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AN  
INDIAN EPHEMERIS

A.D. 700 TO A.D. 1799

SHOWING

THE DAILY SOLAR AND LUNAR RECKONING ACCORDING  
TO THE PRINCIPAL SYSTEMS CURRENT IN INDIA  
WITH THEIR ENGLISH EQUIVALENTS

ALSO

THE ENDING MOMENTS OF TITHIS AND NAKSHATRAS

AND

THE YEARS IN DIFFERENT ERAS, A.D., HIJRA, ŚAKA, VIKRAMA,  
KALIYUGA, KOLLAM, ETC., WITH A PERPETUAL PLANETARY  
ALMANAC AND OTHER AUXILIARY TABLES

BY

L. D. SWAMIKANNU PILLAI, DIWAN BAHADUR, I.S.O.  
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OF MADRAS, AUTHOR OF "INDIAN CHRONOLOGY"

Published under the Authority of the Government of Madras

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VOL. I—PART I  
GENERAL PRINCIPLES AND TABLES

*A revised and enlarged edition of "Indian Chronology, 1911."*

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MADRAS

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## PREFACE.

IN preparing a second edition of the author's *Indian Chronology* (1911) for the first volume of *Indian Ephemeris*, A.D. 700—A.D. 1799, numerous changes were found necessary, some in the direction of simplifying, and others in that of amplifying, that work. Of late years the attention of the public has been drawn to the desirability of occasionally employing Indian systems other than the *Sūrya siddhānta* in verifying Indian dates. The author has, therefore, now not only amplified his original *Sūrya siddhānta* Eye-table, but also devised similar eye-tables for the first *Ārya siddhānta*, the *Brahma siddhānta* and the *Siddhānta Śiromaṇi*. For the reason stated on page 77 of this work it did not seem necessary to deal specially with the second *Ārya siddhānta*.

2. Secondly, the investigation of ancient planetary records, called horos-

### EXPLANATORY NOTE.

The first edition of *Indian Chronology* (published in 1911) having been exhausted, this second edition is offered to the public in the hope that the large amount of additional matter included in the present publication (as explained in the preface) will serve investigators in the same way as the first edition, and will in addition enable them to solve chronological problems not hitherto attempted, e.g., the fixation of the date of a horoscope from the positions of five, six or seven planets there mentioned. This work is identical with Volume I, Part I of "*Indian Ephemeris, A.D. 700—A.D. 1799*" in six volumes, lately published by the Government of Madras, and may be quoted either by the title just cited or as the "Second Edition of *Indian Chronology*" (see for instance the citations at pages 494, 495 of the present work).

**The Ephemeris for the 200 years, A.D. 1800 to A.D. 2000, is published as a companion volume to the present work and is priced separately.**

MADRAS,  
1st February 1923.

L. D. SWAMIKANNU.

or probable on dates anterior to the earliest year for which *Oppolzer's Kanon der Finsternisse* is available, 1207 B.C.

5. Several papers by the author which students of *Indian Chronology* occasionally ask for, but which hitherto either were not printed or were available only in private circulation, have now been included in the appendix. Among papers now printed for the first time are Paper No. (i) on the *Vedāṅga Jyotiṣa*, containing the substance of the Sir Subrahmanya Ayyar lectures delivered by the author in 1916 at the request of the Madras University; Paper No. (v) on the astronomical references in the *Mahābhārata*, originally delivered as a lecture under the auspices of the Madras Literary Society; and Paper No. (vii) read before the Second Oriental Conference at Calcutta in January 1922. Paper



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## PREFACE.

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2. Secondly, the investigation of ancient planetary records, called horoscopes, will, it is confidently hoped, be furthered by the large amount of space devoted to the subject in the present work; in fact, certain aspects of it, such as the planetary eye-tables and the perpetual planetary almanac, are for the first time now presented to the public and at least one problem of first-rate importance in Tamil literary chronology has been successfully solved by their means.

3. Several readers of *Indian Chronology* in its first edition having complained of the absence of a popular and at the same time compendious exposition of the leading principles of the Indian calendar, the author has endeavoured to supply the want by means of Chapter II of the present work, "Exposition of the eye-tables" which, with the eye-tables themselves and the illustrative problems prefixed to them, will be found a small but self-contained treatise on the subject.

4. The tables in this work have been regrouped for the present edition and reduced in number to six, the most important being Tables II, III, IV and V. The author had entertained an idea that upon the appearance of his ephemeris for A.D. 700 to A.D. 2000, Table II (which was table X in the first edition) could be dispensed with and a considerable amount of space thereby saved: he has since found, however, that for applying the *other* siddhāntas to the computation of tithis, nakshatras and yogas, Table II is indispensable and he has been obliged to retain it accordingly. Eclipses, solar and lunar, are dealt with in Chapter V, section (v) and in Table IV-L, from a practical point of view, viz., to the extent necessary to enable the student to satisfy himself whether an eclipse was possible or probable on dates anterior to the earliest year for which *Oppolzer's Kanon der Finsternisse* is available, 1207 B.C.

5. Several papers by the author which students of Indian Chronology occasionally ask for, but which hitherto either were not printed or were available only in private circulation, have now been included in the appendix. Among papers now printed for the first time are Paper No. (i) on the Vedāṅga Jyotiṣa, containing the substance of the Sir Subrahmanya Ayyar lectures delivered by the author in 1916 at the request of the Madras University; Paper No. (v) on the astronomical references in the Mahābhārata, originally delivered as a lecture under the auspices of the Madras Literary Society; and Paper No. (vii) read before the Second Oriental Conference at Calcutta in January 1922. Paper



No. (ii) on luni-solar precession as applied to Indian astronomy; Paper No. (iii) on the chronology of early Tamil literature, as it appears in *Silappadhikarām*; Paper No. (iv) on the true and exact date of the death of Buddha; and Paper No. (vi) on the dates of Ālvārs (revised), are reprinted with abridgements or emendations from the various literary or scientific journals in which they were originally published.

6. In the preface to the first edition of *Indian Chronology* (March 1911) the author expressed his obligations to previous writers, particularly to Professor HERMANN JACOBI (of Bonn and Heidelberg), who is unquestionably the greatest authority on the subject. The exact connexion between this work and Professor Jacobi's Tables in *Epigraphia Indica* is brought out in Chapter IV "Construction of Tables." The rules on page 3, paragraph 12, regarding the commencement of the civil solar month in various parts of India were taken from the *Indian Calendar* by Messrs. R. SEWELL and S. B. DĪKSHIT; in the present edition the author has also used Dr. Schram's calculations of the śodhya as reproduced in Mr. R. SEWELL's *Indian Chronography*.

MADRAS,  
January 1922.

L. D. SWAMIKANNU.



# AN INDIAN EPHEMERIS, A.D. 700 TO A.D. 1799.

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# AN INDIAN EPHEMERIS (A.D. 700 TO A.D. 1799)

## VOLUME I.—PART I.

### CHAPTER I.—PRELIMINARY NOTIONS.

#### SECTION i.—*The siddhāntas.*

Every Indian calendar or panchāṅga follows a particular siddhānta or system of astronomical constants. Varāhamihira, an astronomer of the sixth century A.D., has described five principal siddhāntas in his *Panchasiddhāntikā* (Ed. Thibaut, with English translation), and Dr. J. Burgess, at p. 722 of J.R.A.S. (1893) enumerates eight principal siddhāntas. The siddhāntas which have so far been investigated in detail are, (1) the Sūrya siddhānta, (2) the first Ārya siddhānta, (3) the second Ārya siddhānta, (4) the Brahma siddhānta, and (5) the Siddhānta Śiromani. It is a mistake to suppose that one siddhānta differs from another as the Ptolemaic system differs from the Copernican. On the contrary the basic principles of all the siddhāntas are the same and they differ from one another only in the astronomical constants or lengths of the fundamental periods used in computation. The slight variations among the siddhāntas, which affect the computation of tithis, nakshatras and yogas, are made manifest by means of the different Eye-tables in the present volume, pages 153 to 194 and the footnotes on pages 200 to 279. The following calculations show that in the most important period A.D. 900—A.D. 1400, which we may call the period of epigraphic chronology, or briefly the epigraphical period, the extreme variations seldom exceed the tenth part of a day :—

English equivalent of the moment of occurrence of mean new moon at the beginning of Vaiśākha lunar month in	Sūrya siddhānta.	First Ārya siddhānta.	Brahma siddhānta.	Siddhānta Śiromani.
A.D. 400     ...     ...	April 10·8304	April 10·3145	April 10·3252	April 10·3730
A.D. 900     ...     ...	April 2·4862	April 2·4871	April 2·4446	April 2·4993
A.D. 1400     ...     ...	March* 25·6421	March* 25·6734	March 25·5640	March 25·6255
A.D. 1900     ...     ...	April 29·3285	April 29·3903	April 29·2140	April 29·2824

2. *Sūrya siddhānta.*—Of the several siddhāntas referred to above, the Sūrya siddhānta is the one system which has found universal acceptance in India, and it has been adopted by almanac-makers through the length and breadth of the Indian Continent for at least a thousand years past; so that, in verifying any date in an Indian inscription, copper-plate, or literary work during this period, the principles of the Sūrya siddhānta have to be applied in the first instance, and only if they fail, has the applicability of any other siddhānta to be considered. In Southern India alone, and even there, only in respect of sankrāntis, i.e., the commencement of solar months, the first Ārya siddhānta, a system generally referred to the fifth century A.D., has been in use for a long time past. Elsewhere, and for all other purposes, the Sūrya siddhānta may be said to be in use, and to have been in use, universally, throughout India.

3. Since panchāngas, based on the Sūrya siddhānta, are still the most popular ones in India, it may be affirmed that the Indian people, as a whole, are satisfied with its results to-day, just as they were satisfied with them a thousand years ago. New moons and full moons and the sun's tropical longitude, as well as eclipses, may still be calculated, with a very fair amount of precision, with the

\* This was not the Vaiśākha new moon by the Sūrya and Ārya siddhāntas, but for the present purpose this discrepancy may be neglected.



sole help of tables based on the venerable Indian system of the *Sūrya siddhānta*. As a system of pure chronology, too, it has probably not its equal anywhere in the world. Chronology is based on astronomy; but while astronomy is studied in the laboratories and observatories of mathematicians, chronology is meant to be applied and used everywhere. The chronological system of the *Sūrya siddhānta*, though complicated in appearance, and incrustated with astrology, in which the author has no belief whatsoever, is yet, when released from its accidental encumbrances, sufficiently simple, and its terms and methods have, by dint of use, been rendered familiar to the Indian people at large. If for no other reason, at least for the sake of its antiquity and on account of its use in the interpretation of ancient Indian dates and in the reconstruction of Indian history no less than in the regulation of present day practice over a great part of India, such an ephemeris as the present one, based mainly on the *Sūrya siddhānta*, deserves to be on record.

#### SECTION II.—Main features of present method.

4. According to the author's method, the turning points of the solar and lunar reckonings of time are (1) the moment of commencement of the Indian solar year, and (2) the moment of occurrence of the first new moon in the solar year. Both moments *might* be reckoned from 0 Kaliyuga which for *Sūrya siddhānta* was the midnight between 17th and 18th February 3102 B.C., and for other siddhāntas the moment of mean or Lanka sunrise (6 a.m.) on 18th February 3102 B.C. The moment of 0 Kaliyuga was also a moment of new moon, that is, the mean longitude of both sun and moon was then  $0^\circ$ . But for the purposes of the present system, the commencement of the year 0 Kaliyuga has to be taken back, by 2.1707 days in the case of the *Sūrya siddhānta* and by a similar period in the case of each of the other siddhāntas. This period is called the *śodhya*, which is defined as the interval between the moment when the sun reaches  $0^\circ$  true longitude and the moment, rather more than two days later, when he reaches  $0^\circ$  mean longitude every year. The *śodhya* is dealt with fully in paragraphs 198 to 213 below, and the tables appended thereto. It will be seen from the different Eye-tables that even where there is no other difference between two siddhāntas (e.g., between Brahma siddhānta and Siddhānta Śiromaṇi), the difference in respect of the *śodhya* makes two tables necessary for computing the commencement of the solar year and the first new moon in each solar year. See also paragraph 191 below.

5. The interval between the commencement of a solar year and the first new moon in the solar year is a most important datum in the author's method, since on this interval depend (1) the time of occurrence of subsequent new moons in the year, (2) the incidence of *adhika* and *kshaya* months, (3) the exact interval between the ending moment of a particular tithi and the ending moment of its attendant *nakshatra* or *yoga* and (4) the calculation of solar and lunar anomalies for tithis.

6. Another important respect in which the author's method differs from all the others hitherto published for computing tithis, nakshatras and yogas, is the series of anomaly and equation tables (Eye-table, sections e to i, pages 171—194) for the sun and the moon under the various siddhāntas, whereby the absolute ending moment of a tithi, a nakshatra or a yoga, is arrived at by means of a single addition to, or subtraction from, the mean ending moment, instead of by a series of approximations. How this is effected will be explained in Chapter IV on the construction of the tables, Section iii, pages 74 to 81.

#### SECTION III.—Luni-solar character of the Indian year.

7. Like the lunar calendar of the Jews, and unlike that of the Muhammadans, the Indian calendar may be described as luni-solar, since such of its periods of time, as are regulated by the movements of the moon, are also tied to divisions of the solar year. A lunar tithi is not counted at all unless the *sun* rises upon it. A tithi, nakshatra, or yoga may begin, or end, at any moment of the day, but the tithi, nakshatra, or yoga pertaining to a day is that which is current *at sunrise*. A lunar month has its name determined by, though not always



etymologically derived from, the next following *solar* sankrānti: if there are two lunar months equally entitled to have their name determined by a particular solar sankrānti, they both receive the same name and one, the first, is called *adhika*. On the other hand, if a new moon is followed by two sankrāntis before it is followed by another new moon, the lunar month which would ordinarily have had its name determined by the second of the two sankrāntis is suppressed and is said to be *kshaya*, that is, in defect. Lastly the lunar year, beginning with the lunar month Chaitra, is named after the *next solar year*. These considerations suffice to prove that the Hindu lunar year is properly a luni-solar year.

8. Lunar periods of time are characterized by an element of certainty or rather of palpable evidence, not found in solar periods, and in another sense the actual moments of lunar phases are marked by much greater uncertainty than solar sankrāntis. We shall consider each of these propositions.

9. *Palpable evidence of lunar periods*.—We cannot visibly perceive in the heavens the fact that the sun has completed any definite stage in his annual course: but new moon, when the moon's longitude is the same as the sun's, is a patent fact: so are full moon and each quarter of the lunar month. There cannot be a difference of a whole day between the moment of new moon in one part of the country, and the same moment in another part, just as there might be in the commencement of a solar month (paragraph 14 below). If an inscription states that a certain tithi fell on a Monday, and by calculating backwards we trace the tithi to a Saturday, we may be quite certain that there is some error in the inscription.

10. On the other hand, there are greater fluctuations in the moon's than in the sun's movements, in the sense that the actual time of new moon may be as much as 14 hours before, or 14 hours after, the time of *mean* new moon. Two calculations are therefore necessary to determine the time at which the moon reaches any particular stage of her course: we must first ascertain the *mean* time, which is simply the expected time, taking an average over very long periods; and then we must calculate the *actual* time by means of a correction of the mean time according to the moon's and sun's *anomaly* at the particular moment. Both these operations can be performed very easily and very accurately, that is to say, in exact accordance with the *siddhāntas*, by means of the *Eye-tables* in the present work. The correction is called in modern astronomy a correction for the sun's and moon's *equation of the centre*. There are also one or two other minor corrections recognized in modern astronomy, but the *siddhāntas* do not make them.

#### SECTION IV.—Commencement of the solar month or sankrānti.

11. The astronomical commencement of a solar month is the moment of *sankrānti*, i.e., the moment when the sun enters a constellation of the zodiac. To ascertain the moment of sankrānti, we must add up two figures, namely, (1) the day and fraction of day of the English month entered in Table II or in the head lines of the Ephemeris against "Commencement of the solar year," and (2) the days and fraction of day entered in the *Eye-table*, section a or in the book-marker as the collective duration of days up to the month of which we wish to know the sankrānti or moment of commencement.

12. Though the moment of a sankrānti is the same all over India for the same *siddhānta*, the commencement of the corresponding month for *civil* purposes is not necessarily the same all over India. The following rules on the subject are adopted from Messrs. *Sewell and Dikshit's* "Indian Calendar":—

(1) In Orissa the solar month of the *Amli* and *Vilāyati* eras begins on the day of sankrānti, at whatever moment of the day the latter may happen. Accordingly in Orissa, the solar months begin on the sankrānti days.

(2) In Bengal, when the fraction of the day at which the sankrānti happens does not exceed 45 ghaṭikas (midnight) the solar month begins on the next day; and when the sankrānti occurs after 45 ghaṭikas, the solar month begins on the next day but one. Accordingly the Bengal months corresponding to *Āni* A.D. 1910 (Bengal solar *Āshāḍha*) and to Malayālam *Dhanus* A.D. 1910 (Bengal



solar *Pausha*) commenced on 15th June and 16th December 1910 respectively and not on 14th June and 15th December 1910 (the days of the *sankrānti*), while Bengal solar *Māgha* in A.D. 1910–11 did not commence till 15th January 1911 (i.e., two days after the *sankrānti*).

(3) In Southern India, in the Tamil country, when the fraction of the day at which the *sankrānti* occurs does not exceed 30 *ghaṭikas* (i.e., when the *sankrānti* occurs, roughly, before sunset) the solar month begins on the same day. That is why, for instance, the beginning of Tamil *Āṇi*, A.D. 1910, coincided with the day of the *sankrānti*, 14th June 1910. When the *sankrānti* occurs after 30 *ghaṭikas*, the solar month begins on the next day. Examples will be found on any page of the Ephemeris. The authors of the "Indian Calendar" also state that in Malabar, when the *sankrānti* occurs after 18 *ghaṭikas*, the solar month commences on the next day.

#### SECTION V.—*The day of the solar month.*

13. This citation, so familiar in the European calendar, is unknown in India, in the epigraphical period, except in Southern India, and even there it occurs only in a small number of cases. When it does occur, it is a valuable means of verification, provided we know the particular *siddhānta* to be applied : because the combination of a particular solar day of a month with a *vāra* or week-day, a particular *tithi* and a particular *nakshatra*, may not recur for a century or possibly for four centuries. On the other hand, if we laid too much stress on the solar day of the month, and were wrong in the assumption of the *siddhānta*, our result might be wide of the mark by a century or two. This risk of error has been amply illustrated in a recent pamphlet\* which shows that a whole series of Chōla and Pāṇḍya dates could be transposed by a century by merely supposing the Brahma *siddhānta* to have been followed, instead of the Ārya *siddhānta* and that another similar transposition could be effected by following the "Orissa rule" for the commencement of a *sankrānti* (vide paragraph 12 supra) instead of the "Tamil rule." The author of that brochure, however, overlooked the important consideration that if in even one of a series of such dates mutually connected in time, there was a reference to a śaka date, which confirmed the Ārya *siddhānta* and the "Tamil rule" hypothesis, then it must follow that no other *siddhānta* and no other "rule for *sankrāntis*" can be applied to the whole series.

14. Owing to various causes, principally the differences in the length of the solar year, in the sun's *śodhya*, in the sun's anomaly table, and in the "Sankrānti rule," the day of solar month by a particular *siddhānta* is often (and in the case of the Brahma *siddhānta*, regularly, during the epigraphical period) discrepant by a whole day from the result arrived at by using another *siddhānta*, and if both *siddhānta* and the *sankrānti* rule (paragraph 12) were varied simultaneously, a difference of two days in the result could be produced. But not only does the bewildering array of *siddhāntas* and *sankrānti* rules *not* cause in practice a multiplicity of solutions and a general uncertainty of dates,—the thesis propounded in the pamphlet just referred to,—but the application of the Ārya *siddhānta* and the "Tamil rule" to the whole series of dates receives more ample confirmation than before by the mention of śaka dates in some of the inscriptions which by internal evidence are mutually connected in time. (See the Pāṇḍya dates in Part II of Volume I).

15. It must not also be overlooked that palæographical tests are in almost every case absolutely indispensable to verify a date, and where the period is such that a difference of 100 years makes a difference in the kind of script in use (as was the case, for instance, in A.D. 1100 compared with A.D. 1200 for Tamil script), the astronomical verification should be kept within the bounds of palæography and not stray into any century *ad libitum*.

#### SECTION VI.—*The week-day.*

16. The week-day is the crucial test in the vast majority of verifiable Indian dates and in the absence of a week-day, an Indian date is usually pronounced

\* "Some śaka dates in inscriptions" by Mr. Venkatasubbayya of the Mysore Archaeological Department, 1916.



unverifiable\* unless there is an eclipse in the date. To "verify" a date is to show that it is equivalent to a particular day, month and year consistently with all its details, or with the greater number of its details, and that it would be inconsistent with any other day *during a certain number of years*. For instance, a date, such as "Monday, 8th tithi in the bright fortnight," with mention of month, or "Monday, 8th tithi and nakshatra Anurādhā," without mention of month, can be verified as a rule only for a period of 3, 7 or 10 years, because after this period it will recur with the same details. If in such a case the year also is given, it may be possible to show that all the details are consistent with the given year and not with any other year for the next 3, 7 or 10 years, so that it becomes probable that the year given in the date is correctly cited. Where we have a date that merely gives a tithi, a nakshatra, and a year, without the week-day, we say that the date cannot be verified, i.e., *proved* free from the probability of error, because every year must contain such a tithi and such a nakshatra somewhere, and we cannot assert with any degree of confidence that the year-date is free from error. Numerous examples of verifiable and unverifiable dates are given in the introduction to the second part of volume I of the Ephemeris.

17. The week-day appears to have been frequently relied on in inscriptions to distinguish the day on which a tithi or nakshatra commenced from the day on which it came to an end.

SECTION VII.—*The tithi or nakshatra of a day and of a moment.*

18. Over the greater part of India, a day is known normally as the day of an eighth, ninth or any other *tithi*, or of Āśvini, Bharanī, or any other *nakshatra*, rather than as the eighth, ninth or any other day of a solar month as in Europe. The tithi or nakshatra which is identified with a day is that tithi or nakshatra which was current at sunrise on the day in question, and though a tithi or nakshatra may have ended the next minute after sunrise, and the next tithi or the next nakshatra may have been current for the whole of the remaining day, it is the tithi or nakshatra current *at* sunrise which gives its name to the day in *ordinary* Indian parlance.

19. Nevertheless it is the case that in numerous well-attested inscriptions, the tithi or nakshatra quoted is not that which was current at sunrise on the day in question but that which commenced at some part of the day and would be current at sunrise only on the *next* day. Such a citation may be distinguished as the day of *commencement* of a tithi or nakshatra or "the following day's tithi" or "the following day's nakshatra" (usually abbreviated by the present writer as *f.d.t.* or *f.d.n.*).

SECTION VIII.—*The civil day and its English equivalent.*

20. Indian time is kept in ghaṭikas (Tamil *nāligai*), or sixtieth parts of a day, each *ghaṭika* being equivalent to 24 minutes of English time ( $\frac{1}{2}$  of an hour), and in *palas* (Tamil *vināḍis*) or sixtieth parts of a ghaṭika, each *pala* being equivalent to 24 seconds of English time. The *ghaṭikas* and *palas* are reckoned, not from midnight to midnight as in English time, but from sunrise to sunrise. Now, as the moment of sunrise depends on the latitude and longitude of each place, there should, strictly speaking, be as many *pañchāngas* as there are places in India. Indian astronomers get over this difficulty by calculating time in the first instance according to one central latitude and longitude, and then applying the necessary corrections in order to deduce the time for other places. The central latitude is the equator and the central longitude is that of Ujjain ( $75^{\circ} 46' 6''$  east of Greenwich) where there was an ancient observatory. To combine the central latitude and the central longitude, they imagined an island called Lankā in the Indian Ocean, situated on the equator and having the same longitude as Ujjain. This Lankā is, of course, not Ceylon.

21. The civil day (with its multiple, the week) is the one measure of time that is common to European and Indian reckoning, everything else (year, month, ghaṭikas, palas, hours, minutes, seconds) being different in the two systems. Accordingly, the civil day and decimals of a day have been adopted throughout the present work for expressing all manner of Indian dates as well as for working out

\* For the verification of an eclipse without a week-day when the positions of five planets are recorded, see Chapter V, section ii, paragraphs 247 to 271 below.



ending moments of *tithis*, etc., and also for verifying the correspondence of English and Indian dates. Any decimal of a day can be converted readily into Indian *ghaṭikas* and *palas* (Tamil, *nāligais* and *vinādis*) or English hours, minutes, and seconds by means of the Eye-table r or Table VI or the book-marker inserted in each volume of the Ephemeris. To assist the reader in very exact computation, the fractions expressing minutes have been carried far enough in Table VI to show the recurring places. If, for instance, we wish to know how many hours, minutes, and seconds are equivalent to  $\cdot 40490$  of a day, we turn to Table VI and find that  $\cdot 40486$  of a day is equal to 9 hours 43 minutes. The remainder of the decimal fraction is  $\cdot 00004$  which, the same table informs us, is between 3 and 5 seconds. So the answer is 9 hours 43 minutes 4 seconds. The same decimal fraction is equivalent in Indian time (as we may see from Table VI) to 24 *ghaṭikas*, 18 *palas*.

#### SECTION IX.—*Mean and actual moment of phenomena.*

22. The most ordinary problem in the Indian calendar is, to determine when a particular astronomical phenomenon was completed, e.g., an elongation of the moon from the sun measured in arcs of 12 degrees each and shortly called a *tithi*; the reaching of a longitude of so many degrees by the moon, called a *nakshatra*; the completion of so many degrees of longitude by the sun and moon, supposed to travel in opposite directions, called a *yoga*; or the actual completion of so many degrees by the sun, called a *sankrānti*, when the number of degrees is computed by *rāsis*, i.e., in multiples of 30 degrees. There is no *direct* means, known to ancient or modern astronomy, of computing these ending moments, as they are called, because at no two successive moments does any heavenly body move at the same rate or pace. Nevertheless the “anomalies,” as they are hence called, can be tabulated, because, taking long periods into consideration, the mean period of revolution of a heavenly body, e.g., the moon or any of the planets, is fairly, and for all practical purposes rigorously constant, and we have only to attach to each “anomaly” its own “equation,” or, variation from the mean. In other words, the answer to the question, what is the actual position of a heavenly body at any moment?—is furnished by the algebraical sum of the *mean position* and the *equation*, corresponding to the *anomaly* at that moment. It will be seen, however, from what follows that the Indian calendar aims at determining more than this: it requires not only the phase or phenomenon completed at a given moment, for which purpose we would have to add merely the mean phase of a moment *plus* the *equation* of the *anomaly* at that moment, but it requires the *ending moment of every phase*, for which purpose the ordinary anomaly tables have to be manipulated in a particular way. The exact method how this is done will be explained later (paragraphs 195, 196, p. 76), but it was thought as well to draw attention to this peculiarity of procedure in computing the details of the Indian calendar.

#### SECTION X.—*Explanation of headings and columns in the ephemeris.*

23. *Method of verification and abbreviations.*—The chief abbreviations used in the ephemeris are (1) the indication of ending moments of *tithis* and *nakshatras* as decimals of a day, instead of by *ghaṭikas* and *palas*, or hours and minutes; (2) the substitution of numbers for names of *nakshatras*. A key to the latter set of abbreviations will be found at the bottom of each page, while a key to the former has been inserted in each copy of the work as a detachable book-marker as well as on the inner side of the cover. For the rest, all the Indian and Muhammadan details corresponding to an English date are given *in its immediate neighbourhood*. Thus in the twenty days commencing with Tuesday 12th December A.D. 836 and ending with Sunday 31st December, there are several changes of Hindu and Muhammadan months, there is one day without its own *tithi*, one day without its own *nakshatra*, and one day with two *tithis*. All these changes and facts are visible at a glance without having to be gleaned with much trouble, from the top, bottom and sides of the page, as in an ordinary Indian *pañcāṅga*. Thus on Tuesday 2nd December A.D. 836, it is clearly indicated that it was the 20th day of *Dhanu* or *Mārgaṣīrṣa* month of Anala year, and *bahula pañcadaśī* or *amavāsya* of Lunar *Mārgaṣīrṣa* ending at  $\cdot 12$  ( $= 7$  *ghaṭikas* or 3 hours after mean sunrise),



a day of nakshatra "Purva Āshāḍha" (No. 20) ending at 58 of day (= 35 ghaṭikas, or 14 hours after mean sunrise), and lastly the 28th day of *Zi-l-hijja* month of Hijra 221. It is equally clear that Friday 22nd December was the first day of *Makara* or *Tai* month of the same year *Anala*. The change from the last day of Hijra 221 to the first day of Hijra 222 on Thursday 14th December A.D. 836 is marked with equal clearness.

24. *Cyclic and other years*.—The headings at the top of each page comprise (1) the symbols for solar and lunar eclipse and the abbreviations for *Amāvāsyā* and *Purnimā*, (2) the numbers of years in the different eras, (3) the names of samvatsaras or cyclic years in Northern and Southern India, and (4) the commencement of the Indian year according to *Sūrya* and *Ārya siddhāntas*, according to the *Kollam* year, and according to *Hijra*. The *Kollam* year is a current one, like the A.D. year, while all the other Hindu years, Śaka, Vikrama, Bengal san and Kaliyuga, are expired years. It should be noted that the Kaliyuga years quoted in the ordinary South Indian pañchāngas are current and will be found to exceed in each case the Kaliyuga year marked in this book by one. A similar remark applies to Bengal san. The names of solar samvatsaras, *Prabhava*, *Vibhava*, etc., are quoted not only at the top of each page, but above the name of each Tamil month. Thus it has been possible to give in this book, for each English date, the Tamil (or Malayālam), Telugu (or Kanarese) and Muhammadan equivalents with as much fulness as in the ordinary pocket diaries. For example, against Tuesday 21st March A.D. 836, one may read off in this book, as in a pocket diary, "*Anala* Samvat, *Chittirai* 1" or "*Meṭam* 1," "*Anala* Samvat *Ādhika Chaitra* Bahula Panchadaśi, Nakshatra Revati, and Hijra 221 Rabi-ul-awwal 28."

25. *Solar and lunar reckonings*.—The various calendar systems in use in India may be divided into two main groups as shown in this book, namely, the solar reckoning, comprising the English, Tamil, Malayālam, Oriya and Bengali reckonings; and the lunar reckoning, used all over India, and including the Muhammadan and Jewish reckonings. The Indian calendar is sometimes styled luni-solar, because its lunar months and years cannot recede by more than 29 days from the corresponding solar months and years, whereas the Muhammadan or Hijra year recedes by 10 or 11 days every year and will therefore be found to commence in all months of the Indian and English years.

26. *Column headed "Month and day"*.—Solar months in India are generally named in Sanskrit after the rāsis or signs of the zodiac, "Mesha," "Rishabha," etc., but in Tamil they are also known by another set of names, more or less modified from names of nakshatras or lunar months, namely, "Chittirai," "Vaikāśi," etc. Both sets of names, "Mēsha-Chittirai," "Rishabha-Vaikāśi," "Mithuna-Āni," etc., are quoted in this column. The days of the solar month are reckoned according to an ancient Tamil practice, from the sankrānti of the *Ārya siddhānta*. The rules for determining the commencement of the solar month, according to the Tamil, Malayālam, Oriya and Bengali systems, with examples, have been given in paragraph 12 *supra*. A difference of a whole day or of two days would ordinarily be found between Tamil days of solar months and the corresponding Bengali days.

27. The number of days in a Tamil month is not the same every year. Thus Chittirai has ordinarily 31 days, but may occasionally have 30. The fact, alluded to by the ancient commentator of *Śilapadikāram*, that Chittirai, in the year when the events described in that poem occurred, had only 30 \* days, and commenced on a Sunday, a day of "Svāti" nakshatra, enables us, although the commentator has omitted to mention the year, to infer that the year in question was A.D. 756 and no other. Days of the solar month are now commonly quoted in the Tamil country, but we do not meet them before the beginning of the eighth century A.D. We learn from the ancient Tamil poem *Tolkāppiyam* that a day at that epoch was ordinarily called, as it still frequently is, after its nakshatra. The practice of calling days by their tithi numbers apparently came into use at a subsequent date in the Tamil country, though elsewhere in India the calling of a

\* In volume I of this *Ephemeris*, the Chittirai month of the year A.D. 756 is shown as having had the full 31 days; but the author has shown elsewhere (vide Paper iii in the Appendix) that according to the system then current it was quite possible for Chittirai to have had only 30 days.



day by its tithi number is an ancient, in fact, a Vedic practice. Week-days do not seem to have been in common use in the Tamil country much before the beginning of the eighth century A.D. Elsewhere in India, week-days have been traced to the fifth century A.D., but not much beyond. It is a curious circumstance, and one deserving of careful study, that a date in India, one thousand and four-hundred years ago was known by the same week-day as the corresponding day in Europe.

28. *Nakshatras and tithis*.—Every Hindu feast, fast and festival (except *sankrāntis*) is connected with either a tithi or a nakshatra or both (Chapter III, Section xix, pp. 55—69). A mean tithi extends over .98 of a day, while a mean nakshatra extends over 1.01 days; but the solar and lunar anomalies may make a tithi longer or shorter by .58 of a day as a maximum, while the lunar anomaly may similarly affect a nakshatra to the extent of .38 of a day. Hence the irregular lengths, in time, of tithis and nakshatras, which make the Indian system so complicated in appearance, but which constitute at the same time a most valuable check in chronological studies. Hence also the curious fact that what ought to be a normal state of things, namely, each day having a single tithi and a single nakshatra, is very seldom noticed on the successive days of a *whole* month. Such a phenomenon occurred throughout the month of Vaisākha, Wednesday 26th March to Friday 25th April A.D. 822 and again, throughout the month of Phālguna, Saturday 26th February to Monday 28th March A.D. 830. The curious reader may pursue the game with the help of this book. It follows from what has just been stated that in the course of a lunar month 2 tithis or 2 nakshatras may ordinarily be found either to occur on the same day or to cover parts of 3 days, the middle day in the latter case being without a tithi, or without a nakshatra of its own. Cases of the same day having two tithis *as well as* two nakshatras, as on *Kārttika*, *bahula* 11 and 12 (Wednesday 30th October A.D. 709), and other cases (e.g., Saturday 27th June A.D. 705) in which a day had neither a tithi nor a nakshatra of its own can be easily traced with the aid of this work.

29. In this connexion reference may be made to the hallucination that a lunar fortnight with only 13 days does not occur except once in a 1,000 years. In the *Mahābhārata* (*Bhīṣma parva*, 3, 32) it is recounted by Vyāsa in the course of his conversation with Dhritarāshtra that he has known of lunar fortnights consisting of 14, 15 or 16 days, but never of one consisting of 13 days, but that since such a one is in prospect or has occurred, there will be a great slaughter of human beings. Other Śāstras, quoted by Dr. Fleet in *Indian Antiquary*, Vol. XVI, for March 1887, reiterate this omen, and it is stated in one of the quotations (commentary on the *Mukūrta Ganapati*) that the phenomenon occurs only once in 1,000 years. *If this was the case*, it would be at least a remarkable coincidence that the recent great European War (A.D. 1914—1918) should have broken out absolutely at the middle of a fortnight consisting of 13 days. The fortnight from *sukla pratipad*, Friday 24th July, to *pūrṇimā*, Tuesday 4th August A.D. 1914, as will be seen from the "Ephemeris A.D. 1800—A.D. 2000," comprised only 13 days from *pratipad* to *panchadaśī* owing to the occurrence twice, i.e., on the first and on the last day of the paksha, of two tithis on a single day. *But it is not true that the phenomenon takes place only once in a thousand years.* In the absence of a compilation like this Ephemeris, it might be difficult to check the statement, but anybody can satisfy himself from this Ephemeris that the phenomenon occurred in 1805, 1813, 1830, 1847, 1849 (after 36 years as in the *Mahābhārata*, *Mausala parva*, 11, 18, and with *grasthodaya* and *grasthāsthamana* also as in the *Mahābhārata*), 1861, 1864, 1872, 1878, 1880, 1892, 1900, 1903, 1914, 1917, 1920 and will occur in 1928, 1931, etc. Such instances will be found also in the earlier parts of the present work, see for example the years 702, 705, 719, 724, 741, 744, 752, 755, 758, 772 and 775. Comment is needless after noting so many recurrences. The occurrence of such a fortnight in July 1914 was known in January 1914 when the new year's panchāngas were published; nevertheless, no one then predicted that a great war was coming on in July: the "prediction" came after the event.

30. *Adhika and Kshaya months*.—Occasionally, that is seven times in 19 years, a lunar month is repeated twice in the course of the same year. For



instance, in the year A.D. 836 there are two Chaitras, one reckoned from Monday 21st February to Tuesday 21st March, and the other from Wednesday 22nd March to Wednesday 19th April. The first month in such cases has the prefix *adhika* (= additional), and the second the prefix *nija* (= proper). Both prefixes are duly and clearly marked in the Ephemeris. More rarely also, a lunar month is suppressed altogether, and in such cases is known as *kshaya* (= suppressed). Thus in A.D. 770, the month *Pausha*, which ought to have occurred in December-January, was suppressed. The omission of a *kshaya* month is noted by N.B. at the foot of the page where required. The rules for determining the date of occurrence of additional and suppressed months are clearly given in paragraphs 89 to 91. below.

31. *Nakshatras and ending moments of nakshatras*.<sup>\*</sup>—A complete list of Indian nakshatras, with the corresponding fixed stars, as identified by different authorities, is given in Chapter III, paragraph 101. The practice of reckoning time by nakshatras is peculiar to India and China, and has existed in each of these countries from very ancient times. In India, in Vedic times, a lunar month had no other name than that of the nakshatra in which the moon of that month became full. To this day, *Chaitra* is the month in which the moon becomes full when occupying "Chitrā" nakshatra, and so on for the other months. The concurrence of certain tithis with certain nakshatras is thus fixed within narrow limits for every month in the year, and the student of inscriptions should be familiar with the table of concurrence (see the *Eye-table*, section S, pp. 140, 146, 152 below.)

32. *Note on broken periods*.—It is very important that the reader, dealing with the Indian or any other calendar, should know thoroughly how to reckon broken periods. It is generally a question of addition or subtraction, but unless one goes through the process with reflection, there is always a danger of adding or subtracting 1 too much.

To take the simplest case, how many days are there from Friday in one week to Tuesday in the next? Most people would use their fingers in such a case and answer "4" or "5" according as they began the reckoning with Friday or with Saturday. Now, such uncertainty is fatal to exact reckoning, and we should therefore follow certain rules whereby we may avoid all uncertainty.

First of all, we should note that such a question is intelligible only with reference to the *next subdivision of the broken period*: that is, in this case the meaning of the question is, how many days are there from a particular hour on Friday to the same hour on Tuesday. This makes the answer quite certain. From 6 a.m. on Friday to 6 a.m. on Tuesday following, there are 4 days: and the proper way to answer the question is to convert Friday and Tuesday into week-day figures 6 and 3, and to add a whole period (7) to 3 before deducting 6. Thus  $7+3=10$ ; from 10 take 6, and we have the answer, 4 days. Some exercise is necessary in order to do even these simple week-day problems correctly.

The rule about *adding a whole period* when we have to reckon from a fraction of one period to a fraction of the next is very important. How many days are there from 23rd October in one year to 15th March in the next, the second being a leap year? If we refer to the *Eye-table* q we shall find that 23rd October is the 206th day from 1st April; and 15th March (where we have had to pass 29th February) is the 350th day. Deduct 206 from 350. Answer, 144 days.

To take another case, suppose we are required to deduct the longitude of Jupiter from the longitude of the sun, it being given that the former is 300 degrees and the latter 29 degrees. To answer this question we must first add 360 degrees (the whole period in this case) to 29, and then from the total 389 subtract 300; answer, 89 degrees.

If the 1st of a Tamil month be the 15th July, what will be the 7th of the Tamil month? In such cases we must *make the same addition to or the same deduction from the one side as we make in regard to the other*. In the example before us, the addition to be made is 6, and the answer, 21st July.

If the 1st of Tamil month be the 15th July, what will be the 29th of the Tamil month? We add 28 to each side. Therefore the answer is  $15+28=43$ rd July, from which we deduct the whole of the completed period (July=) 31 days. Final answer, 43 minus 31 = 12th August.

\* The Nakshatras were primarily certain constellations serving as permanent land marks in the ecliptic but in later Indian Astronomy they have come to mean certain fixed measures of space (generally  $13\frac{1}{2}$  degrees) in the ecliptic.



## CHAPTER II.—EXPOSITION OF THE EYE-TABLES.

THE WHOLE SYSTEM OF COMPUTATION EXPOUNDED BY MEANS OF THE EYE-TABLE.

33. The student desirous of acquiring the ability to compute with exactitude any tithi, nakshatra, yoga or vāra will find *all* the material necessary for him in the Eye-table of the particular siddhānta which he wishes to study, whether Sūrya, first Ārya, Brahma, or Śirōmaṇi. The first six pages of each Eye-table 153 to 170, contain all that is necessary for obtaining any of these results correct to two places of decimals, while pages 171 to 194 give expanded tables of equations which will enable the student to obtain results correct to four places of decimals, viz., down to *palas* in the Indian scale of time; illustrative examples are also prefixed to each Eye-table. For the reason stated in paragraph 198 below, no separate Eye-table is necessary for the second Ārya siddhānta.

34. It will be seen that each Eye-table is divided into 26 parts, a to z, lettered serially in the margin of the table (z, however, stands first, as explained below, for a mnemonical reason), and the following explanation adheres to this order. To facilitate reference, a loose copy of the principal Eye-table, that of the Sūrya siddhānta is supplied with this work.

EYE-TABLE, SECTION Z.—*The signs of the zodiac.*

35. This section which is placed at the head of each Eye-table does not contain any calculated tabular matter, and is styled Z firstly, to arrest attention, and secondly, because it refers to signs of the *zodiac*.

36. *Order of signs of zodiac or rāsis and longitude of commencement of each sign or rāsi.*—The twelve signs of the zodiac or *rāsis*, whose names are preserved in the Malayalam names of months, were borrowed by the Hindus from a western source, Chaldean or Greek, as is apparent from the procedure of Varāhamihira who names each sign first in Greek (Kriya, Tauro, Jimuthro, Kankri, etc.), and then in Sanskrit (Mesha, Rishabha, etc.). The longitudes of the *rāsis* are reckoned in Indian astronomy from a fixed point in the heavens, generally identified as *Zēta Piscium*, whereas in European astronomy, the 0° point of longitude is reckoned from the meeting point (which is liable to variation from year to year) of the celestial equator and the ecliptic. In European astronomy this meeting point is conventionally called the first point of Aries, but it is not now in the *constellation* Aries, because every year, owing to the precession of equinoxes, the first point of Aries moves back 50 seconds of an arc along the ecliptic. About A.D. 532 the first point of Aries of European astronomy was identical with the 0° longitude of Indian astronomy, but since then, the former has receded every year, till now there is a difference of 23° between the first point of Aries (European astronomy) and the 0° longitude of Indian astronomy, *vide* paragraph 229 below. For his present purposes, the student need not trouble himself with the difference between the two reckonings of celestial longitude, but he will understand that when, for instance, the planet Jupiter is said to be 15° in *Kanyā*, the meaning is that the longitude of Jupiter is 150° + 15°, or 165°.

37. The Eye-table shows how the solar months receive different names in Bengal, in the Tamil country, and in Malabar, which are the principal tracts of the country (other than Orissa) where solar months are, or have been, ordinarily used.

EYE-TABLE, SECTION a.—*Moment of sankrānti in days of solar year and decimals of a day.*

38. The moment when the sun enters a *rāsi*, i.e., when his longitude is 0°, 30°, 60°, etc., is called a *sankrānti*, an epoch with which Hindu festivals are often associated. The first sankrānti or Mēsha sankrānti is the most important of all, being the beginning of the Indian solar year. In the European calendar



the year begins at midnight between the 31st December and the 1st January, and each month has a fixed number of days, 31 or 30 or 29 or 28 as the case may be. The Indian solar year may begin at any moment of the day. This moment, to five places of decimals, is given for each century year in section k of each Eye-table and it is given for every A.D. year in Table II, pp. 184 to 263. In the same manner each month may begin at any moment of the day and the duration of a month cannot be expressed as a whole number of days, but can only be stated as so many days and a fraction, which is given in section a of the Eye-table. Nor is this all. The actual duration of a month under each siddhānta varies, theoretically, according to the epoch: for instance the duration of Mēsha month was not the same under the Sūrya siddhānta in A.D. 500 as it is now. For each epoch the duration has to be calculated according to a method which is explained in Chapter IV below, page 83. Still the variation, even over a period of 2,000 years, is not very material and we generally apply to the whole period the durations of months calculated for a particular epoch. The durations of months given in the Sūrya siddhānta Eye-table were calculated by the late Sankara Balakrishna Dikshit for the epoch A.D. 1137 and have been verified by the present writer for A.D. 1165 as shown in Chapter IV, paragraph 201. The durations of the months according to Brahma siddhānta are different from those according to Siddhānta Śirōmaṇi, because the sōdhyas in the two siddhāntas are different.

EYE-TABLE, SECTION a—continued. *English date corresponding to each sankrānti A.D. 1900.*

39. Under this heading the Eye-table gives the correspondence of the sankrāntis, according to each siddhānta, to the days of English months. Thus it is stated in the Eye-table that the Mēsha sankrānti in the year 1900 A.D. corresponded, according to the Brahma siddhānta and the Siddhānta Śirōmaṇi, to April 11, and according to the Sūrya siddhānta and the Ārya siddhānta to April 12. Similar differences will be found between the two sets of siddhāntas in the remaining months of the year 1900. If the reader runs his eye down column k in the Eye-table, he will find that, whereas in A.D. 400 the Mēsha sankrānti, or commencement of the Indian solar year, according to the Brahma siddhānta as well as the Siddhānta Śirōmaṇi, fell on March 16, the same sankrānti in the year 1700 A.D., even before the application of the Gregorian reform of the calendar began to affect the variations between the Indian and the European calendar, fell on March 27, a difference of 11 days for 1,300 years. This is a result of the Indian calendar being regulated, not by the tropical year, like the European calendar, but by the sidereal year. The exact equivalent in English month and day, of any particular sankrānti according to any particular siddhānta can be calculated in the least possible time by means of the Eye-table, as shown in the illustrative examples, but the present intimation in Section a of the Eye-table is merely intended to show how in practice the beginnings of Indian solar months run in relation to the beginnings of European calendar months.

EYE-TABLE, SECTION a—continued. *Lunar month; each month commences before the sankrānti noted in next column.*

40. This line of the Eye-table gives the names of the 12 lunar months, Chaitra, Vaiśākha, Jyēsthā, etc. Except in Southern India and in Bengal, the ordinary civil reckoning over the whole of the Indian continent is by lunar months; and even in the excepted provinces, the calculation of days according to the lunar month has to be made much more often than the reckoning according to solar months. To understand the lunar reckoning in all its details is to understand in its entirety the Indian calendar system. Not very much by way of a detailed explanation of the lunar month can be attempted in this place, but it is necessary to note one or two points that are indispensable to a proper understanding of the subject at this stage. The first point is, that in the ordinary scheme of 12 solar and 12 lunar months in a year; each lunar month is regarded as commencing before the date on which a particular solar month begins and receives



its name from that circumstance. For instance, the lunar month called Chaitra must occur within 29·53 days before the Mēsha sankrānti, or the commencement of Mēsha solar month; the lunar month Vaiśākha must occur within the same interval of 29·53 days before the Rishabha sankrānti, or commencement of the Rishabha solar month: and passing to a later month, the 7th lunar month Kārttika must occur within an interval of 29·53 days before the Vriśchika sankrānti, or commencement of the Vriśchika solar month. Now the ordinary interval between any solar sankrānti and the next is 30 or 31 days as in the European calendar, but the ordinary interval between the commencement of a lunar month and the commencement of the next lunar month is only 29·53 days; so that it must sometimes happen that more than one lunar month commences in the interval between two solar sankrāntis or, which is the same thing, between the commencements of two solar months. Following the principle first laid down, in the words italicized above, both the lunar months occurring in such a case in the interval between two solar sankrāntis receive the same name, the first being called *adhika* or intercalary, and the second *nija*, or true. Intercalary lunar months are to be found in many calendars other than the Indian, but the Indian calendar has for many centuries rigorously enforced the principle stated above in determining the naming of intercalary or *adhika* lunar months. As an *adhika* lunar month is of frequent occurrence, seven such months being due in the course of 19 years, it follows that the solar month, which is ordinarily an item neglected in civil reckoning over the greater part of India, is nevertheless indispensable in order to ascertain whether there will be an *adhika* month in a particular year. And since the intervals between the same solar months are not the same according to the different siddhāntas, it also follows that when there is an *adhika* month according to one siddhānta, there may not be an *adhika* month under another siddhānta. In the list of lunar months furnished in the section of the Eye-table now under consideration, No. 13 Chaitra is shown as a recurring month, but this is simply given as an example and, in practice, any lunar month may in turn be an *adhika* or intercalated month.

EYE-TABLE, SECTION b.—*Increase in days (1) of lunar month, and (2) of sun's anomaly.*

41. This line of the Eye-table merely gives multiples from 1 to 13 of 29·5306 days for each lunar month. The use of this line will be understood when we come to calculate the sun's anomaly at a particular moment (paragraph 54, page 17 below).

EYE-TABLE, SECTION c.—*Increase of moon's anomaly when the interval between Mēsha sankrānti and the first new moon in the solar year is 0·00 day.*

42. The length of the synodical month, or the interval between one new moon and the next is 29·5306 days, whereas the length of the moon's anomalistic month or the month which determines the irregularities in the moon's motions, is 27·5546 days. The difference between these two periods is 1·976 days and this difference increases from month to month. The moon's anomaly at the commencement of each solar year is obtained by adding the quantities in sections m and p of the Eye-table. This anomaly is then increased by the interval between the commencement of the solar year and the first new moon in the solar year, for which purpose we add the quantities in sections l and o in the Eye-table as shown in the illustrative examples. We have now got to the moon's anomaly at the first new moon in a solar year. If to this quantity we add one of the quantities in section c of the Eye-table, we get the moon's anomaly at the commencement of the various lunar months in a given year. Section c of the Eye-table is, therefore, an important datum for calculating the lunar anomaly, and we shall duly make use of it for that purpose later on page 17.

EYE-TABLE, SECTION d.—*Tithi equivalent in days.*

43. In the Indian calendar system the days are ordinarily reckoned, not from midnight to midnight as in the European calendar, but from sunrise to sunrise;



and further, the lunar month of 29·53 days is divided into 30 tithis, so that each tithi is not exactly one day, but ·9843 of a day. A tithi may end at any part of a day and in theory, in order to know what is the tithi at any moment of the day, it is necessary also to know what tithi came to an end that day and when it came to an end, and what tithi is running at the moment in question. In practice, however, and for most purposes of civil reckoning, the tithi for a day is fixed by that tithi which was current at sunrise of that day and no account is taken of any other tithi that may commence during the day, except for astrological purposes. But the complications connected with tithis do not end here. It has already been observed that the Indian calendar takes account not only of mean periods of time which, properly speaking, should be the sole basis of civil reckoning and which, in all probability, did exclusively govern the Indian calendar in ancient times, but also of the *actual* ending moment of a tithi, a month, a year and so on. This minute concern about actual ending moments is peculiar to the Indian calendar and necessitates constant reference to a panchānga or Ephemeris in which the ending moments have been previously calculated.

44. The ending moment of a tithi is the moment at which the moon is removed from the sun by an exact multiple of 12 degrees. The moment when the moon is exactly 12 degrees distant from the sun, called in European astronomy an elongation of 12 degrees, is the ending moment of the first tithi; similarly the second tithi ends when the moon is exactly 24 degrees from the sun, and full moon is the moment when the moon is 180 degrees from the sun, i.e., when it is exactly opposite to the sun in the heavens. The determination of the moment when the moon is in each of these several positions is a tedious astronomical process which, in modern astronomy, can be accomplished only by means of a nautical almanac; nautical almanacs are in fact being used extensively by Indian panchāngam-makers of the present day who follow the so-called Drig-ganita system which, however, is no system at all of *Indian* astronomy, but is a conventional name for a system based on a European or American nautical almanac. The exact *modern* astronomical process for determining a tithi would require the employment of quite a large number of equations, some of them very minute and very complicated in character; but the Indian calendar has for a long time used for the determination of tithis only two equations, viz., one depending on the moon's anomaly and the other on the sun's anomaly. Both these equations are also used for yogas, and one of them, the moon's equation, is used for nakshatras. Similar equations, called the annual parallax and the anomalistic equation, are used to determine the exact position of planets in Indian astronomy (Table IV).

EYE-TABLE, SECTIONS e, f, g.—*Moon's equation of the centre and moon's anomaly in days and decimals of a day.*

45. In these portions of the Eye-table we are confronted directly with the equations of the moon last mentioned. These equations are expressed to two decimal places from ·00 to ·41 in the case of tithis; from ·00 to ·38 in the case of nakshatras; and from ·00 to ·35 in the case of yogas. If these equations were carried to four places of decimals, as they must be when we wish to ascertain the ending moments of tithis, nakshatras and yogas in palas as well as ghatikas, we would need much more extended tables, which are given in a later portion of the Eye-table (pages 171 to 194 below). For practical purposes, even of accurate calculation, in Indian epigraphy and in Indian history, we do not need to use more than two places of decimals of a day, and that is why the Ephemeris gives the ending moments of tithis and nakshatras to two decimal places.

46. In order to know what equation to apply towards the determination of the ending moment of a particular tithi, nakshatra, or yoga, we must know the anomaly of the moon at that moment. The anomaly of the moon is first of all given for the commencement of each solar year (vide sections m and p of the Eye-table) and to this quantity we add the successive periods of time which will bring us to any given moment in the year for which we wish to know the tithi, nakshatra, or yoga. In other methods for the verification of the Indian calendar, it is usual to express the anomaly of the moon or of the sun as so



many degrees from perigee or apogee. In order to simplify calculation, however, all anomalies are expressed in the present work in days and fractions of a day 360 degrees being equal to one anomalistic month of 27·5545 days in the case of the moon, and one anomalistic year of 365·26 days in the case of the sun. The reckoning of the anomalies in the present work is always from perigee. The anomaly of the moon at any given moment having been ascertained in days, we have to find from sections e, f or g, of the Eye-table the corresponding equation, with its appropriate sign, and apply it according to the rules given in the illustrative examples.

EYE-TABLE, SECTIONS h, i.—*Sun's equation of the centre and sun's anomaly in days of the solar year, for tithis and yogas.*

47. For tithis and for yogas we require the sun's equation as well as the moon's, and sections h and i of the Eye-table give us these equations. As the sun's equation does not vary, except in the third place of decimals, for a whole day, the anomalies at pages 154, 160, 166 are given generally in whole days of the year, except where the equation is at a minimum or at a maximum, in which case the exact fraction of the day for which the minimum or maximum is appropriate is also indicated. In the extended anomaly and equation tables which are printed at pages 177, 178, 185, 186, 193 and 194 below, sun's anomalies are given to two places of decimals of a day, and sun's equations to four places of decimals of a day.

48. The 0 day of the sun's anomaly is properly speaking the day and moment of the day in a year when the sun is at perigee exactly (Special Sun-Table I, page 78 below, cols. 6, 12 and 18). Now the sun's anomalistic position on any given day of the year is practically the same, whatever year may be under consideration, and therefore, the sun's equation tables in the present work merely give for each day of the solar year the corresponding equation, viz., the equation of the anomaly corresponding to the day. In the Ārya siddhānta this assumption is quite correct; in the Sūrya siddhānta it is very nearly correct; but in the Brahma siddhānta and the Siddhānta Śirōmaṇi, while the table of anomalies and equations is the same, a correction in the number of days of the sun's anomaly has occasionally to be made, as indicated in the illustrative examples under the Siddhānta Śirōmaṇi Eye-table. The explanation of these variations belongs properly to a more advanced portion of the present work. (See Chapter IV, paragraphs 189 to 191, page 75 below.)

EYE-TABLE, SECTION j.—*Perpetual week-day almanac for the European calendar.*

49. The week-day is the meeting ground of the Indian and European calendars, and whatever date we may be engaged in investigating, it is generally useful, and almost invariably indispensable, to know what was the week-day of that date. This information has to be found as quickly as possible, but at the same time accurately. The Indian method for ascertaining the week-day is the primitive one of dividing by 7 the ahargana or number of days which have elapsed since 1 Kaliyuga. Many good methods have been designed and published in modern times for ascertaining week-days, and Eye-table j has been selected as being the best of them. It consists in the addition of four figures, viz. (1) a constant for the century, (2) a constant for the odd years in a century, (3) a constant for the month, and (4) the day of the month. The example given in section j of the Eye-table, viz., "Find the week-day of 26th January 1844" will illustrate the ordinary use of this perpetual almanac for A.D. years. For a B.C. year, e.g., the 15th of March 44 B.C., since B.C. years are reckoned backwards, we must first of all turn the B.C. year into the forward year of a particular century. In this case 44 B.C. is the 57th year of the century beginning with 101 B.C. [Centuries B.C. always begin with 101, 201, 301, etc., and not with 100, 200, 300, etc.] Then we proceed to find the constant for the century 101 B.C. which is 0 and add the constant for the year 57, for March, and lastly 15, i.e.,  $1 + 2 + 15 = 18$ . This, divided by 7, leaves as remainder 4, so that we know that the week-day of 15th March 44 B.C. was a Wednesday.



50. An important warning has, however, to be given in regard to week-days in B.C. years. So far as is at present known, the only people who observed week-days in B.C. years were (1) the Assyrians, Babylonians and Egyptians whose week-days do not, however, figure in any known history, (2) the Chaldeans who practised astrology in the Grecian and Roman States and (3) the Jews who appear at a very early time to have borrowed the week-day reckoning from the Chaldean peoples with whom they were associated. The Romans and Greeks, throughout the period of the classical literature which has come down to us, do not seem to have had any practical knowledge of the week-day, except that they knew that the Sabbath or seventh day of the week was a day of rest among the Jews. One solitary\* reference to a planetary week-day, and that by the Latin poet Tibullus who was a student of astrology, is all the evidence that occurs in any context showing that the Romans of the first century A.D. possessed an acquaintance with week-days. The Romans as a rule observed the *nundinae* or every 9th day as a market day, and their month was divided into three unequal portions by the Kalends, Nones and Ides. At what epoch the Hindus became acquainted with the week-day is an interesting but obscure point; but since it came to them from a Graeco-Roman source, during Christian times, and subsequent to Ptolemy's date (middle of second century A.D.), as we know from Indian inscriptions and other early references to the week-day in Indian literature, and also from the very few week-days which have come to light in Indian inscriptions and records between the fifth and eighth centuries A.D., we may presume that the week-day was not in common use in India before the eighth century A.D. and not at all in use before the fifth century A.D. In the rather keen controversy on this subject, which is one of constant recurrence in Indian journals and newspapers, it is of importance to bear in mind that, while the original planetary week-day was an instrument of Chaldean astrology and as such known to Greek and Roman students of astrology in the century preceding the Christian era, the practical use of the week-day for civil reckoning was probably due to the exigencies of early Christian usage, which found in the week-day a convenient means of naming several important days in the Christian liturgical year, such as Holy Thursday, Good Friday, Holy Saturday and Easter Sunday. The earliest references to the week-day, as an item of civil reckoning, are, in fact, to be found in a well-known passage of the Christian Apologist and Martyr, St. Justin, in the first quarter of the second century A.D. We next find the week-day mentioned, as an institution currently familiar, but of recent origin, by Dio Cassius, a Greek historian of the early Roman Empire, about A.D. 225. Dio Cassius also gives an explanation of the order of week-days, which is identical with the explanation given by the Indian astronomer Varāhamihira. By the time of Constantine the Great (beginning of the fourth century A.D.) we find the week-day in common use in the Roman Empire for describing Christian feasts and festivals. This was precisely the epoch at which the Guptas were in power in India, the epoch at which Greek ideas of astronomy, mathematics and medicine flowed freely into India, and the epoch probably at which the week-day began for the first time to make its appearance in India. Between the time, however, of the first appearance of an idea like that of the week-day in any country and its coming into general use, there was bound to be a fairly long interval of possibly two or three centuries; and we may note that so late as the tenth and eleventh centuries A.D., inscriptions in Ceylon are still wanting in week-days. The practical conclusion to be drawn from these various data is that it is vain to look for an allusion to a week-day in any literature, Eastern or Western, in any century B.C. and that any alleged find of such an allusion must be examined very critically. It is characteristic that the very first reference in any history, sacred or profane, in which the week-day

\* Dr. J. N. Farguher, Editor of the "Religious Life of India" and other series, has drawn the author's attention to a *graffito* or writing on a wall, discovered in the remains of Pompeii (which was buried on 24th August A.D. 79 by a volcanic eruption), and quoted in *Schiaparelli's Astronomy in the Old Testament* (1905), p. 136. The *graffito* is supposed to have been the work of a Roman slave and consists of six lines scratched in the following order: *Saturni, Solis, Lunae, Martis, Iovis, Veneris*; each line consisting of the name of a week-day in Latin. The omission of [*Dies*] *Mercurii* (Wednesday) in this enumeration is curious. The writer may have been one of the students of astrology who, as presumed in the text *supra*, were acquainted with week-days in the first century A.D. and he may have written down the week-days on a wall to assist his memory, and at the same time failed to recall one day. The discovery shows that week-days were known in the third quarter of the first century A.D., but it by no means proves that the week-day was then used as an item of civil reckoning of time. The place assigned to *Dies Saturni*, following the Chaldean order, is significant and points presumably to the astrological character of the *graffito*.



has played a part in chronological investigation, is in connexion with the exact date of the Last Supper and the Crucifixion of Christ. By means of the week-days, occurring in the Gospel narratives of the New Testament, we know that these events must have happened in one of three years, A.D. 29, A.D. 30, or A.D. 33, although it will always remain a disputed point in which of the three years these events happened. *Encycl. Brit.*, 11th edition, Art., “*Bible Chronology, New Testament.*”

51. A *Nota Bene* in section **j** of the Eye-table draws attention to the dates when the Old Style of reckoning ceased in the different parts of Europe, as well as to the date, 14th September 1752, when the New Style was adopted by Act of Parliament in the United Kingdom.

#### EYE-TABLE, SECTIONS **k, l, m, n, o, p**.

52. These sections of the Eye-table furnish three items of information which must form the first step in any Indian chronological reckoning according to the author's method. For any such reckoning we want to know (1) the exact moment when a solar year commenced, for which purpose we consult section **k**, adding to a figure in that section a quantity in section **n** when necessary; (2) the exact moment of the first new moon in the particular solar year with which we are concerned; this is given in section **l** of the Eye-table, to which we add, when necessary, a quantity in section **o**, deducting again, when necessary, once or twice 29·5306 days; (3) the moon's anomaly at the commencement of the solar year, as given in section **m**, to which a quantity from section **p** should be added for odd years in a century. In applying sections **m** and **p**, however, it should be remembered that the moon's anomaly, to be at all useful, must also be reckoned up to the first new moon in the solar year, for which purpose the quantities in sections **l, o, m** and **p** should be added together. Just as sections **k, l** and **m** give certain information for the first year in a century, sections **n, o** and **p** give the same information for all the odd years of a century.

#### A PRACTICAL ILLUSTRATION OF THE EYE-TABLE.

53. This is a convenient stage at which we may introduce a simple example illustrating the most usual processes of reckoning in the Indian calendar. The earliest example, so far as is now known, of a well-authenticated week-day in Indian inscriptions is the Eran Pillar Gupta Inscription, which quotes “Thursday” as the week-day of the “12th tithi in the bright half of the lunar month of Āshāḍha” in a year corresponding to A.D. 484. We shall now show how the Eye-table, studied thus far, enables us to calculate the exact English equivalent of this date and also to verify the fact that it was a Thursday. We make the calculation according to the Sūrya siddhānta Eye-table which in all probability was the siddhānta (in an early form) that was used in the actual reckoning recorded in the inscription. The reader will save himself a good deal of future trouble by carrying out carefully the processes indicated below. Section **k** of the Eye-table tells us that in A.D. 400 the solar year commenced on March 17·45569. Section **n** further shows that for 84 odd years of the century the fraction to be added for determining the commencement of the solar year is ·73554. We know, therefore, that in the year A.D. 484 the Indian solar year commenced, according to the Sūrya siddhānta, on March  $17·48569 + ·73554 =$  March 18·22123. Similarly, sections **l** and **o** tell us that in the year A.D. 400 the first new moon in the solar year was removed from the commencement of the year by 23·84466 days; to which we add, from section **o**, the interval of the first new moon in the solar year corresponding to 84 years which is 0·54533 of a day. The two quantities being added, we infer that in A.D. 484 the interval between the commencement of the solar year and the first new moon in the same solar year was  $23·84466 + 0·54533 = 24·38999$  days. The same process, performed with the aid of sections **m** and **p**, informs us that in the year 484 A.D. the moon's anomaly at the commencement of the solar year was  $21·75228 + 13·46585 = 45·21813$  days. Consequently the moon's anomaly at the first new moon in the same solar year must have been  $45·21813 + 24·38999 = 59·60812$  days. Subtracting from this, two full anomalistic months (Eye-table **d**) 55·1092 days, we have, as the age of the moon's anomaly at the first new moon in the solar year A.D. 484, 4·499 days.



54. We have now to carry on these reckonings to the 12th tithi of Āshāḍha month, for which purpose we have to add (1) 59·0612 days according to section b of the Eye-table for Āshāḍha month, (2) 11·8122 days for the ending moment of the 12th tithi according to section d of the Eye-table, and (3) 3·952 days (section c of the Eye-table) plus 11·8122 days for the increase of the moon's anomaly from first new moon in the solar year to the 12th tithi in Āshāḍha month. The English equivalent of the date of the mean tithi we are in search of is given by March 18·22123 (the commencement of the Indian solar year A.D. 484-85—sections k and n) plus 24·38999 days (interval between commencement of solar year and first new moon in solar year—sections l and o) plus 70·8734 days (interval between first new moon in solar year and 12th tithi of bright half of Āshāḍha month—sections b and d) = March 113·4846, which by section q of the Eye-table is equal to 4846 day on June 21 A.D. 484. The sun's anomaly at the ending moment of the mean tithi that we are in search of is given by 24·3899 days (interval between the commencement of the solar year and first new moon—columns l and o) plus 70·8734 days (interval between first new moon in solar year and end of 12th tithi of bright half of Āshāḍha month—section y or sections b and d) = 95·2633 days. According to the extended (four decimal places) sun's anomaly table in the Sūrya siddhānta Eye-table, section h (p. 177), the equation for a sun's anomaly of 95·26 days is —·0454 day. The moon's anomaly at the mean ending moment of the 12th tithi of the bright fortnight of Āshāḍha month is given by 4·499 days (the quantity already arrived at for the moon's anomaly at the first new moon in the solar year according to sections l, m, o and p), plus 15·764 days (the increase of moon's anomaly up to Āshāḍha śukla or bright fortnight, 12th tithi—columns c and d of Eye-table) = 20·263 days. Before using this moon's anomaly we have to add to it algebraically the sun's equation already arrived at for the day in question, viz., —·0454 day, and we obtain, as the net moon's anomaly for the given moment, 20·218 days. With this result we go into the moon's anomaly and equation table (four places of decimals) in the Sūrya siddhānta Eye-table, section e (p. 172), and find that the moon's equation for 20·218 days is +·4138 day. We now add algebraically the sun's and moon's equations obtained from the anomaly tables, viz., —·0454 day + ·4138 day, to the ending moment of the mean tithi in English time already arrived at, viz., March 113·4846. The net result is March 113·4846 + ·4138 — ·0454 = March 113·8530. We know from section q of the Eye-table that March 93 is equal to June 1, so that March 113 is equal to June 21. We know also from section r of the Eye-table that ·8500 of a day is equal to 51 ghaṭikas and ·0030 of a day is equal to 11 palas; so that ·8530 of a day is equal to 51 ghaṭikas and 11 palas. According to section j of the Eye-table, the week-day of June 21, A.D. 484, is given by the formula  $(2 + 0 + 3 + 21) \div 7$ ; the remainder in this division being 5, we know that the week-day was the 5th day of the week, or Thursday. We conclude that the ending moment of the 12th tithi of the bright fortnight of lunar Āshāḍha month in the year A.D. 484-85, referred to in the Eran Pillar Inscription, was Thursday, 21st June A.D. 484, 51 ghaṭikas and 11 palas after mean sunrise. The week-day is found to be correct and we know the exact English month and date corresponding to the tithi in question. All these processes may be shortened a good deal when the student is familiar with the different portions of the Eye-table, but the example, thus given in detail, will satisfy him that it is possible, without any high mathematical powers, to arrive at the absolute ending moment of a tithi, correct to four places of decimals, with the aid of the Eye-table only. It may be noted, also, that the ending moment of this particular tithi, according to the different siddhāntas, has been worked out most carefully by an eminent Indian authority, the late Mr. Sankara Balakrishna Dikshit in the Introduction to Dr. J. F. Fleet's *Gupta Inscriptions* (p. 157), and the result above arrived at is exactly that reached by Mr. Dikshit at the end of a much longer process which he has only partially indicated, whereas by the present method the student is able to reach the same result finally by a known method of simple calculation. Mr. Dikshit also calculated the ending moment of the same tithi according to other siddhāntas and his results given below may be verified by the student according



to the different Eye-tables furnished in this work. They will be fully expounded in Chapter IV of this work (paragraphs 208 and 209, page 87 below).

*Ending Moments of the 12th tithi, bright fortnight of Āshāḍha in A.D. 484—85—*

(1) Sūrya siddhānta: A.D. 484 June 21, 51 ghaṭikas 11 palas after mean sunrise.

(2) First Ārya siddhānta: A.D. 484, June 21, 49 ghaṭikas 48 palas after mean sunrise.

(3) Brahma siddhānta: A.D. 484, June 21, 50 ghaṭikas 15 palas after mean sunrise.

(4) Siddhānta Śirōmaṇi: A.D. 484, June 21, 53 ghaṭikas 21 palas after mean sunrise.

**EYE-TABLE, SECTION q.**—*Days counted from March 1 and days counted from April 1.*

55. The reader who has attentively followed the explanation of sections k, l, m, n, o, p, and the illustrations given thereunder will have seen the practical use of section q of the Eye-table. In arriving at the English equivalent of any Indian date, we have to count days from the commencement of the solar year. Running the eye down section k of any of the Eye-tables, the reader will notice that, while at the beginning of Kaliyuga the Indian solar year began on the 15th of February, by the time we come to A.D. 400, which is practically the earliest date that can possibly be verified according to the details of the Indian calendar, the Indian solar year now (i.e., in A.D. 400) commences on (1) 17th March, according to the Sūrya and Ārya siddhāntas and (2) 16th March, according to the Brahma Siddhānta and Siddhānta Śirōmaṇi. The commencement of the Indian solar year is then retarded at the rate of one day for every century until 1752, when the introduction of the New Style into the British calendar carries forward the English equivalent by 11 days at once; and from A.D. 1753 forwards, down to our time, the Indian solar year has always commenced in April. Now section q of the Eye-table enables us to calculate readily the English month and date corresponding to a certain number of days counted from 1st March or 1st April respectively. Example:—Given that an Indian solar year commenced on the 18th of March and that the ending moment of a particular tithi was 345·5 days from the commencement of the Indian solar year; required to know the English date. Answer:—March 18 + 345·5 = March 363·5. By section q of the Eye-table, March 338 = February 1; therefore March 363·5 which is  $338 + 25·5 = \text{February } 1 + 25·5 = \text{February } 26·5$  of the following English calendar year. In reckoning days from April 1, we have to remember that in a leap year April 336 is equal to March 1 of the following year as shown in section q of the Eye-table, whereas in an ordinary year April 335 is equal to March 1 of the following year. This means of course that, if there is a leap year in the year following April 1, that is in the next calendar year, then April 336 is equal to March 1 of the following year.

**EYE-TABLE, SECTION r.**—*Ghaṭikas and palas.*

56. This section gives the ghaṭikas and palas corresponding to the decimal parts of a day. The section is so constructed that any decimal part of a day, down to four decimal places, can be interpreted as an exact number of ghaṭikas and palas so as to give the exact equivalent in Indian time. An example of this has already been given by translating ·8530 of a day into ghaṭikas and palas (51 ghaṭikas 11 palas). It should be noted that the division of the day into 24 hours has been known in India only since the introduction of the Greek (Ptolemaic) system of astronomy and astrology, that is, since about the 5th century A.D. and that Indian time is always expressed sexagesimally, i.e., in ghaṭikas, each ghaṭika being the sixtieth part of a day, and palas, each pala being the sixtieth part of a ghaṭika. The occurrence of an allusion to "hora" either as a lagna or as the 24th part of a day furnishes, as was noted by the late Dr. Burgess in his contribution to the *Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society* (1893), intrinsic evidence that the work must be subsequent to the introduction of the Ptolemaic astronomy into India. A practical application of this observation is furnished by



the reference to the *hora* in the text of the ancient Tamil Grammar, the *Tolkāppiyam*, *Poruladikāram*, *Kalaviyal*, verse 135.

மறைந்த வொழுக்கத் தோரையு காளுந்  
அறந்த வொழுக்கங் கீழ்வொர்க்கிலலை.

*Translation.*

“In *Kalaviyal*, i.e., the pre-Āryan marriage rule, the man is not obliged to abstain during prescribed days and hours or lagnas (as in the Āryan rule).”

The occurrence of an allusion to the *hora* in this text shows that notwithstanding all that has been stated to the contrary, this part of the *Tolkāppiyam* could not have been composed much before the sixth century A.D.

Table VI in this work may be referred to when the reader wishes to convert any fraction of day, without loss of time, either into ghaṭikas and palas or into hours, minutes and seconds, and *vice versa*.

#### EYE-TABLE, SECTIONS S, t, u.—*Nakshatras*.

57. These sections of the Eye-table give all the information that is necessary, in addition to what has been set out already, to enable us to calculate the ending moments of nakshatras. The scheme of nakshatras is different in the *Sūrya* and *Ārya siddhāntas* from what it is by the *Brahma siddhānta* and *Siddhānta Śirōmaṇi*. In the two former siddhāntas the nakshatras have equal spaces of 13 degrees 20 minutes each, whereas in the *Brahma siddhānta* and *Siddhānta Śirōmaṇi* the nakshatra intervals are either one day, or half a day, or one and a half days, and in one case (*Abhijit*) one-third of a day. But the principle by which the ending moments of nakshatras are calculated is the same under all the siddhāntas; that is, each nakshatra is normally attendant on a particular tithi, and the ending moment of a nakshatra cannot be separated from the ending moment of the tithi on which it is attendant by more than a certain maximum interval. Accordingly, in section S of the Eye-table, under each lunar month, are given the shortest intervals between the new moon of that month and the ending moments of the various nakshatras belonging to that month. What the actual interval will be in a given year will depend on the use we make of sections t and u of the Eye-table. There is a fixed relation between the distance of the first new moon in the solar year from the commencement of that year and the interval by which the ending moment of any nakshatra during that year can be prolonged beyond the normal moment of occurrence of the nakshatra shown in section S of the Eye-table. In the year A.D. 1921–22 the first new moon in the solar year was 24·23 days distant from the commencement of the solar year. Supposing we want the mean ending moment at which nakshatra Uttara Phālgunī (No. 12 nakshatra) ended in Phālguna month in the year 1921–22; section t of the Eye-table tells us that when the first new moon is 24 days distant from the commencement of the solar year, the nakshatra intervals throughout the year are prolonged by 0·41 day. Section u of the same table tells us that for ·23 of a day added to the 24 days we should subtract ·02 of a day from 0·41, that is for this particular year the nakshatra intervals shown in table S were all prolonged by 0·39 day. Consequently the ending moment of Uttara Phālgunī nakshatra in Phālguna month A.D. 1921–22, which, according to table S, should occur 15·33 days after the new moon beginning Phālguna month, occurred in the year 1921–22 after an interval of  $15·33 + 0·39 = 15·72$  days from the new moon beginning Phālguna month. From Table II of this work, p. 276, we know that the new moon beginning Phālguna month in the year 1921–22 occurred on Sunday, February 26·59; so that the nakshatra Uttara Phālgunī in that month ended on February  $26·59 + 15·72 =$  February 42·31 = March 14·31, A.D. 1922. This was the ending moment of the mean nakshatra according to *Sūrya siddhānta*. If we wish to know the actual ending moment of the nakshatra, the easiest method is to ascertain the anomaly of the moon corresponding to 15·72 days from the new moon beginning Phālguna month. The nakshatra equation of the moon's anomaly of this moment is given by the appropriate table of nakshatra equations of the moon in the Eye-table,



section f, pp. 157, 158. The exact process of arriving at the actual ending moment of a nakshatra is not given here because it will be generally found advisable to use the abridged process which is indicated in the illustrative examples under each Eye-table.

EYE-TABLE, SECTIONS V, W and X.—*Shortest interval in days from new moon to ending moment of each yoga.*

58. This is the last portion of the Eye-table proper and shows how the ending moment of a *yoga* is to be calculated. The principle is the same as for nakshatras, i.e., there is a normal moment of occurrence for each *yoga*, determined with reference to the new moon which commences each lunar month; to this normal moment of occurrence we have to add the period of retardation determined by sections W and X of the Eye-table—only the retardations are longer in the case of *yogas* than in the case of nakshatras, the maximum being 4.11 days under *yogas* against a maximum of 2.21 days under nakshatras.

The *yoga* is not a very important element for the purposes of the epigraphist and the chronologist. The references to it in inscriptions and literary records are not many and are confined to the later centuries for which we generally have other means of verification in Vikrama and Śaka years. The *yoga* itself is an artificial conception in Indian astronomy, a *yoga* being supposed to be the joint space which would be travelled by the sun and the moon in a given period of time, supposing that these bodies travelled in opposite directions instead of, as they actually do, in the same direction. Consequently, just as the tithi or the natural elongation of the moon is the difference between the positions attained by the moon and sun at a given moment in the heavens, the *yoga* or the artificial combination of the two motions is the fictitious space which would be described by the sun and the moon if they were travelling from new moon to new moon in opposite directions instead of in the same direction. In the supposed case the sun and the moon together would do the 360 degrees of the ecliptic in 25.42 days, and the length of the *yoga* month is therefore 25.42 days. These 25.42 days are distributed among 27 *yogas* just as the nakshatra month of 27.33 days is distributed among 27 nakshatras, and the ending moment of each *yoga* is determined accordingly. A reference to a *yoga* in a literary work or an inscription necessarily implies that the framer of the record fixed the position of the *yoga* with reference to a panchāṅga, for he could not possibly have found a *yoga* by reference to the actual position of the sun and the moon in the actual heavens except by a circuitous process of calculation; and hence the investigation of *yogas* is a matter of altogether secondary importance in historical and chronological research.

EYE-TABLE, SECTION Y.

59. For purposes of reference, since it will be frequently required in connexion with Table II, a section Y is added to each Eye-table, showing (1) the collective duration in days from the first new moon in the solar year up to the ending moment of each tithi in every lunar month, and (2) the increase of the moon's anomaly up to the end of each mean tithi; this increase has to be added to the moon's anomaly at the first new moon in the solar year. It should be remembered, when using this section Y, that an adhika month adds one to the number of lunar months in a year and that for instance in a year in which Āshāḍha is adhika, the collective duration up to the end of a tithi in Bhādrapada month should be looked for under Śrāvaṇa in section Y.

The reader should accustom himself to think of lunar months as well as of nakshatras by their number; and in a year in which No. 4 month is adhika, Śrāvaṇa which is ordinarily No. 5 month will become No. 6 and information regarding tithis and nakshatras in that month should be looked for in sections Y and S under ordinary No. 6 month (Bhādrapada). This is why every month column in the tables of nakshatras and *yogas* (sections S and V) is headed "ordinarily."

Whether a particular year contains an adhika month and what that month is, can always be readily ascertained from Table II (pp. 200 to 279).



## CHAPTER III.—EXPOSITION OF THE ELEMENTS OF INDIAN CHRONOLOGY.

SECTION I.—*The synodical month and the Indian solar year.*

60. *Astronomical constants.*—A regular treatise on astronomy always closes with a chapter on astronomical constants, viz., those elements of calculation which are of use in predicting astronomical events. A treatise on astronomical computation must begin, not end, with astronomical constants.

61. *First astronomical constant—The moon's synodical month or lunation.*—The first astronomical constant in Hindu astronomy is the moon's synodical month of  $29\frac{1}{2}$  days. The exact length of this period, according to the *Sūrya siddhānta*,\* is 29·530587946 days. The ancient Hindu astronomers purposely calculated this period to what we should now call nine places of decimals in order that there might be no error even after thousands of years. The period fixed by modern astronomy does not differ from the above in the first six decimal places, and as ·0000008, the actual difference, is  $\frac{1}{125}$  of a second, it follows that the difference between European and Indian astronomy in 5,000 years or 61,844 synodical months may amount to 4,260 seconds or a little over 1 hour and 11 minutes. In practice the difference between the European and the Indian computation of new moons is very much less.

62. *What is a synodical month?*—A synodical month or lunation is the interval between one new moon and another. It is not the period in which the moon travels once round the earth, but the period in which the moon gains one complete revolution over the apparent or visible motion of the sun.

The moment of new moon is the moment when sun and moon have the same longitude, i.e., are at the same distance measured from a fixed point in the heavens. When once this moment is past, the moon resumes her journey at the rate of about 13 degrees a day and the sun resumes his at the rate of about one degree a day. It follows that the moon gains twelve degrees over the sun in a day and therefore she gains 360 degrees in about 30 days.

The synodical month, then, is the period during which the moon gains 360 degrees over the sun, and its exact length is 29·530587946 days.

63. *The solar year.*—The next astronomical constant to be noticed in Indian astronomy is the solar year, the length of which, according to the *Sūrya siddhānta*, is 365·258756481 days. The length of the year, according to modern astronomy, is 365·2422408 days. The Julian calendar assumed a year of 365·25 days, i.e., ·00776 of a day in excess of the correct figure. To rectify this error, Pope Gregory XIII in 1582 ordered the dropping out of 10 days and the British Parliament in 1752 † similarly dropped out 11 days, and to avoid a recurrence of the error, we now drop out three leap years out of every hundred. The year of 365·2422408 days is, however, a *tropical* year, whereas the Hindu astronomical year is an *anomalistic* ‡ year, and we should really compare the Hindu year with the modern *anomalistic* year, which we seldom hear of in practice, but the correct length of which is 365·2596296 days, being an excess of ·001 day over the Hindu year. This no doubt makes a difference of several days in the course of four or five thousand years, but as the Hindu year is essentially lunar and not solar, not much practical inconvenience is caused by the difference.

64. A *tropical* year is that which brings the *seasons* round at the same time of the year, whereas an *anomalistic* year is that which brings back the sun's *anomaly*,

\* The *Sūrya siddhānta*, the best known system of India astronomy, is believed to have been current in its present form since the eleventh century A.D. and is the standard for all India. Several other *siddhāntas* are extant, but only one of them, the first *Ārya siddhānta*, is of any practical importance in Southern India.

† This was the occasion when the NEW STYLE was introduced.

‡ Strictly speaking, a *sidereal* year, but the designation *anomalistic* year is more suitable at this stage in order to lead up to the sun's *anomaly*—for explanation see page 73, paragraph 178.



i.e., the rate at which he moves round the earth. This rate varies according as the sun is near to, or removed from, his perigee, i.e., the point when he is nearest the earth, and once a year the sun returns, as it were, to his old pace. This varying pace of the sun is very important for calculating the moment of new moon, as well as for calculating the moment of sunrise, and this is probably why the Hindu astronomers reckon the course of the sun by the anomalistic, instead of by the tropical, year.

65. *The decursus of the Hindu solar reckoning.*—The Sūrya siddhānta reckoning begins from the midnight between 17th and 18th February 3102 B.C., which is commonly called the beginning of *Kaliyuga*. On the morning of 18th February 3101 B.C., that is one year later, one complete Hindu solar year had run out by 6.13 a.m., i.e., at .25875 of the day. As however the Hindu day is always reckoned from sunrise, mean sunrise for the whole of India being at 6 a.m., the first year is according to this siddhānta reckoned to have been completed at 13 minutes (or exactly .00876 of a day) Indian time of the day, on 18th February 3101 B.C. At this moment the year 1 of Hindu chronology began. The Hindus generally reckon completed or expired years, and not current years, as the European calendar does; and the first mean solar year of the Hindu chronology, which began on 18th February 3102 B.C., is, according to Hindu reckoning, the mean solar year 0. By adding 3101 to an English calendar year A.D. we arrive at the corresponding (expired) year of *Kaliyuga*. Thus the year A.D. 1910 is K.Y. 5011. For a B.C. year, the K.Y. equivalent is obtained by subtracting it from 3102, not 3101.

66. *Correspondence between A.D. and K.Y. years.*—If we reckon  $365 \cdot 258756481$  days for every Indian year, commencing from midnight between 17 and 18 February 3102 B.C. we shall find that the commencement of 3101 K.Y. fell on 16th March, 1 B.C., at .15379 of the day. The Sūrya siddhānta, however, anticipates the commencement of *Kaliyuga* 3101 by  $2 \cdot 1706944$  days because the *true* Indian solar year 0 *Kaliyuga* really began  $2 \cdot 1707$  days before the moment above assigned for its commencement. This correction is called *sodhya*. It thus happens that K.Y. 3101 commenced in 1 B.C. on 13th March at .9331 of the day after mean sunrise (6 a.m.). From this point table II in this work will carry us on regularly through every year up to A.D. 2000.

#### SECTION II.—Fixing the moment of mean new moon.

67. At the first moment of K.Y.\* 0, according to the Sūrya siddhānta, the sun and moon had the same mean longitude, that is, the moon was *new* at that instant. At the first moment of K.Y. 1,  $365 \cdot 258756481$  days would have passed, that is 12 synodical months, and in addition  $10 \cdot 891701129$  days. That is, at the first moment of K.Y. 1, the moon was not new as she was at the first moment of K.Y. 0, but she was  $10 \cdot 89170$  days old: and the first mean new moon in K.Y. 1 occurred on  $29 \cdot 530587946$  minus  $10 \cdot 891701129$  days =  $18 \cdot 638886817$  days after the commencement of K.Y. 1. In this way in every Hindu year the first mean new moon would occur  $18 \cdot 63889$  days later than in the previous year. In the year K.Y. 2 a mean new moon occurred  $2 \times 18 \cdot 63889$  days =  $37 \cdot 27778$  days later than the commencement of the year, but as this period exceeds a synodical month, the *first* mean new moon in K.Y. 2 really occurred  $37 \cdot 27778$  less  $29 \cdot 53059$ , that is,  $7 \cdot 74719$  days after the commencement of the year K.Y. 2. The day of occurrence of the first mean new moon for 100 years after 0 K.Y. is given in the Eye-table, section O and we see from that table that in 100 K.Y. (mean solar year) the first mean new moon occurred  $3 \cdot 46164$  days after the commencement of the year.

68. In 1 B.C., as may be seen from the Sūrya siddhānta Eye-table, section 1, the first mean new moon of the Hindu solar year occurred almost exactly 10 days (properly 10 days less .0019 of a day) after the commencement of the solar year.

\* i.e., at midnight between 17th and 18th February, 3102 B.C., the moment of commencement of *mean* Indian solar year 0. This moment was, for all purposes, *except one*, the commencement of *Kaliyuga* according to Sūrya siddhānta; it was also the moment when all the planets, including the sun and moon, were at  $0^\circ$  mean longitude. The *excepted purpose* is the commencement of the *true* Indian solar year, referred to in paragraph 66.



The process of calculating the first new moon in any solar year [has been explained in paragraph 53 supra.

SECTION iii.—*Sun's and moon's anomaly and actual moment of new moon.*

69. Although mean new moon occurs every 29·53059 days, the actual new moon does not recur so regularly. About the time when the moon is due to become new, she may be fast, or she may be slow, and we have to take this circumstance into consideration. Hindu astronomers have devised a table of the moon's anomaly which enables us to calculate exactly by how many degrees the moon is in advance of, or behind, her mean position at new moon or at any other time. The ordinary tables of the moon's anomaly and equation of the centre, as these constants are called, will be found in Professor Jacobi's standard article on the subject in Vol. I of the *Epigraphia Indica* and are reproduced in special tables II and III, pages 79 to 81 below. For the sake of practical convenience, the present method converts degrees into time and further calculates the anomaly for each ·001 of the equation, and the result is Eye-table, sections e, f, g.

70. The moon's anomaly (as explained at page 16) is determined for centuries and odd years in the same way as the *mean* moment of the first new moon is determined for every solar year. The moon completes an anomalistic month, that is, returns to a particular place round the earth in 27·5546 days, and every year the moon's anomaly increases by  $365·25875$  less  $13 \times 27·5546 = 7·04826$  days. In 100 years the anomaly increases by 16·08078 days.

71. In A.D. 1600, a correction, or *bīja*, introduced by the Hindu astronomer Ganesa Daivajna, came into operation. The effect of this *bīja* is to raise the annual increase of the moon's anomaly from 7·04896 days to 7·04898 days or by two seconds of time every year, and also to diminish the length of the anomalistic month from 27·5546 to 27·55459797 or by ·000002 days, i.e.,  $\frac{1}{500000}$  of a second every month.

72. These figures enable us to calculate the moon's anomaly at any moment, it being assumed by Indian astronomers that at the commencement of the *true* (not mean) Indian solar year Kaliyuga 0, the age of the moon's anomaly, reckoned from perigee, was 4·7797 days by Sūrya siddhānta and first Ārya siddhānta (which is ordinarily referred to in this work as *the* Ārya siddhānta) and 1·9988 days by Brahma siddhānta and Siddhānta Śiromani.

73. Similar remarks apply to the sun, though of course the figures are different. As stated already at page 14, the Indian calendar assumes *in practice* that on a given date of the Indian solar year, the 0 day or the 10th day or the 100th day or the 300th day the sun's anomaly is the same, whatever year we may be dealing with, that is, if the sun's anomalistic equation can be expressed by — ·05 of a day for purposes of tithis at the 100th day of a particular year, the sun will have the same anomaly and the same anomalistic equation for tithis at the 100th day of any other year. This is also the *theory* of the first Ārya siddhānta, which is called *the* Ārya siddhānta in this work; and which lays down that at 0 Kaliyuga, i.e., at the commencement of the *mean* solar year Kaliyuga 0, the position of the sun's apogee was  $78^\circ$  that is, and that this is the case in all years; that is, when the sun has done  $\frac{1}{360} \times 365·2568$  days or 79·1338 days of his course reckoned from the commencement of the *mean* solar year, or  $79·1338 + 2·1467$  days (the addition is the śodhya) from the commencement of the true solar year, he is at apogee, i.e., his anomalistic equation is then 0. Accordingly the Ārya siddhānta Eye-table in the present work states that at 81·29 days of the solar year the sun's anomalistic equation is 0·000: only it converts the subsequent equations into time according to the purpose for which the equation is required, i.e., whether for tithi or for yoga.

74. The other siddhāntas attribute a slow motion to the sun's perigee, that is they do not admit *in theory* that the sun's pace is absolutely the same at the beginning of every Indian solar year, whether mean or true, but that it varies slightly from century to century. These variations are set out in a special table



which will be explained when we come to the construction of tables (page 78 below). In practice, the anomaly tables of the sun presented in sections g, h and i of the Eye-table for each siddhānta are good for at least a thousand years and we have to remember that neither the Brahma siddhānta nor the Siddhānta Siromani, the only two systems in which the motion of the sun's apogee is at all considerable, had been current for quite a thousand years when we reach the end of the epigraphical period (A.D. 1600).

75. Each anomaly table in the Eye-table, sections e to i (pages 171 to 194), is divided into four equal portions, two having additive equations and two subtractive. Each equation, as given in the table, consists of three decimal places, the first two being given in vertical columns and the third in a horizontal column. The horizontal column is not necessary when all we want to know is how many hours or how many ghaṭikas after sunrise a new moon or other tithi occurred, or a nakshatra or a yoga ended and consequently, the horizontal place of the equation, namely, its third decimal place, is omitted in the abridged Eye-table, sections e to i. On the other hand, when such a course is necessary for very accurate work, a *fourth* figure may be added to the third shown in the horizontal column by noting the difference between two successive anomalies and taking a proportional part of the difference between the corresponding equations. Thus, supposing we want the equation for a moon's anomaly of 6·04 days: the anomalies and equations next to those we want are—

ś's An. 6·031 d. ...	ś's An. 6·069 d. ...	Diff. ·038 d.
Eqn. —·397 d. ...	Eq. —·398 d. ...	Diff. ·001 d.

The anomaly under consideration 6·04 days = 6·031 + ·009: the last figure is one-fourth of the difference between 6·031 and 6·069. Therefore the fourth decimal place to be added to the equation —·397 is one-fourth of 10, i.e., 2. Answer —·3972.

We should note that sometimes the *lesser anomaly has the higher equation*. Thus, supposing we require the equation for ś's An. 21·46 d. We note the following as the nearest anomalies:—

ś's An. 21·447 d. ...	ś's An. 21·485 d. ...	Diff. ·039 d.
Eqn. + ·399 d. ...	Eq. + ·398 d. ...	Diff. 001 d.

Our anomaly is more than 21·447 by ·013, which is one-third of the difference ·039. We therefore *deduct* one-third of 10 or 3 from the fourth decimal place of the equation + ·399 and obtain as the result + ·3987.

The same observations apply to solar anomalies.

76. For ordinary results, we do not require a fourth place in the equation, and we can take the nearest three place equation that we can find in the Eye-table, sections e to i and thus, by means of a simple sum in addition or subtraction, discover, without a moment's trouble, the actual from the mean moment of a tithi, nakshatra or yoga. Even then we shall be far more accurate than by any of the other rough and ready methods now in use. For stages of the anomaly, both solar and lunar, which increase or decrease very slowly and where the proportional parts are not obvious, the fourth decimal place of the equation is also given in the extended anomaly tables, pages 171 to 194.

#### SECTION IV.—*The solar months.*

77. The solar months of the Indian calendar are named in the opening section of the Eye-table. The Tamil names of months are practically the same as the Bengali names, but the first Bengali month *Vaiśākha* gives the name to the second Tamil month and so on, the last Bengali month *Chaitra* being the first Tamil month *Chittirai*.

Also, the Malayalam names of months are generally the same as those of the signs of the zodiac: the first two are called *Mētam* and *Ēṭavam* instead of *Mēsham* and *Rishabham*.



But whether in the Tamil country or in Malabar or in Bengal, the measure of the solar months is the same. Like the solar year, each solar month ends at a *fraction of the day*, that is, at the moment when the next sankrānti takes place. For purposes of computation, the *sankrānti*, as well as the month to which it gives its name, is reckoned from the very moment at which the previous month ends. But in practice in the Tamil country, when sankrānti takes place after sunset, the next month begins next day; and when the sankrānti occurs before sunset, *that* is the first day of the next month, and the old month loses a day. Other sankrānti rules are observed in other parts of India. (See paragraph 12 *supra*.)

78. The solar months in the Indian calendar, which have 30 days each, are placed at fairly regular intervals, and the months with 31 days each, as also those with 29 days each, are arranged continuously. Thus the series is :

30	30
31	29
31	29
31	29
31	29
	29
	30

which is fairly symmetrical. Owing, however, to the working of the rule about *sankrāntis* before and after sunset, a month may have occasionally an extra day, and solar months with 32 days are not infrequent, as may be seen from the Ephemeris.

#### SECTION V.—*Lunar months in relation to solar months.*

79. The lunar months are the *doors* to the Indian calendar, but the solar months are the *hinges* on which the doors move. Every lunar month takes its name in Bengal from the solar month in which it occurs, and in the Tamil country from the *next* solar month after that in which it occurs.

80. Thus the lunar Vaiśākha *must* begin sometime in the solar Vaiśākha (Bengal) or sometime in the solar Chittirai (Tamil). The lunar month being only 29·53 days in length, there may be two new moons between the beginning and end of a solar month, and in this case *both* receive the same name, the first being called *adhika* or intercalary and the second *Nija* or true. The second is called “true” because it immediately precedes a sankrānti. *Adhika* months occur ordinarily once in three years, as may be seen from Table II (pages 200—279).

81. More rarely, that is about once or twice a century, a solar month may begin and end and no lunar month begin in the course of it and then some lunar month must be suppressed as there is no hinge on which this particular door can turn. The suppressed lunar month is said to be *kshaya* \* or in defect.

82. We will now take three examples illustrating the different kinds of lunar years—(1) the year A.D. 1910–11 consisting of twelve lunar months, corresponding to as many solar months; (2) the year A.D. 1909–10 consisting of thirteen lunar months, which include an *adhika*, i.e., an extra or *intercalary* lunar month; (3) the year 1 B.C. or A.D. 0 consisting of thirteen lunar months, exhibiting two intercalary or *adhika* lunar months and one suppressed or *kshaya* lunar month: for whenever there is a *kshaya* month, there will ordinarily be two *adhika* months in the course of 12 months.

83. For the first we select the Indian year K.Y. 5011, A.D. 1910–11 and which is within our own time; for the second we select the year previous to it K.Y. 5010, A.D. 1909–10 also within our time; and for the third, because there has been no suppressed month since A.D. 1822, and there will be none till A.D. 1963, we select the first year of the Christian era, K.Y. 3101, 1 B.C., which is also the very first year entered in Table II (page 200) and will be made much use of, as a fixed year, in Chapter V on planetary chronology; unfortunately, as we shall notice in paragraph 310, page 127 below, 1 B.C. has *per se* little chronological interest except as a century year, because in all probability it was *not* the year when Christ was born; nevertheless it is an interesting year standing as it does at the parting of the ways.

\* Beginners find great difficulty in understanding *adhika* and *kshaya* months, because the idea is so utterly unlike anything in any other calendar; the examples given on the next and following pages are therefore purposely made somewhat prolix.



Scheme of months in K.Y. 5011, A.D. 1910-11—*Sūrya siddhānta*.

Lunar months.	A.D. date and fraction of day of mean new moon.	Day and fraction of day of solar year when mean new moon occurred, also sun's anomaly for new moon.	Day and fraction of day of solar year when sankrānti occurred; names of solar months commencing at each sankrānti. S.M. = Solar month.	Moon's anomaly at moment of each mean new moon. (To the C's An. at first new moon of solar year add 1·976 days for each lunar month.)
	<b>A.D. 1910.</b> Indian solar year commences Ap. 13·2080. (Tab. II).		<b>K.Y. 5011.</b> Mēsha sankrānti Vaiśākha S.M.; Chittirai and Mētam S.M.; Solar year begins.	
1. Vaiśākha ...	May 9·1214.	25·9134 (Tab. II.)	30·9353 Rishabha sank. Jyeshtha S.M.; Vaigāśī or Eṭavam S.M.	0·534 (Table II.)
2. Jyeshtha ...	June 7·6520.	55·4440	62·3555 Mithuna sank. Āshāḍha S.M.; Āni S.M.	2·510
3. Āshāḍha ...	July 7·1826.	84·9746	94·0003 Karkāṭaka sank. Śrāvaṇa S.M.; Āḍi S.M.	4·486
4. Śrāvaṇa ...	Aug. 5·7132.	114·5052	125·4755 Siṃha sank. Bhādrapada S.M.; Āvāṇi S.M.	6·462
5. Bhādrapada.	Sep. 4·2437.	144·0357	156·4942. Kanyā sank. Āśvina S.M.; Puratāśī S.M.	8·438
6. Āśvina ...	Oct. 3·7743.	173·5663	186·9355. Tulā sank. Kārttika S.M. (Beng.); Aippaśī S.M.	10·414
7. Kārttika ...	Nov. 2·3049.	203·0969	216·8289. Vṛśchika sank. Mārgaśīrsha S.M.; Kārttigai S.M.	12·390
8. Mārgaśīrsha.	Dec. 1·8355.	232·6275	248·3192. Dhanu sank. Pausa S.M.; Mārgaśī S.M.	14·366
9. Pausa ...	Dec. 31·3661.	262·1581	275·6369. Makara sank. Māgha S.M.; Tai S.M.	16·342
10. Māgha ...	<b>A.D. 1911.</b> Jan. 29·8967.	291·6887	305·0850. Kumbha sank. Phālguna S.M.; Māśī S.M.	18·318
11. Phālguna ...	Feb. 28·4273.	321·2193	334·9053. Mina sank. Chaitra S.M.; Paṅguni S.M.	20·294
12. Chaitra ...	Mar. 29·9579.	350·7499	365·2587. Mēsha sank. Vaiśākha S.M.; Chittirai S.M.	22·270

*N.B.*—The main point to which the reader's attention should be directed in this scheme is that the lunar month following a new moon has its name determined by the fact of its occurring *before* a particular sankrānti. Thus, a lunar month commencing at any time between 0 day of the solar year and the 30·9353 day is called *Vaiśākha*; similarly, a lunar month commencing at any time between 156·4942 days and 186·9355 days of the solar year is called *Āśvina* and so forth. The lunar month commencing before the *Mēsha* sankrānti is called *Chaitra*.

84. The solar year K.Y. 5011, A.D. 1910, which was a normal year, opened, as does every year, with the *Mēsha sankrānti* or arrival of the sun at the point from which Indian celestial longitudes are reckoned. We have already seen how this moment is determined, namely, by the successive addition of 365·25876 days to the first moment of the year *Kaliyuga* 0, less the *sōdhyā* of 2·1707 days. The *Mēsha sankrānti* determines nearly all kinds of solar years in use in India, and it also determines directly the lunar year, since the first lunar month *Chaitra* is defined



to be that whose commencement precedes the Mēsha sankrānti and the first day of the lunar year is that on which *Chaitra Śukla* pratipad or the first tithi of the bright fortnight of Chaitra was current at sunrise. In the scheme of months in Table II and elsewhere the reader will observe that the lunar month *Chaitra* stands last, but this is only for purposes of computation, and, after all, the lunar month *Chaitra* belongs to a previous solar year, and so it may be shown last among the lunar months of that year.

The moment of *Mēsha sankrānti* marks the commencement of the solar month *Vaiśākha* in Bengal, of the solar month *Ohittirai* in the Tamil country, and of the solar month *Mēṭam* in Malabar, Travancore and Cochin.

Each month begins and ends with a sankrānti, and the second and other sankrāntis are named in the order of the constellations of the zodiac, *Rishabha*, *Mithuna*, etc.

85. There is no difficulty about the lunar months in A.D. 1910–11, since the new moons and sankrāntis then occurred *alternately*, each *door* having its own *hinge* to turn on. It will be a useful exercise to calculate the actual moment of occurrence of each new moon for which purpose the anomalies are noted in columns 3 and 5.

*Scheme of months in the year A.D. 1909–10, K.Y. 5010.*

Lunar months.	A.D. date and fraction of day of mean new moon.	Day and fraction of day of solar year when mean new moon occurred, also sun's anomaly for new moon. Add successively, for each new moon after the first, 29°53'058 days.	Day and fraction of day of solar year when sankrānti occurred; names of solar months commencing at each sankrānti. S.M. = Solar month.	Moon's anomaly at moment of each mean new moon.	Sum of sun's and moon's equations (by Eye-table, sections e and h).
	<b>A.D. 1909.</b> Indian solar year commences. Ap. 12°24'29 (Tab. II).		<b>K.Y. 5010.</b> Mēsha sankrānti Vaiśākha S.M.; Ohittirai or Mēṭam S.M.; Solar year begins.		
1. Vaiśākha.	Apr. 20°22'38	7°27'45 (Tab. II).	30°33'53. Rishabha sank. Jyeshtha S.M.; Vaigāsi or Pṭavam S.M.	2°401 (Tab. II).	
2. Jyeshtha.	May 19°75'43	36°30'51	62°35'55. Mithuna sank. Āshāḍha S.M.; Āni S.M.	4°377	
3. Āshāḍha.	June 18°28'49	66°33'57	94°00'03. Karkāṭaka sank. Śrāvana S.M.; Ādi S.M.	6°353	
4 } Śrāvana {	July 17°81'55	95°30'68	125°47'55.	8°329	
5 }	Aug. 16°34'61	125°39'70 — 4481	Sirābha sank. Bhādra-pada S.M.; Āvāpi S.M.	10°305 — 1250 (O's Eq.) — 3231	— 1250 — 3231
		*124°94'51		10°180	— 4481
6. Bhādra-pada.	Sep. 14°87'07	154°92'75	156°49'42. Kanyā sank. Āśvina S.M.; Purāṭṭāsi S.M.	12°281	
7. Āśvina ...	Oct. 14°40'73	184°45'81	186°93'55. Tulā sank. Kārttika S.M. (Beng.); Aip-pāsi S.M. (Tam.).	14°257	
8. Kārttika	Nov. 12°93'79	213°38'86	216°82'89. Vṛiśchika sank. Mārgaśīrsha S.M.; Kārttikai S.M. (Tam.).	16°233	
9. Mārgaśīrsha.	Dec. 12°48'85	243°51'92	246°31'92. Dhanus sank. Pausa S.M.; Mārgaṣi S.M.	18°209	

\* Actual moment of occurrence of new moon after allowing for equation in last column.



## Scheme of months in the year A.D. 1909-10, K.Y. 5010—cont.

Lunar months.	A.D. date and fraction of day of mean new moon.	Day and fraction of day of solar year when mean new moon occurred, also sun's anomaly for new moon. Add successively, for each new moon after the first, 29·53058 days.	Day and fraction of day of solar year when sankrānti occurred; names of solar months commencing at each sankrānti. S.M. = Solar month.	Moon's anomaly at moment of each mean new moon.	Sum of sun's and moon's equations (by Eye-table, sections e and h).
	A.D. 1910.		K.Y. 5010.		
10. Pausa ...	Jan. 10·9990	273·0498	275·6369. Makara sank. Māgha S.M.; Tai S.M.	20·185	
11. Māgha ...	Feb. 9·5296	302·5804	305·0850. Kumbha sank. Phālguna S.M.; Māsi S.M.	22·161	
12. Phālguna ...	Mar. 11·0602	332·1110	334·9053. Mina sank. Chaitra S.M.; Paṅguni S.M.	24·137	
13. Chaitra ...	Apr. 9·5908	361·6416	365·2587. Mēsha sank. Vaiśākha S.M.; Chittirai S.M.	26·113	

86. In this year, as in 1910-11, the lunar months, up to Śrāvana, alternate with the solar months; but between the *sankrāntis* due at 94·30003 days and 125·4755 days of the solar year, we have two mean new moons at 95·8663 days and 125·3970 days, respectively. No anomaly can carry the first of these two new moons to a moment earlier than 95·28 days of the solar year. We may satisfy ourselves by computation of the anomalies, as shown above, that the second new moon really preceded the sankrānti which occurred at 125·4755 days. In such a case both the new moons receive the same name (here *Śrāvana*), the first is called *adhiku Śrāvana* and the second *nija Śrāvana*. After this, the numerical order of the lunar months is disturbed, for the sixth new moon is called Bhādrapada, whereas in 1910-11, the fifth is Bhādrapada, and the remaining new moons, including Bhādrapada, alternate with the remaining sankrāntis, the total number of new moons for the year being 13 instead of 12.

87. We now pass to the third example.

## Scheme of months for 1 B.C., K.Y. 3101.

Lunar months.	Date of mean new moon by Christian era and fraction of day.	Day of solar year when mean new moon occurred; also sun's anomaly. Add successively, for each new moon after the first, 29·53058 days.	Day of solar year when sankrānti occurred, also dates of commencement and end of solar months. S.M. = Solar month.	Moon's anomaly at moment of new moon.	Sun's and moon's equations (by Eye-table, sections e and h).
	1 B.C. Indian solar year commences Mar. 13·9831 (Table II.)		K.Y. 3101.		
1. Vaiśākha ...	Mar. 23·98	9·99810	Mēsha sankrānti Vaiśākha S.M.; Ohittirai or Mēṭam S.M.		
			30·93523. Rishabha sank. Jyeshṭha S.M.; Vai-gūsi or Eṭavam S.M.	22·736	
2. Jyeshṭha ...	Apr. 22·51	39·52869	62·3555. Mithuna sank. Ashāḍha S.M.; Āni S.M.	24·712	



## Scheme of months for 1 B.C., K.Y. 3101—cont.

Lunar months.	Date of mean new moon by Christian era and fraction of day.	Day of solar year when mean new moon occurred; also sun's anomaly. Add successively, for each new moon after the first, 29·5305½ days.	Day of solar year when sankranti occurred, also dates of commencement and end of solar months. S.M. = Solar month.	Moon's anomaly at moment of new moon.	Sun's and moon's equations (by Eye-table, sections e and h).
	<b>1 B.C.</b> Indian solar year commences Mar. 13·9831 (Table II, page 24)—cont. May 22·04		<b>K.Y. 3101—cont.</b>		
3. Āshāḍha ...		69·05928	94·0003. Karkātaka sank. Śrāvaṇa S.M.; Āṣi S.M.	26·688	
4. Śrāvaṇa ...	June 20·57	98·58986	125·4755. Sinhā sank. Bhādrapada S.M.; Āvaṇi S.M.	1·109	
5. Bhādrapada.	July 20·10	128·12045	156·4942. Kanyā sank. Āśvina S.M.; Purat̥pāsī S.M.	3·085	
6.] Āśvina {	Aug. 18·63	157·65104	186·9355. Tulā sank. Kārttika S.M.; Aippasī S.M.	5·061	
7.] {	Sep. 17·16	187·18163 — 5842 * 186·5974		7·037 — 1724	— 1725 } — 4117 }
8. Kārttika ...	Oct. 16·69	216·71221 — 5155 * 216·1967	216·8289. Vṛśchika sank. Mārgaśīrsha S.M.; Kārttigai (Tam.) S.M.	6·865 9·013 — 1290	— 5842 — 1290 — 3865 }
9. Mārgaśīrsha.	Nov. 15·23	246·24280 — 3223 * 245·9205	246·3192. Dhanu sank. Pausha S.M.; Mārgaśī S.M.	10·989 — 0522	— 0522 — 3701 }
Pausha ...	(Kshaya)	.....	275·6369. Makara sank. Māgha S.M.; Tai S.M.	10·937	— 3223
10. Māgha ...	Dec. 14·176	275·77839 — 0414 * 275·7319	305·0850. Kumbha sank. Phālguna S.M.; Māsī S.M.	2·965 + 0392	+ 0392 } — 0808 }
11. Phālguna ...	Jan. 13·29	305·30398 + 2515 305·5555	334·9053. Mina sank. Chaitra S.M.; Paṅguni S.M.	13·004 14·941 + 1195	— 0414 + 1195 } + 1320 }
12.] Chaitra ... {	Feb. 11·82	334·83457 * + 4727		15·060 16·917 + 1687	+ 2515 + 1687 } + 3040 }
13.] {	Mar. 13·35	335·8073 364·86515	365·2587. Mēsha sank. Vaiśākha S.M.; Chittirai or Mēṣam S.M.	17·085 18·893	+ 4727

In this year there is nothing specially worthy of note till we reach *Āśvina*: but for that month there is an *adhika Āśvina* just as we have an *adhika Śrāvaṇa* in A.D. 1909. There is a peculiarity about *nija Āśvina* in the year 1 B.C., which we must note carefully. The mean *nija Āśvina* at 187·1816 days is not before the sankranti at 186·9355 days, but the actual new moon, after calculation of anomalies, is found to be at 186·5974, i.e., before 186·9355 days and is therefore *nija Āśvina*, not Kārttika. Generally speaking, when a *nija* or *adhika* month is within ·6 day on either side of a sankranti, calculation, or at least a consideration, of the anomalies is necessary before we can determine its true character.

88. Passing *Āśvina* in the year 1 B.C. we find that each of the subsequent mean new moons is within ·6 day of a sankranti, and we must therefore calculate

\* Day and fraction of day, marking exact moment of actual new moon, after allowing for equations in last column.



the anomalies in order to be quite sure whether each new moon is on this or that side of a sankrānti. Having made these calculations, we find that between two sankrāntis, at 246·3192 days and 275·6369 days, there is no new moon, although there is a new moon just under six ghaṭikas (·095 days) *after* the second sankrānti. Had this new moon preceded the sankrānti ever so little, instead of following it, or had our method been inaccurate at this stage to the extent of 2 hours, the consequences we are about to state would not have followed. As it is, there is no new moon between the two sankrāntis at 246·3192 days and 275·6369 days and therefore the lunar month which has no hinge to turn on is shut ; this fact is expressed by saying that *Pausha* lunar month is *kshaya* or suppressed.

89. How do we know that the lunar month to be suppressed is *Pausha* and not any other ? Because that is the first new moon which we are unable to place *before* a sankrānti. We find that *Māgha* and *Phālguna* are each followed by a sankrānti, though a long way off, and between the sankrāntis at 334·9053 days and 365·2587 days there are again two new moons, that is to say, two Chaitras, the first of these being *adhika* and the second *nija*. Here also we note that appearances are deceptive, for the mean new moon at 334·8346 is apparently a *Phālguna*, but the calculation of the anomalies shows it to be an *adhika Chaitra*.

90. Generally (1) a *kshaya* month is preceded and followed, though not immediately, by an *adhika* month ; (2) there are, as a rule, only one or two *kshaya* months in a century ; (3) the *kshaya* months must be calculated from the mean moment by means of anomalies before we can prove them to be *kshaya* ; and (4) in the *Sūrya* and *Ārya* siddhāntas only one of three months, *Mārgaśīrsha*, *Pausha*, and *Māgha*, can be *kshaya*, because these are the three lunar months which turn on solar months of 29 days each.

The following table enables us to know an *adhika* month or a *kshaya* month in the *Sūrya* siddhānta calendar by mere inspection of the date of occurrence of the first new moon in a solar year. Similar tables can be constructed for the *Ārya* and *Brahma* siddhāntas and the *Siddhānta Śiromapi* with the aid of the figures showing the duration of the solar months according to each siddhānta :—

Names of lunar months. (1)	Ending days of solar months. (2)	Periods of lunar months. (3)	Limits of <i>adhika</i> and <i>kshaya</i> months. (4)
<b>Vaiśākha</b> ...	30·93526 d.	29·53059 d.	The lunar month noted in column 1 will be an <i>adhika</i> month if first new moon in solar year occurs before 1·40469 d. ,, 3·29438 d. ,, 5·40851 d. ,, 7·35320 d. ,, 8·84122 d. ,, 9·75201 d. ,, 10·11475 d.
<b>Jyeshṭha</b> ...	62·85555 d.	59·06117 d.	
<b>Āshāḍha</b> ...	94·00028 d.	88·59176 d.	
<b>Śrāvaṇa</b> ...	125·47555 d.	118·12235 d.	
<b>Bhādrapada</b> ...	156·49417 d.	147·65293 d.	
<b>Āśvina</b> ...	186·93555 d.	177·18353 d.	
<b>Kārttika</b> ...	216·42888 d.	206·71411 d.	
<b>Mārgaśīrsha</b> ...	246·31916 d.	236·24470 d.	The lunar month noted in column 1 will be <i>kshaya</i> if first new moon in solar year occurs after 10·07446 d. and before 10·11475 d. after 9·86164 d. and before 10·07447 d. after 9·77910 d. and before 9·86164 d.
<b>Pausha</b> ...	275·63694 d.	265·77529 d.	
<b>Māgha</b> ...	305·08499 d.	295·30588 d.	
<b>Phālguna</b> ...	334·90527 d.	324·83647 d.	The lunar month noted in column 1 will be <i>adhika</i> if first new moon in solar year occurs after 9·77912 d. and before 10·06880 d. after 10·06880 d. and before 10·89170 d.
<b>Chaitra</b> ...	365·25875 d.	354·36705 d.	

N.B.—All the figures in column (4) are obtained by subtracting the corresponding figures in column (3) from those in column (2).



91. We see that if the first new moon in a solar year occurs before 1·40469 days (the difference between 30·93528 and 29·53059) of the solar year, there will be a second new moon before the end of the first solar month. Reasoning in the same manner, we see that if the first new moon in a solar year occurs after 1·40469 days, but before 3·29438 days of the solar year, there will be two new moons between the commencement of the first and second solar months, that is, there will be an *adhika* as well as a *nija Jyeshṭha*. Similar reasoning will enable us to connect the possibility of occurrence of the several *adhika* and *kshaya* months with the occurrence of the first new moon before or between the days mentioned in the fourth column. It will be a useful exercise for the reader to try and reason out for himself each line of this table. For determining *mean* intercalations and *mean* suppression, the table can be used as it stands; and taken with suitable anomalies, it is a safe and reliable guide for ascertaining true *adhika* and true *kshaya* months. The author believes that this is the first time that so simple a method has been indicated for recognizing *adhika* and *kshaya* months.

SECTION VI.—*Tithis*.

92. Tithis are in use over the whole of India for religious purposes and over the greater part of it for civil purposes also. To understand *tithis* thoroughly is to have mastered the system of the Hindu calendar. Tithis are as old as the Vedas.

93. A lunation or synodical month is divided into thirty tithis or lunar days of equal mean length. The names of tithis are familiar to all Hindus, but they are given for convenience of reference in Table I (v), page 198. The first fifteen tithis, corresponding to the bright half of the month, are called *śukla paksha*; and the second fifteen are called *krishna paksha* or *bahula paksha*. The last or 30th tithi is new moon or *Amāvāsyā*, and it is called sometimes by the name of the month of which it marks the end, and sometimes by the name of the following month. Thus the moment of *Amāvāsyā* which marks the beginning of *Vaiśākha* and which in this work is called the "*Vaiśākha new moon*" is the same as the ending moment of the 30th tithi of *Chaitra* and is usually called *Chaitra Amāvāsyā*. In an inscription\* "*Vaiśākha Amāvāsyā*" usually means the *Amāvāsyā* at the end of *Vaiśākha*, but for convenience of computation, the first new moon in the solar year is in this work called the *Vaiśākha new moon* while the 30th tithi of *Vaiśākha* is called the *Jyeshṭha new moon*, and so on with the rest of the lunar months.

94. To find the mean ending moment of a particular *tithi*, it is only necessary to add the corresponding duration in days, according to Eye-table y, to the moment of the first new moon in the solar year, remembering that when a year contains an *adhika* month, as shown in Table II, the numbers of the months following the *adhika* month are changed.

Thus, to find the mean ending moment of the 18th tithi of *Māgha* lunar month, called *krishṇa* or *badi* (contraction for *bahula divasa*) *tritiyā* in K.Y. 5010, A.D. 1909–10, we proceed as follows:—

Moment of commencement of solar year A.D. 1910 (Table II)	...	April	12·9492
First new moon in solar year (Table II)	...	...	7·2745

As the year 1909–10 contains an *adhika Śrāvaṇa* month according to Table II, we take for the total duration up to *Māgha badi* 3, the duration of the corresponding tithi in the next ordinary month, i.e., *Phālguna badi* 3 according to Eye-table y

313·02426d

(Total) April 333·2479 = February 27·2479 in the following year (by Eye-table, section q).

The *mean* tithi in question ended at ·2479 of the 27th day of February, A.D. 1910.

\* That is, on the *amānta* system or the system of reckoning lunar months from new moon to new moon. There is also another system prevalent in certain parts of India, of reckoning the lunar months from full moon to full moon, hence called the *pūrṇimānta* system. On this system, which in all probability was more widely current formerly than it is now, the new moon is at the middle of a lunar month and the two halves of each month are properly designated its two *pakshas* or wings, one on either side of new moon. Also, the new moon at the end of the *amānta* *Chaitra* lunar month, for instance, would, on the *pūrṇimānta* system, be properly called the "*Vaiśākha new moon*." As explained elsewhere, it is sometimes a difficult question whether a lunar month, referred to in an inscription, is to be understood in the *amānta* or in the *pūrṇimānta* sense. See section xvii of this Chapter, page 52.



*Actual ending moment of a tithi.*

95. Sections e and h of the Eye-table contain all that is necessary for determining the actual ending moment of a tithi, provided we know from Table II, (1) the mean ending moment and (2) the moon's anomaly at that moment. These quantities (1) and (2) can be extracted from the Eye-table, sections k to p, as shown in the illustrative examples under each Eye-table, but it is far easier to obtain them from Table II. Table II was designed originally for the *Sūrya siddhānta* (the pages relating to A.D. 500 to A.D. 1,000 having been designed for the *Ārya siddhānta*); but the very slight corrections necessary for determining the mean ending moments of tithis (and consequently of nakshatras and yogas), by the other *siddhāntas* are shown at the foot of each page of Table II.

96. The shortest method of ascertaining the actual ending moment of a tithi when Table II as well as the Eye-table is used, is as follows:—

Required the actual ending moment of śukla chaturthī (fourth tithi in bright fortnight) in lunar *Kārttika* month in A.D. 1910–11.—

*Sūrya siddhānta.*

		Sun's anomaly in days.	Moon's anomaly in days.
(Table II)			
Commencement of solar year, 1910–11	Ap. 13·2080	...	...
First new moon in solar year, 1910–11	25·9134	25·9134	0·535
Duration in days from first new moon to Kārttigai su. 4 (Eye-table, Section y)	181·1209	181·1209	15·793
	April 220·2423	207·0343	16·328
Equation of sun's anomaly for 207·03 days	...	...	—1477 —1477
			16·180
Equation of moon's anomaly for 16·180 days	...	...	...
	+0873	Sum of ☉'s and ☾'s equations	+0873 +2350
	April 220·3293		

By Eye-table, section q, April 220 = November 6; and by Eye-table, section r, 3296 of a day = 19 ghatikas, 47 palas. We conclude that the tithi in question ended at 19 ghatikas 47 palas after mean sunrise on 6th November, A.D. 1910. The "*Indian Ephemeris*, A.D. 1800—200" gives the ending moment as 34 of the day. When two places of decimals are sufficient for the ending moment the "shortest method" for tithis, indicated in illustrative examples under Eye-table may be used.

SECTION VII.—*Nakshatras.*

97. The system of quoting dates by nakshatras is as old as that of quoting by tithis and has prevailed in India from Vedic times. There are twenty-seven nakshatras or lunar mansions through which the moon passes in her monthly journey through the stars. In the *Sūrya siddhānta* the moon is supposed to spend an equal amount of time in each of the 27 nakshatras; and as the total period of the moon's journey through the stars occupies 27·32166 days, it follows that the mean duration of each nakshatra is  $\frac{27·32166}{27} = 1·01191$  days, i.e., 1 day and nearly 18 minutes. Thus, if we know the mean ending moment of a particular nakshatra, all we have to do to find out the mean ending moment of the next nakshatra, or, for that matter, of any other nakshatra, is to add as many times 1·0119 days as there are nakshatras between the ending moment which we know and the ending moment which we wish to find out. This process is carried out in Eye-table s. Having found this ending moment, we have next to add or subtract the moon's



equation of time according to her anomaly at the ending moment of the nakshatra. We should remember that the sun's anomaly and the sun's equation of time do not enter into the calculation of the ending moment of nakshatras, because we are now concerned with the moon's own journey among the stars and not with the distance gained by her over the sun.

*Actual ending moment of a nakshatra.*

98. Sections s, t and u of the Eye-table, together with section f of the same table contain all that is necessary for determining the actual ending moment of any nakshatra, provided we know the mean ending moment of the previous new moon and the anomaly of the moon at that moment. The ordinary working is as follows, and it should be carefully noted:—

Required the ending moment of nakshatra Mūla (No. 19 Nak.) in lunar Kārttika month, A.D. 1910.

SŪRYA SIDDHĀNTA.

	Days.	's anomaly Days.
(Table II) Commencement of Indian solar year, 1910-11 ... April 13-2080 ...	25-9134	0-535
First new moon in solar year ...	177-1835	11-856
(Eye-table y ) days up to Kārttika new moon ...		
Place of nakshatra Mūla in ordinary Kārttika, according to Eye-table, section s, is 3-9263 days after new moon. For every year, we have to make a nakshatra correction according to sections t and u of the Eye-table, corresponding to the interval of the first new moon in the solar year. This interval in the year 1910-11 A.D. being 25-9134 days (by Table II,) section u of the Eye-table gives us, as the correction corresponding to 9134, 06807 + 00025 = 0683, i.e., the correction for 91 plus the correction for 0034. This correction 06832 should be subtracted from the correction for 25 days according to section t, i.e., 0-33888. Now 0-33888 minus 06832 = 27056. This quantity has to be added to the general nakshatra interval according to section s, 3-9263 days. Now 3-9263 + 2706 = 4-1969 ...	4-1969	4-1969
Total... April	220-5018	16-5880
The moon's anomaly for the mean ending moment of the nakshatra being 16-588 days, the equation for this anomaly by the Eye-table, section f is + 2465 ...	+ 2465	
Total April	220-7483	

April 220 being by Eye-table, section q, November 6, and 7483 of a day being by Eye-table, section r, 44 ghatikas and 55 palas, we conclude that Mūla nakshatra in lunar Kārttika month in A.D. 1910-11 ended at 44 ghatikas 55 palas after mean sunrise on 6 November 1910. The ending moment according to "Indian Ephemeris" for 1800—2000 A.D. is 75 on 6 November 1910.

99. Nakshatras are very important in South Indian epigraphy and we shall next work out a somewhat complicated problem of ordinary occurrence, namely—

"Required to find, by Ārya siddhānta, the nakshatra, and the date of the Tamil solar month, on bahula 8th tithi (day of commencement) in Ādi month, A.D. 756."

This particular problem possesses an intrinsic interest on account of its probable connexion with the "Alal kādai" or "Burning of Madura" in Kōvalan's famous story told in the Tamil classic *Silappadikāram*. (See paper iii in Appendix).

In nakshatra problems we should first examine the first new moon in the solar year. By Table II the first new moon in solar year A.D. 756-57 occurred at 14-92 days of the solar year. We shall want the nakshatra correction corresponding to this period and might find it at once. By Eye-table, sections t, u, the nakshatra correction for 14-92 days = 1-16 — 07 = 1-09 days. Ādi or Karkātaka solar month lasts (by Ārya siddhānta, Eye-table, section a) from 93-93 days to 125-401



days of the solar year. The lunar month which must begin in this period, when there is no adhika month is Āshāḍha (see Eye-table, section b) ; and Āshāḍha in this particular year would begin  $59.06 + 14.92 = 73.98$  days later than the solar year. The interval from Āshāḍha new moon to end of bahula 7th tithi is the duration of 22 tithis or 21.66 days (Eye-table, section d) and about the end of these 21.66 days there would be according to Eye-table, section s, No. 27 Rēvatī nakshatra ( $20.86 +$  nakshatra correction already ascertained 1.09 days or 21.95 days in all). The day of solar year would then be  $73.98 + 21.95 = 95.93$  days (up to the end of Rēvatī nakshatra in Āshāḍha month). But we also see that before the end of Āḍi month which only begins at 93.93 days there may be another Rēvatī nakshatra. If so, that would be in Srāvana lunar month, in which, however, about the end of bahula 7th tithi or 21.66 days, nakshatra No. 2, Bharanī whose interval in this particular month is 20.67 days increased (for A.D. 756–57) by the nakshatra correction, 1.09 days, to 21.76 days, will have come to an end. We work, according to the shortest method exemplified in the Eye-table for the ending moment of 7th bahula tithi and No. 2 Bharanī nakshatra.

(Col. 1)	(Col. 2)	(Col. 3)	(Col. 4)	(Col. 5)	(Col. 6)
(Table II) Ending moment of Srāvana new moon tithi, A.D. 756–57.	For ending moment of tithi. (6) July 20.9	First new moon, solar year.	DAYS. 14.92	DAYS. ...	For ending moment of nakshatra.
☉'s equation for 125.17 days = -01.	Mean tithi end. 21.66	Anomaly of first new moon in solar year	...	10.82	New moon (6) July 2.09
☾'s equation for 11.85 days (Col. 5) -012 (☉'s equation) or 11.84 days = -19.		Add for Srāvana, bahula 7 (Eye-table, section y).	110.25	0.03	Nakshatra interval. 21.76
Sum of ☉'s and ☾'s equations for tithis = -01 -19 = -20.	Tithi equation. 20	Difference between ending moment of ba. 7 tithi and No. 2 nakshatra (see above) 21.76 - 21.66.	125.17	11.85	Nakshatra equation (Col. 1). -17
☾'s nakshatra equation for 11.95 days = -17.	Actual end (6) July ... 23.55	Anomaly of moon' at ending moment of No. 2 nakshatra.	...	= + 10	(6) July 23.63
			...	11.95	

From Table II, we note that the Indian solar year A.D. 756–57 began on March 20.58 to which we add for beginning of Āḍi:

March 20.58  
 „ 93.93

March 114.51 = June 22.

According to the sankrānti rule observed in the Tamil country Āḍi must have begun not on June 22 but on June 23.

Since we have reached July 23 by the end of both nakshatra and tithi, we say that July 23 = June 53 = June 23 + 30, or 31st of Āḍi, provided that Āḍi lasted so long in the year in question.

In A.D. 756–57, the Simha or Āvani sankrānti would commence on March 20.58 + 125.40 = March 145.98 = July 23.98 (Eye-table, section q) ; by sankrānti rule, Simha month would in these circumstances begin only on 24 July : so that the 23 July A.D. 756 when ŚRĀVANA BAHULA 7 and Nakshatra BHARANĪ came to end at .55 and .68 respectively of the day, was a FRIDAY and the 31ST AND LAST DAY OF ĀḍI.

100. Besides the system (followed in Sūrya and Ārya siddhāntas) of the division of the moon's path among the stars into 27 equal nakshatra spaces, there are two others, called Garga's system and Brahma's system, by which the sidereal month of 27.32166 days is divided into 27 convenient but *unequal* stages. Table I, page 199, gives the collective duration of the nakshatras according to the unequal systems, and the ending moment of each nakshatra according to either of these systems can be found by adding the corresponding collective duration to the ending moment of the last nakshatra Rēvatī, which should be first determined. For Brahma siddhānta this process is carried out in the Eye-table of that siddhānta, section s.



101. The following table shows the identification of the nakshatras with fixed stars by various authorities :—

*Nakshatras.*

Order and names of nakshatras.	Collective duration of Nakshatras (equal space).	Deities presiding over nakshatras.	Identified by BURGESS with	Identified by COLEBRIDGE with	Identified by BENTLEY with
	DAYS.				
1 Āśvini ... ..	1'01	Āśvina ...	Beta Arietis ...	Alpha Arietis ...	Gamma or Beta Arietis.
2 Bharani ... ..	2'02	Yama ..	Alpha Muscae ...	Musca ...	35 Arietis.
3 Krittikā (Tam. Kiruttigai).	3'04	Agni ...	23 Tauri ...	Pi Tauri ...	Alcyone (Heta Pleiadum).
4 Rohini ... ..	4'05	Prajāpati ...	Al-Dabarān, Alpha Tauri.	Alpha Tauri ...	Aldebaran.
5 Mrigāśirā (Tam. Mirugastam).	5'06	Soma ...	Lambda Orionis ...	Lambda Orionis .	113, 116, 117 Tauri.
6 Ārdrā (Tam. Arudra or Tiruvādirai).	6'07	Rudra ...	Alpha Orionis (P)...	Alpha Orionis ...	133 Tauri.
7 Punarvasū ... ..	7'08	Aditi ...	Beta Geminorum...	Beta Geminorum ...	Pollux.
8 Pushyā (Tam. Pūsam).	8'09	Bṛhaspati ...	Delta Cancri ...	Delta Cancri ...	Delta Cancri.
9 Āśleshā (Tam. Āyilyam).	9'11	Sarpāh ...	Epsilon Hydre ..	Alpha, 1 and 2 Cancri.	49, 50 Cancri.
10 Maghā (Tam. Magham).	10'12	Pitarah ...	Regulus ...	Alpha Leonis ...	Regulus.
11 Pūrva Phalgunī (Tam. Pūram).	11'13	Bhaga ...	Delta Leonis ..	Delta Leonis ...	70, 71 Leonis.
12 Uttara Phalgunī (Tam. Utīram).	12'14	Āryaman ...	Al-Sarfa, Beta Leonis.	Beta Leonis ...	Beta Leonis.
13 Hasta (Tam. Hastam).	13'15	Savitṛi ...	Gamma or Delta Corvi.	Gamma or Delta Corvi.	7, 8 Corvi.
14 Chitrā (Tam. Chittirai).	14'17	Tvashtṛi ...	Spica Virginis ...	Alpha Virginis ..	Spica.
15 Svāti ... ..	15'18	Vāyu ...	Arcturus ...	Alpha Boötes ...	Arcturus.
16 Viśākhā (Tam. Viśākam).	16'19	Indrāgni ...	Iota Libræ ..	Alpha or Chi Libræ.	24, Libræ.
17 Anurādhā (Tam. Anusham).	17'20	Mitra ...	Delta Scorpionis ...	Delta Scorpionis ...	Beta Scorpionis.
18 Jyeshthā (Tam. Keṭṭai).	18'21	Indra ...	Antares ..	Alpha Scorpionis ..	Antares.
19 Mūla (Tam. Mālam).	19'23	Nirṛiti ...	Lambda Scorpionis.	Lambda Scorpionis.	34, 35 Scorpionis.
20 Pūrva Āshāḍhā (Tam. Pūrāḍam).	20'24	Āpah ...	Delta Sagittarii ...	Delta Sagittarii ...	Delta Sagittarii.
21 Uttara Āshāḍhā (Tam. Uttirāḍam).	21'25	Viśvedevāh ...	Sigma Sagittarii ...	Tau Sagittarii ...	Phi Sagittarii.
21-A. Abhijit*	...	Brahma ...	Al-Nasr Al-waqi', Vega.	Alpha Lyræ ...	Vega.
22 Śravaṇa (Tam. Tiruvōṇam).	22'26	Vishṇu ...	Al-Nasr Al-tāir, Alpha Aquilæ.	Alpha Aquilæ ...	Alpha Aquilæ.
23 Śrāviṣṭhā or Dhanishṭhā (Tam. Avittam).	23'27	Vasavah ...	Beta Delphini ...	Alpha Delphini ...	Beta Delphini.
24 Śatabhiṣaj or Śatatārakā (Tam. Sadāyam).	24'29	Varuṇa ...	Lambda Aquarii ...	Lambda Aquarii ...	Lambda Aquarii.
25 Pūrva Bhādrapadā (Tam. Pūrāṭṭādi).	25'30	Aja Ekapād ...	Alpha Pegasi ...	Alpha Pegasi ...	Alpha Pegasi.
26 Uttara Bhādrapadā (Tam. Uttirāṭṭādi).	26'31	Ahīrbudhnya.	Gamma Pegasi or Alpha Andromedæ.	Alpha Andromedæ.	Gamma Pegasi.
27 Revati ... ..	27'32	Pūshan ...	Zeta Piscium ...	Zeta Piscium ...	Zeta Piscium.

\* Abhijit is not reckoned when only 27 nakshatras are spoken of.

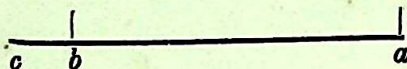
SECTION VIII.—Yogas.

102. As explained in paragraph 58, page 19 *supra*, a yoga is the time during which the sun and moon together accomplish 13 degrees 20 minutes of space. There are thus 27 yogas which together make 360°. The names of all the yogas



are given in Eye-table, section v, from which it will be seen that the collective duration of 27 yogas is 25·42020708 days by Sūrya siddhānta and by Brahma siddhānta, 25·42020574 days.

103. Unlike tithis and nakshatras, yogas do not represent the stages of the actual motion of any heavenly body or of a set of heavenly bodies. They are in fact the result of a mathematical rather than of an astronomical conception. If we draw a line



where  $a$  represents the motion of the moon in a given time and  $c b$  the motion of the sun in the same time, it follows that  $c a - c b$  is the moon's elongation or the space gained by the moon over the sun in the given time. If we regard separately the spaces travelled by the sun and the moon in this time, we might say that together they have done  $c a + c b$ . This  $c a + c b$ , then, is the yoga, while  $c a - c b$  is the tithi. To derive the yoga from the tithi, we may make use of the formula

$$c a - c b + 2 c b = \text{yoga}.$$

where  $c a$  and  $c b$  are respectively the moon's and sun's longitude, but in the present method it is far simpler to follow the Eye-table method shown below:—

*Actual ending moment of a yoga.*

104. Sections v, w, x of the Eye-table, together with sections e and g of the same table contain all that is necessary for determining the actual ending moment of a yoga, provided we know the mean ending moment of the previous new moon and the sun's and moon's anomaly at that moment, for which purpose we may use again the Eye-table, as shown in the illustrative examples appended to each Eye-table; but it is easier to extract the quantities we require from Table II as follows:—

Required the ending moment of yoga Siddhi (No. 16 yoga) in lunar Kārttika month in A.D. 1910–11.

The normal interval of yoga siddhi (No. 16) in the month in question is 12·0136 days after Kārttika new moon. For the year 1910–11 we have to lengthen this interval by a correction which depends on the interval of the first new moon in the solar year (25·9134 days by Table II). Exactly as we did in the case of a nakshatra (page 33 supra) we find from Eye-table, sections w and x the correction corresponding to 25·9134 days, i.e.,

$$0\cdot63061 - \begin{cases} \cdot12666 \\ + \cdot00047 \\ \hline \cdot12619 \\ + \cdot5044 \end{cases}$$

Adding ·5044 to the normal yoga interval 12·0136, we have 12·5180. With this result we proceed as we did for a nakshatra, remembering that sun's and moon's anomalies and equations are both necessary for yogas.

(Table II).	—	Sun's anomaly in days.	Moon's anomaly in days.	Equations.
Commencement of solar year 1910–11.	Ap. 13·2080	...	...	...
First new moon in solar year 1910–11.	25·9134	25·9134	0·535	...
Duration in days from first new moon to Kārttika new moon (Eye-table y) ... ..	177·1835 216·3049	177·1835 203·0969	11·856 14·391	...
		Sun's anomalistic equation for 203·10 days.	+·1323	☉'s +·1323
Sum of ☉'s and ☾'s eqn. ...	+·1984	Moon's yoga equation for	14·523 days	☾'s +·0661
	April 216·5033	...	...	+·1984



By Eye-table section q, April 216 = November, 2; and by Eye-table section r 5033 of a day = 30 ghaṭikas 12 palas. We conclude that yoga Siddhi in lunar Kārttika month in A.D. 1910-11 ended at 30 ghaṭikas 12 palas after mean sunrise on the 2nd November A.D. 1910.

105. Yogas in their astronomical sense are not very much in use at present, but certain astrological *yogas* (Amṛitayoga, Siddhayoga, Marañayoga) are much more in use, being based on combinations of nakshatras with certain week-days. These so-called *yogas* are not alluded to in the epigraphical period.

Apart from inscriptions dated in the Vikrama era, where *yogas* proper are freely cited, one hears of the *yoga* proper in such auspicious combinations as the following:—

*Kapilashashthī*, i.e., the combination of Bhādrapada kṛishṇa shashthī (in a year in which either Bhādrapada or some previous lunar month is *adhika*) with nakshatra *Rohiṇī* and yoga *Vyātīpāta* on a Tuesday. The combination is proverbially rare and supposed to be very difficult to foresee, but it can be easily predicted by means of the present method. Look in Table II for Bhādrapada mean new moon (in a year having this or some previous month as *adhika*) falling on a Wednesday, mean ending moment being less than 50, and calculate *Rohiṇī* nakshatra and *Vyātīpāta* yoga for that month. Of course the tithi, the nakshatra, or the yoga may fall on Monday or Wednesday, and then there will be no *Kapilashashthī*.

N.B.—In A.D. 17, A.D. 193, A.D. 396, A.D. 440..... A.D. 1513 there were *Kapilashashthīs*: none between A.D. 1840 and A.D. 2000. Let the student try A.D. 1736 and A.D. 1787.

*Ardhōdaya* yoga, i.e., a combination on a Sunday by day-time, of nakshatra *Rohiṇī*, yoga *Vyātīpāta*, and Māgha Amāvāsyā (i.e., the Amāvāsyā at the end of lunar Māghā).

*Champa Shashthī*, i.e., a combination on a Sunday or Tuesday of Mārgaśīrṣa śukla shashthī with nakshatra *Satabhishaj* and yoga *Vaidhriti*.

*Mahāmahā Varuṇī*, i.e., a combination of Phālguna kṛishṇa trayodaśī with Saturday and nakshatra *Satabhishaj* and yoga *Subha*.

*Daśaharī*, i.e., a combination in the forenoon of Jyēsthā śukla daśamī with Wednesday (or Tuesday) and nakshatra *Hasta* and yoga *Vyātīpāta*.

*Mahāsivarātri*, i.e., Māgha kṛishṇa chaturdaśī combining at midnight with Sunday or Tuesday, nakshatra Śravaṇa and yoga *Siva*.

#### SECTION IX.—Karanas.

106. The list of *karanas* is given in Table I. Every tithi is divided into two *karanas*, and the ending moment of the second of every set of two *karanas* coincides with the ending moment of a tithi. For the other *karana* all we have to do is to add half a tithi, 49217 day, to the last mean tithi, as well as to the corresponding solar and lunar anomalies and calculate from these data the absolute ending moment of the *karana* thus:—

—	—	Sun's anomaly in days.	Moon's anomaly in days.
On 27 February 1910 the mean tithi (18th) ended at	2479 day.	320.30	12.324
For the 37th <i>karana</i> (Bava) add ...	4932	49	402
Total ...	7401 day.	320.79; ☉'s Equ. + 1501.	12.816 + 150 = 12.966.
☉'s Equation—0840			
Sum of the equations + 1501—0840=	+ 0661		
	8062 day, i.e., the <i>karana</i> Bava ended at 49 ghaṭikas 22 palas on 27 February 1910.		

107. Properly speaking, two *karanas* ought to be shown in the panchānga, corresponding to every tithi: but the panchāngas in practice mark only that *karana* whose ending moment is 30 ghaṭikas or less from sunrise. If the tithi itself ends at 30 ghaṭikas or less from sunrise, the same ending moment is entered in the panchāngas against both tithi and *karana*. In the above case, i.e., on 27 February 1910, the 36th *karana* *Viṣṭi* (called *Bhadra* in the Tamil country) will be found marked in the panchāngas as having the same ending moment as the tithi.



SECTION X.—*Ahas*.

108. Having discussed the five component parts of a panchānga proper, viz., *vāra*, *tilhi*, *nakshatra*, *yoga* and *karana*, it remains to notice two other entries usually found in a line with the first five, viz., the *ahas* and the *tyājyam*.

109. The *ahas* or duration of daylight is simply the normal period of daylight in India, viz., twelve hours or 30 ghaṭikas, with the corrections for sunrise and sunset, deduced according to the rules to be presently laid down. Thus, if on a particular day the sun rose at 5-25 a.m. and set at 6-20 p.m. the *ahas* would be 12 hours + 35' + 20' = 12 hours 55 minutes, or 32 ghaṭikas 18 palas.

SECTION XI.—*Tyājyam*.

110. The *tyājyam* (lit., portion to be abandoned for purposes of business) is a definite portion of the total duration of each *nakshatra*, which portion is considered inauspicious. If the *tyājyam*, always reckoned from the first moment of each *nakshatra*, ends by day, it is called a day-*tyājyam*, and if it ends by night, it is called a night-*tyājyam*, and in the latter case it is usual to deduct the *ahas* and state that the *tyājyam* ends so many ghaṭikas and palas after sunset.

111. The following are the fractional parts which are *tyājyam* for the several *nakshatras* :—

	<i>Tyājyam</i> .		<i>Tyājyam</i> .
1 Aśvinī (five-sixths) ... ..	$\frac{5}{6}$	15 Svāti (seven-thirtieths) ... ..	$\frac{7}{30}$
2 Bharanī (two-fifths) ... ..	$\frac{2}{5}$	16 Viśākhā (seven-thirtieths) ... ..	$\frac{7}{30}$
3 Kṛittikā (one-half) ... ..	$\frac{1}{2}$	(Tam. Viśākam)	
(Tam. Kiruttigai)		17 Anurādhā (one-sixth) ... ..	$\frac{1}{6}$
4 Rohiṇī (two-thirds) ... ..	$\frac{2}{3}$	(Tam. Anusham)	
5 Mrigaśiras (seven-thirtieths) ... ..	$\frac{7}{30}$	18 Jyeshṭhā (seven-thirtieths) ... ..	$\frac{7}{30}$
(Tam. Mirugaśiram)		(Tam. Kēṭṭai)	
6 Ārdrā (seven-twentieths) ... ..	$\frac{7}{20}$	19 Mūlā (one-third) ... ..	$\frac{1}{3}$
(Tam. Ārudra or Tiruvādirai)		(Tam. Mūlam)	
7 Punarvasū (one-half) ... ..	$\frac{1}{2}$	20 Pūrva-Āshādhā (two-fifths) ... ..	$\frac{2}{5}$
8 Pushyā (one-third) ... ..	$\frac{1}{3}$	(Tam. Pūrādam)	
(Tam. Pūsam)		21 Uttara-Āshādhā (one-third) ... ..	$\frac{1}{3}$
9 Āśleshā (eight-fifteenths) ... ..	$\frac{8}{15}$	(Tam. Uttirādam)	
(Tam. Ayilyam)		22 Śravaṇa (one-sixth) ... ..	$\frac{1}{6}$
10 Maghā (one-half) ... ..	$\frac{1}{2}$	(Tam. Tiruvōṇam)	
(Tam. Magham)		23 Śravisṭhā or Dhanishṭhā (one-sixth) ... ..	$\frac{1}{6}$
11 Pūrva Phalgunī (one-third) ... ..	$\frac{1}{3}$	(Tam. Avittam)	
(Tam. Pūram)		24 Śatabhishaj or Satataraka (three-tenths) ... ..	$\frac{3}{10}$
12 Uttara Phalgunī (three-tenths) ... ..	$\frac{3}{10}$	(Tam. Sadayam)	
(Tam. Uttaram)		25 Pūrva-Bhādrapadā (four-fifteenths) ... ..	$\frac{4}{15}$
13 Hastā (eleven-thirtieths) ... ..	$\frac{11}{30}$	(Tam. Pūrattādi)	
(Tam. Hastam)		26 Uttara-Bhādrapadā (two-fifths) ... ..	$\frac{2}{5}$
14 Chitrā (fourteen-fifteenths) ... ..	$\frac{14}{15}$	(Tam. Uttirattādi)	
(Tam. Chittirai)		27 Revatī (one-half) ... ..	$\frac{1}{2}$

N.B.—Authorities differ as to the *tyājyam* for certain of the *nakshatras*: for instance, Mr. Śrānti, the well-known publisher of *Drigganitapanchāngas*, has informed the author that his *tyājyams* for *nakshatras* Nos. 13, 14, and 19 are  $\frac{1}{5}$ ,  $\frac{1}{3}$ , and  $\frac{1}{2}$  (instead of  $\frac{11}{30}$ ,  $\frac{14}{15}$ , and  $\frac{1}{2}$ ), respectively.

112. The method of working out the *tyājyam* is simple. We take the total duration of each *nakshatra* from the ending moment of the previous *nakshatra* up to its own ending moment and cut off the *tyājyam*.

Thus, 12 July 1910, *nakshatra* ended Uttara Phalgunī at Madras at 51 ghaṭikas 50 palas.

On 13 July 1910, the next *nakshatra* Hastā ended in the same latitude at 56 ghaṭikas 30 palas.

The total duration of the *nakshatra* Hastā was, therefore, 64 ghaṭikas 40 palas.

The *tyājyam* for Hastā is  $\frac{11}{30}$ .

Now,  $\frac{11}{30}$  of 64 ghaṭikas 40 palas =  $11 \times (2 \text{ ghaṭikas } 9 \text{ palas}) = 23 \text{ ghaṭikas } 39 \text{ palas}$ .



∴ The *tyājyā* for nakshatra Hasta ended on 12 July 1910, 51 ghaṭikas 50 palas + 23 ghaṭikas 39 palas = 13 July 1910, 15 ghaṭikas 29 palas, which was a day *tyājyā*.  
 Again, on 20 July 1910, nakshatra Mūla No. 19, ended at 31 ghaṭikas 56 palas.  
 On 21 July 1910, nakshatra Pūrva Āshādhā No. 20, ended at 35 ghaṭikas 36 palas.

∴ Total duration of Pūrva Āshādhā was 63 ghaṭikas 40 palas, of which the *tyājyā* was  $\frac{2}{3}$ , i.e.,  $2 \times (12 \text{ ghaṭikas } 44 \text{ palas}) = 25 \text{ ghaṭikas } 28 \text{ palas}$ .

∴ *Tyājyā* for Mūla ended on 20 July 1910 at 57 ghaṭikas 24 palas; which, being night-time, we deduct the *ahas*, 31 ghaṭikas 27 palas (arrived at in accordance with subsequent rules regarding sunrise and sunset);  
 ∴ *Tyājyā* ended at 25 ghaṭikas 57 palas after sunset on 20 July 1910, and was a night *tyājyā*.

#### SECTION XII.—Sunrise.

113. Time is reckoned in Indian astronomy, in the first instance, from Lankā\* sunrise, and corrections are then applied so as to arrive at the time reckoned from local sunrise. These corrections are three in number:—

- (1) A correction for terrestrial longitude;
- (2) A correction for equation of time;
- (3) A correction for the sun's tropical longitude.

114. To understand the nature of these corrections, we shall give in popular language the astronomical theory of local time, as applied by Indian astronomers.

(1) *Correction for terrestrial longitude*.—If the sun moved uniformly along the celestial equator, all places on earth would have sunrise at exactly 6 a.m., local time. On this supposition local time for any moment of the day could be deducted from Lankā time by adding or subtracting four times as many minutes of time as there are degrees of longitude between Lankā (or Ujjain) and the given place. The longitude of Ujjain being 76° East of Greenwich, any place whose longitude is more than 76° from Greenwich has a positive correction, and any place whose longitude is less than 76° has a negative correction for terrestrial longitude. For example: the longitude of Madras being 80½° east of Greenwich, i.e., 4½° more than Ujjain, local time at Madras is obtained from Lankā time by adding  $4\frac{1}{2} \times 4' = 18$  minutes of time.

N.B.—A meridian of terrestrial longitude makes a revolution of 360° in 24 hours, that is, it revolves 1° in  $(24 \times 60 \div 360) = 4$  minutes. This interval of 4 minutes may be called the *time-difference* corresponding to a degree of terrestrial longitude.

The *time-difference* or correction for terrestrial longitude for nearly 200 important places in India (their importance being gauged by their population according to the Census Report of 1911) is given at the end of Table III. The correction is given in seconds of time which can be converted into *paṇas* or *vinādis* by simply dividing the correction by 24.

(2) *Correction for equation of time*.—The sun does not move uniformly throughout the year. Hence, for each day of the solar year, we have to apply a correction which depends on the day's equation of the centre. The correction for each day of the solar year on account of the equation of time may be expressed in seconds of time.

(3) *Correction for the sun's tropical longitude*.—The sun does not move along the equator, as in our first supposition, but along the ecliptic; and therefore it is only at the points where the ecliptic cuts the equator, i.e., at the moments of vernal and autumnal equinox that the first supposition holds good. At other times of the year, a correction has to be applied, depending on the sun's tropical longitude, i.e., on his distance from either equinox measured along the ecliptic.

\* Lankā is an imaginary island supposed to be situated on the equator on the meridian of Ujjain, the Indian Greenwich—*vide* paragraph 20, page 5 *supra*.



115. Now, how are we to determine the sun's tropical longitude? The longitude that is given by the day of the Indian solar year is a sidereal longitude, i.e., the longitude of the sun measured from a fixed point of the ecliptic, which fixed point was the true vernal equinox about A.D. 500 or Kaliyuga 3600. Every year since then, the vernal equinox has been moving further and further away from that fixed point, and the sun's tropical longitude for any year subsequent to Kaliyuga 3600 must be found by adding to his sidereal longitude 3 degrees for every subsequent period of 200 years.\* In this portion of the treatise degrees are always converted into days, and for the purpose of Sūrya siddhānta tithis, the tropical longitude for any day in any year is determined by adding to the day of the solar year 1 day for every 64 years expired since Kaliyuga 3740 (A.D. 639). Other siddhāntas give the precession as 1 day for every 60 years, which is more correct than 1 day for every 64 years.

By reckoning 3740 Kaliyuga and not 3600 Kaliyuga as the date of coincidence of the sidereal and tropical longitude, we eliminate the śodhya of 2·1707 days (Sūrya siddhānta); otherwise we would have to deduct the śodhya from the day of the solar year in order to arrive at the sidereal longitude and then add to the sidereal longitude so arrived at as many days as there were periods of 64 years since 3600 Kaliyuga. ( $2·1707 \times 64 = 139·9248$ , which is nearly 140.)

116. We mentioned the śodhya in a general way in paragraph 66 *supra*, and shall revert to it more fully in paragraphs 189 *et seq.* Meanwhile we may interpret the śodhya in the following manner. The sun's equation of the centre, according to Table IV-A on 0 day of the solar year, is + 2·1378 degrees, which, by Table IV-C is the sun's motion for 2·17 days. In other words, when the mean sun is at 0 day of the solar year, the actual sun has already done 2·17 days journey of his annual course. Therefore, whenever we wish to express in days the sidereal longitude of the sun, i.e., his distance from the position he occupied on 0 day of the mean solar year, we deduct the śodhya of 2·1707 days from the day of the solar year we are at.

117. For the year A.D. 1279 the tropical longitude is found by adding to the day of the solar year  $\frac{1279 - 639}{64} = \frac{640}{64}$ , i.e., exactly 10 days, and this addition holds good strictly for 64 years, i.e., for 32 years before and 32 years after A.D. 1279 or from A.D. 1247 to A.D. 1311. For 30 important places in India, including one for every degree of North Latitude between 8° and 35°, the total of all the three corrections for the year A.D. 1279 is given in Table III for each day of the solar year. In this table the correction for tropical longitude which applies to the year A.D. 1279 may be assumed to apply to the whole of the epigraphical period of 400 years from A.D. 1000 to 1400 (vide paragraph 1) instead of only to the period of 32 years before and after A.D. 1279. There is no great error in this assumption, but of course direct calculation may be made, if the reader so pleases, for each case under examination. Further, the same table gives the equivalence of English and Indian solar dates for all solar years which commenced on the 25th March; for other years we must make a *deduction* or *addition* according as the Indian solar year in question commenced *after* or *before* 25th March.

118. With these elementary notions on time, we are ready to work out quite accurately (according to the siddhāntas) any problem in local time. We shall work out, by way of illustrations, the somewhat formidable array of problems which are presented in Professor Jacobi's learned article in Volume II of the *Epigraphia Indica*.

(i) Kaliyuga 4128; 4 Bhādrapada (Bengal solar month); place RATNAGIRI (17° N. Lat.).

Correction (1) for terrestrial longitude; — 34 vinādis. (We do not use this correction.)

\* This is the correction for precession of equinoxes. The addition to be made to Indian sidereal longitudes on account of the precession of equinoxes is given in degrees in paragraph 229, page 94, under chapter V. "Planetary Chronology" for various epochs from A.D. 532 to A.D. 2051.



Correction (2), equation of time: for 4 Bhādrapada, i.e., the 129th day of solar year, in  $17^\circ$  lat. + 425 seconds.

Correction (3), tropical longitude for Kaliyuga 4128, 4 Bhādrapada: the number of days to be added to 129 is  $\frac{4128-3740}{64} = \frac{388}{64} = 6$ .

Now,  $129 + 6$  being 135, it follows that correction (3) is that for the 135th day,  $17^\circ$  N. Lat., i.e., + 746 seconds.

Total of the corrections (2) and (3) is  $+ 425 + 746 = + 1171$  seconds =  $\frac{1171}{24}$  or 49 vinādis.

N.B.—Corrections (2) + (3) are sufficient for determining local sunrise: in this case the result “+ 49 vinādis” means that on the day in question the sun rose at Ratnagiri 49 vinādis or 20 minutes before 6 a.m. [Result arrived at by Professor Jacobi, 50 vinādis which is also 20 minutes of time.]

(ii) Kaliyuga 4325, 4 Mārgaśīrsha (Bengal solar month), SRINAGAR, latitude  $34^\circ$ . Correction (1): – 8 vinādis. (We do not use this correction.)  
Correction (2): + 437 seconds (220th day).

Correction (3): For  $220 + \frac{4325-3740}{64} = 220 + \frac{585}{64} = 220 + 9 = 229$  days, the correction is = 2248 seconds.

Total of corrections (2) and (3):  $+ 437 - 2248$  sec. = – 1811 seconds = – 75 vinādis. [Professor Jacobi arrives at the result – 74 vinādis.]

(iii) Kaliyuga 4128; 7 Jyēshtha (Bengal solar month); ALIGARH, latitude  $28^\circ$ . Correction (1), + 14 vinādis. (We do not use this correction.)

Correction (2), – 291 seconds (37th day).  
Correction (3), + 2576 seconds (43rd day).  
Total of corrections (2) + (3):  $+ 2285'' = 95$  vinādis (94 vinādis according to Professor Jacobi).

(iv) Kaliyuga 3585; Āshāḍha *śukla* 12 (lunar month), ERAN,  $24^\circ$  N. Lat.  
See paragraph 207, page 86 below.

119. The reader should note carefully when the total of all the *three* corrections should be used and when the total of corrections (1) and (3) will suffice. When we merely want to know by how many seconds *local* sunrise preceded or followed 6 a.m., we should simply add up the second and third corrections, for here there is no need to consider the effect of terrestrial longitude. If the total correction is positive, sunrise precedes 6 a.m.; if the total correction is negative, sunrise is later than 6 a.m. The first three examples above illustrate this aspect of the problem.

When we want to know how many seconds should be added or deducted from the ending moment of a *tithi* or *nakṣatra*, of which we already know the Lankā time, i.e., the time relatively to Lankā sunrise, we should sum up all *three* corrections, and if the sum is positive we should add it to Lankā time, while if the sum is negative it should be subtracted from Lankā time.

### SECTION xiii.—Lagna.

120. Closely analogous to the calculation of sunrise is that of the *lagna*, i.e., the portion of the ecliptic which appears at the eastern horizon at a *particular moment of the day*. At other times we might require to know the moment of the day when a *particular portion of the ecliptic* will be *lagna*. An example of the first kind of problem is—

“What is the lagna at the moment of a person’s birth?”

N.B.—The portion of the ecliptic which is *lagna* or “cut” at the horizon at any given moment is ordinarily referred to as “the *lagna*.”

An example of the second problem is—

“At what moment of a day, suitable for marriage, will a particular sign of the zodiac be lagna, so that the hour as well as the day most suitable for marriage may be determined?”



The best exposition of the lagna is that given by Professor Jacobi at pages 189, 190 of the *Indian Antiquary* for 1900, Volume XXIX. A slight adaptation of Professor Jacobi's rules will be necessary to suit our sunrise Table III.

121. The Rules are—

- (1) Calculate the time-difference for the interval of space between the sun and the portion of the ecliptic which is lagna.
- (2) Apply the necessary corrections for tropical longitude.

122. *Problem I.*—At how many *ghaṭikas* and *palas* after sunrise was the 165th degree of the ecliptic (i.e., the 15th degree of the sign *Kanyā*,—vide Eye-Table z) *lagna* on the 6th *Jyēshtha* (Bengal solar month) in Kaliyuga 4000, Latitude 20° North? By Eye-table a the end of 6th solar *Jyēshtha* was  $30.93 \div 6 = 36.93$  days or nearly 37 days from the first moment of the solar year A.D. 899—900.

Now, the sidereal longitude at sunrise on any day of the solar year is found from Tables IV-C and IV-D thus—

Sun's actual Long. for 37 days of the solar year (Table IV-C) ... ..	34.32° + 1.49 = 35.82°
Deduct Sun's Long. for 60 day (Table IV-D) ... ..	59°
	<hr/> 35.23°

*N.B.*—We deduct 60 on account of the commencement of the solar year according to Table II *Sūrya siddhānta*.

For the present purpose we take the nearest whole degree, i.e., 35 degrees.

The interval in space between 35° and 165° = 130°.

Now 360 degrees of the ecliptic rise above the horizon in 1 day or 60 *ghaṭikas*.

$$\therefore 130 \text{ degrees} \quad \dots \quad \dots \quad \frac{130 \times 60}{360} = 21 \frac{2}{3} \text{ ghaṭikas}$$

$$= 21 \text{ ghaṭikas } 40 \text{ palas.}$$

In other words, the 165th degree of the ecliptic was *lagna* about 21 *ghaṭikas* 40 *palas* after sunrise on the day in question.

123. Next, we proceed to apply the corrections for tropical longitude.

The difference between the tropical and sidereal longitude of the sun for the year Kaliyuga 4000 =  $\frac{4000 - 3740}{64} = 4$  days. Now  $36.93 \text{ days} \div 4 \text{ days} = 40.93$  days.

The correction for the tropical longitude of the sun is that pertaining to the 41st day in Table III, under latitude 20°, i.e., +1865 seconds.

For the correction for tropical longitude of the lagna, i.e., sidereal 165° of the ecliptic in Kaliyuga 4000 we have to determine the day when the mean sun accomplishes 165° of the ecliptic, which is determined as follows from Tables IV-C and IV-D :—

$$\text{(Table IV-C) } 169 \text{ days} = 164.43^\circ$$

$$\text{(Table IV-D) } 59^\circ \text{ day} = 57^\circ$$

$$\hline 169.58 \text{ days} = 165^\circ$$

We add 4 days to 169.58 days for tropical longitude in the year Kaliyuga 4000. Total 173.58 or 174 days.

The correction for tropical longitude corresponding (in Kaliyuga 4000) to sidereal 165°, or tropical 174 days, is + 151 seconds.

We add this correction *with the sign reversed* to the first :—

$$+1865 - 151 = 1714 \text{ seconds} = 72 \text{ palas.}$$

Adding this correction to the approximation first arrived at, we have

$$21 \text{ ghaṭikas } 40 \text{ palas.}$$

$$+ 1 \text{ ghaṭika } 12 \text{ palas.}$$

$$\hline 22 \text{ ghaṭikas } 52 \text{ palas.}$$







*Time (in seconds) taken by a degree of the ecliptic to rise above the horizon.*

DEGREES OF TERRESTRIAL LATITUDE FROM 8° TO 35°.

Signs of the zodiac.	Degrees of ecliptic.		8°	9°	10°	11°	12°	13°	14°	15°	16°	17°	18°	19°	20°	21°
I	0°—30°	XII	330°—360°	210	208	206	204	202	201	199	197	195	194	192	190	188
II	30—60	XI	300—330	229	227	226	224	223	221	220	218	217	215	214	212	211
III	60—90	X	270—300	253	253	252	252	251	251	250	250	249	248	248	247	246
IV	90—120	IX	240—270	263	263	264	264	265	266	266	267	267	268	269	269	270
V	120—150	VIII	210—240	250	251	253	254	256	257	259	260	262	263	265	266	269
VI	150—180	VII	180—210	238	238	239	241	243	244	246	248	250	252	254	255	257
Signs of the zodiac.	Degrees of ecliptic.		22°	23°	24°	25°	26°	27°	28°	29°	30°	31°	32°	33°	34°	35°
I	0°—30°	XII	330°—360°	184	182	180	178	176	174	172	170	168	165	163	161	159
II	30—60	XI	300—330	208	206	205	203	201	199	197	196	194	192	190	188	186
III	60—90	X	270—300	245	244	244	243	242	242	241	240	239	238	238	237	236
IV	90—120	IX	240—270	271	273	273	274	274	275	275	276	277	277	278	278	279
V	120—150	VIII	210—240	270	272	274	276	278	279	281	283	285	287	289	291	293
VI	150—180	VII	180—210	261	263	265	267	269	271	273	275	278	280	282	284	286

126. The operation of determining the *lagna* of a particular moment (e.g., the moment of a birth), or the moment when a particular degree of the zodiac will be *lagna* (say, to make an auspicious marriage) has to be performed occasionally not only by the astrologer, but also by the enquirer who wishes to verify a statement in a time-record as to *lagna*. The rules on this subject given above are adapted from Prof. Jacobi's original article in the *Indian Antiquary*. For rapid working the following formulæ may be found useful. Let—

A = Sun's longitude at 6 a.m. (Lanka).

B = interval in decimals of a day between local sunrise and actual *local* time of birth or other moment. This interval may, for practical purposes, be taken also as the change of sun's longitude corresponding to that interval; see N.B. to process (7) in first example below.

a = seconds per degree of rise (according to table supra).

T.L.S. = correction in seconds (Table III) for tropical longitude of sun at actual local sunrise.

T.L.L. = correction in seconds (Table III) for tropical longitude of approximate degree of *lagna*.

The approximate degree, which is *lagna*, =  $(A - B) + (B \times 360^\circ)$  or  $(A + 359 B)$  degrees.

The formula  $A + 359 B$ , process (11) below, is convenient for readily ascertaining the approximate *lagna*; and when the figure so obtained is well within a *rāsi*, it will be unnecessary to proceed further. For exact calculation, and when *lagna* is on the borders of a *rāsi*, we have,

$$\text{Actual lagna} = A + 359 B - \frac{\text{T.L.S.} - \text{T.L.L.}}{a}$$

In order to render quite easy the performance of this operation, we shall exhibit, in detail and by means of an example, the 16 processes of which the operation consists. We propose to find the *lagna* of a child born at Madras at 12 noon (Standard or Indian Railway time) on 1st April 1915.

#### Process.

(1) Interval from actual local sunrise to moment of birth.

#### Application.

(1) The time (12 noon, standard time) should be reduced by 9 minutes for all dates subsequent to 1st July 1906, the date of introduction of *Indian standard*, or *Railway time* which is in advance of *Madras mean astronomical time* by 9 minutes. The mean astronomical time of birth was 11 hours 51 minutes after midnight; or 5 hours 51 minutes or .2437 of a day after mean Madras sunrise. To this should be added, by Table III (for lat. 13°) minus 422 seconds for equation of time plus 351 seconds for tropical longitude = -71 seconds = -.0007 of a day. (N.B.—In order to find the tropical longitude



*Process.*

(2) Interval from Lankā sunrise to moment of birth.

(3) Change of sun's longitude corresponding to (1) "interval from actual sunrise to moment of birth"; use Table IV-D.

(4) Change of sun's longitude corresponding to (2) "interval from Lankā sunrise to moment of birth"; use Table IV-D.

(5) Days and fraction of a day (Lanka time) elapsed in solar year up to moment of birth.

(6) Longitude of sun at moment of birth.

*N.B.*—This is the *absolute* longitude of the sun for the moment of birth and does not depend on Lankā or any other time, though it is deduced by means of Lankā time.

(7) Longitude of sun at actual local sunrise.

To obtain this, we simply subtract (3) from (6); or we shall have equally correct results by subtracting (1) from (6).

*N.B.*—We see that we might equally well take (1) instead of (3), and in general a fraction of a day less than unity may be used equally well as the change of sun's longitude corresponding to that fraction of day, since the sun's motion per day is nearly  $1^\circ$ .

(8) Add to (7) as many minutes of an arc as there are years since A.D. 532 and deduct  $360^\circ$  if necessary. This is the addition for luni-solar precession—see Paper (ii) in Appendix; also paragraph 229, page 94 below. The exact figure according to paragraph 229 is  $22.5^\circ$ , but the difference between this and  $23.05^\circ$ , viz.,  $.5^\circ$  does not affect process (9).

*Application.*

for any day of the solar year for the present time, from A.D. 1840 to A.D. 1920—we should add 20 days to the number of elapsed days in the solar year and find under the given latitude in Table III the correction for tropical longitude appropriate to the resulting number of days.) The interval from actual Madras sunrise up to moment of birth was therefore 5 hours 51 minutes less 71 seconds =  $.2430$  of a day.

This is obtained by subtracting from 5 hours 51 minutes (the given interval), the time difference due to Ujjain longitude of Madras, i.e., 18 minutes; (2) will then be 5 hours 33 minutes =  $.2312$  of a day.

The change of sun's longitude corresponding to  $.2430$  of a day is (by Table IV-D of this work)  $.2365 + .0030 = .2395$  of a degree.

The change of sun's longitude corresponding to  $.2312$  of a day is (by Table IV-D)  $.2267 + .0012 = .2279$  of a degree.

*N.B.*—Processes (3) and (4) may generally be dispensed with. See *N.B.* to (7) below.

Take the given day of the English year (1st April) as reckoned from previous 1st April (Eye-table, section q) and deduct the day and fraction of day in April when the solar year 1914–15 commenced, according to Table II, i.e., April 12.2430. The given English day, April 1st, A.D. 1915, is, by Eye-table q, the 366th day reckoned from previous 1st April. Now,  $366.2812$  minus  $12.2430$  days =  $352.9882$  days.

By Table IV-C, the mean longitude of sun for 352 days of the solar year is  $344.7927^\circ$   
 Equation of centre for 352 days  
 of the solar year =  $+ 2.1717^\circ$   
 Longitude of sun corresponding  
 to .98 of day =  $.9659^\circ$   
 Longitude of sun corresponding to .0082  
 of day =  $.0081^\circ$

Longitude of sun corresponding  
 to  $352.9882$  days =  $347.9384^\circ$

$$347.9 \text{ minus } .2^\circ = 347.70.$$

$$1,915 - 532 = 1,383 \text{ minutes} = 23 \text{ degrees } 3 \text{ minutes} = 23.05^\circ$$

$$347.7^\circ + 23.05 = 370.75^\circ$$

$$- 360^\circ$$

$$10.75^\circ$$



*Process.*

(9) Convert (8) into days by Table IV-E. Deduct 365·26 days if necessary.

(10) Correction for tropical longitude of sun (Table III) appropriate to latitude of given place (Madras, lat. 13°) and days arrived at in (9).

(11) Approximate lagna:—  
Add the figure in (6) to 359 times the figure in (3) and deduct 360° if necessary.

(12) Add to (11) same quantity as in (8) and convert result into days by Table IV-E. Deduct 365·26 days if necessary.

(13) Correction for tropical longitude of approximate lagna (Table III) appropriate to latitude of given place (Madras, lat. 13°) and days arrived at in (12).

(14) From (10) deduct (13) algebraically.

(15) Divide (14) by figure under latitude of given place in the table on page 44 and against sign of zodiac corresponding to degrees in (12).

(16) Actual lagna is (11) minus (15) subtracted algebraically.

The above example is suited to a case in which the moment of birth is recorded in Indian Standard Time. But supposing the birth we are considering took place at 12 noon, Standard Time, on 1st April 1915 at *Vizagapatam*, where the same time is kept as at Madras, then in order to complete process (1) above, i.e., to ascertain the interval between actual local sunrise and time of birth, we should increase or decrease the interval by the difference in time between the Ujjain longitude of Madras and that of *Vizagapatam* as given in Table III. The interval will then be diminished by  $1,804 - 1,072 = 732$  seconds = 12 minutes, 12 seconds = (by Table VI) ·0084 of a day.

If, on the other hand, strict Indian usage has been followed (which is nowhere done at present, except by extra careful astrologers), and the moment of birth has been recorded as so many ghatikas and palas after *actual local sunrise*, this is the very thing we want for process (1), and we need not trouble to calculate it.

127. We shall now indicate the processes for the converse problem of ascertaining the rising moment of a lagna, considered suitable for an act depending on the human will, say, the performance of a marriage, the undertaking of a journey, the taking charge of a house or an appointment, etc. The processes are only ten in number. Suppose we want to fix a suitable hour so as to have a marriage, etc., performed at Vellore (lat. 13°, time diff. + 808 seconds) on 15th May 1915, in the middle of Simha lagna (135° sidereal longitude), then we proceed as follows:—

(1) Find longitude of sun at Lankā mean sunrise on the given day.

Proceed as in the first example.

(2) Find out by how much local sunrise precedes or follows Ujjain sunrise. (Table III, lat. 13°, 33rd day for equation of time; 33 + 20 or 53rd day for tropical longitude.)

*Application.*

$$10 \text{ degrees} = 10 \cdot 15 \text{ days.}$$

$$\cdot 75 \text{ degree} = \cdot 76 \text{ day}$$

$$10 \cdot 8^\circ = 10 \cdot 91 \text{ days.}$$

$$+ 428 \text{ seconds of time.}$$

$$347 \cdot 9^\circ + 359 \times 2395^\circ = 433 \cdot 9^\circ$$

$$- 360^\circ$$

$$73 \cdot 9^\circ$$

$$73 \cdot 9^\circ + 23 \cdot 05^\circ = 96 \cdot 95^\circ = 98 \cdot 37 \text{ days (by Table IV-E, for}$$

$$90 \text{ degrees} = 91 \cdot 32 \text{ days.}$$

$$6 \text{ degrees} = 6 \cdot 00 \text{ days.}$$

$$\cdot 95^\circ \text{ or } 57 \text{ min.} = \cdot 96 \text{ day.}$$

$$97 \cdot 0^\circ = 98 \cdot 37 \text{ days.}$$

$$+ 1,217 \text{ seconds.}$$

$$+ 428 - 1,217 = - 789 \text{ seconds.}$$

Sign of zodiac corresponding to 97·0° of tropical longitude is IV.

The figure against sign IV and under lat. 13° in the table on page 44 *supra* is 266 seconds.

$$\text{Now } \frac{-789}{266} = -3 \text{ (approximately).}$$

$$73 \cdot 9^\circ - (-3^\circ) = 76 \cdot 9^\circ \text{ or } 17^\circ \text{ in Mithuna rāsi.}$$

$$26^\circ + \cdot 2 \times 9 \cdot 8^\circ + 1 \cdot 6^\circ + \cdot 4^\circ = 26 \cdot 6^\circ + 1 \cdot 96^\circ + 1 \cdot 6^\circ + \cdot 4^\circ = 30 \cdot 56^\circ.$$

May 15th is the 33rd day of the Indian solar year at the present epoch. According to Table III the total correction for any moment at Vellore is  $-348 + 1,592 + 808$



*Process.**Application.*

seconds = 2,052 seconds = 34 minutes 12 seconds = + 0240 of a day. That is local sunrise precedes Lankā mean sunrise by 0240 of a day.

*N.B.*—In section 119 supra it is stated that “when we merely want to know by how many seconds local sunrise preceded or followed 6 a.m., we should simply add up the second and third corrections.” By 6 a.m. in this passage is meant (according to strict Indian usage) local 6 a.m., i.e., 6 a.m. by a clock keeping mean time. In the present case we want to know more, we want to know by how many seconds or minutes sunrise at Vellore on 15th May 1915 preceded or followed *Ujjain* or *Lankā* 6 a.m. We have in this case to take into account the first correction also, namely, that for terrestrial longitude, and we have done so in the above working. Again we took in the present case the correction for tropical longitude corresponding to the 53rd day of the year. The correct day, as shown in process (8) below, is the 52nd, but the difference will not lead to any appreciable error.

(3) Deduct (2) from (1) *algebraically* ...

$$30.56^\circ - (+ 024^\circ) = 30.52^\circ.$$

This is the longitude of the sun at actual local sunrise at Vellore on 15th May 1915.

(4) Deduct (3) from proposed lagna, increasing the latter, *if necessary*, by 360°.

$$135^\circ \text{ minus } 30.52^\circ = 104.48.$$

(5) Time of approximate lagna. Divide (4) by 360.

$$\frac{104.48}{360} = .2902 \text{ of a day.}$$

= 17 ghatikas 25 palas, or 6 hours 58 minutes after local sunrise at Vellore.

$$30.52^\circ + 23.1^\circ = 53.62 \text{ degrees.}$$

$$50 \text{ degrees} = 50.73 \text{ days.}$$

$$3 \text{ } " = 3.0 \text{ days.}$$

$$.6 \text{ } " = .61 \text{ day.}$$

$$53.6 \text{ degrees} = 54.34 \text{ days.}$$

(7) Increase (4) by 23.1° for tropical longitude of proposed lagna and convert into days by Table IV-E.

$$104.48^\circ + 23.1^\circ = 127.6^\circ.$$

$$100 \text{ degrees} = 101.5 \text{ days.}$$

$$20 \text{ } " = 20.8 \text{ } "$$

$$7 \text{ } " = 7.1 \text{ } "$$

$$.6 \text{ } " = .6 \text{ day.}$$

$$127.6 \text{ degrees} = 129.5 \text{ days.}$$

$$+ 1,610 \text{ seconds.}$$

(8) Find from Table III for given latitude (Vellore 13°) the correction for tropical longitude appropriate to (6).

(9) Find from Table III for given latitude (Vellore 13°) the correction for tropical longitude of lagna, i.e. (7).

$$+ 518 \text{ seconds.}$$

(10) The actual moment of rising of the proposed lagna is {(9) minus (7)} added algebraically to (5).

$$(5) \quad (9) \quad - (7)$$

$$6 \text{ hrs. } 58 \text{ min. } + 518 \text{ sec. } - 1,610 \text{ sec.}$$

$$= 6 \text{ hrs. } 58 \text{ min. less } 1,092 \text{ sec.}$$

$$= 6 \text{ hrs. } 58 \text{ min. less } 18 \text{ min. } 12 \text{ sec.}$$

$$= 6 \text{ hrs. } 39 \text{ min. } 48 \text{ sec.}$$

$$= .2776 \text{ of a day (Table VI).}$$

By Table VI, this fraction = 16 ghatikas 39 palas after local sunrise at Vellore. This was the moment suitable, *ceteris paribus*, for a marriage to be celebrated under *Simha* lagna (135°) at Vellore on 15th May 1915.

SECTION XIV.—*Sunset.*

128. The considerations to which we have introduced the reader in dealing with sunrise and lagna will enable him to deal also with *sunset*, which is only the supplement (in the language of geometry) of *sunrise*.

Supposing the sun is at a point of the ecliptic whose tropical longitude is 100°, then we have to consider at sunrise how long, relatively to the mean sun on the equator, the mean sun on the ecliptic takes to rise 100°, and at sunset we have to consider how long, relatively to the mean sun on the equator, the mean sun on the ecliptic takes to fall 80°.

129. Accordingly, to determine the moment of sunset by local time, we should take the sum of (1) the correction for equation of time, which is the same or



nearly the same as for sunrise, and (2) the correction for tropical longitude, which will be the supplement of the tropical longitude for sunrise. The supplement of an angle is the difference between it and  $180^\circ$ . In our sunrise tables, degrees are expressed as days and by Tables IV-C and IV-D  $180^\circ = 184.80$  days or in round figures 185 days.

130. What we have to do, therefore, to determine the second correction for sunset is to find the difference between the day of the solar year under consideration and 185 days, and take the correction for tropical longitude for the day so arrived at. If the solar day we are considering exceeds 185 days, the sign of the tropical longitude for the difference will remain unchanged: otherwise the sign should be reversed. This correction should then be added to the equation of time in order to determine the interval between sunset and 6 p.m. local time, while the total so arrived at should be added again to correction (1) adverted to in paragraph 113, i.e., the correction for terrestrial longitude, in order to arrive at the interval between 6 p.m. *Lankā* time and *local* sunset.

131. In the absence of any other standard authorities on the subject, we may compare our calculations of sunset for A.D. 1910–11 with those given in the *Kumbakōnam Mutt Panchāgam*, edited by Mr. Viśwanātha Śrauti, B.A.

*Latitude  $11^\circ$  N. (Tanjore).*

Date by European Calendar as well as by Tamil solar year <i>Sādharaṇa</i> A.D. 1910.	Days of solar year according to Table III	Equation of time in seconds by Tab. III under Lat. $11^\circ$ for the day for solar year entered in col. (2).	Supplement to trop. longitude in days (i.e., difference between col. (2) increased by 20 and 185 days).	Correction for trop. longitude acc. to Tab. III for the supplemental day arrived at in column (4) (sign to be reversed if necessary).	Sum of corrections arrived at in columns (3) and (5).	Moment of sunset according to col. (5).	Sunset according to Mr. Śrauti's <i>panchāgam</i> for 1910.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
						P.M.	P.M.
Chittirai 1 (Ap. 13) ...	1	$-435''$	164th day	$-32''$	$-457'' = -7'$	6-7	6-7
Vaiṅāsi 2 (May 15) ...	32	$-352''$	133rd day	$-312''$	$-664'' = -11'$	6-11	6-11
Āni 3 (Je. 16) ...	65	$-147''$	100th day	$-986''$	$-1133'' = -19'$	6-19	6-19
Āḍi 3 (Jl. 18) ...	97	$+163''$	68th day	$-1469''$	$-1306'' = -22'$	6-22	6-23
Āvaṇi 4 (Au. 19) ...	129	$+411''$	36th day	$-1168''$	$-757'' = -13'$	6-13	6-14
Puraṭṭāsi 5 (S. 20) ...	161	$+515''$	4th day	$-144''$	$+371'' = +6'$	5-54	5-55
Aippāsi 6 (O. 22) ...	192	$+494''$	27th day ( $212-185=27$ )	$+986''$	$+1463'' = +24'$	5-36	5-36
Kārttigai 8 (N. 23) ...	224	$+353''$	59th day	$+1523''$	$+1876'' = +31'$	5-29	5-30
Mārgaḷi 3 (D. 17) ...	249	$+140''$	84th day	$+1278''$	$+1418'' = +23'$	5-37	5-37
Tai 21 (F. 3) A.D. 1911 ...	296	$-268''$	133rd day	$+312''$	$+44'' = +1'$	5-59	6-1
Paṅgani 2 (Mr. 15) A.D. 1911	337	$-421''$	172nd day	$+12''$	$-409'' = -7'$	6-7	6-8

132. We observe (1) that sufficiently accurate results can be obtained by taking whole days instead of days and fractions of days in columns 2 and 4 supra; in other words, it is not necessary to calculate the day of the solar year with exactitude as we did for Problem I under "*Lagna*," (2) that a *positive* correction in column 6 re-appears in column 7 as a *deduction* from 6 p.m., while a *negative* correction in column 6 re-appears in column 7 as an addition to 6 p.m.

Supposing a birth took place 2 hours after sunset on 13th April 1910, the moment of birth would be 6 p.m. + 2 hours +  $7' = 8-7$  p.m. In this case sunset was 6-7 p.m. On the other hand, if a birth took place 2 hours after sunset on 23rd November 1910, then the correction for sunset being  $+31'$ , the local time at which the birth took place would be 6 p.m. + 2 hrs.  $-31' = 7-29$  p.m. In this case sunset was at 5-29 p.m.



SECTION XV.—*Eclipses.*

133. Eclipses are a most valuable and unerring historical record, and eclipses are freely cited in Indian historical documents. Accordingly, the date of occurrence of solar and lunar eclipses has been indicated in Table II and throughout this Ephemeris by means of the symbol  $\odot$  for solar eclipses and  $\circ$  for lunar eclipses. A solar eclipse can occur only at new moon and a lunar eclipse can occur only at full moon, and as full moons are not specially indicated in Table II, every lunar eclipse is there shown merely as occurring in a particular lunar month. The actual date of a lunar eclipse can be found by working out the exact ending moment of the full-moon tithi, i.e., *panchadasi* or *paurnami*. For this, of course, it will be necessary to add the collective duration of fifteen tithis, i.e., 14.76 days (Eye-table), to the mean moment of new moon and also to the moon's and sun's anomaly at that moment and add to, or subtract from, the mean moment of full moon the sum of the sun's and moon's equations. (See examples worked out in section 96 and Eye-table.) In the body of the Ephemeris, every eclipse, whether solar or lunar, is marked against the very day on which it occurred.

134. We may preface our observations on eclipses by the following passages from a well-known French work, first published in the 18th century, and still regarded as a standard authority on chronology, "*L'art de vérifier les dates*":—

"The magnitude of an eclipse is indicated in digits. A digit is the twelfth part of the diameter of a heavenly body: accordingly, an eclipse of four digits is one where the third part of the diameter of a heavenly body is in shadow; if one half of the diameter is in shadow, the eclipse is said to be of six digits; and if the whole of the diameter is in shadow, the eclipse is said to be of twelve digits. Further, in a total eclipse, if the part which is least in shadow is removed from the edge of the shadow by as much as two digits, these two digits are added to the twelve, and the eclipse is said to be one of fourteen digits.

135. "The duration of an eclipse of the moon is proportional to its magnitude; but it does not depend on this factor alone. We may say, in general, that a total eclipse of the moon will last at least  $3\frac{1}{2}$  hours, and at most 4 hours and a few minutes. A partial eclipse above six digits may last as much as  $3\frac{1}{4}$  hours or as little as  $2\frac{1}{2}$  hours; it seldom goes beyond these limits. An eclipse of between three and six digits lasts between two and three hours. The duration corresponding to two digits is  $1\frac{1}{2}$  hours; to one digit, one hour; to half a digit,  $\frac{3}{4}$  of an hour. The duration of total obscurity in a total eclipse is from  $1\frac{1}{2}$  to 2 hours.

136. "The moon has no light of her own, but reflects that received by her from the sun. Consequently, when in an eclipse the earth passes between the moon and the sun, and cuts off the rays of the sun from the moon, the latter can shed no more light on Paris than on Pekin or on Constantinople. An eclipse of the moon, therefore, commences at all points of the earth at the same instant and lasts everywhere for the same length of time. All that we need see is whether the time of a lunar eclipse falls between local sunset and sunrise, as otherwise the eclipse will not be visible.

137. "On the other hand, the sun is a self-luminous body: the moon is very much smaller than the earth: she is, in fact, a mere point in comparison with the sun. From these well-known facts it follows that in a solar eclipse, the moon passing between the earth and the sun, cannot cut off the rays of the sun from all parts of the earth, at the same instant. She casts her shadow in succession on different parts of the earth, and even the successive passage of the moon's shadow covers during a single eclipse only a small total extent of the earth's surface. Thus, journeying from west to east, a solar eclipse may first strike Spain, then France, then Germany, and then in succession the eastern countries as far as the farthest east of Asia, but the whole time Africa may remain untouched by the moon's shadow."

138. The extent of the earth's surface, affected by a solar eclipse, is therefore a matter of calculation: and an exact calculation is by no means easy to introduce into a popular work of this kind.



The book entitled *L'art de vérifier les dates* gives (1) all lunar eclipses and (2) all solar eclipses visible anywhere in the civilized world known to history, marking, by a series of ingenious conventions, the path of each solar eclipse, the regions where it is visible and the latitudes where it is central (a) under the fifth meridian, i.e., on the Coast of West Africa,  $15^\circ$  of longitude west of Paris, (b) under the meridian where it is noon at the moment of true conjunction, and (c) under the 155th meridian, i.e., in  $142^\circ$  longitude east of Greenwich. Other useful details, given under each eclipse, in the same valuable work, need not be reproduced here, as nothing short of a translation of the whole chapter on eclipses would give the reader an adequate idea of its contents.

139. Table II and the body of the Ephemeris exhibit all lunar eclipses, and it is easy for the reader to calculate the ending moment of the full moon tithi, which will enable him to know whether the eclipse could have been seen in India at the place under consideration. Likewise all solar eclipses have been given as in the French work, from A.D. 1 to A.D. 300, and after the latter date as a rule, eclipses which, according to the same authority, could not have been visible in India are not mentioned.

140. The points where the moon's orbit crosses the ecliptic are called the *nodes* and in order that an eclipse may occur, the opposition at the time of a lunar eclipse, or the conjunction at the time of a solar eclipse, must happen at or near a node. The sun's distance from either node is therefore an important factor in determining whether an eclipse is or is not possible at a particular new or full moon. Sun's longitude Tables IV-C, IV-D and IV-E and Rāhu tables (IV-K) for centuries and odd years will enable the reader to calculate the sun's distance from either node (Rāhu is simply the Indian name for the moon's ascending node) at any moment from 1 B.C. to A.D. 2000, and by applying the following canons (adapted from Professor Jacobi's article in Volume 1 of *Epigraphia Indica*) he may determine whether a solar or a lunar eclipse is certain, doubtful, or impossible at a particular new or full moon respectively.

Solar and lunar eclipses as determined by sun's distance from node at new and full moon—

*If sun's distance from node at new moon is*

Between  $0^\circ$  and  $16.2^\circ$ , or between  $163.8^\circ$  and  $180^\circ$   
Between  $16.3^\circ$  and  $18.9^\circ$ , or between  $161.1^\circ$  and  $163.7^\circ$   
Between  $18.0^\circ$  and  $161.0^\circ$

A SOLAR ECLIPSE IS } Certain.  
Doubtful.  
Impossible.

*If sun's distance from node at full moon is*

Between  $0^\circ$  and  $10.44^\circ$ , or between  $169.56^\circ$  and  $180^\circ$   
Between  $10.45^\circ$  and  $13.86^\circ$ , or between  $166.14^\circ$  and  $169.55^\circ$   
Between  $13.87^\circ$  and  $166.13^\circ$

A LUNAR ECLIPSE IS } Certain.  
Doubtful.  
Impossible.

These canons are exhaustively dealt with in Chapter V, Section v, pages 134 to 150 and in Table IV-L of this work.

N.B.—For all solar and lunar eclipses in the years B.C. 1207 to A.D. 2000, the standard work of reference is *Oppolzer's Kanon der Finsternisse* (Order of eclipses): and it may be safely asserted that there are no trustworthy references in any literature in the world to eclipses of an earlier date than B.C. 1207. An attempt to expound the manner in which eclipses are calculated is, therefore, of little practical use in chronological investigation when the answer to the questions whether an eclipse was possible, and in which regions of the earth a solar eclipse was visible, may be easily obtained from Oppolzer. But occasionally one has to satisfy the public curiosity as to whether there was an eclipse on a date earlier than B.C. 1200. To the extent necessary to satisfy such curiosity, the author has furnished in Chapter V, Section v (pages 134 to 150) and in Table IV-L of the present work certain cycles of recurrence of eclipses, not hitherto generally noticed, whereby the occurrence of an eclipse in a past year, however remote, may be verified by the application of certain simple tests.

#### SECTION XVI.—Jovian cycles, years and months.

Note.—For the exact calculation of Jupiter's mean or actual place at any moment see Tables V-A and V-B and the explanation of them in Chapter V *infra*.

141. A Jovian year is the period taken by Jupiter to pass through a sign of the zodiac, 30 degrees and it is somewhat less than an Indian solar year. A Jupiter's



cycle of 60 Jovian years is often met with in Indian chronology as a mode of reckoning time. Each of the years in the cycle receives a name corresponding to the name of one of the years in Table I, but while the so-called Jupiter's cycle in Table I, as used to this day in Southern India, is merely a cycle of 60 Indian solar years, the Jupiter's cycle, properly so called, which has been in use in Northern India and which is also given in Table I, is a cycle of real Jovian years.

142. Altogether three different meanings might be attached to the citation of a year of Jupiter's cycle:—

(1) A year of the southern cycle (Table I), which is merely a solar year with a Jovian name.

(2) A year of the northern cycle (Table I), which is the Jovian year actually completed at the *beginning* of a solar year.

(3) A year of the northern cycle (Table I), being the Jovian year actually completed at the actual *moment* we are dealing with.

The context alone must enable us to conjecture which of these meanings is to be attached to a citation of a Jovian year.

143. Also, where the second of the three modes of citation is followed, it is evident that if any other Jovian year has had its beginning *as well as its end* in the course of a solar year, that Jovian year will be *lshaya* or suppressed.

Hence it is that certain Jovian years are actually suppressed in the northern system of reckoning. The suppressed years are shown by blanks (.....) in Table I, northern cycle.

144. *Fourth mode of citation* (4).—There is a fourth mode of citation of Jovian years which we often find in Malayālam inscriptions, and that is to cite, instead of one year out of every sixty, one year out of every twelve. In twelve Jovian years the planet Jupiter passes through the twelve signs of the zodiac and each sign corresponds to one of the twelve years of Jupiter's revolution. In a case in which Jupiter had completed nine Jovian years \*, he would be described as being in the 10th sign of the zodiac, i.e., in *Makara*.

145. *Fifth mode of citation* (5).—In this the twelve Jovian years receive the names of the twelve lunar months, *Kārttika* being the first and *Āśvina* the 12th. The Jovian years † (properly, months) are distinguished from lunar months by the prefix *Mahā*. Thus, *Mahā-Kārttika*, *Mahā-Mārgaśira*, etc.

146. *Sixth mode of citation* (6).—This is the heliacal rising system, in which the Jovian cycle begins with the heliacal rising of Jupiter, i.e., his re-appearance after a conjunction with the sun. The system is exhaustively dealt with by Mr. Dikshit in his introduction to Volume III of Dr. Fleet's *Corpus Inscriptionum Indicarum*, and all the citations of this kind, hitherto found in inscriptions, are there collected.

147. Readers in Southern India will be mainly interested in the 1st and 4th modes of citation, of which the latter is otherwise called the "mean-sign system" † and which is met with in Travancore inscriptions, e.g., those discussed by Dr. Schram in *Indian Antiquary*, Volume XXV (1896), pages 9—11; and by Professor Kielhorn at pages 53, 174 *ibid*.

We shall cite an example: "Kollam 390, Jupiter in Kumbha, and the sun 18 days old in Mina, THURSDAY, Pushya nakshatra, 10th lunar day."

Kollam 390 is equivalent to A.D. 390 + 824 = A.D. 1214 (Indian solar year).

Eighteen days in Kumbha month means 352 days of the solar year—

	Degrees.
By Table IV Jupiter's mean longitude at beginning of A.D. 1200	was 220°10
" " for 14 years	is 64°86
" " for 352 days	is 29°25
Total ...	314°21

\* "Jovian year" does not mean the period of revolution of Jupiter's orbit (which is a little less than 12 solar years) but one-twelfth of that period, which is roughly equivalent to a solar year.

† In chapter V of this work which is devoted to planetary chronology, the reader will find a direct method of calculating either the mean or the actual sign or rāsi occupied by Jupiter at any moment.

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Now  $314^\circ$  is the 14th degree of Kumbha rāsi. Therefore Jupiter is rightly described as having occupied Kumbha on the date in question. If we want Jupiter's actual geocentric place on this date we refer to Table V-A where we are informed that it was the same as on the corresponding solar day of A.D. 1819 less  $2^\circ$ ; and according to Table V-B this position was  $316^\circ$ .

SECTION XVII.—*The Vartlamāna, Pūrṇimānta, Amānta and Kārttikādi systems of citation.*

148. The ordinary or normal mode of citing an Indian date is by means of *gata* or 'expired' years, *amānta* months (or months beginning with the first tithi after new moon or *Amāvāsyā*), and *Chaitrādi* years (or lunar years beginning with *Chaitra*). The lunar year can begin with *Chaitra* only when the solar year begins with Mēsha Sankrānti. Therefore a reckoning by *Chaitrādi* lunar years is the same as reckoning by Mēshādi solar years.

149. Exceptional modes of citation, used at certain epochs of history, or still used in certain parts of India, are:—

*Vartlamāna*, or current years, opposed to *gata* (expired); *Pūrṇimānta* months, beginning with the tithi after full moon; and *Kārttikādi* lunar years (or "southern" years) beginning with the lunar month *Kārttika*.

150. In the *Pūrṇimānta* system, each month beginning with a full moon is named after the next *amānta* month, but takes in the dark fortnight preceding each new moon. It is to this system that we owe the name *pakṣa*, lit. a wing, the dark and bright fortnights being the wings on either side of a new moon.

151. In the *Kārttikādi* lunar year system, the year beginning with lunar Kārttika takes the number of the Mēshādi solar year then running, and has in common with it the five months, Lunar Kārttika to Lunar Phālguna.

*Canons—*

I. A dark fortnight in  $n$ th *Amānta* month is in  $(n + 1)$ th *Pūrṇimānta* month.

II. Any month or tithi in  $N$ th year, expired, is in  $(N + 1)$ th year *current*.

III. Any of the months named in the margin in  $N$ th year *Chaitrādi*, expired, is ascribed to the

(a)  $(N - 1)$ th year *Kārttikādi*, expired, or to

(b)  $N$ th year, *Kārttikādi*, current.

N.B.—Conversely, any of the above months in  $n$ th year *Kārttikādi*, expired, is ascribed to  $(n + 1)$ th year *Chaitrādi*, expired.

For clearness' sake, we will present these three rules under three aspects, one of which, when we are in doubt, every problem before us must assume.

*First aspect.*—If we have before us a dark fortnight or *bahula* tithi of the  $n$ th month in the  $N$ th year, known to be an expired year, but do not know whether the system is *amānta* or *pūrṇimānta*, we must search for the tithi both in the  $n$ th and the  $(n - 1)$ th month in our ordinary (*Amānta*) tables.

*Second aspect.*—If we have before us a dark fortnight or *bahula* tithi of the  $n$ th month in the  $N$ th year, and do not know whether the month is *amānta* or *pūrṇimānta*, nor whether the year is expired or current, we must, in using our tables, look for the tithi—

- (1) in the  $n$ th month,  $N$ th year, expired;
- (2) in the  $(n - 1)$ th month,  $N$ th year, expired;
- (3) in the  $n$ th month,  $(N - 1)$ th year, expired; and
- (4) in the  $(n - 1)$ th month,  $(N - 1)$ th year, expired.

*Third aspect.*—If we have before us a dark fortnight or *bahula* tithi of the  $n$ th month (from *Chaitra* to *Āśvina*, inclusive) in the  $N$ th year and do not know whether the month is *amānta* or *pūrṇimānta*, or whether the year is

Chaitra.  
Jyeshtha.  
Āshāḍha.  
Śrāvaṇa.  
Bhādrapada.  
Āśvina.



expired or current, *Chaitrādi* or *Kārttikādi*, we must, in using our tables, look for the tithi—

- (1) in the  $n$ th month,  $N$ th year, expired;
- (2) in the  $(n - 1)$ th month,  $N$ th year, expired;
- (3) in the  $n$ th month,  $(N - 1)$ th year, expired;
- (4) in the  $(n - 1)$ th month,  $(N - 1)$ th year, expired;
- (5) in the  $n$ th month,  $(N + 1)$ th year, expired; and
- (6) in the  $(n - 1)$ th month,  $(N + 1)$ th year, expired.

*N.B.*—For bright fortnight or *śukla* dates in any month, no search need be made in any case in the  $(n - 1)$ th month; and whether for bright or dark fortnight dates in the months of *Kārttika* to *Phalguṇa* inclusive, no search need be made in any case in  $(N + 1)$ th year, expired.

Readers who prefer Professor Kielhorn's mode of stating the same rules will find them in *Indian Antiquary*, Volume XIX, page 22, or at page 402 of *Epigraphia Indica*, Volume I. Any rules must be somewhat perplexing at first sight and should be carefully reasoned out by those interested in such investigations.

152. The lunar year beginning with lunar Chaitra of any solar year  $n$  is itself  $(n + 1)$ . Thus, Chaitra 1265 may mean:—

(a) Lunar Chaitra at the end of current solar 1264, i.e., at the end of expired solar 1263.

(b) Lunar Chaitra at the end of expired solar 1264 and before the beginning of solar 1265 (expired).

(c) Lunar Chaitra at the end of expired solar 1265 and before the beginning of solar 1266 (expired).

This ambiguity is independent of the difference between *Chaitrādi* and *Kārttikādi* systems, and is peculiar to the lunar month Chaitra.

#### SECTION XVIII.—*The eras now in use or met with in inscriptions.*

153. In the following summary of Indian eras, adapted from Cunningham and other authorities, we give in each case the formula whereby a year of each era, "expired" or "current" as the case may be, may be obtained from the A.D. year, also noting where the era is or was in use, and whether it is *amānta* or *pūrṇimānta*, *Chaitrādi* or *Kārttikādi* and so forth.

(1) *Kaliyuga* (expired year = 3102 minus B.C. year; A.D. year + 3101). Used all over India as a solar (*Mēshādi*) and luni-solar (*Chaitrādi*) year. The years in this era, with A.D., Śāka, and Vikrama equivalents, are indicated in *Eye-table k* from 3102 B.C. to A.D. 2000; and they are regularly given in the *Ephemeris* from A.D. 700 to A.D. 1999.

(2) *Saptarishi* (current year = A.D. year + 76). Mostly *current* and mostly *pūrṇimānta* and *Chaitrādi*. At present in use in *Kāshmir* and formerly in *Multan* and elsewhere. Quoted generally in cycles of 100 years. Thus A.D. 1910 = Saptarshi 1986, current, quoted only as "86 Saptarshi, current." \*

(3) *Vikrama era* (expired year = A.D. year + 57). Extensively used at present in *Guzerat* and all over Northern India, except *Bengal*: *Kārttikādi Amānta* in *Guzerat*, hence called *Southern Vikrama*; *Chaitrādi* and *Pūrṇimānta* in North India, hence called *Northern Vikrama*. Other names, "Malava era"; and also simply "Samvat." The Vikrama years, expired, from A.D. 500 to A.D. 2000 are regularly shown in Table II, and from A.D. 700 to A.D. 1999 in the *Ephemeris*.

(4) *Śāka era* (expired year = A.D. year minus 78). Extensively used in India both in the past, and at present. *Mēshādi* (for solar year) and *Chaitrādi* (for luni-solar year): generally *amānta*, but *pūrṇimānta* in Northern India. Śāka equivalents of Kaliyuga and Vikrama years, expired, from A.D. 500 to A.D. 2000, are regularly given in Table II, and from A.D. 700 to A.D. 1999 in the *Ephemeris*. Current śāka years are often quoted in inscriptions, in which case the formula is, current śāka = A.D. year minus 77.

\* The saptarishis are supposed (by an astronomical fiction) to occupy each nakshatra for 100 years; in other words they go round the circle of the nakshatras in 2,700 years. This convention is merely equivalent to our reckoning by centuries. Thus when Varāhamihira, quoting from Garga, says that the fishis were in Magha (nakshatra No. 10) during the reign of Yudhishtira, he means that the epoch was removed by 7 centuries from another when the fishis were in Krittikā nakshatra; and if we suppose that the astronomical fiction of the longitudes of all heavenly bodies being 0° at 0 day in 0 year Kaliyuga, was applied to the saptarishis also, and that their 0 longitude was in Krittika (which was an ancient reckoning), the epoch referred to by Varāhamihira would be circa 2500 B.C. to 2400 B.C., and Varahamihira's year-date for Yudhishtira's reign is actually A.D. 78 — 2526 years = 2448 B.C. See Paper (v) in the appendix "Astronomical references in the Mahābhārata."



(5) *Kollam era* (current year = A.D. year minus 824). Used in Malabar, Cochin, and Travancore since A.D. 825. Begins in North Malabar with solar *Kanyā* and in South Malabar with *Chingam* (Simha); always solar and current. English equivalents for all Kollam years are regularly given in the Ephemeris.

(6) *Bengali san* (or *sen*) (current year = A.D. year minus 593). *Mēshādi*, current solar year. Now in use in Bengal. For A.D. 700 to A.D. 1999, B. san equivalents are regularly given in the Ephemeris, but they are given as expired years; and to find the current Bengal san, add one to the Ephemeris number.

(7) *Chedi* or *Kalachuri era* (current year = A.D. year minus 247), current, *Āśvinādi*, *pūrṇimānta*.

A.D. 300 = Chedi 53 current.	A.D. 800 = Chedi 553 current.
" 400 = " 153 "	" 900 = " 653 "
" 500 = " 253 "	" 1000 = " 753 "
" 600 = " 353 "	" 1100 = " 853 "
" 700 = " 453 "	" 1200 = " 953 "

Not now in use, but was in use under the Kalachuri kings in Western and Central India.

(8) *Gupta* (current year = A.D. year minus 319).

A.D. 400 = Gupta 81 current.	A.D. 600 = Gupta 281 current.
" 500 = " 181 "	" 700 = " 381 "

Not now in use. Was in use in Central India and Nepal in the centuries above indicated as current, *Chaitrādi*, *pūrṇimānta*.

(9) *Valābhi era* (current year = A.D. year minus 318). Current, *Kārttikādi*, *amānta*, or *pūrṇimānta*.

A.D. 400 = Valābhi 82 current.	A.D. 900 = Valābhi 582 current
" 500 = " 182 "	" 1000 = " 682 "
" 600 = " 282 "	" 1100 = " 782 "
" 700 = " 382 "	" 1200 = " 882 "
" 800 = " 482 "	" 1300 = " 982 "

Not now in use. Was in use in Kāthiavāḍ and neighbourhood in centuries above indicated.

(10) *Vilāyati year* (current year = A.D. year minus 592). *Kanyādi*, solar, current.

Now in use in Orissa. Months begin invariably on the day of sankrānti instead of the next or the third day after.

This era bears to the Bengali san pretty much the same relation that the Valābhi bore to the Gupta era.

(11) *Amli year* (current year = A.D. year minus 592). Luni-solar, current. Lunar year changes in *Bhādrapāda śukla 12th*, i.e., some days before, or some days after, Kanyā sankrānti. Otherwise the same as Vilāyati. Current in Orissa. Probably bears the same relation to Vilāyati that the luni-solar year in the Telugu country bears to the solar year of the Tamil country (i.e., only new year day is different in each case).

(12) *Fasli year* (luni-solar) in Bengal, and N.W. India (current year = A.D. year minus 592); *pūrṇimānta* and lunar *Āśvinādi* (i.e., it begins on pūrṇimānta *Āśvina*, bahula pratipad); luni-solar year for Bengal, just as the Bengal san is the solar year for the same tract of country. Like all luni-solar years, the *fasli* takes the number of the next solar san. Thus, A.D. 1900 was, Bengal san 1307 current, but the luni-solar *fasli* beginning on *Āśvina krishna pratipad* of A.D. 1900 takes the number of the next Bengal san, i.e., 1308 current. Hence the formula for Bengal *fasli* is "current A.D. year minus 592."

(13) *Dakhan fasli* (current year = A.D. year minus 593) was up to A.D. 1556 when its number was 963, a Hijra year, but from that year forward it has been kept as a solar year (identical in number with Bengal san), beginning, in parts of Bombay, when the sun enters the nakshatra *Mṛgaśiras*,\* i.e. (now) about 7th or 8th June. The months, their periods of beginning, and number of days are the same as in the Muhammadan calendar.

(14) The *Madras fasli* year is an agricultural, solar, tropical year, beginning on 1st July and having no divisions of its own into months and days. Its formula is

\* By Eye-table the sun enters nakshatra *Mṛgaśiras* when his longitude is  $53^{\circ} 20'$ . The number of days corresponding to this (by Table IV-C) = 56. When the solar year commences (as it did in A.D. 1911) on 13th April, the sun's entry into *Mṛgaśiras* nakshatra would be on  $56 + 13 = 69$  days from 1st April, i.e., on 8th June.



"Current fasli = A.D. year *minus* 590." The agricultural or revenue year from 1st July 1910 to 30th June 1911 might be expressed quite as well by the expression "Revenue year 1910-11" as by the expression "Fasli 1320." The former expression would convey better sense to most people, and the expression "Fasli year," the use of which a blind tradition has consecrated in Madras, serves no other purpose than to confuse any one who is not a village accountant or a Tahsildar. It is a chronological anomaly and will no doubt gradually drop out of use.

(15) The Mahratta *Sūr-san*, *shahūr-san* or *Arābi-san* (current year = A.D. year *minus* 599) was extensively used under the Mahratta supremacy, and is still occasionally met with. Begins, like the Dakhan fasli, when the sun enters the nakshatra Mrigāśiras.\*

(16) *Harshakāla era* (current year = A.D. year *minus* 606). Was current in Muttra (*Mathura*) in Kanauj, Nepal. Harsha 94 current = A.D. 700, and so on.

(17) *Nevar era* (used in Nepal from A.D. 878 to A.D. 1768), *expired*, *Kārttikādi*, *Amānta*.

Formula "Nevar expired = A.D. year *minus* 879."

Nevar 21, expired = A.D. 900.  
Nevar 821, expired = A.D. 1700.

(18) *Chalukya era* (expired year = A.D. year *minus* 1076). This was in use only from A.D. 1079 to A.D. 1162. It followed the śaka months and pakshas. Chalukya 24 expired = A.D. 1100.

(19) *Lakshmana Śena era* : (expired year = A.D. year *minus* 1108, according to present day almanacs). Now in use in Tirhut and Mithila, but along with the śaka or Vikrama era.

Dr. Kielhorn concludes that the formula for this era was (from A.D. 1194 to A.D. 1551). "Expired Lakshmana Śena year = A.D. year *minus* 1115." According to this formula A.D. 1200 would be equivalent to Lak. Śena 81, expired. The years of this era were *expired*, *Kārttikādi*, *amānta*.

(20) *Mahratta Raja śaka era* (current year = A.D. year *minus* 1673) was established on the accession of Śivāji: the number of the year used to change every *Jyeshtha śukla trayodasī*, which was the tithi or date of Śivāji's accession. Otherwise same as southern luni-solar amānta śaka years.

(21) *Tārīkhi-i-Ilāhi* (= mighty or divine era), dating from the accession of Akbar (14th February 1556), fell into disuse *temp.* Shah Jehan. Days and months were solar, without intercalations.

#### SECTION XIX.—Tithis in relation to festivals and vice versa.

154. *Day on which a festival is celebrated*.—As a *tithi* generally covers a portion of two days, it sometimes happens that though for civil purposes the *tithi* of a day is that which is current at sunrise, yet, for religious purposes, the *tithi* may have to be celebrated on the previous day when it begins. When a *tithi* is appointed for the celebration of a feast or fast, to be kept at forenoon, midday, late afternoon, midnight, etc., it is obvious that the feast or fast must be observed on the day when the *tithi* covers the prescribed part of the day. The day for such purposes is divided, first of all, into five portions *between sunrise and sunset*.

(1) *Prātaḥkāla*, or early forenoon, 6 ghaṭikas from sunrise.

(2) *Sangava*, or forenoon, 6 to 12 ghaṭikas from sunrise.

(3) *Madhyāhna*, or midday, 12 to 18 ghaṭikas from sunrise.

(4) *Aparāhna*, or afternoon, 18 to 24 ghaṭikas from sunrise.

(5) *Sāyāhna*, or late afternoon, 24 to 30 ghaṭikas from sunrise.

(a) The 4 ghaṭikas before sunrise are called *arunodaya* or rise of dawn.

(b) The 6 ghaṭikas after sunset are called *pradosha* or evening.

(c) The 2 ghaṭikas in the middle of the night are called *niśitha*, midnight.

(d) A festival marked as *pūrvaviddha* is celebrated on the first day of the *tithi*, not on the second. A festival celebrated on the second day on which a *tithi* is current is said to be *pārvaviddha*.

N.B.—*Tithi dvayam*.—Two *tithis* meeting, i.e., one commencing and the other ending, between 18 and 24 ghaṭikas after sunrise, when a similar meeting does not take place next day.

\* By Eye-table the sun enters nakshatra Mrigāśiras when his longitude is  $53^{\circ} 20'$ . The number of days corresponding to this (by Table IV-C) = 56. When the solar year commences (as it did in A.D. 1911) on 13th April, the sun's entry into Mrigāśiras nakshatra would be on  $56 + 13 = 69$  days from 1st April, i.e., on 8th June.



155. *Festivals connected with nakshatras as well as tithis.*—On the nakshatra Śravishthā (No. 23) in lunar Śravana, the ceremony of Upākarma (Āvani Avittam, is celebrated. Eye-table, section s shows that this festival would ordinarily fall about full moon in Śravana. In the same manner, all festivals associated with particular nakshatras may be equally well connected with particular tithis. In Southern India, however, it is usual to connect nakshatra festivals with certain solar months in which they are celebrated; e.g., Paṅguni Uttaram (i.e., Uttara Phalgunī nakshatra in the solar month called Paṅguni), Chittirai Mūlam (i.e., Mūla nakshatra in the solar month called Chittirai); Āvani Avittam (vide supra), etc. Tithi festivals are also often connected in Southern India with solar months; and if a festival falls, for instance, on śukla panchamī in a particular solar month, and there are two śukla panchamis in that month, the first is called sūnya tithi and the second only is celebrated.

Occasionally something else is required for the celebration of a feast besides the concurrence of a tithi and a nakshatra; and there are also festivals and fasts which cannot conveniently be arranged under tithis. Such matters are arranged in the following alphabetical notes, which will be of interest to the general reader as well as to students of epigraphy.

156. *Amāvāsyā*: the Tarpana or minor Śrāddha should be in *aparāhna*. If it occurs in *aparāhna* on two days, and is less than 60 ghaṭikas in length, it is kept on the first day; otherwise (i.e., if of normal length or longer) on second day. If not occurring in *aparāhna* of two days, it should be kept on the first day. The same rule is observed for śrāddhas.

*Śuklayajurveda.*—*Amāvāsyā* is kept on the third day, before moonrise.

*Time for yāgās (yājnya kāla).*—The last fourth part of a *parva* (i.e., either *amāvāsyā* or *purnamī*) and first three parts of *pratipad* are suitable as *yāgakāla*. If there is *yāgakāla* on two days, then the day on which the *kāla* is current at noon is the proper day.

*Ohaturdaśī* (14th tithi).—*Bahula chaturdaśī* in every month is *Śivarātri*, but *Māgha* ba. 14 is *Mahā Śivarātri*.

*Chāturmāsya dvitīyās.*—*Bhādrapada* ba. 2; *Āshāḍha* ba. 2; *Phālguna* ba. 2; *Kārttika* ba. 2.

The *bahula dvitīyā* in *Āshāḍha*, *Śravana*, *Bhādrapada* and *Āśvina* is called *Asūnyasayana vrata* and the fast is broken at moonrise.

*Ekādaśī* (11th tithi).—Every *ekādaśī* is sacred, like every *amāvāsyā*, and receives a special name. It is called *Vijayā* when joined with the nakshatra "Punarvasū." The following are the names of the 24 *ekādaśīs*: (12 in bright halves and 12 in dark halves of the 12 lunar months):—

Month.	Suklapaksha.	Bahulapaksha.
Chaitra ... ..	Kāmadā ekādaśī ... ..	Varūthini ekādaśī.
Vaiśākha ... ..	Mohini do. ... ..	Aparā do.
Jyēsthā ... ..	Nirjalā do. ... ..	Yogini do.
Āshāḍha ... ..	Vishnuṣayan otsava; Śayanī or Vishnu- ṣayanī ekādaśī (i.e., Vishnu going to sleep).	Kāmadā do. or
Śrāvana ... ..	Putradā ekādaśī ... ..	Kāmikā do. Ajā do.
Bhādrapada ... ..	Vishnu-parivartanotsava or Parivartini ekādaśī (Vishnu turning on his side, called Vishnuśrinkhala, when 11th and 12th tithis meet in nakshatra 'Śrāvana.')	Indirā do.
Āśvina ... ..	Pāṣāṅkusa ekādaśī ... ..	Ramā do.
Kārttika ... ..	Prabodhini ekādaśī (waking of Vishnu), Bhishma panchakavrata commences.	Utpatti do.
Mārgaśīrsha ... ..	Mokṣadā ekādaśī ... ..	Saphalā do.
Pauṣa ... ..	Putradā ekādaśī or Mukkoṭṭi or Vaikuṇṭha ekādaśī.	Shatpālā do.
Māgha ... ..	Jayā ekādaśī ... ..	Vijayā do.
Phālguna ... ..	Āmalakī ekādaśī ... ..	Pāpamochini ekā- daśī.



(Vaishnavas).—If *dasamī* ends after 56 ghaṭikas, the fast is on *dvādaśī* day. If on *ekādaśī* day, there is any part of *navamī* or *dasamī* day, then also the fast should be kept on *dvādaśī*.

If *dvādaśī* touches three days, then the fast is on the day which is wholly *dvādaśī* and *pāraṇam* on the next day when *dvādaśī* ends.

In any other case, *ekādaśī* is the fast day and *dvādaśī* the day of *pāraṇam*.

Sanyāsins and widows of all creeds observe this rule for *ekādaśī*.

(Smārthas).—Even if *dasamī* ends after 56 ghaṭikas, the fast is kept on *ekādaśī*.

If *dvādaśī* touches three days, Smārthas observe the first *dvādaśī* day as *ekādaśī*.

(Kāmyā *ekādaśī*).—Those who observe *ekādaśī* for *kāmya* purposes (begetting children, etc.) observe the Smārtha rule: those who observe *ekādaśī* for *mōksha* (like Sanyāsins) observe the Vaishnava rule.

If a death occurs on the day of *ekādaśī* fast, whether it be *ekādaśī* or *dvādaśī* tithi, then the *śrāddha* is on the next day. Only Mādhvas and Tengalai Vaishnavas observe this rule: Smārthas and Vadagalai Vaishnavas observe the *śrāddha* on *ekādaśī* fast day also.

*Grahana*.—For 9 hours before commencement of a lunar eclipse, and for 12 hours before commencement of a solar eclipse, neither *śrāddha* nor meals are allowed: they are allowed after *mōksha*, i.e., release of the eclipsed body. On the occasion of a *grasthōdaya*, eclipse of the moon (when moon rises in an eclipsed condition), neither *śrāddha* nor meals are allowed during day, and after *mōksha*, performers of *purnimā śrāddha* must fast and perform *śrāddha* next day, but others may have food at night.

*Grasthāsthāmanam* (lunar eclipse).—If the moon sets in an eclipsed condition, meals are allowed only after next moonrise, except to the performer of *śrāddha*, who must fast in the night and perform *śrāddha* next day.

According to Manu, no *śrāddha* on account of a tithi can be performed at night, but *śrāddhas* on account of eclipse must be performed during the time of eclipse, even if it be at night.

*Jayanti*—

1. *Matsya jayanti*—Chaitra su. 5 (*aparāhna*).
2. *Kūrma jayanti*—Jyeshṭha su. 12 (*pradōsha*).
3. *Varāha jayanti*—Chaitra su. 9 (*aparāhna*).
4. *Nārisimha jayanti*—Vaiśākha su. 13 (*pradōsha*).
5. *Vāmana jayanti*—Bhādrapada su. 12 (*madhyāhna*).
6. *Parasurāma jayanti*—Vaiśākha su. 3 (between 6 and 9 p.m.).
7. *Srī Rāma jayanti*—Chaitra su. 9 (*madhyāhna*).
8. *Balarāma jayanti*—Bhādrapada su. 3 (*madhyāhna*).
9. *Krishna jayanti*—Śrāvaṇa b. 8 (must be current at midnight).
10. *Bauddha jayanti*, *Kalki jayanti*—Jyeshṭha su. 3 (*pradōsha*).

*Kalpādi*—

Kūrma kalpādi—Chaitra su. 5  
or Chaitra Amāvāsyā.

Pārthiva kalpādi—Vaiśākha ba. 3.

Sāvitri kalpādi—Kārttika su. 7.

Pralaya kalpādi—Mārgaśīrsha su. 9.

Varāha kalpādi—Māgha su. 13.

Brahma kalpādi—Phālguna ba. 3.

} (*pūrvāhna*.)

*Mādhva tīrthams and Puṇyadinams*.—South of Madras, Mādhvas observe these commemorations as *aparāhna vyāpini* and North of Madras, they observe them as *udaya vyāpini*, because the days are days, not of birth, but of death.

These festivals are associated with lunar months and tithis, and are inserted in the general list accordingly.

*Manvādi*—

List of *Manvādis*—

1. Svārochisha—Āśvina su. 9.
2. Svāyambhuva—Kārttika su. 12.



3. Uttama—Chaitra su. 3.
4. Tāmasa—Bhādrapada su. 3.
5. Agnisāvarṇi—Śrāvaṇa Amāvāsyā.
6. Raivata—Pushya su. 11.
7. Chākshusha—Āshāḍha su. 10.
8. Vaivasvata—Māgha su. 7.
9. Sūryasāvarṇi—Bhādrapada su. 7.
10. Rudrasāvarṇi—Āshāḍha ba. 8.
11. Indrasāvarṇi—Kārttika ba. 8.
12. Brahmasāvarṇi—Phālguna pūrṇimā.
13. Rauchyaka—Chaitra pūrṇimā.
14. Bhauchya—Jyeshtha pūrṇimā.

N.B.—*Manvadi* and *Yugadi*, occurring in *suklapaksha*, should be in *pūrvāhna*, i.e., before noon; if they occur in *kṛṣṇapaksha*, they should lie within *aparāhna*, i.e., afternoon.

*Māsa Śivarātri*.—Every month, ba. 14 (*pradosha* or *pūrvaviddha*) is *Śivarātri*. See *Chaturdaśi*.\*

*Panchadaśi* (15th tithi).—A śukla 15 or pūrṇimā (full moon) is called *Somavati* when it falls on Monday and is special for donations.

It is called *chūdāmani* when it is further joined with an lunar eclipse.

Most pūrṇimās receive special names, which are given in the general list.

*Paraviddha*, a tithi kept on the day on which it ends.

*Pratipad* (1st tithi).—The Chaitra śukla *pratipad*, i.e., that which precedes the *Mēsha sankrānti*, is the beginning of the Hindu lunar year, new year's day (lunar) being that on which the *pratipad* is current at sunrise. (When there is an *adhika Chaitra*, that begins the year.) The tithi is therefore called *Vatsarārambha* (commencement of the year). It is also *Navarātrārambha*, there being another *Navarātrārambha* on *Āśvina* śukla *pratipad*.

*Pūrvaviddha*.—A tithi kept on the day on which it begins, provided it begins more than 4 ghaṭikas before the sunset of one day and ends before sunset of following day.

*Pushkara*, or festival of a river, is celebrated when Jupiter enters certain signs of the zodiac. The signs for the 12 chief rivers are—

Jupiter in Mēsha—Gangā.	Jupiter in Tulā—Kāveri.
„ Rishabha—Revā.	„ Vṛiśchika—Bhimarathi.
„ Mithuna—Sarasvati.	„ Dhanus—Pushkaram.
„ Karkāṭaka—Jamna.	„ Makara—Tungabhadra.
„ Simha—Gōḍāvari.	„ Kumbha—Indus.
„ Kanyā—Krishna.	„ Mīna—Sapranītantasī.

The moment of Jupiter's entry into a rāśi is the *Pushkaram*, and the period of the festival is 12 days.

A rāśi into which Jupiter enters twice (i.e., before retrogression and after) is counted only at second entry.

N.B.—For time of entry of Jupiter into the several rāśis, during the years 1024 B.C. to A.D. 1999 see Tables V-A and V-B.

*Sankramana*.—When *sankrānti* occurs during daylight, it should be observed as closely as possible: if after sunset, it is kept on the first day in the case of *sankrānti* occurring before midnight: otherwise, next day. If at midnight, it may be kept on either day. Rishabha, Simha, Vṛiśchika, Kumbha *sankrāntis* (sthira rāśi *sankrāntis*) are called *Vishnupāda*. Mithuna, Kanyā, Dhanus, Mīna (dvisvabhāva rāśis) are called *Shadasīti punyakāla*.

Mēsha and Tulā *sankrāntis* are called *Vishuvat punyakāla*. Karkātaka and Makara *sankrāntis* are called respectively *Dakshināyana* and *Uttarāyana* *punyakāla*.

*Sopapadas*.—Jyeshtha su. 2, Āśvina su. 10, Māgha su. 4 and 12 (*pūrvāhna*).

*Tisroshthakas*.—7th, 8th and 9th tithis in bahula paksha of Mārgaśīrsha, Pushya, Māgha, Phālguna (*aparāhna*).

*Upākarma*.—Śrāvaṇa su. 15 (*samgavyūpinī* 6 ghaṭ. to 12). For Yajurvedis, if *Sankramana*, Mūḍham, heliacal setting of Jupiter or Venus or eclipse concur, then the *upākarma* is on Bhādrapada pūrṇimā; if that also is objectionable, then



the people observe it in Āshāḍha; but this is not according to the śāstras, which require it in this case to be performed in Śrāvaṇa month.

"Śrāvaṇa" nakshatra is the date for Ṛigvedīs, whether the tithi be su. 14 or 15 or ba. 1.

For Vājasaneyīs, pūrṇimā must be *madhyāhna vyāpini*.

In Simha month, "Hasta" day is upākarma for Sāmavedīs south of the Narbaḍha. For those north of the Narbaḍha, "Hasta" nakshatra in Śrāvaṇa month is the appointed time.

*Vatsarārambha*—lit: beginning of the year, is the name given to Chaitra su. 1, which marks the commencement of the Hindu lunar year, and which is the su. 1 immediately preceding the Mēsha sankrānti. When there is an *adhika* Chaitra, su. 1 of that month begins the year. Pratipad is *pāraṇiddha*, i.e., it is kept on the day on which it ends. When pratipad is *kshaya*, it is kept on Amāvāsyā day: when it touches three days, it is kept on the third day.

*Yogas*—

*Budhāshtamī*.—Su. 8 + Wednesday in any month.

*Ekādaśī Guruvāra vrata*.—Ekādaśī + Thursday in any month and either paksha.

*Śani trayōdaśī*.—Shashthi + trayōdaśī in any month and either paksha.

*Kṛishṇāṅgāraka chaturdaśī vrata*.—Kṛishṇa paksha 14 + Tuesday in any month (*divavyāpini*, i.e., must be between sunrise and sunset).

*Śrīrām chandradarśanam*.—The whole of the night from sunset to sunrise must be pūrṇimā without occurrence of chaturdaśī.

*Amāvāsyā Sōmavāra vrata*.—Monday + Amāvāsyā.

*Bhānu saptamī*.—Sunday + saptamī, any month and } Tithi must be current

either paksha. } at sunrise and noon

*Āṅgāraka Chaturthī*.—Tuesday + chaturthī. } (*divavyāpini*).

*Ashtamī Sōmavāra vrata*.—Monday + ashtamī. }

*Mahapurnamī vrata*.—Moon and Jupiter should join in the nakshatra whence

the month takes its name.

*Mahāmāgha*.—Saturn in Mēsha + moon in "Māgha" + Jupiter in Simha + sun in "Śrāvaṇa" nakshatra.

*Mahāvratipāta*.—Jupiter and Mars in Simha + Venus in Mēsha + su. 12 + "Hasta" nakshatra in any month.

*Govindadrūdaśī*.—Sun in Kumbha + Jupiter in Dhanu + Śukla (i.e., auspicious) tithi, vāra, and nakshatra in Phālguna śukla paksha: otherwise sun in Kumbha + Saturn in Makara + su. 12 + "Pushya" nakshatra.

*Kūhayōga*.—Tyājya at meeting of Amāvāsyā and pratipad.

*Yugādi*—

*Kṛitāyugādi*.—Kārttika su. 9.

*Tretāyugādi*.—Vaiśākha su. 3.

*Dvāparayugādi*.—Māgha Amāvāsyā.

*Kaliyugādi*.—Bhādrapada ba. 13.

Manvādi and Yugādi occurring in śukla paksha should be in *pūrvāhna*, i.e.,

beforenoon: if they occur in *kṛishṇa* paksha, they should be within *aparāhna*, i.e.,

afternoon.

*Yugānta*—

*Kṛetāyugānta*.—Simha sankrānti. }

*Tretāyugānta*.—Vṛiśchika ,, }

*Dvāparayugānta*.—Vṛishabha ,, }

*Kaliyugānta*.—Kumbha. ,, }

Same rule as for sankrānti.  
q.v. as regards time of day.

### 157. Table of Hindu fasts, feasts and festivals—

*Note*.—The sign + means "combined with." The abbreviation "when + " means "when the tithi in question is combined with." Asterisks refer to the alphabetical list prefixed to this table.

#### Chaitra.

Su. 1. Chāndra Vatsarārambha. Navarātrārāmbha Nimbakusuma pakshana.

,, ,, Vēdavyāsa Tīrtham (Mādhvas).



- Su. 3. Āndōlana-tritīyā (*paraviddha*). Gaurī-tritīyā Matsajayanti (afternoon).  
Manvādi.
- Su. 5. Lakshmi panchamī or Srīpanchamī (*pūrvaviddha*). Kalpādi \* (*pūrvāhna*).
- Su. 8. Bhavāni-utpatti (*paraviddha*); bathing special when + Wednesday + Nak. "Punarvasū." Āśokāshṭami.
- Su. 9. Rāma navamī or *Srīrāma jayanti* (*madhyāhna*). Varāha jayanti aparāhna Kavindira tīrtham (Mādhvas).
- Su. 10. Dharmarāja daśamī.
- Su. 11. Dōlotsava. Kāmadā ekādaśī. See *Ekādaśī*.
- Su. 12. Vāmana dvādaśī. Jayā; when + nakshatra "Pushya." See *Dvādaśī*.\*
- Su. 13. Madana trayōdaśī (*pūrvaviddha*) or Ananga pūjana vrata; god of love worshipped. Satyavrata tīrthānām puṇyadinam (Mādhvas).
- Su. 15. Damanakōtsava (*pūrvaviddha*); (special for bathing when + Sunday, Thursday or Saturday. Manvādi \* (forenoon). Hanumatjayanti. Virarāghava tīrthānām puṇyadinam (Mādhvas).
- BA. 3. Vāgīśa tīrthānām puṇyadinam (Mādhvas).
- BA. 11. Varūthini ekādaśī. Satyavijaya tīrthānām puṇyadinam (Mādhvas).
- BA. 13. Vārūṇī; when + Nak. "Śatabhishaj." Māhāvārūṇī; when + Nak. "Śatabhishaj" + Saturday. Mahāmahāvarūṇī; when + Nak. "Śatabhishaj" + Saturday + Yoga Śubha. Satyapriya tīrthānām puṇyadinam (Mādhvas).
- BA. 15. Kalpādi.\*

#### Vaiśākha.

- Su. 3. Akshayatritīyā (*pūrvaviddha*); special when + Wednesday + Nak. "Rohini." Trētāyugādi. See *Yugādi*.\* Parasurāma jayanti.
- Su. 4. Vidyādhirāja tīrtham (Mādhvas).
- Su. 5. Sankara's birthday.
- Su. 6. Rāmachandra tīrtham (Mādhvas).
- Su. 7. Gangā saptamī or Gangōtpatti; birth of Gangā; midday.
- Su. 11. Paraśurāma ekādaśī. Mōhini Ekādaśī.
- Su. 12. Vyatīpāta (when Nak. "Hasta" + Jupiter and Mars in Simha + Sun in Mēsha).
- Su. 13. Narasimha jayanti (*pradōsha*).
- Su. 14. Narasimha jayanti.
- Su. 15. Vaiśākhi pūrṇimā. Sampat Gaurī vrata (*paraviddha*). Kūrma jayanti (*pradōsha*). See *Jayanti*.\* Maha-Vaiśākhi; when pūrṇimā + sun in Mēsha + Jupiter in Dhanus + Mars in Makara + Saturn in Tulā + Nak. "Viśākhā" + Variya yoga + Sunday.
- BA. 3. Kalpādi \* (*pūrvāhna*).
- BA. 11. Aparā ekādaśī.

#### Jyeshtha.

- Su. 2. Sopapada. Satyasandha tīrtham (Mādhvas).
- Su. 3. Rambhā-tritīyā (*pūrvaviddha*); worship of Bhavāni. Buddha jayanti. Kalki jayanti (*pradōsha*).
- Su. 6. Aranya Gaurī vratam (*paraviddha*).
- Su. 10. Daśaharā (expiation of ten sins), or Gangāvatāra. Jyeshtha Su. 10 + Wednesday (or Tuesday) + Nak. "Hasta" + Yoga "Vyatīpātā" is called DAŚAHARI.
- Su. 11. Nirjalā ekādaśī.
- Su. 12. Rāmalakshmana dvādaśī. Kūrma jayanti \* (*pradōsha*).
- Su. 15. Rishabha pūja. Mahājyeshthā (Jupiter in Aindra, i.e., Nak. "Jyeshthā" + moon in Aindra or Nak. "Jyeshthā" + sun in Nak. "Rohini" + Jyeshthā pūrṇimā. Manvādi \* and Vata Pūrṇimā or Vata Sāvitrī (*pūrvaviddha*).
- BA. 2. Satya pūrṇa tīrtham (Mādhvas).
- BA. 3. Raghu-variya tīrtham (Mādhvas).
- BA. 8. Trilōchana pūja.



- BA. 11. Yoginī ekādaśī.  
 BA. 14. Satyābhinava tīrtham (Mādhvas).  
 BA. 15. Vāṭa Sāvitrī vratam (*pūrvavidha*).

#### *Āshāḍha.*

- SU. 2. Ratha-yātra dvitīyā or Rāmarathōtsava.  
 SU. 3. Satyādhirāja tīrtham (Mādhvas).  
 SU. 5. Skanda-panchamī (*pūrvavidha*).  
 SU. 6. Kumāra shashthī (*pūrvavidha*).  
 SU. 7. Vivasvat saptamī; (when + Nak. "Pūrva-Phalgunī").  
 SU. 10. Lakshmīvratārambha. Śāka vratārambha. Manvādī\* (forenoon).  
 SU. 11. Śayana ekādaśī (not to be observed in adhika month); or Vishnu-śayana ekādaśī or Vishnuśayanōtsava; (i.e., Vishnu going to sleep).  
 SU. 12. Gōpadma vratārambha. Chāturmāsya\* vrata commences.  
 SU. 14. Pavitrārōpanam (*pūrvavidha*). See *Upakarma*.\*  
 SU. 15. Vyāsapūrnimā (6 to 9 ghāt. after sunrise). Hariśāyanam. (*Sāyāh-naryūpinī*). Manvādī\* Śivaśayanotsava or Kokila vrata or Vyāsa-pūja.  
 BA. 2. Chāturmāsya dvitīya.\* Asūnyaśayana vrata; fast broken at moon-rise.  
 BA. 3. Śrīvijaya tīrtham (Mādhvas).  
 BA. 7. Special, when + Nak. "Revatī" + Tuesday.  
 BA. 8. Manvādī.\*  
 BA. 11. Kāmadā or Kāmika ekādaśī. v. *Ekādaśī*.\*  
 BA. 12. Pāpanāśini, when + Nak. "Rohini." See *Dvādaśī*.\*  
 BA. 15. Satyādīśa tīrtham (Mādhvas).

#### *Śrāvaṇa.*

- SU. 3. Madhu-Sravā (in Guzerat).  
 SU. 5. Nāgapanchamī (*pūrvavidha*); worship of snakes.  
 SU. 6. Suryashashthī (*pūrvavidha*). Hala-shashthī.  
 SU. 7. Satyavara tīrthānām puṇyadinam (Mādhvas).  
 SU. 10. Dadhivratārambha.  
 SU. 11. Putradā ekādaśī.  
 SU. 12. Dāmōdara dvādaśī, Vishṇoh-pavitrārōpanam.  
 SU. 14. Varalakshmī vrata, on Friday, nearest to pūrnimā in śuklapaksha.  
 SU. 15. Hayagrivōtpatti; Upākarma.\* Rig-yajuh-Śrāvaṇī. Rakshabandhana (tying a string round the arm), or Rakipūrnimā; or Nārālī-pūrnimā (when coconuts are thrown into the sea).  
 Hayagriva jayanti; or Hayagrivotpatti.  
 BA. 2. Asūnyaśayana vrata. See "Chāturmāsya dvitīyā."\* Rāghavendra-swāmī puṇyadinam (Mādhvas).  
 BA. 3. Kajjalī-tritīyā  
 BA. 4. Bahula chaturthī; when cows are worshipped.  
 BA. 7. Sītālā saptamī or Sītālā-vrata (*pūrvavidha*).  
 BA. 8. Janmāshṭamī. Krishnāshṭamī or *Krishna-Jayanti*. Special when + Nak. "Rohini"; less so when joined only to Monday or Wednesday Manvādī.\* Vaishṇavas observe this invariably in Simha month.  
 BA. 11. Ajā ekādaśī.  
 BA. 12. Jayantī; (when + Nak. "Punarvasū"). See *Dvādaśī*.\*  
 BA. 13. Satyadharma tīrthānām puṇyadinam (Mādhvas).  
 BA. 15. Pithori or Kuśōtpatinī (end of Śrāvaṇa). Manvādī.\*

#### *Bhādrapada.*

- SU. 1. Maunavratam (*pūrvavidha*).  
 SU. 3. Shōḍaśomāvrata. Varāha jayanti (see *Jayanti*\*). Haritālīka; worship of Pārvatī. Manvādī.\* Śivā (a name for this tithi).  
 Bālarāma jayanti (*madhyāhna*).



- Su. 4. *Vināyaka chaturthī* (*madhyāhnavyāpinī*) Spl. when + Sunday or + Tuesday.
- Su. 5. *Rishipanchami* (*aparāhnavyāpinī*).
- Su. 6. *Champa shashthī* (when + Nak. "Viśākḥā" + Yoga *Vaidhriti* + Tuesday). *Sūrya shashthī* (*pāraviddha*) or *Skanda shashthī*.
- Su. 7. *Amuktābharana saptamī* (*pūrvaviddha*). *Jayasaptamī* *Aparājita*. *Manvādī*.\*
- Su. 8. *Durvāshṭamī* (*pūrvaviddha*). *Jyeshthā pūja* (when + Nak. "Jyeshthā"). *Jyeshthā-Gaurī-pūjā-vrata*, when + nakshatra "Jyeshthā."
- Su. 9. *Nandanavamī*. *Adhukha-navamī*.
- Su. 10. *Kshīravratārambha*. *Satyāshṭhakāma tīrthānām puṇyadinam* (*Mādhvas*).
- Su. 11. *Vishnu parivartanōtsava* or *Parivarttana ekādaśī*. *Lakshminārāyana Yoga*.
- Su. 12. *Kalki-dvādaśī*. *Sakrottāpanam*. *Vāmana-jayanti* (*madhyāhna*) (see *Jayanti* \*). *Śrāvana-dvādaśī* (when + Nak. *Śrāvana*, + Wednesday). *Vijaya*, (when + Nak. "Śrāvana"). See *Dvādaśī*.\*
- Su. 14. *Anantavratam* or *Anantapadmanābha Chaturdaśī* (*pūrvaviddha*); must be current for 3 muhūrthas, i.e., 6 ghaṭikas, after sunrise; and for those who perform this *vrata* for the first time, the *tithi* must be current at noon.
- Su. 15. *Praushthapadī pūrnimā* or *Śrāddha*.
- BA. 1. *Mahālayapakshārambha*. (*Mahālaya* when + Nak. "Bharanī" in *aparāhna*).
- BA. 2. *Āsūnyaśayana-vrata*. "Chāturmasya dvitīya."\*
- BA. 3. *Brihatyuma vratam* (*pāraviddha*).
- BA. 6. *Chandrashasthivratam*. *Kapila shashthī* (when + Nak. "Rōhini" + Yoga "Vyatipāta" + Sun in "Hasta" + Tuesday).
- BA. 8. *Rudrāshṭamī* (*pradōshakālā vyāpinī*). *Madhyāshṭamī*. *Mahālakshmi vrata* (*pūrvaviddha*). *Ashṭaka Śrāddha*.
- BA. 9. *Durgā navamī* (in *Mahārāshtra*). *Gajagaurī vratam* (when + Sun entering nakshatra "Hasta").
- BA. 10. *Hariśankara Yōga* (*pūrvaviddha*), when there is a concurrence (1) of ba. 9 and ba. 10. (2) of Nak. "Punarvasū" and Nak. "Pushya," (3) of "Śivayōga" with "Siddhayōga," and (4) of "Garijakaṛaṇa" with "Vanijakaṛaṇa"; for 8 ghaṭikas by day or night; may be kept in *adhika* months.
- BA. 11. *Indirā ekādaśī*.
- BA. 12. *Yatimahālaya* (*aparāhna vyāpinī*). *Jayā* (see *Dvādaśī* \*).
- BA. 13. *Gajachchāyā* (when + Sun in "Hasta" + Nak. "Maghā"). *Kali-yugādi*. See *Yugādi*.\* *Maghā trayōdaśī* (Nak. "Maghā").
- BA. 14. *Vishaśastrahatānām Mahālaya*.
- BA. 15. *Sarvapitrī* or *Mahālaya Amāvāsya*. Special, when sun and moon are both in Nak. "Hasta." *Mādhava tīrthānām puṇyadinam* (*Mādhvas*).

### Āsvina.

- Su. 1. *Chandīpūjārambha* or commencement of *Navarātri* (*pāraviddha*). *Stanavridhī Gaurī vratam*.
- Su. 5. *Upāngalalita Gaurī vratam*: esp. in *Mahārāshtra* (*pūrvaviddha*). *Sarasvatīpūjārambha* ("Mūla" Nak.). *Lalitā panchamī*.
- Su. 7. About this *tithi*, when it concurs with Nak. "Mūla," *Sarasvatī* is worshipped. *Satyaprayana tīrthānām puṇyadinam* (*Mādhvas*).
- Su. 8. *Mahāshṭamī* (Spl. when + Tuesday). *Satyaparākrama tīrthānām puṇyadinam* (*Mādhvas*).
- Su. 9. *Mahānavamī* (*pūrvaviddha*) or *Durgā-navamī* *Manvādī*.\* *Āyudha pūjā*.
- Su. 10. *Vijayadaśamī* or *Daśara* (*pūrvaviddha*); (Spl. when + Nak. "Śrāvana"). *Rājnyā patṭābhishekha* (*pāraviddha*). *Sarasvatīpūjā* (ends in "Śrāvana" Nak.) *Dvidala vratārambha*. *Buddha-Jayanti*. (See *Jayanti*.\*). *Sopapada*.



- Su. 11. Pāsankuśa ekādaśī.  
 Su. 12. Padmanābha dvādaśī, Godvādaśī (*pradōsha vyāpinī*). Vijayā (when + Nak. "Śravaṇa"). See *Dvādaśī*. \*  
 Su. 15. Dhanaphalavratārambha, when + Sunday. Kaumudyutsava (*pūrvaviddha*). Kojāgari pūrṇimā or Kojāgari vrata ; worship of Lakshmi and Indra. Games of chance. Navāṇṇa pūrṇimā (when new grain is cooked).  
 BA. 2. Asunyaśayana-vrata. See "Chāturmāsya dvitīya." \*  
 BA. 3. Chandrōdaya Māsa vratam (*pāraviddha*).  
 BA. 11. Ramā ekādaśī.  
 BA. 12. Gōvatsa dvādaśī.  
 BA. 13. Dhanatrayodaśī ; when money lenders worship money.  
 BA. 14. Narakachaturdaśī (*pūrvaviddha*) or Dīpāvalipāṇam, Dīpadānam. Svātyabhiyāga (at moonrise).  
*N.B.*—Dīpāvali is special on this tithi if joined to Nak. "Svāti."  
 BA. 15. Kedāra vratam (*pāraviddha*).

## Kārttika.

- Su. 1. Balipratipad or Balipūja.  
 Su. 2. Yamadvitīyā (*aparāhṇavyāpinī*) or Bhrātrīdvitīyā.  
 Su. 3. Ālochana Gaurī vratam (*pāraviddha*).  
 Su. 4. Nāga chaturthī (*pāraviddha* ; *madhyāhna vyāpinī*).  
 Su. 6. Mahāshashthī ; special for feeding of Brahmans when it falls on Tuesday.  
 Su. 7. Kalpādi \* (*pūrvāhna*).  
 Su. 8. Gō-ashtāmī (*pāraviddha*).  
 Su. 9. Kretāyugādi. See *Yugādi*. \*  
 Su. 10. Satyavara tīrthānām puṇyadinam (Mādhvas).  
 Su. 11. Bōdhana ekādaśī or Prabōdhini ekādaśī. Bhīshmapanchaka vrata. Vedanidhi tīrthānām puṇyadinam. (Mādhvas).  
 Su. 12. Yōgeśvaradvādaśī. Kshirābdhi mahōtsava. Chāturmāsya vrata \* (begins). Prabōdhotsava or Utthāna dvādaśī (preparation for waking Vishnu). Tulasi vivāha. Manvādī.\*  
 Su. 14. Vaikuṇṭha chaturdaśī—midnight (*rātrivyāpinī*). Tulasi vratodhyāpanam.  
 Su. 15. Special (when + Nak. "Kṛittikā"). Jvālatoranam (*pradōsha vyāpinī*). Dhātṛi yōga (when + Nak. "Kṛittikā"). Manvādī \* Chāturmāsya vrata (ends). Tripuri pūrṇimā or tripurōtsava. Mahākārttikī (when + Nak. "Rohiṇī"), or when moon and Jupiter are both in Nak. "Kṛittikā" on Kārttika su. 15. Pādmakayoga (when + Sun in Nak. "Viśākha" + Moon in Nak. "Kṛittikā"). Kṛittika Festival.  
 BA. 2. Kārttika "Chāturmāsya dvitīyā." \*  
 BA. 3. Vidyānidhi tīrthānām puṇyadinam (Mādhvas).  
 BA. 8. Krishnāshṭamī v. *Ashṭamī*. \* Kāla-Bhairāvāshṭamī or Kāla-Bhairava jayanti. Manvādī.\*  
 BA. 11. Utpatti ekādaśī.  
 BA. 13. Yamadīpa (*pradōsha vyāpinī*).  
 BA. 14. Padmanābha tīrthānām puṇyadinam (Mādhvas).

## Mārgaśīrsha.

- Su. 5. Nāgapūjā or Nāgapanchamī.  
 Su. 6. Skanda shashthī (*pūrvaviddha*), or Mahā shashthī. Champa shashthī ; Śiva worshipped as Khandoba. Spl. when + Sunday or Tuesday + Nak. "Satabhishaj" or + Yoga "Vaidhriti."  
 Su. 7. Mitra sapṭamī (*pūrvaviddha*). Sūryavrata.  
 Su. 9. Kalpādi (*pūrvāhna*).  
 Su. 10. Satyanidhi tīrthānām puṇyadinam (Mādhvas).  
 Su. 11. Mōkshadā ekādaśī. Sātyanātha tīrthānām puṇyadinam (Mādhvas).  
 Su. 12. Matsya-dvādaśī. Akāṇḍa dvādaśī vratam.



- Su. 13. Hanumad vratam (*Abhijitvyāpinī*).  
 Su. 14. Pāshānapakshana (*pradōshavyāpinī*), or Pāshāna chaturdaśī. Dattātreya jayanti (in some places; elsewhere it is su. 15).  
 Su. 15. Spl. for donations of salt, when + Nak. "Mrigaśīrsha." Chandra Pūjā (*pradōsha*). Śiva Pūjā ("Ārdra" Nak.). Dattātreyā or Dattajayanti. Ārdra festival.\*  
 BA. 1. Raghunātha tīrthānām puṇyadinam (Mādhvas).  
 BA. 5. Akshobhya tīrthānām puṇyadinam (Mādhvas).  
 BA. 7. Tisroshtaka\* (*aparāhna*).  
 BA. 8. Kālabhairava Ashtamī (*rātrivyāpinī*). Ashtaka-Srāddha. Tisroshtaka\* (*aparāhna*).  
 BA. 9. Tisroshtaka (*aparāhna*).  
 BA. 11. Saphala ekādaśī.

#### Pausa.

- Su. 8. Spl. when + Wednesday + Nak. "Bharanī"; † "Rohini" or "Ārdra," according to some.  
 Su. 11. Putradā ekādaśī or *Mulkoṭi Ekādaśī* or *Vaikunṭha Ekādaśī*. Manvādī.\*  
 Raghūttama tīrthānām puṇyadinam (Mādhvas).  
 Su. 12. Kūrma dvādaśī.  
 BA. 6. Satyakāma tīrthānām puṇyadinam (Mādhvas).  
 BA. 7. Tisroshtaka\* (*aparāhna*). Naraharitīrthānām puṇyadinam (Mādhvas).  
 BA. 8. Tisroshtaka\* (*aparāhna*). Ashtaka Śrāddha.  
 BA. 9. Tisroshtaka\* (*aparāhna*).  
 BA. 11. Shaṭṭilā ekādaśī.  
 BA. 14. Vidyādiśa tīrtham.  
 BA. 15. Ardhodaya; when + Sunday + Nak. "Śravana" + yoga "Vyatipāta." The tithi is called *Mahōdaya*, when any one of the above special features is wanting and the others are present. Purandharadāsa tīrtham (Mādhvas).

#### Māgha.

- Su. 4. Tila chaturthī or Kuṇḍa chaturthī (*pūrvavidhā*) Sopapada.  
 Su. 5. Madana panchamī (*pūrvavidhā*). Vasanta panchamī; worship of Ratī and Kāma in forenoon; or Śripanchamī.  
 Su. 7. Rathasaptamī (*pūrvavidhā*) or Mahāsaptamī Chandrāvarkavratam. Manvādī.\*  
 Su. 8. Bhīshmadarpanam (*pūrvavidhā*). Bhīshmashtamī.  
 Su. 9. Madhva navamī or Ananta tīrthānām puṇyadinam (Mādhvas).  
 Su. 11. Bhīshmapanchakam. Jayā Ekādaśī.  
 Su. 12. Bhīshmadvādaśī or Varāhadvādaśī. Sopapada.\*  
 Su. 13. Kalpādi\* (*pūrvāhna*).  
 Su. 15. Mahā Māghī; when moon and Jupiter are both in Nak. "Maghā."  
 BA. 7. Tisroshtaka.\*  
 BA. 8. Tisroshtaka.\* Ashtaka Srāddha.  
 BA. 9. Rāmadāsa navamī. Tisroshtaka.\*  
 BA. 11. Vijayā ekādaśī.  
 BA. 12. Tilā dvādaśī or Vijaya when + Nak. "Śravana."  
 BA. 14. *Mahāśivurātri*—midnight nearest ba. 14, when Nak. "Śravana" is current; spl. when + yoga "Śiva" + Sunday or Tuesday. If Nak. "Śravana" is current at two successive midnights, the second is *Śivarātri*.  
 BA. 15. Dvāparayugādi. See *Yugādi*.\*

#### Phālguna.

- Su. 3. Vadiraja Svāmigaḷ puṇyadinam (Mādhvas).  
 Su. 4. Śānta chaturthī (*pūrvavidhā*).



- Su. 6. Satyavratatīrthānām punyadinam (Mādhvas).  
 Su. 11. Āmalakī ekādaśī.  
 Su. 12. Narasimhadvādaśī.  
 Su. 13. Kāmadahanam (*pūraviddha*) at midnight.

The concurrence of Sunday, Saturday, Tuesday or Friday is an objection to the feast: *chaturdaśī* (su. 14) is then the proper day. If that also is objectionable then this festival is celebrated at that midnight at which Nak. "Pūrva Phālguni" is current.

- Sp. 15. Helikotsava (*sāyāhana vyāpinī*). Manvādī.\*  
 Holikā or Hutāśani pūrṇimā. In South India, Kāman Pandigai, commemorating the destruction of Cupid or Kāmadēva by Śiva.  
 BA. 1. Vasantotsava. Satyabodha tīrthānām punyadinam (Mādhvas).  
 BA. 2. Chāturmasya dvitīyā.\*  
 BA. 3. Kalpādi \* (*purvāhna*).  
 BA. 4. Vyāsārāyaswāmigaḷ punyadinam (Mādhvas).  
 BA. 5. Rangapanchamī; when colours are thrown about.  
 BA. 7. Tisroṣṭaka.\*  
 BA. 8. Tisroṣṭaka.\* Aṣṭakaśrāddha.  
 BA. 9. Tisroṣṭaka.\*  
 BA. 11. Pāpamōchini ekādaśī.  
 BA. 13. Vāruṇī, when + Nak. "Śatabhishaj."  
 Mahā-Vāruṇī, when + Nak. "Śatabhishaj" Saturday.  
 Mahā-Mahā-Vāruṇī, when + Nak. "Śatabhishaj" + "Yoga Śubha."  
 BA. 15. Manvādī.\*

158. In the following list the feasts, fasts and festivals are arranged in order of tithis:—

#### Pratipad (Tithi I).

The Chaitra śukla *pratipad*, i.e., that which precedes the Mēsha Sankrāntī, is the beginning of the Hindu lunar year, New Year's Day (Lunar) being that on which the *pratipad* is current at sunrise. (When there is an *Adhika Chaitra*, that begins the year.) The tithi is therefore called *Vatsarārambha* (commencement of the year). It is also *Navarātrarāmbha*, there being another *Navarātrarārambhā* on *Āsvina śukla pratipad*.  
 Kārttika śukla 1 is *Balipratipad* or *Bali pūjā* and it is *pūrvaviddha* as to time.  
 Bhādrapada bahula 1 is *Mahālayārambha*.  
 Phālguna bahula 1 is *Vasantotsava*.

#### Dvitiyā (Tithi II).

Āshāḍa śukla 2 is *Ratha-yātra dvitīyā* or *Rāma-rathotsava*.  
 Kārttika śukla 2 is *Yama dvitīyā* or *Bhrātṛi-dvitiyā* (because sisters make presents to brothers), and the time is afternoon.  
 The bahula dvitīyā in Āshāḍha, rāvaṇa, Bhādrapada and Āsvina is called *Āsūnyaśayana-vrata* and the fast is broken at moonrise.

#### Tritiyā (Tithi III).

Chaitra śukla 3 is *Gaurī-tritīyā*; also *Matsa-jayanti* (afternoon); also *Manvādī* (forenoon).  
 Vaiśākha śukla 3 is *Kalpādi* (forenoon); *Tretāyugādi* (forenoon); *Akshaya-tritīyā* special, when combined with Wednesday and Nak. Rōhiṇī; time (forenoon); also *Parasurāma jayanti*.  
 Jyēṣṭha śukla 3 is *Rambhā-tritīyā*, when Bhavāni is worshipped at *pūrvaviddha*.  
 Śrāvaṇa śukla 3 is *Madhu-sravā* in Guzerat.  
 Śrāvaṇa bahula 3 is *Kajjali-tritīyā*.  
 Bhādrapada śukla 3 is *Varāhā-jayanti* (afternoon); *Haritālīkā*, when Parvati is worshipped; *Manvādī* (forenoon). The tithi is by some called *Śivā*.  
 Phālguna bahula 3 is *Kalpādi* (afternoon).

#### Chaturthi (Tithi IV).

The śukla Chaturthī in every month is called *Ganeśa Chaturthī* or *Vināyaka Chaturthī*, the chief being *Māgha Chaturthī* (*Ganeśa jayanti*). It is celebrated at midday. *Tīla*



*Chaturthi* is another name for *Māgha śukla chaturthi*. It is performed in the evening and is *pūrvaviddha*. *Kuṇḍa Chaturthi* is another name for the same festival.

*Bhādrapada śukla chaturthi* is special when it falls on Sunday or Tuesday.

Similarly, the *bahula chaturthi* in every month is *Sankashtachaturthi* and is a fast day for people in difficulties: the fast is broken at moonrise which is the time. This *chaturthi* is called *Angāraka Chaturthi* if it falls on Tuesday and continues till moonrise.

*Śrāvaṇa bahula chaturthi* is called, par excellence, *Rahula Chaturthi* and cows are then worshipped.

#### *Panchamī (Tithi V).*

*Chaitra śukla 5* is *Sri panchamī* according to some: it is also *Kalpādi* (forenoon).

*Śrāvaṇa śukla 5* is *Nāga panchamī* and snakes are then worshipped. If *tithi* begins within 6 *ghaṭikas* after sunrise of one day and ends within 6 *ghaṭikas* after sunrise on the next day, the *tithi* is celebrated on the former day and that is *Nāga panchamī*.

*Bhādrapada śukla 5* is *Rishi panchamī* (midday).

*Āśvina śukla 5* is *Lalitā panchamī* or *Upāṅga-lalitā-vrata*, when *Durgā* is worshipped in the afternoon.

*Mārgaśīrsha śukla 5* is *Nāgapūja* or *Nāga panchamī*.

*Māgha śukla 5* is *Vasanta panchamī*, when *Rati* and *Kāma* are worshipped in forenoon. *Sri panchamī* is another name.

*Phālguna bahula 5* is *Ranga panchamī*, when colours are thrown about.

#### *Shashthi (Tithi VI).*

*Śrāvaṇa śukla 6* is *Kalki-Jayantī* (sunset), the last *avatāra* of *Vishnu*.

*Śrāvaṇa bahula 6* is *Hala Shashthi*.

*Bhādrapada śukla 6* is *Sūrya-Shashthi* or *Skanda-Shashthi*.

*Bhādrapada bahula 6* is *Chandra Shashthi*. It is called *Kapila-Shashthi* when it combines on Tuesday with *Nak. Rohini* and *Yoga Vyatīpātā* and the sun is in *Hasta*.

*Kārttika śukla 6* is special for feeding of *Brahmans* when it falls on Tuesday.

*Mārgaśīrsha śukla 6* is *Skanda-Shashthi* or *Mākā-Shashthi*; *Chāmpā-Shashthi*, when *Śiva* is worshipped as *Khandoba*. This *tithi* is special when it falls on Sunday or Tuesday and combines with *Nakshatra Satābhishaj* and *Yoga Vaidhṛiti*, or either of the two.

N.B.—Eye-table S shows that *Nak. Satābhishaj* (No. 24) may concur with the *tithi* in a year in which some month before *Mārgaśīrsha* is 'adhika'; but *Yoga Vaidhṛiti* (No. 27) can never concur with this *tithi* Eye-table v.

#### *Saptamī (Tithi VII).*

A *saptamī* on Tuesday, combined with *Nak. Revatī* (that is, by Eye-table, section 5 *bahula 7* in *Āshāḍha* or *Śukla 7* in *Pausha* or *Māgha*) is very auspicious. A *śukla saptamī*, falling on Sunday, is called *Vijaya*, and is special for donations. A *śukla saptamī*, joined with the first quarter of *Nak. Hasta*, is called *Bhadrā*. A *śukla saptamī*, coinciding with *Sankrānti*, is called *Mahajayā*, which, for making donations, is superior even to an eclipse.

*Vaiśākha śukla 7* is *Gangā-Saptamī* or *Gangotpatti* (birth of *Gangā*—midday).

*Śrāvaṇa bahula 7* is *Sitalā-Saptamī* or *Sitalā-Vrata*, time *pūrvaviddha*.

*Bhādrapada śukla 7* is called by some *Āparājītā*.

*Āśvina śukla 7*: about this *tithi* *Sarasvatī* is worshipped under *Nakshatra Mūla*.

*Kārttika śukla 7* is *Kalpādi* (forenoon).

*Mārgaśīrsha śukla 7* is *Sūryavrata*.

*Māgha śukla 7* is *Ratha-Saptamī* or *Mahā-Saptamī* (time, *arunodhaya*); *Manvadi* (forenoon.)

#### *Ashṭamī (Tithi VIII).*

An *Ashṭamī*, falling on Wednesday, is special and receives the name of *Budhāshṭamī*. The *Śukla Ashṭamī* in every month is sacred to *Durgā* or *Annapūranā*; while the *Bahula Ashṭamī* in every month, called *Kālāshṭamī*, celebrated at *pūrvaviddha*, is sacred to *Krishṇa*.

*Chaitra śukla 8* is *Bhavāni-utpatti*: when joined with Wednesday and *Nak. Punarvasū*, bathing on this *tithi* is special.

*Śrāvaṇa bahula 8*: *Janmāshṭamī*, *Krishṇāshṭamī* or *Krishṇa Jayanti* (midnight); special when combined with *Nak. Rohini*; less so, when joined only to Monday or Wednesday; *Manvadi* (afternoon).

*Bhādrapada śukla 8*: *JyeshthāGāuri-pūjana-vrata*, when moon is in *Nak. Jyeshthā*.



Bhādrapada bahula 8 : *Mahalakshmi vrata* (pūrvaviddhā) ; *Aṣṭaka-śrāddha*.

Āśvina śukla 8 is *Mahāśṣṭami* and is special when joined to Tuesday.

Kārttika śukla 8 is *Gopāśṣṭami*, when cows are worshipped.

Kārttika bahula 8 is *Kṛishṇāśṣṭami*, *Kāla-Bhairavāśṣṭami*, or *Kāla-Bhairavajayanti*.

Mārgaśīrsha bahula 8 is *Aṣṭaka-śrāddha* in the afternoon. The same is the case with bahula 8 in Pausa, Māgha and Phālguna.

Pausa śukla 8 is special when joined to Wednesday and Nak. Bharani (Rohinī or Ādra, according to some).

Māgha śukla 8 is *Bhishmāśṣṭami* and is celebrated at midday.

Māgha bahula 8 is Birth of Sītā.

#### Navami (Tithi IX).

Chaitra śukla 9 is *Rāma-navami* or *Rāma-jayanti*, at midday.

Bhādrapada śukla 9 is *Aḍukha-navami*.

Āśvina śukla 9 is *Mahā-navami* or *Durgā-navami* : *Manvādi* (forenoon).

Kārttika śukla 9 is *Kṛitāyugādi* (forenoon).

Mārgaśīrsha śukla 9 is *Kalpādi* (forenoon).

Māgha bahula 9 is *Rāmadāsa navami*.

#### Daśami (Tithi X).

Jyēshtha śukla 10 is *Daśa-harā* (expiating ten sins) or *Gangāvatāra*.

Āshāḍa śukla 10 is *Manvādi* (forenoon).

Āśvina śukla 10 is *Vijayadasami* or *Daśara* (afternoon) ; special with Nak. Śrāvaṇa ; *Buddha-jayanti*.

#### Dvādaśi (Tithi XII).

The *Dvādaśi* is called *Mahā-dvādaśi* in the following circumstances :—

11th Tithi current at sunrise on two successive days : the next *Dvādaśi* is called Unmilani.

12th Do. do. : the *Dvādaśi* is called Vanjuli.

12th Tithi, to be followed by a full moon or a new moon tithi, current at two sunrises—Pakshavardhini.

12th Tithi, joined with Nakshatra *Pushya*, is *Jaya* [i.e., by Eye-table s, Bahula 12 in Bhād., or śukla 12 in Phālg. or Chait.]  
Do. *Śrāvaṇa* is *Vijaya* [i.e., by Eye-Table s, śukla 12 in Bhād., Asv., ; Bahula 12 in Phālg.].  
Do. *Punarvasu* is *Jayanti* [i.e., by Eye-table s, śukla 12 in Phālg. ; Bahula 12 in Śrāvaṇa].  
Do. *Rohini* is *Papanasini* [i.e., by Eye-table s, śukla 12 in Pausa, Māgha ; Bahula 12 in Āshāḍha].

Vaiśakha śukla 12, joined with Nak. *Hastā*, and Jupiter and Mars in *Sinha*, sun in *Mesha*, is *Vyatīpata*.

Āshāḍa śukla 12 is the commencement of *Chāturmāsya vrata*.

Śrāvaṇa śukla 12 is *Viśṇoh-pavitṛā-ropanam*.

Bhādrapada śukla 12 is *Vāmana jayanti* (midday) ; called *Śrāvaṇa Dvādaśi*, when joined with Nak. *Śrāvaṇa*, and specially, when further joined with *Wednesday*.

Āśvina bahula 12 is *Govatsa Dvādaśi* (evening).

Kārttika śukla 12 : (1) end of *Chāturmāsya vrata*, which began on same tithi in Āshāḍha.

(2) *Prabodhotsava* or *Uttāna dvādaśi* (preparation for waking Vishnu).

(3) *Tulasī vivāha* (marriage of Vishnu with the Tulasī plant).

(4) *Manvādi* (forenoon).

Māgha śukla 12 : *Bhishma dvādaśi*.

Māgha bahula 12 : *Tila dvādaśi* or *Vijaya*, when combined with Nak. *Śrāvaṇa*.

[N.B.—This can only happen when a month previous to *Māgha* is *Adhika*—See Eye-table s.]

#### Trayōdaśi (Tithi XIII).

Chaitra śukla 13 : *Madana trayōdaśi* or *Ananga Pujana vrata* (pūrvaviddhā) : God of Love worshipped.



Bhādrapada bahula 13: (1) *Kaliyugādi* (afternoon).

(2) *Māgha trayodasī*, when combined with Nak. *Maghā*.

(3) *Gajachaya*, when joined to Nak. *Maghā* and sun in *Hasta*.

Āśvina bahula 13: *Dhana trayōdasī*, when money-lenders worship money.

Māgha śukla 13: *Kalpādi* (forenoon).

Phālguna bahula 13: (1) *Vārūni*, when joined with Nak. *Satabhishaj*.

(2) *Mahāvārūni*, when joined with Nak. *Satabhishaj* + Saturday.

(3) *Mahā-Mahā-Vārūni* when joined with Nak. *Satabhishaj* +

Saturday + Yoga *Subha*.

[N.B.—Combinations (1) to (3) can happen only when Phalguni or some previous month is *Adhika*—See Ex-  
table s.]

### Chaturdaśi (Tithi XIV).

Bahula Chaturdaśi in every month is *Sivarātri*.

Vaiśākha śukla 14: *Narasimha jayanti* (sunset): special when joined to Nak. *Svāti* +  
Saturday

Śrāvaṇa śukla 14: *Varalakshmi vrata*.

Bhādrapada śukla 14: *Ananta chaturdaśi*.

Āśvina bahula 14: *Naraka chaturdaśi* (moonrise), fasting to avoid *naraka* or hell.

Dipavali (see *Āśvina amāvāsyā* below), may fall on this tithi if joined to Nak. *Svāti*.

Kārttika śukla 14: *Vaikunṭha chaturdaśi* (midnight).

Mārgaśīrsha śukla 14: *Pāshāna chaturdaśi*

Māgha bahula 14: *Mahā Sivarātri* (midnight, when Nak. Śrāvaṇa is current).

Special, when combined with Sunday or Tuesday and Yoga *Siva*.

[N.B.—Yoga *Siva* can combine with *Sivarātri* only when some month previous to Magha is *Adhika*. See Ex-  
table s.]

### Śukla Panchadaśi (Tithi XV): śukla 15 or Pūrṇimā, full moon.

A śukla 15 or Pūrṇimā is called *Somavatī* when it falls on Monday and is special for  
donations.

It is called *Chūdamani* when it is further joined with a lunar eclipse.

Most pūrṇimās receive special names, which are given below:—

Chaitra pūrṇimā:—(1) *Manvādi* (forenoon).

(2) *Hanumat-jayanti*.

(3) Special for bathing, when combined with Sunday, Thursday  
or Saturday.

Vaiśākha pūrṇimā:—*Kūrma jayanti* (late afternoon).

Jyēshṭha pūrṇimā:—(1) *Manvādi* (forenoon).

(2) *Vata pūrṇimā* or *Vata Sāvitrī* (pūrvavidha).

(3) *Maha-jyāishṭhi*, when moon and Jupiter are in Nak. *Jyēshṭhi*  
and sun in *Rohiṇī*.

Āshāḍa pūrṇimā:—(1) *Manvādi* (forenoon).

(2) *Śivaśayanotsava*, or *Kokilā-vrata* or *Vyāsapūjā*.

Śrāvaṇa pūrṇimā:—(1) *Rig-yajur-Śrāvaṇa* (i.e., Śrāvaṇa for followers of Rig and  
Yajur Vedas).

(2) *Rakshābandhana* (tying a string round the arm) or *Rakhi-  
pūrṇimā* or *Nārālī pūrṇimā* (throwing coconuts into the  
sea).

(3) *Hayagrīva Jayanti*.

Bhādrapada pūrṇimā:—*Praushṭhapādi pūrṇimā* or *śrāddha*.

Āśvina pūrṇimā:—(1) *Kojāgari pūrṇimā* or *Kojāgara vrata* (midnight). Lakshmi and  
Indra worshipped; games of chance.

(2) *Navānna pūrṇimā*, when new grain is cooked.

Kārttika pūrṇimā:—(1) *Manvādi* (forenoon).

(2) *Chāturmāsya vrata* ends.

(3) *Tripurī pūrṇimā* or *tripurotsava*.

(4) Special when joined to Nak. *Kṛittikā*.

(5) *Mahā kārttika*, when joined to Nak. *Rōhiṇī*; or when moon  
and Jupiter are both in Nak. *Kṛittikā*.



(6) *Padmakayoga*, when moon is in Nak. *Kṛittikā* and sun in Nak. *Viśākha*.

(7) *Kṛittika* festival in Southern India.

*Mārgaśīrsha Pūrṇimā* :—(1) *Dattā treya* or *Datta-jayanti* (evening).

(2) Special for donations of salt, when joined to Nak. *Mṛgaśīrā*.

(3) *Ārdra* festival in honour of Śiva at Ohidambaram and elsewhere. Śiva, in his incarnation of Natesa, is said to have been born on *Mārgaśīrsha Pūrṇimā* under the Nakshatra. *Ārdra* : the combination could take place only when some month previous to *Mārgaśīrsha* was *adhika*. (See Eye-table s.)

*Māgha Pūrṇimā* Maha-Maghi, when Moon and Jupiter are both in Nak. *Māghā*.

*Phālguna pūrṇimā* : (1) *Manvādi* (forenoon).

(2) *Holikā* or *Hulāsani pūrṇimā* (evening).

(3) *Kāman Pañḍigai* (in South India destruction of the Indian Cupid by Śiva).

*Bahula Panchadaśi* (*Tithi* XV): *Amāvāsyā*—New Moon.

A solar eclipse on Sunday is *Chūdamani*, and is special for donations.

*Amāvāsyā* at the end of *Śrāvaṇa* and beginning of *Bhādrapada* : *Pithori* or *Kusotpātini*.

*Amāvāsyā* at the end of *Bhādrapada* and beginning of *Āsina* : *Sarvapitri* or *Mahālaya Amāvāsyā* : special when sun and moon are both in Nak. *Hasta*.

*Amāvāsyā* at the end of *Āsina* and beginning of *Kārttika* is *Dipāvali*, with previous and following tithis : that on which Nak. is *Svāti* being the special day.

*Amāvāsyā* at the end of *Pauṣa* and beginning of *Māgha* (1) *Ardhodaya*, when joined with *Sunday* in day time + Nak. *Śrāvaṇa* + *Yoga Vyatipāta*.

[N.B.—This can only happen when some month previous to *Māgha* is *Adhika*.]

*Amāvāsyā* at the end of *Pauṣa* and beginning of *Māgha* (2) *Mahodaya* when any one of these special features is wanting.

*Amāvāsyā* at the end of *Māgha* and beginning of *Phālguna* : (1) *Dvāparayugādi* (afternoon).

(2) Special for *Srāddhas*, when joined with Nak. *Satabhishaj* or Nak. *Dhanishṭha*.

*Amāvāsyā* at the end of *Phālguna* and beginning of *Chaitra* : *Manvādi* (afternoon).

N.B.—Miss Underhill's *Hindu Religious Year* (1921—*Religious Life of India Series*) contains a full popular account of Hindu religious fasts, feasts and festivals.

## SECTION XX.—The Muhammadan year.

159. The Muhammadan era, commonly called *Hejra* or *Hijra*, is dated from Friday, 16 July, A.D. 622, the day of the flight of the Prophet.

The Muhammadan calendar is not luni-solar like the Indian calendar, but strictly lunar. The length of the synodical month according to the Muhammadan calendar is 29 days 12 hours 44 minutes. The three seconds reckoned in addition in the Hindu calendar are neglected in the Muhammadan. The months are alternately 29 and 30 days long, which, again, if carried out uniformly, would result in an error of 44 minutes per month, which, in 360 months, or 30 lunar years, would amount to  $\frac{360 \times 44}{60 \times 24} = 11$  days. These 11 days are accordingly added to the last month of the calendar in 11 out of every 30 years, and the year containing an extra day is, from analogy, sometimes called a leap year.

160. Every 30 years form a cycle in the Muhammadan calendar. The years which have 355 days, instead of 354, are in some countries the 2nd, 5th, 7th, 10th, 13th, 15th, 18th, 21st, 24th, 26th and 29th. Elsewhere, the 2nd, 5th, 8th, 10th, 13th, 15th, 19th, 21st, 24th, 27th and 29th are kept as leap years.

It will be noticed that the difference of usage is as regards the 8th, 19th and 27th years in each cycle. The generality of authorities (including the *Encyclopædia Britannica*) have adopted the 7th, 18th and 28th years of each cycle as leap years and the *Ephemeris* follows this usage.

161. All the books that deal with the Muhammadan calendar mention the above difference of usage, but they do not give the reason of it. The reason is, however, not far to seek.



If we write down the accumulated error which remains at the end of each year by reason of the neglect to take account of 44 minutes and which was adverted to in the first section of this chapter, we obtain the following result under the system of reckoning the 8th, 19th and 27th as leap years:—

Year.	Error.	How error is corrected by leap year.	Year.	Error.	How error is corrected by leap year.
1st year, 8 hrs. 48'			16th year, 20 hrs. 48'		6th day added by leap year.
2nd year, 17 hrs. 36'			17th year, 5 hrs. 36'		6th day added by leap year.
3rd year, 2 hrs. 24'			18th year, 14 hrs. 24'		
4th year, 11 hrs. 12'			19th year, 23 hrs. 12'		7th day added by leap year.
5th year, 20 hrs. 0'			20th year, 8 hrs. 0'		7th day added by leap year.
6th year, 4 hrs. 48'			21st year, 16 hrs. 48'		8th day added by leap year.
7th year, 13 hrs. 36'			22nd year, 1 hr. 36'		8th day added by leap year.
8th year, 22 hrs. 24'			23rd year, 10 hrs. 24'		
9th year, 7 hrs. 12'			24th year, 19 hrs. 12'		9th day added by leap year.
10th year, 16 hrs. 0'			25th year, 4 hrs. 0'		9th day added by leap year.
11th year, 0 hrs. 48'			26th year, 12 hrs. 48'		
12th year, 9 hrs. 36'			27th year, 21 hrs. 36'		10th day added by leap year.
13th year, 18 hrs. 24'			28th year, 6 hrs. 24'		10th day added by leap year.
14th year, 3 hrs. 12'			29th year, 15 hrs. 12'		11th day added by leap year.
15th year, 12 hrs. 0'			30th year, Nil.		

Those who observe the 8th, 19th and 27th years as leap years add a day by means of a leap year in order to avoid the error accumulating to more than 1 day at the end of the following year; while those that observe the 7th, 18th and 26th as leap years add a day by means of a leap year in order to avoid the error accumulating to more than *half a day* at the end of the following year.

162. The months and the number of days in each are as follows:—

Month.	Number of days.	Day of commencement reckoning from beginning of year.	Month.	Number of days.	Day of commencement reckoning from beginning of year.
1. Muharram ... ..	30	...	7. Rajab ... ..	30	177
2. Safar ... ..	29	30	8. Sha'bān ... ..	29	207
3. Rabi-ul-awwal ... ..	30	59	9. Ramazān ... ..	30	238
4. Rabi-ul-ākhir or Rabi-us-sani ... ..	29	89	10. Shawwāl ... ..	29	268
5. Jamāda'l-awwal ... ..	30	118	11. Zī-l-ka'da ... ..	30	298
6. Jamāda'l-akhir or Jumad-us-sani ... ..	29	148	12. Zī-l-hijja ... ..	29	325
			Do. (when intercalary) ... ..	30	

All readers are familiar with the names of two of the Muhammadan months, *Muharram* and *Ramazān*, and all are equally familiar with the fact (due to the strictly lunar character of the year) that *Muharram* is liable to occur at any part of the solar year.

163. The Muhammadan day, like the Jewish, is reckoned from sunset to sunset, and the first day of *Muharram* is that on which the moon is for the first time visible at sunset after new moon. This is called the heliacal rising of the moon. Our readers are familiar with the Muhammadan usage of observing the heliacal rising of the moon from eminences of any sort, and passing word as soon as she is seen, so as to give notice that *Muharram* has commenced.

To the reader who is by this time quite at home among tithis and their ending moments, we would quote the following rule from Messrs. SEWELL & DIKSHIT's *Indian Calendar*:—

"It is well to note that where the first tithi of a month ends not less than 5 ghatikas before sunset, the heliacal rising of the moon will probably take place on the same evening; but where the first tithi ends 5 ghatikas or more after sunset, the heliacal rising will probably not take place till the following evening. When the first tithi ends within these two periods between 5 ghatikas before and 5 ghatikas after sunset, the day of the heliacal rising can only be ascertained by elaborate calculations."

Where so much depends upon sunset and moonrise, it is obvious that places with different longitudes and latitudes will often not agree in regard to the exact date of commencement of the Muhammadan year.



## CHAPTER IV.—CONSTRUCTION OF TABLES.

### SECTION I.—Theory of anomalies and equations of the centre.

164. The uses of the Eye-table, sections e to i, will be sufficiently obvious from examples already worked out. We may therefore give in this place in popular language a theory of anomalies and their equations.

165. From the fact that the orbit of the moon as well as that of the earth is elliptical, not circular, it follows that the motions of these bodies cannot be uniform from day to day or from hour to hour. This irregularity is called the *eccentricity* of the orbit and the correction to be applied on this account is called the equation of the centre.

166. The following extract from Professor Jacobi's Table in Vol. I of *Epigraphia Indica* will serve to introduce the reader to the general theory of solar and lunar anomalies, and it will also show how the material furnished by the *siddhāntas* has been worked into sections e to i of the Eye-table in the present work. Professor Jacobi's tables are reproduced more fully at pages 79 to 81 below. See explanation prefixed to these tables on pages 75 to 77 below.

#### *Sūrya siddhānta*—

☾'s eqn. + ; ☽'s eqn. -		☾'s eqn. - ; ☽'s eqn. +		Moon's equation of the centre.			Sun's eqn. of the centre.		
Deg.	Min.	Deg.	Min.	Deg.	Min.	Sec.	Deg.	Min.	Sec.
0	0	180	0	180	0	360	0	0	0
30	0	150	0	210	0	330	0	1	0
60	0	120	0	240	0	300	0	1	6
90	0	90	0	270	0	270	0	1	53
								2	10
									31

167. Let us try to interpret in detail the meaning of this table. We are supposed to measure the moon's rate of progress, beginning from perigee, the point when she is nearest the earth, and at every step we must distinguish the moon's mean position, i.e., the position which she would have attained at a uniform rate of motion equal to the mean, and the actual position which she attains on account of the eccentricity of her orbit.

168. The mean and actual positions are the same at 0° or 360°, i.e., at perigee and at 180°, i.e., at apogee.

When the moon's mean position is 30° from perigee, her actual position has advanced by 2 degrees 32 minutes.

When her mean position ought to be 60°, we find her actually at 64° 22' 30" from perigee.

When her mean position ought to be 90°, that is half way between perigee and apogee, she is actually 95° 2' 46" from perigee.

From this point she begins to move more slowly, though her actual position is still in advance of the mean.

At 120° from perigee, she is 4° 22' in advance of the mean position, that is, exactly as she was at mean 60°.

At 150° from perigee she is only 2° 32' in advance of the mean position.

From 180° onwards she begins to slow down, and when she ought to be 210° from perigee, or 30° from apogee, we find she has reached only 210° minus 2° 32' or 207° 28'. When she ought to be 270° from perigee, she is only 270° minus 5° 2' 46" or 264° 57' 14".

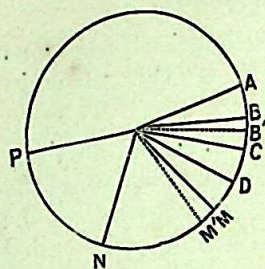
From 270° onwards she begins to move quicker, though she is still behind her mean position. At 300° she is behind by 4° 22' 30" and at 330° she is behind her mean position by only 2° 32' and at 360° or at perigee she is even with her mean position.

169. In like manner we might trace the sun's mean and actual positions from perigee through apogee back to perigee, using the figures in the last column of the above table, from which we see that the maximum equation of the centre for the sun is 2° 10' 31".

170. In our tables (except under Planetary Table IV) we do not refer to the sun's or moon's position by degrees, but by days, which is more readily intelligible and handier for purposes of calculation. Our Eye-table, sections e to i, is simply the result of a careful expansion of the tables at pages 79 to 81 below from which the above figures have been extracted.



171. It is now necessary to explain how the *anomaly* and equation in degrees are converted into days and fractions of a day. Let us suppose the sun and the moon to move in the same plane and in circular orbits, describing equal spaces in equal times. Let AB, BC, CD be the mean spaces described by the sun in three successive tithis, and let AM, MN, NP be the corresponding mean spaces described by the moon in the same tithis. If there were no irregularity or eccentricity in the sun's and moon's motions, the first tithi would be the time taken by the moon to gain  $12^\circ$ , that is, the arc BM over the sun; similarly the second and third tithis would be the periods in which the moon gains (MN minus BC) and (NP minus CD) over the sun. But owing



to the eccentricity of their orbits we will suppose the sun to be at B' (actual position) when he ought to be at B (mean position) and the moon to be at M' (actual position) when she ought to be at M (mean position). Then in the period of a mean tithi (9843 day) the moon gains over the sun the arc B'M' but our tithi is the period during which the moon actually gains over the sun  $12^\circ$ , i.e., we must cut off from B'M' an arc equal to BM and determine the time during which that length is gained by the moon. Our problem would be solved if we knew the time during which B'M' minus BM was gained by the moon.

172. Now B'M' minus BM = MM' minus BB'. The time during which MM' — BB' is gained, is evidently the time during which MM' is gained minus the time during which BB' is gained. The times during which MM' and BB' are respectively gained are obtained by turning MM' and BB' into days at the rate of 29.53058 days to  $360^\circ$ . For nakshatra and yoga equations other scales, viz., 27.32166 days and 25.4202 days respectively to  $360^\circ$  were used for converting degrees into days. For the moon's anomaly, the scale  $360^\circ = 27.5546$  days was used.

173. As the equation for the sun as well as the equation for the moon is sometimes positive and sometimes negative, and for tithis we have to take the difference between the two equations, some confusion would result from our having to change signs so often. Therefore the sun's equations are tabulated, as in the extract given above, with the signs reversed. That is why the sun's eccentricity, starting from perigee, is shown in the table extracted above as negative whereas it is really positive.

174. The reader will also observe that the moon's equation in the above table is, as it should be, positive between perigee and apogee, whereas in Eye-table e to g it is negative for the same period. The reason is that when the moon does in a given time more than the mean space, this is equivalent to a given space being done in less than mean time. This is why in the Eye-table, which derives equations of time from equations of space, the signs of space-equations are reversed. In the case of the sun's equations, a double reversion of signs takes place, first a reversion in order to make the operation of combining the sun's and moon's equations always an addition, and secondly a reversion in order to derive equations of time from equations of space. As a final result, the sun's equation of time is shown in Eye-table h as positive after perigee and negative after apogee. A third reversion takes place in calculating sunrise, where we have to derive equations of space from equations of time.

175. In calculating tithis, all we have to do, is to sum up the equations of the sun and the moon according to the Eye-table whether they are positive or negative. Before taking the moon's equation, however, we in practice add to or deduct from the moon's anomaly the sun's equation and we determine the equations for the net moon's anomaly. The reason is that when the effect of the sun's anomaly is to diminish or increase the mean time that would be necessary for a tithi, it is necessary to take the moon's anomalies for the altered mean time.

176. Conversely, in calculating yogas, where we have to take the sum of the proper anomalistic equations of the sun and the moon, our yoga equations in the Eye-table have had to be suitably altered as to their signs.

177. For nakshatras, we have to convert the moon's eccentricity, in other words her equation of the centre, into days at the rate of the moon's sidereal motion, i.e.,  $360^\circ$  for 27.32166 days.



178. The sun's anomaly in the Eye-tables (sections h and i) is expressed, not in days of the *anomalistic* year, but as days of the *solar* year, and this is done for convenience of use. The length of the modern anomalistic year is 365·2596 days while that of the Hindu sidereal year is 365·2587 days. There is no practical error in adopting, as the Indian siddhāntis have done, an identical period for the anomalistic and solar sidereal years. The modern anomalistic lunar month is, like the Hindu anomalistic month, 27·5546 days. In converting degrees of anomaly into days we, therefore, put—

Sun's anomaly :  $360^\circ = 365\cdot258756481$  days.

Moon's anomaly :  $360^\circ = 27\cdot45459999$  days.

179. The above theory of anomalies and equations is subject to an important variation in practice. Supposing a mean tithi is accomplished at  $A$  days of the solar year, when the moon's anomaly is  $B$  days, then, if the  $\odot$ 's equation for  $A$  days is  $-a$ , this means that the tithi would be accomplished (supposing for the moment that the  $\odot$ 's anomaly had no influence) in  $A - a$  days of the solar year, at a moment when the moon's anomaly would be  $B - a$ . Now we proceed to determine the influence of this moon's anomaly  $B - a$  and find the moon's equation to be, let us suppose,  $-b$ . We then put down, as the actual ending moment of the tithi,  $A - a - b$  days of the solar year.

180. Strictly speaking, we ought to take (1) the sun's equation for  $A + b + a$  days of the solar year, where  $b$  is the equation (positive or negative) of the moon for anomaly  $B$ , and  $a$  is the  $\odot$ 's equation, positive or negative, for  $A$  days of the solar year, (2) the moon's equation for anomaly of  $B + a$  days, and then add the equation so found. But in practice this refinement is not necessary for the sun's equation, since the maximum value of  $b + a$  is ( $+138 + 1784 =$ )  $5922$  day, and the maximum variation of the sun's equation for this period is about  $0018$  day or 6 palas only. We may note, however, that in the test example, worked by Prof. Jacobi for Āshādha śukla 12, K.Y. 3585, a difference of 4 palas does occur between his method and Mr. Dikshit's, and the learned Professor rightly surmises in a footnote (*Ep. Ind.*, Vol. I, p. 430) that the difference must be due to an abridgment in the Hindu method. We now see what the abridgment consists in.

#### SECTION II.—Tables for converting space into time.

181. In the body of the present work as well as in the connected tables measures of time alone are used, and measures of space (i.e., *degrees* of celestial longitude, *degrees* of mean anomaly of the sun and moon, etc.), have been generally excluded. This is the principle known as Largeteau's method, which was first applied to Indian astronomical computation by Professor Jacobi in 1888. Messrs. Sewell and Dikshit have applied the same principle in their "*Indian Calendar*" (1896). The present method is founded on Largeteau's principle, but differs materially from it as well as all previous applications of it in one important respect. Instead of using Largeteau's method to discover how much *space* has been accomplished at a particular moment of time, the present writer has used an adaptation of the method to discover the *moment of time* at which a particular extent of space has been accomplished. Thus, instead of determining the expired portion of a tithi, corresponding to a given moment of time (i.e., generally to mean sunrise on a particular day), as is done by Messrs. Jacobi and Sewell, and then calculating the unexpired portion of the tithi by means of successive approximations, the present writer investigates, directly and once for all, the *ending moment of a tithi*, the very thing required by Indian usage. Not only does this procedure abridge the labour of ascertaining ending moments of tithis, nakshatras and yogas, but it furnishes a very ready criterion for testing whether a month is *adhika* or *kshaya*, whether two tithis ended on the same day, etc.

182. The principles upon which space was converted into time for the purposes of the present work are set forth in the following paragraphs.

183. The principal measure of space, the distance of the moon from the sun, was converted into days in the ratio of 29·530587946 days to  $360^\circ$  in the case of the *Sūrya siddhānta*, 29·5305925 days to  $360^\circ$  in the case of the *Ārya siddhānta*, and 29·530582052 days in the case of the *Brahma siddhānta* and *Siddhānta Siromani*.

184. The increase of the moon's age, according to the *Sūrya siddhānta*, for each solar year is according to the above rate of conversion, 10·891701184 days.



Instead of reckoning the increase of the moon's age, however, the present method reckons directly the *retardation in the date of appearance of the first new moon* in each solar year, for which purpose it is, of course, necessary to deduct 10·891701134 days from 29·530587946 days: result, 18·638886812 days. This, then, is the number of days by which the appearance of the first new moon is retarded each year, and the first thing to do every year is to calculate the interval of retardation for that year. The interval (if we take the retardation for one year) will, *ipso facto*, be the date of appearance of the first or Vaisākha new moon in solar year 1 of Kaliyuga (expired). From this date all other mean new moons for that or any subsequent solar year may be found by the successive addition of multiples of 29·53059 days; and the mean ending moment of every tithi is given by the addition of the tithi equivalent in days (according to the Eye-table section d) to the date of mean new moon. Precisely the same method was followed for the Ārya siddhānta, Lalla's corrections being introduced at the appropriate date, and for the Brahma siddhānta and Siddhānta Siromaṇi.

185. The mean anomaly, in the case of the moon as well as that of the sun, was reckoned from perigee, as in Professor Jacobi's article in the *Indian Antiquary* (1883), and not from apogee, as in his articles in Volumes I and II of *Epigraphia Indica*. For the purpose of the Eye-table, the moon's mean anomaly was converted into days in the ratio of 27·554599899 days to 360° in the case of the Sūrya siddhānta, and of 27·554566936 days to 360° in the case of the Ārya siddhānta. The increase of the moon's mean anomaly for a single solar year is thus:—

Sūrya siddhānta, 7·048957797 days.

Ārya siddhānta, 7·049310381 days.

The anomaly of the moon at the first moment of Kaliyuga was taken as 90° from perigee, that being the figure according to all the authorities. From the year A.D. 1600, the corrected period of the anomalistic month (27·55459797 days) has been adopted for Sūrya siddhānta calculations.

186. The moon's mean anomaly, as entered in the Eye-table, corresponds to the *tithi* or *space* accomplished, while the equation is the addition to or deduction from the tithi, to be made in order to arrive at the *time* or *ending moment* of the tithi. Consequently, the equation in time was in every case added to or deducted from the mean anomaly, after the conversion of the anomaly in degrees into anomaly in days. The same procedure was adopted in regard to the sun's equation. This procedure is explained more fully in the next section.

### SECTION iii.—Construction of sun's and moon's anomaly tables, i.e., of Eye-table, sections e to i.

187. The accompanying three tables show, in detail, the different processes employed in the computation of the sun's and moon's anomaly and equation tables in Eye-table, sections e to i.

188. Table I shows (1) how the 0 day of the sidereal-anomalistic year was arrived at for the Eye-table, sections h and i; (2) corrections to be applied at different epochs when using Eye-tables, sections h and i; (3) Śōdhya in degrees and in days at different epochs under Brahma siddhānta, Siddhānta Siromaṇi and Sūrya siddhānta.

189. SPECIAL TABLE I.—The sun's anomaly at the moment of commencement of the mean solar year (columns 2, 8 and 14) was taken from Professor Jacobi's tables in *Ep. Ind.*, Vol. I, and the śōdhya in degrees entered in the columns next to the above were obtained by conversion from Dr. Schram's figures quoted in Mr. Sewell's *Indian Chronography*. By subtracting the śōdhya from the anomaly of the 0 day, mean solar year, we obtain the sun's anomaly at the commencement of the true solar year, namely, at *Mēsha sankrānti*, which is entered in columns 4, 10 and 16 of Special Table I. The anomaly in degrees being converted into solar days at the rate of 1·0146 days for each degree (this ratio is the same for all siddhāntas), and the result being subtracted from the total number of days in the year, 365·25 days (for all siddhāntas), we have the 0 day of the sidereal-anomalistic year for the purpose of the Eye-table, sections h and i. In the Ārya siddhānta alone the sidereal year is absolutely identical with the anomalistic year and the 0 day is 81·29 days of the solar year always. In the other siddhāntas, the anomalistic year is slightly different from the sidereal year and this is shown by the variation



of the *śōdhya* from century to century. Nevertheless for the construction of anomaly tables the 0 day of a particular epoch has to be selected. It will be seen from Table I, columns 7, 13 and 19, that the 0 day shown in the Eye-table pertaining to the several *siddhāntas* is correct for the following respective epochs:—

Brahma *siddhānta*, K.Y. 3900 to 4000.

*Siddhānta Śiromaṇi*, *Circa* K.Y. 550.

*Sūrya siddhānta*, K.Y. 3600 to 3800.

190. The Brahma *siddhānta* could not have been brought into use much before the eighth century A.D., and the 0 day of the Eye-tables, sections *h* and *i* is correct for that century. The corrections to be applied for subsequent centuries, up to a maximum of—.04, may be neglected, since the sun's anomalistic equation undergoes hardly any change in the first three decimal places for .04 of a day. Similar observations apply to the *Sūrya siddhānta* anomaly tables which may be used for any epoch in the epigraphical period without correction.

191. It is hardly worth while to construct separate anomaly tables for the *Siddhānta Śiromaṇi* which was intended by its author Bhāskarachārya merely as a recension of the earlier Brahma *siddhānta*; but it will be seen from column 9 of Table I that the *śōdhya* changes rapidly from century to century, and the period for which the Brahma *siddhānta* Eye-tables, sections *h* and *i* would be quite correct for the *Siddhānta Śiromaṇi*, is somewhere between K.Y. 500 and K.Y. 1000, i.e., *Circa* 2600 B.C. During the epigraphical period in particular, and remembering that the *Siddhānta Śiromaṇi* could not have been in use earlier than the twelfth century A.D., when it was composed, a correction from 1 to 1.25 days has to be applied when using the Brahma *siddhānta*, Eye-table *h* and *i*, for the *Siddhānta Śiromaṇi*. Thus in calculating a *tithi* or a *yoga* by the *Siddhānta Śiromaṇi* in, say, the fourteenth century A.D. each of the sun's anomalies in days, entered in the Eye-table *h* and *i* should be read as if it was 1.18 days less. In other words, supposing the equation by the *Siddhānta Śiromaṇi* for a sun's anomaly of 90 days was required, we should take from the Brahma *siddhānta* Eye-table *h* or *i* as the case may be, the equation corresponding to a sun's anomaly of 90 minus 1.18 days, or 88.82 days. For practical purposes it is enough if one day is deducted from all the sun's anomalies in Brahma *siddhānta*, Eye-table *h* and *i* when applying the *Siddhānta Śiromaṇi*. It will be seen that in working the illustrative problem appended to the Brahma *siddhānta* Eye-table, we deduct .90 of a day from the sun's anomaly for a date in A.D. 484; the case is purely supposititious, however, since the *Siddhānta Śiromaṇi* did not come into use till some eight centuries later.

192. We may now consider *Special Table II* which shows the process of converting the sun's anomalies and equations in degrees into anomalies and equations in days of the solar year and fractions of a day. The entries in columns 1 to 4, 9, 19 and 34 are taken from Professor Jacobi's table in Vol. I of *Ep. Indica*, showing the sun's anomaly and equation in 24 stages by the different *siddhāntas*. In the transformation of these figures into Eye-table, sections *h* and *i*, the following stages may be noted:—

(1) Before the stages of the anomaly could be converted into days of the solar year, the first step, namely the determination of 0 day of the sidereal-anomalistic year, 80.23 days for Brahma *siddhānta* and *Siddhānta Śiromaṇi*, 80.55 days for the *Sūrya siddhānta* and 81.29 days for the first *Ārya siddhānta* (columns 5, 15 and 30 of Table II) was effected in the manner already explained under *Special Table I*. The subsequent stages of anomalies entered in columns 5 to 8, 15 to 18, and 30 to 33 were arrived at by adding successively the day equivalent of 3.75 degrees, the unit stage in Professor Jacobi's tables.

(2) The conversion of the equations in columns 9, 19 and 34 of *Special Table II*, which are in degrees, into days was effected at the rate of 29.53059 days for 360 degrees for *tithi* equations and 25.4202 days for 360 degrees for *yoga* equations.

(3) The sun's anomaly in days, already determined, was corrected by including or excluding the corresponding equations, as each case might require; this process requires some explanation and somewhat careful reflection on the part of the reader who makes acquaintance with it for the first time. Some of the observations below can be more easily understood with reference to the moon than the sun, but the method of reasoning is the same in both cases.



193. To construct an Indian Calendar of tithis and nakshatras, we have to pass at every step from the mean phase of a moment to the moment of the actual phase, and from the anomaly at the mean ending moment of a tithi, or yoga, to the actual ending moment of the tithi or yoga, and we have to accomplish this passage, in other words, to bridge the interval, by means of an equation. The "phase of a moment," say, the phase accomplished by the moon at sunrise on a particular day, can be calculated, as is done by Professor Jacobi, by ascertaining, first the mean phase accomplished at that moment, and then the fraction of the phase resulting from the addition of the acceleration in degrees (let us call it  $A$ ) or retardation in degrees (which we might call  $R$ ), corresponding to the mean anomaly of that moment. For most purposes this is enough, because it will enable us to determine approximately the time in which the remainder of the phase will be accomplished, and all we want generally is to find out on what day between sunrise and sunrise a particular tithi or phase actually ended.

194. But we may also want to know when the tithi actually ended, which knowledge is necessary (1) when a tithi is likely to have ended about the moment of sunrise, and we want to know definitely whether it preceded or followed sunrise, for in either case the day of the tithi would have a different vāra or week-day, (2) when we want to know the limits of an adhika month or of a kshaya month. Every Indian panchānga, therefore, always gives the ending moment of a tithi in ghaṭikas and palas; i.e., in 4 decimal places of a day, and our aim is to devise a method which will give us this result.

195. We know the moment of every mean phase just as we know the mean phase of every moment; we know also for any moment, which we may call  $n$  the mean phase or the mean event of some other kind which must belong to it and also the acceleration in time ( $-a$ ) or retardation in time ( $+r$ ), belonging to the mean anomaly of that moment. For instance, we know that at a moment  $n$  the moon attains a mean elongation of  $96^\circ$ , in other words that  $n$  is the mean ending moment of the 8th tithi: we also know what the mean anomaly, which we may call  $M$ , of that moment is; lastly we know that the acceleration belonging to that moment is  $+A$  in degrees or that the retardation belonging to that moment is  $-R$  in degrees, so that the actual place of the moon at that moment  $n$  is  $96^\circ + A$ , or  $96^\circ - R$ . But what we wish to know further for the purposes of Indian astronomy is the moment, let us call it  $x$ , when the moon's mean elongation plus the acceleration or retardation belonging to that moment will together exactly equal  $96^\circ$ .

196. The contents of the first ten columns of Special Tables II and III (pages 79, 81 below) which are all the material we have in Prof. Jacobi's and other existing tables will not enable us to solve this problem, and we shall have to attack it in a somewhat indirect manner, as shown in the remaining columns of Special Tables II and III. In doing so, we lay down, as our fundamental proposition, that the mean anomaly in days of the moment of an actual phase (which anomaly we may denote by  $m$ )  $+ \text{the acceleration in fraction of a day, appropriate to that phase (which we may call } a) = \text{mean anomaly in days of the moment of the mean phase}$ . A little reflection will convince the reader that the same equation serves as a bridge (1) between the mean ending moment and the actual ending moment of a tithi and (2) between the mean anomaly at the mean ending moment and the mean anomaly at the actual ending moment of a tithi. We shall also use this identity. We proceed to arrange according to the above proposition and the above identity the mean anomalies noted in columns 5 to 8 of Special Table III and the accelerations noted in column 10 of the same table. The formula for retardations is exactly similar, namely, the mean anomaly of the moment of an actual phase minus the retardation appropriate to that phase, or  $m - r = \text{mean anomaly of the moment of the mean phase (in days)}$ .

When the mean anomaly of the moon at the moment of an actual phase of tithi is .287 day (column 5), this quantity plus the acceleration due to that anomaly .0271 day (column 10), or .3141 day, is the mean anomaly at the moment of the corresponding mean phase or tithi. This means that when the mean anomaly at the mean ending moment of a tithi is .3141 day, the equation, i.e., the time difference between the ending moments of the mean and the actual tithi, is .0271 day. We proceed to tabulate other results in the same way with pairs of figures of which one is taken from column 10 and the other from columns 5 to 8.



(1)	For a mean anomaly, at mean tithi end, of	287 day +	0271 day or	314 day, the equation is—	0271 day.
(2)	"	3444 days +	2932 "	3737 days	—2932 "
(3)	"	6889 "	+ 4130 "	7303 "	—4130 "
(4)	"	10633 "	+ 2932 "	10925 "	—2932 "
(5)	"	13490 "	+ 0271 "	13517 "	—0271 "
(6)	"	14064 "	— 0271 "	14037 "	+ 0271 "
(7)	"	17222 "	— 2932 "	16929 "	+ 2932 "
(8)	"	24110 "	— 2932 "	23817 "	+ 2932 "

Cases (1) to (4) illustrate acceleration ( $a$ ), while cases (5) to (8) illustrate retardation ( $r$ ).

These results are made use of in columns 11 to 14 of Special Table III.

197. In the same manner columns 5 to 8 of Special Sun-Table II, page 79 below, for Brahma siddhānta and Siddhānta Siromani, are corrected in columns 11 to 14 for tithi equations; columns 15 to 18 (Sūrya siddhānta) headed  $m$  are corrected in columns 22 to 25 for tithi equations, and become  $m + a$ ,  $m - r$  and are corrected again in columns 26 to 29 for yoga equations and then become  $m - r$ ,  $m + a$ ; and lastly columns 30 to 33 (first Ārya siddhānta), headed  $m$  are corrected in columns 36 to 39 for tithi equation and become  $m + a$ ,  $m - r$ . That is, the equations in column 10 are added to the uncorrected anomalies in columns 5 and 6 in order to form the corrected anomalies in columns 11 and 12; and the same equations in column 10 are subtracted from the uncorrected anomalies in columns 7 and 8 in order to form the corrected anomalies in columns 13 and 14 for tithi equations. Exactly the same processes of addition and subtraction account for the transformation of columns 15 to 18 into columns 22 to 25 (Sūrya siddhānta) and that of columns 30 to 33 into columns 36 to 39 (First Ārya siddhānta). The case for addition becomes one for subtraction, and *vice versa*, in the case of yogas; as an example of this is shown the transformation of the uncorrected anomalies in columns 15 to 18 into corrected anomalies for yoga equations by the sūrya siddhānta in columns 30 to 33.

The symbols  $M$ ,  $m$ ,  $A$ ,  $a$ ,  $R$ ,  $r$ , in the senses above explained, are retained in the headings of Special Tables II and III on pages 79 to 81 below, in order that the reader may be enabled to follow easily the different steps of the process. It will be seen that the equations in degrees in column 9 of both tables and in other similar columns are called " $A$  or  $R$ " and the equations, as decimals of a day, are called " $-a$  or  $+r$ ," because (1) the same quantities, when positive, are called  $A$  and  $r$  respectively, and when negative, they are called  $R$  and  $a$  respectively, that is, an acceleration in space is a decrease of time: while a retardation in space means an increase of time in *passing from the mean to the actual ending moment of a tithi or phase*: and (2) the combination  $m + a$  means that when an anomaly in days is  $m + a$ , the corresponding equation is  $-a$ ; similarly, when the anomaly in days is  $m - r$ , the corresponding equation is  $+r$ .

From the 24 stages entering into various columns in Special Tables II and III and called "anomalies corrected for equations," are obtained; by interpolation, the different stages required for Eye-tables, sections  $e$  to  $i$ , pages 171 to 194 below. For example, in column 11 of Special Table II (page 79), the equation corresponding to a sun's anomaly of 123.20 days is  $-.1177$  days and the equation corresponding to a sun's anomaly of 127.02 days is  $-.1262$  day. From these anomalies and equations we derive by proportional parts,

☉'s anomaly.	Equation.
123.35 day —	.118 day (1).
126.94 day —	.126 day (2).

Between (1) and (2) we proceed to interpolate, again by proportional parts, the anomalies corresponding to the following equations:  $-.119 - .120 - .121 - .122 - .123 - .124$ , and  $-.125$  as in Brahma siddhānta, Eye-table  $h$  for tithis, page 193 infra; the same device is used in regard to moon's anomalies and equations—Special Table III, page 81 and Eye-table  $e$  to  $g$ , pages 171 to 192 below.

198. The anomalies and equations of the moon for nakshatras, Eye-table, section  $f$ , are not shown in Special Table III, because they are dealt with in exactly the same manner, only with a different scale of conversion, as stated elsewhere, paragraph 46, page 14. Equations according to the second Ārya siddhānta are also shown in Special Table III in order to bring out the fact that they differ from equations according to the first Ārya siddhānta only in the fourth decimal place, and that, therefore, separate anomaly and equation tables for the second Ārya siddhānta are not necessary.



*I.—Table showing (1) how the 0 day of the sidereal-anomalistic year indicated in heavy type in columns 6, 12, 18, was arrived at for Eye-table, sections h and i;  
 (2) corrections to be applied at different epochs when using Eye-tables h and i;  
 (3) Śodhya in degrees at different epochs under Brahma siddhānta, Siddhānta Śirōmāṇi and Sūrya siddhānta.*

BRAHMA SIDDHĀNTA.										SIDDHĀNTA ŚIRŌMĀNI.										SŪRYA SIDDHĀNTA.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
Year Kali- vuga.	Sun's anomaly at moment of commence- ment of mean solar year.		Śodhya in degrees.		Sun's anomaly at commencement of true solar year.		Day of Indian solar year cor- re- sponding to 0 day of anoma- listic year.		Correc- tion to be applied when using Eye- table, sections h and i.		Sun's anomaly at moment of commence- ment of mean solar year.		Śodhya in degrees.		Sun's anomaly at commencement of true solar year.		Day of Indian solar year cor- re- sponding to 0 day of anoma- listic year.		Correc- tion to be applied when using Eye- table, sections h and i.		Sun's anomaly at moment of commence- ment of mean solar year.		Śodhya in degrees.		Sun's anomaly at commencement of true solar year.		Day of Indian solar year cor- re- sponding to 0 day of anoma- listic year.		Correc- tion to be applied when using Eye- table, sections h and i.		Sun's anomaly at moment of commence- ment of mean solar year.		Śodhya in degrees.		Sun's anomaly at commencement of true solar year.		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Sun's anomaly at moment of commence- ment of mean solar year.		Śodhya in degrees.		Sun's anomaly at commencement of true solar year.		Day of Indian solar year cor- re- sponding to 0 day of anoma- listic year.		Correc- tion to be applied when using Eye- table, sections h and i.		Sun's anomaly at moment of commence- ment of mean solar year.		Śodhya in degrees.		Sun's anomaly at commencement of true solar year.		Day of Indian solar year cor- re- sponding to 0 day of anoma- listic year.		Correc- tion to be applied when using Eye- table, sections h and i.		Sun's anomaly at moment of commence- ment of mean solar year.		Śodhya in degrees.		Sun's anomaly at commencement of true solar year.		Day of Indian solar year cor- re- sponding to 0 day of anoma- listic year.		Correc- tion to be applied when using Eye- table, sections h and i.		Sun's anomaly at moment of commence- ment of mean solar year.		Śodhya in degrees.		Sun's anomaly at commencement of true solar year.		Day of Indian solar year cor- re- sponding to 0 day of anoma- listic year.		Correc- tion to be applied when using Eye- table, sections h and i.		Sun's anomaly at moment of commence- ment of mean solar year.		Śodhya in degrees.		Sun's anomaly at commencement of true solar year.		Day of Indian solar year cor- re- sponding to 0 day of anoma- listic year.		Correc- tion to be applied when using Eye- table, sections h and i.		Sun's anomaly at moment of commence- ment of mean solar year.		Śodhya in degrees.		Sun's anomaly at commencement of true solar year.		Day of Indian solar year cor- re- sponding to 0 day of anoma- listic year.		Correc- tion to be applied when using Eye- table, sections h and i.		Sun's anomaly at moment of commence- ment of mean solar year.		Śodhya in degrees.		Sun's anomaly at commencement of true solar year.		Day of Indian solar year cor- re- sponding to 0 day of anoma- listic year.		Correc- tion to be applied when using Eye- table, sections h and i.		Sun's anomaly at moment of commence- ment of mean solar year.		Śodhya in degrees.		Sun's anomaly at commencement of true solar year.		Day of Indian solar year cor- re- sponding to 0 day of anoma- listic year.		Correc- tion to be applied when using Eye- table, sections h and i.		Sun's anomaly at moment of commence- ment of mean solar year.		Śodhya in degrees.		Sun's anomaly at commencement of true solar year.		Day of Indian solar year cor- re- sponding to 0 day of anoma- listic year.		Correc- tion to be applied when using Eye- table, sections h and i.		Sun's anomaly at moment of commence- ment of mean solar year.		Śodhya in degrees.		Sun's anomaly at commencement of true solar year.		Day of Indian solar year cor- re- sponding to 0 day of anoma- listic year.		Correc- tion to be applied when using Eye- table, sections h and i.		Sun's anomaly at moment of commence- ment of mean solar year.		Śodhya in degrees.		Sun's anomaly at commencement of true solar year.		Day of Indian solar year cor- re- sponding to 0 day of anoma- listic year.		Correc- tion to be applied when using Eye- table, sections h and i.		Sun's anomaly at moment of commence- ment of mean solar year.		Śodhya in degrees.		Sun's anomaly at commencement of true solar year.		Day of Indian solar year cor- re- sponding to 0 day of anoma- listic year.		Correc- tion to be applied when using Eye- table, sections h and i.		Sun's anomaly at moment of commence- ment of mean solar year.		Śodhya in degrees.		Sun's anomaly at commencement of true solar year.		Day of Indian solar year cor- re- sponding to 0 day of anoma- listic year.		Correc- tion to be applied when using Eye- table, sections h and i.		Sun's anomaly at moment of commence- ment of mean solar year.		Śodhya in degrees.		Sun's anomaly at commencement of true solar year.		Day of Indian solar year cor- re- sponding to 0 day of anoma- listic year.		Correc- tion to be applied when using Eye- table, sections h and i.		Sun's anomaly at moment of commence- ment of mean solar year.		Śodhya in degrees.		Sun's anomaly at commencement of true solar year.		Day of Indian solar year cor- re- sponding to 0 day of anoma- listic year.		Correc- tion to be applied when using Eye- table, sections h and i.		Sun's anomaly at moment of commence- ment of mean solar year.		Śodhya in degrees.		Sun's anomaly at commencement of true solar year.		Day of Indian solar year cor- re- sponding to 0 day of anoma- listic year.		Correc- tion to be applied when using Eye- table, sections h and i.		Sun's anomaly at moment of commence- ment of mean solar year.		Śodhya in degrees.		Sun's anomaly at commencement of true solar year.		Day of Indian solar year cor- re- sponding to 0 day of anoma- listic year.		Correc- tion to be applied when using Eye- table, sections h and i.		Sun's anomaly at moment of commence- ment of mean solar year.		Śodhya in degrees.		Sun's anomaly at commencement of true solar year.		Day of Indian solar year cor- re- sponding to 0 day of anoma- listic year.		Correc- tion to be applied when using Eye- table, sections h and i.		Sun's anomaly at moment of commence- ment of mean solar year.		Śodhya in degrees.		Sun's anomaly at commencement of true solar year.		Day of Indian solar year cor- re- sponding to 0 day of anoma- listic year.		Correc- tion to be applied when using Eye- table, sections h and i.		Sun's anomaly at moment of commence- ment of mean solar year.		Śodhya in degrees.		Sun's anomaly at commencement of true solar year.		Day of Indian solar year cor- re- sponding to 0 day of anoma- listic year.		Correc- tion to be applied when using Eye- table, sections h and i.		Sun's anomaly at moment of commence- ment of mean solar year.		Śodhya in degrees.		Sun's anomaly at commencement of true solar year.		Day of Indian solar year cor- re- sponding to 0 day of anoma- listic year.		Correc- tion to be applied when using Eye- table, sections h and i.		Sun's anomaly at moment of commence- ment of mean solar year.		Śodhya in degrees.		Sun's anomaly at commencement of true solar year.		Day of Indian solar year cor- re- sponding to 0 day of anoma- listic year.		Correc- tion to be applied when using Eye- table, sections h and i.		Sun's anomaly at moment of commence- ment of mean solar year.		Śodhya in degrees.		Sun's anomaly at commencement of true solar year.		Day of Indian solar year cor- re- sponding to 0 day of anoma- listic year.		Correc- tion to be applied when using Eye- table, sections h and i.		Sun's anomaly at moment of commence- ment of mean solar year.		Śodhya in degrees.		Sun's anomaly at commencement of true solar year.		Day of Indian solar year cor- re- sponding to 0 day of anoma- listic year.		Correc- tion to be applied when using Eye- table, sections h and i.		Sun's anomaly at moment of commence- ment of mean solar year.		Śodhya in degrees.		Sun's anomaly at commencement of true solar year.		Day of Indian solar year cor- re- sponding to 0 day of anoma- listic year.		Correc- tion to be applied when using Eye- table, sections h and i.		Sun's anomaly at moment of commence- ment of mean solar year.		Śodhya in degrees.		Sun's anomaly at commencement of true solar year.		Day of Indian solar year cor- re- sponding to 0 day of anoma- listic year.		Correc- tion to be applied when using Eye- table, sections h and i.		Sun's anomaly at moment of commence- ment of mean solar year.		Śodhya in degrees.		Sun's anomaly at commencement of true solar year.		Day of Indian solar year cor- re- sponding to 0 day of anoma- listic year.		Correc- tion to be applied when using Eye- table, sections h and i.		Sun's anomaly at moment of commence- ment of mean solar year.		Śodhya in degrees.		Sun's anomaly at commencement of true solar year.		Day of Indian solar year cor- re- sponding to 0 day of anoma- listic year.		Correc- tion to be applied when using Eye- table, sections h and i.		Sun's anomaly at moment of commence- ment of mean solar year.		Śodhya in degrees.		Sun's anomaly at commencement of true solar year.		Day of Indian solar year cor- re- sponding to 0 day of anoma- listic year.		Correc- tion to be applied when using Eye- table, sections h and i.		Sun's anomaly at moment of commence- ment of mean solar year.		Śodhya in degrees.		Sun's anomaly at commencement of true solar year.		Day of Indian solar year cor- re- sponding to 0 day of anoma- listic year.		Correc- tion to be applied when using Eye- table, sections h and i.		Sun's anomaly at moment of commence- ment of mean solar year.		Śodhya in degrees.		Sun's anomaly at commencement of true solar year.		Day of Indian solar year cor- re- sponding to 0 day of anoma- listic year.		Correc- tion to be applied when using Eye- table, sections h and i.		Sun's anomaly at moment of commence- ment of mean solar year.		Śodhya in degrees.		Sun's anomaly at commencement of true solar year.		Day of Indian solar year cor- re- sponding to 0 day of anoma- listic year.		Correc- tion to be applied when using Eye- table, sections h and i.		Sun's anomaly at moment of commence- ment of mean solar year.		Śodhya in degrees.		Sun's anomaly at commencement of true solar year.		Day of Indian solar year cor- re- sponding to 0 day of anoma- listic year.		Correc- tion to be applied when using Eye- table, sections h and i.		Sun's anomaly at moment of commence- ment of mean solar year.		Śodhya in degrees.		Sun's anomaly at commencement of true solar year.		Day of Indian solar year cor- re- sponding to 0 day of anoma- listic year.		Correc- tion to be applied when using Eye- table, sections h and i.		Sun's anomaly at moment of commence- ment of mean solar year.		Śodhya in degrees.		Sun's anomaly at commencement of true solar year.		Day of Indian solar year cor- re- sponding to 0 day of anoma- listic year.		Correc- tion to be applied when using Eye- table, sections h and i.		Sun's anomaly at moment of commence- ment of mean solar year.		Śodhya 	



ii.—Sun-table, showing process of converting anomalies and equations in degrees into anomalies and equations in days of the solar year for the purposes of the Eye-table, sections h and i. For explanation of the symbols m, M, a, A, r, R, see paragraphs 193, 196 of the Text.

BRAHMA SIDDHĀNTA AND SIDDHĀNTA ŚĪROMANĪ.										SĒNYA SIDDHĀNTA.									
Stages of the sun's anomaly in degrees according of Prof. Jacobi, <i>Exp. Ind.</i> , Vol. I.										Sun's anomaly in days of the solar year, uncorrected for equation.									
Sun's anomaly in days of the solar year uncorrected for equation. (Brahma siddhānta and Siddhānta Śīromanī.)										Sun's anomaly in days of the solar year, uncorrected for equation.									
Equation in decimals of a day.										Equation in days.									
Sun's equation in degrees.										Sun's equation in degrees.									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	+ A or - R	- A or + R	m + a	m + a	m - r	m - r	m	m	m	m	+ A or - R	
Eqn. +	Eqn. +	Eqn. -	Eqn. -	Eqn. -	Eqn. -	Eqn. +	Eqn. +	DEGREES.	DAY.	Eqn. -	Eqn. -	Eqn. -	Eqn. +	Eqn. -	Eqn. -	Eqn. +	Eqn. +	Eqn. +	DEGREES.
00	180°00	180°00	360°00	81°23	263°86	263°86	81°23	0000	0000	81°23	263°86	263°86	81°23	80°55	263°18	263°18	80°55	0000	
3°75	176°25	183°75	356°25	85°03	260°06	267°66	77°43	1432	0117	85°04	260°07	267°65	77°42	84°34	259°37	266°08	76°74	1455	
7°50	172°50	187°50	352°50	88°84	256°25	271°47	73°62	2842	0233	88°86	256°27	271°45	73°60	88°16	255°57	270°78	72°94	2800	
11°25	168°75	191°25	348°75	92°64	252°45	275°27	69°82	4244	0348	92°67	252°48	275°24	69°79	91°06	251°76	274°59	69°13	4327	
15°00	165°00	195°00	345°00	96°45	248°64	279°08	66°01	5630	0462	96°50	249°60	279°03	65°96	95°77	247°96	278°40	68°33	5733	
18°75	161°25	198°75	341°25	100°25	244°84	282°88	62°21	6982	0573	100°31	244°90	282°82	62°15	98°57	244°16	282°20	61°52	7105	
22°50	157°50	202°50	337°50	104°06	241°03	286°09	58°40	8319	0682	104°13	241°10	286°02	58°33	103°88	240°35	286°01	57°72	8441	
26°25	153°75	206°25	333°75	107°86	237°23	289°49	54°60	9617	0789	107°94	237°31	290°41	54°52	107°18	236°54	289°81	53°91	9747	
30°00	150°00	210°00	330°00	111°67	233°42	293°10	50°79	10866	0891	111°57	229°72	293°00	50°70	110°90	232°74	288°63	50°11	10008	
33°75	146°25	213°75	326°25	115°47	229°62	296°51	46°99	12086	1066	115°57	225°02	301°80	46°89	114°79	228°98	287°42	46°30	10216	
37°50	142°50	217°50	322°50	119°28	225°81	299°71	43°18	13212	1177	119°39	220°13	305°59	43°07	113°60	225°13	301°22	43°50	10369	
41°25	138°75	221°25	318°75	123°08	222°01	302°52	39°38	14344	1262	123°20	218°33	309°49	39°26	112°40	221°32	305°03	38°59	10512	
45°00	135°00	225°00	315°00	126°89	218°20	305°32	35°57	15380	1342	126°02	214°53	313°19	35°44	111°21	217°52	308°83	34°89	10655	
48°75	131°25	228°75	311°25	130°69	214°40	313°32	31°77	16368	1416	130°82	210°73	316°99	31°64	110°01	213°72	312°64	31°08	10800	
52°50	127°50	232°50	307°50	134°50	210°50	317°13	27°96	17261	1484	134°64	206°94	320°78	27°82	108°40	208°11	310°44	27°28	10945	
56°25	123°75	236°25	303°75	138°30	206°79	320°33	24°16	18088	1546	138°45	203°13	324°59	20°20	107°19	203°30	324°05	23°47	11090	
60°00	120°00	240°00	300°00	142°11	202°08	324°74	20°35	18812	1601	142°38	199°34	328°38	19°58	106°00	198°50	327°86	19°61	11235	
63°75	116°25	243°75	296°25	145°91	199°18	325°54	16°55	19514	1640	145°50	195°33	332°19	18°77	104°48	194°69	331°66	18°08	11380	
67°50	112°50	247°50	292°50	149°72	195°37	326°15	13°13	20003	1680	149°88	191°74	335°08	17°58	103°30	190°80	330°47	16°45	11525	
71°25	108°75	251°25	288°75	153°52	191°57	326°35	9°31	20603	1723	153°50	187°03	333°79	16°46	102°11	187°08	329°27	15°32	11670	
75°00	105°00	255°00	285°00	157°33	187°76	326°56	5°13	21011	1750	157°50	183°13	333°60	15°16	100°45	183°28	328°08	14°05	11815	
78°75	101°25	258°75	281°25	161°13	183°96	326°76	1°33	21386	1769	161°30	180°33	333°39	13°59	99°19	179°47	326°88	12°50	11960	
82°50	97°50	262°50	277°50	164°94	180°15	326°97	362°78	21569	1781	164°30	176°53	333°19	12°32	97°50	175°67	325°60	11°35	12105	
86°25	93°75	266°25	273°75	168°74	176°35	327°17	358°98	21708	1784	168°45	172°72	332°59	11°06	95°25	171°86	324°40	10°20	12250	
90°00	90°00	270°00	270°00	172°54	172°54	327°37	355°17	21753		172°54	172°54	332°39	9°40	93°00	171°86	323°20	9°05	12395	



II.—Sun-table, showing process of converting anomalies and equations in degrees into anomalies and equations in days of the solar year for the purposes of the *Iṅge-table*—cont.

SURYA SIDDHĀNTA.										FIRST ĀRYA SIDDHĀNTA.														
Sun's anomaly in days of the solar year, corrected for tithi equation.					Sun's anomaly in days of the solar year, corrected for yoga equation.					Sun's anomaly in days of the solar year, uncorrected for equation.					Sun's equation for tithis.					Sun's anomaly in days of the solar year, corrected for tithi equations.				
For tithis. For yogas.															In degrees. In days.									
20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	
+ or - a	+ or - a	m + a	m + a	m + a	m - r	m - r	m - r	m + a	m + a	m	m	m	m	+ A or - R	- a or + r	m + a	m + a	m - r	m - r	m - r	m - r	m - r	m - r	
DAY.	DAY.	Eqn. -	Eqn. -	Eqn. -	Eqn. +	Eqn. +	Eqn. +	Eqn. -	Eqn. -	Eqn. -	Eqn. -	Eqn. +	Eqn. +	DEGREES.	DAY.	Eqn. -	Eqn. -	Eqn. +	Eqn. +	Eqn. +	Eqn. +	Eqn. +	Eqn. +	
0000	0000	80-55	263-18	263-18	80-55	80-55	263-18	263-18	80-55	81-20	263-92	263-92	81-29	0000	0000	81-29	263-92	263-92	81-29	263-92	263-92	81-29	263-92	
0119	0108	84-36	259-38	266-97	76-73	84-34	259-36	266-97	76-75	85-09	260-12	267-72	77-49	0105	0105	85-10	260-13	267-71	77-48	267-71	77-48	77-48	267-71	
0238	0205	88-18	255-50	270-77	72-92	88-14	255-55	270-81	72-96	88-90	256-31	271-53	79-68	0230	0230	88-92	256-33	271-51	79-66	271-51	79-66	79-66	271-51	
0355	0306	92-00	251-80	274-55	69-08	91-93	251-78	274-72	69-16	92-70	252-51	275-38	80-88	0344	0344	92-73	252-54	275-30	80-85	275-30	80-85	80-85	275-30	
0470	0405	95-82	248-01	278-35	65-28	95-73	247-92	278-44	65-37	96-51	248-70	279-14	81-07	0456	0456	96-56	248-75	279-09	81-03	279-09	81-03	81-03	279-09	
0583	0502	99-68	244-21	282-14	61-46	99-52	244-10	282-25	61-57	100-31	244-00	282-94	82-27	0505	0505	100-37	244-06	282-88	82-21	282-88	82-21	82-21	282-88	
0693	0596	103-45	240-42	285-94	57-65	103-32	240-29	286-07	57-78	104-12	241-09	286-75	83-46	0619	0619	104-19	241-16	286-68	83-39	286-68	83-39	83-39	286-68	
0799	0688	107-26	236-62	289-78	53-83	107-11	236-47	289-88	53-98	107-92	237-20	290-55	84-65	0744	0744	107-99	237-27	290-47	84-58	290-47	84-58	84-58	290-47	
0908	0777	111-08	232-83	293-53	50-02	110-91	232-66	293-70	50-19	111-73	233-48	294-36	85-55	0836	0836	111-82	233-57	294-27	85-48	294-27	85-48	85-48	294-27	
1002	0863	114-89	229-03	297-32	46-20	114-71	228-84	297-51	46-38	115-58	229-68	298-16	86-43	0964	0964	115-63	229-78	298-06	86-36	298-06	86-36	86-36	298-06	
1097	0944	118-71	225-24	304-91	42-39	118-51	225-04	304-81	42-57	119-34	225-87	301-97	87-40	1080	1080	119-43	225-98	301-86	87-33	301-86	87-33	87-33	301-86	
1186	1021	122-52	221-44	308-70	38-57	122-30	221-22	308-53	38-79	123-14	222-07	305-77	88-44	1169	1169	123-26	222-19	305-65	88-37	305-65	88-37	88-37	305-65	
1271	1094	126-34	217-65	308-70	34-76	126-10	217-41	308-54	35-00	126-95	218-26	309-58	89-33	1258	1258	127-07	218-38	309-46	89-26	309-46	89-26	89-26	309-46	
1350	1162	130-14	213-85	312-51	30-95	129-89	213-60	312-76	31-20	129-75	214-46	313-38	90-22	1346	1346	130-58	214-59	313-25	90-15	313-25	90-15	90-15	313-25	
1423	1225	133-96	210-05	316-30	27-14	133-70	209-79	316-56	27-40	134-56	210-65	317-19	91-09	1435	1435	131-35	210-78	317-05	91-02	317-05	91-02	91-02	317-05	
1490	1283	137-77	206-26	320-10	23-82	137-49	205-98	320-38	23-60	138-36	206-85	320-99	92-02	1522	1522	132-26	206-94	320-84	91-55	320-84	91-55	91-55	320-84	
1551	1335	141-59	202-46	323-89	19-51	141-30	202-17	324-18	19-80	142-17	203-04	324-80	93-00	1609	1609	133-51	203-19	324-65	92-53	324-65	92-53	92-53	324-65	
1605	1381	145-39	198-66	327-70	15-71	145-09	198-36	328-00	15-01	145-97	199-24	328-60	94-00	1687	1687	134-51	203-32	328-50	93-53	328-50	93-53	93-53	328-50	
1652	1422	149-20	194-86	331-49	11-89	148-89	194-55	331-80	12-23	149-78	200-41	332-41	95-00	1765	1765	135-51	203-45	332-30	94-53	332-30	94-53	94-53	332-30	
1692	1457	153-01	191-06	335-30	8-09	148-69	194-32	335-62	8-41	150-68	201-32	336-21	96-00	1843	1843	136-51	203-58	336-10	95-53	336-10	95-53	95-53	336-10	
1725	1485	156-81	187-25	339-10	4-28	148-49	190-03	339-42	4-00	151-68	202-24	340-03	97-00	1921	1921	137-51	204-15	340-00	96-53	340-00	96-53	96-53	340-00	
1751	1507	160-63	183-46	342-90	0-47	148-30	183-13	343-23	0-80	152-68	203-15	343-82	98-00	2000	2000	138-51	204-28	343-70	97-53	343-70	97-53	97-53	343-70	
1769	1523	164-43	179-65	346-70	361-92	164-10	179-32	347-03	362-25	154-68	204-15	347-63	99-00	2078	2078	139-51	204-41	347-50	98-53	347-50	98-53	98-53	347-50	
1781	1533	168-24	175-85	350-51	358-12	167-91	175-52	350-84	359-45	156-80	205-04	351-43	100-00	2156	2156	140-51	204-58	351-30	99-53	351-30	99-53	99-53	351-30	
	1536	172-04	172-04	354-31	364-31	171-71	171-71	354-64	364-64	158-00	205-17	355-23	101-00	2234	2234	141-51	204-75	355-10	100-53	355-10	100-53	100-53	355-10	



III.—Moon-table showing method of converting anomalies and equations in degrees into anomalies and equations in days and fractions of a day for the purposes of the Eye-table, sections 6 to 8. For explanation of the symbols m, M, a, A, x, R, see paragraphs 193, 196 of the text.

SURYA SIDDHĀNTA TITHIS.										SURYA SIDDHĀNTA YOGAS.										Equations according to Brahmi Siddhanta and Siddhanta Sironani.		Equations according to first Arya Siddhanta.		Equations according to second Arya Siddhanta.			
Stages of the anomaly in degrees according to Prof. Jacobi, Ep. Ind., Vol. I.										Moon's anomaly in days uncorrected for equation.										Moon's anomaly in days corrected for tithi equation.		Moon's anomaly in days corrected for yoga equation.		For Tithis.		For Tithis.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Equation as a fraction of a day.	10	11	12	13	14	15	Equation in decimals of a day.	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	A or R	a or r	m + a	m + a	m + a	m - r	m - r	m - r	- a or + r	m + a	m + a	m + a	m - r	+ a or - r	- a or + r	+ a or - r	- a or + r	- a or + r	- a or + r	
Eqn. +	Eqn. +	Eqn. +	Eqn. -	Eqn. -	Eqn. -	Eqn. +	Eqn. +	Dr. GREES.	Dr. GREES.	Eqn. +	Eqn. -	Eqn. -	Eqn. +	Eqn. +	Eqn. +	Eqn. +	Eqn. -	Eqn. -	Eqn. -	Eqn. -	Eqn. -	Eqn. -	Eqn. -	Eqn. -	Eqn. -	Eqn. -	
-00	180-00	180-00	360-00	-000	13-777	13-777	27-555	-0000	-0000	-000	13-777	13-777	27-555	27-555	27-555	-0000	-000	13-778	13-778	27-555	27-555	27-555	-0000	-0000	-0000	-0000	
3-75	176-25	183-75	356-25	-57	13-490	14-064	27-257	-305	-0271	-314	13-517	14-040	27-240	27-240	27-240	-0233	-310	13-513	14-044	27-244	27-244	27-244	-0230	-02691	-02691	-02698	
7-50	172-50	187-50	353-50	-284	13-203	14-351	26-980	-6644	-0545	-028	12-267	14-237	26-926	26-926	26-926	-0469	-021	13-250	14-304	26-933	26-933	26-933	-0517	-05370	-05370	-05384	
11-25	168-75	191-25	348-75	-861	12-016	14-638	26-603	-9818	-0813	-942	12-967	14-557	26-612	26-612	26-612	-0700	-031	12-086	14-583	26-623	26-623	26-623	-08027	-08027	-08027	-08043	
15-00	163-00	195-00	345-00	-1148	12-629	14-925	26-408	-13180	-1073	-1253	12-737	14-817	26-298	26-298	26-298	-0927	-1-21	12-722	14-832	26-813	26-813	26-813	-1-2078	-1-2078	-1-2078	-1-20665	
18-75	161-25	198-75	341-25	-1485	12-312	15-212	26-119	-16314	-1398	-1569	12-476	15-079	26-988	26-988	26-988	-1152	-1-550	12-457	15-097	26-004	26-004	26-004	-1-6114	-1-6114	-1-6114	-1-6147	
22-50	157-50	202-50	337-50	-1722	12-055	15-499	25-832	-19403	-1692	-1831	12-213	15-340	25-074	25-074	25-074	-1370	-1-959	12-192	15-360	25-695	25-695	25-695	-1-9175	-1-9175	-1-9175	-1-9219	
26-25	153-75	206-25	333-75	-2009	11-768	15-780	25-545	-2414	-1893	-2193	11-952	15-602	25-361	25-361	25-361	-1583	-2-167	11-926	15-628	25-387	25-387	25-387	-2-2230	-2-2230	-2-2230	-2-2214	
30-00	150-00	210-00	330-00	-2290	11-481	16-073	25-258	-26333	-2078	-2504	11-689	15-867	25-050	25-050	25-050	-1780	-2-475	11-660	15-894	25-079	25-079	25-079	-2-5147	-2-5147	-2-5147	-2-5067	
33-75	146-25	213-75	326-25	-2570	10-907	16-360	24-971	-28133	-2308	-2814	11-425	15-129	24-740	24-740	24-740	-1980	-3-088	11-124	16-429	24-465	24-465	24-465	-3-0619	-3-0619	-3-0619	-3-0589	
37-50	142-50	217-50	322-50	-2860	10-046	17-009	24-684	-30811	-2527	-3123	11-100	16-384	24-431	24-431	24-431	-2176	-3-392	10-855	16-699	24-162	24-162	24-162	-3-3104	-3-3104	-3-3104	-3-3031	
41-25	138-75	221-25	318-75	-3157	10-620	17-223	24-110	-33555	-2736	-3439	10-894	16-660	24-123	23-55	23-55	-23524	-3-996	10-585	16-970	23-858	23-858	23-858	-3-5504	-3-5504	-3-5504	-3-5433	
45-00	135-00	225-00	315-00	-3444	10-383	17-509	23-823	-35760	-2932	-3736	10-826	17-128	23-817	23-817	23-817	-2683	-3-999	10-314	17-240	23-555	23-555	23-555	-3-7819	-3-7819	-3-7819	-3-7778	
48-75	131-25	228-75	311-25	-3731	10-046	17-796	23-539	-38003	-3117	-4044	10-858	17-028	23-511	23-511	23-511	-2893	-4-301	10-042	17-313	23-247	23-247	23-247	-3-9794	-3-9794	-3-9794	-3-9689	
52-50	127-50	232-50	307-50	-4018	9-759	18-083	23-249	-40002	-3289	-4347	10-088	17-466	23-207	23-207	23-207	-3066	-4-602	9-760	17-785	22-952	22-952	22-952	-3-4418	-3-4418	-3-4418	-3-4288	
56-25	123-75	236-25	303-75	-4305	9-472	18-363	22-949	-42008	-3446	-4680	9-816	17-137	22-904	22-904	22-904	-3089	-4-901	9-453	18-060	22-653	22-653	22-653	-3-4583	-3-4583	-3-4583	-3-4458	
60-00	120-00	240-00	300-00	-4592	9-185	18-637	22-662	-43750	-3589	-4960	9-542	18-016	22-603	22-603	22-603	-3198	-5-199	9-217	18-337	22-355	22-355	22-355	-3-6919	-3-6919	-3-6919	-3-6794	
63-75	116-25	243-75	296-25	-4879	8-898	18-907	22-375	-45244	-3715	-5250	9-268	18-285	22-305	22-305	22-305	-3314	-5-495	8-939	18-019	22-059	22-059	22-059	-3-8138	-3-8138	-3-8138	-3-8039	
67-50	112-50	247-50	292-50	-5166	8-611	18-914	22-388	-46555	-3827	-5343	8-993	18-560	22-004	22-004	22-004	-3376	-5-791	8-661	18-893	21-768	21-768	21-768	-4-0328	-4-0328	-4-0328	-4-0239	
71-25	108-75	251-25	288-75	-5453	8-324	19-231	22-101	-47805	-3921	-5845	8-716	18-839	21-703	21-703	21-703	-3442	-6-084	8-381	19-173	21-470	21-470	21-470	-4-2686	-4-2686	-4-2686	-4-2597	
75-00	105-00	255-00	285-00	-5740	8-037	19-518	21-814	-48755	-4060	-6140	8-436	19-369	21-131	21-131	21-131	-3495	-6-377	8-100	19-455	21-177	21-177	21-177	-4-5031	-4-5031	-4-5031	-4-4942	
78-75	101-25	258-75	281-25	-6027	7-750	19-805	21-527	-49497	-4204	-6255	8-155	19-889	20-832	20-832	20-832	-3583	-6-668	7-816	19-788	20-887	20-887	20-887	-4-7328	-4-7328	-4-7328	-4-7239	
82-50	97-50	262-50	277-50	-6314	7-453	20-092	21-240	-50036	-4304	-6369	7-873	19-968	20-589	20-589	20-589	-3656	-6-957	7-531	19-788	20-923	20-923	20-923	-4-9703	-4-9703	-4-9703	-4-9614	
86-25	93-75	266-25	273-75	-6602	7-176	20-379	20-953	-50368	-4431	-6489	7-589	19-968	20-262	20-262	20-262	-3863	-7-245	7-245	20-310	20-310	20-310	20-310	-5-0192	-5-0192	-5-0192	-5-0103	
90-00	90-00	270-00	270-00	-6890	6-899	20-666	20-866	-51061	-4519	-6569	7-303	20-262	20-262	20-262	20-262	-4070	-7-531	6-961	20-023	20-507	20-507	20-507	-5-0064	-5-0064	-5-0064	-5-0000	



SECTION IV.—*Computation of number of days comprised in each solar month.*

199. The days in each solar month are obtained from the number of days in the solar year up to the moment of each sankrānti entered in section 2 of the *Era* table. The manner in which these days are fixed is by no means simple; but it can be understood with some little trouble by reference to special Sun-table I which was explained above. It will be seen from that table that the sun's anomaly at the moment of commencement of the mean solar year K.Y. 4200 was by *Sūrya siddhānta*  $282^{\circ}73'14''$ , and that the sun's anomaly for the corresponding day in K.Y. 4300 was  $232^{\circ}72'82''$ . The difference is  $0032^{\circ}$  for a hundred years or  $0032$  for two-thirds of a century. Consequently at the commencement of mean solar year K.Y. 4267, the sun's mean anomaly was  $282^{\circ}73'241''$ . The equation for this anomaly, or *śodhya* in degrees is, according to special Table I and all the authorities,  $2^{\circ}13'85''$ ; but Mr. Dikshit, for some unaccountable reason, as admitted by his joint author, Mr. Sewell, at page 15 of his *Indian Chronography*, adopted  $2^{\circ}13'94364''$  as the *śodhya* by *Sūrya siddhānta* for K.Y. 4238. The figure adopted by Mr. Dikshit will not become true for *Sūrya siddhānta* till somewhere about 10,000 K.Y. or A.D. 7000. Mr. Dikshit must have had some reason for this extraordinary assumption, but it may be presumed, in the case of such a well-known system as the *Sūrya siddhānta*, which had been in use for hundreds of years, that there was a general consensus or tradition among Indian astronomers as to the number of days comprised in each solar month, and that Mr. Dikshit adjusted his figures in some way to suit the general tradition. In any case, it would be very unsafe to attempt to recalculate the lengths of the solar months so as to suit the correct *śodhya* for K.Y. 4238, and to run counter to what must be presumed to be the traditional lengths of the solar months under the *Sūrya siddhānta*; and the object of the present work is to expound in plain language results acted on by Indian astronomers and calendar-makers during the epigraphical period, not to correct those results on account of any error, real or presumed.

200. It being given, then, that the mean anomaly of the sun at 0 day of mean solar year in K.Y. 4267 was  $282^{\circ}73'241''$  and that the equation for this anomaly or *śodhya* in degrees was  $2^{\circ}13'944''$ , therefore, the mean anomaly of the sun at 0 day of true solar year was  $282^{\circ}73'241'' - 2^{\circ}13'944'' = 280^{\circ}59'297''$ . From this we have the following successive stages of anomaly and equation, which enable us to calculate the moment of entry of the sun into each sankrānti by *Sūrya siddhānta*. It will be seen that all the stages of the anomaly and all the equations given below are extracted from Professor Jacobi's tables reproduced in columns 1 to 4 and 19 of special Sun-table II, pages 79 and 80 *supra*.

Sun's anomaly.	Mean longitude of sun in degrees.	Equation in degrees.	True longitude of sun.
280-59297°	—	—	—
{ 307-50000°	2-13944	+ 2-13944	28-50231°
{ 311-25000	+ 24-78759	+ 1-73472	30-16814°
341-25000	+ 28-51759	+ 1-84555	59-22814°
345-00000	+ 58-51759	+ 71055	62-24092
11-25000	62-26759	+ 57333	88-08481
15-00000	83-51759	- 43278	91-69426
41-25000	92-26759	- 57333	117-07120
45-00000	118-51759	- 1-44639	120-71843
71-25000	122-26759	- 1-54917	146-45481
75-00000	148-51759	- 2-06278	150-16454
101-25000	152-26759	- 2-10305	176-38315
105-00000	178-51759	- 2-13444	180-16454
131-25000	182-26759	- 2-10805	206-87204
135-00000	20-51759	- 1-84555	210-71843
161-25000	212-26759	- 1-54917	237-80704
165-00000	238-51759	- 71055	241-69426
191-25000	242-26759	- 57333	268-95087
195-00000	268-51759	+ 43278	272-84092
221-25000	272-26759	+ 57333	299-86398
225-00000	298-51759	+ 1-44639	303-81676
247-50000	302-26759	+ 1-54917	326-78148
251-25000	324-76759	+ 2-01889	380-58037
	328-51759	+ 2-06278	



201. Our object being to discover the moment of the Indian solar year when the sun enters each sankrānti, i.e., when his true longitude is  $30^\circ$ ,  $60^\circ$ ,  $90^\circ$ , etc., up to  $360^\circ$ , we shall first endeavour to find out when exactly he reaches  $30^\circ$  true longitude. We see from the first two lines of the above table that when the sun reaches  $26^\circ 50' 23''$  true longitude his mean longitude is  $26^\circ 50' 23'' - 1^\circ 7' 34''$ , and when his true longitude is  $30^\circ 16' 31''$ , his mean longitude is  $30^\circ 16' 31''$  less  $1^\circ 6' 45''$ . As these figures are taken from two successive stages of the sun's anomaly according to column 4 of Sun-table II (page 79 supra), his equation at any point between the two stages is assumed to be in proportion to the difference between the equation of the first and the equation of the second stage. In other words, when the sun reaches  $30^\circ$  true longitude, his mean longitude will be

$$\begin{aligned} &= 30^\circ - (1^\circ 6' 45'' + 16' 31'' \times \frac{08217}{360083}) \\ &= 30^\circ - (1^\circ 6' 45'' + 16' 31'' \times 024858) \\ &= 30^\circ - (1^\circ 6' 45'' + 00397376412) \\ &= 30^\circ - 1^\circ 6' 49'' 53'' \\ &= 28^\circ 35' 04'' 7'' \end{aligned}$$

This then, viz.,  $28^\circ 35' 04'' 7''$  is the sun's mean longitude when his true longitude is  $30^\circ$ . In order to know the number of days of the solar year that must have elapsed when the sun reaches  $28^\circ 35' 04'' 7''$  mean longitude we must find his distance at this moment from the point when he commences the true Indian solar year. We know that the distance from the latter point to  $0^\circ$  mean longitude is the *sodhya* in degrees, i.e.,  $2^\circ 13' 94''$ . Therefore the sun's mean longitude reckoned from the commencement of the Indian solar year to mean longitude  $28^\circ 35' 04'' 7''$  =  $28^\circ 35' 04'' 7'' + 2^\circ 13' 94'' = 30^\circ 48' 99''$ .

(1) Now the sun takes  $\frac{365 \cdot 258756481}{360}$  or 1.014607 days to travel one degree of mean longitude.

$\therefore$  For  $30^\circ 48' 99''$  of mean longitude he takes  $30^\circ 48' 99'' \times 1.014607 = 30.93527611537$  days. This is the number of days constituting Mēsha month (Tamil *Chittirai*) according to Sūrya siddhānta.

Dikshit's corresponding figure is  $30.93527$  days, which is identical with the result reached by the present method.

For the remaining sankrāntis we may omit the explanation which is the same as the above and simply give the working.

(2) When the sun reaches  $60^\circ$  true longitude, his mean longitude is

$$\begin{aligned} &60^\circ - (57' 33'' + 2^\circ 84' 09'' \times \frac{13722}{361278}) \\ &= 60^\circ - (57' 33'' + 2^\circ 84' 09'' \times 0379868) = 60^\circ - (57' 33'' + 107' 90' 32'') \\ &= 60^\circ - 68' 12'' 4'' = 59^\circ 31' 87'' 6'' \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Now } (59^\circ 31' 87'' 6'' + 2^\circ 13' 94'') \times 1.014607 = 62.35594021954 \text{ days}$$

$$\text{Dikshit's result} = 62.3555 \text{ days}$$

Difference .0004 day

(3) When the sun reaches  $90^\circ$  true longitude, his mean longitude is

$$\begin{aligned} &90^\circ + (57' 33'' - 1^\circ 69' 42'' \times \frac{14055}{360945}) = 90^\circ - (57' 33'' - 1^\circ 69' 42'' \times 038925) \\ &= 90^\circ + (57' 33'' - 06' 59' 5'') = 90^\circ + 50' 7' 8'' = 90^\circ 50' 73'' 8'' \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Now } (90^\circ 50' 73'' 8'' + 2^\circ 13' 94'') \times 1.01407 = 94.00011209974 \text{ days.}$$

$$\text{Dikshit's result} = 94.00028 \text{ days.}$$

Difference .00017 day.

(4) When the sun reaches  $120^\circ$  true longitude, his mean longitude is

$$120^\circ + (1^\circ 54' 91'' - 0^\circ 71' 84'' \times \frac{10282}{364722}) = 120^\circ + (1^\circ 54' 91'' - 71' 84'' \times 02819'')$$

$$= 120^\circ + (1^\circ 54' 91'' - 02' 01' 5'') = 120^\circ + 1^\circ 52' 89'' = 121^\circ 52' 89''.$$

$$\text{Now } (121^\circ 52' 89'' + 2^\circ 13' 94'') \times 1.01461 = 125.475154 \text{ days.}$$

$$\text{Dikshit's result} = 125.4755 \text{ days.}$$

Difference .0004 day.

(5) When the sun reaches  $150^\circ$  true longitude, his mean longitude is

$$150^\circ + (2^\circ 10' 30'' - 1^\circ 64' 54'' \times \frac{0427}{26955}) = 150^\circ + (2^\circ 10' 30'' - 16' 45'' \times 010855)$$

$$= 150^\circ + (2^\circ 10' 30'' - 00' 17' 8'') = 150^\circ + 2^\circ 10' 12'' = 152^\circ 10' 12''.$$

$$\text{Now } (152^\circ 10' 12'' + 2^\circ 13' 94'') \times 1.01461 = 156.494167 \text{ days.}$$

$$\text{Dikshit's result} = 156.49417 \text{ days.}$$



(6) When the sun reaches  $180^\circ$  true longitude, his mean longitude is  
 $180^\circ + (2.10305^\circ + .16454 \times \frac{.08139}{3.78139}) = 180^\circ + (2.10305^\circ + .16454 \times .0083^\circ)$   
 $= 180^\circ + (2.10305^\circ + .001366^\circ) = 182.10442^\circ$   
 Now  $(182.10442 + 2.13944) \times 1.01461 = 186.935663$  days.  
 Dikshit's result = 186.93555 days.

(7) When the sun's true longitude is  $210^\circ$ , his mean longitude is  
 $210^\circ + (1.54917 + .71842 \times \frac{.0963}{3.84635}) = 210^\circ + (1.54917^\circ + .71842 \times .09638 \times .26)$   
 $= 210^\circ + 1.54917^\circ + .06924 \times .26 = 210^\circ + 1.54917^\circ + 0.18024^\circ$   
 $= 211.56719^\circ$   
 Now  $(211.56719 + 2.13944) \times 1.01461$  days = 216.8288838643 days.  
 Dikshit's result = 216.82888 days.

(8) When the sun's true longitude is  $240^\circ$ , his mean longitude is  
 $240^\circ + (.57333 + 1.69426 + 13722 \times \frac{1}{3.88722})$   
 $= 240^\circ + .57333 + 1.69426 + .035295 = 240^\circ + .57333^\circ + .05986^\circ$   
 $= 240.63313^\circ$   
 Now  $(240.63313 + 2.13944) \times 1.01461$  days = 246.319477 days.  
 Dikshit's result = 246.31916 days.

(9) When the sun's true longitude is  $270^\circ$ , his mean longitude is  
 $270^\circ - (.57333 - 2.84092 \times \frac{.14055}{3.85055}) = 270^\circ - (.57333 - 2.84092 \times .03613)$   
 $= 270^\circ - (.57333 - .10263) = 270^\circ - .47070 = 269.52930^\circ$   
 Now  $(269.52930 + 2.13944) \times 1.014607$  days = 275.637005 days.  
 Dikshit's result = 275.63694 days.

(10) When the sun's true longitude is  $300^\circ$ , his mean longitude is  
 $300^\circ - (1.54917 - 3.381676 \times \frac{.10282}{3.85278})$   
 $= 300^\circ - (1.54917 - 3.81676 \times .02668) = 300^\circ - (1.54917 - 10188$   
 $298.55266^\circ$   
 Now  $(298.55266 + 2.13944) \times 1.014607$  days = 305.084309 days.  
 Dikshit's result = 305.08499 days.

(11) When the sun's true longitude is  $330^\circ$ , his mean longitude is  
 $330^\circ - (2.06278 - .58037 \times \frac{.04889}{3.79889})$   
 $= 330^\circ - (2.06278 - .58037 \times .01287)$   
 $= 330^\circ - (2.06278 - .00747) = 330^\circ - 2.05531 = 327.94469^\circ$   
 Now  $(327.94469 + 2.13944) \times 1.014607$  days = 334.90566888 days.  
 Dikshit's result = 334.90555 days.

(12) We know that when the sun's true longitude is  $360^\circ$ , he has completed 365.258756 days of the Indian solar year.

202. *Duration of solar months by Siddhānta Śiromani and Brahma siddhānta.*  
 The above calculations for Sūrya siddhānta will have shown that the method there followed is correct for the purpose of ascertaining the duration of solar months by Sūrya siddhānta for the epoch K.Y. 4267. So far as the writer is aware, there is no recognized list showing the duration of solar months by the Siddhānta Śiromani either in Mr. Dikshit's *History of Indian Astronomy* or anywhere else. The writer, therefore, used for the Siddhānta Śiromani the method already tried by him successfully for the Sūrya siddhānta, taking of course the data from column 9 of special Sun-table II (page 79 supra) and fixing the duration of solar months by Siddhānta Śiromani for the epoch K.Y. 4280 which was selected by the writer; and he arrived at the following results, with which may be compared the results recently published by Mr. Sewell in *Epigraphia Indica* for the epoch K.Y. 4500. It will be seen that the results approximate as closely as may be expected with investigations carried on by two different writers working independently on a subject of acknowledged difficulty and not altogether free from doubt.



*Siddhānta Śīrōmaṇi.*

Day of Indian solar year when sun enters.	By the author's method.	By Mr. R. Sewell's method.	Mr. Sewell's variations for K.Y. 4200.	Actual variation of column 2 as compared with column 3.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	DAYS.	DAYS.	FRACTION OF DAY.	FRACTION OF DAY.
Mesha sankrānti ... ..	0°00	0°00	...	...
Bishabha sankrānti ... ..	30°3109	30°3106	+ ·00039	+ ·0003
Mithuna sankrānti ... ..	62°3111	62°3092	+ ·0019	+ ·0019
Karkataka sankrānti ... ..	93°312	93°2984	+ ·0017	+ ·0014
Simha sankrānti ... ..	125°4213	125°42065	+ ·00027	+ ·0006
Kanya sankrānti ... ..	156°4805	156°48109	— ·00072	— ·0006
Tula sankrānti ... ..	186°9562	186°95819	— ·0014	— ·0020
Vrischika sankrānti ... ..	216°8699	216°87306	— ·0034	— ·0032
Dhanus sankrānti ... ..	246°3774	246°38104	— ·0029	— ·0042
Makara sankrānti ... ..	275°7160	275°7201	— ·0033	— ·0041
Kumbha sankrānti ... ..	305°1533	305°15744	— ·00105	— ·0041
Mina sankrānti ... ..	334°9385	334°9424	— ·00014	— ·0039

N.B.—The same method was used to determine the lengths of the solar months according to *Brahma siddhānta* which are entered in section 2 of the *Brahma siddhānta* Eye-table.

## SECTION V.—Construction of Sunrise table III.

203. The moment of sunrise for any latitude and longitude in India can be ascertained by means of Table III based on the rules and table of *asus* given by Professor Jacobi in Volume I of the *Epigraphia Indica*. Professor Jacobi has himself given detailed tables for sunrise in Volume II of the same publication, but the results achieved by means of those tables can, it is believed, be more easily reached by the present Table III. For the purpose of determining the equation of time for each day of the solar year, the sun's equation of the centre, according to Eye-table h was used, with the sign changed: likewise the *asus* given in Professor Jacobi's table and reproduced in paragraph 125, page 44 supra, had to be suitably modified.

Thus (according to Professor Jacobi's table) in the 10th degree of northern latitude 30 degrees of sign 1 of the zodiac take 1544 *asus* or 1544 × 4 seconds of time to rise;

or in lunation-longitude,  
 $\left(\frac{30}{360}\right) \times 29\cdot53059$ , or 2·46088 units of space take 1544 × 4 seconds of time to rise;

∴ 1 unit of space takes  $\frac{1544 \times 4}{2\cdot46088} = 1544 \times 1\cdot62 = 2,510$  seconds.

This 2,510 then, is the factor by which each day's equation of the centre according to Eye-table h should be multiplied (so long as the sun is in the first sign) in order to give that day's equation of time.

And generally, all the *asus* in Professor Jacobi's table were multiplied by  $\frac{4}{2\cdot46088} = 1\cdot62$ , and the factors thus obtained were multiplied again by each day's equation according to Eye-table h in the present work: the result was each day's equation of time in seconds as entered in Table III of this work. The same result could of course have been arrived at directly from Table IVC "Sun's equation in degrees for each day of solar year."

204. In the present Table III, the moment of sunrise for any day of any solar year is obtained by simply adding a figure in the column "Tropical longitude" to the figure opposite the given day of the solar year in the column "Equation of time"; and the result is the correction, in seconds of time, to be applied to mean sunrise at Lanka (6 a.m.) to determine the local sunrise for the given latitude.

## SECTION VI.—Determination of test tithi by different siddhāntas.

Example.—*Āshāḍha śukla* 12, *Kaliyuga* 3585 (expired), A.D. 484.

205. A single test problem, the same as that worked out by Mr. Dikshit in the Introduction to DR. FLERT'S *Gupta Inscriptions* as well as by Professor Jacobi in



Volume I of *Epigraphia Indica*, will suffice to demonstrate the absolute reliability and extreme simplicity of the above processes as carried out in the present work. The problem is to determine the ending moment of *Āshāḍha śukla dvādasi* in *Kaliyuga* 3585 (expired), A.D. 484. The ending moment has to be determined (a) for Lankā and (b) for the latitude and longitude of Eran (Lat.  $24^\circ$ , Long.  $78^\circ 15'$ ). Lastly, the problem has to be worked out, first according to the *Sūrya siddhānta*, and then according to the *first Ārya siddhānta*, and then according to *Siddhānta Śiromaṇi* and *Brahma siddhānta*.

*Sūrya siddhānta.*

References to tables.	Days of solar year.	Moon's mean anomaly in days.
(Table II): Kaliyuga 3585, A.D. 484, * March 18 <sup>22</sup> 12.		
First new moon in solar year ... ..	24 <sup>39</sup> 00	4 <sup>49</sup> 4
Eye-table y: Āshāḍha śukla 12 ... ..	70 <sup>87</sup> 34	15 <sup>76</sup> 4
	95 <sup>26</sup> 34	20 <sup>25</sup> 8
Eye-table h: ☉'s Eqn. for 95 <sup>26</sup> days of solar year = ...	— 0 <sup>15</sup> 4	(☉'s Eqn.)—0 <sup>45</sup> 4
Eye-table e: ☉'s Eqn. for anomaly of 20 <sup>21</sup> 2 days = ...	+ 4 <sup>13</sup> 8	20 <sup>21</sup> 2
	+ 3 <sup>68</sup> 4 + 3 <sup>53</sup> 4	
* English month, day, and fraction of day marking commencement of solar year ... ..	95 <sup>63</sup> 18	
	* March 18 <sup>22</sup> 12	
	113 <sup>85</sup> 30	

Our result is: the tithi ended at 8530 of a day, i.e., (by Table VI) at 51 ghaṭikas 11 palas on the 113th day of the English calendar, counting from 1st March.

206. The reader will be pleased to note that this absolutely correct result for the ending moment of a tithi is obtained by *simply adding* up six or seven figures from Table II and the Eye-table and that absolutely no other process is required for any tithi in any year.

Now, by Eye-table section q, the 113th day of the English calendar, counting from 1st March, is 21st June;

by Table VI, 8530 of a day = 51 ghaṭikas 11 palas;

by Eye-table j we arrive at the week-day as follows:—

co-efficient of A.D. 400 ... ..	2
co-efficient of odd year 84 ... ..	0
co-efficient of June ... ..	3
day of the month ... ..	21
	—
	26

Since 26, divided by 7, leaves remainder 5 = THURSDAY, the final answer is THURSDAY, 21st JUNE, A.D. 484, 51 GHATIKAS 11 PALAS after mean sunrise at Lanka.

*Note.*—This is the absolutely correct ending moment, according to Mr. Dikshit; but Professor Jacobi arrives at a result which is 4 palas short. To arrive at the latter result, ☉'s + ☉'s Eqn. must be added to ☉'s Anom. before ascertaining ☉'s Eqn., just as ☉'s Eqn. is in the actual work—ing supra, added to ☉'s anom. before ascertaining ☉'s Eqn. This extra step, however, is a nicety seldom required in practice, since the error on this account can never exceed 6 palas.

207. To determine the ending moment of the above tithi in true local time of Eran.—We first of all (v. pp. 40, 41 supra) find the sun's sidereal longitude for 95.85 days, for which purpose we deduct the *sodhya*, 2.17 days. Remainder, 94 days nearly.

We turn to Table III and bring down the entry under latitude  $24^\circ$  corresponding to the 94th day of the solar year, for ☉'s trop\* long. and the entry corresponding to the 95th day for the equation of time. —

\* *Note.*—In the solar year, K.Y. 3585 we make no correction for the difference between ☉'s sidereal and tropical longitude because in K.Y. 3600, i.e., only 15 years later, the ☉'s sidera coincided with the ☉'s tropical longitude.



(1) Equation of time (95th day) : + 148 seconds of time.

(2) ☉'s tropical longitude (94th day) : + 2,647 seconds of time.

(3) To these figures from Table III we add the time difference for the longitude of Erān (+2.53 degrees Ujjain longitude), namely, + 2.53 × 240 or + 608 seconds of time. Total : + 148 + 2647 + 608 = + 3,403 seconds of time.

Now 3,403 seconds of time, divided by 60, are 56 minutes 43 seconds or .0393 of a day. Adding this to the mean Lanka time already arrived at, viz., .8529, we obtain, as TRUE LOCAL TIME at ERAN for Āshāḍha śukla 12, Kaliyuga 3585, .8922 of a day or 53 GHATIKAS 32 PALAS which is exactly the same as Mr. Dikshit's result at page 157 of Dr. J. F. FLEET'S *Gupta Inscriptions*.

208. According to first Ārya siddhānta—same tithi calculated by other siddhāntas.—Mr. Dikshit (*loc. cit.*) worked out the ending moment of the same tithi by the Brahma siddhānta, the Siddhānta Śiromaṇi, and the first Ārya siddhānta. It will be shown, in the illustrative examples appended to the Brahma siddhānta Eye-table that the results for the above tithi according to the present writer's method agree identically with Mr. Dikshit's results for Siddhānta Śiromaṇi as well as for Brahma siddhānta. It remains to test the accuracy of the present method by the first Ārya siddhānta.

	Commencement of Ind. Solar Year.	Sun's anomaly.	Moon's anomaly.
A.D. 400 ...	March 17.49305	23.82154	21.4181 Equation.
.84 years ...	.72917	0.55681	13.4954
		24.37835	24.3783
			59.2918
			55.1092 (2 anomalistic months).
			4.1826
Eye-table y Āshāḍha Su. 12 ...	...	70.8734	15.764
	March 18.2222	95.6517	19.946
Sun's Eqn. for 95.62 days ...	...	...	—0.429
			19.903
Sun's Eqn. for 95.62 days + .41 (☉'s Eqn.) ..	...	...	☉'s Eqn. — .0441
			+ .3670
Sum of ☉'s + ☿'s Eqn. ...	+ .3670	...	+ .3670
		March 18.2222	
		March 113.8409	

The tithi ended according to the present method at .8409 of the day, i.e., at 50 ghatikas 27 palas after mean sunrise whereas Mr. Dikshit's result for the same siddhānta is 49 ghatikas 48 palas, a difference of 39 palas. This difference, though ordinarily negligible, is somewhat surprising when it is considered that by three other siddhāntas the present writer has reached results identical with Dikshit's and if only for this reason, it requires explanation.

209. The explanation is to be found in Professor Jacobi's statement at page 450 of *Epigraphia Indica*, Vol. I, that the distance of sun from moon is the same in Ārya as in Sūrya siddhānta up to K.Y. 3600. The distance of sun from moon is the same as the mean ending moments of tithis. The reason for this assumption may be conjectured to be this, that the Indian astronomers of the sixth century A.D. were content to rely on the Sūrya siddhānta for retrospective mean calculations, there being no object in making them separately by the Ārya siddhānta. If we make this assumption, we have to go back to the figures already worked out by the Sūrya siddhānta and adopt 95.2634 as the interval from the beginning of the solar year to the end of Āshāḍha śu. 12. From this we must deduct the difference between the Ārya and Sūrya siddhānta śodhyas (2.1707 minus 2.1468 =) .0239 day, because the Sūrya siddhānta true solar year begins .0239 day earlier than



the Ārya siddhānta true solar year and, therefore, the interval from the commencement of the Ārya siddhānta year to the mean ending moment of any tithi must, *ceteris paribus*, be less by .0239 day.

Then our figures by Ārya siddhānta will be—

Commencement of Ind. solar year A.D. 484 ... ..

Add, for interval up to Āshādha ś 12, 95·2634 days less

.0239 day = ... ..

Sun's Eqn. by Ārya siddhānta for 95·24 days = —·0418.

Moon's Eqn. will have to be modified by adopting Sūrya siddhānta figures so far as tithi ending moments are concerned.

Moon's anomaly for the ending moment of tithi will therefore be—

21·4181 (Ārya siddhānta, fig. on page 87).—c's An. at commencement of the Indian solar year.

13·4954 (Ārya siddhānta, fig. on page 87).—Eye-table p, addition for 84 years.

24·8661 (*i.e.*, 24·8900, Sūrya siddhānta, figure on page 86 for interval between commencement of Indian solar year and first new moon in solar year less *sodhya* difference, .0239.)

15·764 (Eye-table y, addition to c's anomaly for Āshādha, śukla 12.

75·043

55·109 (two anom. months).

19·984

—·0418 (c's eqn.)

19·892 days.

c's Eqn. for this anomaly is +·4110.

Sum of c's and c's Eqns. +·4110 —·0418 ... ..

+·962

March 113·634

The ending moment of the tithi is now .8299 which is 49 ghatikas 48 palas and is identical with Mr. Dikshit's result (page 157 of Dr. J. F. FLEET's *Gupta Inscriptions*).

#### SECTION VII.—Construction of Tables for nakshatras and yogas—Eye-table, sections S to X.

210. The method of using these tables having been already explained (paragraphs 57 and 58), it remains to state how they were constructed.

The longitude of the moon may, for many purposes in astronomy, be arrived at by the formula (moon's longitude — sun's) + sun's longitude = moon's longitude. "Moon's longitude minus the sun's" is the tithi; and at the first new moon in the solar year, as at any other new moon, "moon's longitude — sun's" = 0. Therefore at this moment the sun's longitude is also the moon's longitude and to determine the nakshatra appropriate to this moment it is only necessary to convert the sun's longitude into days of the solar year. The sun's longitude is reckoned from the 0 point of the mean solar year which is later than the 0 point of the ordinary or true Indian solar year by the *sodhya* given in special sun. Table I in this chapter (page 78). We follow the Sūrya siddhānta for which the *sodhya* resting on the authority of Mr. Dikshit (paragraph 199 *supra*) is 2·170694 days (2·13943644 degrees). The sun's mean longitude in days is, therefore, given by the formula ( $i - 2·170694$ ) where  $i$  is the interval in days between the commencement of the Indian solar year and the first new moon in the solar year.

This can be converted into degrees of longitude by multiplying the above formula by .9856, which is the fraction of a degree accomplished by the sun in a day or  $\left(\frac{360^\circ}{365·25878}\right)$ .

Now this being also the moon's longitude at the moment of the first new moon in the solar year we have, at the rate of 13° 20' for each nakshatra,



following expression for the number of nakshatras and fraction of a nakshatra completed at this moment:—

$$\frac{(i - 2.170694) \times .9856^\circ}{13.33^\circ}$$

When  $i$  is a maximum, i.e., 29.530588 days, the above expression becomes

$$\frac{26.966016^\circ}{13.33^\circ} = \frac{40^\circ - 13.033^\circ}{13.33^\circ} = 3 - \frac{13.033}{13.33};$$

because 3 nakshatras cover  $40^\circ$  of longitude and  $26.966016^\circ$  are equal to  $40^\circ - 13.033^\circ$ . Since a degree of moon's longitude is accomplished in  $\frac{27.32166}{360}$  or .0759 of a day, the time required for  $13.033^\circ$  to be accomplished is  $13.033 \times .0759 = .9892$  of a day. In other words when  $i$  is a maximum, the interval from the first new moon in the solar year to the ending moment of the 3rd nakshatra or *Kṛittikā* is .9892 of a day. That is why section s of the Eye-table (page 156) opens with the entry "3rd nakshatra . . . .9892 of a day" and the mean ending moment of every successive nakshatra is arrived at by successively adding 1.01191 day, the mean duration of a nakshatra.

211. This is the shortest interval from first new moon in the solar year to the ending moment of nakshatra *Kṛittikā*: for it will be seen that as  $i$  in the above expression is diminished the remainder arrived at by deducting  $(i - 2.170694) \times .9856^\circ$  from  $40^\circ$  will be increased, in other words the interval from first new moon to end of nakshatra *Kṛittikā* will be increased. The figures in section t of the Eye-table are arrived at by substituting 1, 2, 3 . . . up to 29 days for  $i$  in the expression  $(i - 2.170694) \times .9856^\circ$ .

212. Similarly, for yogas the formula is, (moon's — sun's longitude)  $+ 2 \times$  sun's longitude = moon's yoga longitude; and the Yoga-table, section v of the Eye-table, is constructed accordingly.

213. It will also be seen that the main difference between the nakshatra and yoga-tables for one siddhānta and those for other siddhāntas arises from the difference of *sodhya*.



## CHAPTER V.—PLANETS, PLANETARY AND ECLIPSE CHRONOLOGY.

SECTION i.—*Calculation of planets' mean and geocentric places.*

214. The mean sidereal periods, used in Table IV, are those of modern European astronomy adjusted, as explained below, to the Indian sidereal year. The following table compares the sidereal period of each planet, by *Sūrya siddhānta* without *bīja*, with that adopted in this work as well as with the results of modern astronomy. A full explanation of the difference between columns 3 and 4 is furnished in paragraphs 217 to 220 below:—

Planet.	Sūrya siddhānta without <i>bīja</i> .	Modern astronomy ( <i>Encycl. Brit.</i> ).	Figure adopted in this work.
Col. 1.	Col. 2.	Col. 3.	Col. 4.
	DAYS.	DAYS.	DAYS.
Mars ... ..	686·99749	686·979702	686·98818
Mercury ... ..	87·969702	87·969255	87·96939
Jupiter ... ..	4332·3206	4332·58479	4332·92495
Venus ... ..	224·698568	224·700798	224·70170
Saturn ... ..	10765·7780	10769·2010	10761·2795

215. In the first place it was thought unnecessary to observe in regard to planetary sidereal periods the same scrupulous adherence to Indian authorities which is incumbent in the case of the solar year and the synodical month. In the next place, the difference between Indian and modern astronomy in the length of the sidereal year results in a slight displacement of the starting point of Indian celestial longitudes, which displacement amounts to  $7^{\circ} 4' 96''$  in 50 years and should be added to the precession,\* amounting at the present epoch, according to modern astronomy, to  $41^{\circ} 52' 27''$  for fifty years. The total difference between Indian sidereal and modern tropical longitudes is thus  $48^{\circ} 57' 23''$  for 50 years or  $59''$  per annum, while Bhāskara's estimate of the precession,  $59' 9007''$  per annum, is only slightly larger.

216. If the slight annual displacement of the zero point of Indian longitudes, which is a practical postulate of Indian astronomy, however unrecognized in theory, is applied to the sidereal places of planets, their mean sidereal periods will have to be altered as shown in column 4 of paragraph 214 above. In this manner alone will it be possible to apply to the planets the same precession as is applied to the sun, for the purpose of converting sidereal into tropical longitude.

N.B.—By taking this slight liberty with the mean sidereal periods of planets, the exact agreement of the mean place of any planet with its place in modern astronomy is secured, and the serious divergences between the two systems, commented on in Whitney's notes on the *Sūrya siddhānta* have been effectually avoided. As a result, the place, whether mean or actual, assigned to any planet in Table IV, may not tally exactly with Indian calculations, unless the corrections indicated in paragraph 297 below are made; but the difference will generally be found to be very slight, while there is an obvious advantage in having for every possible epoch a mean place for each planet, identical with that assigned to it by modern astronomy.

217. The reader may be desirous of being furnished with a somewhat fuller explanation of the expression "the slight annual displacement of the zero point of Indian longitudes." In the *Encyclopædia Britannica*, 11th edition, Volume 13, page 492, the lengths of the sidereal year in Indian and in modern European astronomy are compared as follows:—

<i>Sūrya siddhānta</i> ,	365 d. 6 hrs. 12 min. 36·56"
Modern astronomy	365 d. 6 hrs. 9 min. 9·60"

The difference between the two lengths of the sidereal year is  $\cdot 00239537$  of a day. When the sun has completed a sidereal year according to modern astronomy, he is still assumed in the *Sūrya siddhānta* to continue to move on for  $\cdot 00239537$  of a day before completing his sidereal orbit; and during this space of time he describes, by modern astronomy,  $\cdot 98560901 \times \cdot 00239537 = \cdot 002360893$  of a degree. In consequence, the  $0^{\circ}$  point of Indian celestial longitude, which in theory is supposed to be absolutely fixed in the heavens, is actually shifted every

\* An investigation of the precessional correction, necessary to convert Indian sidereal into European tropical longitudes will be found in the second paper in the appendix: "Luni-solar precession as applied to Indian astronomy."



year, so far as the sun is concerned, by  $\cdot 002361$  of a degree. For 1,400 years this shift amounts to  $3\cdot3054$  or a little less than  $3\frac{1}{2}$  degrees. If, according to the general opinion of historians of Indian astronomy, the sun was at the 0 point of longitude and in *Zēta Piscium* on or about 18 March A.D. 532, his present 0 point in A.D. 1932 is, according to Indian astronomy,  $3\frac{1}{2}$  degrees to the east of *Zēta Piscium*.

218. The practical consequence of this shift is that a planet which was with the sun in *Zēta Piscium* and in  $0^\circ$  longitude on 18 March A.D. 532, and which during the last 1,400 years has, by modern astronomy, completed a certain *integral* number of revolutions, must in A.D. 1932, i.e., at the end of exactly 1,400 years and exactly at the end of the last of those revolutions, be *ex hypothesi* with the sun again in *Zēta Piscium*; but in Indian astronomy such a planet would still be  $3\frac{1}{2}$  degrees short of a conjunction with the sun, because the sun's 0 point of longitude had in the interval of 1400 years moved  $3\frac{1}{2}$  degrees away to the east of *Zēta Piscium*. Now the  $0^\circ$  of longitude must in any system of astronomy be the same for the sun as for the planets, as otherwise we would be in hopeless confusion in investigating their relative positions; and therefore it is inevitable that any conventional lengthening of the sun's course in order to reach his 0 point of longitude should entail a proportionate lengthening of the sidereal course of each planet. We will now proceed to study the exact amounts by which the sidereal periods of the different planets have to be lengthened.

219. *Mars*.—The period of Mars' revolution is 1·88082 sidereal years (modern) and to keep up with the Indian sun, Mars' revolution must be carried forward by  $1\cdot88082 \times \cdot 002361^\circ = \cdot 00441$  degree, before Mars can be said to have returned to  $0^\circ$  longitude. Now Mars' motion (modern astronomy) being 1·9083 days per degree, the lengthening of the sidereal period of revolution in his case is  $1\cdot9083 \times \cdot 00441 = \cdot 0084748$  day.

Add Mars' modern sidereal period : ...	...	...	686·979702 days.
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Total sidereal period for Mars, required by			
Indian astronomy ... ..	...	...	686·988177 days.

That is, if we fix the sidereal period of Mars at the figure last arrived at, we shall, it is true, not arrive at his true mean sidereal longitude for any given year, particularly for remote years, but the correction to be made in order to get either his true mean sidereal longitude or his true tropical longitude will be the same as in the case of the sun. For the remaining planets, the working is given below without the explanation which is the same as in the case of Mars.

*Mercury*.—Rate:  $\cdot 2444$  day per degree;  $\cdot 2408$  year for one sidereal revolution (mod. astron.)

$\cdot 2408 \times \cdot 002361 \times \cdot 2444$ day = ... ..	...	...	...	$\cdot 000139$ day.
Add Mercury's sidereal period (modern) ... ..	...	...	...	87·969256 (mod. astr.).

Total required by Indian astronomy ... ..	...	...	...	87·969395 days.
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*Jupiter*.—Rate: 12·035 days per degree; 11·8618 years for 1 sidereal revolution (mod. astron.).

$11\cdot8618 \times \cdot 002361 \times 12\cdot035$ day = ... ..	...	...	...	0·33705 day.
Add Jupiter's sidereal period (modern) ... ..	...	...	...	4332·5879.

Total required by Indian astronomy ... ..	...	...	...	4332·92495 days.
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*Venus*.—Rate:  $\cdot 6242$  day per degree;  $\cdot 6151$  year for one sidereal revolution.

$\cdot 6151 \times \cdot 002361 \times \cdot 6242$ day = ... ..	...	...	...	0·0009065 day.
Add Venus' sidereal period (modern) ... ..	...	...	...	224·700798 (mod. astr.).

Total required by Indian astronomy ... ..	...	...	...	224·701704 days.
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*Saturn*.—Rate: 29·8864 days per degree; 29·46 years for one sidereal revolution.

$29\cdot8864 \times 29\cdot46 \times \cdot 002361$ days = ... ..	...	...	...	2·07855 days.
Add Saturn's sidereal period (modern) ... ..	...	...	...	10759·2010 (mod. astr.).

Total required by Indian astronomy ... ..	...	...	...	10761·2795 days.
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220. It will strike the reader that the result of adopting periods of revolution differing from those recognized in Indian astronomy must be that in a long period of time there would be a considerable divergence between the mean longitude of a planet arrived at with the aid of the *Ephemeris* and that, for instance, implied in an ancient Indian record. To guard against such divergences, it is necessary to tabulate them from epoch to epoch, so that in a given case we may know what to expect in an Indian record. This is a precaution which should certainly not be neglected by an investigator and it will be found from the small table in paragraph 297 *infra* that the necessity for such a correction has been foreseen, and the table is made good use of in the investigation of Rama's horoscope, of which the final result is set out in paragraph 300 below. See also Table IV-B.

221. After settling the sidereal periods of revolution of the several planets, which are necessary to bring Indian astronomy into line with modern results, we have next to settle the exact quantity by which the mean longitude of each planet is increased every year. The best method of ascertaining the annual motion of a planet is to take a long synodic period, the longer the better, that is, a period after which the sun and the planet in question come very nearly together. An example will illustrate what is meant.

$$\begin{array}{rcl} 222. \text{ Mars' period for 193 revolns.} & = 193 \times 686.9882 & \text{days} = 132588.7226 \text{ days.} \\ \text{363 Indian solar sidereal years} & = 363 \times 365.258756 & \text{,,} = 132588.9286 \text{ days.} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} 363 \text{ years} & = & 193 \text{ revolns. of Mars} + .2060 \text{ day} \\ \text{Mars' movement in } .2060 \text{ day} & = .206 \times .524 = .107944 \text{ degree and } 193 \text{ revolutions} & = 193 \times 360 = 69480 \text{ degrees.} \end{array}$$

$$\therefore \text{ In 363 Indian solar years, or 193 Mars' revolutions} + .2060 \text{ day, Mars' movement is } 69480.107944 \text{ degrees.}$$

$$\therefore \text{ In one Indian sidereal year Mars' movement} = \frac{69480.107944}{363} = 191.405253 \text{ degrees.}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} \text{Mercury: 1,474 revolutions of Mercury} & = 1474 \times 87.96939 & = 129666.88086 \text{ days.} \\ 355 \text{ Indian sidereal years} & = 355 \times 365.258756 & \dots = 129666.8585 \text{ days.} \end{array}$$

$$\therefore 355 \text{ Indian solar years} = 1,474 \text{ revolutions of Mercury} - .02236 \text{ day.}$$

$$\text{Mercury's movement for } .02236 \text{ day} = .02236 \times 4.09233^\circ = .0915045 \text{ degree.}$$

$$\text{Since } 355 \text{ Indian solar years} = 1,474 \text{ Mercury's revolutions} - .0915045^\circ = 530639.9084955 \text{ degrees of Mercury;}$$

$$\therefore \text{ In one Indian sidereal year Mercury's movement} = 530639.9084955^\circ \div 355 = 1494.76030562^\circ, \text{ which (casting out multiples of } 360^\circ) \text{ is the same as } 54.76030562^\circ.$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} \text{Jupiter: 131 revolutions of Jupiter} & = 131 \times 4332.92495 \text{ days} & = 567613.175 \text{ days.} \\ 1554 \text{ Indian sidereal years} & \dots & \dots = 567612.108 \text{ days.} \end{array}$$

$$\therefore 1554 \text{ Indian solar years} = 131 \text{ revolutions of Jupiter} - 1.067 \text{ days.}$$

$$\text{Jupiter's movement for } 1.067 \text{ day} = 1.067 \times .088087^\circ = .088653729 \text{ degree.}$$

$$\therefore 1,554 \text{ years} = (131 \times 360^\circ) - .088653729^\circ = 47159.911346271 \text{ degrees of Jupiter;}$$

$$\therefore \text{ Jupiter's movement in 1 Indian solar year} = \text{the last figure} \div 1554 = 30.3474333^\circ.$$

$$\text{Venus: 1,541 revolutions of Venus} = 346265.325864 \text{ days } (= 1541 \times 224.701704).$$

$$948 \text{ Indian sidereal years} \dots = 346265.3011 \text{ days.}$$

$$\therefore 948 \text{ years} = 1541 \text{ revolutions of Venus} - .0247 \text{ day}$$

$$= (1541 \times 360^\circ) - (.0247 \times 1.602 \text{ degrees}) = 554760^\circ - .0395694^\circ = 554759.960431^\circ \text{ of Venus.}$$

$$\therefore \text{ Venus' movement in one Indian solar year} = \text{the last figure} \div 948 = 225.189831^\circ.$$

$$\text{Saturn: 13 revolutions of Saturn} = 13 \times 10761.2795 = 139896.6335 \text{ days.}$$

$$383 \text{ Indian sidereal years} = 383 \times 365.258756484 = 139894.103 \text{ days.}$$

$$\therefore 383 \text{ Indian solar years} = 13 \text{ revolutions of Saturn} - 2.530 \text{ days.}$$

$$= (13 \times 360^\circ) - (2.530 \times .08346^\circ) = 4680^\circ - .0846538^\circ = 4679.915346^\circ \text{ of Saturn;}$$

$$\text{The last figure divided by 383 gives Saturn's yearly movement for one Indian solar year, viz., } 12.2191001 \text{ degrees.}$$

223. From the yearly motions of the planets, fixed as above, are obtained (1) the daily motions used in calculating the increase of mean longitude of each planet for odd days of the year, see Table IV; (2) the motions of planets for odd years of a century, see Table IV and (3) the cyclic variations for different cycles, prefixed to Table V-A.



224. The planetary anomalies and annual equations, which were used for Table IV of this work, were taken from Warren's *Kāla Sankalita* and are ascribed by that author to a Telugu astronomer of the thirteenth century A.D., called *Vāvilāla Kuchinna*. The tables are no doubt old-fashioned, but they are handy and sufficiently accurate for the purposes of Indian horoscope chronology. This is the main reason for resuscitating them into present-day use. The author is glad to find that so eminent an authority as Professor Jacobi of Bonn and Heidelberg has also adopted the same tables in his contribution to *Epigraphia Indica*, Volume XII. The figures as to longitudes of apses and nodes and the greatest apparent latitudes of planets (Tables IV, IV-G) are taken, partly from Warren and partly from the *Siddhānta Śirōmaṇi*.

225. The computation of anomalies and equations, even as simplified by *Vāvilāla Kuchinna*, is a tedious operation for determining planetary places, especially when the number of trials required in an investigation, e.g., for Rama's horoscope (pages 118—120 below) is at all considerable. This inconvenience is altogether eliminated when Tables V-A and V-B are used, and there is hardly any problem in Indian planetary records which cannot be solved by means of those tables. Still, it is occasionally of importance to know what mean longitude corresponds to a given geocentric place of a planet on a particular day of the Indian solar year and *vice versa*: and in one case at least, viz., that of Mars, as will be explained in paragraph 282 below, this information is indispensable in any investigation concerning that planet. For these reasons an Eye-table has been devised for each planet (vide Table IV), and the reader will do well to familiarize himself with it by studying sec. iv (pages 132—134) of this Chapter.

226. Indian astronomy reckons nine planets, spoken of collectively as *navagrahas*, namely, the Sun, Moon, Mars, Mercury, Jupiter, Venus, Saturn, *Rāhu* and *Kētu*. It will be seen that the first seven are named in the order of the days of the week, and this is nearly always the order in which they are referred to in Indian astronomy, showing that planetary week-days and planets' names came into India at the same epoch. *Rāhu* is another name for the moon's ascending node, one of the points at which the moon's orbit cuts that of the sun (the ecliptic), the other point, or the descending node, being called *Kētu*. An eclipse cannot happen except when the moon is at either node and the sun is at the same or the opposite node; hence the popular legend which depicts *Rāhu* as a dragon swallowing up the moon or the sun at the time of an eclipse. (See the quotation from *Paripāḍal* at page 109 below.) All the planets, except *Rāhu* and *Kētu*, move, like the sun, from west to east in their apparent path round the earth. *Rāhu* moves in the opposite direction, and *Kētu* is always assigned a position 180° from that of *Rāhu*. For *Rāhu* see Table IV-K, and for eclipses see Table IV-L, and section v of this Chapter (pages 134 to 150).

227. All the data necessary for calculating the geocentric longitude and latitude of the five planets, Mars, Mercury, Jupiter, Venus and Saturn, are given in Table IV. The actual geocentric places at any time can be deduced from Tables V-A and V-B, as shown by numerous examples in sections ii and iii of this chapter, or from the planetary Eye-tables included in Table IV.

228. The longitude of any planet is its distance, measured in degrees, from an arbitrary point in the ecliptic, which point may perhaps best be defined as the 0 point of the sun's mean longitude. The sun's *mean* longitude is always 0 at a certain part of the Indian solar year, namely, at 2·1707 days from the commencement of each Indian solar (according to the *Sūrya siddhānta*), while at the *moment of commencement* of the Indian solar year, the sun's *actual* longitude is 0. The difference between the sun's mean and actual longitude at any time is his equation of the centre, and this difference is due to his varying pace at different times of the year as he journeys round the earth. The sun's mean longitude and equation for every complete day of the solar year are given in Table IV-C, and these are most important data in Indian astronomy. Table IV-D gives the increase of the sun's mean longitude for hundredth parts of a day.

229. The sun's mean longitude at any moment is ascertained (in *Sūrya siddhānta*) by deducting 2·1707 from the number of days and fraction of day elapsed since the commencement of the Indian solar year, and applying to the result the table of sun's longitudes (Table IV-E). The difference between the sun's longitude thus calculated and the mean longitude of the sun for the same moment



given in any European *Nautical Almanac*, is the true Indian precession, and this difference should always be added to the longitude of a planet given in this work for years subsequent to A.D. 532 in order to arrive at the corresponding longitude according to the *Nautical Almanac*. The following table gives the precession to be added to Indian celestial longitudes at various epochs since A.D. 532 (when the European and Indian longitudes coincided\*), in order to arrive at the European celestial longitude. The initial rate of precession adopted for this table is  $\cdot 016322$  of a degree per annum or 1.63 degrees for every 100 years. The exact method by which the precessional quantities tabled below have been arrived at will be found fully explained in the paper on precession appended to this work.

(The European longitude of a planet is called its *tropical* longitude from its being regulated by the tropical year, whereas the Indian longitude is generally called a *sidereal* longitude from its being regulated by the sidereal year—see further paragraph 289 below.)

A.D.	Kaliyuga.	Indian precession in degrees.	A.D.	Kaliyuga.	Indian precession in degrees.	A.D.	Kaliyuga.	Indian precession in degrees.
532	3633	0.0	1062	4163	8.6	1600	4701	17.3
562	3663	0.5	1100	4201	9.2	1632	4733	17.9
592	3693	1.0	1132	4233	9.7	1662	4763	18.4
632	3733	1.6	1162	4263	10.2	1700	4801	19.0
662	3763	2.5	1200	4301	11.8	1732	4833	19.5
700	3801	3.0	1232	4333	11.4	1762	4863	20.0
732	3832	3.2	1262	4363	11.9	1800	4901	20.6
762	3862	3.7	1300	4401	12.5	1832	4933	21.2
800	3901	4.3	1332	4433	13.0	1862	4963	21.7
832	3933	4.9	1362	4463	13.5	1900	5001	22.2
862	3963	5.4	1400	4501	14.1	1932	5033	22.8
900	4001	6.0	1432	4533	14.6	1962	5063	23.3
932	4033	6.5	1462	4563	15.1	2000	5101	23.9
962	4063	7.0	1500	4601	16.7	2032	5133	24.4
1000	4101	7.6	1532	4633	16.3			
1032	4133	8.1	1562	4663	16.8			

230. Numerous practical applications of the foregoing observations regarding the difference between European and Indian precession will be found in sections ii and iii of this chapter when we come to compare our verification of Rama's horoscope (page 289 below) and of ancient Chinese observations (paragraph 304) with similar investigations by European astronomers. It will be explained in the same sections that though the names of Indian *rāsis* are merely translations of Greek names of the signs of the zodiac, yet an Indian astronomer speaking of Jupiter having been in *Rishabha rāsi* about 3100 B.C. does not mean the same thing as a European astronomer who says that Jupiter was in the sign of the zodiac Taurus about the same time. This difference appears to have been overlooked even by competent European astronomers like Bentley when writing about Indian horoscopes. See paragraph 291 below.

231. The reader who has carefully digested all that has been said touching the mean longitudes of planets, their yearly and daily mean motions and the precession, will probably still be puzzled a good deal to understand their actual motions as depicted in Table V-B. He will find that while Jupiter and Saturn occasionally adhere to their mean motions, namely, 12 days per degree in the case of Jupiter and 30 days per degree in the case of Saturn, the other planets do not seem to observe any particular relation between their mean longitudes investigated above and the geocentric longitudes entered in Table V-B, which are longitudes of the planets as seen from the earth and which are also the longitudes recorded in Indian horoscopes. The best plan for the general reader will be to read the text of sections ii and iii of this chapter where he will learn not only how to deal with practical problems but also how to follow the courses of the several planets through the centuries, and he will thus be enabled to form a definite picture of the successive actual movements of each planet which picture is materially different from that presented by the mean longitudes.

232. It is possible to calculate, in the manner explained in the next and subsequent paragraphs, the actual geocentric longitude of any planet at any given moment, just as it is possible to calculate, by the rules already laid down in the earlier portions of this work, the *tithi* and the *nakshatra* for any given moment.

\* See Paper No. ii in the Appendix, "Longitude and Precession as applied to Indian Astronomy."



usually called horoscopes, one or two preliminary observations are necessary in the light of facts disclosed by modern historical research. In the first place, although the Indian horoscope as well as the Indian panchanga is at present used largely, and used chiefly, for astrological purposes, this was not the case always. It is certain that the sun's and moon's motions have been observed in this country from very ancient, in fact from vedic, times for the legitimate purpose of measuring time, and there is little doubt that, like the Babylonians, the Hindus also looked upon planetary records or horoscopes originally in the same light. Even now the horoscope is essentially a record of time from which the astrologer deduces what appears to him to be the influence of the several planets at the moment envisaged by the horoscope.

244. Secondly, as between the Indian calendar and the Indian horoscope, the latter is comparatively a new-comer. Traces of astrological prediction in the Indian literature of the centuries B.C. are few and far between, and they seem to point specially to prediction by means of the sun's and moon's movements rather than by means of the motions of the planets properly so called. When exactly the people of this country became acquainted with the names of the other planets (for the sun and moon are also planets in the Indian system) or began to observe their motions, is a moot point. On the one hand it seems *a priori* probable, from the intercourse of this country with the western nations from very ancient times, that Greek, if not Phœnician, Chaldean and Egyptian astronomy and astrology must have found their way into this country at a very early time. It seems difficult to suppose that Chaldean astrology in particular, which was practised in the Grecian and Roman States for some centuries before A.D. 1, did not find its way into India in the wake of Alexander's conquest or of the Græco-Bactrian civilization. Indeed in an account of the life of Apollonius of Tyana, who lived in the first century A.D., it is stated that he became acquainted with the names of the planets and of the week-days from an Indian prince whom he visited, but there is reason to believe that the extant semi-mythic accounts of the life of Apollonius of Tyana were composed considerably later than the first century A.D.

245. All the historical, as distinguished from the presumptive, evidence that has come down to us points to the probability of western influence on Indian planetary astronomy not having been anterior to the fourth or fifth century A.D., when the works of the great Greek astronomer and astrologer Klaudios Ptolemy and his successors, Paulus Alexandrinus and Firmicus Maternus, were first introduced into this country during the Gupta period. Some mention is made of planet names in the *purāṇas*, but the date of composition of the *purāṇas* is itself a matter of critical speculation. On the whole it may be safe to presume that the Hindus in some way became acquainted with the names of the planets, and possibly of the planetary week-days, a century or two before the Christian era, but that they did not make any practical use of this knowledge until they were brought face to face with its results in Ptolemy's works in the fourth or fifth century A.D. It seems also exceedingly probable that the practice of calculating horoscopes or the positions of the planets at given moments, came into vogue in India a century or two after the fifth A.D. Whether any particular part of the country, e.g., Southern India, acquired a knowledge of planetary astrology from independent Chaldean sources before the introduction of Ptolemy's works into Northern India is also a matter purely for conjecture. We have it on the authority of Juvenal, the Latin satirist of the time of Domitian (first century A.D.), that in his time the wealthy Roman ladies used to employ four classes of sooth-sayers, the Phrygian, the Chaldean, the Etruscan and the Indian. From the way in which Juvenal has coupled Indians with Phrygian augurs in this passage (Satire VI, lines 585—587) it may be presumed that Indian fortune tellers were imported into Rome for their knowledge of augury and not for their knowledge of astronomy, for which Juvenal seems rather to give credit (in this respect again the passage is not free from doubt) to the Chaldean, not to the Indian, sooth-sayer. In confirmation of Juvenal's statement, we have allusions to an Indian science of birds (in the sense of augury) occurring in literature which is entirely destitute of notions of planetary astrology, e.g., the Tamil *Tolkāppiam*. The passage where Juvenal refers to Indian augury or Indian astrology has



been the subject of numerous *variae lectiones* (various readings) and one version refers to female, not male, fortune tellers (*Indae* = Indian women).

*Translation.*

*Divitibus responsa dabunt Phryg augur et  
Indus  
Conductus, dabit astrorum mundique peritus,  
Aut aliquis senior qui publica fulgura condit.*

To the rich women answers will be given by a Phrygian augur or by an Indian engaged for hire, or by one who understands the universe and the stars, or by an elderly person who covers up with due rites the parts of the city which have been struck by lightning.

*Note.*—(1) For *dabunt* some editions read *dabit*.

(2) For *Indus*, the various other readings are *Indae*, and *inde*.

246. The practical deduction from all these considerations is that one has to be very sure of one's ground before imputing to Indian society before the fifth century A.D. a knowledge or practice of planetary astrology (compare remarks in paragraph 50, page 15 *supra*). Such Indian horoscopes as refer to a previous period must have been composed retrospectively, and this remark applies in a special manner to Rāma's horoscope in the Rāmāyaṇa, which occurs in a canto admitted by critics to be a subsequent composition. Whether Rāma's horoscope was meant to be a real horoscope or merely a description of planets in certain exalted positions has also not yet been settled; but taking it as a horoscope, Bentley ascribed it to the year 961 B.C. while the present writer, had in previous works of his computed the time to correspond to 964 B.C. although he would now not attach any particular significance to the year 964 B.C. as a year of Rāma's birth, or even as a year answering the conditions of Rāma's horoscope (*vide* paragraph 302 *infra*). The exact manner in which this interesting horoscope can be computed will be shown in section iii of this chapter (pages 112 to 122 *infra*). The references to planet-positions in the Mahābhārata are so conflicting that it is impossible to make any inference from them as to the time referred to; whereas a genuine horoscope containing the positions of the principal planets in *rāsis*, provided the time of year is indicated even in general terms, should enable an investigator to verify a date in such a manner that the same horoscope would not be applicable to any other date during a period of several thousands of years. This is the chronological vantage-ground of the horoscope, and it will be illustrated presently by a thoroughly practical, and at the same time a somewhat unique, example from early Tamil literature; but horoscopes are liable to all the failings to which human compositions are subject, and unless one was certain of all the elements in a horoscope having been correctly recorded, the time inferred drawn therefrom may turn out to be widely discrepant from the truth. The obvious inaccuracies in the Mahābhārata references to planets will be commented on in an Appendix. (Paper No. v.)

247. Table V-A showing the increase of the mean longitudes of the principal planets, Mars, Jupiter and Saturn for a period of 2,000 years will be found useful in such investigations. It can be used in various ways, but the most practical way of using it will be illustrated by an example which has itself considerable interest for the student of Tamil literature. The ancient Tamil anthology called *Paripādai*, of which an excellent edition in print was brought out in 1918 by the veteran editor of Tamil classics, Mahāmahōpādyaḥ Pāṇḍit V. Swāminātha Ayyar, and of which the date of composition is as yet a mystery, contains, in the eleventh canto, a description of the river Vaigai (near Madura) in flood. The author of this poem *Nallantuvanār*, commonly believed to be one of the *sangam* poets, to whom we also owe *Kalittogai*, says (*see* Text, English translation and commentary extracted below, page 109) that he witnessed the flood on a morning when the moon was eclipsed, when the nakshatra Kṛittikā (26·7° to 40° longitude) was at day-break "high up," i.e., at or near the zenith, when Mars was in Mēsha (0° to 29° longitude), Jupiter was in Mīna (330° to 359°), Saturn was in Dhanuṣ and going towards Makara (say 260° to 269°). Venus in Rishabha (30° to 59°) and Mercury in Mithuna (60° to 89°).

248. This extract from the poem is a horoscope in the true sense of the word for it is a time-record, though one drawn up on the occasion of the occurrence of a flood, not of the birth of a human child. It is just the kind of horoscope



cope that one would expect from the Babylonian prototype. There are many circumstances which make the investigation of this mysterious time-record as difficult as it is interesting. In the first place, if the poem really is very ancient, the poet may have become acquainted only with the mean positions of the planets, and he may have supplemented his knowledge by observing their actual situation in the heavens. Secondly, the above positions are recorded in Tamil verse, whose quaint language cannot be understood even by Tamil readers without a reliable commentary. In this case the commentator, himself an ancient classical author, Parimēlalagar, whose commentary on Tiruvalluvar's *Kuraḷ* is well-known, enjoys the reputation of being thoroughly reliable in literary matters and he may be presumed to be no less so in astronomical matters. Thirdly, neither the lunar month nor the position of the sun is referred to directly in the passage, but from the circumstance that nakshatra Krittika, whose sidereal longitude is between  $26^{\circ}7'$  and  $40^{\circ}$ , was in or near the zenith at daybreak, the commentator, *Parimēlalagar* infers that the sun must have been at or near  $90^{\circ}$  from this position, i.e., the sun's longitude must have been between  $116^{\circ}7'$  and  $130^{\circ}$  since he had not yet risen when the nakshatra was in the zenith. If so, the sun must have been in the first few degrees of *Simha rāsi*, and the time must have been within the first few days of the month of *Āvani* or *Simha*; this, in fact, is the commentator's own statement. There is a fourth circumstance which the commentator is careful to note as limiting the position of both sun and moon; for he remarks that as it was a time of lunar eclipse in *Śrāvana* month, the moon must have been in nakshatra *Śrāviṣṭhā* or *Dhanishṭhā* ( $293^{\circ}3'$  to  $306^{\circ}7'$  according to *Sūrya* and *Ārya siddhāntas*;  $294^{\circ}7'5''$  to  $307^{\circ}7'40''$  according to *Brahma siddhānta* and *Siddhānta Śirōmaṇi*, see *Eye-table*, section S); and as the *tithi* or distance from the moon to the sun at the middle of a lunar eclipse is exactly  $180^{\circ}$ , the sun's longitude could not have been less than  $113^{\circ}3'$  or more than  $127^{\circ}$  whichever of the four *siddhāntas* was followed; and he could not have been more than 7 days old in *Simha rāsi* or month. An astronomer may be disposed to object that the hypothesis of the sun being in *Simha rāsi* and the moon in *Dhanishṭhā* nakshatra hangs on a single peg, namely on Krittikā nakshatra being exactly at the zenith, but the ancient Tamil commentator *Parimēlalagar* appears to have entertained no doubt on the point. Fifthly, from the position of Mercury, and more especially from that of Venus recorded by the poet,  $60^{\circ}$  to  $89^{\circ}$ , and  $30^{\circ}$  to  $59^{\circ}$ , respectively, when the sun was, according to the commentator, between, say,  $120^{\circ}$  and  $127^{\circ}$ , it may be inferred (if the commentator is right) that the poet could not have recorded, or even contemplated, actual positions in respect of these planets. The possibility that he referred to actual positions in respect of Venus and Mercury as well as of Mars, Jupiter and Saturn, constitutes in fact the crux of the problem; and we shall examine this alternative later. It will be seen from the anomaly and equation tables of Mercury and Venus (Table IV of the present work) that their maximum distance from the sun is  $26^{\circ}$  and  $48^{\circ}03'$ , respectively (i.e., the sum of maximum equations for each planet in Table IV), whereas according to the poet's description, Venus was not less than  $60^{\circ}$  and Mercury not less than  $30^{\circ}$  from the sun. Thus, in the case of Venus, it is clear that if the sun was really in *Simha*, the poet could have had in view its mean longitude only; and if so, it becomes pertinent to ask whether he did not contemplate mean longitudes in the case of the other planets also. This is our sixth difficulty. [The difference between mean and actual longitudes in the case of Jupiter and Saturn is never very much, but Mars's actual position may be removed by as much as  $51^{\circ}6'$  from his mean position.]

249. Seventhly, and lastly, the poet may have recorded the positions of the planets either actually as he saw them in the heavens, or partly as he saw them and partly as he imagined them from his knowledge of astronomy. As we have just observed, however, he could not possibly have seen Venus in the position he has recorded, if the solar month was *Simha* or *Āvani*, as stated by his commentator.

250. Having noted all these seven difficulties, we shall endeavour to solve them, and Table V-A should enable us to do so if there is a solution. To use Table V-A properly, we want two temporary tables which we should make afresh for each problem, and which we shall call respectively "the table for a fixed year" and "the table of moveable years." We note first of all from Table IV the mean



positions of the planets in 1 B.C., i.e., 0 A.D. (which we treat as our fixed year) at a time when the mean longitude of the sun was about  $125^\circ$ , or when about 130 days of the Indian solar year had passed (Table IV-C). This is a good average time of the year for the occurrence of a lunar eclipse in Śrāvaṇa.

Table for fixed year 1 B.C. = 0 A.D.

Mean positions of planets at end of 130th day of the Indian solar year, 1 B.C.; or 0 A.D.

	Mars.	Jupiter.	Saturn.
(1) At commencement of Indian solar year in B.C. 1=0 A.D. (Table IV) ... ..	$254^\circ 74'$	$163^\circ 17'$	$70^\circ 54'$
(2) Planets' motion for 130 days (Table IV) ... ..	$68^\circ 12'$	$10^\circ 30'$	$4^\circ 35'$
(3) Total ... ..	$322^\circ 86'$	$173^\circ 97'$	$74^\circ 89'$
(4) or in nearest degree ... ..	$323^\circ$	$174^\circ$	$75^\circ$
(5) Actual geocentric places recorded by the poet ... ..	$0^\circ$ to $29^\circ$	$330^\circ$ to $359^\circ$	$270^\circ$ to $299^\circ$
(6) Mean positions corresponding to actual positions recorded by the poet (according to planetary eye-table).	$320^\circ$ to $340^\circ$	$320^\circ$ to $348^\circ$	$274^\circ$ to $303^\circ$
(7) To (4) we have to add in order to arrive at (6) mean positions corresponding to those recorded by the poet ... ..	$-3^\circ$ to $+17^\circ$	$146^\circ$ to $184^\circ$	$195^\circ$ to $224^\circ$
(8) If the year we are in search of is B.C., then we should in order to reach it, add algebraically to (4) ... ..	$-343^\circ$ to $-3^\circ$	$-180^\circ$ to $-210^\circ$	$-130^\circ$ to $-160^\circ$

251. We now see the use of Table V-A which will enable us to construct our second table, the one for moveable years, in other words to determine approximately, as a first step, the year or years A.D. or B.C. when alone the increases in longitude noted in the last two lines (7) and (8) *supra* were possible. Line (7) of the table will help us in A.D. years and line (8) in B.C. years.

252. Table V-A does not give the increases of longitude of Venus or Mercury from year to year, because their positions are difficult to follow except in the light of the sun's movements and if the others are right, a difference in the position of Venus and Mercury alone may not matter; on the other hand, if in the year that we fix upon, Venus and Mercury happen to be in the positions required by us, so much the better. The actual positions of both Mercury and Venus depend but to a small extent on their mean longitude and principally on the sun's.

253. It is usually therefore, enough, provided we know the month, to set to work with the three major planets, Mars, Jupiter and Saturn, particularly when we are in search of *actual* positions. We may repeat once more that the mean longitude neither of Venus nor of Mercury is a guide, except indirectly, to their actual position which is determined by the sun's position, coupled with the annual and anomalistic equations of Venus or of Mercury as the case may be. We shall find that the search for the positions of three planets is tedious enough when our object is not merely to find when the planets attained certain *mean* positions, but to locate them in their *actual* positions in a year satisfying all our conditions. In the case of Mars in particular we have to bear in mind that the difference between his actual and his mean position varies according to the time of the year. This fact is made evident by Mars's eye-table, which shows us that in order that Mars may be *actually* in Mesha ( $0^\circ$  to  $29^\circ$ ) on or about the 130th day of the year, his mean position should be between  $320^\circ$  and  $340^\circ$ , and the addition we have to make to the mean position of Mars on the 130th day of our fixed year (1 B.C.) in order to arrive at an actual position in Mēsha rāsi is  $-3^\circ$  to  $+17^\circ$  which we have accordingly entered in line (7) of the table in paragraph 250. In the case of Jupiter and Saturn we have taken the precaution to extract their mean positions also from their respective eye-tables, but the difference is not very much in their case.

254. We find from Table V-A that the only years out of 4,000 which can possibly satisfy most of the conditions of our search (i.e., those as to the moon being in Śrāvaṇa and as to the mean longitudes of the three planets, Mars, Jupiter and Saturn) entered in line (6) of the table in paragraph 250 are the following. This will be our table of moveable years from which we should be able to select one to suit our purpose finally. It is therefore of the utmost importance to include in



our table of moveable years in the first instance all possible years, so that even if we have to make another table for our fixed year, as we shall have to do in this case, we may not have to change our second table or table of moveable years.

255. Table of moveable years with reference to 1 B.C. or 0 A.D., as a fixed year; 130th day of Indian solar year. Mean longitude in fixed year 1 B.C. (v. line 4 of the table in paragraph 250).

323° (Mars)

174° (Jupiter)

75° (Saturn)

Limits of increase sought (v. lines, 7 and 8 of the table in paragraph 250), in other words, quantities to be added to the mean longitudes of Mars, Jupiter and Saturn at full moon in Śrāvana, 1 B.C., in order to arrive at the mean longitudes of the same planets at the end of the same tithi in the year sought.

A.D. Years: - 3° to + 17° (Mars)

B.C. Years: - 343° to - 3° (Mars)

+ 150° to + 180° (Jupiter)

- 180° to - 210° (Jupiter)

200° to 230° (Saturn).

- 130° to - 160° (Saturn).

Years.	Day of solar year corresponding to Śrāvana full moon.	Mars. (Table V-A).	Jupiter. (Table V-A).	Saturn. (Table V-A).
<i>A.D. years.</i>				
A.D. 17 (lunar eclipse in Śrāvana—see Table II)	...	...	...	...
A.D. 634 (lunar eclipse in Āshādhā—Table II)	...	...	...	...
A.D. 694 (lunar eclipse in Āśvina—Table II)...	134	14	156	208
A.D. 871 (lunar eclipse in Bhādrapada—Table II, sun's longitude 157°).	128	31	101	187
A.D. 931 (no lunar eclipse)	114	355	181	200
A.D. 1050 (lunar eclipse in Śrāvana—Table II)	135	34	153	203
A.D. 1108 (lunar eclipse in Kārttika—Table II)	131	358	173	216
A.D. 1168 (lunar eclipse in Āśvina—Table II)	134	95	185	230
A.D. 1548 (lunar eclipse in Kārttika—Table II)	123	37	145	219
	129	1	166	232
	115	15	178	195
<i>B.C. years.</i>				
A.D.—160, i.e., 161 B.C. (lunar eclipse in Śrāvana—Guinness' Tables).	...	...	...	...
A.D.—220, i.e., B.C. 221 (no eclipse in Śrāvana but there was a lunar eclipse in May 9, Rishabha solar month—Guinness' Tables).	...	- 25	- 176	- 155
A.D.—397, i.e., B.C. 398 (no eclipse in Śrāvana, but there was a lunar eclipse in May 17, which would be the month of solar Mithuna or lunar Jyeshtha—Guinness' Tables).	...	- 349	- 196	- 168
A.D.—1572, i.e., 1573 B.C. (no lunar eclipse)	...	- 28	- 163	- 171
	...	- 259	- 186	- 128

256. The B.C. years will not yield us any date when there was a lunar eclipse in Śrāvana and when the three major planets were in the positions assigned to them by the poet. Although there was a lunar eclipse in Śrāvana of 161 B.C., the mean position of Mars was then such that the planet could not actually have been in Mēsha at full moon in Śrāvana of that year. The other B.C. years in our table of moveable years are not worth investigating, since there was no lunar eclipse in two of them, while in the third, the eclipse was in Jyeshthā, and Mars' mean position (323°—28°, i.e., 295°) was not such as to give us an actual position for that planet in Mēsha.

257. Incidentally, we may note first that Table V-A is equally useful for a search up to 2000 B.C. or down to A.D. 2000, or for any period of 4,000 years in all. Secondly, in order to use Table V-A, it is not necessary that we should make a start always with mean longitudes of 1 B.C. We may start by calculating mean longitudes for any year B.C. or A.D. and, with that as a fixed year, proceed to determine, by addition or subtraction according to Table V-A, the mean longitudes attained on the corresponding day in any other year which we may call the moveable year. The mean longitudes of the three superior planets for every 10 completed days in the principal years from which, according to the nature of the problem, the choice of a fixed year will have to be made are given at the beginning of Table V-A. These years are 3201, 3102, 2101, 1101, 101, 1 B.C. and A.D. 1000 and 1800. The advantage of making a start with 1 B.C. or 0 A.D. is that each one of the moveable years in our field of selection (the second table) becomes *ipso facto* an A.D. year. This, however, is an advantage which we can easily forgo, provided there is any reason for choosing a fixed year other than 1 B.C. The method of subtraction for B.C. years has obvious inconveniences and it will

\* "Tables of Vernal Equinoxes and New Moons for 3,555 years" By H. Grattan Guinness, D.D., F.R.S., (London—Hodder and Stoughton, 1896).



generally be better to use the method of addition even for B.C. years, as illustrated in section iii of this chapter, on Rāma's horoscope (paragraph 294, p. 118. below).

258. In A.D. years, if we apply the test of a lunar eclipse in Śrāvaṇa month which, as is the case with eclipses always, ought to be a conclusive test, and if the *ancient commentator is right*, there is only one year which satisfies more or less the Paripādal horoscope, although some critics may demur a good deal to accepting it; and that is A.D. 17 in which the actual positions of Mars, Jupiter and Saturn were, as any one may, with a little trouble, satisfy himself by following the instructions in paragraphs 237 and 239 *supra*, or much more quickly by using tables V-A and V-B.

Mars  $25^{\circ}5'$  in Mēsha.

Jupiter  $334^{\circ}$  or  $4^{\circ}$  in Mīna.

Saturn  $274^{\circ}1'$  or  $1^{\circ}$  in Makara.

Venus' mean longitude at the same date was  $28^{\circ}$  which was only  $2^{\circ}$  short of Rishabha; it has already been shown (paragraph 248) that Rishabha was an impossible rāsi for the actual position of Venus under the given conditions; in A.D. 17 on Śrāvaṇa full moon day she was *actually* in  $90^{\circ}02'$  (end of Mithuna or beginning of Karkāṭaka). Mercury's mean longitude at Śrāvaṇa full moon of 17 A.D. was not Mithuna, but  $252^{\circ}77'$  (Dhanus) and his actual position was  $156^{\circ}02'$  (Kanyā).

259. Among the possible A.D. years which we selected with the help of Table V-A there is only one, other than A.D. 17, in which there was a lunar eclipse in Śrāvaṇa month, and that is the year A.D. 1050; but in that year Mars' increase of mean longitude was  $+95^{\circ}$  which would never give us an actual position for Mars in Mēsha (in fact it yields an actual position  $92^{\circ}57'$  i.e., 3 degrees in Karkāṭaka, the fourth rāsi instead of the first). Also, in A.D. 1050, neither Venus' mean, nor her actual position, was satisfactory. Therefore, apart from considerations of the probable period of the literary work *Paripādal*, A.D. 1050 must be rejected.

260. The fixation of A.D. 17, as a date for the poem, however satisfactory it might be to the upholders of the theories propounded by the late Mr. Kanagasabhai Pillai (in his *Tamils 1,800 years ago*) and by Mr. A. Kumāraswāmi (quoted by Dr. HULTZSCH in *South Indian Inscriptions*, volume II, Part iii, p. 378, 1895), namely, that the extant *Sangam* literature in Tamil was produced in the first century A.D., runs counter to all probabilities, as inferred in paragraph 245 *supra*, of the period when Indian astronomers could have begun to calculate the movements of the planets. There is a bare *possibility*, as the writer has already hinted, that the South-Indian astronomers received the elements of the planetary motions from a direct Chaldean source in the centuries immediately preceding the Christian era, but it has to be remembered that there is no *evidence* of their having habitually cast horoscopes before the seventh century A.D. If would appear that from Alexander's time at least the Śramaṇas (or Jains) boasted of an astronomical learning equal or superior to that of the Brahmanas, and possibly the Jain astronomy inculcated a knowledge of the planetary motions, and Jains were plentiful in Southern India from the fourth century B.C. There is also a good deal that has a look of great antiquity about it in the way in which the Tamil people have clung to the solar reckoning when all the rest of India practically followed the lunar reckoning, in the peculiar way in which they name some of the solar months when ordinarily all other month-names have been confessedly borrowed from Sanskrit, in the many variations of solar month-names, to be found among primitive tribes in Southern India, e.g., Tulu month names, noted by Dr. BURNELL in his *South Indian Palaeography*, and Toda month names on the Nilgiris, noted in Dr. RIVERS' *Todas*; and lastly in the many synonyms which are to be found, in Tamil only, for the names of nakshatras. (See *Pingala Nigandu*.)

261. Still, before accepting A.D. 17, one would like to know something about the other evidence for the relative age of this poem *Paripādal*, as compared with other works of the *sangam* age. Most of the productions of that age which have come down to us have come down only as anthologies, and this is a class of literature peculiar to Tamil. Hundreds of poets are known to have flourished during the *sangam* age in each part of the Tamil country: of a very few of them.



like Tiruvalluvar, Ilango-Adigaḷ, Sittalai Sāttanār, Tiruttakkatōvar (authors of the well-known *Kural*, *Silappadikāram*, *Maṇimēkalai*, and *Jivaka Chintāmani*, respectively) we have entire works that have come down to us, as *sangam* works: all the rest are preserved either by name only or in ancient anthologies, called *Paḍirrupattu*, *Pura-nānūru*, *Aha-nānūru*, *Nālaḍi*, *Narṇinai*, *Kuruntogai*, etc.; and we are left to conjecture the period during which these poets' works must have been current, each in its entirety, before their posterity thought it prudent to preserve them in anthologies or excerpts of their works; and such abridgements must have been necessitated by the rapidly accumulating bulk of literature and the difficulty and expense of making copies of entire works. The careful way, whose remains are, as it were, enshrined in them, and the scrupulous accuracy with which they were annotated by eminent commentators, some of them men not less famous than the authors whom they annotated, must make us pause before we can limit the *sangam* period, (even supposing it came to an end about A.D. 800), to less than three or four hundred years before that date; that is, nobody would have taken the trouble that has been taken with these anthologies or in editing so systematically such minute extracts unless the poets' names were really ancient and nearly as venerable then as they are now. In the allegorical language of the legend associated with the origin of *Nālaḍi*, the *sangam* editors were so fastidious in their choice that they salvaged only those productions which had resisted the devastating flood of time. See further Paper No. (iii) in Appendix "on the chronology of early Tamil Literature."

262. About *Paripādal* itself, its venerable editor in print tells us in his preface that he was able to secure only two manuscripts (which were copies, the one transcribed from the other) containing the extant portions of the anthology (20 out of 70 ancient selections), and certain other manuscripts containing a few fragments: and it is scarcely likely that any portion of this work, not already published by Mr. Svāmīnātha Ayyar, will ever come to light hereafter and help us to unravel the age of its composition, or, supposing that it really belonged to the first century A.D., to enlighten us as to how the poet acquired his knowledge of planetary astronomy. Even so, other portions of the *Paripādal* anthology which deal with developments of Śaivism and Vaiṣṇavism seem to be more recent than the first century A.D., if we are to follow Dr. Bhandarkar and other eminent authorities.

263. We have so far given full credit to the ancient commentator Parimēla-lagar for correctly interpreting the poet, but we have done so at the expense, so to say, of the positions of the inferior planets, to one of which only (*viz.*, Venus) the commentator's hypothesis of sun in *Simha* and a lunar eclipse in *Śrāvaṇa* month allows even an approximately correct mean position, while Mercury's position, whether mean or actual, has to be abandoned altogether on that hypothesis. Also, the time of lunar eclipse in *Śrāvaṇa* month in A.D. 17 was not the morning but, as any one may satisfy himself by computing the sun's and moon's anomalies and equations, at 55 of the day (*i.e.*, an hour after sunset) on the 27th July A.D. 17. This is the first feature that strikes us as defective in the commentator's hypothesis; for the poet says that, when *Kṛittikā* nakshatra was at or near the zenith at daybreak on a certain day, "presently" (the poet is careful to use the expressive Tamil adverb *ollai*, *i.e.*, "presently"), there was an eclipse of the moon. The poet would not have referred in these terms to an eclipse which had occurred the previous evening or which was to occur in the evening of the day when *Kṛittikā* was near the zenith in the morning.

264. We are reluctantly led to the conclusion that the commentator was, like ourselves, trying to make the best of an obscure text, but that not having at hand the astronomical tables that we have, he hazarded his hypothesis about the lunar eclipse having occurred in the month of *Āvaṇi* or *Simha*, when the moon was in nakshatra *Dhanishṭhā* or *Śrāviṣṭhā*, simply because *Kṛittikā* nakshatra was thought by him to be then at or near the zenith, and also fell into the error of supposing that a position of the sun in *Simha* rāsi was compatible with Mercury being actually in *Mithuna* or with Venus being actually in *Ṛishabha*.

265. It is somewhat dangerous, even in a purely astronomical speculation, to reject the authority of a commentator like Parimēla-lagar, but the astronomical



critic cannot discharge his duty unless he exhausts every reasonable alternative that presents itself; and after all, it seems to be more than doubtful whether Parimēlaḷagar was the real author of the commentary on *Paripādal* which passes under his venerable name.

266. A lunar eclipse in Āshāḍha month, with the sun about  $90^\circ$  in mean longitude, is no doubt more compatible with actual positions for Venus and Mercury in Rishabha ( $30^\circ$  to  $59^\circ$ ) and Mithuna ( $60^\circ$  to  $89^\circ$ ) respectively, and we have a year among the A.D. years in our table of moveable years in paragraph 255, when there was a lunar eclipse in Āshāḍha, and that is the year 634 A.D. This eclipse occurred on 17th June 634 A.D., and the exact time of its occurrence, according to the Ārya siddhānta, as will be seen from one of the specimen problems worked out under the Ārya siddhānta Eye-table (p. 159) was  $4,42\frac{1}{2}$  a.m. The centre of the eclipse, according to Sūrya siddhānta was the moment of sunrise. (The reader should be able to verify this from Table II and Sūrya siddhānta Eye-table e, h and y.) It looks as if we had got hold of the very kind of lunar eclipse (*grastāsthama*na, i.e., the setting of the moon in a state of eclipse, see paragraph 29) that the poet says he actually beheld. It is true that in making a bid for this eclipse, we are setting aside the *commentator's* hypothesis, that because *Kṛittikā* ( $30^\circ$ ) was in the zenith at day-break, the sun must have been in or about  $120^\circ$  sidereal longitude. But the *poet's* description of *Kṛittikā* may mean "at or near the zenith" and it is just as reasonable to suppose that a Tamil poet using the word *uyar* (உயர்) in this context may have employed it to mean "high up" as that he meant "at the zenith." The eclipse was a partial one of  $1\frac{1}{2}$  digits and occurred, according to *L'Art de Vérifier les Dates* (the standard French work quoted in paragraph 134 supra) at 11–30 p.m. in the Paris meridian, i.e., about  $4\frac{1}{2}$  a.m. next day in the meridian of Madura. At this time the moon was eclipsed for an hour (see paragraph 135). The point of the ecliptic rising at that hour must have been that which rose two hours before the sun, i.e., the 59th degree of the celestial longitude. *Kṛittikā* nakshatra whose initial longitude is from  $20^\circ$  to  $26^\circ$  (according to the siddhānta followed) must have been at this time (4 a.m.) at least about one-third way up the heavens. By sunrise *Kṛittikā* would have advanced to a point in the heavens about  $30^\circ$  from the zenith to the east. At 4–30 a.m. the darkness of the eclipse, though it was partial, would be such as to allow stars to be distinguished, notwithstanding the full moon, and *Kṛittikā* would still be fairly high up; and 4–30 or 5 a.m. is apparently the time indicated by the poet's expression *pular vidiyal*, i.e., at the first dawn.

267. If we search for a suitable year with a lunar eclipse in Āshāḍha month and with Mars, Jupiter and Saturn in the positions recorded by the poet, we shall want a preliminary table somewhat different from the one in paragraph 250 with which we started. Our starting points for 1 B.C. will then be as follows:—

	Mars.	Jupiter.	Saturn.
(1) Commencement of Indian solar year in 1 B.C., A.D. 0 ...	$254^\circ 74'$	$168^\circ 17'$	$70^\circ 54'$
(2) Planets' motion for 89 days... ..	$46^\circ 6\frac{1}{2}'$	$7^\circ 39'$	$2^\circ 35'$
(3) Total ...	$301^\circ 38'$	$170^\circ 56'$	$73^\circ 52'$
(4) or in nearest degree ... ..	$302^\circ$	$171^\circ$	$74^\circ$
(5) Positions recorded by the poet ... ..	$0^\circ$ to $29^\circ$	$330^\circ$ to $359^\circ$	$270^\circ$ to $299^\circ$
(6) Mean positions corresponding to those recorded by the poet (by Planetary eye-tables) ... ..	$314^\circ$ to $347^\circ$	$320^\circ$ to $350^\circ$	$274^\circ$ to $303^\circ$
(7) Number of degrees to be added in each case to (4) in order to arrive at (6) ... ..	$12^\circ$ to $45^\circ$	$150^\circ$ to $180^\circ$	$200^\circ$ to $230^\circ$

For Mars we shall now want an increase of longitude (over and above his 1 B.C. longitude) of  $12^\circ$  to  $45^\circ$ , for Jupiter  $150^\circ$  to  $180^\circ$ , and for Saturn  $200^\circ$  to  $230^\circ$ . We see that these limits are not such as to modify our second table or table of moveable years, on page 103, that is to say, the years included by us in that table will serve us as the possible years in this case also. And there is only one year among the A.D. years included by us in the table on page 103 which had a lunar eclipse in Āshāḍha. The possible year 398 B.C. when the sun was in Rishabha has to be rejected, because Mars, at the eclipse of that year was, as already stated



(paragraph 256) not in Mēsha. (If Bhādrapada or Jyeshtha were suitable months for the lunar eclipse and for the sun's position, we would have to change our starting table again, but we know—paragraphs 248 and 256—that the month of Bhādrapada would be too late for the recorded positions of Mercury and Venus and in Jyeshtha the sun would be too near Kṛittikā nakshatra. Moreover our second table would not be different for Jyeshtha, for which the limits of increase of longitude for Mars would be  $-9^{\circ}$  to  $+30^{\circ}$ , limits already included in our table of moveable years, and in that table there is no lunar eclipse in Jyeshtha.)

268. The mean longitudes of the five planets at mean sunrise (6 a.m.) on 17th June A.D. 634 (full moon tithi of lunar Āshāḍha month when the moon was in a state of eclipse), were as follows:—

	Mars.	Jupiter.	Saturn.	Venus.	Mercury.
Mean longitudes ... ..	331° 92'	330° 63'	262° 41'	296° 23'	371° 56'
and the actual positions, whether we follow the instructions in paragraphs 237 and 239 supra, or the much simpler processes by the Eye-tables, or by Tables V-A and V-B, fully illustrated in the next two sections of this chapter (pp. 112 and 133) were—					
actual geocentric places ... ..	16° 12'	339° 53'	256° 51'	41° 53'	70° 38'
and the Rāsis ... ..	Mēsha.	Mīna.	i.e., second-half of Dhanus, 13° short of Makara.	Rishabha.	Mithuna.

This seems far more satisfactory than the uncertainties in which we were landed by our first attempt to follow the ancient commentator's hypothesis at all costs. All the planets are now in the actual positions recorded by the poet and we have not lost even one, not even Mercury, though we made no special endeavour to search either for that planet or for Venus. It is true that our result for Saturn is  $13^{\circ}$  short of Makara but that in all probability is what the poet himself means. His verse (see page 109 below) may be translated: "Saturn was at the end of *vil* (i.e., Dhanus) and was going to Makara," which makes much better sense of the text than the commentator's gloss: "Saturn was in the rāsi following Dhanus, i.e., in Makara." Moreover, as happily pointed out to the author by Mr. Manikka Nayagar, Tamil *virikadai* might mean what the commentator says, but Tamil *villirkadai*, the expression actually used by the poet, can only mean "at the end of *vil*, i.e., of Dhanus" not "after Dhanus." The commentator is, however, right in noting that the poet evidently views with satisfaction the fact that each of the planets Mars, Jupiter, Saturn, Venus and Mercury was either in his own house (svakshetra) or, (in the case of Saturn) going to it. In astrology, Mars permanently owns, or is lord of, Mēsha, Jupiter is lord of Mīna, Saturn of Makara, Venus of Rishabha, and Mercury of Mithuna. A planet like Saturn going to his own house is said to be very powerful, even though he may not be actually in it. We have also to note (see paragraph 297 below) that according to the Sūrya siddhānta, Saturn's place in 101 B.C. was  $6^{\circ}$  in advance of the place assigned to him in this work, and in A.D. 900, the planet occupied nearly the same place as he would by this work. In A.D. 600 his place by Sūrya siddhānta must have been at least  $2.4^{\circ}$  in advance of what is deducible from the present work. We say "at least"  $2.4^{\circ}$ , because subsequently a *bīja* was admitted in the case of Saturn which, if it had been accepted or adopted in A.D. 634, would have had the effect of advancing by several degrees the position of Saturn, just what we want in order to satisfy the commentator; but we must at the same time remark, that the *bīja* was in all probability adopted after A.D. 900 when the position of Saturn by Sūrya siddhānta began to fall behind his actual position in the heavens (see Table in paragraph 297, page 121 below, and also Burgess' *Sūrya siddhānta*, page 165, and Bentley's *History*, page 126). We may take it that Saturn's mean place by Sūrya siddhānta was about  $260^{\circ}$  or  $10^{\circ}$  short of Makara. What tables were used in India in 634 A.D. for ascertaining Saturn's actual place we do not know. On the particular morning in question, Saturn was above the horizon when the sun



was rising (sun being in 86th degree and Saturn in 256th of longitude). About 5 a.m., Saturn may have been just above the horizon or just below it; but the poet evidently was able to calculate where Saturn was at the time, whether or not he saw it in the heavens during the eclipse.

269. The poet does not say that the sun was in Simha; which he would surely not have omitted to note if that had been the case, because Simha is the sun's own house and the poet evidently noticed the fact that the five planets Mars, Jupiter, Saturn, Venus and Mercury were each in (or going to) his own house. The moon's own house is Karkāṭaka or Cancer, and the moon just then was in Dhanus (2:6° mean longitude).

270. On the whole, we need have no doubt now but that the poet was writing about the lunar eclipse which happened at or a little before sunrise on 17th June A.D. 634; and if our solution is at all near the mark, it furnishes us with a very reliable landmark in the history of Tamil *Saṅgam* literature, a landmark which, incidentally, is in perfect accord with another which was brought to light by the author some years ago, viz., the date A.D. 756 to be inferred from *Silappadikāram*.<sup>\*</sup> If Tables V-A and V-B had rendered to chronology no other service than to enable us to solve this one chronological riddle, they would be worth all the trouble expended on their compilation. Table V-A is most useful when we know for certain the solar or the lunar month of a horoscope; but it is equally useful when we have to guess the month in the first instance; for the positions of Mercury and Venus will then enable us to make a rough guess of the month, and for Mars we need only a table of moveable years with fairly wide limits of increase of longitude, like the one we actually framed with the help of the Mars Eye-table. The limits of Jupiter and Saturn do not vary very much, as we may see from their Eye-tables, for one month or for another. It is well to note thus the different ways in which our tables of fixed and moveable years should be adjusted to suit the mean and actual movements of the different planets.

271. The author has already taken the opportunity, in paragraphs 216 to 219, to warn the reader that in fixing the mean sidereal periods of planetary revolutions adopted in this work, he has followed, so to speak, no particular siddhānta but a siddhānta of his own. The reasons for this unusual procedure on his part are (1) that no two siddhāntas agree in this important matter, (2) that *bījas* are freely admitted for planets in the Indian siddhāntas, and one can never be certain in epigraphical research whether a particular record did or did not make allowance for *bīja*, (3) that one never knows which siddhānta to follow, (4) that where there is an antecedent probability, as in the case of the visible planets, that the person who framed a record did so after checking his calculations by ocular observation of the planets themselves in the heavens, more weight should be attached to the actual position of the planets, as a guide in fixing the time of the record, than to the particular siddhānta which may have been followed or to the particular *bīja* which was or was not allowed for. Experience, and the unsolicited testimony of numerous correspondents, particularly of Mr. Ketakar, the well-known author of "*Jyōtir-Gaṇita*," has shown that the present author in employing his own planetary siddhānta in Table V-B, has hit off, very accurately, for purposes of historical research, the actual positions of all the five planets. In the particular case expounded in this section, the place assigned to Saturn agrees very well with that which would follow from Professor Jacobi's Tables published in *Ep. Ind.*, Vol. XII (1912). The mean place of Saturn on the day in question was, according to Professor Jacobi,  $294^{\circ} + 322^{\circ}, 37' + 5^{\circ}, 33'$  or  $262^{\circ}, 10'$  whereas the mean place found above and fully worked out in paragraph 239 supra is  $260^{\circ}, 24', 6''$ . (It has already been shown in paragraph 268 that according to Sūrya siddhānta, without *bīja*, which Professor Jacobi follows, Saturn's place in A.D. 634 must have been 2° in advance of that arrived at by means of this work.) The actual place, according to Professor Jacobi, must be equally close to the actual place arrived at above, because his tables, like those in Table IV of this work, are taken from Warren, who adopted them from *Vāṇiṭāla Kuchinna*, a Telugu astronomer of the twelfth or thirteenth century A.D.

<sup>\*</sup> See paper iii in the Appendix, "Notes on the Chronology of Early Tamil Literature."







of —, that the Babylonians of the second century B.C. used some of the very cycles of which we are about to learn the use, viz., 79 years for Mars, 46 years for Mercury, 83 years for Jupiter, 8 years for Venus and 59 years for Saturn.

But we want longer cycles than these if we wish to extend our calculations over long periods of time without sacrifice of accuracy. The most useful cycles for our purposes are accordingly the following, to most of which the reader has already been introduced in paragraph 222:—

- |   |     |             |
|---|-----|-------------|
| (1) For Mars, 363 years; increase of mean longitude     | ..  | + 0.107944° |
| (2) For Jupiter,* 605 years; increase of mean longitude | ... | + 0.19714°  |
| (3) For Saturn, 383 years; decrease of mean longitude   | ... | — 0.091536° |
| (4) For Venus,* 235 years; decrease of mean longitude   | ... | — 0.3897°   |
| (5) For Mercury, 355 years; decrease of mean longitude  | ... | — 0.091505° |

There are other cycles which are tabulated at the beginning of Table V-A, but the above are so important that an investigator should be able to recall them and the corresponding increases or decreases of longitude from memory to at least two decimal places.

The meaning of the above cycles of recurrence is this: After 363 years from any given date, reckoned by the solar day of any Indian year, say the 10th solar day, the 100th solar day, the 125th solar day, etc., of Indian solar year 1 B.C. or A.D. 0, the planet Mars returns to the same mean longitude as at the beginning of the period of 363 years, increased by  $\cdot 11^\circ$ . Now the actual position of Mars is determined by a certain algebraical addition to his mean longitude, which addition in turn depends upon the difference between the mean longitudes of the sun and Mars on that date and the difference between Mars' apsis and Mars' mean longitude. On any given solar day, say, the 10th, the 20th, the 200th, or the 325th day of the Indian solar year, etc., the sun's longitude is always the same from year to year, the very slight variations noticed in paragraph 189 *supra* being negligible for our present purpose; and the longitude of the apses of all our five planets do not vary from year to year as will be seen from Table IV. Consequently, when Mars' mean longitude on any solar day of the year is the same or practically the same as on the same solar day at the beginning of our 363-year period, it follows that his actual place must also be the same as at the beginning of that period. The same observations apply to Jupiter after 605 years, to Saturn after 383 years, to Venus after 235 years and to Mercury after 355 years, making allowance for the fact that the actual places of Venus and Mercury follow closely those of the sun. Since the increase or decrease of longitude after each of these cycles of recurrence is less than half a degree, it follows that even after four cycles of recurrence, which in the case of the shortest cycle, that of Venus, is equal to 1,040 years, the difference in mean longitude is still negligible for our purpose; indeed, in the case of Jupiter, Saturn and Mars, which are the most important planets, we may repeat the cycles of recurrence up to 2,000 years without any sensible difference in the actual place of any of these planets; and in the case of Venus there is an important cycle of 948 years (noticed in paragraph 222 *supra*) which makes it possible to construct out of our cycle of 235 years a table of geocentric places for Venus for 10,000 years without any appreciable risk of error.

274. If, therefore, we could calculate the actual places of planets for 235 years in the case of Venus, for 355 years in the case of Mercury, for 363 years in the case of Mars, for 383 years in the case of Saturn and for 605 years in the case of Jupiter, we should have the means at our disposal for ascertaining the actual places of these planets on any day in any year for a period of 2,000 or any number of 1,000 years forwards or backwards. Table V-B gives the actual places of these planets for every 10 days, for 235 years in the case of Venus, for 363 years in the case of Mars, for 344 years in the case of Jupiter, for 383 years in the case of Saturn and for 355 years in the case of Mercury. In the case of Jupiter alone, the cycle fully calculated in Table V-B, and used in Table V-A, is shorter than the cycle of 605 years first mentioned, but the shorter Jupiter's cycle of 344 years, combined with a still shorter cycle of 261 years, is capable of yielding results fully equal in accuracy to those obtainable with the major cycle of 605

\* Jupiter's cycle of 1554 years and Venus' cycle of 948 years were used in paragraph 222 *supra* in preference to the shorter cycles of 605 and 235 years here mentioned.



years. After 344 years, Jupiter's mean longitude is changed by  $-0.46832^\circ$ ; after 261 years more his mean longitude increases by  $+0.69111^\circ$ , so that at the end of  $344 + 261$  or 605 years, his mean longitude increases by  $0.69111^\circ - 0.46832^\circ = +0.2227^\circ$ , the figure given above. It would of course be more satisfactory if we could have tables of actual places calculated to the longest periods of recurrence in the case of all the planets, but two considerations prevented the author from attempting such a gigantic task. The first was that the calculation of tables of actual places is a tedious process and is recognized as such by astronomers in the west as well as in the east. For the Indian Chronology (1911), and the first instalment of "Indian Ephemeris, A.D. 1800 to A.D. 2000" (published in 1915), the author calculated the actual places of planets for every 10 days in the year from A.D. 1840 to 1999—2000 A.D., in all about 160 years. These places have now been extended, as will be seen from Table V-B, to 235 years (Venus), 344 years (Jupiter), 383 years (Saturn), 363 years (Mars) and 355 years (Mercury). The second consideration was that so little use is likely to be made of these lists of actual places for the purpose of *historical* investigation, that it did not seem worth while to expend the additional time and trouble that would be necessary for constructing tables for cycles of recurrence longer than the above, when no corresponding improvement in the accuracy of results was in prospect. The single example of a useful planetary investigation in Tamil literature, commented on in section (ii) of this chapter, encouraged the author to expand his original table for 160 years into the present Table V-B, which is practically a perpetual planetary almanac, and which ought to answer the needs of the most fastidious investigator.

275. In order to use Table V-B for historical investigation, it is necessary to take from it the geocentric places of the planets for a particular day and apply them to any year past or future according to the key furnished in columns 5—9 and 11—15 of Table V-A. Column 1 of Table V-A gives the list of years from A.D. 1 to A.D. 2000, while column 10 of the same table gives the list of B.C. years from 1 B.C. to 1024 B.C. The reader will please note that columns 2, 3, 4 of Table V-A give the increase or decrease of mean longitudes of the three principal planets Mars, Jupiter and Saturn for any number of years reckoned forwards or backwards from a fixed year. The further use to be made of these columns in historical investigations has been fully explained in section ii of this chapter, paragraph 251, etc. The reader is, therefore, now concerned only with column 1 and columns 5 to 15 of Table V-A. An illustration will best show how these columns are to be used in conjunction with Table V-B. The first line of Table V-A reads as follows (omitting columns 2, 3 and 4, the use of which has been fully explained in section ii of this chapter).

Table V-A.

Col. 1	Col. 5	Col. 6	Col. 7	Col. 8	Col. 9	Col. 10	Col. 11	Col. 12	Col. 13	Col. 14	Col. 15
	Mars.	Mercury.	Jupiter.	Venus.	Saturn.	B.C.	Mars.	Mercury.	Jupiter.	Venus.	Saturn.
A.D. 1	1816	1776	1816	1897	1916	1	1815	1775	1815	1896	1915.

This means that if we wish to know the actual position of Mars, say, on the 200th day of the Indian solar year in A.D. 1, it was the same (with a small cyclic variation) as Mars' actual place on the 200th day of A.D. 1816 (Table V-B); Mercury's actual place on the 200th day of A.D. 1 was the same as his actual place on the 200th day of A.D. 1776 (Table V-B); Jupiter's actual place on the 200th day of A.D. 1 was the same as his actual place on the 200th day of A.D. 1816 (Table V-B); while Venus and Saturn, on the 200th day of A.D. 1, stood exactly where they stood, according to Table V-B on the 200th day of A.D. 1897 and A.D. 1916, respectively.

Similarly the actual places of the five planets on the 100th day of 1 B.C. were the same as their actual places on the 100th day of A.D. 1815, of A.D. 1775, of A.D. 1815 of A.D. 1896 and of A.D. 1915, respectively.

These places can be verified by actual calculation and they will be found to be the same as those given by the key in Table V-A, the cyclic variation in no case exceeding a degree. In the case of Mars, Jupiter and Saturn the exact variation is found as follows from the interval between the given year and the year which corresponds to it in the current cycle.

(Mars) The interval between A.D. 1 and A.D. 1816 is  $1,815 \text{ years} = 5 \times 363 \text{ years}$ .



The cyclic variation in Mars' place for 5 cycles of 363 years each  $= 5 \times (+.107 \text{ degree}) = +.535 \text{ degree}$  or  $32'$ .

(Jupiter) The interval between A.D. 1 and A.D. 1775  $= 1554 + 261 \text{ years}$ . The cyclic variation in Jupiter's place for this interval  $= -.09 + .68 = +.59 \text{ degree}$  or  $36'$ .

N.B.—1554 years is a major cycle of Jupiter, vide paragraph 222 supra.

(Mercury) The interval between A.D. 1 and A.D. 1776  $= 1,775 \text{ years} = 5 \times 355 \text{ years}$ .

The cyclic variation in Mercury's *mean* place for this interval is  $5 \times (+.09) = +.45^\circ$ , but since Mercury's *actual* place depends mainly on the sun's place and to a comparatively minor extent on his own mean place, it will be found by calculation that Mercury's place in A.D. 1 did not differ by even  $.45$  of a degree from his place on the same solar day in A.D. 1776.

The same remark applies to Venus, in whose case the interval between A.D. 1 and A.D. 1897  $= 1,896 \text{ years} = \text{a major cycle of } 1,661 \text{ years} + \text{a cycle of } 235 \text{ years}$ .

(Saturn) The interval between A.D. 1 and A.D. 1916 is  $1,915 \text{ years} = 5 \times 383 \text{ years}$ . The cyclic variation in Saturn's place corresponding to this interval is only  $5 \times (-.08) = -.40 \text{ degree}$  or only 24 minutes.

276. An actual example from a case with which the reader is already familiar will show not only the practical use of Table V-A in historical investigations but also the degree of accuracy—a very important point—which we may expect to attain by its means. Supposing we take the mean positions of the planets for any one of the years in the table of moveable years in paragraph 254 supra and wish to know the actual places of the planets on that particular date, taking first the year A.D. 634 which we found was a probable year, the actual longitudes (called geocentric places) of the planets at the completion of 89 days of the solar year in the year A.D. 634 were as follows:—

*Places of planets on 89th complete solar day, A.D. 634.*

[For the method of obtaining from the column "90 days" in Table V-B the places of the planets on 89th complete day, see N.B. to paragraph 285 below]:—

	Table V-B.	Actual place ascertained by calculation, paragraph 287 or 289.
Table V-A. Mars A.D. "1723" $-.3 = 17.8 - .3 = 17.5^\circ$		17.12
" Mercury A.D. "1699" $= 70.4^\circ$		7.04
" Jupiter A.D. "1844" $-.4 = 340.5^\circ$		340.5
" Venus A.D. "1817" $= 42.3$		41.6
" Saturn A.D. "1788" $+.3 = 256.4^\circ$		256.4

The A.D. years entered above are the years in the current cycle (Table V-B) in which the several planets attained the same places as they did in A.D. 634. The decimal places,  $-.3$ ,  $-.4$  and  $+.3$  are the cyclic variations.

It will be seen by comparison with the results of actual computation in paragraphs 237 and 239 that practically correct results can be obtained as above by mere inspection of Tables V-A and V-B. In the same manner we can obtain the actual places of the five planets for any of the other years tabled in paragraph 255 supra and satisfy ourselves that the year A.D. 634 is the only suitable date.

277. We may consider another example, that of Rāma's horoscope, along with which we may treat Śankara's horoscope as given in Mādhavachārya's *Śankara-vijayam*. We are told, in Vālmiki's Rāmāyana, that Rāma was born "in the twelfth month Chaitra (this is the southern version), on the ninth tithi, on a day of nakshatra Punarvasū, when five planets were in their houses of exaltation, and when Jupiter was in Karkātaka, as lagna, along with the moon" Mr. M. N. Dutt's translation of the Rāmāyana, which presumably follows some northern version, has: "and then, when the six seasons had rolled away after the completion of the sacrifice, in the twelfth month, on the ninth lunar day, under the influence of the Punarvasū asterism, when the sun, the moon, Saturn, Jupiter and Venus



were at Aries, Capricorn, Libra, Cancer and Pisces, and when Jupiter had arisen with the moon at Cancer, Kauçalyā gave birth to the Lord of the Universe."

278. We may follow the southern version as being self-consistent, while Mr. M. N. Dutt's version places the moon simultaneously in its house of exaltation (Rishabha) and in the lagna (Karkāṭaka) which is impossible. The first Moon in Mr. M. N. Dutt's version is probably a printer's error for Mars, because Capricorn or Makara is Mars' house of exaltation, not the moon's. The reader unacquainted with astrology may have to be told that a planet's own house (vide paragraph 268 supra) is different from the house of exaltation now in question.

279. We may take it then, that the five planets in exaltation in Rāma's horoscope were, —the sun in Mēsha ( $0^{\circ}$  to  $29^{\circ}$ ), the moon in Rishabha ( $30^{\circ}$  to  $59^{\circ}$ ), Mars in Makara ( $270^{\circ}$  to  $299^{\circ}$ ), Jupiter in Karkāṭaka ( $90^{\circ}$  to  $119^{\circ}$ ), and Saturn in Tula ( $180^{\circ}$  to  $209^{\circ}$ ).

280. We note that the month, solar or lunar, in which Rāma was born is described as the twelfth month. Chaitra month is mentioned in the southern version, and Chaitra can be described as the twelfth month only with reference to the solar year, since it is the first month of the lunar year (paragraph 152 supra). When the Rāmāyana was first composed, i.e., some few centuries before the Christian era, we may be certain that the practice of casting horoscopes at the birth of a child, however royal or divine, was entirely unknown, and it is very doubtful if the Hindus of that age were acquainted with the names, much less the movements, of any planets other than the sun and the moon. As already surmised (paragraph 245), the practice of casting horoscopes must have come into vogue about the time of Varāhamihira (sixth century A.D.) and the casting of Rāma's horoscope, whether it was deliberately cast with reference to a particular date, or merely imagined with reference to the supposed superexcellence of the planets presiding over his birth, may be ascribed to the fifth or sixth century A.D. (BENTLEY in his *Historical View of Hindu Astronomy*—vide page 115 below—ascribed it to the second or third century A.D.). There is good reason to suppose that the second of the motives here suggested really dictated the terms of this famous horoscope, the more so as we find exactly the same attempt made, and with the same planets, except Venus, in the case of Śankara's horoscope. Omitting Venus, we shall find that the same investigation, following the method indicated in this and the previous sections of this chapter, will do for both Rāma's and Śankara's horoscopes, supposing we decide to treat them as genuine horoscopes.

281. The mention of the month Chaitra as the twelfth month of the luni-solar year in the case of Rāma's horoscope is perfectly consistent with the solar month having been the first of the solar year, because we are given to understand, at any rate by a probable inference in the case of Rāma's horoscope, that the sun was in Mēsha.\* In Śankara's horoscope, according to Mādhavāchārya's *Sankaravijayam*, the Sun, Mars, Jupiter and Saturn were occupying exalted positions. That the moon at the time of Śankara's birth was in nakshatra Ārdra and in the fifth śukla tithi is the common tradition and we may accept these details, at any rate, as a working hypothesis.

282. In order to determine the years in which Rāma's and Śankara's horoscopes would be true horoscopes, we may follow the method of investigation explained in detail in section ii of this chapter, paragraphs 250 to 255 supra. That is, we may first of all construct a table for a fixed year for which purpose we may again adopt the convenient year, 1 B.C. or A.D.0: this will suit both Rāma's and Śankara's horoscopes. Referring to paragraph 250 we notice that it is necessary first of all to settle as approximately as possible the day of the solar year corresponding to the horoscope. In the case of Rāma's horoscope, the tithi is śukla navamī in Mēsha month; and in the case of Śankara, it is śukla panchamī in the same month. The lunar month to which these tithis belonged may have commenced a few days before Mēsha month or it may have commenced any time from 0 to  $29\frac{1}{2}$  days after the commencement of the Indian solar year, because we are not told whether the lunar month was Chaitra or (as in the case of Buddha) Vaiśākha. We may take ten days after the commencement of the Indian solar

\* The well-known inconsistency in Rāma's horoscope, viz., that between the 9th tithi when the moon must have had a longitude of at least  $96^{\circ}$  and Punarvasu nakshatra which by all systems cannot extend beyond  $93\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$  of longitude, may be mentioned parenthetically, but we do not propose to notice it further on this occasion.



year as a fair average for the ninth or fifth *sukla tithi* of the lunar month with which the horoscopes are concerned. The mean longitudes of the three major planets (neglecting Venus for the present) were :—

	Mars.	Jupiter.	Saturn.
Longitude on 0 day, A.D. 0 (Table IV) ...	254.7	163.2	70.5
Mean motion for 10 days (Table IV) ...	5.2	0.8	0.3
	<hr/> 259.9	<hr/> 164.0	<hr/> 70.8
In whole numbers ...	260	164	71
To obtain the actual positions necessary for the two horoscopes, viz. ...	270° to 299°	90° to 119°	180° to 209°

We have, by the eye-table, as corresponding mean positions ... 240° to 270°, 97° to 127°, 175° to 205°  
 To reach these mean positions, we have, in the case of Rāma's horoscope, to deduct from the positions on the tenth day of the Indian solar year A.D. 0; or add algebraically. —350° to —20°, —37° to —67°, —226° to —256°

And in the case of Śankara's horoscope, we have to add ... +340° to +10°, +293° to +330°, +105° to +140°

283. We have now to search in Table V-A for the following quantities which being subtracted, or added, as the case may require, will give us the positions required respectively for Rāma's and Śankara's horoscopes :—

	Mars.	Jupiter.	Saturn.
Table V-A.—Subtract (for Rāma's horoscope) or add algebraically ...	—350° to —20°	—37° to —67°	—226° to —256°

Table V-A.—Add (for Śankara's horoscope) ...	+340° to +10°	+293 to +330°	+105° to +140°
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We find without much difficulty that the following quantities, indicating the year A.D. 0 minus 963, or 964 B.C., satisfy the mean longitudes of Rāma's horoscope, while the following quantities from the same Table V-A, indicating the year A.D.

805, satisfy Śankara's horoscope ...	+1°	+310°	+116°
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284. We have now to calculate the exact day of the solar year on which the *tithi śukla 9* fell in the case of Rāma's horoscope and the *tithi śukla 5* in the case of Śankara's horoscope.

	Rāma's horoscope. 964, B.C.	First new moon in solar year.
Sūrya siddhānta Eye-table, k B.C. 1001	Mar. 5.2266	1 4.9123
n 37 years	5740	0 10.4353
d 9 tithis		d 8.8592
	24.2068	24.2068

	Śankara's horoscope A.D. 805.	
Eye-table, k A.D. 800	Mar. 20.9883	1 8.1606
n (5 years)	2938	0 4.6027
d (5 tithis)		d 4.9218
	17.6851	17.6851

A.D. 805 Mar. 38.9672  
 i.e., Ap. 7.9672

We assume that Rāma's birth took place at the end of 24 days of the Indian solar year 964 B.C., and Śankara's at the end of 18 days of the Indian solar year, A.D. 805, and proceed to verify the two horoscopes with the aid of Tables V-A and V-B.

285. From Table V-A we learn that the positions (true geocentric places, not merely mean longitudes) of the several planets on the twenty-fourth day, 964 B.C.

\* The necessity for a reference to Mars' Eye-table has been pointed out in paragraph 253 supra; it was pointed out in the same place that the Eye-table is not so necessary in the case of Jupiter and Saturn.



(= A.D. 0 minus 963), and on the eighteenth day, A.D. 805, were, practically and, except for small cyclic variations, very nearly, the same as their positions in certain years of the current cycle (Table V-B).

*Years in the current cycle (Table V-B) when the several planets attained the positions required for the two horoscopes.*

	Mars.	Jupiter.	Venus.	Saturn.
<i>Rama's horoscope—</i> Table V-A, 24th day, B.C. 964, or A.D. 0 minus 963, corresponds in the current cycle, to 24th day of	A.D. 1862	A.D. 1801	A.D. 1881	A.O. 1718
Table V-B, on the 24th day of these several years the planets' geocentric places and the cyclic variations were	$298^{\circ}0' - 3^{\circ}$ or $297^{\circ}7'$ (28° in Makara).	$94^{\circ}7' - 3^{\circ}$ or $94^{\circ}4'$ (4° in Kataka).	$21^{\circ}3'$ (in Mesha).	$188^{\circ}1' + 7^{\circ}$ or $188^{\circ}8'$ (8° in Tulā).
<i>Sankara's horoscope—</i> Table V-A, 18th day, 805 A.D., corresponds in the current cycle, to 18th day of	A.D. 1894	A.D. 1671	...	A.D. 1954
Table V-B, on the 18th day of these several years the planets' geocentric places, and the cyclic variations were	$299^{\circ}0' - 3^{\circ}$ or $298^{\circ}7'$ (19° in Makara).	$108^{\circ}2' + 20'$ or $108^{\circ}4'$ (18° in Kataka).	...	$182^{\circ}9' + 3^{\circ}$ or $183^{\circ}2'$ (13° in Tulā).

N.B.—(1) In taking out the geocentric places from Table V-B, we should remember that that table gives the position for every tenth day in the year and that for intermediate days we should take proportional parts. Thus, for Mars' position in Rama's horoscope we have to take the position of the planet on the twenty-fourth day of A.D. 1862 and subtract  $3^{\circ}$ . Now the position of Mars on the 20th day of A.D. 1862 was by table V-B,  $295^{\circ}3'$  and on the 30th day  $302^{\circ}1'$ ; increase for 10 days,  $6^{\circ}8'$ : therefore, the increase for 4 days is  $4 \times .68 = 2^{\circ}72'$ , or  $2^{\circ}7'$  and Mars' position on the 24th day of 1862 A.D. was therefore  $295^{\circ}3' + 2^{\circ}7' = 298^{\circ}0'$ ; while its position on the twenty-fourth day of B.C. 964, was  $298^{\circ}0' - 3^{\circ} = 297^{\circ}7'$  or  $18^{\circ}$  in Makara. We have to proceed in the same way for all the other planets. (2) The positions in the two years, 964 B.C. and A.D. 805 are the positions required by the horoscopes of exaltation, equally with the other planets named above; but in Rama's horoscope Venus ought to be in Mina (330° to 360°) according to Vālmiki whereas on the 24th day in B.C. 964, Venus' position was  $21^{\circ}3'$  or 21 degrees beyond Mina.

When we come to study more closely the movements of Venus, we shall find that in most years she is in or beyond Mēsha at the beginning of the Indian solar year: that only in certain years she is at this time in Mina ( $330^{\circ}$  to  $359^{\circ}$ ); that once she is in Mina, she continues to return thereto every 8 years; and that lastly, 964 B.C., was not the kind of year when Venus would in Mēsha month be in the constellation Mina.

Evidently we have to make a second attempt, as we did in the case of the Paripadal horoscope, in section (ii), paragraph 263, and for the same reason, namely, that we have failed so far to get a correct position for Venus. But before doing so we may devote some time to a consideration of Bentley's solution of this problem.

286. In a well-known and otherwise valuable and suggestive work entitled "*Historical View of Hindu Astronomy*" (1825), Bentley says:—

"According to the Rāmāyana, called Valmiki's, five of the planets were in their houses of exaltation, as the astrologers term it, at the birth of Rāma, that is to say, sun in Aries, moon in Cancer, Venus in Pisces, Jupiter in Cancer, Mars in Capricorn, Saturn in Libra, on the ninth lunar day of Chaitra. The position of the planets here given, I strongly suspect, are the result of modern computation and not from actual observation; for the signs of the ecliptic, at least by these names, were totally unknown in the time of Rāma and were not introduced into India until the second or third century A.D.

*Rāma born on 6th April 961 B.C.*

(By Lalande's tables.)

	S	.	.	.	
Sun ...	0	6	11	23	Aries.
Moon ...	3	12	13	54	Cancer.
Venus ...	11	1	0	0	Pisces.
Mars ...	10	2	47	0	Capricorn.
Jupiter ...	4	6	24	13	Cancer.
Saturn ...	6	8	27	0	Libra.



in which Jupiter is only  $6^{\circ} 24' 13''$  beyond the limit and Mars  $2^{\circ} 47'$ . Rāmāyana, B.I Sarga 3, Verse 16."

287. The reader who has carefully noted the mean annual movements of the planets (paragraph 222 *supra*) will probably be inclined to ask how it was possible for Jupiter and Saturn which were in certain signs in 961 B.C. according to Bentley to occupy the same signs in 964 B.C. according to paragraph 285 *supra*. We found that Jupiter's position in 964 B.C. on Mēsha sukla navamī was, according to the Ephemeris,  $94^{\circ} 4'$  while, according to Bentley, on much the same solar day in 961 B.C., his position was  $126^{\circ} 3'$ , an advance of  $32^{\circ}$  for three years, whereas Jupiter advances at least  $30^{\circ}$  every year or  $90^{\circ}$  in three years. Again Saturn's position, according to the Ephemeris, on Mēsha sukla navamī in 964 B.C. was  $188^{\circ} 8'$  or  $189^{\circ}$  whereas, according to Bentley, he was in the same sign in 961 B.C. and was occupying a position defined by Lalande's Tables as  $188^{\circ} 4'$ . That Saturn in 3 years should not have moved even one degree must land the reader in the conviction that either Bentley or the Ephemeris is wrong.

288. In the first place, we observe that Bentley assigns to the sun only  $6^{\circ}$  of longitude on Ap. 6, 961 B.C.; in other words that 6th April was, according to him, the sixth or seventh day of the solar year, whereas we know from Eye-table sec. K that it was not till A.D. 1751 that the Indian solar year began to commence as late as March 29, and that 6th April was only then the eighth day of the Indian solar year. We know also from section K of the Eye-table that in 961 B.C., April 7 was the thirty-second day, and not the seventh day of the Indian solar year.

289. An explanation of these serious discrepancies between Bentley's figures and those furnished by the *Ephemeris* is to be found in the facts that Bentley follows the ordinary European reckoning of celestial longitude (vide paragraph 230 *supra*) which starts from the First Point of Aries, or the meeting point of the equator and the ecliptic; whereas Indian celestial longitudes are reckoned from this meeting point as it stood in a particular year, *circa* A.D. 532; that on account of precession, the First Point of Aries has since A.D. 532, moved westward at the rate of 50 seconds of an arc per annum; that for every year before A.D. 532, the First Point of Aries must be shifted to a position east of that which it occupied in A.D. 532; that in 963 B.C. the First Point of Aries was fully  $24^{\circ} 3'$  degrees (paragraph 229) east of the point where Indian celestial longitudes commence; that consequently in order to convert the positions in Bentley's horoscope into those of an Indian horoscope, we should add about  $24^{\circ} 5'$  degrees to each of Bentley's positions; in other words, Bentley's horoscope would read as follows in terms of the Indian sidereal year:—

Sun	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	$30^{\circ} 41'$
Moon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	$126^{\circ} 43'$
Venus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	$355^{\circ} 30'$
Mars	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	$327^{\circ} 17'$
Jupiter	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	$150^{\circ} 54'$
Saturn	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	$210^{\circ} 57'$

290. According to Bentley's horoscope, sidereally construed, none of the planets except Venus was in the position required for Rāma's horoscope, unless we suppose that the framers of that horoscope used the system of tropical celestial longitudes which has been for a long time current in Europe but which, so far as is known, has never been adopted in this country, and in fact could not have been adopted here at any time, since the Indian astronomers, before Bhāskara's time (twelfth century A.D.) either were ignorant of, or misunderstood, the precise effect of precession (see WHITNEY and BURGESS' *Sūrya siddhānta*—1865). The Hindus no doubt used a tropical year until about A.D. 532, but they imagined that it was, or was bound to be, of the same length as the sidereal year, and they reckoned celestial longitudes, not from the First Point of Aries which is a point created by, and for, spherical astronomy, but from a fixed constellation in the heavens, which was *Krittikā* long before A.D. 532, and *Aśvinī* since that year.

291. It is possible that Bentley thought that for Rāma's epoch the celestial longitudes of heavenly bodies would be the same, whether reckoned, by the tropical system from the European First Point of Aries, or from *Krittikā* by the



sidereal system, because the interval between the First Point of Aries of 961 B.C. and that of A.D. 532 is 24.5 degrees and the interval between the commencement of Kṛittikā and the commencement of Asvinī is 26°40', a difference of only 2 degrees and ten minutes. But our complaint against Bentley's horoscope is not merely that his positions are reckoned from Kṛittikā or from the First Point of Aries, but that they do not yield the particular rāsis or constellations indicated in Rāma's horoscope. The reader should remember that when a European astronomer speaks of the *sign Cancer*, for instance, he does not mean the *constellation Cancer*, *β Canceri* and so forth, but merely a part of the ecliptic removed by 90° to 119° from the point which happens at that particular epoch to be the First Point of Aries or the meeting point of the ecliptic and the equator. Some confusion obviates it, they use the expression *sign* or *sign of the zodiac* when they mean a division of the ecliptic with reference to the moveable First Point of Aries; and the expression *constellation* or *constellation of the zodiac* when they mean a particular group of fixed stars. In Indian usage, whether astronomic or popular, there has never been any distinction between a *sign of the zodiac* and a *constellation of the zodiac*, and a horoscope gives the position of a planet located in a particular group of fixed stars, or somewhere near it, whereas in European astronomy the sign *Pisces* with reference to 2500 B.C., for instance, means an arc of 30° in the ecliptic, actually occupied in part by the *constellation Aries* (Mēsha) and in part by the *constellation Taurus* (Rishabha) and therefore 50 degrees distant from the *constellation Pisces* or *Mina*.

292. We have not quite done with our criticism of Bentley's version of Rāma's horoscope. If we compare again the Ephemeris version of Rāma's horoscope in paragraph 285 supra, where we assumed the horoscope to be one of the year 964 B.C., and Bentley's version, read in terms of Indian sidereal longitude (vide paragraph 289 supra), we shall see that the advance in Jupiter's position from 964 B.C. (according to the Ephemeris) to 961 B.C. (Bentley, after allowing for precession) is 56 degrees and the advance of Saturn from the former to the latter year is 22 degrees. Now these advances are the advances of Jupiter and Saturn respectively for two years and not for three years, and we may suspect that Bentley's positions belong to 962 B.C. or A.D. 0 *minus* 961, not to 961 B.C. or A.D. 0 *minus* 960. In fact if we determine the positions of the planets in 962 B.C. according to Tables V-A and V-B of the Ephemeris, we shall find them to be as follows:—

B.C. 962; 31 complete days of the Indian solar year, when the moon had reached the 9th tithi—

English date.	Sun.	Mars.	Jupiter.	Venus.	Saturn.
6th April B.C. 962 ...	30°	324.6°	152.9°	356.0°	215.0°

These positions are in every case, within 2° of Bentley's positions—vide paragraph 289 supra. We may conclude that Bentley, when referring to B.C. 961, really meant B.C. 962 and ought to have said—as astronomers do in such cases—"A.D. *minus* 961"; and that the positions of his planets as given by him, are *tropical* not *sidereal*.

293. We may now resume the consideration of Rāma's horoscope. Having failed (vide paragraph 285) to locate it in its entirety in 964 B.C., and having satisfied ourselves that Bentley's identification, referring really to 962 B.C., is not such as to satisfy the conditions of an Indian horoscope, we may still wish to ascertain whether there is any year within the traditional period of Indian history (we shall have something to say later, vide paragraph 300, as to the limits of the traditional period itself) when Vālmīki's horoscope would have been a true horoscope for a child born in that year, whether that child was Rāma or any other. This is a legitimate curiosity, and considering the interest which must always attach to any legitimate search for Rāma's horoscope, and so long as we are in a position to indulge it, historical considerations may for the moment be held in abeyance.

294. The general procedure is that indicated in paragraph 250 supra. Failing 964 B.C., we may wish to search in a remoter past, but Table V-A gives a list of



B.C. years only up to 1024 B.C. If we want to go further back, all we have to do is to select for our fixed year, 1501 B.C., 2501 B.C. or 3102 B.C. (the year 0 of Kaliyuga). If we propound to ourselves the problem, what year or years since 3102 B.C. up to date satisfied Rama's horoscope, we might divide the problem into two parts: (1) what years between 3102 B.C. and 1101 B.C. satisfied the conditions; and (2) what years between 1101 B.C. and A.D. 900 satisfied the conditions.

In this way our operations will be throughout additive and we shall avoid the inconvenience of subtraction or the algebraic addition of minus quantities; vide paragraph 257 supra.

For the first part of the problem we have to start as follows with 3102 B.C. as our fixed year.

3102 B.C. (Tables IV and IV-A).							Mars.	Jupiter.	Saturn.		
Mean longitude on 0 day of solar year.							347°0'	15°7'	339°2'		
Add for mean motion for 10 days of solar year ... ..							5°2'	0°8'	0°3'		
							352°2'	16°5'	339°5'		
							352°	17°	340°		
In nearest whole degrees ... ..							270° to 299°	90° to 119°	180° to 209°		
Actual geocentric places of which we are in search ... ..							240° to 270°	97° to 127°	175° to 205°		
Corresponding mean positions (by Eye-Table) as before (paragraph 282) ...											
Wanted increase to mean longitude of year 3102 B.C., 10th solar day, of ...							+248° to +278°	+80° to +110°	+200° to +230°		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Calculation for day of solar year.	Years from 3102 B.C.	Mars.	Jup.	Sat.	B.C.	A.D.	Day of solar year.	Mars.	Jup.	Venus.	Sat.
Eye-tab. I, o, d.		(Increases of longitude by Table V-A.)		(3102 minus yr. in Col. 2.)		(Col. 1.)	(See explanation in paragraph 296.)				
3001 B.C. 24°27'	193	221	97	198	2909	-2908	24	4277 yrs. -2908 "	4318 yrs. -2908 "	4270 yrs. -2908 "	4272 yrs. -2908 "
93 years 20°64'								A.D. 1369 +363	A.D. 1410 +344	A.D. 1362 +478	A.D. 1364 +383
9 tithis 8°86'								1762 231°	A.D. 1754 107°	A.D. 1840 1°2'	A.D. 1747 183°
53°77'								4277 yrs. -2731 "	4318 yrs. -2731 "	4270 yrs. -2731 "	4272 yrs. -2731 "
29°53'								A.D. 1546 +363	A.D. 1587 +344	A.D. 1539 +235	A.D. 1541 +383
24°24'								A.D. 1909 295°	A.D. 1931 82°(a)	A.D. 1774 344°	A.D. 1924 185°
2801 B.C. 1°66'	370	258	69	201	2732	-2731	27	4277 yrs. -2731 "	4318 yrs. -2731 "	4270 yrs. -2731 "	4272 yrs. -2731 "
69 years 18°27'								A.D. 1546 +363	A.D. 1587 +344	A.D. 1539 +235	A.D. 1541 +383
9 tithis 8°86'								A.D. 1909 295°	A.D. 1931 82°(a)	A.D. 1774 344°	A.D. 1924 185°
26°79'								4277 yrs. -2434 "	4318 yrs. -2434 "	4270 yrs. -2434 "	4272 yrs. -2434 "
2501 B.C. 12°05'	667	227	52	230	2435	-2434	10	A.D. 1843 240°	A.D. 1884 94°(a)	A.D. 1836 53°5'	A.D. 1838 215°(d)
66 years 12°42'								3551 yrs. -2054 "	3369 yrs. -2054 "	3557 yrs. -2054 "	5300 yrs. -2546 "
9 tithis 8°86'								A.D. 1497 +363	A.D. 1315 +605	A.D. 1503 +470	A.D. 1453 +383
40°32'								A.D. 1860 260°(b)	A.D. 1920 104°(c)	A.D. 1973 7°(e)	A.D. 1835 179°(f)
29°53'											
10°79'											
2101 B.C. 25°89'	1047	241	94	193	2055	-2054	6				
46 years 1°00'											
9 tithis 8°86'											
35°75'											
29°53'											
6°22'											

(a) Jupiter's place was less advanced at the time by *Sūrya siddhānta* than by *Ephemeris*.

(b) Mars at the time was +9° by *Sūrya siddhānta*.

(c) Jupiter was 11° less advanced at the time by *Sūrya siddhānta*.

(d) Saturn at the time was 15° in advance by *Sūrya siddhānta*.

(e) If we allow 25° less for Venus' mean longitude, its actual place was by eye-table, 358°0' by *Sūrya siddhānta*.

(f) Saturn was at the time 10 degrees in advance of this by *Sūrya siddhānta*.



PROSCOPIC SCOPE; PARA. 294

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Calculation for day of solar year.	Years from 3102 B.C.	Mars.	Jup.	Sat.	B.C.	A.D.	Day of solar year.	Mars.	Jup.	Ven.	Sat.
Eye-tab. 1, o, d.		(Increases of longitude by Table V-A.)				(3102 minus yr. in Col. 2).	(Col. 1.)	(See explanation in paragraph 296.)			
1901 B.C. 83 years 9 tithis	3-29 11-44 8-86 23-59	1284	244	86	209	1818	-1817 24	3551 yrs. -1817	3369 yrs. -1817	3557 yrs. -1817	3508 yrs. -1817
								A.D. 1734	A.D. 1552 344	A.D. 1740 235	A.D. 1089 ...
								274°	A.D. 1896 97°	1975 64°	194°
1201 B.C. 60 years 9 tithis	27-52 25-70 8-86 62-08 59-06 3-02	1981	226	111	202	1141	-1140 3	2178 yrs. -1140	2159 yrs. -1140	2139 yrs. -1140	2298 yrs. -1140
								A.D. 1038 +726	A.D. 1019 +849	A.D. 999 +848	A.D. 1158 +786
								A.D. 1764 237°	A.D. 1963 121° (a)	A.D. 1947 327°	A.D. 1924 187°
1201 B.C. 9 tithis	27-52 8-86 36-38 29-53 6-85	1901	261	90	188	1201	-1200 7	2178 yrs. -1200	2159 yrs. -1200	2139 yrs. -1200	2298 yrs. -1200
								A.D. 978 +726	A.D. 959 +849	A.D. 939 +848	A.D. 1098 +786
								A.D. 1704 285°	A.D. 1908 100°	A.D. 1887 38°	A.D. 1864 173°

For the second part of the problem we start with 1101 B.C.

			Mars.	Jup.	Sat.							
1101 B.C. 0 day, mean long. 10 days ...			308° 5-2°	261° 0-8°	310° 0-8°							
			314°	262°	310°							
Wanted	...	...	270° to 299°	90° to 119°	180° to 209°							
Wanted corresponding positions (Eye-table)	...	...	240° to 270°	97° to 127°	175° to 205°							
Increases sought.	...	...	+285° to 315°	+195° to +225°	+225° to 255°							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Calculation for day of solar year.	Years from 1101 B.C.	Mars.	Jup.	Sat.	B.C.	A.D.	Day of solar year.	Mars.	Jup.	Ven.	Sat.	
Eye-tab. 1, o, d.		(Increases of longitude by Table V-A.)			(1101 minus yr. in Col. 2.)		(Col. 1.)	(See explanation in paragraph 296.)				
1001 B.C. 37 years 9 tithis	4-01 10-43 8-86	137	302	198	234	904	-963	24	2178 yrs. -963	2159 yrs. -963	2139 yrs. -963	2298 yrs. -963
	24-20								A.D. 1215 +726	A.D. 1198 +688	A.D. 1176 +705	A.D. 1335 +383
									A.D. 1941 298°	A.D. 1884 94° (b)	A.D. 1881 131° (c)	A.D. 1718 188°
801 B.C. 74 years 9 tithis	11-84 20-87 8-86	374	305	190	250	727	-726	12	A.D. 1736 296°	A.D. 1777 85°	A.D. 1883 332°	A.D. 1955 206°
	41-57 29-53											
	12-04											

- (a) Jupiter at the time was 7° less by Śūrya siddhānta than by Ephemeris.  
 (b) Jupiter's place at the time was 6° less by Śūrya siddhānta than by Ephemeris.  
 (c) Venus' place at the time, by Śūrya siddhānta, was 53°, i.e., in Rishabha rāśi, not in Mīna.



1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Calculation for day of solar year.	Years from 1101 B.C.	Mars.	Jup.	Sat.	B.O.	A.D.	Day of solar year.	Mars.	Jup.	Ven.	Sat.
Eye-tab. I, o, d.		(Increases of longitude by Table V-A.)			(1101 minus yr. in Col. 2.)		(Col. 1.)	(See explanation in paragraph 296.)			
301 B.C. 14 years 9 tithis 20-14 24-70 8-86 32-70 59-06 3-84 3-07 91 years 12-89 9 tithis 8-86 25-82 6-5 51 years 5-6 9 tithis 8-8 20-9	814	284	223	226	287	-286	4	A.D. 1813	A.D. 1873	A.D. 1845	A.D. 1927
								265° (a)	118°	356°	178° (b)
201 B.C. 91 years 9 tithis 25-82 3-07 12-89 8-86 25-82 6-5 51 years 5-6 9 tithis 8-8 20-9	991	322	195	229	110	-109	26	A.D. 1706 317°	A.D. 1708 90° (c)	A.D. 1787 344°	A.D. 1808 184°
101 B.C. 51 years 9 tithis 25-82 6-5 51 years 5-6 9 tithis 8-8 20-9	1051	287	215	242	50	-49	21	A.D. 1766 279°	A.D. 1766 109°	A.D. 1847 53°	A.D. 1868 197°
100 A.D. 88 years 9 tithis 25-82 6-5 51 years 5-6 9 tithis 8-8 20-9	1288	290	207	258	...	A.D. + 188	9	A.D. 1640 276°	A.D. 1742 102°	A.D. 1849 40°	A.D. 1720 213° (b)
See Table II	5	1668	304	219	221	...	5	A.D. 1657 287-4°	A.D. 1778 114°	A.D. 1994 37°	A.D. 1717 177° (a)
See Table II	21	1905	307	212	237	...	21	A.D. 1894 300°	A.D. 1754 107°	A.D. 1988 63°	A.D. 1954 192°

295. The two tables set out above contain the results of an exhaustive search for Rāma's horoscope, extending over a period of 4,000 years from 3102 B.C., the year 0 of Kaliyuga, to A.D. 900. Apart from the opportunity which they afford us of substantiating the claim advanced in paragraph 257 supra, viz., that by means of Tables V-A and V-B it is possible to review the geocentric places of the planets during a period of 4,000 years, our present investigation table may be made to serve a quasi-historic purpose. (1) The framer of Rāma's horoscope may have had in view not an actual year or an actual horoscope, but only an ideal horoscope in which five planets occupied exalted positions. If so, the search for a year in which the five planets actually occupied such positions ranks no higher than as an astronomical pastime and is in no sense an historical problem. (2) For the reasons stated in paragraphs 245 and 280 supra, we must, as serious critics, dismiss the supposition that Rāma's horoscope was actually calculated at the time of his birth and that, in the absence of writing, the details of that horoscope were preserved by tradition from Rāma's epoch down to the time when the horoscope was inserted in Vālmiki's Rāmāyana. (3) It remains to consider a third alternative, viz., that somebody, during the period when a study of planetary astrology was possible in India, viz., the period since about A.D. 300, actually noticed a year when the five planets occupied exalted positions, and framed Rāma's horoscope in imitation of that actual horoscope. If the year, or one of the years, when the five planets occupied exalted positions was comprised in what we may designate the astrological period, i.e., the period since A.D. 300 and if it also was a year in which it was possible for Rāma's horoscope to be interpolated or inserted in the Rāmāyana, then the investigation will have served the quasi-historical purpose of indicating the probable time when this interesting interpolation in the text of the Rāmāyana was carried out.

296. Now which of these alternatives does the investigation we have just concluded serve to establish? By its means we satisfied ourselves, in the first place, that there were only 15 years since 3102 B.C. when the 5 planets, Sun, Mars, Jupiter, Venus and Saturn were so placed that they could reach exalted positions in the month of Mēsha. These years are 2909, 2732, 2435, 2055, 1818, 1201, 1141, 964, 727, 287, 110, 50 B.C. and A.D. 188, 568 and 805: We next calculated, in

(a) Mars at the time was 6 to 5° in advance of this by Surya siddhānta; it is, therefore, regarded as a suitable position.

(b) Saturn at the time was 6° more advanced by Surya siddhānta than by Ephemeris.

(c) Jupiter's place at the time 3° less by Surya siddhānta than by Ephemeris.

(d) Saturn at the time stood 3·2 degrees further by Surya siddhānta than by Ephemeris.



column 1 of the table, on what day of the Indian solar year, the mean tithi śukla navamī in Mēsha month actually fell in each of these years. We did not calculate the actual ending moment of the tithi, because that would affect our result only to the extent of half-a-day (paragraph 28 *supra*). Nor did we calculate the equivalent English date in each case, as this is a detail which can easily be supplied from Eye-table k and n when we know the year.

As a third step, we filled up columns 9 to 12 of our investigation table, first, with the year in the current cycle of each planet when it attained the same position as in the year entered in columns 6 and 7. By "current cycle" we of course mean the cycles of years, 383, 363, 355, 344 and 235 for which the actual geocentric places of the five planets Saturn, Mars, Mercury, Jupiter and Venus respectively for every tenth day are furnished in Table V-B. Table V-A enables us to fill up columns 9 to 12 of our investigation table from the year 1024 B.C. to the year A.D. 2005. For years before 1024 B.C. we use, in filling up columns 9 to 12, the major cycles given at the beginning of Table V-A in combination with the by-now familiar cycles of 363, 344, 235 and 383 cycles for Mars, Jupiter, Venus and Saturn, respectively. Lastly in columns 9 to 12, we noted any suitable results reached by us by means of heavy type numerals, and unsuitable results by means of italic numerals.

297. The geocentric places thus arrived at are correct astronomical places, with, in any case, a probable error not exceeding a degree either way. But we have also to bear in mind that the mean places assumed in Indian astronomy for the different planets at the epoch 0 Kaliyuga were not the correct places by modern astronomy, which it is the object of the Ephemeris to reproduce, but a mean longitude of 0 degree in every case (*Sūrya siddhānta* I. 57). As the centuries advanced from 0 Kaliyuga, the differences between *Sūrya siddhānta* without *bija* and modern astronomy underwent variations which are tabulated below; and by A.D. 900 there was practically no difference between the mean places of planets by *Sūrya siddhānta* (without *bija*) and those deduced by modern astronomy. Since A.D. 900 differences have accumulated again, and this is the period when *bijas* or corrections were introduced by Indian astronomers to bring the planetary positions, as calculated by them, into accord with actual observation (see paragraph 268 *supra*).

The following quantities, extracted from Table IV-B, have to be added, or subtracted (as the case may be), in order to obtain *Sūrya siddhānta* mean positions of planets at different epochs from the standard positions deduced from the Ephemeris Tables V-A and V-B:—

B.C.		Mars.	Jupiter.	Saturn.	Venus.	Mercury.
3101	...	+ 11·9	— 15·9	+ 20·7	— 33·0	+ 33·0
2101	...	+ 9·2	— 11·7	+ 15·7	— 24·9	+ 23·9
1101	...	+ 6·6	— 7·5	— 10·7	— 16·7	+ 24·7
101	...	+ 4·0	— 3·2	+ 5·7	— 8·6	+ 20·5
A.D.						
900	...	+ 1·3	+ 1·0	+ 0·7	— 0·4	+ 16·3
1900	...	— 1·3	+ 5·2	— 4·3	+ 7·7	+ 12·1

298. At a first glance, and judged by Indian Ephemeris figures, without correction for *Sūrya siddhānta*, none of the 15 possible years since 3102 B.C. could have yielded a horoscope satisfying all the conditions of Rāma's horoscope. In ten years, 2909, 2435, 2055, 1818, 1201, 964, 50 B.C., and A.D. 188, 568, and 805, Venus was not in Mīna, but in Mēsha or Rishabha, and in one case in Mithuna. [In one of these years 2055 B.C., which was otherwise suitable, Venus was only 7° beyond Mīna, and this is a case which we shall have to re-consider later, first because if we make the correction for Venus' mean longitude according to *Sūrya siddhānta* suitable for the epoch, viz.,—25° as compared with Ephemeris, we shall find that by the Eye-table for Venus the actual geocentric place of Venus at the end of six days of the Indian solar year in 2055 B.C. must have been 358·0° which was in Mīna rāsi as required by Rāma's horoscope; and secondly, because Mars' position on the same day by *Sūrya siddhānta*, was 260·6° (the position by Ephemeris) + 9·2 = 269·8°, which is within a few minutes of Makara rāsi (270°), the position required by Rāma's horoscope.]

*Mars.*—In three of the 15 years entered in our investigation tables, viz., 2909, 2435, 1141 B.C., Mars was so far short of Makara that even the addition required by *Sūrya siddhānta* would not make up for the deficiency. In two years, 2055 B.C.



(already adverted to in the last sub-paragraph) and 287 B.C., Mars' position was  $260.6^\circ$  and  $265^\circ$  respectively by Ephemeris, but by Sūrya siddhānta it would have been  $269.8^\circ$  and  $270^\circ$  respectively, which would satisfy Rāma's horoscope. We shall, therefore, have to review these two years separately, as the other planets then occupied suitable positions.

299. *Jupiter*.—In two of the 15 possible years 2732 B.C. and 727 B.C., Jupiter's position by the Ephemeris was  $82^\circ$  and  $85^\circ$  respectively. In the case of Jupiter, the conversion from Ephemeris to Sūrya siddhānta positions at the epoch in question requires a *deduction*, not an *addition*: if we make the appropriate deduction, we shall find that Jupiter's actual geocentric place on *śukla navami* in Mēsha month in 2732 B.C. was  $68^\circ$  while his place on the same tithi in 727 B.C. was  $79^\circ$ . Neither of these positions suits Rāma's horoscope.

*Saturn*.—In two of the fifteen possible years, viz., 2435 B.C. and A.D. 100, which are equally unsuitable for Venus, the position of Saturn by the Ephemeris was in excess of that required by Rāma's horoscope, and by Sūrya siddhānta, Saturn's position in those years would have been still more in excess. In two other years, 2055 B.C. and 287 B.C., Saturn's position by the Ephemeris was 179 and 178 degrees respectively, but by Sūrya siddhānta, he would have attained  $194^\circ$  and  $184^\circ$  respectively which would satisfy Rāma's horoscope.

300. To enable the eye to take in rapidly the results of each year investigated on pages 118, 119, the position of any planet suitable for Rāma's horoscope is indicated in heavy arabic numerals and the reverse in italic numerals. Reviewing the fifteen years' tabulated results as a whole, we find that by Sūrya siddhānta the conditions of Rāma's horoscope would have been fully satisfied in two years, 2055 B.C. and 287 B.C. The positions were, by Sūrya siddhānta,

	Sun.	Mars.	Jupiter.	Venus.	Saturn.
2055 B.C.	7°	270°	93°	353°	194°
287 B.C.	5°	270°	114°	356°	184°
				[or somewhat less, but still in Mīna]	
Rāsi and house of exaltation for each planet.	Mēsha.	Makara.	Karkāṭaka.	Mīna.	Tulā.

To what extent historical or literary criticism will be able to turn to account these two dates for Rāma's horoscope is a speculation on which it would be foreign to our purpose to enter at present. We set out in paragraph 294 with the single proposition, namely, to try and discover the year or years between 3102 B.C. and A.D. 900, which would satisfy Rāma's horoscope and we have reached two astronomically correct solutions of this problem, understanding, of course, by astronomy the Indian science, and more particularly, the system of the Sūrya siddhānta without *bīja*. 2055 B.C. may be considered too remote for any historical or quasi-historical speculation. 287 B.C. was about the epoch when the Rāmāyana epic was in process of evolution and construction, but data are as yet wanting to enable us to affirm that Indian astronomers of that time had the knowledge requisite for the construction of a horoscope like Rāma's.

301. We may note in passing that the last of the possible years in our investigation table, viz., A.D. 805 is a year which satisfies Śankara's horoscope. It fails altogether to give a position for Venus that would satisfy Rāma's horoscope, but Venus was not in exaltation in Śankara's horoscope in which only the four remaining planets Sun, Mars, Jupiter and Saturn were in exaltation. It has been sometimes assumed that A.D. 805 is the only year that satisfies Śankara's horoscope; but we may note that not only A.D. 805 but also A.D. 568, 50 B.C. and 287 B.C. satisfy Śankara's horoscope. In *Ind. Antiq.*, Vol. XIII (Ap. 1884), Mr. K. T. Telang wrote as follows: "I am content to accept the beginning of the seventh century A.D. as a period down to which we can trace Pūrṇavarma as reigning in Magadha and that is about the time, therefore, when Sankarāchārya must have composed his great *Śārīraka Bhāṣya*."

302. Incidentally we may note that the year 964 B.C. which is one of 15 possible years for Rāma's horoscope, and not a particularly good one either (because it shares with other years in the series the defect of an unsuitable position for Venus—vide paragraph 285 *supra*), is marred by another serious defect, viz., a position for Jupiter ( $94.4^\circ$ ) which though one of exaltation (i.e., in Karkāṭaka rāsi) by the Ephemeris, is not so by Sūrya siddhānta, because at the epoch in



question, according to the small table in paragraph 297 *supra*, the position of Jupiter by Sūrya siddhānta without *bija* was 7 degrees less than by the Ephemeris; in other words, the position of Jupiter by Sūrya siddhānta on *śukla navamī* tithi in Māsha month in the year 964 B.C. was  $94^{\circ}4'$  less  $7^{\circ}$ , or  $87^{\circ}4'$  which would have been 3 degrees short of Karkātaka. Considering the importance of Jupiter in an Indian horoscope, let alone Rāma's in whose horoscope it is all in all, we must finally discard 964 B.C. as being an impossible year for Rāma's horoscope.

303. Tables V-A and V-B, being based on the constants of modern astronomy, will be found serviceable in verifying statements occurring in any literature, ancient or modern, regarding the positions of planets. We read, at page 4 of LOCKYER's *Star-gazing*, of a Chinese observation of the conjunction of 5 (*sic*) planets between 2514 and 2436 B.C. The same occasion is apparently referred to in CHAMBERS' *Sun, Planets and Comets*, where we read: "The earliest record we possess of an occurrence of this kind is for China. A conjunction of Mars, Jupiter, Saturn and Mercury in the constellation of *Shi* was assumed as an epoch by the Emperor Chuen-hio and it has been found by Messrs. Desvignoles and Kirch that such a conjunction actually took place on 18 February 2446 B.C. between  $10^{\circ}$  and  $18^{\circ}$  of Pisces. De Mailla fixes 9 February 2441 B.C. as the date of the conjunction and says that the four planets, with the moon, were comprised within an arc of  $12^{\circ}$  extending from  $15^{\circ}$  to  $27^{\circ}$  of Pisces.

De Mailla gives the following positions:—

Mercury, R.A....	$344^{\circ}56'16''$	Saturn	...	...	$354^{\circ}39'47''$
Jupiter	... $347^{\circ}2'12''$	Mars	...	...	$356^{\circ}45'11''$
Moon	... $353^{\circ}18'21''$				

304. In the first place it is not possible that both Desvignoles and De Mailla can be correct, since between 18 February 2446 B.C. and 9 February 2441 B.C. Jupiter must have moved  $150^{\circ}$  or 5 signs and Saturn  $60^{\circ}$  or 2 signs. In the second place, it is easy to satisfy ourselves, with the aid of tables V-A and V-B, that neither of the above dates is correct. But before doing so, we should observe, as we did in paragraph 289 *supra*, that in European astronomy longitudes are reckoned from the First Point of Aries. In this case we may assume De Mailla's positions in R.A. (Right Ascension) to be tropical longitudes, and convert them into Indian sidereal longitudes by adding to each position  $49^{\circ}$ , which was the distance from the First Point of Aries in 2500 B.C. to the 0 degree of the sun's mean longitude in the same year in the Indian ecliptic. We then have the following as De Mailla's positions for 9th February 2441 B.C., expressed in terms of Indian sidereal longitude:—

Mars  $46^{\circ}$  (rounding off fractions of a degree); Mercury  $34^{\circ}$ ; Jupiter  $36^{\circ}$ ; Saturn  $44^{\circ}$ ; Moon  $42^{\circ}$ .

In 2441 B.C. the Indian solar year began on February 21, because in 2501 B.C., the Indian solar year began on Feb. 21·09 (Eye-table, section k) and for 60 years from 2441 B.C. we add ...  $\cdot52$  (Eye-table, section n).

Feb. 21·61

Therefore 9 February in 2441 B.C. was about 12 days before the commencement of the Indian solar year. Consequently at the commencement of the solar year 2441 B.C., Mars would be about 6 degrees further than on 9 February and Mercury about 12 degrees further, while Jupiter and Saturn would be very much in the same position. We can, therefore, apply a preliminary test by calculating, with the help of tables V-A and V-B, the positions of the 4 planets on 0 day of the Indian solar year 2441 B.C. Applying the large cycles found at the beginning of table V-A, we have, for the positions of the planets on 0 day of Indian solar year 2441 B.C.,—

	Mars.	Mercury.	Jupiter.	Saturn.
	4277 yrs.	4306 yrs.	4318 yrs.	4272 yrs.
	— 2440 „	— 2440 „	— 2440 „	— 2440 „
(Table V-B)	A.D. 1837	A.D. 1866	A.D. 1878	A.D. 1832
353rd day of previous year or	... $110^{\circ}$	... $9^{\circ}$	... $282^{\circ}$	... $140^{\circ}$
9 February 2441 B.C.	... $104^{\circ}$	... $0^{\circ}$	... 281	... 139°



305. Evidently, there was no conjunction of the four planets in question, or of even of two of them, on 9 February 2441 B.C., and there must be a mistake somewhere. Using the indications furnished by De Mailla's positions for Mercury and the moon, we may conjecture that the date he had in mind was somewhere about 2 March 2449 B.C., or the 10th day of the Indian solar year, 2449 B.C. For, applying the same major cycles as before, we have, for 10th day of 2449 B.C.,—

	Mars.	Mercury.	Jupiter.	Saturn.
	4277 yrs.	4306 yrs.	4318 yrs.	4272 yrs.
	— 2448 „	— 2448 „	— 2448 „	— 2448 „
	A.D. 1829	A.D. 1858	A.D. 1870	A.D. 1824
10th day of 2449 B.C. (2 March 2449 B.C.) ...	46°	28°	32°	34°
Cf. De Mailla's positions (converted into Indian sidereal longitudes) paragraph 304 ...	46°	34°	36°	44°

For the moon's position on the same day, we proceed as follows:—  
(Eye-table, section k, l, n, o.) 2501 B.C., commencement

	of Indian solar year,	
	Feb. 21·09, 1st N.M. in S. year 12·05	
52 years	... 45	24·24
	Feb. 21·54	36·29
		— 29·53

Mean ending moment of 3rd tithi 9·71

Add 3 tithis 2·95

Feb. 31·25 = Mar. 2.

March 2, 2449 B.C. was the day on which the 3rd tithi came to an end. The sun's longitude on the day in question being nearly 10 degrees, the moon's longitude at the mean ending moment of the tithi must have been  $10 + 3 \times 12 = 46^\circ$ . De Mailla's longitude for the moon is  $42^\circ$ , which must have been attained about 6 to 8 hours on either side of the end of the 3rd mean tithi. We see therefore that the date which De Mailla had in mind must have been 2 March, 2449 B.C. There is also probably an error of  $10^\circ$  in his position for Saturn. None of the planets was in the constellation Pisces but all were in Rishabha, a part of which probably corresponds to the Chinese constellation Shi (= Indian Krittika).

306. For another example of planetary conjunctions we select the following from CHAMBERS' *Sun, Planets and Comets*:—

“On September 15, A.D. 1186, Mercury, Venus, Mars, Jupiter and Saturn were in conjunction between the Wheat-ear of Virgo (Spica Virginis) and Libra.”

Here is an unmistakable reference to a constellation (not a tropical sign) of the zodiac and we ought to be able to verify it easily. The 15 September A.D. 1186 was the 174th day of the Indian solar year A.D. 1186.

We take out the positions of the planets on that day from tables V-A and V-B.

	Mars.	Mercury.	Jupiter.	Venus.	Saturn.
(Table V-A) A.D. 1186 = A.D. 1912	A.D. 1896	A.D. 1791	A.D. 1899	A.D. 1952	
(Table V-B) 174th day	177°	176°	169°	170°	174°

The planets were, we find, comprised within an arc of 8 degrees in the constellation Kanyā or Virgo. In this position, however, they were not visible to the naked eye since the longitude of the sun was  $167^\circ$ . The 14 September 1186 was, as we may see from the Ephemeris for that date (Vol. III of the present work), a day of new moon, and on the 29th of that month there was a lunar eclipse. We know also from the *Encyclopædia Britannica* (11th edition, Volume 2, page 799) that the end of the world was imminently expected in 1186 A.D., and predicted by astrologers all over Europe, apparently on account of this extraordinary conjunction, the like of which perhaps has not occurred since man began to observe the stars.

307. Mention of the year A.D. 1186 leads us to another conjunction of the same kind which must have happened in 2588 B.C., on the 175th day of the Indian solar year (about 14th August). There is no record of this conjunction



anywhere; but that it must have occurred on the date in question may be inferred from Table V-A and Table V-B. In fact after 3,773 years (a com- pound of 2,005 and 1,768 years) the mean longitudes of Mars, Jupiter and Saturn must according to Table V-A, increase by 11, 20 and 22 degrees, respectively. The reader should find no difficulty in making the necessary calculations.

Mars.	Mercury.	Jupiter.	Venus.	Saturn.	Sun.
4277 yrs.	4206 yrs.	4318 yrs.	4270 yrs.	4272 yrs.	(Table IV-C.)
— 2587	— 2587	— 2587	— 2587	— 2587	
A.D. 1690	A.D. 1719	A.D. 1731	A.D. 1683	A.D. 1685	
			+ 235		
			= A.D. 1918		

175th day, 2588 B.C. 172° 160° 154° 155° 155° 167°

The sun was 13° to the east of Jupiter, Venus and Saturn and these planets must have been visible shortly before sunrise. The moon was in a different constellation. With these positions we may compare the places of the five planets on 30th Oct. A.D. 1921 (the current year) which was also a day of new moon, or better still, one week earlier on 23 Oct. A.D. 1921 when Jupiter, Saturn and Venus were in close proximity to each other and Mars only 10 degrees off.

308. The reader will find it a useful exercise to verify the following conjunctions, also extracted from CHAMBERS' *Sun, Planets and Comets* :—

"On November 11, A.D. 1544, Venus, Jupiter, Mars and Saturn were very close, and Mercury was only 16° distant . . . On 11 November A.D. 1544, Venus, Jupiter, Mercury and Saturn were enclosed in a space of 10°. . . On March 17, A.D. 1725, Venus, Jupiter, Mars and Mercury appeared together in the same field of the telescope . . . On December 23, A.D. 1769, Venus, Jupiter and Mars were very close. On October 3, A.D. 1801, Venus, Jupiter and Moon were very close in Leo and Saturn not far off." (For the last two dates the positions of all 5 planets are given *in situ* in Table V-B.)

309. We will conclude the present subject with an example which has an important bearing on Biblical chronology. We are told in the *Encyclopædia Britannica* (11th edition, Volume 2, page 888), art. *Bible—New Testament Chronology*, that the astronomer Kepler identified the star of the Magi with a conjunction of the planets Jupiter and Saturn which occurred, in the constellation Pisces in May, October and December of 7 B.C. The same work adds, in a footnote (*ibid.*) :—"It is a curious coincidence that a medieval Jew, R. Abarbanel (Abrabanel), records that a conjunction of these particular planets in this particular constellation was to be a sign of Messiah's coming. It is just conceivable that his statement may ultimately depend on some such ancient tradition as may have been known to Chaldaean Magi."

We can, with the help of tables V-A and V-B, trace the successive positions of Jupiter and Saturn which must have occupied in 7 B.C. the same positions as they did in 1809 and 1909 respectively. We may set down the positions in a table as follows :—

*Movements of Jupiter and Saturn in 7 B.C. (Indian solar year).*

Day of Indian solar year.	Julian date.	Jupiter.	Saturn.	Remarks.
0 Day.	March 14.43	343.4°	350.5°	Jupiter's movements in 7 B.C. were the same within a fraction of a degree as in A.D. 1809, and Saturn's movements the same as in A.D. 1909. Tables V-A and V-B. The cyclic variation in the case of Jupiter was that for 1809+6=1815 years=3 cycles of 605 years each. The variation was .3 x -223° = -66°. The cyclic variation in the case of Saturn was that corresponding to 1809+6=1915 = 5 x 363 years; i.e., 5 x -095° = -475°.
10 "	March 24	345.8°	351.8°	
20 "	April 8	348.1°	353.0°	
30 "	April 18	350.3°	354.3°	
40 "	April 23	352.5	355.4	
50 "	May 3	354.5	356.4	Distance between the sun and the planets 300° = 20 hrs. Jupiter and Saturn rise in the east 8 hrs. after sunset.
60 "	May 13	356.4	357.5	



Day of Indian solar year.	Julian date.	Jupiter.	Saturn.	Remarks.	
70 Day.	May	23	358.1	358.2	Distance between sun and the planets 290°. Jupiter and Saturn rise in the east 7 hrs. after sunset.
80 "	June	2	359.5	358.8	
90 "	June	12	1.0	359.6	
100 "	June	22	1.3	359.7	
110 "	July	2	2.8	359.9	
120 "	July	12	2.3	0.1	
130 "	July	22	2.2	359.8	
140 "	August	1	2.1	359.4	
150 "	August	11	1.0	358.9	
160 "	August	21	0.0	358.2	
170 "	August	31	358.6	357.5	Distance between sun and the planets 180°. Saturn and Jupiter rise in the east about the time of sunset.
180 "	September	10	357.4	356.7	
190 "	September	20	356.7	355.9	
200 "	September	30	355.4	355.2	
210 "	October	10	353.7	354.3	
220 "	October	20	352.8	353.8	
230 "	October*	30	352.3	353.4	
240 "	November	9	359.0	352.8	
250 "	November	19	352.1	352.9	
260 "	November	29	352.5	352.9	
270 "	December	9	353.3	352.9	Both Jupiter and Saturn are stationary for about a month.
280 "	December	19	354.4	353.6	
290 "	December	29	355.6	354.2	
300 "	January	8	357.2	354.8	
310 "	January	18	359.0	355.8	
320 "	January	28	1.1	356.9	
330 "	February	7	3.1	358.0	
340 "	February	17	5.4	359.2	
350 "	February	27	7.6	0.4	
360 "	March	9	10.0	1.6	

310. The above table shows that on the 70th solar day (May 23) Jupiter and Saturn were within a degree of each other in the last few degrees of Pisces. On the same day the distance between the sun and Jupiter *cum* Saturn was about 290° and the planets must have risen together in the east about seven hours after sunset. From this time the conjoined planets continued to rise night after night in the east until the 180th day (September 10) when they must have risen in the east just as the sun set in the west. On this date the longitude of Jupiter was 357.4 and of Saturn 356.7 and they must have been very close.

We read in St. Matthew, 2, 1-12. "Now when Jesus was born in Bethlehem of Judea in the days of Herod the King, behold, there came wise men from the east to Jerusalem, saying, Where is he that is born King of the Jews? for we have seen his star *in the east*, and are come to worship him. . . . Then Herod, when he had privily called the wise men, inquired of them diligently *what time* the star appeared. . . . When they had heard the king, they departed; and lo, the star which they saw in the east, *went before them and stood over where the young child was*. When they saw the star, they rejoiced with exceeding great joy . . . and when they came into the house, they saw the young child with Mary his Mother, and fell down and worshipped him," etc.

On 9 December 7 B.C., the distance between the sun and Jupiter *cum* Saturn was 90° and the two planets must at sunset have appeared in the zenith of the sky. As after this date they ceased to appear in the eastern sky at night, the conference of the Magi with Herod may have occurred about December 9, and they probably referred to their experience in May of the same year when they said that they had seen the star of the King of the Jews *in the east*.

On the 340th day of the Indian solar year 7 B.C., i.e., about 17 February 6 B.C., there was a further phenomenon, for on that day the longitudes of Mars, Saturn and Jupiter were 359.4°, 359.2° and 5.4°, respectively, so that now Mars and Saturn were in conjunction.

\* Dr. Neugebauer (*op. cit.* page 95 ante) has calculated very accurately, according to modern astronomy, the geocentric longitudes of Jupiter and Saturn for Memphis (6 p.m.) on October 27, 7 B.C. His longitudes are, Jupiter, 345.16° and Saturn 345.77°. If to these figures we add the Indian precession for 539 years (page 94 ante), i.e., 8.5°, we get 353.66° for Jupiter and 354.27° for Saturn.



The Scripture narrative refers to a temporary disappearance of the star and to its reappearance at Bethlehem. We find from the table of movements that between the 0 and the 15th day of the Indian solar year 6 B.C., i.e., between March 14 and March 29 of that year, first Saturn and then Jupiter must have had a conjunction with the sun, that is, they temporarily disappeared, and about April 4, they were to the west of the sun, and they must have appeared low in the western sky, immediately after sunset. This may have been the reappearance at which the Magi rejoiced. Or the expression "the star stood over where the child was" may refer to the fact that Saturn became stationary for about two months from October 20, 7 B.C. till December 19 of the same year and that during the same period Jupiter came closer and closer to Saturn until they were again together on December 29. The appearance of the two planets blazing from the zenith after sunset on December 9 must have been a striking phenomenon, at which the Magi could well have wondered as the star "stood" (i.e., was stationary in the zenith for several days) "over where the child was." December 25 is the traditional day when Christ was born.

Kepler, from a study of these phenomena in the light of the tradition recorded by Abrahanel, came to the conclusion that Christ was probably born in 7 B.C. during a conjunction of Saturn and Jupiter. It is now well known that the chronology of St. Dionysius Exiguus who identified what we now call 1 B.C. (= the year 753 A.U.C. or of the Foundation of Rome) with the year of the birth of the Christ was wrong by at least three or four years, and that Christ must have been born before the year now spoken of as 4 B.C. (A.U.C. 750).

311. Before concluding this chapter, it may be useful to indicate, for the benefit of other investigators, an important application, and one that is by no means self-evident, of the principle of cyclic recurrence in the positions of planets. In order to obtain the positions of planets in the current cycle, as is done in table V-B, for 363 years (Mars), 355 years (Mercury), 344 years (Jupiter), 235 years (Venus), and 383 years (Saturn), it is not necessary to calculate the positions of these planets for all these years. If we have the calculated positions of Mars for a series of 126 years, in all, say from A.D. 1822 to A.D. 1947, of Mercury for 79 years (say, from A.D. 1855 to A.D. 1933), of Jupiter for 95 years (say, from A.D. 1818 to A.D. 1912), of Venus for 48 years (see paragraph 313 below) and of Saturn for 88 years (say, from A.D. 1842 to A.D. 1929), we have sufficient material for fixing the positions of these planets in the first place for 363, 355, 344, 235 and 383 years, respectively, and secondly through tables V-A and V-B for all the time comprised in the range of history and tradition. The procedure is as follows.

312. Let us assume that we have the calculated positions of Mars for every tenth day in every year from A.D. 1822 to A.D. 1947. With the help of the positions in the first and last of these years as well as of the positions in two intermediate years 1869 and 1909, we obtain the positions in six other years as below:—

0 DAY.			0 DAY.		
Position in A.D. 1947	minus .1 degree		Position in A.D. 1869	minus .1 degree	
= position in 1584 A.D.	337.6°		= position in A.D. 1506	115.2°	
1668	... 338.3°		1585	116.5°	
1742	... 339.1°		1664	117.9°	
1821	... 339.8°		1743	119.2°	
1900	... 340.6°		1822	... 120.5°	
	4) 3. 0°			4) 5.3°	
	0.75°			1.3°	

We know that 1584 A.D. is the year of the first printing of the Bible in English.

We know that Mars' position on 0 day in A.D. 1584 must have been the same as his position 363 years later, i.e., on 0 day in A.D. 1947, less .1 degree. We therefore write down as Mars' position in A.D. 1584, the position we have already calculated for 0 day in A.D. 1947, less .1 degree, i.e., 337.6 degrees.

Similarly we write down as Mars' position on 0 day in A.D. 1506, his ascertained position on 0 day in A.D. 1869 less .1 degree, i.e., 115.2 degrees.

Between A.D. 1584 and A.D. 1900 there are 316 years or 4 periods of 79 years each. We know from the table of Mars' cycles that in 79 years Mars' mean



longitude increases by  $+1.015$  degree. Our difficulty is, that owing to the annual equation and the anomaly, the actual geocentric place of Mars after 79 years may not increase by exactly  $+1.015$  degree, but by something more or something less. But for small increases of mean longitude the annual equation and the anomaly will operate uniformly, and we may assume, without risk of error, that if Mars' position on 0 day in A.D. 1584 was  $337.6^\circ$  and if his position on 0 day in A.D. 1900, was  $340.6$  degrees, his three intermediate stages, viz., those on 0 day in A.D. 1663, in A.D. 1742, and in A.D. 1821 may be obtained by applying a uniform increment of  $\frac{3.0}{4} = 0.75$  degree. We obtain in this way the actual geocentric place of Mars on 0 day in the years A.D. 1663 ( $338.3^\circ$ ), 1742 A.D. ( $339.1^\circ$ ) and 1821 A.D. ( $339.8^\circ$ ), and we may, if we please, verify these figures by direct calculation.

It is obvious that for every ascertained position of Mars between A.D. 1822 and A.D. 1900, we shall be able to obtain his positions in three other years, in other words, by means of his ascertained positions in the 79 years A.D. 1822 to A.D. 1900, we shall be able to obtain the positions in  $3 \times 79 = 237$  years; and since we have already ascertained the positions of Mars for 126 years, A.D. 1822 to A.D. 1947, we shall have on the whole the positions for  $237 + 126 = 363$  years, the full number of years required for a Mars' cycle of 363 years.

313. The following table shows at a glance how cycles of 355, 344 and 333 years may be obtained for Mercury, Jupiter and Saturn respectively by following the method we have already indicated for Mars. (The figures refer of course to A.D. years):—

Mars.		Mercury.		Jupiter.		Saturn.	
1947=1584	1869=1506	1933=1578	1888=1533	1912=1568	1830=1488	1929=1546	1871=1465
1663	1535	1624	1579	1651	1569	1605	1505
1742	1664	1670	1625	1734	1652	1664	1608
1821	1743	1716	1661	1817	1735	1723	1686
1900	1822	1762	1717	1900	1818	1782	1734
		1808	1763			1841	1759
		1854	1809			1900	1842
		1900	1855				

The figures in heavy type are those indicated in paragraph 311 *supra*.

By means of the positions of Mercury, ascertained for the 46 years A.D. 1855 to A.D. 1900, we obtain positions for  $46 \times 6 = 276$  years in addition to the ascertained positions for 79 years; total 355 years, which is Mercury's cycle.

By means of the positions of Jupiter, ascertained for the 83 years A.D. 1818 to A.D. 1900, we obtain positions for  $83 \times 3 = 249$  years in addition to the ascertained positions for 95 years; total 344 years, which is Jupiter's cycle.

By means of the positions of Saturn, ascertained for the 59 years A.D. 1841 to A.D. 1900, we obtain positions for  $59 \times 5 = 295$  years in addition to the ascertained positions for 88 years; total 383 years, which is Saturn's cycle.

314. For obtaining the figures for a Venus' cycle of 235 years we proceed by a slightly different method. We first of all calculate the positions of Venus for 48 years as follows:—

I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII
1800	1801	1802	1803	1804	1805	1806	1807
1840	1841	1842	1843	1844	1845	1846	1847
1880	1881	1882	1883	1884	1885	1886	1887
1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007

To these six rows of eight figures each we can, without calculation, add a seventh row—

VI	VII	VIII	I	II	III	IV	V
2040	2041	2042	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039

For, the position of Venus in A.D. 2040 is the same as its position 235 years before, in 1805, which stands at the head of column VI. We therefore repeat for A.D. 2040 the figure already obtained for 1805. Similarly we repeat for 2041.....2039 the figures already obtained for 1806 . . . . 1804.

315. (Venus—*contd.*) We next proceed to interpolate between 1800 and 2040 the figures for every eighth year as we did before for the other planets. This supposing we want the figure for 0 day in each case we interpolate as follows:—



O DAY.				O DAY.			
1800	...	...	329·3 (ascertained figure).	1888	...	...	335·4 (ascertained figure).
1808	...	...	329·8	1896	...	...	336·1
1816	...	...	330·4	1904	...	...	336·8
1824	...	...	331·0	1912	...	...	337·5
1832	...	...	331·6	1920	...	...	338·2 (ascertained figure).
1840	...	...	332·2 (ascertained figure).		...	...	3·5 ÷ 5 = ·7
			2·9 ÷ 5 = ·6	2000	...	...	344·0 (ascertained figure).
1848	...	...	332·7	2008	...	...	344·5
1856	...	...	333·2	2016	...	...	345·0
1864	...	...	333·7	2024	...	...	345·6
1872	...	...	334·2	2032	...	...	346·1
1880	...	...	334·7 (ascertained figure).	2040	...	...	346·6 (figure ascertained for A.D. 1805)
			2·5 ÷ 5 = ·5.				2·6 ÷ 5 = ·52.

From every year for which we possess ascertained figures we are thus able to obtain figures for four more years; out of 48 years' figures we can thus evolve figures for 192 years in addition to the original 48; total 240 years, which is five years more than the full Venus' cycle of 235 years.

316. The increase of mean longitude of Venus every 8 years is 1·52 degrees, and we could have interpolated all the figures between A.D. 1800 and A.D. 2040 in one series of thirty steps, thus

O DAY.			
A.D. 1800	...	...	329·3 (ascertained figure).
1808	...	...	329·9
1816	...	...	330·5
1824	...	...	331·0
1832	...	...	331·6
1840	...	...	332·2
1848	...	...	332·7
A.D. 2040	...	...	346·6 (figure ascertained for 1805)
			30)17·3
			·57

We see that the figures obtained in the last paragraph for

A.D. 1808	1816	1824	1832	1840	1848
are 329·9	330·5	331·0	331·6	332·2	332·7
against 329·8	330·4	331·0	331·6	332·2	332·7

which we obtained in paragraph 315 and the differences are hardly perceptible; nevertheless it is safe to proceed by breaking the thirty steps into a number of stages as we did in paragraph 315 because the successive differences in the anomaly and annual equation of the thirty steps caused by differences in mean longitude amounting in all to 17·3 degrees may not be uniform in the case of Venus.

317. In the following table, in which the base year is A.D. 1999, the above method of development of a perpetual planetary ephemeris from day today is illustrated in greater detail. The figures for the top and bottom line in the case of each planet being known, the examples show how the figures for intermediate years may be obtained by interpolation. If this table is extended to 79 years in the case of Mars, taking 1998, 1997 . . . 1921 as the successive base-years, to 46 years in the case of Mercury, to 83 years in the case of Jupiter, to 48 years in the case of Venus, and 59 years in the case of Saturn, we shall have all the material required for a perpetual planetary almanac (Tables V-A and V-B). Considerations of space alone forbid the reproduction of these tables, which have the merit of yielding certain important corollaries, one of which (viz., that Mars cannot retrograde in Maghā nakshatra in Kārttika-Margasīrsha months) is made use of in paper No. V in the appendix *On the astronomical references in the Mahābhārata*.



Table illustrating the process of obtaining, from the calculated places of Mars, Mercury, Jupiter, and Saturn, the places of 363, 355, 344, 248 and 383 years, 1900 to 1999.

Days of solar year	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	110	120	130	140	150	160	170
A.D.	Degrees of longitude.																	
<b>Mars A.D. 1967=1684</b>	180°0	176°5	173°5	171°7	171°2	172°1	174°1	177°1	180°5	184°8	189°6	194°7	200°4	206°1	211°8	217°5	223°2	228°9
<b>1683</b>	182°4	178°9	175°8	173°9	173°0	173°6	175°6	178°4	181°8	186°0	190°7	195°7	201°5	207°3	213°1	218°9	224°7	230°5
<b>1762</b>	184°8	181°4	178°1	176°1	175°0	175°4	177°1	179°7	183°0	187°1	191°8	196°7	202°5	208°3	214°1	219°9	225°7	231°5
<b>1841</b>	187°2	183°9	180°4	178°3	177°0	177°2	178°6	181°0	184°3	188°3	192°9	197°7	203°5	209°3	215°1	220°9	226°7	232°5
<b>1920</b>	189°6	186°4	182°7	180°5	179°0	179°0	180°1	182°3	185°6	189°5	194°0	198°7	204°5	210°3	216°1	221°9	227°7	233°5
<b>1999</b>	192°1	188°9	185°2	182°7	181°1	180°8	181°7	183°8	186°9	190°7	194°9	199°8	205°2	210°6	216°0	221°4	226°8	232°2
Δ or variation from cycle to cycle.	+2°4	+2°5	+2°3	+2°2	+2°0	+1°8	+1°5	+1°3	+1°3	+1°2	+1°1	+1°0	+1°0	+1°0	+1°0	+1°0	+1°0	+1°0
<b>Mercury A.D. 1986=1631</b>	332°8	345°5	2°3	20°6	39°7	58°6	75°9	90°8	100°5	100°1	92°8	91°0	88°8	86°6	84°4	82°2	80°0	77°8
<b>1677</b>	332°8	345°3	2°1	20°4	39°4	58°4	75°7	90°7	100°6	100°7	93°4	91°2	89°0	86°8	84°6	82°4	80°2	78°0
<b>1723</b>	332°8	345°2	1°8	20°1	39°1	58°1	75°5	90°6	100°7	101°2	94°1	91°5	89°3	87°1	84°9	82°7	80°5	78°3
<b>1769</b>	332°8	345°1	1°5	19°8	38°8	57°8	75°3	90°5	100°8	101°7	94°7	91°8	89°6	87°4	85°2	83°0	80°8	78°6
<b>1815</b>	332°8	345°0	1°3	19°6	38°5	57°5	75°1	90°4	100°9	102°2	95°4	92°1	89°8	87°6	85°4	83°2	81°0	78°8
<b>1861</b>	332°7	344°9	1°1	19°3	38°2	57°2	74°9	90°3	101°0	102°7	96°0	92°4	89°5	87°3	85°1	82°9	80°7	78°5
<b>1907</b>	332°7	344°8	0°9	19°1	37°9	56°9	74°7	90°2	101°1	103°2	96°7	92°7	89°5	87°3	85°1	82°9	80°7	78°5
<b>1953</b>	332°7	344°7	0°6	18°8	37°6	56°6	74°5	90°1	101°2	103°7	97°3	92°9	89°4	87°2	85°0	82°8	80°6	78°4
<b>1999</b>	332°7	344°5	0°4	18°6	37°3	56°4	74°2	89°9	101°3	104°2	97°9	93°2	89°4	87°1	84°9	82°7	80°5	78°3
Δ or variation from cycle to cycle.	+0°0	+0°1	+0°2	+0°2	+0°3	+0°3	+0°2	+0°2	+0°2	+0°1	+0°5	+0°6	+0°3	+0°1	+0°1	+0°1	+0°1	+0°1
<b>Jupiter A.D. 1999=1655</b>	349°1	351°5	353°8	356°2	358°4	0°5	2°6	4°4	6°0	7°4	8°5	9°3	9°7	10°0	10°3	10°6	10°9	11°2
<b>1738</b>	348°6	351°0	353°3	355°6	357°7	359°9	2°1	3°8	5°3	6°8	7°8	8°6	8°8	9°1	9°4	9°7	10°0	10°3
<b>1821</b>	347°5	349°9	352°2	354°5	356°6	358°8	0°9	2°6	4°1	5°5	6°5	7°3	7°5	7°7	8°0	8°3	8°6	8°9
<b>1904</b>	346°4	348°8	351°1	353°4	355°5	357°7	359°7	1°4	2°9	4°2	5°2	6°0	6°2	6°4	6°7	7°0	7°3	7°6
<b>1987</b>	345°3	347°7	350°0	352°3	354°4	356°6	358°5	0°2	1°7	2°9	3°9	4°7	4°9	5°1	5°4	5°7	6°0	6°3
Δ or variation from cycle to cycle.	1°1	1°1	1°1	1°1	1°1	1°1	1°2	1°2	1°2	1°3	1°3	1°3	1°3	1°3	1°3	1°3	1°3	1°3
<b>N.B.—</b> For the top line, A.D. 1655, the figures for A.D. 1699 have been repeated: but as the cyclic variation between A.D. 1655 and A.D. 1699 is 44 years, and the difference between A.D. 1655 and A.D. 1887 by 4, that the figure for Jupiter for A.D. 1655 is in excess of the figure for A.D. 1887 by 4, in column the figure for A.D. 1887 is 345°3 and that for A.D. 1989 is 349°1, a difference of 3°8. We add °6 to 3°8 in order to get an excess of 4°4.																		
<b>Venus A.D. 1999</b>	38°0	49°0	61°2	72°1	83°0	93°4	103°3	102°5	120°5	126°6	130°6	131°0	127°5	121°1	112°1	101°1	88°1	73°1
<b>2007=1772</b>	38°5	49°9	61°6	72°5	83°3	93°4	103°1	112°1	119°6	125°1	128°1	127°5	123°5	117°1	109°1	98°1	85°1	70°1
<b>2015=1780</b>	39°0	50°4	62°0	72°8	83°5	93°5	103°0	111°6	118°8	123°7	125°7	124°1	119°5	113°1	105°1	94°1	81°1	66°1
<b>2023=1788</b>	39°5	50°9	62°4	73°1	83°7	93°6	102°9	111°1	117°9	122°3	123°2	120°7	115°5	109°1	101°1	90°1	77°1	62°1
<b>2031=1796</b>	40°0	51°4	62°8	73°4	83°9	93°7	102°8	110°6	117°1	120°8	120°8	117°3	111°5	105°1	97°1	86°1	73°1	58°1
<b>2039=1804</b>	40°5	51°9	63°2	73°7	84°1	93°8	102°7	110°1	116°2	119°3	118°3	113°9	107°5	101°1	93°1	82°1	69°1	54°1
Δ or variation from cycle to cycle.	+0°5	+0°5	+0°4	+0°3	+0°2	+0°1	-0°1	-0°5	-0°8	-1°5	-2°4	-3°4	-4°0	-4°7	-5°1	-5°4	-5°7	-6°0
<b>Saturn A.D. 1969=1586</b>	3°4	4°7	6°0	7°3	8°5	9°7	10°9	11°8	12°7	13°7	14°1	14°5	15°0	15°4	15°8	16°2	16°6	17°0
<b>1645</b>	4°3	5°6	6°9	8°2	9°4	10°6	11°8	12°7	13°6	14°6	15°1	15°5	16°0	16°4	16°8	17°2	17°6	18°0
<b>1704</b>	5°2	6°5	7°8	9°1	10°3	11°5	12°8	13°7	14°6	15°6	16°1	16°6	17°1	17°5	17°9	18°3	18°7	19°1
<b>1763</b>	6°1	7°4	8°7	10°0	11°2	12°5	13°7	14°6	15°6	16°6	17°1	17°6	18°1	18°5	18°9	19°3	19°7	20°1
<b>1822</b>	7°0	8°3	9°6	10°9	12°1	13°4	14°7	15°6	16°6	17°6	18°1	18°7	19°2	19°6	20°0	20°4	20°8	21°2
<b>1881</b>	7°9	9°2	10°5	11°8	13°0	14°3	15°6	16°6	17°6	18°6	19°1	19°7	20°2	20°6	21°0	21°4	21°8	22°2
<b>1940</b>	8°8	10°1	11°4	12°7	14°0	15°3	16°6	17°6	18°6	19°6	20°2	20°8	21°3	21°7	22°1	22°5	22°9	23°3
<b>1999</b>	9°8	11°1	12°4	13°7	15°0	16°3	17°6	18°6	19°6	20°6	21°2	21°8	22°3	22°7	23°1	23°5	23°9	24°3
Δ or variation from cycle to cycle.	+0°9	+0°9	+0°9	+0°8	+0°9	+0°9	+0°9	+1°0	+1°0	+1°0	+1°0	+1°0	+1°0	+1°1	+1°1	+1°1	+1°1	+1°1



*Saturn, for 126, 79, 95, 48 and 88 years, respectively, the actual places of the same planets for cycles*  
 paragraph 311, page 127 of text).

	170	180	190	200	210	220	230	240	250	260	270	280	290	300	310	320	330	340	350	360
	Degrees of longitude.																			
2321	2391	2462	2533	2606	2680	2758	2832	2909	2987	3063	3141	3218	3295	3369	3446	3522	3597	70	144	
2329	2399	2470	2541	2614	2688	2766	2840	2917	2995	3071	3149	3226	3302	3377	3455	3529	3604	76	150	
2337	2407	2478	2549	2622	2696	2774	2848	2925	3003	3079	3157	3234	3309	3385	3462	3536	3611	82	156	
2345	2415	2486	2557	2630	2704	2782	2856	2933	3011	3087	3165	3242	3316	3393	3469	3543	3618	88	160	
2353	2423	2494	2565	2638	2712	2790	2864	2941	3019	3095	3173	3250	3323	3401	3476	3550	3625	94	168	
2362	2433	2504	2575	2649	2723	2798	2875	2951	3027	3103	3188	3257	3331	3408	3482	3557	3632	100	175	
+08	+08	+08	+08	+08	+08	+08	+08	+08	+08	+08	+08	+08	+08	+07	+08	+07	+07	+07	+06	+06
1815	1909	2087	2130	2081	2016	2084	2138	2284	2441	2628	2800	2966	3103	3189	3179	3114	3092	3174	3310	
1813	1908	2087	2132	2087	2021	2035	2136	2282	2440	2625	2798	2964	3102	3191	3183	3118	3095	3173	3308	
1810	1906	2087	2135	2093	2025	2037	2135	2280	2439	2622	2796	2962	3101	3192	3188	3123	3097	3172	3307	
1808	1904	2086	2137	2099	2029	2038	2134	2278	2438	2619	2794	2960	3100	3193	3193	3127	3099	3171	3305	
1806	1902	2086	2140	2105	2034	2040	2133	2276	2437	2616	2792	2958	3099	3194	3198	3132	3101	3170	3304	
1804	1900	2086	2142	2111	2038	2041	2132	2274	2436	2613	2790	2956	3098	3195	3203	3136	3103	3169	3302	
1802	1898	2085	2145	2116	2042	2043	2131	2272	2435	2610	2788	2954	3097	3196	3208	3141	3105	3168	3301	
1800	1896	2085	2147	2121	2046	2044	2130	2270	2434	2607	2786	2952	3096	3197	3213	3145	3107	3167	3299	
1797	1895	2085	2150	2126	2049	2046	2129	2269	2432	2604	2783	2950	3096	3198	3218	3150	3109	3167	3298	
+02	+02	+00	-02	-05	-03	-02	+01	+02	+02	+02	+03	+03	+02	+01	-01	-05	-05	-02	+01	+01
72	59	45	32	18	07	00	3594	3591	3594	3599	07	19	33	49	66	87	109	130	154	
62	50	36	23	07	3597	3591	3584	3584	3585	3591	3599	11	26	44	61	81	102	126	149	
46	34	20	07	3592	3582	3576	3570	3570	3572	3578	3587	3599	14	32	50	70	91	115	138	
30	18	04	3591	3577	3567	3561	3556	3556	3559	3565	3575	3587	02	20	39	59	80	104	127	
14	02	3588	3575	3562	3552	3546	3542	3542	3546	3552	3563	3575	3590	08	28	48	69	93	116	
16	16	16	16	15	15	15	14	14	13	13	12	12	12	12	12	11	11	11	11	11
+48, and the variation in geocentric place corresponding to this is found by trial to be from '4 to '7, it is assumed, in order to facilitate the division by 4, and assume that the cyclic variation for geocentric place between A.D. 1655 and A.D. 1999 is +06 in favour of the former year.																				
1211	1285	1372	1468	1571	1680	1762	1906	2025	2144	2264	2387	2510	2633	2756	2880	3004	3129	3252	3377	
1200	1282	1372	1472	1573	1685	1796	1911	2031	2150	2269	2393	2517	2640	2763	2886	3011	3136	3259	3384	
1200	1280	1371	1475	1576	1691	1800	1916	2036	2155	2275	2399	2523	2646	2769	2893	3017	3142	3266	3390	
1194	1278	1371	1479	1579	1697	1804	1921	2041	2161	2281	2405	2529	2653	2776	2900	3024	3149	3273	3397	
1189	1276	1370	1482	1582	1703	1808	1926	2046	2167	2287	2414	2536	2659	2782	2907	3030	3155	3280	3403	
1184	1274	1371	1485	1585	1709	1812	1931	2051	2172	2293	2417	2542	2665	2789	2914	3037	3162	3287	3410	
-05	-02	-00	+03	+03	+06	+04	+05	+05	+06	+06	+06	+06	+06	+06	+06	+06	+06	+06	+07	+07
134	127	119	111	102	95	88	81	79	77	74	78	82	85	94	103	111	123	135	147	
145	138	130	122	113	106	99	92	90	87	84	88	92	95	104	112	120	132	144	156	
157	150	142	134	125	118	111	104	101	98	95	98	102	105	114	122	130	142	154	166	
168	161	153	145	136	129	122	115	112	109	106	109	112	115	124	132	140	151	163	175	
180	173	165	157	148	141	134	127	123	120	117	120	123	125	134	142	149	161	172	184	
191	185	177	169	160	153	146	138	134	131	128	130	132	135	144	152	159	170	181	193	
203	197	189	181	172	165	158	150	146	142	139	141	143	146	154	162	169	180	191	203	
213	207	199	191	182	175	168	160	156	152	149	151	153	156	164	172	179	190	201	213	
11	+11	+11	+11	+11	+11	+11	+11	+11	+11	+11	+11	+11	+10	+10	+10	+10	+10	+10	+09	+09



SECTION IV.—*The Planetary Eye-tables.*

318. The planetary eye-tables for Mars, Mercury, Jupiter, Venus and Saturn, which are included in Table IV, constitute an important by-product of the perpetual planetary almanac. The general nature and use of the planetary eye-tables has been referred to in paragraph 225 supra (page 93) and it only remains to explain how the eye-tables were constructed. The object is to ascertain for each mean longitude of a planet, whether superior or inferior, say for  $0^\circ$ ,  $10^\circ$ ,  $20^\circ$ ,  $\dots$ ,  $350^\circ$  of its mean longitude, the corresponding actual geocentric place attainable by it on each day of the Indian solar year, say on 0 day, on the 10th complete day  $\dots$  on the 360th complete day and *vice versa*. Supposing we wished to have such an eye-table in 36 stages, for each planet, and for every ten complete days of the Indian solar year (like the eye-tables we actually possess in Table IV), it would be theoretically necessary to compute, in the manner shown in paragraphs 237 and 239 supra (pages 96, 97), the actual geocentric places corresponding to  $5 \times 36 \times 36 = 6,480$  mean positions, which might take a whole year or more to compute.

319. As an alternative to this formidable undertaking, we simply note, in the perpetual planetary almanac (Table V-B), the occasions on which  $0^\circ$ ,  $10^\circ$ ,  $20^\circ$ ,  $\dots$ ,  $350^\circ$  are attained as geocentric places, on the 0 day of the solar year, first by Mars, then by Jupiter, and thirdly by Saturn; then, the occasions on which  $0^\circ$ ,  $10^\circ$ ,  $20^\circ$ , etc., are attained as geocentric places by the same planets on the 10th complete day of any solar year; and so on up to 360 complete days of the solar year. Having secured these occurrences, we tabulate them, and add to each geocentric place the corresponding mean longitude, which is easily done with the help of Table V-A. The result is the eye-table for each of the superior planets Mars, Jupiter and Saturn.

320. For the *inferior* planets Venus and Mercury, we first of all tabulate their increases of mean longitude, for every 10 days, for 235 years in the case of Venus, and for 46 years in the case of Mercury. Then we select from Table V-B the actual geocentric places corresponding to definite stages of increase of these mean longitudes. As a result, the eye-table for Venus presents the same general appearance as the eye-table for Mars, Jupiter and Saturn, but whereas the vertical heavy-type column in the eye-tables of Mars, Jupiter and Saturn presents actual geocentric places, and the body of the tables presents mean longitudes, the first vertical column in the eye-table of Venus furnishes *mean* longitudes and the rest of the table presents the geocentric places. This variation in the eye-table for Venus is a necessity, because, to every single mean longitude of Mars, on, say, the 100th day of the Indian solar year, there corresponds but a single geocentric place, and *vice versa*, whereas the *vice versa* does not hold good in the case of Venus: for instance, on the 160th complete day of the Indian solar year, Venus may have a geocentric place of  $164^\circ$  when her mean longitude is  $180^\circ$ , and she will have the same geocentric place also when her mean longitude is  $329^\circ$ .

321. In the case of the Mercury eye-table, there is a further peculiarity. All the possible positions, whether mean or actual, of Mercury on a given day of the Indian solar year are reducible to 46 definite types, exemplified by the years noted in column 1 of Mercury's eye-table and the actual positions in other years do not vary from these excepted to the extent of a degree or two. It was, therefore, thought advisable to retain these types themselves as an eye-table: it thus happens that for every 10th day of the Indian solar year the Mercury eye-table presents 46 stages at intervals of about  $8^\circ$ , instead of 36 stages at intervals of  $10^\circ$  between one stage and the next, as in the case of the other planets.

322. It was stated in paragraph 268 supra (page 107) that the eye-table can be used for the purpose of computing the actual geocentric places of the five planets in the *Paripādal* horoscope. We may now compare the results of applying to the calculation of this date (1) the rigorous method presented in paragraphs 237, 239 supra (pages 96, 97), (2) Tables V-A and V-B, (3) the planetary eye-tables.



	Mars.	Mercury.	Jupiter.	Venus.	Saturn.
Mean longitude on 89th complete day A.D. 634, i.e., 17th June, time about mean sunrise.	331° 92'	11° 56'	330° 83'	290° 23'	200° 41'
(1) Actual geocentric place by strict calculation, paragraphs 237 and 239 (pages 96 and 97).	17° 12'	70° 4'	340° 5'	41° 6'	256° 4'
(2) Actual geocentric place by Tables V-A and V-B (page 112 supra).	17° 5'	70° 4'	340° 6'	42° 3'	256° 4'
(3) Actual geocentric place by planetary eye-tables (Table IV).	17° 1'	70° 4'	341° 0'	42° 7'	256° 0'

It will be seen that, although the planetary eye-tables omit fractions of a degree, yet the results yielded by them are accurate enough for all practical purposes.

323. The eye-tables have, however, one drawback, as compared with tables V-A and V-B. When a planetary eye-table is used, as in the last paragraph, for ascertaining the geocentric place of a planet directly from its mean longitude on a given day of the Indian solar year, proportionate parts will generally have to be taken, and that, more than once in each case. Thus in the case dealt with in the last paragraph, the reader, on looking into the Mars and Mercury eye-tables, will find certain entries under the 80th and 90th completed days, which he should proceed to manipulate as shown below:—

#### Mars.

Col. 1. Actual geocentric place (Eye-table.)	Col. 2. Mean longitude on 80th complete day. (Eye-table.)	Col. 3. Mean longitude on 90th complete day. (Eye-table.)
10°	325°	324°
20°	338°	335°

By taking proportional parts for the 89th day, we find that Mars, on 89th complete day,

would have attained 10° actual geocentric place for a mean longitude of 324° ... (1)

and would have attained 20° actual geocentric place for a mean longitude of 335° 3' ..... (2)

By taking proportional parts again with reference to (1) and (2), we see that if Mars on 89th complete day attained, with an increase of 11° 3' mean longitude (i.e., 335° 3' — 324°), an increase of 10° in actual geocentric place, he would, with an increase of 8° mean longitude, attain an increase of  $\frac{8 \times 10}{11.3} = 7.1^\circ$  in actual geocentric place. In other words, on the 89th complete day Mars' geocentric place, corresponding to mean longitude 332° = 10° + 7.1° or 17.1°, which is exactly the result obtained by strict calculation in accordance with paragraph 239, page 96 supra.

#### Mercury.

From the following entries in Mercury's Eye-table under 80th and 90th complete days,

80th complete day.	90th complete day.	
i.e., mean longitude ... 332°	mean longitude ... 13°	(1)
actual geocentric place ... 57°	actual geocentric place ... 71°	

we obtain, by proportional parts for 89th complete day,

mean longitude ... 9°	(2)
actual geocentric place ... 69° 8'	

similarly, from the following entries under 80th and 90th complete days,

80th complete day.	90th complete day.	
mean longitude ... 339°	mean longitude ... 20°	(3)
actual geocentric place ... 58°	actual place ... 73°	

we obtain, by proportional parts, for 89 complete days,

mean longitude ... 16°	(4)
actual geocentric place ... 71° 5'	



Lastly from (2) and (4) we reason as follows, by proportional parts :—  
 with an increase of  $7^\circ$  in mean longitude (i.e.,  $16^\circ - 9^\circ$ ) Mercury attains an  
 increase in geocentric place of  $1.7^\circ$  (i.e.,  $71.5^\circ - 69.8^\circ$ ).  
 with an increase of  $2.6^\circ$  in mean longitude (i.e.,  $11.6^\circ - 9^\circ$ ) Mercury attains  
 an increase in geocentric place of  $\frac{2.6 \times 1.7}{7} = \frac{4.42}{7} = .63^\circ$ .

That is, on 89th complete day, Mercury's actual place, corresponding to mean longitude ( $9^\circ + 2.56^\circ$ ) or  $11.56^\circ$ ,  $= 69.8^\circ + .63^\circ = 70.4^\circ$ , which is exactly the result obtained by strict calculation in accordance with paragraph 237, page 95, supra.

324. In taking proportional parts for the 89th complete day, the eye-tables for Jupiter and Saturn should be used in the same way as the eye-table for Mars.

325. For Venus, we have, by the Venus Eye-table.

Col. 1. Mean longitude.	Col. 2. Actual geocentric place on 80th complete day.	Col. 3. Actual geocentric place on 90th complete day.	Col. 4. Therefore actual geocen- tric place on 89th com- plete day (by proportional parts).
$290^\circ$	$32^\circ$	$47^\circ$	$45.5^\circ$
$300^\circ$	$31^\circ$	$42^\circ$	$40.9^\circ$

That is, we find, from the first and last columns, that with an increase in mean longitude of  $10^\circ$  (i.e.,  $290^\circ$  to  $300^\circ$ ), Venus undergoes a decrease in geocentric place of  $4.6^\circ$  (i.e.,  $45.5^\circ - 40.9^\circ$ ).

Therefore, with an increase in mean longitude of  $6^\circ$  (i.e.,  $296^\circ - 290^\circ$ ), Venus undergoes a decrease in geocentric place of  $6 \times .46^\circ = 2.76^\circ$ .

In other words, on 89th complete day, Venus' geocentric place, corresponding to a mean longitude of  $296.23^\circ$ ,  $= 45.5^\circ - 2.76^\circ = 42.7^\circ$ , which is within 1 degree of the result obtained by strict calculation in accordance with paragraph 237, page 95, supra.

#### SECTION V.—*Eclipses and Eclipse chronology.*

326. All over the world, and whatever system of chronology may be followed in any particular country, a recorded eclipse is an unerring landmark for the chronologist, and therefore the energy of mathematicians since the 16th century A.D. has been expended on the production of lists of eclipses for ancient as well as modern times. In such lists the path of each solar eclipse is often noted, showing in what parts of the terrestrial globe it was central and where it was visible. Oppolzer's *Kanon der Finsternisse*, which is generally regarded as a standard work on the subject, describes the eclipses, both lunar and solar, from 1207 B.C. to A.D. 2161 and is fully illustrated with charts. For eclipses comprised within this period, no other guide is necessary, and it happens that the most ancient eclipses recorded anywhere in history fall within this period. Professor Newcomb's *Tables of Solar Eclipses from 700 B.C. to A.D. 2300*, and Dr. Gratton Guinness' very accurate list of lunar eclipses in his *New Moons and Vernal Equinoxes* (B.C. 1622 to A.D. 1934) may also be referred to. Lastly, frequent use has been made in the course of this work of a French work, first published in the 18th century, *L'Art de Vérifier les dates*, which gives all kinds of eclipses in some detail from A.D. 1 to A.D. 2000. The eclipses in Sir A. Cunningham's *Book of Indian Eras* are reproduced from the French work. Italicized solar eclipses in IV-L will generally be found in Oppolzer, but not in the French work. The reason why such eclipses are omitted in the French work is given in paragraph 345 below.

327. But in India public curiosity occasionally fastens itself on eclipses which are more ancient than any recorded in the above works, and which there is no known means of dating, because the literary documents referring to them are themselves destitute of any historical dates. For instance, a solar eclipse is believed to have occurred on the day when Rāma was to have been crowned, and when, instead of being of crowned, he went into exile. Bentley referred this eclipse to 940 B.C. July 2. In the *Mahābhārata* two eclipses, occurring in the course of a fortnight (this is the most sensible construction that can be placed on a passage which literally means that both a lunar and a solar eclipse occurred on the same day, which is physically impossible), are said to have preceded the great battle, and



these eclipses must have occurred, according to the commentators, in the lunar month of Kārttika or Mārgaśīrsha. But there are no dates in either the Rāmāyana or the Mahābhārata, and as there is nothing whereon we can base even an approximation to a date, critics and investigators imagine dates, more or less hypothetical, for the events of the Rāmāyana or for those of the Mahābhārata and seek to establish their hypothesis by showing that there were eclipses on those dates.

328. It is not, however, solely to gratify such speculative curiosity that the following tables have been devised. A recorded eclipse is a genuine and solid landmark in history; but ancient records of eclipses, equally with those of other events, are often not quite exact in detail, and then it is necessary to ascertain by other means whether there was an eclipse on a particular date and what was its nature and extent. An eclipse obeys certain laws of cyclic recurrence, like a tithi or a nakshatra or a planet; and it is the object of this section to define and exemplify the cycles which will be found most useful in practical investigation, and which will enable us to satisfy ourselves whether an eclipse which is believed to have occurred on a certain date did occur, or could have occurred at that time.

329. An eclipse cycle may be defined as a period, composed of a certain number of partial or complete solar years, after which the sun's distance from a node is the same at new moon (in the case of a solar eclipse), or at full moon (in the case of a lunar eclipse), and the sun's and moon's anomalies are also nearly the same, as at the beginning of the period. A perfect eclipse cycle in this sense probably does not exist, but there is no harm in using an imperfect cycle, provided we apply from time to time the correction, which we may call the cyclic variation.

330. It was stated in paragraph 140, page 40, *supra*, that in order that an eclipse may be possible, the sun should be within a certain distance from either of the moon's nodes. For a solar eclipse, it suffices if the sun is between  $0^\circ$  and  $16.2^\circ$  from a node: indeed a solar eclipse is possible so long as the sun is not more than  $18.9^\circ$  from a node. For lunar eclipses, the limits are much narrower: for a lunar eclipse to be fairly certain, the sun must not be more than  $10.44^\circ$  from a node, and when his distance from a node is between  $10.44^\circ$  and  $13.86^\circ$ , a lunar eclipse is possible, not probable. It follows from the tables of Rāhu's (IV-K) and sun's (IV-C) motions, that the distance of the sun from the node diminishes every day at the rate of  $1.0386015$  degree, and the interval from the moment when the mean sun is at a node to the moment when he is at the same node again is  $\frac{360^\circ}{1.0386015} = 346.61996$  days. This is the period of a joint revolution of the sun and node, fixed by modern astronomy; but when using this period in Indian astronomy, we have to make the same allowance for the annual displacement of the  $0^\circ$  point of longitude in Indian astronomy as we did in paragraph 219, page 91, *supra*, in the case of the planets. Applying the same method to the distance of the sun from the node, or as it is shortly called, "Sun from node," we proceed as follows:—

Sun and node together do  $\frac{360^\circ}{346.61996} = 1.0386015$  degrees per day (modern astronomy).

Sun alone does  $\frac{360^\circ}{365.25636} = .9856091212$  degree per sidereal day (modern).

$\therefore$  node alone does  $1.0386015 - .9856091 = .0529924$  degree per day (modern).

And a given node does  $360^\circ$  in  $\frac{360^\circ}{.0529924} = 6793.4269$  days = 18.59906 sidereal years (modern).

In 18.59906 years, the displacement of sun's  $0^\circ$  longitude (vide paragraph 217, page 90, *supra*) =  $18.59906 \times .002361^\circ = .04391238^\circ$ .

But the node travels .0529924 degree per day in a direction opposite to that of the sun.

$\therefore$  it travels  $.0439124^\circ$  in  $\frac{.0439124}{.0529924} = .8286453$  day.

$\therefore$  node, by Indian astronomy, must be held to complete an orbit in  $6793.4269 - .8286 = 6792.5983$  days.

$\therefore$  node, by Indian astronomy, travels in one day  $\frac{360^\circ}{6792.5983} = .0529988^\circ$ .

But the sun, by Indian astronomy (Sūrya Siddhānta), in one day travels  $.9856026^\circ$ .



∴ sun and node, by Indian astronomy, together travel in one day  $1.0386014^\circ$ .

And sun and node travel in 1 year  $1.0386014 \times 365.25876^\circ = 379.3583^\circ$ .

∴ Sun and node together travel in  $360^\circ$  in  $\frac{360^\circ}{1.0386014} = 346.61998337$  days.

According to *Sūrya siddhānta*, the last figure, as observed by Professor Jacobi in *Epig. Ind.*, Vol. I, page 442, ought to be  $346.6246334$  days: but inasmuch as the only use ordinarily made of the distance of sun from node in chronological investigations is in connexion with eclipses, and eclipses are peculiarly a matter of observation and therefore a matter which, to be safe, should, as far as possible, be regulated by the quantities of modern astronomy, we adopt, for the period of joint revolution of the sun and node,  $346.61998337$  days which, as compared with the figure adopted in modern astronomy, involves a slight correction for the annual displacement of the sun's  $0^\circ$  longitude in Indian astronomy.

331. The other quantities which we shall make use of in Table IV-L follow from those above settled. The length of a tithi, as a fraction of a day, by *Sūrya siddhānta* =  $\frac{29.530587948}{30} = .9843529315$  of a day.

The joint motion of sun and node for one tithi =  $.9843529315 \times 1.0386014 = 1.02235033275$  degrees.

∴ The joint motion of sun and node for 360 tithis, or an ordinary lunar year of 12 months =  $360 \times 1.02235033275 = (36) 8.046011979$  degrees; and the joint motion of sun and node for 390 tithis or 13 lunar months (when the lunar year includes an *ādhika* month) =  $3 (9) 8.716521961^\circ$ .

N.B.—Tables for readily calculating the distance of sun from node for any number of days or years will be found at the end of this section.

332. We now proceed to define the principal cycles which we shall use in investigating the recurrence of eclipses. The first is the famous saros of 18 years and 10 days, which has been known at any rate in the west from a period of remote antiquity.

- (1) (a) 18 Indian sidereal years = 6,574.65768 days (*Sūrya siddhānta*).
- (b) 223 synodical months = 6,585.321124 days (*Sūrya siddhānta*).
- (c) 19 joint revolutions of sun and node = 6,585.779684 days (*Ephemeris*).

Difference between (a) and (b) = 10.66344 days.

Difference between (b) and (c) =  $-.45856$  of a day, or, at the rate the daily joint motion of the sun and node already arrived at,  $+ .4762^\circ$ . In other words, in 18 Indian sidereal years  $+ 10.66344$  days, the distance of the sun from node advances by  $+ .4762^\circ$ . The reader should reason out for himself why the result is  $+ .4762^\circ$  and not  $-.4762^\circ$ .

- (2) (a) 19 sidereal years (Indian) = 6,939.916364 days.
- (b) 235 synodical months (*Sūrya siddhānta*) = 6,939.6881565 days.

This is the Metonic cycle, which is as ancient and as interesting as the saros.

- (c) 20 joint revolutions of sun and node (*Ephemeris*) ... .. = 6,932.3996674 days.

In 235 synodical months (*Sūrya siddhānta*)  
difference between (b) and (c) ... .. = 7.2884891 days.

In this interval the distance of the sun from the node decreases by  $7.2884891 \times 1.0386014^\circ = 7.5698349831^\circ$ .

The Metonic cycle can be applied to eclipses when the sun is very near a node at one of the eclipses compared. For example, on the 87th day of A.D. 1 (Table IV-L, first line) the distance of the sun from node was  $3.41^\circ$ . Nineteen years later, the distance must have decreased by  $7.57^\circ$ , i.e., the distance then was  $-4.16^\circ$ , at which distance an eclipse was still probable. We find from Table IV-L that on the 87th completed day of A.D. 20 there was a solar eclipse at which the sun's distance from node was  $-4.16^\circ$ .

- (3) (a) 358 synodical months (*Sūrya siddhānta*) = 10571.9504682 days.
- (b)  $30\frac{1}{2}$  joint revolutions of sun and node (*Ephemeris*) ... .. = 10571.909390 days.



- (c) 29 Indian sidereal years (Sūrya siddhanta) = 10592.503924 days.  
 Difference between (a) and (c) ... = 20.6 days.  
 Difference between (a) and (b) ... = +.041 day,  
 or —.04258°.

This cycle of 29 years less 20.6 days is the foundation of the next two cycles.

- (4) (a) 716 synodical months (Sūrya siddhanta) ... Days. = 21143.9009364  
 (b) 61 joint revolutions of sun and node (Ephemeris) = 21143.18780  
 (c) 58 Indian sidereal years (Sūrya siddhanta) ... = 21185.007848  
 Difference between (a) and (c) ... = 41.107  
 Difference between (a) and (b) ... = +.082156 day  
 or —.08516°.

This cycle of 58 years, less 41.1 days, is the one most frequently used in Table IV-L. (See headlines of Table IV-L.)

- (5) (a) 521 sidereal years (modern) ... Days. = 190298.56356  
 (b) 521 Julian years (modern and tropical) ... = 190295.25  
 (c) 521 sidereal years (Sūrya siddhanta) ... = 190299.81396  
 (d) 6,444 synodical months (Indian or modern) ... = 190295.109072  
 (e) 549 joint revolutions of sun and node (Ephemeris) = 190294.36902  
 Difference between (d) and (e) = 0.74 day or 0.76444°; difference between (c) and (d) = 4.7 days; and the difference between (b) and (d) = 0.14 day.

- (f) In 521 Indian sidereal years, less 4.7 days, the moon's anomaly moves 3.1 days. (Eye-table e.)

N.B.—(i) All the quantities in this cycle of 521 Julian years are 18 times those in (3), the cycle of 29 years less 20 days, or 9 times those in (4), the cycle of 58 years less 41.1 days.

(ii) After 521 Julian years, eclipses recur on the same day of the European calendar (old style). This can be verified by means of Table II. For instance, the solar eclipse on June 9, A.D. 1 is repeated on June 10, A.D. 522. But when one of two eclipses, compared at an interval of 521 years, occurred before 14th September A.D. 1752 (when the new style was introduced into the United Kingdom) and another occurred after the above date, the day of the month will be increased by 10 or 11 days.

333. The cycles of recurrence used in Table IV-L are (1) supra, 18 years plus 10.66344 days, and (4) supra, 58 years less 41.107 days, and combinations of these, as noted at the top of the several columns in that table. Cycle No. (3) supra, 29 years less 20.6 days, is a good cycle for the half joint-revolution of the sun and node, and because an eclipse may occur when the sun is at either node, and at the end of 29 years less 20.6 days, the sun is only 0.04 degree nearer to or further from the node than he was at the beginning of this period, it follows that eclipses occur regularly at the end of every 29 years less 20 days. It is noted in the *Encyclopædia Britannica* (Art. *Eclipse*) that, "starting from the eclipse of Nineveh, June 15, 763 B.C. we find eclipses on May 27, 734 B.C., May 7, 705 B.C. and so on, in an unbroken series for 2,600 years down to A.D. 1843, A.D. 1872 and A.D. 1901, i.e., once in 29 years less 20 days, the last being the 93rd of the series."

334. The disadvantage of cycles of 29 years less 20.6 days in chronological investigation is that we have to reckon by half-joint-revolutions of the sun and node. By doubling this cycle to 58 years less 41.1 days, we secure the recurrence of meetings of the sun and node in the same degree of longitude.

335. But a pure cycle of 58 years less 41.1 days, like a pure saros of 18 years plus 10.7 days, has the disadvantage of accumulating, in a long period of time, the small difference in longitude noted above to what may turn out to be a considerable amount. Thus at the end of 9 cycles of 58 years less 41.1 days, or 521 Julian years, or 521 Indian sidereal years less 4.7 days, the sun will be at the same



distance from the node as at the beginning of this period, *less*  $0.76$  of a degree. The probability of an eclipse is not much affected by this difference, but after five such periods, the distance is less by  $5 \times .76 = 3.8^\circ$ , and if the distance of the sun from the node was  $164^\circ$  at the beginning of the period, at which distance an eclipse is within the bounds of possibility, it would, at the end of  $5 \times 521$ , or 2,605 years, be  $164^\circ$  *less*  $3.8^\circ$  or  $160.2^\circ$ , at which distance an eclipse is impossible.

336. To avoid such accumulation of cyclic differences in a long period of time, and still more to avoid the accumulation of  $+ .47^\circ$  for every saros of 18 years, we vary the cycles, as will be seen from the headlines of Table IV-L, in such a way as to prevent any cyclic variation exceeding  $.29$  of a degree. This is effected by combining the 58 years' cycle occasionally with the saros of 18 years, that is, five times in the course of 1,711 years, after which the distance of the sun from node is exactly what it was at the beginning of the 1,711 years' cycle.

337. For

1,711 Indian sidereal years	...	...	=	624957.731516 days (a).
21,163 synodical months (Sūrya siddhānta)			=	624955.833844 days (b).
1,803 joint revolutions of the sun and node			=	624955.829349 days (c).

The remarkable closeness of (b) and (c), the difference between them being only  $.0045$  of a day, or 39 seconds of time, or  $.00467$  of a degree, which is only 2 seconds of an arc, makes this cycle a very useful one in chronological investigation. The difference between (a) and (b) is only 1.9 days or just under two days, which means that if we have an eclipse say on the 35th day of the Indian solar year, A.D. 1901, there was probably another eclipse in the year 1901 *less* 1711, or A.D. 190, on the 37th day, and another in A.D. 190 *less* 1711 or — 1521 A.D., i.e., B.C. 1522 (vide remarks on *minus* A.D. years in paragraph 292, page 117 *supra*), on the 39th day, and another in B.C. ( $1,522 + 1,711$ ) or 3,233 B.C. on the 41st day. So far as A.D. 190 and A.D. 1901 are concerned, we find this to be the case from Table IV-L (see the line of the eclipses beginning with A.D. 16, 160th day), and we know that the same must have been the case in B.C. 1522, and in B.C. 3233, though we have no records of eclipses going back so far.

338. Let us study an actual example which will illustrate exactly the use we might make of Table IV-L, and of the key prefixed to it. An ancient Babylonian record refers to an eclipse of the sun on 20th June, 1070 B.C. (*Encycl. Brit.*, Art. *Eclipse*), and we wish to verify this. In 1070 B.C. the 20th June was about the 108th day of the Indian solar year (Eye-table k and q). We know from the 1,711 years' cycle that, if the Babylonian record is correct, then 1,711 years later, i.e., in A.D. 1711—1069 or A.D. 642, there must have been a solar eclipse about the 106th completed day. Now turning to Table IV-L, we find a solar eclipse in A.D. 642, on the 105th complete day. We expected it on the 106th day, but our fixation of 20th June, 1070 B.C. as the 108th completed day of that year was a rough one, arrived at by simply deducting March 4 (Eye-table k, 1101 B.C.) from March 112 (the equivalent of June 20, acc. to Eye-table q).

339. If we calculated the exact day of the Indian solar year 1070 B.C. which corresponded to June 20, and calculated also the actual ending moment of the new moon tithi in June of 1070 B.C. and in June of A.D. 642, we would have a difference of two whole days only (according to the 1,711 years' cycle) and not of three whole days. This, however, does not vitiate our chronological result, that on 20th June, 1070 B.C. there was probably a solar eclipse, the distance of the sun from the node having then been, as on the 105th day of 642 A.D.,  $356.93$  degrees. We know from the headlines of Table IV-L that in A.D. 642, as compared with A.D. 27, the cyclic variation for the distance of the sun from the node was  $+ .10$  degree, so that since the distance of the sun from the node in A.D. 27 at the first solar eclipse of that year was  $356.83$  degrees, the distance at the corresponding eclipse of the year A.D. 642 must have been  $356.93$  degrees, and the distance at the corresponding eclipse of 1070 B.C. must have been also  $356.93$  degrees, because the cyclic variation in the distance of the sun from the



node for 1,711 years less 2 days is only .004 of a degree. Lastly, if we wish to know the English equivalent of the 105th completed day of A.D. 642 we turn to Table IV-M (Table of equivalence of English and Indian days in the several centuries A.D.), which shows us that in A.D. 642 the 105th completed day of the Indian solar year was either July 3 or July 4. We see that, unlike the 521 years' cycle, the 1,711 years' cycle does not give us an eclipse in the same English month: but it is very convenient for all other purposes in chronological investigation.

340. We shall next study two ancient eclipses of the moon. In Shakespeare's *Hamlet*, Act I, scene i, there is a reference to the fact that "a little ere the mightiest Julius fell," i.e., before 15th March, 44 B.C. the moon "was sick almost to doomsday with eclipse." According to astronomers, there was an eclipse of the moon on 7th November, B.C. 45 visible at Rome two hours after midnight. The 7th November, in B.C. 45 was, by Eye-table k and q, March 252 less 13, i.e., the 239th completed day of the year. On the 237th completed day of A.D. 1711 minus 44, or A.D. 1667 we should have, if Shakespeare's reference is historical, a lunar eclipse. The key to Table IV-L shows that eclipses of the year A.D. 1667 follow the same order as eclipses of the year A.D. 14, and against A.D. 14 we find in Table IV-L, a lunar eclipse on the 237th completed day of the year A.D. 1667, just what we expected. The commentators of Shakespeare's *Hamlet* B.C. 45. Plutarch, who is Shakespeare's usual source of information in regard to Roman history, mentions portents, not a lunar eclipse as having preceded the assassination of Julius Cæsar. Ovid's *Metamorphoses*, Bk. xv, ll. 787-790 which, in the "Howard" Shakespeare, is cited as an authority, refers to a solar, not a lunar, eclipse. Lucan's *Pharsalia*, Bk. I, ll. 526, etc., refers no doubt to a lunar as well as a solar eclipse, but that was before the battle of Pharsalia, B.C. 48. We have good reason, however as chronologists, for supposing that Shakespeare relied on some authority more specific than Ovid, Lucan or Virgil (*Georg.* I, l. 467). Whatever Shakespeare's source of information was, the lunar eclipse alluded to by him appears to have been a solid historical fact, referable to a definite date 7th November, 45 B.C.

Plutarch, in his life of Paullus Æmilius (Langhorne's Translation), says that when the Roman army was about to retire to rest on the eve of the battle of Pydna (June 22, B.C. 168) "on a sudden the moon was totally eclipsed." June 21 (the eve of the battle) was, by Eye-table k and q (March 113 minus 12 =) the 101st completed day of the Indian solar year, and about the 99th day of the year A.D. 1544 (i.e., A.D. 1711 minus 167) we should find a lunar eclipse, if there was one on 21 June, B.C. 168. On the 99th day of A.D. 1544, we do find a lunar eclipse (see Table IV-L, the line beginning with A.D. 24); and the sun's distance from the node then was  $173^{\circ}57' - 23^{\circ} = 173^{\circ}34'$ . In fact there was a lunar eclipse at the end of every cycle in the line beginning with A.D. 24, 354th day.

341. The distances of the sun from the node given in the first column of Table IV-L are distances of the mean sun: but of course a solar eclipse depends on the distance of the actual sun, for which purpose we want the sun's equation of the centre for the day in question according to Table IV-C. Thus in the example given above (B.C. 1070, June 20) when the distance of the mean sun from the node of the 108th completed day of the Indian solar year was  $356^{\circ}93'$  degrees, the sun's equation of the centre was by Table IV-C, minus  $1^{\circ}00'9''$  degree, which of course made the sun,  $+ 1^{\circ}00'9''$  degree further from the node (because the sun moves in a direction opposite to the node), so that the actual distance of the sun from the node on the 108th completed day of 1070 B.C. was  $366^{\circ}93' + 1^{\circ}00' = 367^{\circ}93'$  degrees. This only made a solar eclipse more certain on the 108th day in B.C. 1070 than in A.D. 642 on the 106th day.

For a lunar eclipse also the sun must be at or near a node at the moment of an eclipse when the moon is at the opposite node: here again our tables give us the distance of the mean sun from a node and for his actual distance, we want not only his equation of the centre but also the elongation of the sun from the node due to the difference in time between the mean and actual ending moment of the tithi.



342. Thus, the lunar eclipse alluded to in *Hamlet*, took place on the 239th completed day of the Indian solar year 45 B.C., when the distance of the mean sun from the node was, by Table IV-L, 178·11 degrees (the entry in column 1 under A.D. 14, 2nd lunar eclipse) *plus* ·07 degrees (entry in the headline above A.D. 1667), or 178·18 degrees. But the interval between the actual and mean ending moment of this full moon tithi was as follows :

	☉'s An. days.	☾'s An. days.
Eye-table k, l, m, 101 B.C. March	18·16	6·54
Eye-table n, o, p, 56 years.	·49	10·21
	16·75	16·75
		49·99
		27·53
		22·44
Mārgaśīra Full Moon Eye-table y.	221·48	22·148
March.	251·83	238·23
☉'s Anomaly for 238·23 d. (Eye-table h.) —·08		—·08 (☉'s An.)
		23·40
☾'s Anomaly for 23·40 d. (Eye-table e.) +·32		+·32
	+·24	..... +·24
		March 252·07.

The actual tithi having occurred + ·24 days later than the mean tithi, the sun was thereby ·24 degree nearer the node, and the sun's equation of the centre for the 238th day being *minus* ·93 degree, he was for this reason ·93 degree further from the node : altogether the sun's distance from the node at the centre of the eclipse was 178·18 *minus* ·24 *plus* ·93 = 178·85 degrees.

The eclipse occurred at ·07 of day, Lanka time on March 252, i.e., on 7th November; at Rome the corresponding time was 4 hours 16 minutes less, or ·18 of day less than at Lanka ; in other words the time of the eclipse at Rome was ·89 of the day, that is, by Table VI, 21 hours 22 minutes after Lanka sunrise, i.e., 3 hours 22 minutes after mid-night.

The maximum effect of tithi equations being an addition to, or subtraction from, the mean ending moment, of ·58 of a day (paragraph 28, page 8 supra) and the maximum of sun's equation of the centre being 2·14 degrees, it follows that the *actual* sun may, by reason of these equations, be at a given moment nearer to or further from the node than the *mean* sun by 2·72 degrees.

343. The moon's anomaly and the sun's anomaly are therefore important considerations in the investigation of eclipses. In 87 years *less* 62 days [i.e., three times (29 years *less* 20·6 days)] the moon's anomaly, by Eye-table p moves only ·52 of a day : consequently, after 87 years *less* 62 days, there will not be much change due to the moon's anomaly in the relative position of the sun with reference to the node ; and the *Ency. Brit.* (*loc. cit.*) therefore observes :—"In a series including every third eclipse" (i.e., every eclipse after an interval of 87 years *less* 62 days) "the eclipses will be of the same character through a thousand years or more. Thus the eclipses of A.D. 1467, 1554, 1640, 1727, 1814, 1901, 1988 are total."

344. We may here remind the reader of the observations made in paragraph 137, page 49 supra, regarding the universality of a lunar eclipse, so far as the earth's surface is concerned, and the comparatively circumscribed limits of a solar eclipse. Hence a lunar eclipse is much easier to verify than a solar eclipse. If we know the date of a lunar eclipse according to any good modern authority, we may be sure that, making allowance for terrestrial longitude, the same eclipse must have occurred over every part of the terrestrial globe illuminated by the moon. Thus in investigating the lunar eclipse referred to in the Tamil poem *Paripādai* (*vide*



paragraph 266, page 106 supra), we took the time of occurrence of the eclipse from the French work "*L'Art de Vérifier les dates*," and applied to that time the correction due to the difference in terrestrial longitude between Paris and Madura, and found that the result agreed very closely with the actual ending of the full moon tithi of Āshāḍha month in the year A.D. 634, according to Ārya siddhānta.

345. The verification of a solar eclipse is not so easy. Whether a particular solar eclipse was visible in India depends on whether any part of India was 30 degrees, 40 degrees or 50 degrees north or south of the central track of the eclipse, as we shall explain in paragraphs 351 to 355 below. The central track of a solar eclipse can be laid down only by an elaborate calculation, but the best books on eclipses, like the French work above referred to, and the more modern catalogues by OPPOLZER indicate the track of every important eclipse. Eclipses which could have been observed only in inaccessible regions of the earth, or which were wholly confined to America are not included in the French work, though they are in OPPOLZER. When an eclipse is alluded to in an Indian record, we do not generally know whether it was an eclipse strictly visible in India or an eclipse which, owing to the proximity of the sun to the moon's node, was bound to occur, and to be visible, somewhere on the earth. Table IV-L serves the useful purpose of indicating all possible eclipses, those visible somewhere in the northern half of the eastern hemisphere being printed in ordinary type, while those visible in India between A.D. 1 and A.D. 2000 are distinguished by asterisks. When the solar day on which an eclipse (solar) was due is indicated by italics in Table IV-L, it means that the eclipse will probably be found in OPPOLZER, but is not given in the French work, having been excluded from the latter, either because it was hardly noticeable, or because it did not occur in an inhabited part of the Old World. (The object of the French work, like that of the present work, is to help students of chronology in verifying dates; and eclipses which could have been observed only in the polar regions or in remote seas, are not catalogued by it: nor does it catalogue eclipses which could have been observed only in America, because before the discovery of America, there were no records in the New World, at any rate none that are available to us for study: we know that the Aztecs of Peru made astronomical observations in pre-Columbus days and have left behind pictorial records of the same, but no clue has been found which will enable us to decipher them). If every one of the 8,000 solar eclipses catalogued in OPPOLZER were taken into practical account, it would more often retard or confuse investigation than help it forward. For instance, if we turn to the entries of solar eclipses in the calendar year A.D. 1935, i.e., the year beginning on the 267th day of the Indian solar year A.D. 1934-35, corresponding to the 1st January A.D. 1935, we shall find three possible solar eclipses indicated in Table IV-L, on the 296th, 79th and 266th days. All these dates are, however, italicised in Table IV-L, because the French work omits them, but Mrs. TODD in her well-known book "*Total eclipses of the Sun*," says: "as many as five solar eclipses in a single year are possible, but this happens very rarely; the last occasion was early in the present century" (the book was published in 1894), "and it occurs only once—1935—in the next two and a half centuries." There is a similar remark about the year 1935 in YOUNG's *Elements of Astronomy* (1902), page 172. If we look in Table IV-L for the other two possible solar eclipses of the year 1935, we shall find them on the 267th day of the year 1934-35, and on the 108th day of the year 1935, i.e., two of the five eclipses here referred to must have occurred a month in each case before or after two other eclipses already noticed as possible. Such eclipses are hardly reckoned except in theoretical astronomy, because no eclipse that occurs on the 30th day after a previous eclipse is reckoned in practice; in fact none of the eclipses of 1935 is assigned a track in OPPOLZER's maps, though all five are mentioned in his catalogue.

346. The reader will notice that—

(1) in certain lines of Table IV-L (and these are cases in which the sun was very near a node), eclipses, whether solar or lunar, recur almost as many times as there are cycles; while



(2) in other lines a solar or a lunar eclipse is quite exceptional;  
 (3) in a few lines again all the figures are in italics, i.e., there was no eclipse which the French work thought it worthwhile to record, though most of these eclipses (if solar), will be found in OPPOLZER;

Lastly, (4) there are a few lines in which the distance of sun from node, marked in column 1 of Table IV-L is beyond the theoretical limits of possibility (i.e., beyond 18.9 degrees in the case of solar, and 13.9 degrees in the case of lunar eclipses), and nevertheless there are one or two eclipses even in these lines (see for instance, paragraph 364 below), due, no doubt, to the fact that the distance was brought within possible limits by reason of the sun's and moon's anomalies.

When, in an investigation, we come across ancient eclipses corresponding to those in Table IV-L (i.e.) to eclipses in years which were later by 1,711 years or multiples thereof, we should class the first of the four kinds of eclipses above referred as certain, the second as possible, the third as highly improbable, and the fourth as quite exceptional. Of course, if the solar day of a year under investigation is not cyclically repeated in Table IV-L (i.e., repeated after 1,711 years or a multiple thereof, with a difference of only 2 days for every such cycle), we may safely conclude that a solar eclipse was impossible on such a day. To justify us in asserting more than this in the four classes of cases, e.g., to justify the conclusion that a particular ancient solar eclipse was visible in some part of India, we need a very elaborate calculation, or a positive authority like OPPOLZER.

347. Table IV-L may be studied from different points of view :

(1) It shows practically for all time all the possible positions of the sun with reference to the nodes at which an eclipse could occur. A series of positions for 58 years, column 1 of table IV-L, having been once ascertained, may be continued, as shown in the head-lines of that table, for 1,711 years and after 1,711 years the series must recur, with a difference of only two days in the day of the solar year. As to this we may satisfy ourselves from table IV-L itself by comparing, for instance, the eclipses of A.D. 1 with those of A.D. 1712, or the eclipses of A.D. 257 with those of A.D. 1968.

(2) Table IV-L shows, in ordinary type, the eclipses of the Old World, as defined in paragraph 345 supra. These are the only eclipses with which the student of chronology in any country is likely to be concerned, until we come to quite modern times, i.e., to the 15th and subsequent centuries.

(3) Table IV-L marks with asterisks the solar eclipses visible anywhere in India between A.D. 1 and A.D. 2000.

(4) Table IV-L marks all other eclipse positions in italics. Most of these, in the case of eclipses of the sun, may be traced in OPPOLZER, though by reason of their being penumbral or of their having their central tracks elsewhere than in the Old World, they would not ordinarily interest the student of chronology.

(5) Table IV-L does not distinguish between eclipse positions, italicised because they lie outside the limits within which eclipses are possible, and small, remote or penumbral eclipses, which, though catalogued as such by OPPOLZER, do not interest the student of chronology. For instance, in the lines beginning with A.D. 11, 96.9th day (sun from node 340.26°) and A.D. 29, 107.5th day (sun from node 340.74°) the limits of an eclipse noted in paragraph 330 (18.9 degrees from a node) are exceeded and most of the eclipse positions in these lines do not figure in OPPOLZER; but there are exceptions like A.D. 1664, 136th day and A.D. 1693, 147th day (noticed in paragraph 364 below) due to the fact that the sun's anomaly brings the sun at this time of the year (August) two degrees nearer the node, that is, to within eclipse limits. Similar remarks apply to the line beginning with A.D. 17, 120th day (sun from node 199.98 degrees) and A.D. 18, 139th day (sun from node 161.26°).

348. We may analyse with the aid of OPPOLZER all the 39 eclipses in one line of Table IV-L, namely, the line beginning with A.D. 19, 276th day, and ending with A.D. 1980, 120th day.



A.D.	Day of Indian solar year.	Day of English calendar year by Table IV m.	Sunrise.		Noon.		Sunset.		Remarks.
			Long.	Lat.	Long.	Lat.	Long.	Lat.	
19	275°3*	Dec. 15	+ 89	- 4	+ 153	- 26	- 145	0	
77	234°5	Nov. 4	- 94	+ 7	- 36	- 21	+ 31	- 18	America and
135	193°4*	Sep. 24	+ 82	+ 6	- 146	- 13	- 148	- 30	Africa.
193	153°3	Aug. 14	- 102	- 2	- 42	- 1	+ 15	- 27	Do.
211	163°0	Aug. 25	+ 148	- 3	- 152	- 8	- 94	- 33	Pacific Ocean.
269	121°9	July 16	- 109	- 4	- 49	+ 13	+ 9	- 11	America and South
327	80°8*	June 6	+ 45	- 13	+ 104	+ 21	+ 172	+ 10	Africa.
385	39°7*	Apr. 26	+ 126	- 20	- 179	+ 19	- 109	+ 29	
442-3	963°8	Mar. 17	- 121	- 15	- 62	+ 15	+ 4	+ 43	
500-1	322°7	Feb. 3	+ 124	+ 14	- 169	- 5	- 113	+ 32	
558	251°6	Dec. 26	- 143	- 5	- 80	- 21	- 24	+ 10	
570-7	292°3*	Jan. 6	+ 95	- 10	+ 160	- 20	- 145	+ 14	
634	251°2*	Nov. 24	- 58	+ 2	+ 4	- 23	+ 68	- 5	
692	310°1	Oct. 15	- 126	+ 5	- 64	- 21	+ 7	- 26	
750	169°0	Sep. 5	- 94	+ 2	- 34	- 10	+ 26	- 32	
808	127°9*	July 27	+ 83	+ 2	+ 147	+ 12	- 155	- 15	
866	86°8*	June 16	- 31	- 7	+ 29	+ 22	+ 95	+ 4	
884	97°5	June 26	- 141	- 7	- 80	+ 17	- 18	- 4	
942	50°4*	May 17	+ 134	- 13	- 171	+ 24	- 102	+ 20	
1000	15°3*	Apr. 7	- 13	- 16	+ 45	+ 22	+ 119	+ 38	
1057-8	339°5	Feb. 25	- 93	- 18	- 29	+ 4	+ 32	+ 38	
1115	298°4	Jan. 16	- 175	- 10	- 112	- 11	- 60	+ 25	
1173	257°3	Dec. 6	+ 172	- 2	- 123	- 23	- 61	+ 2	
1231	216°2	Oct. 26	+ 129	+ 3	- 169	- 25	- 99	- 21	
1249	226°9	Nov. 6	+ 2	- 1	+ 64	- 28	+ 135	- 19	
1307	185°8	Sep. 27	- 115	+ 5	- 57	- 18	+ 9	- 30	
1365	144°7	Aug. 17	- 133	+ 6	- 69	+ 1	- 9	- 25	
1433	103°6*	July 8	+ 109	- 2	+ 170	+ 15	- 131	- 10	
1481	62°5	May 28	- 129	- 5	- 71	+ 29	- 2	+ 17	
1533	21°4	Apr. 18	- 95	- 13	- 36	+ 28	+ 41	+ 34	
1557	32°1	Apr. 28	+ 150	- 14	- 151	+ 25	- 76	+ 28	
1614-5	356°2*	Mar. 29	+ 15	- 20	+ 73	+ 13	+ 141	+ 37	
1672-3	315°1	Feb. 16	+ 167	- 14	- 132	+ 1	- 76	+ 37	
1730-1	274°0*	Jan. 8	- 42	- 10	+ 27	- 20	- 86	+ 14	
1788	232°9	Nov. 27	- 157	- 4	- 94	- 30	- 27	- 12	
1846	191°8*	Oct. 20	- 1	+ 7	+ 59	- 19	+ 126	- 24	
1901	150°7	Sep. 9	+ 163	+ 8	- 133	- 5	- 70	- 27	
1922	161°4	Sep. 21	+ 43	+ 5	+ 106	- 12	+ 173	- 30	
1980	120°3	Aug. 10	- 169	+ 1	- 108	+ 4	- 52	- 23	

\* Eclipses visible in India.



349. The columns in the above table headed "Sunrise, noon and sunset" with sub-headings "Longitude and latitude" give particulars of the central track of each solar eclipse (vide page 49, paragraph 137 supra) wherefrom we may form a very fair idea of the positions of the earth's surface where an eclipse was visible centrally, that is, along the path of the moon's shadow. But as will be explained presently in paragraphs 351 to 355 below, an eclipse is also visible for at least 30 degrees of latitude to the north and an equal number of degrees to the south of the central track.

350. The moon during an eclipse, as at any other time, travels from west to east, and during a solar eclipse its shadow after striking the earth travels rapidly from west to east. This means that if a solar eclipse is seen anywhere on earth at sunrise, it will be seen at sunset at the same moment in a remote part of the earth to the east; and in some part of the earth between these limits, it will be noon at the same moment. The above table indicates by longitude (Greenwich) and latitude the spots of the earth where it was respectively sunrise, noon and sunset during each solar eclipse; and if we know the limits of latitude and longitude between which any country lies, we shall know (1) if that country or any part of it lay across the central track of the eclipse, and (2) whether in any part of the country the eclipse was visible, though not centrally, by reason of the central track passing within 30 or 40 degrees north or south of the country.

India (including Burma and Ceylon) lies between  $5^{\circ}$  and  $35^{\circ}$  north latitude and between  $60^{\circ}$  and  $100^{\circ}$  east longitude. Now, taking the first of the solar eclipses tabled above, that on 15th December A.D. 19, we see that the extreme length of the central track lay between  $89^{\circ}$  east longitude and  $145^{\circ}$  west longitude ( $-145^{\circ}$  in the table means  $145^{\circ}$  longitude west of Greenwich), and a part of India (i.e., that between  $89^{\circ}$  and  $100^{\circ}$  east longitude) is comprised within these limits. Now the latitude of the central track was  $4^{\circ}$  south latitude ( $-4^{\circ}$  in the table means  $4^{\circ}$  latitude south of the equator) and the eclipse, though not central, anywhere in India, was visible for at least  $30^{\circ}$  north of the central track and it must therefore have been visible over a great part of India, east of  $89^{\circ}$  east longitude.

The next solar eclipse in the table, i.e., that of 4th November A.D. 77, was central from  $94^{\circ}$  west longitude to  $31^{\circ}$  east longitude; in other words, the central track did not reach anything like the neighbourhood of India nor would it have been visible in Europe because the latitude of the central track was from  $18^{\circ}$  to  $21^{\circ}$  south latitude and from such a long way south of the equator, the eclipse could not have been seen in Europe. It is true that one part of the central track lay in  $7^{\circ}$  north latitude but its longitude was  $94^{\circ}$  west of Greenwich, which was in America not in Europe. The reader will notice that the eclipses marked with an asterisk in the above table as those which were visible in India conform to the above limits. He may, if he pleases, pursue the study of the rest of the table in the light of the above remarks.

351. We shall now subjoin a few useful remarks from the same French work as regards the limits of an eclipse whose central track is known: "An eclipse is visible at least 32 or 33 degrees to the north and as many degrees to the south of the central track; but there are times when an eclipse can be observed up to 64 degrees to the north or to the south of the central track. It is difficult to lay down precise rules on this point; but the following observations have the merit of being clear, although they may be wanting in absolute mathematical accuracy. We shall call the central track the umbra, and we shall give the name of penumbra to all that region of the earth which is comprised between the umbra and the regions where the eclipse is not visible; in other words, all the regions within which an eclipse is visible, outside the umbra, will be called the penumbra.

352. "In the month of June, that is to say, *towards the summer solstice*, at midday, if the umbra is in not more than 25 degrees of latitude, the penumbra will extend at most 32, 33 or 35 degrees to the north; it will extend 41 degrees in the same direction if the umbra is in  $40^{\circ}$  degrees of latitude; and finally if the latitude of the umbra is 50 degrees, the extent of the penumbra has no limits because it will extend as far north as the sun illuminates the earth. Towards the



south, the penumbra will extend 32, 33, 34, or 35 degrees as long as the latitude of the umbra does not exceed 60 degrees (north latitude). At 70 degrees of latitude for the umbra, the extent of the penumbra will be 38 degrees to the south; the umbra being in 80 degrees of latitude (north), the penumbra will extend 42 degrees south of that latitude; when the umbra is in 90 degrees of latitude, that is, at the pole, the penumbra will extend 47 degrees to the south of the pole; and when the umbra is in 100 degrees of latitude, that is 10 degrees beyond the pole, the penumbra will extend 53 degrees south of the track. We see that in the last case the penumbra may extend down to France; in fact, since the track of the umbra is then in 100 degrees of latitude (that is 10 degrees beyond the pole) and since the penumbra extends for 53 degrees south of the central track, by subtracting 53 from 100 degrees, we obtain 47 degrees of latitude for the extent of the penumbra; in this case the eclipse will be visible in all parts of France, of which the latitude exceeds 47 degrees. What has been stated concerning the month of June at noon should be applied to the month of March or the *vernal equinox at sunset*, and to the month of September or the *autumnal equinox at sunrise*.

353. “At the equinoxes at noon, the extent of the penumbra is 32 or 33 degrees to the north if the track of the umbra lies along the equator or south of it. When the umbra is in 10 or 20 degrees of north latitude, the penumbra will extend for 37 or 44 degrees to the north of such latitude. Lastly, if the umbra runs along 26 degrees of latitude, the penumbra will extend for 64 degrees more to the north, that is to say, as far as the pole. Towards the south, the penumbra will not extend over more than 35 degrees, so long as the latitude of the umbra is not more than 35 degrees. Corresponding to a central track of the umbra in 50 degrees of latitude, the penumbra extends 42 degrees to the south thereof; if the umbra is in 70 degrees of latitude, the penumbra extends over 48 degrees to the south; when the umbra is in 80 degrees of latitude, the penumbra extends 55 degrees south; and if the umbra is at 90 degrees of latitude, that is to say at the pole, the penumbra extends 64 degrees that is to say, to regions of which the latitude is 36 degrees north. The same remark may be made about the *solstice at sunrise and sunset*; with this difference, that at the time of the solstices, when the sun is near the horizon, the extent of the penumbra is a little less to the north and a little more to the south than it is at noon at the time of the equinoxes; the difference is, however, not very considerable except in high latitudes.

354. “In the month of December, or at the *winter solstice, at noon*, when the central track runs through  $3\frac{1}{2}$  degrees of south latitude, the extent of the penumbra is 44 degrees to the north; and when the umbra is  $2\frac{1}{2}$  degrees north latitude, the extent of the penumbra is 64 degrees, that is to say, the penumbra will then touch the polar circle, beyond which, in winter, there can be no daylight. The penumbra extends south over 36, 41, 50 or 64 degrees of latitude, according as the latitude of the umbra is 20, 35, 50 or  $66\frac{1}{2}$  degrees north latitude. The same remarks apply to eclipses in *March at sunrise*, and to those in *September, at sunset*.

355. “If the extent of the penumbra is 32, 33, 34 or 35 degrees, we can divide that extent into twelve nearly equal parts, and we shall have, as a result, the regions where the eclipse will appear to be one of 11 digits, of 10 digits, of 9, etc. If the penumbra is wider than the above limits, the interval between the digits will be more or less unequal; generally speaking, this distance is less towards the equator and greater towards the pole. In June at noon, in March at sunset, and in September at sunrise, there is a difference of one digit for every  $2\frac{3}{4}$  degrees in the tropics, for every 3 degrees under the 45th parallel of latitude, and of 4 degrees in the polar circle. At the time of the equinoxes, at noon, and at the time of the solstices, sunrise or sunset, there is a variation of one digit for every 3 degrees in the tropics, for every 4 degrees under the 45th parallel of latitude, and for every 8 degrees in the polar circle. At the winter solstice, at noon, and also in March at sunrise and in



September at sunset, the variation is one digit for every 4 degrees in the tropics, for every 8 degrees under the 45th parallel of latitude and for every 15½ degrees in the polar circle. These depths of the penumbra and these variations of digits are subject to a thousand further variations dependent upon the relative distances of the sun, the earth and the moon at the time of an eclipse. The figures given above are however, those corresponding to the average distances of these bodies.\*

356. The cycles of eclipses which we studied in paragraph 348 *supra* practically never fail because they go on for 1,711 years with practically no alteration in the distance of the sun from the node; and after 1,711 years (Indian sidereal) less 2 days, the sun returns to absolutely the same distance from the node as at the beginning of the 1,711 years' cycle. It will be interesting to study, by contrast, what happens if we follow a shorter cycle, the saros of 18 years *plus* 10·7 days, uninterruptedly, for a long period. Mrs. Todd in her book: '*Total eclipses of the Sun*,' gives, at page 194, a short but lucid description of such a series of eclipses. "The advent of a slight partial eclipse near either pole of the earth will herald the beginning of a new series. (On the average new cycles will begin at intervals of 30\* years.) At each succeeding return, conformably to the saros, the particular eclipse will move a little further towards the opposite pole, its magnitude gradually increasing for about 200 years, but during all this time only the lunar penumbra will impinge on the earth. But when the true shadow (or umbra) begins to touch, the obscuration will have become annular or total near the pole where it first appears. The eclipse has now acquired a track, which will cross the earth slightly farther from that pole every time it returns, for about 750 years. At the conclusion of this interval, the shadow path will have reached the opposite pole: the eclipse will then become partial again, and continue to grow smaller and smaller for about 200 years additional. The series then ceases to exist, its entire duration having been about 1,150 years."

357. We shall illustrate this description by a practical example. In Table IV-L, A.D. 199, on May 13th (= 57th day of the Indian solar year), the distance of the sun from the node was 341·78 degrees, which, by our rule in paragraph 140, page 50, is near the extreme limit for the possibility of a solar eclipse. In fact neither on this day nor on the next saros, A.D. 217, May 23, is an eclipse marked (Table II). But at the next saros, A.D. 235, June 3, an eclipse is marked which is thus described in the French work:—

"6 a.m. Paris time: very small eclipse in the north of Europe."

Similar remarks, but showing that the eclipse gradually widened in area though without a track of its own, occur at the following 7 successive saroses: (2) A.D. 253, June 13; (3) A.D. 271, June 24, (4) A.D. 289, July 5, (5) A.D. 307, July 16, (6) A.D. 325, July 6, (7) A.D. 343, August 6.

We have now covered 150 years from the year A.D. 199, but according to Mrs. Todd, we must suppose the series of penumbral eclipses to have begun really 18 years earlier, that is at the new moon of May 1, A.D. 181, though it is not marked even in Oppolzer.

Two hundred years after this last date, we come upon a saros A.D. 379, August 28, when there was a solar eclipse marked in the French work, and having a track of its own. For it is thus described:—"Annular; time, Paris 0·30 p.m.; Europe and Asia; Central in the 58th parallel of latitude (that is near the pole) and 13 degrees longitude west of Greenwich; central also in the 83rd parallel of latitude and the meridian where it was then noon, that is, the meridian of Paris; central also in the 53rd degree of latitude and the 90th degree of longitude east of Greenwich." So we can lay down the central track of this eclipse, from 88 degrees north latitude, 13 degrees west longitude, through 83 degrees north latitude, 2 degrees east longitude, to 53 degrees north latitude, 90 degrees east longitude. We notice that according to Mrs. Todd, "the obscuration has become annular near the pole where it first appeared" and that "the eclipse has now acquired a track."

At each successive saros, which can be easily followed by adding 18 years and 10 or 11 days every time, the eclipse crossed the earth, as stated by Mrs. Todd,

\* Exactly, 29 years less 20·6 days, as we have already seen.



slightly farther and farther everytime from the north pole, for about 750 years. A.D. 1118, November 15, (Table II or IV-L) was the last saros in this series, at which an eclipse is marked, and it had by now reached the South pole. There are no further saroses with eclipses in this series.

358. There is a close connexion between the series of saroses described by Mrs. Todd and the sun's distances from the node, tabulated in Table IV-L. On the 1st May, A.D. 181 (46th completed day), when the series above studied began, the sun's distance from the node was, by Table IV-L,  $341^{\circ}78'$  minus  $25'$ , which is equal to  $341^{\circ}53'$  degrees. This is about the limiting distance for an eclipse of the sun, and we see from Mrs. Todd's description and our illustration that when the sun's distance from the node is at this limit, the penumbra is just beginning to touch the earth at the north pole. We know that after every 18 years and  $10\frac{1}{2}$  days, the sun's distance from the node increases by  $4762'$  of a degree, and that since 30 degrees is almost exactly equal to  $63 \times 4762'$ , it must be 63 saroses, that is 1,136 years, before the sun's distance from the node passes from  $341^{\circ}53'$  degrees, to  $341^{\circ}53'$  degrees plus 30 degrees, which is equal to  $11^{\circ}53'$  degrees, i.e., the distance will be  $11^{\circ}53'$  degrees in A.D. 181 plus 1136, which is equal to A.D. 1317, March 13 (Table II). On that day, being the 352nd day of the Indian solar year, A.D. 1316-17, the distance of the sun from the node was, by Table IV-L,  $11^{\circ}41'$  plus  $11'$  (vide head-lines of Table IV-L), which is equal to  $11^{\circ}52'$  just what we expected.

359. According to Mrs. Todd, if a new series of saroses began at the north pole about A.D. 180, the eclipse would acquire a central track near the pole about A.D. 380, it would cross the earth farther and farther from that pole for 750 years, and about A.D. 1138 it would have reached the other pole and cease to yield any eclipses after another 200 years. We have seen by actual investigation that a series of saroses beginning on 3rd May of A.D. 181, when the sun's distance from the node was  $341^{\circ}53'$  degrees, did yield an eclipse with a track near the north pole on 28th August 379 (164th day), when the sun's distance from node was, by Table IV-L (line of 14 A.D.),  $346^{\circ}79'$  degrees; that about 730 years after this date, that is on 15th November A.D. 1118 (236th day), when the sun's distance from the node was  $6^{\circ}39'$  degrees, the last eclipse of the series occurred near the south pole, and that in 200 years more, that is about A.D. 1317, the series ceased to yield any eclipses, although the sun's distance from the node was only  $11^{\circ}52'$  degrees. In fact we could have gone on for another 100 years before reaching anything like the distance of sun from node at which eclipses become uncertain: but the number of these imperceptible eclipses is really undetermined. Instead of Mrs. Todd's 1150 years, which is 64 saroses, another popular authority, *Chambers' Story of Eclipses* (Hodder and Stoughton, 1902), gives "70 saros or more than 1,200 years" for the total length of an eclipse series from pole to pole. In practice, it is well to remember, (1) that the sun's distance from the node increases from 15 degrees less than 360 degrees, to 15 degrees more than 360 degrees in exactly 63 saroses, or 1,136 years less 56 days; (2) that in 613 years (tropical) the saros repeats itself nearly on the same day of the European or Julian calendar: for there were exactly 34 saroses of 18 years and  $10\frac{7}{8}$  days each between A.D. 181, May 13, when our eclipse was fringing the north pole and 14th May, A.D. 812 when there was a total eclipse in the same series, central in  $30^{\circ}$  degrees north latitude when it was noon there, i.e., in the meridian of Paris; (3) that in 1226 tropical years (1226 Indian sidereal years less 5 days) there are exactly 68 saroses, which may be regarded as the total length of an eclipse series from pole to pole.

360. Given a particular solar eclipse, say, the very first one recorded in Table II, on 10th June A.D. 1, what, the reader may ask, was its place in the series of eclipses which we have supposed must have gone on uninterruptedly for 1,200 years and must have consisted of 63 to 70 saroses of 18 years and  $10\frac{1}{2}$  days each? We cannot answer this question (if we do not use Table IV-L) except by following the tracks of the same eclipse through successive saroses with the aid of the French work or of Oppolzer. There are, absolutely, about 43 solar eclipses in the course of a saros of 18 years and  $10\frac{1}{2}$  days. Each of these eclipses will have to be



followed through a period of about 900 years (as we did from the eclipse of June 3, A.D. 235 to the eclipse of November 15, A.D. 1118) before we can place a given eclipse in its proper position among the 60 odd eclipses of *its* series. When we have taken all this trouble, we shall still be in considerable doubt about the eclipses for the first two hundred and fifty and the last two hundred and fifty years of a series of seventy saroses.

361. It will be instructive, however, to follow, in the light of the above remarks, the history, as far as we can trace it through Table II, of the eclipses in the first saros of the Christian era (A.D. 1 to A.D. 18). We shall note in each case (1) whether the track of the eclipse advanced from the north pole to the south pole, or in the reverse direction; (2) the last eclipse in the series of saroses which is entered in Table IV-L; (3) the distance of the sun from the node, according to Table IV-L, at the last recorded eclipse in the series.

			S. to N. pole;— last recorded eclipse.	S. to N. pole;— Distance of sun from node at last eclipse.	N. to S. pole;— last recorded eclipse.	N. to S. Pole;— Distance of sun from node at last eclipse.
				Degrees.		Degrees.
1.	A.D. 1, June 10	... ..	A.D. 506, Apr. 9	196°95	.....	...
2.	A.D. 2, May 30	... ..	A.D. 705, July 25	193°92	.....	...
3.	A.D. 2, Nov. 23	... ..	.....	...	A.D. 814, Mar. 24	1277
4.	A.D. 3, Nov. 12	... ..	.....	...	A.D. 959, June 8	853
5.	A.D. 4, Apr. 8	... ..	A.D. 148, July 3	193°75	.....	...
6.	A.D. 5, Mar. 23	... ..	A.D. 437, Dec. 13	193°44	.....	...
7.	A.D. 5, Sep. 21	... ..	.....	...	A.D. 402, May 18	833
8.	A.D. 6, Sep. 11	... ..	.....	...	A.D. 637, Sep. 24	632
9.	A.D. 7, Feb. 6	... ..	A.D. 97, Apr. 1	198°94	.....	...
10.	A.D. 7, Aug. 31	... ..	A.D. 412, Apr. 27	195°21	.....	...
11.	A.D. 8, Jan. 26	... ..	A.D. 242, June 15	194°40	.....	...
12.	A.D. 9, July 10	... ..	.....	...	A.D. 568, June 10	1141
13.	A.D. 10, June 30	... ..	.....	...	A.D. 659, July 24	534
14.	A.D. 10, Nov. 24	... ..	A.D. 101, Jan. 17	197°43	.....	...
15.	A.D. 11, Nov. 14	... ..	A.D. 336, May 27	195°43	... ..	...
16.	A.D. 12, Nov. 2	... ..	A.D. 784, Jan. 10	197°39	.....	...
17.	A.D. 13, Apr. 23	... ..	.....	...	A.D. 662, May 23	1189
18.	A.D. 14, Apr. 18	... ..	... ..	...	A.D. 843, Aug. 29	886
19.	A.D. 15, Sep. 2	... ..	A.D. 412, Apr. 27	195°91	.....	...
20.	A.D. 16, Aug. 21	... ..	A.D. 647, Sep. 4	193°92	.....	...
21.	A.D. 17, Feb. 15	... ..	.....	...	A.D. 648, Feb. 29	966
22.	A.D. 18, Feb. 4	... ..	.....	...	A.D. 883, July 8	814
23.	A.D. 18, July 1	... ..	A.D. 126, Sep. 4	194°94	.....	...

362. We notice first, with reference to the statements made in paragraphs 345 and 360 supra, that there were not anything like 43 solar eclipses in this saros, A.D. 1 to A.D. 18; for there were only 23 eclipses actually registered and even among these 23, we have been obliged to include one or two which are not found actually registered, but which we have every reason to suppose occurred near either pole, particularly the south pole. Secondly, we notice that in all the eclipses travelling from the north to the south pole, the distances of the sun from the node range about 360°; whereas in the eclipses travelling from the south to the south pole, the distances of the sun from the node range about 180°. This is



an important practical deduction. Thirdly, we notice, that while the distance of the sun from the node, in the case of eclipses travelling from the south to the north pole, reaches the theoretical limit of  $199^\circ$  (vide paragraph 330 supra), the distance of the sun from the node in the case of eclipses travelling in the opposite direction scarcely reaches  $10^\circ$ .

363. The third observation made in the last paragraph is the one that most concerns us in chronology. The eclipses that most interest us in chronology are those recorded in the northern, or the *land* hemisphere of the earth, as it was known up to the 16th century A.D. For until A.D. 1492, the date of the discovery of America, the nations that have recorded historical or chronological events were practically unacquainted with any country south of the equator, whereas they were acquainted with countries up to within  $40^\circ$  of the north pole. If we graph the observations made in paragraphs 351 to 355 supra, and apply to eclipses with tracks south of the equator what is there said about eclipses whose central tracks are in northern latitudes, we shall find that for an eclipse to be visible as far north as the tenth degree of northern latitude (the latitude of Madura), the central track, south of the equator, should not be below the twentieth degree of south latitude ; whereas an eclipse whose central track is near the north pole will be visible as we have seen, in France. Therefore, in chronological investigations, we take into account all eclipses whose central tracks are between the north pole and 20 degrees south of the equator, and eclipses whose central tracks are between the twentieth degree of south latitude and the south pole are neglected. If we suppose the whole course of an eclipse to be  $180^\circ$ , from the north to the south pole, or vice versa, we neglect a third of the track which begins, or ends, with the south pole.

364. A solar eclipse can take place as long as the sun at the time of new moon is not more than  $19^\circ$  removed from a node. In the above list of eclipses belonging to the first saros in the Christian era, A.D. 1 to A.D. 19, we see four eclipses ending with the north pole, in which the extreme distance of the sun from node was  $17^\circ$ ,  $18^\circ$  or  $19^\circ$  ; whereas, in the case of eclipses travelling from the north to the south pole, the extreme distance of the sun from the node at any recorded eclipse reached nearly  $13^\circ$  in only one case, and in most cases was less than  $9^\circ$ , and there are no eclipses corresponding to the last  $10^\circ$ , or a third of the arc of  $30^\circ$  ( $15^\circ$  on either side of each node, between which limits, according to paragraph 330 supra, the sun is to be found during a solar eclipse). The reason is not that there was no eclipse when the sun was between  $9^\circ$  and  $19^\circ$  distant from a node, but that the central track of such eclipses was so far south of the equator that the eclipses could not have been observed as such any where north of the equator. Among eclipses beginning at the north pole, we have a few cases on record, where the distance of the mean sun from the node was at the extreme limit of  $341.1^\circ$ , or even a little beyond, the sun's distance from the node at which an eclipse is ordinarily possible. Such cases are the following:—

340.74° (A.D. 1682, 147th completed day = August 22.

(N.B.—By Table IV-C sun's anomaly on 147th day would bring the sun  $2^\circ$  nearer the node.)

341.78°. A.D. 7, 564, 622, 1045, 1237, 1660, 1718.

341.22°. A.D. 470, 662, 1027, 1143.

Beyond  $342^\circ$ , solar eclipses became fairly frequent; and they become more frequent as the distance of the sun from the node approaches  $360^\circ$  or  $0^\circ$ . When the sun's distance from the node is between  $0^\circ$  and  $5^\circ$ , the number of eclipses is still frequent but in the neighbourhood of  $7^\circ$ , the recorded eclipses are few, and confined to those visible in India; see the lines against  $7.35^\circ$  (A.D. 58),  $6.87^\circ$  (A.D. 40),  $7.91^\circ$  (A.D. 18),  $6.39^\circ$  (A.D. 22). When the sun's distance from the node is about  $9^\circ$ , and a *fortiori* when it is more than  $9^\circ$ , there are practically no eclipses in our record (Table IV-L.), for the reason already investigated, viz., that chronology does not take account of eclipses which are visible only in southern latitudes. Of course an eclipse which is central in southern latitudes may be visible in Northern latitudes (vide paragraph 354 supra).



365. Conversely, in the case of eclipses whose tracks gradually advance northwards, beginning at the South Pole and ending at the North Pole, and which are indicated by the sun's distance from the node being within 19 degrees on either side of  $180^\circ$ , we find that eclipses near the South Pole, when the sun's distance from the node is between  $161^\circ$  and  $171^\circ$ , are either not represented at all in Table IV-L or are represented (towards the end of this limit) by eclipses visible only in South-East Asia (including India). Above  $170^\circ$  and up to  $197^\circ$ , we have the largest number of recorded and observed solar eclipses, and we lose count of their tracks only when they have reached the North Pole. These are important indications which will guide us in the investigation of ancient eclipses.

We subjoin tables showing the daily and yearly joint motions of the sun and node (1) from 1 to 99 days, and (2) from 1 to 20 years. It will, however, seldom be necessary to refer to these tables because the exact distance of the mean sun from the node at any new moon or full moon, at which an eclipse could possibly occur, in times ancient or modern, can always be ascertained at a glance from column 1 of Table IV-L, the cycle of 1711 years being used when necessary.

(1) Joint motion of sun and node from 1 to 99 days.

Days.	Degrees.	Days.	Degrees.	Days.	Degrees.
1	1° 0386	34	35° 3124	67	66° 5510
2	2° 0772	35	36° 3510	68	67° 5897
3	3° 1158	36	37° 3897	69	68° 6283
4	4° 1544	37	38° 4283	70	69° 6669
5	5° 1930	38	39° 4669	71	70° 7055
6	6° 2316	39	40° 5055	72	71° 7441
7	7° 2702	40	41° 5441	73	72° 7827
8	8° 3088	41	42° 5827	74	73° 8213
9	9° 3474	42	43° 6213	75	74° 8599
10	10° 3860	43	44° 6599	76	75° 8985
11	11° 4246	44	45° 6985	77	76° 9371
12	12° 4632	45	46° 7371	78	77° 9757
13	13° 5018	46	47° 7757	79	78° 1013
14	14° 5404	47	48° 8143	80	79° 1399
15	15° 5790	48	49° 8529	81	80° 1785
16	16° 6176	49	50° 8915	82	81° 2171
17	17° 6562	50	51° 9301	83	82° 2557
18	18° 6948	51	52° 9687	84	83° 2943
19	19° 7334	52	53° 10073	85	84° 3329
20	20° 7720	53	54° 10459	86	85° 3715
21	21° 8106	54	55° 10845	87	86° 4101
22	22° 8492	55	56° 11231	88	87° 4487
23	23° 8878	56	57° 11617	89	88° 4873
24	24° 9264	57	58° 12003	90	89° 5259
25	25° 9650	58	59° 12389	91	90° 5645
26	26° 10036	59	60° 12775	92	91° 6031
27	27° 0422	60	61° 13161	93	92° 6417
28	28° 0808	61	62° 13547	94	93° 6803
29	29° 1194	62	63° 13933	95	94° 7189
30	30° 1580	63	64° 14319	96	95° 7575
31	31° 1966	64	65° 14705	97	96° 7961
32	32° 2352	65	66° 15091	98	97° 8347
33	33° 2738	66	67° 15477	99	98° 8733

(2) Joint motion of sun and node from 1 to 20 years.

Years.	Degrees.	Years.	Degrees.	Years.	Degrees.
1	19° 3582558	8	154° 8660464	15	290° 3638370
2	38° 7165116	9	174° 2243022	16	309° 7276742
3	58° 0747674	10	193° 5825584	17	328° 1090138
4	77° 4330232	11	212° 9408142	18	347° 4703534
5	96° 7912790	12	232° 2990700	19	366° 8316930
6	116° 1495348	13	251° 6573258	20	385° 1930326
7	135° 5077906	14	271° 0155916		



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# TABLES



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## EYE-TABLES.

## SŪRYA SIDDHĀNTA EYE-TABLE—Specimen problems.

This Eye-table alone will enable any one to solve correctly, to four decimal places of a day, and by a single operation, any problem in solar dates, nakshatras, or week-days, for 5,100 years, i.e., from B.C. 3102 to A.D. 1999. The tables of equations are given to two places of decimals in the abridged sections e to i of the Eye-table—see next page—and to four places of decimals in the unabridged sections e to i, pages 171 to 188 below.

The computation of the ending moment, whether of a tithi, a nakshatra, or a yoga, always comprises four processes: (1) to find the mean ending moment, (2) to find the anomaly or anomalies for that moment, (3) to find the equation or equations corresponding to the anomaly or anomalies, and (4) to add together the mean ending moment and the equation or equations.

**Problem I.—Required to find the ending moment, by Sūrya siddhānta, of Āshāḍha Śukla 13, A.D. 484. Note stages (1) to (10).**

Commencement of solar year. Col. 1.	Days of solar year and sun's anomaly in days of S. Yr. Col. 2.	Moon's anomaly. Col. 3.
A.D. 400 ... Mar. 17'48560 k 84 years ... 7'3554 n	First new moon in solar year. { A.D. 400 ... 23'84406 1 84 years 0'54533 0 A.D. 484 ... 24'35999 (2)	21'75223 m 13'48585 p 24'28999 (2) (1st N.M. in solar year). 69'60812 -55'1090 d (2 anom. months). 4'4991 (3) (C's An. at 1st N.M. in S. Yr.) ... 3'952 c ... 11'812 d 20'263 -0'45 (C's equation—h). 20'918 (5)
A.D. 484-5 ... Mar. 18'22123 (1) N.B.—This, by itself, is a valuable piece of information, giving the English year, month, day and fraction of day on which a particular Indian solar year between 3102 B.C. and A.D. 2000 commenced, and it may be had in a few seconds from the Eye-table, sections k and n for any one of 5,100 years.	Add for Āshāḍha new moon Do. 12 tithis ... 59'0612 b ... 11'8122 d +5'2634 (4)	... 3'952 c ... 11'812 d 20'263 -0'45 (C's equation—h). 20'918 (5)
Note how stages (1), (2), (3), (4), (5), (6), (7) and (8) are successively arrived at with the help of the Eye-table and then add together (4), (8) and (1), as shown in column 2.	Sum of C's and C's eqns. (col. 3) ... + 7'685 (8) 95'6319	C's eqn. for An. of 95'26 d. (4) ... -0'453 h (6) C's eqn. for An. of 20'918 d. (5) ... + 4'138 e (7) Sum of C's and C's eqns. + 3'655 (8)
	Add commencement of solar year A.D. 484-5. Mar. 18'2212 (1) Mar. 113'8531 (9)	

We reach, for the ending moment of the tithi, the result, March 113'8531 (9). By Eye-table q, the 93rd day from March 1 is June 1. The 113th day from March 1 is June 1 + 20 = June 21 ... q; and by Eye-table x, 8500 of a day = 51 ghaṭikas and 0081 day = 11 palas ... (10).

For the week-day, we have, for 21 June A.D. 484, by Eye-table j, 2 + 0 + 3 + 21 = 26; 26 + 7 leaves remainder 5, i.e., Thursday. The ending moment of the tithi was 51 ghaṭikas 11 palas after mean sunrise, on Thursday, 21 June A.D. 484 which is identical with the result reached by Mr. Dikshit in the *Introduction to Dr. Fleet's Gupta Inscriptions*, p. 157 ... (10).

**Problem II.—Problem I worked to four places of decimals, with the aid of table II and Eye-tables y, e and h.**

N.B.—The above problem can be worked in a much shorter time with the additional help of Eye-table y (p. 158) and Table II (p. 218).

Table II. First new moon in solar year A.D. 484-85	Days of S. Yr. and sun's anomaly.	Moon's mean anomaly in days.
Eyo-table y. Āshāḍha Śu. 12 ...	24'3900	4'498
Eyo-table h. C's eqn. for anomaly of 95'26 days ...	70'8734	15'764
Eyo-table e. C's eqn. for anomaly of 20'216 days ...	95'2634	20'262
	95'6319	20'216
Add English month and day, marking commencement of Indian solar year A.D. 484-5 (Table II) ...	Mar. 18'2212	
	Mar. 113'8531 = June 21, A.D. 484, 50 ghaṭikas 11 palas after mean sunrise (Eye-tables q and x).	

**Same problem.—The shortest method, and the one ordinarily recommended.** In general, it will be quite enough to obtain a result correct to two places of decimals, as in the Ephemeris, and this of course will take less time.

Table II. New moon tithi, Āshāḍha, A.D. 484-85 ...	Days.	Moon's anomaly in days.
Eyo-table d. Add for 12 tithis ...	24'39	An. of 1st N.M. in S. Yr. 4'50
(7) June 9'67	70'87	15'76
... 11'81	95'26	20'26
(19) June 21'48		
Table II. 1st N.M. in S. Yr. A.D. 484-85 ...	24'39	4'50
Eyo-table y. Add for Āshāḍha Śu. 12 ...	70'87	15'76
Eyo-table h. C's eqn. for An. of 95'26 days ...	95'26	20'26
C's eqn. for An. of 20'22 d. = ...	... + 41	20'22
+ 37	... + 37	
(19) June 21'85, i.e., Thursday, 21st June, A.D. 484 at 85 of day.		

\* N.B.—This (7) is the week-day, Saturday, to which we add 12, since the days of June, 9, are increased by 12 when 12 tithis or 11'81 days are added. Resulting week-day, 19, i.e., 19 + 7 which leaves remainder 5, or Thursday.

**Problem III.—Required the ending moment of nakshatra Anurādhā (No. 17) in June, A.D. 484.**

N.B.—We do not require C's An. for this (see paragraph 97, p. 33 of Text).

Table II. Ending moment mean of new moon tithi, Āshāḍha, A.D. 484 ...	(7) June 9'67	Moon's anomaly in days.
Anomaly of Āshāḍha N.M., i.e., An. at 1st N.M. in S. year, 4'50 (Table II) + 3'95 [addn. for Āshāḍha N.M. by Eye-table c] ...	10'74	8'45
Shortest interval from Āshāḍha N.M. to No. 17 Anurādhā nakshatra ...	... + 0'38	10'74
Yoga No. 24, Śukla ...	... + 38	19'57
Yoga-table t, u. Nak. corr. for 1st N.M. in S. year, 24'39 d., i.e., corr. for 24 days, + 0'41 (t) less corr. for 39 day, 0'3 (u); Total correction ...	... + 38	19'57
Eye-table f. C's nak. eqn. for anomaly of 19'57 d. (last col.) ...	... + 38	19'57
	(19) June 21'17, i.e., Thursday, 21st June, at 17 of day.	

**Problem IV.—Required the ending moment of yoga Śukla (No. 24) in June A.D. 484. N.B.—We require sun's anomaly for yogas, v. p. 36.**

Table II. Ending moment of mean new moon tithi, Āshāḍha, A.D. 484-85 ...	Sun's anomaly in days, and sun's and moon's equations.	Moon's anomaly in days.
Eyo-tables b and c ...	24'39	C's An. at 1st N.M., S.Y. 4'50
Eyo-table v. Shortest interval from Āshāḍha N.M. to ...	Add for Āshāḍha N.M. 50'06	3'95
Yoga No. 24, Śukla ...	10'57	10'57
Yoga-tables w, x. Yoga corr. for 1st N.M. in S.Y., i.e., corr. for 24 days, 0'77 (w) less corr. for 39 day, 0'5 (x) ...	0'72	0'72
Eye-table i. Sun's yoga eqn. for An. of 94'74 days (col. 2).	34'74	19'74
Eye-table g. Moon's yoga eqn. for An. of 19'78 days (last col.) ...	... + 0'4	19'78
	... + 35	
	... + 39	

(19) June 21'35, i.e., Thursday, 21st June, at 35 of day.



NOTE.—The different parts of this Table are lettered in order from a to z. All the figures, except where otherwise indicated, are in order from a to z.

a	Order of signs of zodiac or rāsis and ☉'s longitude at commencement	...	...	1...0°	2...30°	3...60°	4...90°	5...120°	6...150°	7...180°	8...210°	9...240°	10...270°	11...300°	12...330°	13...360°
b	Order of signs of zodiac or rāsis and ☉'s longitude at commencement	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
c	English date corresponding to each sankrānti (A.D. 1911)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
d	Lunar month: each month commences before sankrānti noted in next column	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

b	Increase in days, (1) of lunar months, (2) of sun's anomaly	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
c	" of ☉'s An. when interval between Mēsha sank. and 1st N.M. in sol. yr. is 0'00 day.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

d	Tithi equivalent in days	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
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e, f, g	Moon's equation of the centre and moon's anomaly in days	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
h	For tithis, Sun's equation of the centre and sun's anomaly in days	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
i	For yogas—Sun's equation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
j	Perpetual almanac for European calendar.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

+	18	175	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4
358	0	7	16	23	28	33	38	42	46	50	54	57	61	64	68	71
354	343	334	327	321	315	310	305	301	297	293	289	286	283	279	276	273

i	For yogas—Sun's equation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Anomaly	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
in days of solar year	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

j Perpetual almanac for European calendar.

[N.B.—Heavy type means week-day, Sunday being 1, Monday 2, etc.]

Centuries B.C.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	or 0	N.B.—B.C. years should be made positive thus: B.C. 44 is 57th year of century beginning with 1st B.C.—see p. 14 of Text.	Year B.C. or A.D.	Kalyuga.	Commencement of solar year, month and date.	Fraction of day.	First new moon in solar year.	☉'s anomaly at commencement of solar year.	Year B.C. or A.D.
3001	3101	3201	2301	2401	2501	2601	2701	2801	2901	3001	3101	3201	3301	3401	3501	3601
1601	1701	1801	1901	2001	2101	2201	2301	2401	2501	2601	2701	2801	2901	3001	3101	3201
901	1001	1101	1201	1301	1401	1501	1601	1701	1801	1901	2001	2101	2201	2301	2401	2501
201	301	401	501	601	701	801	901	1001	1101	1201	1301	1401	1501	1601	1701	1801

Centuries A.D. old style.	500	400	300	200	100	0	N.B.—Old Style ceased in continental countries (excl. Russia) on 4-10-1582 and New Style began on 15-10-1582, 10 days being dropped. In United Kingdom, New Style began on 14-9-1753, 11 days being dropped.	Centuries A.D. new style.	1600	1700	1800	1900	2000	2100	2200	2300
1200	1100	1000	900	800	700	600	1700	1600	1500	1400	1300	2000	1900	1800	1700	1600

Centuries A.D. new style.	1600	1700	1800	1900	2000	2100	2200	2300	2400	2500	2600	2700	2800	2900	3000	3100
1600	1700	1800	1900	2000	2100	2200	2300	2400	2500	2600	2700	2800	2900	3000	3100	3200

Odd years in a century.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	or 0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	or 0
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	or 0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	or 0	1
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57
58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74
75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91
92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08

Months in	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	or 0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	or 0
Ordinary years.	Ang.	Feb.	June	Sep.	Apr.	Jan.	May	7 or 0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	or 0
Leap years	...	Feb.	...	...	Jan.	...	...	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	or 0

[Example.—To find week-day of 26th Jan. 1844—Add 4 + 6 + 5 + 26 and divide the total 41 by 7. Remainder, 6 = Friday.]

N.B.—Odd years in centuries B.C. should be converted before adding n, o or p to k, l, m. See examples on page 155.



Represent days of the month.				Months on reverse.			
5...120°	6...150°	7...180°	8...210°	9...240°	10...270°	11...300°	12...330°
Bhādrapada	Āṣvina	Kārttika	Mārgaśīrṣa	Pausha	Māgha	Phālguna	Chaitra
Śikhā	Kanyā	Tulā	Vṛ̥ṣchikā	Dhanuṣ	Makara	Kumbha	Mina
Āṣāḍi	Purāṣṭāṣi	Aippaṣi	Kārttigai	Mārgaḷi	Tai	Māṣi	Panguni
123-4756	158-4942	186-9356	218-8289	246-3192	275-6369	305-0850	334-9053
Aug. 16	Sep. 16	Oct. 17	Nov. 16	Dec. 15	Jan. 14	Feb. 12	Mar. 13
(6) Bhādrapada	(5) Āṣvina	(7) Kārttika	(8) Mārgaśīrṣa	(9) Pausha	(10) Māgha	(11) Phālguna	(12) Chaitra
118-1223	147-6530	177-1835	206-7141	236-2417	265-7753	295-3059	324-8365
7-904	9-580	11-356	13-832	15-808	17-784	19-760	21-738

Decimals of a day.										Months.									
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
5.9061	6.8905	7.8748	8.8592	9.8435	10.8279	11.8122	12.7966	13.7809	14.7653	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
20.6714	21.6558	22.6401	23.6245	24.6088	25.5932	26.5775	27.5619	28.5462	29.5306										

1 month = 27.5545 days.  
 2 months = 55.1090 days.  
 12 months = 330.6540.  
 13 months = 358.2035.

[illegible]

year and decimals of a day. (The anomalies are entered in ordinary type and the equations, with appropriate signs, in heavy type.)

[illegible][illegible]

C.	1	m	n	o	p	q	r	s	t	u	v	w	x	y	z	aa	ab	ac	ad	ae	af	ag	ah	ai	aj	ak	al	am	an	ao	ap	aq	ar	as	at	au	av	aw	ax	ay	az	ba	bb	bc	bd	be	bf	bg	bh	bi	bj	bk	bl	bm	bn	bo	bp	bq	br	bs	bt	bu	bv	bw	bx	by	bz	ca	cb	cc	cd	ce	cf	cg	ch	ci	cj	ck	cl	cm	cn	co	cp	cq	cr	cs	ct	cu	cv	cw	cx	cy	cz	da	db	dc	dd	de	df	dg	dh	di	dj	dk	dl	dm	dn	do	dp	dq	dr	ds	dt	du	dv	dw	dx	dy	dz	ea	eb	ec	ed	ee	ef	eg	eh	ei	ej	ek	el	em	en	eo	ep	eq	er	es	et	eu	ev	ew	ex	ey	ez	fa	fb	fc	fd	fe	ff	fg	fh	fi	fj	fk	fl	fm	fn	fo	fp	fq	fr	fs	ft	fu	fv	fw	fx	fy	fz	ga	gb	gc	gd	ge	gf	gg	gh	gi	gj	gk	gl	gm	gn	go	gp	gq	gr	gs	gt	gu	gv	gw	gx	gy	gz	ha	hb	hc	hd	he	hf	hg	hh	hi	hj	hk	hl	hm	hn	ho	hp	hq	hr	hs	ht	hu	hv	hw	hx	hy	hz	ia	ib	ic	id	ie	if	ig	ih	ii	ij	ik	il	im	in	io	ip	iq	ir	is	it	iu	iv	iw	ix	iy	iz	ja	jb	jc	jd	je	jf	jj	jh	ji	jj	jk	jl	jm	jn	jo	jp	jq	jr	js	jt	ju	jv	jw	jx	ky	kz	la	lb	lc	ld	le	lf	lg	lh	li	lj	lk	ll	lm	ln	lo	lp	lq	lr	ls	lt	lu	lv	lw	lx	ly	lz	ma	mb	mc	md	me	mf	mg	mh	mi	mj	mk	ml	mm	mn	mo	mp	mq	mr	ms	mt	mu	mv	mw	mx	my	mz	na	nb	nc	nd	ne	nf	ng	nh	ni	nj	nk	nl	nm	nn	no	np	nq	nr	ns	nt	nu	nv	nw	nx	ny	nz	oa	ob	oc	od	oe	of	og	oh	oi	oj	ok	ol	om	on	oo	op	oq	or	os	ot	ou	ov	ow	ox	oy	oz	pa	pb	pc	pd	pe	pf	pg	ph	pi	pj	pk	pl	pm	pn	po	pp	pq	pr	ps	pt	pu	pv	pw	px	py	pz	qa	qb	qc	qd	qe	qf	qg	qh	qi	qj	qk	ql	qm	qn	qo	qp	qq	qr	qs	qt	qu	qv	qw	qx	qy	qz	ra	rb	rc	rd	re	rf	rg	rh	ri	rj	rk	rl	rm	rn	ro	rp	rq	rr	rs	rt	ru	rv	rw	rx	ry	rz	sa	sb	sc	sd	se	sf	sg	sh	si	sj	sk	sl	sm	sn	so	sp	sq	sr	ss	st	su	sv	sw	sx	sy	sz	ta	tb	tc	td	te	tf	tg	th	ti	tj	tk	tl	tm	tn	to	tp	tq	tr	ts	tt	tu	tv	tw	tx	ty	tz	ua	ub	uc	ud	ue	uf	ug	uh	ui	uj	uk	ul	um	un	uo	up	uq	ur	us	ut	uu	uv	uw	ux	uy	uz	va	vb	vc	vd	ve	vf	vg	vh	vi	vj	vk	vl	vm	vn	vo	vp	vq	vr	vs	vt	vu	vv	vw	vx	vy	vz	wa	wb	wc	wd	we	wf	wg	wh	wi	wj	wk	wl	wm	wn	wo	wp	wq	wr	ws	wt	wu	wv	ww	wx	wy	wz	xa	xb	xc	xd	xe	xf	xg	xh	xi	xj	xk	xl	xm	xn	xo	xp	xq	xr	xs	xt	xu	xv	xw	xx	xy	xz	ya	yb	yc	yd	ye	yf	yg	yh	yi	yj	yk	yl	ym	yn	yo	yp	yq	yr	ys	yt	yu	yv	yw	yx	yy	yz	za	zb	zc	zd	ze	zf	zg	zh	zi	zj	zk	zl	zm	zn	zo	zp	zq	zr	zs	zt	zu	zv	zw	zx	zy	zz	aa	ab	ac	ad	ae	af	ag	ah	ai	aj	ak	al	am	an	ao
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01	0000	22-20509	4	035002	15-48487	0-64123	41	00020	7-29077	6-41231	77	00000	7-29077	12-18339
01	0001	15-29731	5	293378	4-60287	7-69019	42	00901	25-02966	13-46127	78	00000	17-72606	19-23235
01	0002	18-75885	6	55254	23-24186	14-73915	43	00000	15-03786	20-51022	79	00000	6-83486	26-28130
01	0003	22-22049	7	81129	12-34986	21-78310	44	1-12652	4-14826	0-00458	80	1-44176	25-47325	5-77568
01	0004	25-03213	8	07005	1-45935	1-19340	45	38528	22-78515	7-05354	81	7-0051	14-58155	12-82462
01	0005	3-72448	9	07005	1-45935	1-19340	46	00000	7-29077	6-41231	77	00000	7-29077	12-18339

001	0180	307482	8-23139	10	52881	20 08704	8-33142	46	90279	1-00174	21-15146	83	1-21802	22-32873	28-92253
001	0745	653646	24-26216	11	58756	9-20534	15-98038	47	1-16155	19-64083	0-64381	84	1-47878	11-43703	6-41889
				12	84632	27-84423	22-42933	48	42031	8-74598	7-69477	85	73554	0-54533	13-46585
				13	10508	16-95253	1-92389	49	87806	27-38782	14-74373	86	99430	19-18222	20-61481
	8310	9-99810	12-73835	13	36383	8-06082	8-97265	50	92799	14-40611	11-70907	87	1-25305	8-29252	0-00017

00	140	16-92138	1-21454	15	88135	13-80801	23-07057	52	139033	5-00441	128704	88	77056	18-03970	7-03512
00	1004	20-38802	17-24532	16	14010	2-91631	2-56492	52	45533	24-24330	833800	89	1-02832	5-14800	21-15804
00	5569	23-84466	5-72151	17	39886	21-55520	9-61388	54	71409	13-35180	15-38496	90	2-28908	23-78689	0-65040
00	6184	27-30630	21-75228	18	65761	10-66835	16-66284	55	97284	2-45990	22-43892	91	1-64683	12-89619	7-69935
00	8082		10-22245	19	10202			56	123160	21-09878	1-92828	92	8-0530	9-00940	

0000	469889	14-50822	20	17518	18-41088	3-20615	57	*74911	28-84597	18-02819	94	1-00234	20-64287	21-78737
0000	83828	14-73589	21	43388	7-51898	10-25511	58	1-00787	17-95420	23-07515	95	1-82310	9-75067	1-29163
0000	816063	3-21156	22	69264	20-15787	17-30407	59	1-28863	7-08257	2-56951	96	1-58186	28-88956	8-34059
0000	1162227	10-24233	23	95140	15-26816	24-35303	60	5-2538	25-70146	9-61846	97	*84061	17-49786	15-38964
0000	9958	15-08202	24	21015	4-27446	2-04730	61	5-2413	10-0400	9-61846	97	1-09337	6-80816	28-13850

0000	20 20566	23 74927	26 70891	28 01300	10 89634	02 1 04290	3 91805	2 371638	99	1 61688	14 35334	1 60220
0000	20 00720	12 22544	27 77267	12 12165	17 94530	63 1 30165	22 55694	3 21074	100	87585	3 48164	8 98183
0000	25 46884	0 70161	27 98642	1 22995	24 99426	64 56041	11 86524	10 25970	200	75130	6 92328	16 08078
0000	28 98048	10 73238	28 24518	19 86384	4 48862	65 81917	0 77354	17 03865	300	62694	10 38492	24 50098
0000	28 6158	5 55555	29 50898	8 97713	11 53757	66 1 07792	19 41242	21 33761	400	62694	20 57778	20 57778

[illegible]

36	31523	21:32599	5:77108	73	88923	2:23189	18:59112	2000	51297	10:17184	17:51600	22:5348
37	57399	10:43529	12:82004	74	1:14797	20:87058	25:64007	3000	26945	15:25746	12:4952	



q Days counted from March 1

	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sep. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1
	March ... 1	32	62	93	123	154	185	215	246	276	307	338	...
r Ghatikas	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Fraction of day ...	...	0187	0333	0500	0667	0833	1000	1167	1333	1500	1667	1833	2000
Ghatikas	...	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42
Fraction of day ...	...	5187	5333	5500	5667	5833	6000	6167	6333	6500	6667	6833	7000
Palas	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Fraction of day ...	...	0003	0005	0008	0011	0014	0017	0019	0022	0025	0028	0033	0042

s Shortest interval in days from new moon

Longitude at commencement.	Order	Names of nakshatras.	Days.	Order	Ordina- rily Vaisā- kha	Order	Ordina- rily Jyesh- tha	Order	Ordina- rily Āshā- dha	Order	Ordina- rily Śrāvāṇa	Order	Ordina- rily Bhādra- pada	Order	Ordina- rily Āśvini
Deg. Min.					I	II	III	IV	V	VI					
0 0	27	Revati ...	...	3	08892	5	08041	7	06190	9	04339	11	02488	13	00638
13 20	1	Āśvini ...	...	4	20011	6	18160	8	16309	10	14458	12	12608	14	10757
26 40	2	Blarāṇi ...	...	5	30130	7	28279	9	26428	11	24578	13	22727	15	20876
40 0	3	Kṛittikā ...	...	6	40249	8	38398	10	36548	12	34697	14	32846	16	30995
53 20	4	Rohiṇi ...	...	7	50368	9	48518	11	46667	13	44816	15	42965	17	41114
66 40	5	Mṛigaśīra ...	...	8	60488	10	58637	12	56786	14	54935	16	53084	18	51233
80 0	6	Ārdṛā ...	...	9	70607	11	68756	13	66905	15	65054	17	63203	19	61352
93 20	7	Punarvasu ...	...	10	80726	12	78875	14	77024	16	75173	18	73322	20	71471
106 40	8	Pushya ...	...	11	90845	13	88994	15	87143	17	85292	19	83441	21	81590
120 0	9	Āśleshā ...	...	12	100964	14	99113	16	97262	18	95412	20	93561	22	91710
133 20	10	Māghā ...	...	13	11083	15	109232	17	107382	19	105531	21	103680	23	101829
146 40	11	Purva Phalguni ...	...	14	121202	16	119352	18	117501	20	115650	22	113799	24	111948
160 0	12	Uttara Phalguni ...	...	15	131322	17	129471	19	127620	21	125769	23	123918	25	122067
173 20	13	Hastā ...	...	16	141441	18	139590	20	137739	22	135888	24	134037	26	132186
186 40	14	Chitrā ...	...	17	151600	19	149749	21	147898	23	146047	25	144196	27	142345
200 0	15	Svātī ...	...	18	161759	20	159908	22	158057	24	156206	26	154355	28	152504
213 20	16	Viśākhā ...	...	19	171918	21	170067	23	168216	25	166365	27	164514	29	162663
226 40	17	Anurādhā ...	...	20	182077	22	180226	24	178375	26	176524	28	174673	30	172822
240 0	18	Jyeshthā ...	...	21	192236	23	190385	25	188534	27	186683	29	184832	31	182981
253 20	19	Mūlā ...	...	22	202395	24	200544	26	198693	28	196842	30	194991	32	193140
266 40	20	Purva Āshādhā ...	...	23	212554	25	210703	27	208852	29	207001	31	205150	33	203299
280 0	21	Uttara Āshādhā ...	...	24	222713	26	220862	28	219011	30	217160	32	215309	34	213458
293 20	22	Śrāvāṇa ...	...	25	232872	27	231021	29	229170	31	227319	33	225468	35	223617
306 40	23	Sravishtā ...	...	26	243031	28	241180	30	239329	32	237478	34	235627	36	233776
320 0	24	Satabhisaj ...	...	27	253190	29	251339	31	249488	33	247637	35	245786	37	243935
333 20	25	Purva Bhādrapadā ...	...	28	263349	30	261498	32	259647	34	257796	36	255945	38	254094
346 40	26	Uttara Bhādrapadā ...	...	29	273508	31	271657	33	269806	35	267955	37	266104	39	264253
	27	Revati ...	...	30	283667	32	281816	34	279965	36	278114	38	276263	40	274412

v Shortest interval in days from new moon

Longitude at commencement.	Order	Names of yogas.	Days.	Order	Ordina- rily Vaisā- kha	Order	Ordina- rily Jyesh- tha	Order	Ordina- rily Āshā- dha	Order	Ordina- rily Śrāvāṇa	Order	Ordina- rily Bhādra- pada	Order	Ordina- rily Āśvini
Deg. Min.															
0 0	27	Vaidhriti ...	...	5	08992	9	05548	13	02104	18	08075	22	04631	26	01187
13 20	1	Viśākambā ...	...	6	18407	10	14963	14	11519	19	17490	23	14046	27	10602
26 40	2	Pṛitī ...	...	7	27822	11	24378	15	20934	20	26905	24	23461	28	20017
40 0	3	Ayushmat ...	...	8	37237	12	33793	16	30349	21	36319	25	32875	29	29431
53 20	4	Saubhagya ...	...	9	46652	13	43208	17	39764	22	45734	26	42290	30	38846
66 40	5	Sobhana ...	...	10	56067	14	52623	18	49179	23	55149	27	51705	31	48261
80 0	6	Atigunda ...	...	11	65482	15	62038	19	58593	24	64564	1	61120	5	57676
93 20	7	Sukarman ...	...	12	74897	16	71453	20	68008	25	73979	2	70535	6	67091
106 40	8	Dhriti ...	...	13	84312	17	80868	21	77423	26	83394	3	79950	7	76506
120 0	9	Sulā ...	...	14	93726	18	90282	22	86838	27	92809	4	89365	8	85921
133 20	10	Gandā ...	...	15	103141	19	99697	23	96253	28	102224	5	98780	9	95336
146 40	11	Vṛiddhi ...	...	16	112556	20	109112	24	105668	29	111839	6	108395	10	104951
160 0	12	Dhruva ...	...	17	121971	21	118527	25	115083	30	121053	7	117609	11	114165
173 20	13	Vyaghata ...	...	18	131386	22	127942	26	124498	31	130168	8	126724	12	123280
186 40	14	Harshana ...	...	19	140801	23	137357	27	133912	32	139483	9	136039	13	132595
200 0	15	Vajra ...	...	20	150216	24	146771	28	143327	33	148898	10	145454	14	142010
213 20	16	Siddhi ...	...	21	159631	25	156186	29	152742	34	158308	11	154864	15	151420
226 40	17	Vyatipata ...	...	22	169046	26	165601	30	162157	35	167723	12	164279	16	160835
240 0	18	Variyas ...	...	23	178461	27	175016	31	171572	36	177138	13	174009	17	170565
253 20	19	Parigha ...	...	24	187876	28	184431	32	180987	37	186553	14	183514	18	180070
266 40	20	Siva ...	...	25	197291	29	193846	33	190402	38	195968	15	192929	19	189080
280 0	21	Siddha ...	...	26	206706	30	203261	34	199817	39	205383	16	202343	20	198495
293 20	22	Sadhya ...	...	27	216121	31	212676	35	209232	40	214798	17	211758	21	207910
306 40	23	Subha ...	...	28	225536	32	222091	36	218647	41	224213	18	221173	22	217325
320 0	24	Sukla ...	...	29	234951	33	231506	37	228062	42	233618	19	230588	23	226730
333 20	25	Brahman ...	...	30	244366	34	240921	38	237476	43	243032	20	240003	24	236144
346 40	26	Indra ...	...	31	253781	35	250336	39	246891	44	252447	21	249418	25	245459
	27	Vaidhriti ...	...	32	263196	36	259751	40	256306	45	261862	22	258829	26	254874
			...	33	272611	37	269166	41	265721	46	271327	23	268890	27	264946
			...	34	282026	38	278581	42	275186	47	280798	24	278457	28	274513
			...	35	291441	39	287996	43	284641	48	290253	25	287968	29	283924
			...	36	300856	40	297411	44	293806	49	299359	26	297479	30	293535
			...	37	310271	41	306826	45	303161	50	308714	27	306990	31	302591
			...	38	319686	42	316241	46	312516	51	318069	28	316041	32	312047
			...	39	329101	43	325656	47	321921	52	327524	29	325052	33	320553
			...	40	338516	44	335071	48	331326	53	336979	30	334103	34	329059
			...	41	347931	45	344486	49	340781	54	346334	31	343154	35	338565
			...	42	357346	46	353901	50	349936	55	355489	32	352205	36	348071
			...	43	366761	47	363316	51	359291	56	365844	33	361256	37	357577
			...	44	376176	48	372731	52	368746	57	374297	34	370307	38	367083
			...	45	385591	49	382146	53	378152	58	383802	35	379358	39	376139
			...	46	395006	50	391561	54	387507	59	393057	36	388409	40	385195
			...	47	404421	51	400976	55	396362	60	401912	37	397460	41	394201
			...	48	413836	52	410391	56	405717	61	411467	38	408511	42	405207
			...	49	423251	53	419806	57	415122	62	422022	39	419562	43	416013
			...	50	432666	54	429221	58	424477	63	432478	40	430613	44	427019
			...	51	442081	55	438636	59	433732	64	442929	41	441764	45	437520
			...	52	451496	56	448051	60	443187	65	453380	42	450815	46	448021
			...	53	460911	57	457466	61	453433	66	463791	43	460320	47	458522
			...	54	470326	58	466981	62	463588	67	474102	44	471411	48	469023
			...	55	479741	59	476496	63	473693	68	484413	45	482520	49	479524
			...	56	489156	60	486011	64	483198	69	494724	46	493627	50	490025
			...	57	498571	61	495426	65	492703	70	505935	47	504732	51	500530
			...	58	507986	62	504841	66	503418	71	517146	48	516039	52	511131
			...	59	517401	63	513256	67	511705	72	528357	49	527240	53	522136
			...	60	526816	64	522671	68	521162	73	539568	50	538441	54	533337
			...	61	536231	65	532086	69	530553	74	550779	51	549652	55	548148
			...	62	545646	66	541501	70	540018	75	561990	52	560881	56	557653
			...	63	555061	67	551316	71	550483	76	573201	53	572092	57	572154
			...	64	564476	68	560671	72	560998	77	584412	54	583303	58	582755
			...	65	573891	69	569986	73	570109	78	595623	55	594514	59	593266
			...	66	583306	70	579401	74	579616	79	606834	56	605725	60	602817
			...	67	592721	71	588816	75	589031	80	618045	57	616936	61	617328
			...	68	602136	72	598231	76	598446	81	629256	58	628147	62	626839
			...	69	611551	73	607646	77	607861	82	640467	59	639358	63	638340
			...	70	620966	74	617061	78	617276	83	651678	60	650569	64	649451
			...	71	630381	75	626476	79	626691	84	662889	61	661780	65	660562
			...	72	639796	76	635891	80	636106	85	674100	62	673001	66	671673
			...	73	649211	77	645306	81	645521	86	685311	63	684212	67	682884
			...	74	658626	78	654716	82	654931	87	696522	64	695423	68	694295
			...	75	668041	79	664126	83	664341	88	707733	65	706634	69	705306
			...	76	677456	80	673541	84	673756	89	718944	66	717845	70	716477
			...	77	686871	81	682736	85	682951	90	730155	67	729056	71	727628
			...	78	696286	82	692851	86	693066	91	741366	68	740267	72	738739
			...	79	705701	83	701766	87	701981	92	752577	69	751478	73	749850
			...	80	715116	84	711181	88	711396	93	763788	70	762689	74	761321
			...	81	724531	85	720196	89	720411	94	774999	71	773900	75	772432
			...	82	733946	86	729611	90	729826	95	786210	72	785111	76	783643
			...	83	743361	87	739026	91	739241	96	797421	73	796322	77	794874
			...	84	752776	88	748441	92	748656	97	808632	74	807533	78	806025
			...	85	762191	89	757856	93	758071	98	819843	75	818744	79	817276
			...	86	771606	90	767271	94	767486	99	831054	76	829955	80	828407
			...	87	781021	91	776686	95	776901	100	842265	77	841166	81	839518
			...	88	790436	92	786101	96	786316			78	852377	82	850869
			...	89	799851	93	795516	97	795731			79	863588	83	862079
			...	90	809266	94	805131	98	805346			80	874799	84	873290
			...	91	818681	95	814046	99	814261			81	886010	85	884501
			...	92	828096	96	823461					82	897221	86	895712
			...	93	837511	97	832876					83	908432	87	906923
			...	94	846926	98	842291					84	919643	88	918134
			...	95	856341	99	851706					85	930854	89	929345
			...	96	865756		857121					86	942065	90	940856
			...	97	875171		866536					87	953276	91	952067



**q Days counted from April 1**

[illegible]

**Annual correction.**

**Annual correction.**—Date of appearance of 1st new moon in each solar year according to Table X.

The correction corresponding to the decimal portion of the argument should be subtracted from the nakshatra or yoga correction—corresponding to the integral portion; thus the nakshatra correction corresponding to an argument 28:53 = 0.11 minus .04 = 0.07.

**NAKSHATRAS.**

NAKSHATRAS.											
Arg. Corr.		Arg. Corr.		Arg. Corr.		Arg. Corr.		Arg. Corr.		Arg. Corr.	
t		u		u		u		u		u	
0	20890	01	00075	30	02244	59	04413	88	06552		
1	21310	02	00150	31	02319	60	04488	89	06657		
2	20590	03	00224	32	02394	61	04563	90	06732		
3	198450	04	00299	33	02468	62	04638	91	06807		
4	190970	05	00374	34	02543	63	04712	92	06882		
5	183490	06	00449	35	02618	64	04787	93	06956		
6	176010	07	00524	36	02693	65	04862	94	07031		
7	168531	08	00598	37	02768	66	04937	95	07106		
8	161049	09	00673	38	02842	67	05012	96	07181		
9	153569	10	00748	39	02917	68	05086	97	07256		
10	146089	11	00823	40	02992	69	05161	98	07330		
11	138609	12	00898	41	03067	70	05236	99	07405		
12	131129	13	00972	42	03142	71	05311				
13	123649	14	01047	43	03216	72	05386				
14	116169	15	01122	44	03291	73	05460				
15	108689	16	01197	45	03366	74	05535				
16	101209	17	01272	46	03441	75	05610				
17	093729	18	01346	47	03516	76	05685				
18	086249	19	01421	48	03590	77	05760				
19	078769	20	01496	49	03665	78	05834				
20	071288	21	01571	50	03740	79	05909				
21	063808	22	01646	51	03815	80	05984				
22	056328	23	01720	52	03890	81	06059				
23	048848	24	01795	53	03964	82	06134				
24	041368	25	01870	54	04039	83	06208				
25	033888	26	01945	55	04114	84	06283				
26	026408	27	02020	56	04189	85	06358				
27	018928	28	02094	57	04264	86	06433				
28	011448	29	02169	58	04338	87	06508				
29	003968										

## YOGAS.

See note on ANNUAL CORRECTION *supra*.

	W		X		X		X		X
0	411036	01	00139	30	04176	59	08212	88	12249
1	307117	02	00378	31	04315	60	08351	89	12388
2	383198	03	00417	32	04454	61	08491	90	12527
3	369279	04	00557	33	04593	62	08630	91	12666
4	355360	05	00696	34	04732	63	08769	92	12805
5	341441	06	00835	35	04872	64	08908	93	12945
6	327522	07	00974	36	05011	65	09047	94	13084
7	313603	08	01113	37	05150	66	09186	95	13223
8	299684	09	01253	38	05289	67	09326	96	13362
9	285765	10	01392	39	05428	68	09465	97	13501
10	271846	11	01530	40	05568	69	09604	98	13641
11	257927	12	01670	41	05707	70	09743	99	13780
12	244008	13	01809	42	05846	71	09882		
13	230089	14	01949	43	05985	72	10022		
14	216170	15	02088	44	06124	73	10161		
15	202251	16	02227	45	06263	74	10300		
16	188332	17	02366	46	06403	75	10439		
17	174413	18	02505	47	06542	76	10578		
18	160494	19	02645	48	06681	77	10718		
19	146575	20	02784	49	06820	78	10851		
20	132656	21	02923	50	06959	79	10996		
21	118737	22	03063	51	07098	80	11135		
22	104818	23	03201	52	07238	81	11274		
23	908999	24	03340	53	07377	82	11413		
24	786980	25	03480	54	07516	83	11553		
25	663061	26	03619	55	07655	84	11692		
26	540142	27	03758	56	07795	85	11831		
27	418223	28	03897	57	07934	86	11970		
28	301304	29	04036	58	08073	87	12108		

ing moment of each yoga.

Ordinarily Mārga- śīrsha	Order	Ordinarily Pauṣha	Order	Ordinarily Māgha	Order	Ordinarily Phāl- gūṇa	Order	Chaitra, when no Adhika Masa	Order	Chaitra when there is Adhika Masa
03713	12	00269	17	06240	21	02796	26	05707	3	05323
13128	13	09684	18	15655	22	12211	27	13182	4	14737
23423	14	19099	19	25070	23	21626	1	27596	5	24152
31855	15	28514	20	34485	24	31041	2	37011	6	38567
41873	16	37929	21	43900	25	40455	3	46426	7	42982
50788	17	47344	22	53314	26	49870	4	55841	8	52397
60203	18	56759	23	62729	27	59285	5	65256	9	61812
69618	19	66173	24	72144	1	68700	6	74671	10	71227
79032	20	75588	25	81559	2	78115	7	84086	11	80642
88447	21	85003	26	90974	3	87530	8	93501	12	90057
97862	22	94418	27	100389	4	96945	9	102916	13	99472
107277	23	10323	1	109804	5	106360	10	112331	14	108886
116892	24	113843	2	119219	6	115775	11	121745	15	118301
126507	25	124668	3	128634	7	125190	12	131160	16	127716
136122	26	135078	4	138048	8	134604	13	140575	17	137131
145737	27	144903	5	147463	9	144019	14	149990	18	146546
155352	1	150907	6	156878	10	153434	15	159405	19	155961
164967	2	160322	7	166293	11	162849	16	168820	20	165376
174582	3	169737	8	175708	12	172264	17	178235	21	174791
184197	4	179152	9	185123	13	181679	18	187650	22	184206
193812	5	188567	10	194538	14	191094	19	197065	23	193621
203427	6	197982	11	203953	15	200509	20	206479	24	203035
213042	7	207397	12	213368	16	209924	21	215894	25	212450
222657	8	216812	13	222783	17	219338	22	225309	26	221865
232272	9	226227	14	232197	18	228753	23	234724	27	231280
241887	10	235642	15	241612	19	238168	24	244139	1	240695
251502	11	245056	16	251027	20	247583	25	253554	2	250110
261117	12	254471	17	260442	21	256998	26	262969	3	259525
270732	13	263886	18	269857	22	266413	27	272384	4	268940
280347	14	273301	19	279272	23	275828	1	281799	5	278355
289962	15	282716	20	288687	24	285243	2	291214	6	287769
299577	16	292131			25	294658				



Day of solar year.
Tithi No.
Ending moment of tithi.
C's An. for each tithi.
Day of solar year.
Ending moment of tithi.
Tithi No.
C's An. for each tithi.
Day of solar year.
Ending moment of tithi.
Tithi No.
C's An. for each tithi.
Day of solar year.
Ending moment of tithi.
Tithi No.
C's An. for each tithi.
Day of solar year.

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This eye-table alone will enable any one to solve correctly, to four places of decimals of a day and by a single working, any problem in solar dates, nakshatras or week days, for 1,600 years, i.e., from A.D. 400 to A.D. 2000 by the Brahma Siddhānta and from A.D. 900 to A.D. 2000 by the Siddhānta Śīromanī. The tables of equations are given to two places of decimals in the unabridged sections e to i of the eye-table—see next page—and to four places of decimals in the abridged sections e to i of the same table, pages 187 to 194 below.

The computation of the ending moment, whether of a tithi or of a nakshatra or of a yoga, always comprises four processes: (1) to find the mean ending moment, (2) to find the anomaly or anomalies for that moment, (3) to find the equation or equations corresponding to the anomaly or anomalies, and (4) to add together the mean ending moment and the equation or equations.

Problem I.—Required to find the ending moment, by Brahma Siddhānta, of Āshāḍha, Śukla 19, A.D. 484. Note stages (1) to (11).

Commencement of solar year. Col. 1.	Days in solar year or sun's anomaly. Col. 2.	Moon's anomaly. Col. 3.
A.D. 400 ... Mar. 16 <sup>61677</sup> k 84 years ... 70875 n	1st new moon in solar year. { A.D. 400 ... 24 <sup>70841</sup> 1 84 years ... + 56601 o A.D. 484 ... 25 <sup>2744</sup> (2)	20 <sup>4106</sup> m 13 <sup>4989</sup> p 25 <sup>2744</sup> (2) (1st N.M. in S.Y.). 59 <sup>1839</sup> - 55 <sup>1090</sup> (2 anom. months). 4 <sup>075</sup> (3) (C's An. at 1st N.M. in S.Y.). + 3 <sup>952</sup> c + 11 <sup>812</sup> d 19 <sup>839</sup> (5) - 047 (C's equation) h (6) 19 <sup>792</sup> (7) C's eqn. for 96 <sup>15</sup> d. (4) + 41 (C's eqn. for 19 <sup>84</sup> d. (5)) or 96 <sup>56</sup> d. = - 0466 h (6) C's eqn. for 19 <sup>792</sup> d. (7) = ... + 4107 e (8) Sum of C's and C's eqns. + 3641 (9)
N.B.—This, by itself, is a valuable piece of information, giving the English year, month, date and fraction of day on which a particular Indian solar year between A.D. 400 and A.D. 2000 commenced, and it may be had, in a few seconds, from the eye-table, for any one of 1,600 years.	Add for Āshāḍha new moon + 59 <sup>0612</sup> b " 12 tithis ... + 11 <sup>8122</sup> d 96 <sup>1478</sup> (4) Add sum of C's & C's eqns. + 3641 (9) Add commencement of solar year, A.D. 484 ... Mar. 17 <sup>3255</sup> (1) Mar. 113 <sup>8374</sup> (10)	
Note how stages (1), (2), (3), (4), (5), (6), (7), (8) and (9) are successively arrived at and then add (4), (9) and (1), as shown in column 2.		

The 93rd day from March 1 is, by eye-table, June 1; ... q : the 113th day from March 1 is, by eye-table, June 21.  
 For the week day of 21 June, A.D. 484, we have, by eye-table j, 2 + 0 + 3 + 21 = 26; 26, divided by 7, leaves remainder 5 = Thursday ... and 8374 of a day is 50 ghaṭikas and 15 palas.

(11) ... Tithi ended on Thursday 21 June, A.D. 484, at 50 ghaṭikas 15 palas after mean sunrise, which is identical with Mr. Dikshit's result in Introduction to Fleet's Gupta Inscriptions (1888), p. 157.

Problem II.—Required the ending moment by Siddhānta Śīromanī of the same tithi, Āshāḍha, Śukla 19, A.D. 484.  
 The process and details are the same as those given in example I for a tithi by Brahma Siddhānta, except that (1) k, l, m are slightly different as will be seen from the eye-table, (2) C and p present minute differences, also explained in the eye-table and (3) the sun's anomaly in days has to be diminished by the following quantities, before finding out the equation. For each Kaliyuga century in the first line below, make the corresponding deduction from C's An. shown in the second line:—

K.Y. 3000, 3100, 3200, 3300, 3400, 3500, 3600, 3700, 3800, 3900, 4000, 4100, 4200, 4300, 4400, 4500, 4600, 4700, 4800, 4900, 5000  
 -78, -78, -79, -82, -85, -88, -91, -94, -97, -100, -103, -106, -109, -112, -115, -118, -121, -124, -127, -130, -133 days.

For K.Y. 3585 = A.D. 484, we deduct 90 day from sun's anomaly, according to the above table.  
 The working for a Siddhānta Śīromanī tithi is as follows:—

Commencement of solar year. Col. 1.	C's anomaly. Col. 2.	C's anomaly. Col. 3.
A.D. 400 ... Mar. 16 <sup>6112</sup> k 84 years ... 7087 n A.D. 484 ... Mar. 17 <sup>3119</sup> (1)	24 <sup>7918</sup> 1 0 <sup>5672</sup> o 25 <sup>3290</sup> (2)	20 <sup>3380</sup> m 13 <sup>4971</sup> p 25 <sup>3290</sup> (2) 59 <sup>1841</sup> (m + p + (2)) - 55 <sup>110</sup> (2 anom. months) 4 <sup>054</sup> (3) (C's An. at 1st N.M. S.Y.) 3 <sup>952</sup> c 11 <sup>812</sup> d 10 <sup>818</sup> [(3) + c + d]. C's eqn. for this is + 41. - 044 (C's eqn. h (5)) 19 <sup>774</sup> (6)
C's eqn. for 96 <sup>71</sup> d., i.e., for 96 <sup>20</sup> d. (4) - 090 d. + 41 d. [C's eqn. for 19 <sup>818</sup> d.] ... - 0438 h (5) C's An. 96 <sup>20</sup> d. (4) should be diminished by 090 d. for K.Y. 3500 to 3600 acc. to Siddhānta Śīromanī. See note supra. C's eqn. for 19 <sup>774</sup> d. (6) ... = + 4105 e (7) Add (5) and (7) ... + 3637 (8) ...	Add for Āshāḍha new moon ... 59 <sup>0612</sup> b Add for 12 tithis ... 11 <sup>8122</sup> d Add (2), b and d 96 <sup>2024</sup> (4) ← ... + 3667 (8) Mar. 17 <sup>3199</sup> (1) Add (4), (8) and (1) .. Mar. 113 <sup>8890</sup> (9)	Note how stages (1), (2), (3), (4), (5), (6), (7), (8) are successively arrived at, and then add (1), (4) and (8), as shown in column 2.

Result (9), Mar. 113<sup>8890</sup>, reduced to day of month, ghaṭikas and palas, becomes Thursday (j) June 21, q 53 ghaṭikas, 21 palas after mean sunrise, which is identical with Mr. Dikshit's result in Introduction to Fleet's Gupta Inscriptions, p. 157 ... (10)

Problem III.—Required the ending moment by Brahma Siddhānta of No. 17 Anurādhā Nakshatra in June, A.D. 484. Stages of work I to IV

Days.	C's Anom. days.
Āshāḍha new moon, A.D. 484 (Table II, p. 218, and footnote) ... June 9 <sup>66</sup>	4 <sup>07</sup> [(3) + c] + 3 <sup>95</sup> + 10 <sup>53</sup> s + 32 I June 20 <sup>53</sup> (III) + 34 (F) June 20 <sup>86</sup> (IV)
Shortest interval from Āshāḍha new moon to No. 17 Anurādhā Nakshatra ...	
Nak. correction for A.D. 484-85 is that corresponding to 25 <sup>27</sup> = 0 <sup>84</sup> (t) minus 0 <sup>02</sup> (u) ...	
(F) C's Naksh. eqn. for Anom. of 18 <sup>82</sup> (II) days, is ...	

(IV) Nakshatra Anurādhā (No. 17) ended on Wednesday j 20 June, A.D. 484, at 86, i.e., 52 ghat. (r) after mean sunrise.

Problem IV.—Required the ending moment by Brahma Siddhānta of Yoga Śukla (No. 24) in June, A.D. 484. Stages of work A to G.

Days.	C's Anom. days.	C's Anom. days.
Āshāḍha new moon, A.D. 484 (Table II, p. 218, and footnote) ... June 9 <sup>66</sup>	25 <sup>28</sup> (2) + 59 <sup>06</sup> b + 10 <sup>57</sup> v = + 0 <sup>59</sup> (A) + 0 <sup>59</sup> (A) June 20 <sup>83</sup> (B) 95 <sup>50</sup> (C) + 38 (F)	4 <sup>07</sup> (3) + 3 <sup>95</sup> c + 10 <sup>57</sup> v + 0 <sup>59</sup> (A) + 19 <sup>18</sup> + 0 <sup>04</sup> (i) C's Yoga equation. 19 <sup>32</sup> (D)
Shortest interval from Āshāḍha new moon to No. 24 Yoga Śukla v ...		
Yoga correction for A.D. 484-85 is that corresponding to an argument of 25 <sup>27</sup> days, i.e., 0 <sup>63</sup> w minus 0 <sup>04</sup> x day ...		
Sun's yoga equation (i) for 95 <sup>49</sup> d. + 34 (C's eqn.) d. = + 0 <sup>04</sup> d. i ...		
Moon's yoga equation for 19 <sup>22</sup> days (D) is + 34 d. = + 34 d. g. ...		
Sum of sun's and moon's yoga equations i + g = + 38 (F) ...		

Ending moment of yoga No. 24 Śukla [(B) + (F)] = June 21<sup>21</sup> = 13 ghaṭikas (r) after mean sunrise on Thursday (j) 21 June, A.D. 484 (G).



## EYE-TABLE FOR BRAHMA SIDDHĀNTA

**NOTE.**—The different sections of this Table are lettered in order from a to j. All the figures, except where otherwise indicated, represent days and fractions of a day.

a Order of signs of zodiac or rāsis and ☉'s Long. at commencement.										1 ... 0°	2 ... 30°	3 ... 60°	4 ... 90°	5 ... 120°	6 ... 150°	7 ... 180°	8 ... 210°	9 ... 240°	10 ... 270°	11 ... 300°	12 ... 330°
Bengal solar month	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Vaiśākha	Jyeshtha	Āshāḍha	Śrāvaṇa	Chaitra	Vaiśākha	Jyeshtha	Āshāḍha	Śrāvaṇa	Chaitra	Vaiśākha	Jyeshtha
Tamil and Malayālam solar months; also names of rāsis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mēsha	Vṛ̥ṣabha	Mithuna	Karkk	Chittirai	Vaiḡāṣi	Āni	Puṣkara	Chittirai	Vaiḡāṣi	Āni	Puṣkara
Tamil solar months	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0°0	30°9316	62°3456	93°1111	124°0	155°0	186°0	217°0	248°0	279°0	310°0	341°0
b Moment of sankrānti in days of solar year, and decimals of a day (Br. Sid.)										0°0	30°9109	62°3111	93°0812	124°0	155°0	186°0	217°0	248°0	279°0	310°0	341°0
c Moment of sankrānti in days of solar year, and decimals of a day (Sid. Śirom.)										0°0	30°9109	62°3111	93°0812	124°0	155°0	186°0	217°0	248°0	279°0	310°0	341°0
d English date corresponding to each sankrānti (A.D. 1900)										Apr. 11	May 12	June 11	July 10	Aug. 9	Sept. 8	Oct. 7	Nov. 6	Dec. 5	Jan. 4	Feb. 3	Mar. 2
e Lunar month: each month commences before sankrānti noted in next column										(1) Vaiśākha	(2) Jyeshtha	(3) Āshāḍha	(4) Śrāvaṇa	(5) Chaitra	(6) Vaiśākha	(7) Jyeshtha	(8) Āshāḍha	(9) Śrāvaṇa	(10) Chaitra	(11) Vaiśākha	(12) Jyeshtha
f Increase in days, (1) of lunar months, (2) of sun's anomaly										29°5306	1°976	3°952	5°928	7°904	9°880	11°856	13°832	15°808	17°784	19°760	21°736
g " of (1) An. when interval between Mēsha sank. and 1st N. M. in sol. yr. is 0°0 day.										1°976	3°952	5°928	7°904	9°880	11°856	13°832	15°808	17°784	19°760	21°736	23°712

d Tithi equivalent in days										1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16843	1°9687	2°9581	3°9374	4°9167	5°8960	6°8753	7°8546	8°8339	9°8132	10°7925	11°7718
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15°7496	16°7340	17°7182	18°7025	19°6867	20°6710	21°6553	22°6396	23°6239	24°6082	25°5925	26°5768

e, f, g Moon's equation of the centre and moon's anomaly in days																							
0°0	0°12	0°24	0°35	0°46	0°58	0°70	0°82	0°94	1°06	1°17	1°29	1°42	1°53	1°66	1°79	1°92	2°04	2°16	2°28	2°40	2°52	3°04	3°16
13°78	13°68	13°59	13°49	13°39	13°29	13°20	13°10	13°00	12°90	12°80	12°70	12°60	12°50	12°40	12°30	12°20	12°10	12°00	11°50	11°40	11°30	11°20	11°10
13°78	13°67	13°57	13°47	13°37	13°27	13°17	13°07	12°97	12°87	12°77	12°67	12°57	12°47	12°37	12°27	12°17	12°07	11°57	11°47	11°37	11°27	11°17	11°07
27°55	27°44	27°32	27°20	27°09	26°97	26°85	26°74	26°62	26°50	26°38	26°26	26°14	26°02	25°50	25°38	25°26	25°14	25°02	24°50	24°38	24°26	24°14	24°02
0°0	0°12	0°25	0°37	0°50	0°62	0°75	0°87	1°00	1°13	1°26	1°39	1°52	1°65	1°79	1°92	2°06	2°19	2°33	2°46	2°59	3°12	3°25	3°38
13°78	13°67	13°57	13°46	13°36	13°25	13°15	13°04	12°94	12°83	12°72	12°61	12°50	12°38	12°27	12°15	12°04	11°92	11°80	11°68	11°56	11°44	11°32	11°20
13°78	13°68	13°58	13°48	13°38	13°28	13°18	13°08	12°98	12°88	12°78	12°68	12°58	12°48	12°38	12°28	12°18	12°08	11°98	11°88	11°78	11°68	11°58	11°48
27°55	27°43	27°31	27°18	27°06	26°93	26°81	26°68	26°55	26°42	26°29	26°16	26°03	25°50	25°37	25°24	25°11	24°98	24°85	24°72	24°59	24°46	24°33	24°20
0°0	0°13	0°27	0°40	0°53	0°67	0°80	0°94	1°07	1°21	1°35	1°49	1°63	1°78	1°92	2°06	2°21	2°36	2°50	3°04	3°18	3°32	3°46	3°60
13°78	13°66	13°55	13°44	13°32	13°21	13°10	12°98	12°86	12°74	12°63	12°51	12°38	12°26	12°14	12°01	11°89	11°76	11°63	11°50	11°37	11°24	11°11	10°98
13°78	13°69	13°59	13°49	13°39	13°29	13°19	13°09	12°99	12°89	12°79	12°69	12°59	12°49	12°39	12°29	12°19	12°09	11°99	11°89	11°79	11°69	11°59	11°49
27°55	27°42	27°29	27°15	27°02	26°89	26°75	26°62	26°48	26°34	26°20	26°07	25°52	25°38	25°24	25°10	24°96	24°82	24°68	24°54	24°40	24°26	24°12	23°98

h For Tithis. Sun's equation of the centre and sun's anomaly in days of the year																							
+178	+175	+17	+16	+15	+14	+13	+12	+11	+10	+9	+8	+7	+6	+5	+4	+3	+2	+1	0	-1	-2	-3	-4
359	116	8	16	23	29	34	38	42	47	50	54	58	61	65	68	71	75	78	81	84	87	90	93
351	344	337	328	322	316	311	307	302	298	294	291	287	284	280	277	274	270	267	263	260	256	253	250

i For yugas.—Sun's equation —154 —153 —15 —14 —13 —12 —11 —10 —9 —8 —7 —6 —5 —4 —3 —2 —1 —0																							
154	153	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	-1	-2	-3	-4	-5	-6
355	352	350	343	331	323	316	310	305	300	296	291	287	283	278	274	269	265	260	256	251	247	242	238

## j Perpetual almanac for European calendar.

[N.B.—Heavy type means week-day, Sunday being 1, Monday 2, etc.]

Centuries B.C.										Centuries A.D. old style.										Centuries A.D. new style.									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0
3001	3101	3201	2801	2701	2601	2501	2401	2301	2201	1200	1100	1000	900	800	700	600	500	400	300	2000	2100	2200	2300	2400	2500	2600	2700	2800	2900
1601	1701	1801	1901	2001	2101	2201	2301	2401	2501	1200	1100	1000	900	800	700	600	500	400	300	2000	2100	2200	2300	2400	2500	2600	2700	2800	2900
901	1001	1101	1201	1301	1401	1501	1601	1701	1801	1200	1100	1000	900	800	700	600	500	400	300	2000	2100	2200	2300	2400	2500	2600	2700	2800	2900
201	301	401	501	601	701	801	901	1001	1101	1200	1100	1000	900	800	700	600	500	400	300	2000	2100	2200	2300	2400	2500	2600	2700	2800	2900

N.B.—B.C. years should be made positive thus: 44 B.C. is 57th year of century beginning with 101 B.C.—see page 14 of the Text.

N.B.—Old Style ceased in continental countries (exc. Russia) on 4-10-1582 and New Style began on 15-10-1582, 10 days being dropped. In United Kingdom, New Style began on 14-9-1752, 11 days being dropped.

Kaliyuga.

Centuries.

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AND SIDDHĀNTA ŚĪROMAṆI.

the way in which they are to be used is shown in the specimen problems attached.  
The Table is the same for Brahma Siddhānta and Siddhānta Śīromāṇi, except under a, k, l, m, o, p.

5...120°	6...150°	7...180°	8...210°	9...240°	10...270°	11...300°	12...330°	
Bhādrapada	Āśvina	Kārttika	Mārgaśīrṣa	Pausha	Māgha	Phālguna	Chaitra	
Simha	Kanyā	Tulā	Vṛiśchika	Dhanuṣ	Makara	Kumbha	Mina	
Avani	Purāṭṭāsi	Aippasi	Kūrttigai	Mārgaḷi	Tai	Mūsi	Paṅgani	
125-4471	156-4872	186-9415	216-8368	246-2983	275-6719	305-1177	334-9233	365-2584
125-4213	156-4805	186-9562	216-8699	246-3774	275-7180	305-1533	334-9385	365-2584
Aug. 15	Sep. 15	Oct. 15	Nov. 14	Dec. 14	Jan. 12	Feb. 10	March 12	
(5) Bhādrapada	(6) Āśvina	(7) Kārttika	(8) Mārgaśīrṣa	(9) Pausha	(10) Māgha	(11) Phālguna	(12) Chaitra	(13) Chaitra when there is an adhika month.
118-1223	147-6530	177-1835	206-7141	236-2447	265-7753	295-3059	324-8365	354-3670
7-904	9-580	11-856	13-832	15-803	17-784	19-760	21-736	23-712

decimals of a day, and moon's anomalistic months.

6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
5-9061	6-8905	7-8748	8-8592	9-8435	10-8379	11-8122	12-7866	13-7809	14-7653	
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	
20-6714	21-6558	22-6401	23-6245	24-6088	25-5932	26-5775	27-5619	28-5462	29-5306	

Moon's anomalistic months.

1 month = 27-55-15 days.  
2 months = 55-10-30 days.  
12 months = 330-6-540.  
13 months = 368-2-085.

decimals of a day. (\* The signs - and + are to be applied to the equation in heavy type and not to the anomaly.)

21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41
11-65	11-53	11-41	11-29	11-17	11-05	10-52	10-39	10-26	10-13	10-00	9-47	9-34	9-21	9-08	8-55	8-42	8-29	8-16	8-03	7-50
15-90	15-78	15-66	15-53	15-41	15-28	15-15	15-02	14-50	14-37	14-24	14-11	13-58	13-45	13-32	13-19	13-06	12-53	12-40	12-27	12-14
25-01	24-47	24-33	24-19	24-05	23-51	23-37	23-23	23-09	22-55	22-41	22-27	22-13	21-59	21-45	21-31	21-17	21-03	20-49	20-35	20-21
3-76	2-91	3-06	3-22	3-38	3-54	3-71	3-89	4-07	4-27	4-48	4-69	4-90	5-15	5-46	5-79	6-16	6-52	7-23	7-49	8-21
11-43	11-30	11-17	11-04	10-50	10-36	10-22	10-08	9-54	9-40	9-26	9-12	8-58	8-44	8-30	8-16	8-02	7-48	7-34	7-20	7-06
16-12	16-25	16-38	16-52	16-66	16-80	16-95	17-11	17-27	17-45	17-63	17-82	18-02	18-24	18-54	19-05	19-19	19-34	19-49	20-04	20-19
24-79	24-64	24-49	24-33	24-17	24-01	23-84	23-67	23-49	23-32	23-15	22-96	22-76	22-55	22-32	22-08	21-74	21-36	20-79		
2-98	3-14	3-31	3-49	3-67	3-86	4-05	4-26	4-49	4-72	4-97	5-24	5-58	5-95	6-49						
11-21	11-07	10-52	10-36	10-21	10-06	9-51	9-36	9-21	9-06	8-51	8-36	8-21	8-06	7-91						
16-34	16-48	16-63	16-79	16-95	17-11	17-29	17-48	17-68	17-90	18-13	18-39	18-69	19-05	19-57						
24-57	24-41	24-24	24-06	23-88	23-70	23-50	23-29	23-07	22-83	22-53	22-31	21-98	21-60	21-06						

e For tithis.

f For nakshatras.

g For yogas.

year and decimals of a day. (The anomalies are entered in ordinary type and the equations, with appropriate signs, in heavy type.)

-01	-02	-03	-04	-05	-06	-07	-08	-09	-10	-11	-12	-13	-14	-15	-16	-17	-175	-178
85	88	91	94	98	101	105	108	112	116	120	124	129	134	139	148	155	161	169
261	257	254	251	247	244	240	237	233	229	225	221	216	211	206	199	191	184	176
-02	-01	-00	+01	+02	+03	+04	+05	+06	+07	+08	+09	+10	+11	+12	+13	+14	+15	+154
74	77	81-23	85	89	93	96	100	104	109	113	118	122	128	133	140	148	160	167
271	268	263-86	260	256	252	248	244	240	236	232	227	222	217	212	205	197	185	178

Odd years.

Fraction of day, mark- ing com- mencement of solar year.	n	o	p	Fraction of day, mark- ing com- mencement of solar year.	n	o	p	Fraction of day, mark- ing com- mencement of solar year.	n	o	p
1	25844	18-63913	7-0493	35	1-04531	2-69672	26-2904	69	83219	16-28488	7-8770
2	51687	7-74768	14-0887	36	3-0375	21-23584	5-7852	70	1-09063	5-39343	25-0263
3	77631	26-38681	21-1480	37	5-6219	10-44440	12-6346	71	1-34906	24-03258	4-5211
4	103575	15-49535	6-6428	38	8-2063	29-08552	19-8839	72	6-0750	13-14111	11-5705
5	20219	4-60390	7-6921	39	1-07906	18-19201	20-9332	73	8-6594	2-24965	8-6198
6	55082	23-24303	14-7415	40	3-3750	7-30061	6-4280	74	1-12438	20-88878	25-6691
7	80906	12-35158	21-7908	41	5-9594	25-93974	13-4773	75	1-38281	9-99733	5-1639
8	108750	1-46012	1-2856	42	8-5438	15-04829	20-5267	76	6-4125	28-63646	12-2138
9	32594	2-00925	8-3349	43	1-11281	4-15684	27-5760	77	8-9969	17-74501	19-2626
10	58438	9-20780	16-3843	44	3-7125	22-79596	7-0708	78	1-15813	6-85355	26-3119
11	84281	27-84693	22-4336	45	6-2969	11-90451	14-1202	79	1-41656	25-49263	5-8067
12	10125	16-95543	1-0284	46	8-8813	1-01306	21-1695	80	6-7500	14-60123	12-8561
13	35969	6-06402	8-9778	47	1-14656	18-65219	28-2189	81	9-3344	3-70978	19-9054
14	61813	24-70315	16-0271	48	4-0500	8-78074	7-7136	82	1-9183	22-34390	26-9548
15	87656	13-81170	23-0764	49	6-6344	27-39987	14-7630	83	4-5031	11-45745	6-4495
16	13500	2-92025	2-5712	50	9-2188	16-03841	21-8123	84	7-0875	0-56601	13-1939
17	39344	21-55937	9-6206	51	1-18031	5-61696	1-3071	85	9-6719	19-20513	20-5482
18	65188	16-66792	16-6699	52	4-3875	24-25608	8-3565	86	1-22563	8-31868	0-430
19	94031	29-30705	23-7192	53	6-9719	13-36464	15-4008	87	1-48406	26-95281	7-0923
20	16875	18-41580	3-2140	54	9-5583	2-47318	22-4551	88	7-4250	16-06135	14-1417
21	42719	7-52415	10-2634	55	1-21406	21-11231	1-9499	89	1-00094	5-16990	21-1910
22	65503	26-16327	17-8127	56	4-7250	10-22086	8-9993	90	1-25937	28-80803	6-858
23	94406	15-27132	24-3620	57	7-3094	28-35999	16-0486	91	1-51781	12-91758	7-7351
24	20250	4-59037	3-3568	58	9-9938	17-96854	23-0979	92	7-7625	2-02613	14-7845
25	46094	23-01950	19-0682	59	1-24781	7-07708	2-5927	93	1-03469	20-66525	21-8338
26	71938	12-12804	17-9555	60	5-0825	25-71621	9-6421	94	1-29313	9-77380	1-8286
27	97781	0-12366	25-0048	61	7-0649	14-82476	16-6914	95	1-55156	28-41293	8-8780
28	23626	18-87572	4-4996	62	1-02313	3-93331	23-7407	96	8-1000	17-52148	15-4273
29	49469	8-98427	11-5490	63	1-28156	22-57244	3-2355	97	1-08944	6-63002	22-4766
30	75813	27-62340	18-6983	64	5-4000	11-68098	10-2850	98	1-32688	25-26915	1-9714
31	1-01156	16-78194	25-6476	65	7-9844	0-78953	17-3342	99	1-58531	14-37770	9-0208
32	2-7000	5-84049	5-1424	66	0-0588	19-42866	24-3835	100	2-5844	3-48625	16-0701
33	5-2844	24-47962	13-1918	67	1-31531	8-53721	3-8783				
34	7-8688	13-58817	19-2411	68	5-7375	27-17634	10-9276				

For Siddhānta Śīromāṇi, odd years, n is the same as for Brahma Siddhānta. o is very slightly more, the increase being +000014 for every year, total increase of o for 100 yrs. = +00137. Similarly p for Siddhānta Śīromāṇi odd years decreases by +00003 for every year; total decrease of p for 100 yrs. = -002.



q Days counted from March 1

	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sep. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1
	Mar. 1	32	62	98	123	154	185	215	246	276	307	338	...
r Ghatikas ...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Fraction of day.	0167	0333	0500	0667	0833	1000	1167	1333	1500	1667	1833	2000	2167
Ghatikas ...	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43
Fraction of day.	5167	5333	5500	5667	5833	6000	6167	6333	6500	6667	6833	7000	7167
Palas ...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Fraction of day.	0003	0005	0008	0011	0014	0017	0019	0022	0025	0028	0033	0042	0051

s Shortest interval in days, from new moon to next

Longitude at commencement.	Order	Names of nakshatras.	Days.	Order	Ordinary Vaisākha	Order	Ordinary Jyeshtha	Order	Ordinary Āshādhā	Order	Ordinary Śrāvaṇa	Order	Ordinary Bhādrapada	Order	Ordinary Āśvina
Deg. Min. Sec.					I	II	III	IV	V	VI					
0 0 0	1	Revati ...	...	3	04536	5 07446	7 05357	10 08267	12 1277	14 04059	16 14039	18 24039	20 34039	22 44039	24 54039
13 10 35	2	Āśvini ...	...	4	19536	6 12446	8 15357	11 18267	13 2277	15 14039	17 24039	19 34039	21 44039	23 54039	25 64039
19 45 52	3	Bharani ...	...	5	29536	7 27446	9 20357	12 33267	14 38267	16 24039	18 34039	20 44039	22 54039	24 64039	26 74039
32 56 27	4	Krittikā ...	...	6	34536	8 37446	10 30357	13 43267	15 48267	17 34039	19 44039	21 54039	23 64039	25 74039	27 84039
52 42 20	5	Mṛgaśīra ...	...	7	49536	9 42446	11 40357	14 53267	16 58267	18 44039	20 54039	22 64039	24 74039	26 84039	28 94039
65 52 55	6	Ārdra ...	...	8	59536	10 52446	12 5357	15 66267	17 71267	19 54039	21 64039	23 74039	25 84039	27 94039	29 104039
72 28 12	7	Punarvasu ...	...	9	64536	11 62446	13 6357	16 76267	18 81267	20 64039	22 74039	24 84039	26 94039	28 104039	30 114039
92 14 5	8	Pushya ...	...	10	74536	12 72446	14 70357	17 83267	19 88267	21 74039	23 84039	25 94039	27 104039	29 114039	31 124039
105 24 40	9	Āśleshā ...	...	11	84536	13 82446	15 80357	18 93267	20 98267	22 84039	24 94039	26 104039	28 114039	30 124039	32 134039
				12	89536	14 92446	16 9357	19 106267	21 111267	23 94039	25 104039	27 114039	29 124039	31 134039	33 144039
111 59 57	10	Māghā ...	...	13	109536	15 102447	17 105357	20 108267	22 113267	24 104393	26 114393	28 124393	30 134393	32 144393	34 154393
125 10 32	11	Pūrva-Phalgunī ...	...	14	114536	16 117447	18 110357	21 123267	23 128267	25 114393	27 124393	29 134393	31 144393	33 154393	35 164393
138 21 7	12	Uttara-Phalgunī ...	...	15	124536	17 127447	19 120357	22 133267	24 138267	26 124393	28 134393	30 144393	32 154393	34 164393	36 174393
158 7 0	13	Hastā ...	...	16	139536	18 132447	20 130357	23 143267	25 148267	27 134393	29 144393	31 154393	33 164393	35 174393	37 184393
171 17 35	14	Chitrā ...	...	17	149536	19 142447	21 145357	24 153267	26 158267	28 144393	30 154393	32 164393	34 174393	36 184393	38 194393
178 23 10	15	Svātī ...	...	18	154536	20 152447	22 148573	25 161267	27 166267	29 154393	31 164393	33 174393	35 184393	37 194393	39 204393
191 3 27	16	Viśākhā ...	...	19	164536	21 167447	23 16573	26 174267	28 179267	30 164393	32 174393	34 184393	36 194393	38 204393	40 214393
210 49 20	17	Anurādhā ...	...	20	174536	22 172447	24 17573	27 182267	29 187267	31 174393	33 184393	35 194393	37 204393	39 214393	41 224393
223 59 55	18	Jyeshthā ...	...	21	184536	23 180663	25 18573	28 192267	30 197267	32 184393	34 194393	36 204393	38 214393	40 224393	42 234393
230 35 12	19	Nulā ...	...	22	192752	24 190663	26 19573	29 202267	31 207267	33 194393	35 204393	37 214393	39 224393	41 234393	43 244393
243 45 47	20	Pūrva-Āshādhā ...	...	23	202752	25 195663	27 20073	30 207267	32 212267	34 204393	36 214393	38 224393	40 234393	42 244393	44 254393
256 56 22	21	Uttara-Āshādhā ...	...	24	212752	26 205663	28 21073	31 217267	33 222267	35 214393	37 224393	39 234393	41 244393	43 254393	45 264393
276 42 15	A	Abhijit ...	...	25	222752	27 210663	29 21573	32 222267	34 227267	36 224393	38 234393	40 244393	42 254393	44 264393	46 274393
280 56 30	22	Śrāvaṇa ...	...	26	232752	28 215663	30 22073	33 227267	35 232267	37 234393	39 244393	41 254393	43 264393	45 274393	47 284393
294 7 5	23	Dhanishṭha ...	...	27	242752	29 220663	31 22573	34 232267	36 237267	38 244393	40 254393	42 264393	44 274393	46 284393	48 294393
307 17 40	24	Satabhishaj ...	...	28	252752	30 225663	32 23073	35 237267	37 242267	39 254393	41 264393	43 274393	45 284393	47 294393	49 304393
318 52 57	25	Pūrva-Bhādrapadā ...	...	29	262752	31 230663	33 23573	36 242267	38 247267	40 264393	42 274393	44 284393	46 294393	48 304393	50 314393
327 3 32	26	Uttara-Bhādrapadā ...	...	30	272752	32 235663	34 24073	37 247267	39 252267	41 274393	43 284393	45 294393	47 304393	49 314393	51 324393
346 49 25	27	Revati ...	...	31	282752	33 240663	35 24573	38 252267	40 257267	42 284393	44 294393	46 304393	48 314393	50 324393	52 334393

v Shortest interval in days from new moon to next

Longitude at commencement.		Order	Names of yogas.	Order	Ordinary Vaisākha	Order	Ordinary Jyeshtha	Order	Ordinary Āshādhā	v Shortest interval in days from new moon																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
Deg.	Min.									Order	Ordinary Śrāvaṇa	Order	Ordinary Bhādrapada	Order	Ordinary Āśvina	Order	Order	Order	Order	Order	Order																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
346	40	27	Vaidhriti	...	5	08995	9	05551	13	02107	18	08078	22	04634	26	01190	30	07746	34	04302	38	00858	42	07414	46	03970	50	00526	54	07082	58	03638	62	00194	66	06750	70	03306	74	00862	78	07418	82	03974	86	00530	90	07086	94	03642	98	00198	102	06754	106	03310	110	00866	114	07422	118	03978	122	00532	126	07088	130	03644	134	00199	138	06756	142	03312	146	00868	150	07424	154	03980	158	00534	162	07090	166	03646	170	00200	174	06758	178	03314	182	00870	186	07426	190	03982	194	00536	198	07092	202	03648	206	00202	210	06760	214	03316	218	00872	222	07428	226	03984	230	00538	234	07094	238	03650	242	00204	246	06762	250	03318	254	00874	258	07430	262	03986	266	00540	270	07096	274	03652	278	00206	282	06764	286	03320	290	00876	294	07432	298	03988	302	00542	306	07098	310	03654	314	00208	318	06766	322	03322	326	00878	330	07434	334	03990	338	00544	342	07099	346	03656	350	00210	354	06768	358	03324	362	00880	366	07436	370	03992	374	00546	378	07100	382	03658	386	00212	390	06770	394	03326	398	00882	402	07438	406	03994	410	00548	414	07102	418	03660	422	00214	426	06772	430	03328	434	00884	438	07440	442	03996	446	00550	450	07104	454	03662	458	00216	462	06774	466	03330	470	00886	474	07442	478	03998	482	00552	486	07106	490	03664	494	00218	498	06776	502	03332	506	00888	510	07444	514	03999	518	00554	522	07108	526	03666	530	00220	534	06778	538	03334	542	00890	546	07446	550	04000	554	00556	558	07110	562	03668	566	00222	570	06780	574	03336	578	00892	582	07448	586	04002	590	00558	594	07112	598	03670	602	00224	606	06782	610	03338	614	00894	618	07450	622	04004	626	00560	630	07114	634	03672	638	00226	642	06784	646	03340	650	00896	654	07452	658	04006	662	00562	666	07116	670	03674	674	00228	678	06786	682	03342	686	00898	690	07454	694	04008	698	00564	702	07118	706	03676	710	00230	714	06788	718	03344	722	00900	726	07456	730	04010	734	00566	738	07120	742	03678	746	00232	750	06790	754	03346	758	00902	762	07458	766	04012	770	00568	774	07122	778	03680	782	00234	786	06792	790	03348	794	00904	798	07460	802	04014	806	00570	810	07124	814	03682	818	00236	822	06794	826	03350	830	00906	834	07462	838	04016	842	00572	846	07126	850	03684	854	00238	858	06796	862	03352	866	00908	870	07464	874	04018	878	00574	882	07128	886	03686	890	00240	894	06798	898	03354	902	00910	906	07466	910	04020	914	00576	918	07130	922	03688	926	00242	930	06800	934	03356	938	00912	942	07468	946	04022	950	00578	954	07132	958	03690	962	00244	966	06802	970	03358	974	00914	978	07470	982	04024	986	00580	990	07134	994	03692	998	00246	1002	06804	1006	03360	1010	00916	1014	07472	1018	04026	1022	00582	1026	07136	1030	03694	1034	00248	1038	06806	1042	03362	1046	00918	1050	07474	1054	04028	1058	00584	1062	07138	1066	03696	1070	00250	1074	06808	1078	03364	1082	00920	1086	07476	1090	04030	1094	00586	1098	07140	1102	03698	1106	00252	1110	06810	1114	03366	1118	00922	1122	07478	1126	04032	1130	00588	1134	07142	1138	03700	1142	00254	1146	06812	1150	03368	1154	00924	1158	07480	1162	04034	1166	00590	1170	07144	1174	03702	1178	00256	1182	06814	1186	03370	1190	00926	1194	07482	1198	04036	1202	00592	1206	07146	1210	03704	1214	00258	1218	06816	1222	03372	1226	00928	1230	07484	1234	04038	1238	00594	1242	07148	1246	03706	1250	00260	1254	06818	1258	03374	1262	00930	1266	07486	1270	04040	1274	00596	1278	07150	1282	03708	1286	00262	1290	06820	1294	03376	1298	00932	1302	07488	1306	04042	1310	00598	1314	07152	1318	03710	1322	00264	1326	06822	1330	03378	1334	00934	1338	07490	1342	04044	1346	00600	1350	07154	1354	03712	1358	00266	1362	06824	1366	03380	1370	00936	1374	07492	1378	04046	1382	00602	1386	07156	1390	03714	1394	00268	1398	06826	1402	03382	1406	00938	1410	07494	1414	04048	1418	00604	1422	07158	1426	03716	1430	00270	1434	06828	1438	03384	1442	00940	1446	07496	1450	04050	1454	00606	1458	07160	1462	03718	1466	00272	1470	06830	1474	03386	1478	00942	1482	07498	1486	04052	1490	00608	1494	07162	1498	03720	1502	00274	1506	06832	1510	03388	1514	00944	1518	07500	1522	04054	1526	00610	1530	07164	1534	03722	1538	00276	1542	06834	1546	03390	1550	00946	1554	07502	1558	04056	1562	00612	1566	07166	1570	03724	1574	00278	1578	06836	1582	03392	1586	00948	1590	07504	1594	04058	1598	00614	1602	07168	1606	03726	1610	00280	1614	06838	1618	03394	1622	00950	1626	07506	1630	04060	1634	00616	1638	07170	1642	03728	1646	00282	1650	06840	1654	03396	1658	00952	1662	07508	1666	04062	1670	00618	1674	07172	1678	03730	1682	00284	1686	06842	1690	03398	1694	00954	1698	07510	1702	04064	1706	00620	1710	07174	1714	03732	1718	00286	1722	06844	1726	03400	1730	00956	1734	07512	1738	04066	1742	00622	1746	07176	1750	03734	1754	00288	1758	06846	1762	03402	1766	00958	1770	07514	1774	04068	1778	00624	1782	07178	1786	03736	1790	00290	1794	06848	1798	03404	1802	00960	1806	07516	1810	04070	1814	00626	1818	07180	1822	03738	1826	00292	1830	06850	1834	03406	1838	00962	1842	07518	1846	04072	1850	00628	1854	07182	1858	03740	1862	00294	1866	06852	1870	03408	1874	00964	1878	07520	1882	04074	1886	00630	1890	07184	1894	03742	1898	00296	1902	06854	1906	03410	1910	00966	1914	07522	1918	04076	1922	00632	1926	07186	1930	03744	1934	00298	1938	06856	1942	03412	1946	00968	1950	07524	1954	04078	1958	00634	1962	07188	1966	03746	1970	00299	1974	06858	1978	03414	1982	00970	1986	07526	1990	04080	1994	00636	1998	07190	2002	03748	2006	00300	2010	06860	2014	03416	2018	00972	2022	07528	2026	04082	2030	00638	2034	07192	2038	03750	2042	00302	2046	06862	2050	03418	2054	00974	2058	07530	2062	04084	2066	00640	2070	07194	2074	03752	2078	00304	2082	06864	2086	03420	2090	00976	2094	07532	2098	04086	2102	00642	2106	07196	2110	03754	2114	00306	2118	06866	2122	03422	2126	00978	2130	07534	2134	04088	2138	00644	2142	07198	2146	03756	2150	00308	2154	06868	2158	03424	2162	00980	2166	07536	2170	04090	2174	00646	2178	07200	2182	03758	2186	00310	2190	06870	2194	03426	2198	00982	2202	07538	2206	04092	2210	00648	2214	07202	2218	03760	2222	00312	2226	06872	2230	03428	2234	00984	2238	07540	2242	04094	2246	00650	2250	07204	2254	03762	2258	00314	2262	06874	2266	03430	2270	00986	2274	07542	2278	04096	2282	00652	2286	07206	2290	03764	2294	00316	2298	06876	2302	03432	2306	00988	2310	07544	2314	04098	2318	00654	2322	07208	2326	03766	2330	00318	2334	06878	2338	03434	2342	00990	2346	07546	2350	04100	2354	00656	2358	07210	2362	03768	2366	00320	2370	06880	2374	03436	2378	00992	2382	07548	2386	04102	2390	00658	2394	07212	2398	03770	2402	00322	2406	06882	2410	03438	2414	00994	2418	07550	2422	04104	2426	00660	2430	07214	2434	03772	2438	00324	2442	06884	2446	03440	2450	00996	2454	07552	2458	04106	2462	00662	2466	07216	2470	03774	2474	00326	2478	06886	2482	03442	2486	00998	2490	07554	2494	04108	2498	00664	2502	07218	2506	03776	2510	00328	2514	06888	2518	03444	2522	01000	2526	07556	2530	04110	2534	00666	2538	07220	2542	03778	2546	00330	2550	06890	2554	03446	2558	01002	2562	07558	2566	04112	2570	00668	2574	07222	2578	03780	2582	00332	2586	06892	2590	03448	2594	01004	2598	07560	2602	04114	2606	00670	2610	07224



[illegible]

15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
2500	2667	2833	3000	3167	3333	3500	3667	3833	4000	4167	4333	4500	4667	4833	5000
45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
7500	7667	7833	8000	8167	8333	8500	8667	8833	9000	9167	9333	9500	9667	9833	10000
22	25	27	30	32	35	37	40	42	45	47	50	52	55	57	60
0061	0069	0075	0083	0089	0097	0103	0111	0117	0125	0130	0139	0144	0153	0158	0167

**TR.AS.**

moment of each nakshatra.

Order	Ordinary Mārga- śiṣha	Order	Ordinary Pauṣha	Order	Ordinary Māgha	Order	Ordinary Phālguna	Order	Chaitra when no Adhika Masa	Order	Chaitra when there is Adhika Masa
VIII		IX		X		XI		XII		XIII	
19	0 910	21	1 2821	22	0 3948	25	0 8869	27	0 9770	2	0 2681
20	1 0910	A	1 6037	23	1 3948	26	2 1859	1	1 9770	1	1 2681
21	3 4910	22	2 6037	24	1 8948	27	3 1859	2	2 4770	4	2 7681
A	3 8126	23	3 6037	25	2 8248	1	4 1859	3	3 4770	5	3 7681
22	4 8126	24	4 1037	26	4 3948	2	4 6859	4	4 9770	6	4 2681
23	5 8126	25	5 1037	27	5 3948	3	5 6859	5	5 9770	7	5 7681
24	6 3126	26	6 6037	1	6 3948	4	7 1859	6	6 4770	8	6 7681
25	7 3126	27	7 6037	2	6 8948	5	8 1859	7	7 9770	9	7 2681
26	8 8126	1	8 6037	3	7 8948	6	8 6859	8	8 9770	10	8 2681
27	9 8126	2	9 1037	4	9 3948	7	10 1859	9	9 4770	11	9 2681
1	10 8126	3	10 1037	5	10 3948	8	11 1859	10	10 4770	12	10 7621
2	11 3126	4	11 6037	6	10 8948	9	11 6859	11	11 4770	13	11 7681
3	12 3126	5	12 6037	7	12 3948	10	12 6859	12	12 9770	14	12 2681
4	13 8126	6	13 1037	8	13 3948	11	13 6859	13	13 9770	15	13 2681
5	14 8126	7	14 6037	9	14 8948	12	14 1859	14	14 4770	16	14 7681
6	15 3126	8	15 6037	10	14 3948	13	15 1859	15	15 4770	17	15 7681
7	16 3126	9	16 1037	11	15 8948	14	16 6859	16	16 9770	18	16 2681
8	17 8126	10	17 1037	12	17 3948	15	17 6859	17	17 9770	19	17 2681
9	18 3126	11	18 1037	13	18 3948	16	18 1859	18	18 4770	20	18 2681
10	19 3126	12	19 6037	14	18 8948	17	20 1859	19	19 4770	21	19 7681
11	20 3126	13	20 6037	15	19 8948	18	20 6859	20	20 4770	A	20 0897
12	21 8126	14	21 1037	16	21 3948	19	21 6859	21	21 9770	22	21 0897
13	22 8126	15	22 1037	17	22 3948	20	22 6859	A	22 2986	23	22 0897
14	23 3126	16	23 6037	18	22 8948	21	24 1859	22	23 2986	24	23 5897
15	24 8126	17	24 6037	19	23 8948	A	24 5075	23	24 2986	25	23 5897
16	25 3126	18	25 1037	20	24 8948	22	25 5075	24	24 7986	26	25 0897
17	26 8126	19	26 1037	21	26 3948	23	26 5075	25	25 7986	27	26 0897
18	27 3126	20	27 1037	22	27 1164	24	27 0075	26	27 2986	1	27 0897
19	28 3126	21	28 6037	22	27 7164	25	28 0075	27	28 2986	2	27 5897
20	29 3126	A	28 9253	23	28 7164	26	29 5075	1	29 2986	3	29 5897
				24	29 2164						

ending moment of each yoga.

Order	Ordinary Māyā- śāstra	Order	Ordinary Pausha	Order	Ordinary Māgha	Order	Ordinary Phālguna	Order	Chaitra when no Adhika Masa	Order	Chaitra when there is Adhika Masa
8	0:3718	12	0:0272	17	0:6243	21	0:2799	26	0:8770	3	0:5325
9	1:3181	13	0:9687	18	1:5653	22	1:2214	27	1:8185	4	1:4740
10	2:2446	14	1:9102	19	2:5073	23	2:1629	1	2:7599	5	2:4155
11	3:1891	15	2:8517	20	3:4488	24	3:1044	2	3:7014	6	3:3570
12	4:1376	16	3:7980	21	4:3903	25	4:0458	3	4:6429	7	4:2985
13	5:0791	17	4:7347	22	5:3317	26	4:9873	4	5:5844	8	5:2400
14	6:0206	18	5:6762	23	6:2732	27	5:9288	5	6:5258	9	6:1815
15	6:9621	19	6:6176	24	7:2147	1	6:8703	6	7:4674	10	7:1230
16	7:9035	20	7:5591	25	8:1562	2	7:8118	7	8:4089	11	8:0645
17	8:8450	21	8:5006	26	9:0977	3	8:7533	8	9:3504	12	9:0060
18	8:7865	22	9:4121	27	10:0392	4	9:6948	9	10:2919	13	9:9475
19	10:7280	23	10:3836	28	11:0807	5	10:6363	10	11:2334	14	10:8889
20	11:6695	24	11:3251	29	12:0222	6	11:5778	11	12:1748	15	11:8304
21	12:6110	25	12:2666	30	12:9637	7	12:5193	12	13:1163	16	12:7719
22	13:5525	26	13:2081	1	13:9051	8	13:4607	13	14:0578	17	13:7134
23	14:4940	27	14:1496	2	14:8466	9	14:4022	14	14:9993	18	14:6549
24	15:4355	1	15:0910	3	15:7881	10	15:3437	15	15:9408	19	15:5964
25	16:3769	2	16:0325	4	16:7296	11	16:2852	16	16:8823	20	16:5379
26	17:3184	3	16:9740	5	17:6711	12	17:2267	17	17:8238	21	17:4794
27	18:2599	4	17:9155	6	18:6126	13	18:1682	18	18:7653	22	18:4209
1	19:2014	5	18:8570	7	19:5541	14	19:1097	19	19:7068	23	19:3624
2	20:1429	6	19:7985	8	20:4956	15	20:0512	20	20:6487	24	20:3039
3	21:0844	7	20:7310	9	21:4371	16	20:9927	21	21:5897	25	21:2453
4	22:0259	8	21:6815	10	22:3786	17	21:9341	22	22:5310	26	22:1868
5	22:9674	9	22:6230	11	23:3200	18	22:8756	23	23:4727	27	23:1283
6	23:9088	10	23:5645	12	24:1615	19	23:8171	24	24:4137	1	24:0698
7	24:8504	11	24:5059	13	25:1030	20	24:7586	25	25:3557	2	25:0113
8	25:7918	12	25:4474	14	26:0445	21	25:7001	26	26:2972	3	26:9528
9	26:7333	13	26:3889	15	26:9860	22	26:6417	27	27:2387	4	26:8943
10	27:6748	14	27:3304	16	27:9275	23	27:5831	1	28:1802	5	27:8358
11	28:6163	15	28:2719	17	28:8690	24	28:5247	2	29:1217	6	28:7773
		16	29:2134				25	29:4611			

**Annual correction.**

**Argument:**—Date of appearance of 1st new moon in each solar year.

The correction  $u$  or  $x$  corresponding to the decimal portion of the argument should be subtracted from the nakshatra or yoga correction corresponding to the integral portion  $t$  or  $u$ .  
Ex.: the nakshatra correction corresponding to an argument  $28^{\circ}53' = 0.11$  minus  $0.04 = -0.07$ . The yoga correction for the same argument is  $0.21$  minus  $0.07 = 0.14$ .  
The whole correction is  $0.14 - 0.07 = 0.07$ .

The whole correction thus obtained should be *added* to ending moment of nakshatra or yoga in Eye-table (s) or (v).

## NAKSHATRAS.

MARSHATRAS.					
Arg. Corr.	Arg. Corr.	Arg. Corr.	Arg. Corr.	Arg. Corr.	Arg. Corr.
t	t	t	t	t	t
0 20390	61 76010	12 131129	18 058249	24 041368	
1 213110	7 163531	13 123649	19 078762	25 033888	
2 205930	8 181049	14 116169	20 071298	26 026408	
3 198450	9 153560	15 108698	21 063808	27 018928	
4 190970	10 140089	16 101209	22 056328	28 011448	
5 183490	11 138609	17 093729	23 048848	29 003968	
u	u	u	u	u	u
'01 .00075	'21 .01571	'41 .03087	'61 .04563	'81 .06059	
'02 .00150	'22 .01646	'42 .03142	'62 .04638	'82 .06134	
'03 .00224	'23 .01720	'43 .03216	'63 .04712	'83 .06208	
'04 .00299	'24 .01795	'44 .03291	'64 .04787	'84 .06283	
'05 .00374	'25 .01870	'45 .03366	'65 .04862	'85 .06358	
'06 .00449	'26 .01945	'46 .03441	'66 .04937	'86 .06433	
'07 .00524	'27 .02020	'47 .03516	'67 .05012	'87 .06508	
'08 .00598	'28 .02094	'48 .03590	'68 .05086	'88 .06582	
'09 .00673	'29 .02169	'49 .03665	'69 .05161	'89 .06657	
'10 .00748	'30 .02244	'50 .03740	'70 .05236	'90 .06732	
'11 .00823	'31 .02319	'51 .03815	'71 .05311	'91 .06807	
'12 .00898	'32 .02394	'52 .03890	'72 .05386	'92 .06882	
'13 .00972	'33 .02468	'53 .03964	'73 .05460	'93 .06956	
'14 .01047	'34 .02543	'54 .04039	'74 .05535	'94 .07031	
'15 .01122	'35 .02618	'55 .04114	'75 .05610	'95 .07106	
'16 .01197	'36 .02693	'56 .04189	'76 .05685	'96 .07181	
'17 .01272	'37 .02768	'57 .04264	'77 .05760	'97 .07256	
'18 .01346	'38 .02842	'58 .04338	'78 .05834	'98 .07330	
'19 .01421	'39 .02917	'59 .04413	'79 .05909	'99 .07405	
'20 .01496	'40 .02992	'60 .04488	'80 .05984		

# YOGAS.

**See note on ANNUAL CORRECTION *supra*.**

W	W	W	W	W
0 4'11086	6 3'27522	12 2'44008	18 1'60494	24 0'76980
1 3'97117	7 3'18603	13 2'30089	19 1'46675	25 0'63061
2 3'83198	8 2'99684	14 2'16170	20 1'32656	26 0'49142
3 3'69279	9 2'85765	15 2'02251	21 1'18737	27 0'35223
4 3'55360	10 2'71846	16 1'88332	22 1'04818	28 0'21304
5 3'41441	11 2'57927	17 1'74413	23 0'90899	29 0'07385
X	X	X	X	X
'01 '00139	'21 '02923	'41 '05707	'61 '08491	'81 '11274
'02 '00278	'22 '03063	'42 '05846	'62 '08630	'82 '11413
'03 '00417	'23 '03201	'43 '05985	'63 '08769	'83 '11553
'04 '00557	'24 '03340	'44 '06124	'64 '08908	'84 '11692
'05 '00696	'25 '03480	'45 '06263	'65 '09047	'85 '11831
'06 '00835	'26 '03619	'46 '06403	'66 '09186	'86 '11970
'07 '00974	'27 '03758	'47 '06542	'67 '09326	'87 '12109
'08 '01113	'28 '03897	'48 '06681	'68 '09465	'88 '12249
'09 '01253	'29 '04036	'49 '06820	'69 '09604	'89 '12388
'10 '01392	'30 '04176	'50 '06959	'70 '09743	'90 '12527
'11 '01530	'31 '04315	'51 '07098	'71 '09882	'91 '12666
'12 '01670	'32 '04454	'52 '07238	'72 '10022	'92 '12805
'13 '01809	'33 '04593	'53 '07377	'73 '10161	'93 '12945
'14 '01949	'34 '04732	'54 '07516	'74 '10300	'94 '13084
'15 '02088	'35 '04872	'55 '07655	'75 '10439	'95 '13223
'16 '02227	'36 '05011	'56 '07795	'76 '10578	'96 '13362
'17 '02366	'37 '05150	'57 '07934	'77 '10718	'97 '13501
'18 '02505	'38 '05289	'58 '08073	'78 '10857	'98 '13641
'19 '02645	'39 '05428	'59 '08212	'79 '10996	'99 '13780
'20 '02784	'40 '05568	'60 '08351	'80 '11135	



y Calendar to be used with Table II, as directed in specimen problems, for ascertaining the A.D. and day corresponding to any solar date, lunar tithi, nakshatra, yoga or karana.

[illegible]



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e-EYE-TABLE FOR TITHIS—continued.  
Moon's anomaly and equation of the centre expressed in days and fractions of a day.  
(SŪRYA SIDDHĀNTA.)

Eqn. +	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn. +	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn. +
	13-777	13-786	13-796	13-806	13-815	13-824	13-834	13-844	13-853	13-863		13-863	13-873	13-883	13-893	13-903	13-913	13-923	13-933	13-943	13-953	
.00	13-777	13-786	13-796	13-806	13-815	13-824	13-834	13-844	13-853	13-863	.413	13-863	13-873	13-883	13-893	13-903	13-913	13-923	13-933	13-943	13-953	.413
.01	13-782	13-791	13-801	13-811	13-820	13-830	13-840	13-850	13-860	13-870	.418	13-870	13-880	13-890	13-900	13-910	13-920	13-930	13-940	13-950	13-960	.418
.02	13-787	13-796	13-806	13-816	13-826	13-836	13-846	13-856	13-866	13-876	.423	13-876	13-886	13-896	13-906	13-916	13-926	13-936	13-946	13-956	13-966	.423
.03	13-792	13-801	13-811	13-821	13-831	13-841	13-851	13-861	13-871	13-881	.428	13-881	13-891	13-901	13-911	13-921	13-931	13-941	13-951	13-961	13-971	.428
.04	13-797	13-806	13-816	13-826	13-836	13-846	13-856	13-866	13-876	13-886	.433	13-886	13-896	13-906	13-916	13-926	13-936	13-946	13-956	13-966	13-976	.433
.05	13-802	13-811	13-821	13-831	13-841	13-851	13-861	13-871	13-881	13-891	.438	13-891	13-901	13-911	13-921	13-931	13-941	13-951	13-961	13-971	13-981	.438
.06	13-807	13-816	13-826	13-836	13-846	13-856	13-866	13-876	13-886	13-896	.443	13-896	13-906	13-916	13-926	13-936	13-946	13-956	13-966	13-976	13-986	.443
.07	13-812	13-821	13-831	13-841	13-851	13-861	13-871	13-881	13-891	13-901	.448	13-901	13-911	13-921	13-931	13-941	13-951	13-961	13-971	13-981	13-991	.448
.08	13-817	13-826	13-836	13-846	13-856	13-866	13-876	13-886	13-896	13-906	.453	13-906	13-916	13-926	13-936	13-946	13-956	13-966	13-976	13-986	13-996	.453
.09	13-822	13-831	13-841	13-851	13-861	13-871	13-881	13-891	13-901	13-911	.458	13-911	13-921	13-931	13-941	13-951	13-961	13-971	13-981	13-991	14-001	.458
.10	13-827	13-836	13-846	13-856	13-866	13-876	13-886	13-896	13-906	13-916	.463	13-916	13-926	13-936	13-946	13-956	13-966	13-976	13-986	13-996	14-006	.463
.11	13-832	13-841	13-851	13-861	13-871	13-881	13-891	13-901	13-911	13-921	.468	13-921	13-931	13-941	13-951	13-961	13-971	13-981	13-991	14-001	14-011	.468
.12	13-837	13-846	13-856	13-866	13-876	13-886	13-896	13-906	13-916	13-926	.473	13-926	13-936	13-946	13-956	13-966	13-976	13-986	13-996	14-006	14-016	.473
.13	13-842	13-851	13-861	13-871	13-881	13-891	13-901	13-911	13-921	13-931	.478	13-931	13-941	13-951	13-961	13-971	13-981	13-991	14-001	14-011	14-021	.478
.14	13-847	13-856	13-866	13-876	13-886	13-896	13-906	13-916	13-926	13-936	.483	13-936	13-946	13-956	13-966	13-976	13-986	13-996	14-006	14-016	14-026	.483
.15	13-852	13-861	13-871	13-881	13-891	13-901	13-911	13-921	13-931	13-941	.488	13-941	13-951	13-961	13-971	13-981	13-991	14-001	14-011	14-021	14-031	.488
.16	13-857	13-866	13-876	13-886	13-896	13-906	13-916	13-926	13-936	13-946	.493	13-946	13-956	13-966	13-976	13-986	13-996	14-006	14-016	14-026	14-036	.493
.17	13-862	13-871	13-881	13-891	13-901	13-911	13-921	13-931	13-941	13-951	.498	13-951	13-961	13-971	13-981	13-991	14-001	14-011	14-021	14-031	14-041	.498
.18	13-867	13-876	13-886	13-896	13-906	13-916	13-926	13-936	13-946	13-956	.503	13-956	13-966	13-976	13-986	13-996	14-006	14-016	14-026	14-036	14-046	.503
.19	13-872	13-881	13-891	13-901	13-911	13-921	13-931	13-941	13-951	13-961	.508	13-961	13-971	13-981	13-991	14-001	14-011	14-021	14-031	14-041	14-051	.508
.20	13-877	13-886	13-896	13-906	13-916	13-926	13-936	13-946	13-956	13-966	.513	13-966	13-976	13-986	13-996	14-006	14-016	14-026	14-036	14-046	14-056	.513
.21	13-882	13-891	13-901	13-911	13-921	13-931	13-941	13-951	13-961	13-971	.518	13-971	13-981	13-991	14-001	14-011	14-021	14-031	14-041	14-051	14-061	.518
.22	13-887	13-896	13-906	13-916	13-926	13-936	13-946	13-956	13-966	13-976	.523	13-976	13-986	13-996	14-006	14-016	14-026	14-036	14-046	14-056	14-066	.523
.23	13-892	13-901	13-911	13-921	13-931	13-941	13-951	13-961	13-971	13-981	.528	13-981	13-991	14-001	14-011	14-021	14-031	14-041	14-051	14-061	14-071	.528
.24	13-897	13-906	13-916	13-926	13-936	13-946	13-956	13-966	13-976	13-986	.533	13-986	13-996	14-006	14-016	14-026	14-036	14-046	14-056	14-066	14-076	.533
.25	13-902	13-911	13-921	13-931	13-941	13-951	13-961	13-971	13-981	13-991	.538	13-991	14-001	14-011	14-021	14-031	14-041	14-051	14-061	14-071	14-081	.538
.26	13-907	13-916	13-926	13-936	13-946	13-956	13-966	13-976	13-986	13-996	.543	14-001	14-011	14-021	14-031	14-041	14-051	14-061	14-071	14-081	14-091	.543
.27	13-912	13-921	13-931	13-941	13-951	13-961	13-971	13-981	13-991	14-001	.548	14-006	14-016	14-026	14-036	14-046	14-056	14-066	14-076	14-086	14-096	.548
.28	13-917	13-926	13-936	13-946	13-956	13-966	13-976	13-986	13-996	14-006	.553	14-011	14-021	14-031	14-041	14-051	14-061	14-071	14-081	14-091	14-101	.553
.29	13-922	13-931	13-941	13-951	13-961	13-971	13-981	13-991	14-001	14-011	.558	14-016	14-026	14-036	14-046	14-056	14-066	14-076	14-086	14-096	14-106	.558
.30	13-927	13-936	13-946	13-956	13-966	13-976	13-986	13-996	14-006	14-016	.563	14-021	14-031	14-041	14-051	14-061	14-071	14-081	14-091	14-101	14-111	.563
.31	13-932	13-941	13-951	13-961	13-971	13-981	13-991	14-001	14-011	14-021	.568	14-026	14-036	14-046	14-056	14-066	14-076	14-086	14-096	14-106	14-116	.568
.32	13-937	13-946	13-956	13-966	13-976	13-986	13-996	14-006	14-016	14-026	.573	14-031	14-041	14-051	14-061	14-071	14-081	14-091	14-101	14-111	14-121	.573
.33	13-942	13-951	13-961	13-971	13-981	13-991	14-001	14-011	14-021	14-031	.578	14-036	14-046	14-056	14-066	14-076	14-086	14-096	14-106	14-116	14-126	.578
.34	13-947	13-956	13-966	13-976	13-986	13-996	14-006	14-016	14-026	14-036	.583	14-041	14-051	14-061	14-071	14-081	14-091	14-101	14-111	14-121	14-131	.583
.35	13-952	13-961	13-971	13-981	13-991	14-001	14-011	14-021	14-031	14-041	.588	14-046	14-056	14-066	14-076	14-086	14-096	14-106	14-116	14-126	14-136	.588
.36	13-957	13-966	13-976	13-986	13-996	14-006	14-016	14-026	14-036	14-046	.593	14-051	14-061	14-071	14-081	14-091	14-101	14-111	14-121	14-131	14-141	.593
.37	13-962	13-971	13-981	13-991	14-001	14-011	14-021	14-031	14-041	14-051	.598	14-056	14-066	14-076	14-086	14-096	14-106	14-116	14-126	14-136	14-146	.598
.38	13-967	13-976	13-986	13-996	14-006	14-016	14-026	14-036	14-046	14-056	.603	14-061	14-071	14-081	14-091	14-101	14-111	14-121	14-131	14-141	14-151	.603
.39	13-972	13-981	13-991	14-001	14-011	14-021	14-031	14-041	14-051	14-061	.608	14-066	14-076	14-086	14-096	14-106	14-116	14-126	14-136	14-146	14-156	.608
.400	13-977	13-986	13-996	14-006	14-016	14-026	14-036	14-046	14-056	14-066	.613	14-071	14-081	14-091	14-101	14-111	14-121	14-131	14-141	14-151	14-161	.613
.401	13-982	13-991	14-001	14-011	14-021	14-031	14-041	14-051	14-061	14-071	.618	14-076	14-086	14-096	14-106	14-116	14-126	14-136	14-146	14-156	14-166	.618
.402	13-987	13-996	14-006	14-016	14-026	14-036	14-046	14-056	14-066	14-076	.623	14-081	14-091	14-101	14-111	14-121	14-131	14-141	14-151	14-161	14-171	.623
.403	13-992	14-001	14-011	14-021	14-031	14-041	14-051	14-061	14-071	14-081	.628	14-086	14-096	14-106	14-116	14-126	14-136	14-146	14-156	14-166	14-176	.628
.404	13-997	14-006	14-016	14-026	14-036	14-046	14-056	14-066	14-076	14-086	.633	14-091	14-101	14-111	14-121	14-131	14-141	14-151	14-161	14-171	14-181	.633
.405	14-002	14-011	14-021	14-031	14-041	14-051	14-061	14-071	14-081	14-091	.638	14-096	14-106	14-116	14-126	14-136	14-146	14-156	14-166	14-176	14-186	.638
.406	14-007	14-016	14-026	14-036	14-046	14-056	14-066	14-076	14-086	14-096	.643	14-101	14-111	14-121	14-131	14-141	14-151	14-161	14-171	14-181	14-191	.643
.407	14-012	14-021	14-031	14-041	14-051	14-061	14-071	14-														



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Expt.

Expt.



**g-EYE-TABLE FOR YOGAS.**

**Eqn. 0**



**g-EYE-TABLE FOR YOGAS—continued.**

Moon's anomaly and moon's equation of the centre in days and fractions of a day.

(SŪRYA SIDDHĀNTA.)

4	5	6	7	8
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[illegible]



Sun's anomaly expressed as days of the solar year and sun's equation of the centre in fractions of a day.

Eqn.	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
-175	0-77	0-82	1-07	1-37	1-62	1-87	2-12	2-37	2-62	2-87	-175	0-77	0-82	1-07	1-37	1-62	1-87	2-12	2-37	2-62	2-87
-174	3-95	2-40	2-54	2-08	2-32	2-57	2-81	3-06	3-31	3-56	-174	3-95	2-40	2-54	2-08	2-32	2-57	2-81	3-06	3-31	3-56
-173	3-89	3-84	3-98	4-13	4-28	4-43	4-58	4-73	4-88	5-03	-173	3-89	3-84	3-98	4-13	4-28	4-43	4-58	4-73	4-88	5-03
-172	4-30	5-11	5-23	5-35	5-47	5-59	6-11	6-23	6-35	6-47	-172	4-30	5-11	5-23	5-35	5-47	5-59	6-11	6-23	6-35	6-47
-171	6-19	6-31	6-43	6-55	7-07	7-19	7-31	7-43	7-55	8-07	-171	6-19	6-31	6-43	6-55	7-07	7-19	7-31	7-43	7-55	8-07
-170	8-28	9-28	10-18	11-13	12-06	12-86	13-63	14-47	15-27	16-03	-170	8-28	9-28	10-18	11-13	12-06	12-86	13-63	14-47	15-27	16-03
-16	16-78	17-44	18-15	18-86	19-57	20-82	21-45	22-07	22-70	23-34	-16	16-78	17-44	18-15	18-86	19-57	20-82	21-45	22-07	22-70	23-34
-14	23-32	23-89	24-45	25-02	25-60	26-17	26-74	27-32	27-89	28-46	-14	23-32	23-89	24-45	25-02	25-60	26-17	26-74	27-32	27-89	28-46
-13	28-85	29-37	29-89	30-41	30-94	31-43	31-91	32-39	32-87	33-35	-13	28-85	29-37	29-89	30-41	30-94	31-43	31-91	32-39	32-87	33-35
-12	38-83	34-31	34-79	35-24	35-70	36-16	36-61	37-06	37-51	37-96	-12	38-83	34-31	34-79	35-24	35-70	36-16	36-61	37-06	37-51	37-96
-11	38-41	38-94	39-27	39-69	40-13	40-55	40-98	41-40	41-83	42-25	-11	38-41	38-94	39-27	39-69	40-13	40-55	40-98	41-40	41-83	42-25
-10	42-65	43-05	43-46	43-86	44-27	44-68	45-08	45-48	45-89	46-29	-10	42-65	43-05	43-46	43-86	44-27	44-68	45-08	45-48	45-89	46-29
-09	46-66	47-05	47-43	47-82	48-21	48-60	48-98	49-37	49-75	50-13	-09	46-66	47-05	47-43	47-82	48-21	48-60	48-98	49-37	49-75	50-13
-08	50-40	50-86	51-23	51-60	51-97	52-34	52-71	53-08	53-45	53-82	-08	50-40	50-86	51-23	51-60	51-97	52-34	52-71	53-08	53-45	53-82
-07	54-17	54-52	54-88	55-24	55-60	55-96	56-32	56-68	57-03	57-39	-07	54-17	54-52	54-88	55-24	55-60	55-96	56-32	56-68	57-03	57-39
-06	57-73	58-08	58-43	58-78	59-13	59-48	59-83	60-18	60-52	60-87	-06	57-73	58-08	58-43	58-78	59-13	59-48	59-83	60-18	60-52	60-87
-05	61-21	61-55	61-89	62-23	62-58	62-92	63-26	63-60	63-94	64-28	-05	61-21	61-55	61-89	62-23	62-58	62-92	63-26	63-60	63-94	64-28
-04	64-60	64-94	65-28	65-61	65-95	66-29	66-62	66-95	67-28	67-61	-04	64-60	64-94	65-28	65-61	65-95	66-29	66-62	66-95	67-28	67-61
-03	67-93	68-26	68-59	68-92	69-26	69-59	70-01	70-24	70-57	70-89	-03	67-93	68-26	68-59	68-92	69-26	69-59	70-01	70-24	70-57	70-89
-02	71-21	71-53	71-86	72-18	72-52	72-85	73-17	73-49	73-81	74-14	-02	71-21	71-53	71-86	72-18	72-52	72-85	73-17	73-49	73-81	74-14
-01	74-45	74-77	75-09	75-41	75-75	76-07	76-39	76-71	77-03	77-35	-01	74-45	74-77	75-09	75-41	75-75	76-07	76-39	76-71	77-03	77-35
-00	77-66	77-98	78-30	78-62	78-95	79-27	79-59	80-01	80-33	80-65	-00	77-66	77-98	78-30	78-62	78-95	79-27	79-59	80-01	80-33	80-65
Eqn.	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
-178	176-54	176-89	177-23	177-58	177-93	178-27	178-62	178-98	179-31	179-65	-178	176-54	176-89	177-23	177-58	177-93	178-27	178-62	178-98	179-31	179-65
-177	179-85	180-05	180-25	180-45	180-65	180-85	181-05	181-25	181-45	181-65	-177	179-85	180-05	180-25	180-45	180-65	180-85	181-05	181-25	181-45	181-65
-176	181-85	182-05	182-25	182-45	182-64	182-84	183-04	183-24	183-44	183-64	-176	181-85	182-05	182-25	182-45	182-64	182-84	183-04	183-24	183-44	183-64
-175	183-74	183-89	184-04	184-19	184-34	184-49	184-64	184-79	184-93	185-08	-175	183-74	183-89	184-04	184-19	184-34	184-49	184-64	184-79	184-93	185-08
-174	185-22	185-37	185-51	185-65	185-80	185-95	186-09	186-24	186-38	186-53	-174	185-22	185-37	185-51	185-65	185-80	185-95	186-09	186-24	186-38	186-53
-173	186-67	186-82	186-96	187-11	187-25	187-39	187-53	187-67	187-81	187-95	-173	186-67	186-82	186-96	187-11	187-25	187-39	187-53	187-67	187-81	187-95
-172	187-98	188-08	188-20	188-32	188-44	188-56	188-68	188-80	188-92	189-04	-172	187-98	188-08	188-20	188-32	188-44	188-56	188-68	188-80	188-92	189-04
-171	189-16	189-28	189-40	189-52	189-64	189-76	189-88	190-00	190-12	190-24	-171	189-16	189-28	189-40	189-52	189-64	189-76	189-88	190-00	190-12	190-24
-170	191-26	191-38	191-50	191-62	191-74	191-86	191-98	192-10	192-22	192-34	-170	191-26	191-38	191-50	191-62	191-74	191-86	191-98	192-10	192-22	192-34
-16	192-44	192-56	192-68	192-80	192-92	193-04	193-16	193-28	193-40	193-52	-16	192-44	192-56	192-68	192-80	192-92	193-04	193-16	193-28	193-40	193-52
-15	193-70	193-82	193-94	194-06	194-18	194-30	194-42	194-54	194-66	194-78	-15	193-70	193-82	193-94	194-06	194-18	194-30	194-42	194-54	194-66	194-78
-14	195-04	195-16	195-28	195-40	195-52	195-64	195-76	195-88	196-00	196-12	-14	195-04	195-16	195-28	195-40	195-52	195-64	195-76	195-88	196-00	196-12
-13	196-36	196-48	196-60	196-72	196-84	196-96	197-08	197-20	197-32	197-44	-13	196-36	196-48	196-60	196-72	196-84	196-96	197-08	197-20	197-32	197-44
-12	197-66	197-78	197-90	198-02	198-14	198-26	198-38	198-50	198-62	198-74	-12	197-66	197-78	197-90	198-02	198-14	198-26	198-38	198-50	198-62	198-74
-11	198-94	199-06	199-18	199-30	199-42	199-54	199-66	199-78	199-90	200-02	-11	198-94	199-06	199-18	199-30	199-42	199-54	199-66	199-78	199-90	200-02
-10	200-20	200-32	200-44	200-56	200-68	200-80	200-92	201-04	201-16	201-28	-10	200-20	200-32	200-44	200-56	200-68	200-80	200-92	201-04	201-16	201-28
-09	201-46	201-58	201-70	201-82	201-94	202-06	202-18	202-30	202-42	202-54	-09	201-46	201-58	201-70	201-82	201-94	202-06	202-18	202-30	202-42	202-54
-08	202-72	202-84	202-96	203-08	203-20	203-32	203-44	203-56	203-68	203-80	-08	202-72	202-84	202-96	203-08	203-20	203-32	203-44	203-56	203-68	203-80
-07	203-96	204-08	204-20	204-32	204-44	204-56	204-68	204-80	204-92	205-04	-07	203-96	204-08	204-20	204-32	204-44	204-56	204-68	204-80	204-92	205-04
-06	205-16	205-28	205-40	205-52	205-64	205-76	205-88	206-00	206-12	206-24	-06	205-16	205-28	205-40	205-52	205-64	205-76	205-88	206-00	206-12	206-24
-05	206-36	206-48	206-60	206-72	206-84	206-96	207-08	207-20	207-32	207-44	-05	206-36	206-48	206-60	206-72	206-84	206-96	207-08	207-20	207-32	207-44
-04	207-56	207-68	207-80	207-92	208-04	208-16	208-28	208-40	208-52	208-64	-04	207-56	207-68	207-80	207-92	208-04	208-16	208-28	208-40	208-52	208-64
-03	208-76	208-88	209-00	209-12	209-24	209-36	209-48	209-60	209-72	209-84	-03	208-76	208-88	209-00	209-12	209-24	209-36	209-48	209-60	209-72	209-84
-02	209-96	210-08	210-20	210-32	210-44	210-56	210-68	210-80	210-92	211-04	-02	209-96	210-08	210-20	210-32	210-44	210-56	210-68	210-80	210-92	211-04
-01	211-16	211-28	211-40	211-52	211-64	211-76	211-88	212-00	212-12	212-24	-01	211-16	211-28	211-40	211-52	211-64	211-76	211-88	212-00	212-12	212-24
-00	212-36	212-48	212-60	212-72	212-84	212-96	213-08	213-20	213-32	213-44	-00	212-36	212-48	212-60	212-72	212-84	212-96	213-08	213-20	213-32	213-44



**i-EYE-TABLE FOR YOGAS.**  
 Sun's anomaly expressed as days of the solar year and sun's equation of the centre in fractions of a day.  
 (SURYA SIDDHANTA.)

Eqn.	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
151	0.32	0.56	0.79	1.00	1.21	1.42	1.63	1.84	2.05	2.26	0.08	80.55	80.91	81.28	81.65	82.02	82.39	82.76	83.12	83.49	83.86
150	8.73	6.15	6.57	7.99	9.00	10.19	11.29	12.39	13.32	14.24	2.26	84.23	84.60	84.97	85.35	85.72	86.10	86.46	86.84	87.21	87.59
149	16.18	16.08	16.85	17.82	18.68	19.54	20.25	20.96	21.67	22.38	0.02	87.96	88.33	88.70	89.08	89.46	89.83	90.20	90.57	90.95	91.32
148	23.09	23.80	24.50	25.20	25.88	26.57	27.28	27.95	28.51	29.07	0.03	91.70	92.08	92.47	92.85	93.24	93.62	94.00	94.38	94.77	95.15
147	29.63	30.19	30.75	31.31	31.86	32.42	32.98	33.54	34.10	34.66	0.04	95.54	95.92	96.31	96.70	97.09	97.48	97.86	98.25	98.64	99.04
146	35.23	35.74	36.26	36.78	37.29	37.81	38.33	38.84	39.34	39.84	0.05	99.44	99.84	100.25	100.65	101.06	101.46	101.86	102.26	102.67	103.07
145	40.33	40.82	41.31	41.80	42.28	42.77	43.24	43.71	44.18	44.65	0.06	103.48	103.89	104.30	104.72	105.13	105.55	105.96	106.36	106.77	107.19
144	45.12	45.59	46.06	46.52	46.98	47.40	47.85	48.29	48.73	49.17	0.07	107.01	107.43	107.85	108.27	108.69	109.11	109.53	110.00	110.41	110.83
143	49.61	50.05	50.48	50.93	51.38	51.76	52.19	52.62	53.05	53.48	0.08	110.44	110.86	111.28	111.69	112.11	112.53	112.95	113.38	113.80	114.23
142	53.90	54.32	54.73	55.14	55.53	55.96	56.37	56.79	57.20	57.61	0.09	114.25	114.66	115.07	115.48	115.89	116.30	116.71	117.12	117.53	117.95
141	58.02	58.42	58.83	59.23	59.63	60.03	60.44	60.84	61.25	61.65	0.10	121.95	122.35	122.75	123.15	123.55	123.95	124.35	124.75	125.15	125.56
140	62.05	62.45	62.84	63.23	63.61	64.00	64.39	64.78	65.17	65.55	0.11	126.43	126.82	127.21	127.60	127.99	128.38	128.77	129.16	129.55	129.94
139	65.94	66.32	66.71	67.09	67.47	67.85	68.24	68.62	69.01	69.39	0.12	130.92	131.30	131.68	132.06	132.44	132.82	133.20	133.58	133.96	134.34
138	69.77	70.14	70.52	70.89	71.26	71.63	72.01	72.38	72.76	73.13	0.13	135.41	135.78	136.15	136.52	136.89	137.26	137.63	138.00	138.37	138.74
137	73.50	73.88	74.25	74.63	74.99	75.37	75.74	76.12	76.49	76.86	0.14	140.90	141.27	141.64	142.01	142.38	142.75	143.12	143.49	143.86	144.23
136	77.23	77.60	77.97	78.34	78.70	79.07	79.44	79.81	80.18	80.55	0.15	145.40	145.77	146.14	146.51	146.88	147.25	147.62	147.99	148.36	148.73
135	81.00	81.37	81.74	82.11	82.48	82.85	83.22	83.59	83.96	84.33	0.16	150.90	151.27	151.64	152.01	152.38	152.75	153.12	153.49	153.86	154.23
134	84.77	85.14	85.51	85.88	86.25	86.62	86.99	87.36	87.73	88.10	0.17	155.40	155.77	156.14	156.51	156.88	157.25	157.62	157.99	158.36	158.73
133	88.54	88.91	89.28	89.65	90.02	90.39	90.76	91.13	91.50	91.87	0.18	160.90	161.27	161.64	162.01	162.38	162.75	163.12	163.49	163.86	164.23
132	92.31	92.68	93.05	93.42	93.79	94.16	94.53	94.90	95.27	95.64	0.19	165.40	165.77	166.14	166.51	166.88	167.25	167.62	167.99	168.36	168.73
131	96.08	96.45	96.82	97.19	97.56	97.93	98.30	98.67	99.04	99.41	0.20	170.90	171.27	171.64	172.01	172.38	172.75	173.12	173.49	173.86	174.23
130	100.00	100.37	100.74	101.11	101.48	101.85	102.22	102.59	102.96	103.33	0.21	175.40	175.77	176.14	176.51	176.88	177.25	177.62	177.99	178.36	178.73
129	104.00	104.37	104.74	105.11	105.48	105.85	106.22	106.59	106.96	107.33	0.22	180.90	181.27	181.64	182.01	182.38	182.75	183.12	183.49	183.86	184.23
128	108.00	108.37	108.74	109.11	109.48	109.85	110.22	110.59	110.96	111.33	0.23	185.40	185.77	186.14	186.51	186.88	187.25	187.62	187.99	188.36	188.73
127	112.00	112.37	112.74	113.11	113.48	113.85	114.22	114.59	114.96	115.33	0.24	190.90	191.27	191.64	192.01	192.38	192.75	193.12	193.49	193.86	194.23
126	116.00	116.37	116.74	117.11	117.48	117.85	118.22	118.59	118.96	119.33	0.25	195.40	195.77	196.14	196.51	196.88	197.25	197.62	197.99	198.36	198.73
125	120.00	120.37	120.74	121.11	121.48	121.85	122.22	122.59	122.96	123.33	0.26	200.90	201.27	201.64	202.01	202.38	202.75	203.12	203.49	203.86	204.23
124	124.00	124.37	124.74	125.11	125.48	125.85	126.22	126.59	126.96	127.33	0.27	205.40	205.77	206.14	206.51	206.88	207.25	207.62	207.99	208.36	208.73
123	128.00	128.37	128.74	129.11	129.48	129.85	130.22	130.59	130.96	131.33	0.28	210.90	211.27	211.64	212.01	212.38	212.75	213.12	213.49	213.86	214.23
122	132.00	132.37	132.74	133.11	133.48	133.85	134.22	134.59	134.96	135.33	0.29	215.40	215.77	216.14	216.51	216.88	217.25	217.62	217.99	218.36	218.73
121	136.00	136.37	136.74	137.11	137.48	137.85	138.22	138.59	138.96	139.33	0.30	220.90	221.27	221.64	222.01	222.38	222.75	223.12	223.49	223.86	224.23
120	140.00	140.37	140.74	141.11	141.48	141.85	142.22	142.59	142.96	143.33	0.31	225.40	225.77	226.14	226.51	226.88	227.25	227.62	227.99	228.36	228.73
119	144.00	144.37	144.74	145.11	145.48	145.85	146.22	146.59	146.96	147.33	0.32	230.90	231.27	231.64	232.01	232.38	232.75	233.12	233.49	233.86	234.23
118	148.00	148.37	148.74	149.11	149.48	149.85	150.22	150.59	150.96	151.33	0.33	235.40	235.77	236.14	236.51	236.88	237.25	237.62	237.99	238.36	238.73
117	152.00	152.37	152.74	153.11	153.48	153.85	154.22	154.59	154.96	155.33	0.34	240.90	241.27	241.64	242.01	242.38	242.75	243.12	243.49	243.86	244.23
116	156.00	156.37	156.74	157.11	157.48	157.85	158.22	158.59	158.96	159.33	0.35	245.40	245.77	246.14	246.51	246.88	247.25	247.62	247.99	248.36	248.73
115	160.00	160.37	160.74	161.11	161.48	161.85	162.22	162.59	162.96	163.33	0.36	250.90	251.27	251.64	252.01	252.38	252.75	253.12	253.49	253.86	254.23
114	164.00	164.37	164.74	165.11	165.48	165.85	166.22	166.59	166.96	167.33	0.37	255.40	255.77	256.14	256.51	256.88	257.25	257.62	257.99	258.36	258.73
113	168.00	168.37	168.74	169.11	169.48	169.85	170.22	170.59	170.96	171.33	0.38	260.90	261.27	261.64	262.01	262.38	262.75	263.12	263.49	263.86	264.23
112	172.00	172.37	172.74	173.11	173.48	173.85	174.22	174.59	174.96	175.33	0.39	265.40	265.77	266.14	266.51	266.88	267.25	267.62	267.99	268.36	268.73
111	176.00	176.37	176.74	177.11	177.48	177.85	178.22	178.59	178.96	179.33	0.40	270.90	271.27	271.64	272.01	272.38	272.75	273.12	273.49	273.86	274.23
110	180.00	180.37	180.74	181.11	181.48	181.85	182.22	182.59	182.96	183.33	0.41	275.40	275.77	276.14	276.51	276.88	277.25	277.62	277.99	278.36	278.73
109	184.00	184.37	184.74	185.11	185.48	185.85	186.22	186.59	186.96	187.33	0.42	280.90	281.27	281.64	282.01	282.38	282.75	283.12	283.49	283.86	284.23
108	188.00	188.37	188.74	189.11	189.48	189.85	190.22	190.59	190.96	191.33	0.43	285.40	285.77	286.14	286.51	286.88	287.25	287.62	287.99	288.36	288.73
107	192.00	192.37	192.74	193.11	193.48	193.85	194.22	194.59	194.96	195.33	0.44	290.90	291.27	291.64	292.01	292.38	292.75	293.12	293.49	293.86	294.23
106	196.00	196.37	196.74	197.11	197.48	197.85	198.22	198.59	198.96	199.33	0.45	295.40	295.77	296.14	296.51	296.88	297.25	297.62	297.99	298.36	298.73
105	200.00	200.37	200.74	201.11	201.48	201.85	202.22	202.59	202.96	203.33	0.46	300.90	301.27	301.64	302.01	302.38	302.75	303.12	303.49	303.86	304.23
104	204.00	204.37	204.74	205.11	205.48	205.85	206.22	206.59	206.96	207.33	0.47	305.40	305.77	306.14	306.51	306.88	307.25	307.62	307.99	308.36	308.73
103	208.00	208.37	208.74	209.11	209.48	209.85	210.22	210.59	210.96	211.33	0.48	310.90	311.27	311.64	312.01	312.38	312.75	313.12	313.49	313.86	314.23
102	212.00	212.37	212.74	213.11	213.48	213.85	214.22	214.59	214.96	215.33	0.49	315.40	315.77	316.14	316.51	316.88	317.25	317.62	317.99	318.36	318.73
101	216.00	216.37	216.74	217.11	217.48	217.85	218.22	218.59	218.96	219.33	0.50	320.90	321.27	321.64	322.01						



(ARYA SIDDHANTA.)

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(ĀRYA SIDDHĀNTA.)

[illegible]







g-EYE-TABLE FOR YOGAS.

Moon's anomaly and moon's equation of the centre in days and fractions of a day.

(ĀRYA SIDDHĀNTA.)

Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
00	0.000	0.013	0.026	0.040	0.053	0.066	0.080	0.093	0.106	0.119	354	0.132	0.145	0.158	0.171	0.184	0.197	0.210	0.223	0.236	0.249	354	0.262	0.275	0.288	0.301	0.314	0.327	0.340	0.353	0.366	0.379	0.392	
01	0.138	0.146	0.153	0.160	0.167	0.174	0.181	0.188	0.195	0.202	354	0.209	0.216	0.223	0.230	0.237	0.244	0.251	0.258	0.265	0.272	354	0.279	0.286	0.293	0.300	0.307	0.314	0.321	0.328	0.335	0.342	0.349	
02	0.266	0.280	0.293	0.307	0.320	0.334	0.347	0.361	0.374	0.388	354	0.401	0.414	0.427	0.440	0.453	0.466	0.479	0.492	0.505	0.518	354	0.521	0.534	0.547	0.560	0.573	0.586	0.599	0.612	0.625	0.638	0.651	
03	0.402	0.415	0.429	0.442	0.456	0.469	0.483	0.496	0.510	0.523	354	0.536	0.549	0.562	0.575	0.588	0.601	0.614	0.627	0.640	0.653	354	0.656	0.669	0.682	0.695	0.708	0.721	0.734	0.747	0.760	0.773	0.786	
04	0.637	0.650	0.664	0.677	0.691	0.704	0.718	0.731	0.745	0.758	354	0.771	0.784	0.797	0.810	0.823	0.836	0.849	0.862	0.875	0.888	354	0.891	0.904	0.917	0.930	0.943	0.956	0.969	0.982	0.995	1.008	1.021	
05	0.871	0.884	0.898	0.911	0.925	0.938	0.952	0.965	0.978	0.991	354	1.004	1.017	1.030	1.043	1.056	1.069	1.082	1.095	1.108	1.121	354	1.124	1.137	1.150	1.163	1.176	1.189	1.202	1.215	1.228	1.241	1.254	1.267
06	0.906	0.920	0.933	0.947	0.960	0.974	0.987	0.999	1.012	1.025	354	1.038	1.051	1.064	1.077	1.090	1.103	1.116	1.129	1.142	1.155	354	1.158	1.171	1.184	1.197	1.210	1.223	1.236	1.249	1.262	1.275	1.288	
07	0.942	0.956	0.970	0.983	0.997	1.011	1.024	1.037	1.050	1.063	354	1.076	1.089	1.102	1.115	1.128	1.141	1.154	1.167	1.180	1.193	354	1.196	1.209	1.222	1.235	1.248	1.261	1.274	1.287	1.300	1.313	1.326	
08	1.079	1.093	1.107	1.120	1.134	1.148	1.161	1.175	1.189	1.202	354	1.215	1.228	1.241	1.254	1.267	1.280	1.293	1.306	1.319	1.332	354	1.335	1.348	1.361	1.374	1.387	1.400	1.413	1.426	1.439	1.452	1.465	
09	1.316	1.330	1.344	1.358	1.372	1.386	1.400	1.414	1.428	1.442	354	1.455	1.469	1.483	1.497	1.511	1.525	1.539	1.553	1.567	1.581	354	1.584	1.598	1.612	1.626	1.640	1.654	1.668	1.682	1.696	1.710	1.724	
10	1.356	1.371	1.385	1.399	1.413	1.427	1.441	1.455	1.469	1.483	29	1.497	1.511	1.525	1.539	1.553	1.567	1.581	1.595	1.609	1.623	29	1.637	1.651	1.665	1.679	1.693	1.707	1.721	1.735	1.749	1.763	1.777	
11	1.497	1.512	1.526	1.540	1.554	1.568	1.582	1.596	1.610	1.624	28	1.638	1.652	1.666	1.680	1.694	1.708	1.722	1.736	1.750	28	1.764	1.778	1.792	1.806	1.820	1.834	1.848	1.862	1.876	1.890	1.904		
12	1.638	1.652	1.666	1.681	1.695	1.710	1.724	1.738	1.753	1.768	27	1.782	1.796	1.810	1.825	1.839	1.853	1.867	1.881	1.895	27	1.909	1.923	1.937	1.951	1.965	1.979	1.993	2.007	2.021	2.035	2.049	2.063	
13	1.782	1.797	1.812	1.826	1.840	1.854	1.868	1.882	1.896	1.910	26	1.924	1.938	1.952	1.966	1.980	1.994	2.008	2.022	2.036	26	2.050	2.064	2.078	2.092	2.106	2.120	2.134	2.148	2.162	2.176	2.190	2.204	
14	1.924	1.938	1.952	1.967	1.981	1.995	2.010	2.025	2.039	2.053	25	2.067	2.081	2.095	2.109	2.123	2.137	2.151	2.165	2.179	25	2.193	2.207	2.221	2.235	2.249	2.263	2.277	2.291	2.305	2.319	2.333	2.347	
15	2.068	2.083	2.098	2.113	2.128	2.143	2.158	2.173	2.188	2.203	24	2.217	2.232	2.247	2.262	2.276	2.291	2.305	2.319	2.334	24	2.348	2.362	2.377	2.391	2.405	2.419	2.434	2.448	2.462	2.476	2.490	2.504	
16	2.218	2.232	2.247	2.262	2.277	2.292	2.307	2.322	2.337	2.352	23	2.366	2.381	2.395	2.410	2.424	2.438	2.453	2.467	2.481	23	2.495	2.510	2.524	2.538	2.552	2.566	2.580	2.594	2.608	2.622	2.636	2.650	
17	2.367	2.382	2.397	2.413	2.428	2.443	2.458	2.474	2.489	2.504	22	2.519	2.534	2.549	2.564	2.579	2.594	2.609	2.624	2.639	22	2.654	2.669	2.684	2.699	2.714	2.729	2.744	2.759	2.774	2.789	2.804	2.819	
18	2.520	2.535	2.551	2.566	2.582	2.597	2.613	2.628	2.644	2.659	21	2.674	2.689	2.704	2.719	2.734	2.749	2.764	2.779	2.794	21	2.809	2.824	2.839	2.854	2.869	2.884	2.899	2.914	2.929	2.944	2.959	2.974	
19	2.675	2.691	2.707	2.722	2.738	2.754	2.769	2.785	2.801	2.816	20	2.831	2.846	2.861	2.876	2.891	2.906	2.921	2.936	2.951	20	2.966	2.981	2.996	3.011	3.026	3.041	3.056	3.071	3.086	3.101	3.116	3.131	
20	2.832	2.848	2.864	2.880	2.896	2.912	2.928	2.944	2.960	2.976	19	2.991	3.007	3.023	3.039	3.055	3.071	3.087	3.103	3.119	19	3.135	3.151	3.167	3.183	3.199	3.215	3.231	3.247	3.263	3.279	3.295	3.311	
21	2.983	3.010	3.027	3.043	3.060	3.077	3.093	3.110	3.127	3.144	18	3.161	3.178	3.195	3.212	3.229	3.246	3.263	3.280	3.297	18	3.314	3.331	3.348	3.365	3.382	3.399	3.416	3.433	3.450	3.467	3.484	3.501	
22	3.161	3.178	3.195	3.212	3.229	3.246	3.263	3.280	3.297	3.314	17	3.331	3.348	3.365	3.382	3.399	3.416	3.433	3.450	3.467	17	3.484	3.501	3.518	3.535	3.552	3.569	3.586	3.603	3.620	3.637	3.654	3.671	
23	3.332	3.349	3.367	3.384	3.402	3.419	3.437	3.454	3.472	3.489	16	3.506	3.523	3.540	3.558	3.575	3.592	3.609	3.626	3.643	16	3.660	3.677	3.694	3.711	3.728	3.745	3.762	3.779	3.796	3.813	3.830	3.847	
24	3.507	3.525	3.543	3.561	3.579	3.597	3.615	3.633	3.651	3.669	15	3.687	3.705	3.723	3.741	3.759	3.777	3.795	3.813	3.831	15	3.849	3.867	3.885	3.903	3.921	3.939	3.957	3.975	3.993	4.011	4.029	4.047	
25	3.688	3.706	3.725	3.744	3.763	3.782	3.801	3.820	3.839	3.858	14	3.876	3.895	3.914	3.933	3.952	3.971	3.990	4.009	4.028	14	4.047	4.066	4.085	4.104	4.123	4.142	4.161	4.180	4.199	4.218	4.237	4.256	
26	3.877	3.896	3.916	3.936	3.956	3.976	3.996	4.016	4.036	4.056	13	4.076	4.096	4.116	4.136	4.156	4.176	4.196	4.216	4.236	13	4.256	4.276	4.296	4.316	4.336	4.356	4.376	4.396	4.416	4.436	4.456	4.476	
27	4.070	4.090	4.111	4.131	4.151	4.171	4.191	4.211	4.231	4.251	12	4.271	4.291	4.311	4.331	4.351	4.371	4.391	4.411	4.431	12	4.451	4.471	4.491	4.511	4.531	4.551	4.571	4.591	4.611	4.631	4.651	4.671	
28	4.270	4.300	4.331	4.361	4.391	4.421	4.451	4.481	4.511	4.541	11	4.571	4.601	4.631	4.661	4.691	4.721	4.751	4.781	4.811	11	4.841	4.871	4.901	4.931	4.961	4.991	5.021	5.051	5.081	5.111	5.141	5.171	
29	4.497	4.519	4.542	4.565	4.588	4.611	4.634	4.657	4.680	4.703	10	4.726	4.749	4.772	4.795	4.818	4.841	4.864	4.887	4.910	10	4.933	4.956	4.979	5.002	5.025	5.048	5.071	5.094	5.117	5.140	5.163	5.186	
30	4.726	4.751	4.776	4.802	4.828	4.854	4.880	4.906	4.932	4.958	9	4.984	5.010	5.036	5.062	5.088	5.114	5.140	5.166	5.192	9	5.218	5.244	5.270	5.296	5.322	5.348	5.374	5.400	5.426	5.452	5.478	5.504	
31	4.984	5.011	5.038	5.066	5.094	5.122	5.150	5.178	5.206	5.234	8	5.262	5.290	5.318	5.346	5.374	5.402	5.430	5.458	5.486	8	5.514	5.542	5.570	5.598	5.626	5.654	5.682	5.710	5.738	5.766	5.794	5.822	
32	5.262	5.294	5.326	5.358	5.391	5.424	5.457	5.490	5.523	5.556	7	5.589	5.622	5.655	5.688	5.721	5.754	5.787	5.820	5.853	7	5.886	5.919	5.952	5.985	6.018	6.051	6.084	6.117	6.150	6.183	6.216	6.249	
33	5.589	5.628	5.667	5.706	5.745	5.784	5.823	5.862	5.901	5.940	6	5.979	6.018	6.057	6.096	6.135	6.174	6.213	6.252	6.291	6	6.330	6.369	6.408	6.447	6.486	6.525	6.564	6.603	6.642	6.681	6.720	6.759	
34	5.982	6.035	6.088	6.141	6.194	6.247	6.300	6.353	6.406	6.459	5	6.512	6.565	6.618	6.671	6.724	6.777	6.830	6.883	6.936	5	6.98												



## E-EYE-TABLE FOR YOGAS—continued.

Moon's anomaly and moon's equation of the centre in days and fractions of a day.

(ĀRYA SIDDHANTA.)

Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	+	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	+	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	+	0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
00	13777	13788	13799	13811	13822	13833	13845	13856	13867	13878	13889	13899	13910	13921	13932	13943	13954	13965	13976	13987	13998	14009	14019	14030	14041	14052	14063	14074	14085	14096	14107	14118	14129	14140	14151	14162	14173	14184	14195	14206	14217	14228	14239	14250	14261	14272	14283	14294	14305	14316	14327	14338	14349	14360	14371	14382	14393	14404	14415	14426	14437	14448	14459	14470	14481	14492	14503	14514	14525	14536	14547	14558	14569	14580	14591	14602	14613	14624	14635	14646	14657	14668	14679	14690	14701	14712	14723	14734	14745	14756	14767	14778	14789	14800	14811	14822	14833	14844	14855	14866	14877	14888	14899	14910	14921	14932	14943	14954	14965	14976	14987	14998	15009	15020	15031	15042	15053	15064	15075	15086	15097	15108	15119	15130	15141	15152	15163	15174	15185	15196	15207	15218	15229	15240	15251	15262	15273	15284	15295	15306	15317	15328	15339	15350	15361	15372	15383	15394	15405	15416	15427	15438	15449	15460	15471	15482	15493	15504	15515	15526	15537	15548	15559	15570	15581	15592	15603	15614	15625	15636	15647	15658	15669	15680	15691	15702	15713	15724	15735	15746	15757	15768	15779	15790	15801	15812	15823	15834	15845	15856	15867	15878	15889	15900	15911	15922	15933	15944	15955	15966	15977	15988	15999	16010	16021	16032	16043	16054	16065	16076	16087	16098	16109	16120	16131	16142	16153	16164	16175	16186	16197	16208	16219	16230	16241	16252	16263	16274	16285	16296	16307	16318	16329	16340	16351	16362	16373	16384	16395	16406	16417	16428	16439	16450	16461	16472	16483	16494	16505	16516	16527	16538	16549	16560	16571	16582	16593	16604	16615	16626	16637	16648	16659	16670	16681	16692	16703	16714	16725	16736	16747	16758	16769	16780	16791	16802	16813	16824	16835	16846	16857	16868	16879	16890	16901	16912	16923	16934	16945	16956	16967	16978	16989	17000	17011	17022	17033	17044	17055	17066	17077	17088	17099	17110	17121	17132	17143	17154	17165	17176	17187	17198	17209	17220	17231	17242	17253	17264	17275	17286	17297	17308	17319	17330	17341	17352	17363	17374	17385	17396	17407	17418	17429	17440	17451	17462	17473	17484	17495	17506	17517	17528	17539	17550	17561	17572	17583	17594	17605	17616	17627	17638	17649	17660	17671	17682	17693	17704	17715	17726	17737	17748	17759	17770	17781	17792	17803	17814	17825	17836	17847	17858	17869	17880	17891	17902	17913	17924	17935	17946	17957	17968	17979	17990	18001	18012	18023	18034	18045	18056	18067	18078	18089	18100	18111	18122	18133	18144	18155	18166	18177	18188	18199	18210	18221	18232	18243	18254	18265	18276	18287	18298	18309	18320	18331	18342	18353	18364	18375	18386	18397	18408	18419	18430	18441	18452	18463	18474	18485	18496	18507	18518	18529	18540	18551	18562	18573	18584	18595	18606	18617	18628	18639	18650	18661	18672	18683	18694	18705	18716	18727	18738	18749	18760	18771	18782	18793	18804	18815	18826	18837	18848	18859	18870	18881	18892	18903	18914	18925	18936	18947	18958	18969	18980	18991	19002	19013	19024	19035	19046	19057	19068	19079	19090	19101	19112	19123	19134	19145	19156	19167	19178	19189	19200	19211	19222	19233	19244	19255	19266	19277	19288	19299	19310	19321	19332	19343	19354	19365	19376	19387	19398	19409	19420	19431	19442	19453	19464	19475	19486	19497	19508	19519	19530	19541	19552	19563	19574	19585	19596	19607	19618	19629	19640	19651	19662	19673	19684	19695	19706	19717	19728	19739	19750	19761	19772	19783	19794	19805	19816	19827	19838	19849	19860	19871	19882	19893	19904	19915	19926	19937	19948	19959	19970	19981	19992	20003	20014	20025	20036	20047	20058	20069	20080	20091	20102	20113	20124	20135	20146	20157	20168	20179	20190	20201	20212	20223	20234	20245	20256	20267	20278	20289	20300	20311	20322	20333	20344	20355	20366	20377	20388	20399	20410	20421	20432	20443	20454	20465	20476	20487	20498	20509	20520	20531	20542	20553	20564	20575	20586	20597	20608	20619	20630	20641	20652	20663	20674	20685	20696	20707	20718	20729	20740	20751	20762	20773	20784	20795	20806	20817	20828	20839	20850	20861	20872	20883	20894	20905	20916	20927	20938	20949	20960	20971	20982	20993	21004	21015	21026	21037	21048	21059	21070	21081	21092	21103	21114	21125	21136	21147	21158	21169	21180	21191	21202	21213	21224	21235	21246	21257	21268	21279	21290	21301	21312	21323	21334	21345	21356	21367	21378	21389	21400	21411	21422	21433	21444	21455	21466	21477	21488	21499	21510	21521	21532	21543	21554	21565	21576	21587	21598	21609	21620	21631	21642	21653	21664	21675	21686	21697	21708	21719	21730	21741	21752	21763	21774	21785	21796	21807	21818	21829	21840	21851	21862	21873	21884	21895	21906	21917	21928	21939	21950	21961	21972	21983	21994	22005	22016	22027	22038	22049	22060	22071	22082	22093	22104	22115	22126	22137	22148	22159	22170	22181	22192	22203	22214	22225	22236	22247	22258	22269	22280	22291	22302	22313	22324	22335	22346	22357	22368	22379	22390	22401	22412	22423	22434	22445	22456	22467	22478	22489	22500	22511	22522	22533	22544	22555	22566	22577	22588	22599	22610	22621	22632	22643	22654	22665	22676	22687	22698	22709	22720	22731	22742	22753	22764	22775	22786	22797	22808	22819	22830	22841	22852	22863	22874	22885	22896	22907	22918	22929	22940	22951	22962	22973	22984	22995	23006	23017	23028	23039	23050	23061	23072	23083	23094	23105	23116	23127	23138	23149	23160	23171	23182	23193	23204	23215	23226	23237	23248	23259	23270	23281	23292	23303	23314	23325	23336	23347	23358	23369	23380	23391	23402	23413	23424	23435	23446	23457	23468	23479	23490	23501	23512	23523	23534	23545	23556	23567	23578	23589	23600	23611	23622	23633	23644	23655	23666	23677	23688	23699	23710	23721	23732	23743	23754	23765	23776	23787	23798	23809	23820	23831	23842	23853	23864	23875	23886	23897	23908	23919	23930	23941	23952	23963	23974	23985	23996	24007	24018	24029	24040	24051	24062	24073	24084	24095	24106	24117	24128	24139	24150	24161	24172	24183	24194	24205	24216	24227	24238	24249	24260	24271	24282	24293	24304	24315	24326	24337	24348	24359	24370	24381	24392	24403	24414	24425	24436	24447	24458	24469	24480	24491	24502	24513	24524	24535	24546	24557	24568	24579	24590	24601	24612	24623	24634	24645	24656	24667	24678	24689	24700	24711	24722	24733	24744	24755	24766	24777	24788	24799	24810	24821	24832	24843	24854	24865	24876	24887	24898	24909	24920	24931	24942	24953	24964	24975	24986	24997	25008	25019	25030	25041	25052	25063	25074	25085	25096	25107	25118	25129	25140	25151	25162	25173	25184	25195	25206	25217	25228	25239	25250	25261	25272	25283	25294	25305	25316	25327	25338	25349	25360	25371	25382	25393	25404	25415	25426	25437	25448	25459	25470	25481	25492	25503	25514	25525	25536	25547	25558	25569	25580	25591	25602	25613	25624	25635	25646	25657	25668	25679	25690	25701	25712	25723	25734	25745	25756	25767	25778	25789	25800	25811	25822	25833	25844	25855	25866	25877	25888	25899	25910	25921	25932	25943	25954	25965	25976	25987	25998	26009	26020	26031	26042	26053	26064	26075	26086	26097	26108	26119	26130	26141	26152	26163	26174	26185	26196	26207	26218	26229	26240	26251	26262	26273	26284	26295	26306	26317	26328	26339	26350	26361	26372	26383	26394	26405	26416	26427	26438	26449	26460	26471	26482	26493	26504	26515	26526	26537	26548	26559	26570	26581	26592	26603	26614	26625	26636	26647	26658	26669	26680	26691	26702	26713	26724	26735	26746	26757	26768	26779	26790	26801	26812	26823	26834	26845	26856	26



Sun's anomaly and equation of the centre expressed in days and fractions of a day.  
(ARYA SIDDHANTA.)

Eqn.	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	Eqn.
173	123	138	152	166	180	194	208	222	236	250	00
172	264	278	292	306	320	334	348	362	376	390	01
171	404	418	432	446	460	474	488	502	516	530	02
170	545	559	573	587	601	615	629	643	657	671	03
16	686	700	714	728	742	756	770	784	798	812	04
15	827	841	855	869	883	897	911	925	939	953	05
14	968	982	996	1010	1024	1038	1052	1066	1080	1094	06
13	1109	1123	1137	1151	1165	1179	1193	1207	1221	1235	07
12	1250	1264	1278	1292	1306	1320	1334	1348	1362	1376	08
11	1391	1405	1419	1433	1447	1461	1475	1489	1503	1517	09
10	1532	1546	1560	1574	1588	1602	1616	1630	1644	1658	10
09	1673	1687	1701	1715	1729	1743	1757	1771	1785	1799	11
08	1814	1828	1842	1856	1870	1884	1898	1912	1926	1940	12
07	1955	1969	1983	1997	2011	2025	2039	2053	2067	2081	13
06	2096	2110	2124	2138	2152	2166	2180	2194	2208	2222	14
05	2237	2251	2265	2279	2293	2307	2321	2335	2349	2363	15
04	2378	2392	2406	2420	2434	2448	2462	2476	2490	2504	16
03	2419	2433	2447	2461	2475	2489	2503	2517	2531	2545	17
02	2460	2474	2488	2502	2516	2530	2544	2558	2572	2586	18
01	2501	2515	2529	2543	2557	2571	2585	2599	2613	2627	19
00	2542	2556	2570	2584	2598	2612	2626	2640	2654	2668	20

Eqn.	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	Eqn.
176	17659	17694	17729	17764	17799	17834	17869	17904	17939	17974	00
175	18004	18039	18074	18109	18144	18179	18214	18249	18284	18319	01
174	18219	18254	18289	18324	18359	18394	18429	18464	18499	18534	02
173	18410	18445	18480	18515	18550	18585	18620	18655	18690	18725	03
172	18550	18585	18620	18655	18690	18725	18760	18795	18830	18865	04
171	18720	18755	18790	18825	18860	18895	18930	18965	19000	19035	05
170	18890	18925	18960	18995	19030	19065	19100	19135	19170	19205	06
16	19060	19095	19130	19165	19200	19235	19270	19305	19340	19375	07
15	19230	19265	19300	19335	19370	19405	19440	19475	19510	19545	08
14	19400	19435	19470	19505	19540	19575	19610	19645	19680	19715	09
13	19570	19605	19640	19675	19710	19745	19780	19815	19850	19885	10
12	19740	19775	19810	19845	19880	19915	19950	19985	20020	20055	11
11	19910	19945	19980	20015	20050	20085	20120	20155	20190	20225	12
10	20080	20115	20150	20185	20220	20255	20290	20325	20360	20395	13
09	20250	20285	20320	20355	20390	20425	20460	20495	20530	20565	14
08	20420	20455	20490	20525	20560	20595	20630	20665	20700	20735	15
07	20590	20625	20660	20695	20730	20765	20800	20835	20870	20905	16
06	20760	20795	20830	20865	20900	20935	20970	21005	21040	21075	17
05	20930	20965	21000	21035	21070	21105	21140	21175	21210	21245	18
04	21100	21135	21170	21205	21240	21275	21310	21345	21380	21415	19
03	21270	21305	21340	21375	21410	21445	21480	21515	21550	21585	20
02	21440	21475	21510	21545	21580	21615	21650	21685	21720	21755	21
01	21610	21645	21680	21715	21750	21785	21820	21855	21890	21925	22
00	21780	21815	21850	21885	21920	21955	21990	22025	22060	22095	23







Eqn. 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 Eqn. Moon's anomaly in days. Moon's anomaly in days.

Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.
00	0.000	0.013	0.026	0.039	0.052	0.065	0.078	0.091	0.104	0.117	0.130	0.143	0.156	0.169	0.182	0.195	0.208	0.221	0.234	0.247	0.260	0.273
01	0.116	0.129	0.142	0.155	0.168	0.181	0.194	0.207	0.220	0.233	0.246	0.259	0.272	0.285	0.298	0.311	0.324	0.337	0.350	0.363	0.376	0.389
02	0.233	0.246	0.259	0.272	0.285	0.298	0.311	0.324	0.337	0.350	0.363	0.376	0.389	0.402	0.415	0.428	0.441	0.454	0.467	0.480	0.493	0.506
03	0.363	0.376	0.389	0.402	0.415	0.428	0.441	0.454	0.467	0.480	0.493	0.506	0.519	0.532	0.545	0.558	0.571	0.584	0.597	0.610	0.623	0.636
04	0.466	0.479	0.492	0.505	0.518	0.531	0.544	0.557	0.570	0.583	0.596	0.609	0.622	0.635	0.648	0.661	0.674	0.687	0.700	0.713	0.726	0.739
05	0.562	0.575	0.588	0.601	0.614	0.627	0.640	0.653	0.666	0.679	0.692	0.705	0.718	0.731	0.744	0.757	0.770	0.783	0.796	0.809	0.822	0.835
06	0.699	0.712	0.725	0.738	0.751	0.764	0.777	0.790	0.803	0.816	0.829	0.842	0.855	0.868	0.881	0.894	0.907	0.920	0.933	0.946	0.959	0.972
07	0.816	0.829	0.842	0.855	0.868	0.881	0.894	0.907	0.920	0.933	0.946	0.959	0.972	0.985	0.998	1.011	1.024	1.037	1.050	1.063	1.076	1.089
08	0.934	0.947	0.960	0.973	0.986	0.999	1.012	1.025	1.038	1.051	1.064	1.077	1.090	1.103	1.116	1.129	1.142	1.155	1.168	1.181	1.194	1.207
09	1.054	1.067	1.080	1.093	1.106	1.119	1.132	1.145	1.158	1.171	1.184	1.197	1.210	1.223	1.236	1.249	1.262	1.275	1.288	1.301	1.314	1.327
10	1.174	1.187	1.200	1.213	1.226	1.239	1.252	1.265	1.278	1.291	1.304	1.317	1.330	1.343	1.356	1.369	1.382	1.395	1.408	1.421	1.434	1.447
11	1.293	1.306	1.319	1.332	1.345	1.358	1.371	1.384	1.397	1.410	1.423	1.436	1.449	1.462	1.475	1.488	1.501	1.514	1.527	1.540	1.553	1.566
12	1.413	1.426	1.439	1.452	1.465	1.478	1.491	1.504	1.517	1.530	1.543	1.556	1.569	1.582	1.595	1.608	1.621	1.634	1.647	1.660	1.673	1.686
13	1.533	1.546	1.559	1.572	1.585	1.598	1.611	1.624	1.637	1.650	1.663	1.676	1.689	1.702	1.715	1.728	1.741	1.754	1.767	1.780	1.793	1.806
14	1.653	1.666	1.679	1.692	1.705	1.718	1.731	1.744	1.757	1.770	1.783	1.796	1.809	1.822	1.835	1.848	1.861	1.874	1.887	1.900	1.913	1.926
15	1.773	1.786	1.799	1.812	1.825	1.838	1.851	1.864	1.877	1.890	1.903	1.916	1.929	1.942	1.955	1.968	1.981	1.994	2.007	2.020	2.033	2.046
16	1.893	1.906	1.919	1.932	1.945	1.958	1.971	1.984	1.997	2.010	2.023	2.036	2.049	2.062	2.075	2.088	2.101	2.114	2.127	2.140	2.153	2.166
17	2.013	2.026	2.039	2.052	2.065	2.078	2.091	2.104	2.117	2.130	2.143	2.156	2.169	2.182	2.195	2.208	2.221	2.234	2.247	2.260	2.273	2.286
18	2.133	2.146	2.159	2.172	2.185	2.198	2.211	2.224	2.237	2.250	2.263	2.276	2.289	2.302	2.315	2.328	2.341	2.354	2.367	2.380	2.393	2.406
19	2.253	2.266	2.279	2.292	2.305	2.318	2.331	2.344	2.357	2.370	2.383	2.396	2.409	2.422	2.435	2.448	2.461	2.474	2.487	2.500	2.513	2.526
20	2.373	2.386	2.399	2.412	2.425	2.438	2.451	2.464	2.477	2.490	2.503	2.516	2.529	2.542	2.555	2.568	2.581	2.594	2.607	2.620	2.633	2.646
21	2.493	2.506	2.519	2.532	2.545	2.558	2.571	2.584	2.597	2.610	2.623	2.636	2.649	2.662	2.675	2.688	2.701	2.714	2.727	2.740	2.753	2.766
22	2.613	2.626	2.639	2.652	2.665	2.678	2.691	2.704	2.717	2.730	2.743	2.756	2.769	2.782	2.795	2.808	2.821	2.834	2.847	2.860	2.873	2.886
23	2.733	2.746	2.759	2.772	2.785	2.798	2.811	2.824	2.837	2.850	2.863	2.876	2.889	2.902	2.915	2.928	2.941	2.954	2.967	2.980	2.993	3.006
24	2.853	2.866	2.879	2.892	2.905	2.918	2.931	2.944	2.957	2.970	2.983	2.996	3.009	3.022	3.035	3.048	3.061	3.074	3.087	3.100	3.113	3.126
25	2.973	2.986	2.999	3.012	3.025	3.038	3.051	3.064	3.077	3.090	3.103	3.116	3.129	3.142	3.155	3.168	3.181	3.194	3.207	3.220	3.233	3.246
26	3.093	3.106	3.119	3.132	3.145	3.158	3.171	3.184	3.197	3.210	3.223	3.236	3.249	3.262	3.275	3.288	3.301	3.314	3.327	3.340	3.353	3.366
27	3.213	3.226	3.239	3.252	3.265	3.278	3.291	3.304	3.317	3.330	3.343	3.356	3.369	3.382	3.395	3.408	3.421	3.434	3.447	3.460	3.473	3.486
28	3.333	3.346	3.359	3.372	3.385	3.398	3.411	3.424	3.437	3.450	3.463	3.476	3.489	3.502	3.515	3.528	3.541	3.554	3.567	3.580	3.593	3.606
29	3.453	3.466	3.479	3.492	3.505	3.518	3.531	3.544	3.557	3.570	3.583	3.596	3.609	3.622	3.635	3.648	3.661	3.674	3.687	3.700	3.713	3.726
30	3.573	3.586	3.599	3.612	3.625	3.638	3.651	3.664	3.677	3.690	3.703	3.716	3.729	3.742	3.755	3.768	3.781	3.794	3.807	3.820	3.833	3.846
31	3.693	3.706	3.719	3.732	3.745	3.758	3.771	3.784	3.797	3.810	3.823	3.836	3.849	3.862	3.875	3.888	3.901	3.914	3.927	3.940	3.953	3.966
32	3.813	3.826	3.839	3.852	3.865	3.878	3.891	3.904	3.917	3.930	3.943	3.956	3.969	3.982	3.995	4.008	4.021	4.034	4.047	4.060	4.073	4.086
33	3.933	3.946	3.959	3.972	3.985	3.998	4.011	4.024	4.037	4.050	4.063	4.076	4.089	4.102	4.115	4.128	4.141	4.154	4.167	4.180	4.193	4.206
34	4.053	4.066	4.079	4.092	4.105	4.118	4.131	4.144	4.157	4.170	4.183	4.196	4.209	4.222	4.235	4.248	4.261	4.274	4.287	4.300	4.313	4.326
35	4.173	4.186	4.199	4.212	4.225	4.238	4.251	4.264	4.277	4.290	4.303	4.316	4.329	4.342	4.355	4.368	4.381	4.394	4.407	4.420	4.433	4.446
36	4.293	4.306	4.319	4.332	4.345	4.358	4.371	4.384	4.397	4.410	4.423	4.436	4.449	4.462	4.475	4.488	4.501	4.514	4.527	4.540	4.553	4.566
37	4.413	4.426	4.439	4.452	4.465	4.478	4.491	4.504	4.517	4.530	4.543	4.556	4.569	4.582	4.595	4.608	4.621	4.634	4.647	4.660	4.673	4.686
38	4.533	4.546	4.559	4.572	4.585	4.598	4.611	4.624	4.637	4.650	4.663	4.676	4.689	4.702	4.715	4.728	4.741	4.754	4.767	4.780	4.793	4.806
39	4.653	4.666	4.679	4.692	4.705	4.718	4.731	4.744	4.757	4.770	4.783	4.796	4.809	4.822	4.835	4.848	4.861	4.874	4.887	4.900	4.913	4.926
40	4.773	4.786	4.799	4.812	4.825	4.838	4.851	4.864	4.877	4.890	4.903	4.916	4.929	4.942	4.955	4.968	4.981	4.994	5.007	5.020	5.033	5.046
41	4.893	4.906	4.919	4.932	4.945	4.958	4.971	4.984	4.997	5.010	5.023	5.036	5.049	5.062	5.075	5.088	5.101	5.114	5.127	5.140	5.153	5.166
42	5.013	5.026	5.039	5.052	5.065	5.078	5.091	5.104	5.117	5.130	5.143	5.156	5.169	5.182	5.195	5.208	5.221	5.234	5.247	5.260	5.273	5.286
43	5.133	5.146	5.159	5.172	5.185	5.198	5.211	5.224	5.237	5.250	5.263	5.276	5.289	5.302	5.315	5.328	5.341	5.354	5.367	5.380	5.393	5.406



e-EYE-TABLE FOR TITHIS—(BRAHMA SIDDHĀNTA AND SIDDHĀNTA ŚĪROMANĪ)—continued.  
Moon's anomaly and equation of the centre expressed in days and fractions of a day.

Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.
+	13-777	13-787	13-796	13-806	13-815	13-825	13-834	13-844	13-854	13-863	+	4-13	4-13	4-13	4-13	4-13	4-13	4-13	4-13	4-13	4-13	+
00	13-777	13-787	13-796	13-806	13-815	13-825	13-834	13-844	13-854	13-863	00	4-13	4-13	4-13	4-13	4-13	4-13	4-13	4-13	4-13	4-13	00
01	13-778	13-788	13-797	13-807	13-816	13-826	13-835	13-845	13-855	13-864	01	4-14	4-14	4-14	4-14	4-14	4-14	4-14	4-14	4-14	4-14	01
02	13-779	13-789	13-798	13-808	13-817	13-827	13-836	13-846	13-856	13-865	02	4-15	4-15	4-15	4-15	4-15	4-15	4-15	4-15	4-15	4-15	02
03	13-780	13-790	13-799	13-809	13-818	13-828	13-837	13-847	13-857	13-866	03	4-16	4-16	4-16	4-16	4-16	4-16	4-16	4-16	4-16	4-16	03
04	13-781	13-791	13-800	13-810	13-819	13-829	13-838	13-848	13-858	13-867	04	4-17	4-17	4-17	4-17	4-17	4-17	4-17	4-17	4-17	4-17	04
05	13-782	13-792	13-801	13-811	13-820	13-830	13-839	13-849	13-859	13-868	05	4-18	4-18	4-18	4-18	4-18	4-18	4-18	4-18	4-18	4-18	05
06	13-783	13-793	13-802	13-812	13-821	13-831	13-840	13-850	13-860	13-869	06	4-19	4-19	4-19	4-19	4-19	4-19	4-19	4-19	4-19	4-19	06
07	13-784	13-794	13-803	13-813	13-822	13-832	13-841	13-851	13-861	13-870	07	4-20	4-20	4-20	4-20	4-20	4-20	4-20	4-20	4-20	4-20	07
08	13-785	13-795	13-804	13-814	13-823	13-833	13-842	13-852	13-862	13-871	08	4-21	4-21	4-21	4-21	4-21	4-21	4-21	4-21	4-21	4-21	08
09	13-786	13-796	13-805	13-815	13-824	13-834	13-843	13-853	13-863	13-872	09	4-22	4-22	4-22	4-22	4-22	4-22	4-22	4-22	4-22	4-22	09
10	13-787	13-797	13-806	13-816	13-825	13-835	13-844	13-854	13-864	13-873	10	4-23	4-23	4-23	4-23	4-23	4-23	4-23	4-23	4-23	4-23	10
11	13-788	13-798	13-807	13-817	13-826	13-836	13-845	13-855	13-865	13-874	11	4-24	4-24	4-24	4-24	4-24	4-24	4-24	4-24	4-24	4-24	11
12	13-789	13-799	13-808	13-818	13-827	13-837	13-846	13-856	13-866	13-875	12	4-25	4-25	4-25	4-25	4-25	4-25	4-25	4-25	4-25	4-25	12
13	13-790	13-800	13-809	13-819	13-828	13-838	13-847	13-857	13-867	13-876	13	4-26	4-26	4-26	4-26	4-26	4-26	4-26	4-26	4-26	4-26	13
14	13-791	13-801	13-810	13-820	13-829	13-839	13-848	13-858	13-868	13-877	14	4-27	4-27	4-27	4-27	4-27	4-27	4-27	4-27	4-27	4-27	14
15	13-792	13-802	13-811	13-821	13-830	13-840	13-849	13-859	13-869	13-878	15	4-28	4-28	4-28	4-28	4-28	4-28	4-28	4-28	4-28	4-28	15
16	13-793	13-803	13-812	13-822	13-831	13-841	13-850	13-860	13-870	13-879	16	4-29	4-29	4-29	4-29	4-29	4-29	4-29	4-29	4-29	4-29	16
17	13-794	13-804	13-813	13-823	13-832	13-842	13-851	13-861	13-871	13-880	17	4-30	4-30	4-30	4-30	4-30	4-30	4-30	4-30	4-30	4-30	17
18	13-795	13-805	13-814	13-824	13-833	13-843	13-852	13-862	13-872	13-881	18	4-31	4-31	4-31	4-31	4-31	4-31	4-31	4-31	4-31	4-31	18
19	13-796	13-806	13-815	13-825	13-834	13-844	13-853	13-863	13-873	13-882	19	4-32	4-32	4-32	4-32	4-32	4-32	4-32	4-32	4-32	4-32	19
20	13-797	13-807	13-816	13-826	13-835	13-845	13-854	13-864	13-874	13-883	20	4-33	4-33	4-33	4-33	4-33	4-33	4-33	4-33	4-33	4-33	20
21	13-798	13-808	13-817	13-827	13-836	13-846	13-855	13-865	13-875	13-884	21	4-34	4-34	4-34	4-34	4-34	4-34	4-34	4-34	4-34	4-34	21
22	13-799	13-809	13-818	13-828	13-837	13-847	13-856	13-866	13-876	13-885	22	4-35	4-35	4-35	4-35	4-35	4-35	4-35	4-35	4-35	4-35	22
23	13-800	13-810	13-819	13-829	13-838	13-848	13-857	13-867	13-877	13-886	23	4-36	4-36	4-36	4-36	4-36	4-36	4-36	4-36	4-36	4-36	23
24	13-801	13-811	13-820	13-830	13-839	13-849	13-858	13-868	13-878	13-887	24	4-37	4-37	4-37	4-37	4-37	4-37	4-37	4-37	4-37	4-37	24
25	13-802	13-812	13-821	13-831	13-840	13-850	13-859	13-869	13-879	13-888	25	4-38	4-38	4-38	4-38	4-38	4-38	4-38	4-38	4-38	4-38	25
26	13-803	13-813	13-822	13-832	13-841	13-851	13-860	13-870	13-880	13-889	26	4-39	4-39	4-39	4-39	4-39	4-39	4-39	4-39	4-39	4-39	26
27	13-804	13-814	13-823	13-833	13-842	13-852	13-861	13-871	13-881	13-890	27	4-40	4-40	4-40	4-40	4-40	4-40	4-40	4-40	4-40	4-40	27
28	13-805	13-815	13-824	13-834	13-843	13-853	13-862	13-872	13-882	13-891	28	4-41	4-41	4-41	4-41	4-41	4-41	4-41	4-41	4-41	4-41	28
29	13-806	13-816	13-825	13-835	13-844	13-854	13-863	13-873	13-883	13-892	29	4-42	4-42	4-42	4-42	4-42	4-42	4-42	4-42	4-42	4-42	29
30	13-807	13-817	13-826	13-836	13-845	13-855	13-864	13-874	13-884	13-893	30	4-43	4-43	4-43	4-43	4-43	4-43	4-43	4-43	4-43	4-43	30
31	13-808	13-818	13-827	13-837	13-846	13-856	13-865	13-875	13-885	13-894	31	4-44	4-44	4-44	4-44	4-44	4-44	4-44	4-44	4-44	4-44	31
32	13-809	13-819	13-828	13-838	13-847	13-857	13-866	13-876	13-886	13-895	32	4-45	4-45	4-45	4-45	4-45	4-45	4-45	4-45	4-45	4-45	32
33	13-810	13-820	13-829	13-839	13-848	13-858	13-867	13-877	13-887	13-896	33	4-46	4-46	4-46	4-46	4-46	4-46	4-46	4-46	4-46	4-46	33
34	13-811	13-821	13-830	13-840	13-849	13-859	13-868	13-878	13-888	13-897	34	4-47	4-47	4-47	4-47	4-47	4-47	4-47	4-47	4-47	4-47	34
35	13-812	13-822	13-831	13-841	13-850	13-860	13-869	13-879	13-889	13-898	35	4-48	4-48	4-48	4-48	4-48	4-48	4-48	4-48	4-48	4-48	35
36	13-813	13-823	13-832	13-842	13-851	13-861	13-870	13-880	13-890	13-899	36	4-49	4-49	4-49	4-49	4-49	4-49	4-49	4-49	4-49	4-49	36
37	13-814	13-824	13-833	13-843	13-852	13-862	13-871	13-881	13-891	13-900	37	4-50	4-50	4-50	4-50	4-50	4-50	4-50	4-50	4-50	4-50	37
38	13-815	13-825	13-834	13-844	13-853	13-863	13-872	13-882	13-892	13-901	38	4-51	4-51	4-51	4-51	4-51	4-51	4-51	4-51	4-51	4-51	38
39	13-816	13-826	13-835	13-845	13-854	13-864	13-873	13-883	13-893	13-902	39	4-52	4-52	4-52	4-52	4-52	4-52	4-52	4-52	4-52	4-52	39
400	13-817	13-827	13-836	13-846	13-855	13-865	13-874	13-884	13-894	13-903	400	4-53	4-53	4-53	4-53	4-53	4-53	4-53	4-53	4-53	4-53	400
401	13-818	13-828	13-837	13-847	13-856	13-866	13-875	13-885	13-895	13-904	401	4-54	4-54	4-54	4-54	4-54	4-54	4-54	4-54	4-54	4-54	401
402	13-819	13-829	13-838	13-848	13-857	13-867	13-876	13-886	13-896	13-905	402	4-55	4-55	4-55	4-55	4-55	4-55	4-55	4-55	4-55	4-55	402
403	13-820	13-830	13-839	13-849	13-858	13-868	13-877	13-887	13-897	13-906	403	4-56	4-56	4-56	4-56	4-56	4-56	4-56	4-56	4-56	4-56	403
404	13-821	13-831	13-840	13-850	13-859	13-869	13-878	13-888	13-898	13-907	404	4-57	4-57	4-57	4-57	4-57	4-57	4-57	4-57	4-57	4-57	404
405	13-822	13-832	13-841	13-851	13-860	13-870	13-879	13-889	13-899	13-908	405	4-58	4-58	4-58	4-58	4-58	4-58	4-58	4-58	4-58	4-58	405
406	13-823	13-833	13-842	13-852	13-861	13-871	13-880	13-890	13-900	13-909	406	4-59	4-59	4-59	4-59	4-59	4-59	4-59	4-59	4-59	4-59	406
407	13-824	13-834	13-843	13-853	13-862	13-872	13-881	13-891	13-901	13-910	407	4-60	4-60	4-60	4-60	4-60	4-60	4-60	4-60	4-60	4-60	407
408	13-825	13-835	13-844	13-854	13-863	13-873	13-882	13-892	13-902	13-911	408	4-61	4-61	4-61	4-61	4-61	4-61	4-61	4-61	4-61	4-61	408
409	13-826	13-836	13-845	13-855	13-864	13-874	13-883	13-893	13-903	13-912	409	4-62	4-62	4-62	4-62	4-62	4-62	4-62	4-62	4-62	4-62	409
410	13-827	13-837	13-846	13-856	13-865	13-875	13-884	13-894	13-904	13-913	410	4-63	4-63	4-63	4-63	4-63	4-63	4-63	4-63	4-63	4-63	410

... EYE-TABLE FOR NAKSHATRAS



(BRAHMA SIDDHĀNTA AND SIDDHĀNTA ŚIROMANĪ.)

(BRAHMA SIDDHĀNTA AND SIDDHĀNTA ŚĪROMANĪ.)																				MOON'S ANOMALY IN DAYS.																				SIDDHĀNTA ŚĪROMANĪ - EYE-TABLE P																				189																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8



**f-EYE-TABLE FOR NAKSHATRAS—continued.**

**Moon's anomaly and moon's equation of the centre in days and fractions of a day.**

	4	5	6	7	8
(BRAHMA SIDDHĀNTA AND SIDDHĀNTA ŚĪROMANĪ.)					

[illegible]



8-EYE-TABLE FOR YOGAS.  
 Moon's anomaly and equation of the centre expressed in days and fractions of a day.  
 (BRAHMA SIDDHANTA AND SIDDHANTA SIROMANI.)

Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn.
-00	0.000	0.014	0.028	0.041	0.054	0.067	0.080	0.093	0.106	0.120	-35	0.120	0.106	0.093	0.080	0.067	0.054	0.041	0.028	0.014	0.000	-35
-01	0.132	0.146	0.159	0.173	0.187	0.200	0.213	0.226	0.240	0.254	-34	0.254	0.240	0.226	0.213	0.200	0.187	0.173	0.159	0.146	0.132	-34
-02	0.267	0.280	0.294	0.307	0.320	0.334	0.347	0.361	0.374	0.387	-33	0.387	0.374	0.361	0.347	0.334	0.320	0.307	0.294	0.280	0.267	-33
-03	0.401	0.414	0.428	0.441	0.454	0.468	0.481	0.495	0.508	0.522	-32	0.522	0.508	0.495	0.481	0.468	0.454	0.441	0.428	0.414	0.401	-32
-04	0.535	0.547	0.561	0.575	0.588	0.602	0.614	0.628	0.642	0.656	-31	0.656	0.642	0.628	0.614	0.602	0.588	0.575	0.561	0.547	0.535	-31
-05	0.669	0.682	0.695	0.709	0.722	0.735	0.749	0.762	0.776	0.789	-30	0.789	0.776	0.762	0.749	0.735	0.722	0.709	0.695	0.682	0.669	-30
-06	0.802	0.816	0.829	0.843	0.856	0.869	0.883	0.896	0.910	0.924	-29	0.924	0.910	0.896	0.883	0.869	0.856	0.843	0.829	0.816	0.802	-29
-07	0.938	0.952	0.965	0.979	0.993	1.007	1.021	1.034	1.048	1.062	-28	1.062	1.048	1.034	1.021	1.007	0.993	0.979	0.965	0.952	0.938	-28
-08	1.075	1.090	1.103	1.117	1.131	1.144	1.158	1.172	1.186	1.200	-27	1.200	1.186	1.172	1.158	1.144	1.131	1.117	1.103	1.090	1.075	-27
-09	1.213	1.227	1.241	1.254	1.268	1.282	1.296	1.309	1.323	1.337	-26	1.337	1.323	1.309	1.296	1.282	1.268	1.254	1.241	1.227	1.213	-26
-10	1.351	1.364	1.378	1.391	1.405	1.419	1.433	1.447	1.461	1.474	-25	1.474	1.461	1.447	1.433	1.419	1.405	1.391	1.378	1.364	1.351	-25
-11	1.488	1.502	1.516	1.530	1.544	1.558	1.572	1.587	1.601	1.617	-24	1.617	1.601	1.587	1.572	1.558	1.544	1.530	1.516	1.502	1.488	-24
-12	1.632	1.647	1.661	1.675	1.690	1.705	1.719	1.733	1.747	1.761	-23	1.761	1.747	1.733	1.719	1.705	1.690	1.675	1.661	1.647	1.632	-23
-13	1.776	1.791	1.805	1.819	1.833	1.847	1.862	1.876	1.891	1.905	-22	1.905	1.891	1.876	1.862	1.847	1.833	1.819	1.805	1.791	1.776	-22
-14	1.919	1.933	1.948	1.963	1.978	1.992	2.006	2.020	2.034	2.049	-21	2.049	2.034	2.020	2.006	1.992	1.978	1.963	1.948	1.933	1.919	-21
-15	2.063	2.077	2.092	2.106	2.120	2.135	2.149	2.164	2.178	2.192	-20	2.192	2.178	2.164	2.149	2.135	2.120	2.106	2.092	2.077	2.063	-20
-16	2.207	2.222	2.237	2.252	2.267	2.282	2.297	2.312	2.327	2.342	-19	2.342	2.327	2.312	2.297	2.282	2.267	2.252	2.237	2.222	2.207	-19
-17	2.357	2.371	2.385	2.401	2.416	2.431	2.446	2.461	2.476	2.490	-18	2.490	2.476	2.461	2.446	2.431	2.416	2.401	2.385	2.371	2.357	-18
-18	2.505	2.520	2.535	2.550	2.565	2.580	2.595	2.610	2.626	2.642	-17	2.642	2.626	2.610	2.595	2.580	2.565	2.550	2.535	2.520	2.505	-17
-19	2.658	2.674	2.690	2.706	2.722	2.738	2.754	2.770	2.786	2.802	-16	2.802	2.786	2.770	2.754	2.738	2.722	2.706	2.690	2.674	2.658	-16
-20	2.819	2.836	2.853	2.869	2.886	2.902	2.918	2.934	2.950	2.966	-15	2.966	2.950	2.934	2.918	2.902	2.886	2.869	2.853	2.836	2.819	-15
-21	2.982	2.999	3.016	3.032	3.048	3.064	3.080	3.096	3.112	3.128	-14	3.128	3.112	3.096	3.080	3.064	3.048	3.032	3.016	2.999	2.982	-14
-22	3.144	3.160	3.176	3.193	3.210	3.227	3.244	3.261	3.278	3.295	-13	3.295	3.278	3.261	3.244	3.227	3.210	3.193	3.176	3.160	3.144	-13
-23	3.313	3.330	3.348	3.366	3.384	3.402	3.420	3.438	3.456	3.473	-12	3.473	3.456	3.438	3.420	3.402	3.384	3.366	3.348	3.330	3.313	-12
-24	3.490	3.508	3.526	3.544	3.561	3.579	3.597	3.614	3.632	3.651	-11	3.651	3.632	3.614	3.597	3.579	3.561	3.544	3.526	3.508	3.490	-11
-25	3.670	3.689	3.707	3.725	3.744	3.763	3.782	3.801	3.820	3.838	-10	3.838	3.820	3.801	3.782	3.763	3.744	3.725	3.707	3.689	3.670	-10
-26	3.858	3.878	3.898	3.918	3.937	3.955	3.975	3.995	4.015	4.035	-09	4.035	4.015	3.995	3.975	3.955	3.937	3.918	3.898	3.878	3.858	-09
-27	4.055	4.075	4.096	4.117	4.138	4.159	4.180	4.201	4.222	4.243	-08	4.243	4.222	4.201	4.180	4.159	4.138	4.117	4.096	4.075	4.055	-08
-28	4.264	4.285	4.308	4.330	4.352	4.374	4.396	4.419	4.442	4.466	-07	4.466	4.442	4.419	4.396	4.374	4.352	4.330	4.308	4.285	4.264	-07
-29	4.498	4.512	4.536	4.559	4.582	4.605	4.628	4.652	4.675	4.699	-06	4.699	4.675	4.652	4.628	4.605	4.582	4.559	4.536	4.512	4.498	-06
-30	4.723	4.748	4.773	4.798	4.823	4.848	4.873	4.898	4.923	4.949	-05	4.949	4.923	4.898	4.873	4.848	4.823	4.798	4.773	4.748	4.723	-05
-31	4.975	5.001	5.026	5.053	5.079	5.105	5.131	5.157	5.183	5.209	-04	5.209	5.183	5.157	5.131	5.105	5.079	5.053	5.026	5.001	4.975	-04
-32	5.240	5.271	5.302	5.333	5.364	5.395	5.426	5.457	5.488	5.519	-03	5.519	5.488	5.457	5.426	5.395	5.364	5.333	5.302	5.271	5.240	-03
-33	5.578	5.615	5.652	5.689	5.726	5.763	5.800	5.837	5.874	5.909	-02	5.909	5.874	5.837	5.800	5.763	5.726	5.689	5.652	5.615	5.578	-02
-34	5.955	6.001	6.047	6.093	6.139	6.186	6.241	6.292	6.343	6.394	-01	6.394	6.343	6.292	6.241	6.186	6.139	6.093	6.047	6.001	5.955	-01
-35	6.490	6.631	6.772	6.913	7.074	7.242	...	...	...	...	-00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.490	-00	



g-EYE-TABLE FOR YOGAS—continued.  
Moon's anomaly and equation of the centre expressed in days and fractions of a day.  
(BRAHMA SIDDHĀNTA AND SIDDHĀNTA SIROMANI.)

Eqn. +	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn. +	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn. +	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Eqn. +																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
13777	13789	13801	13812	13823	13834	13845	13856	13867	13878	13889	13899	13910	13921	13932	13943	13954	13965	13976	13987	13998	14009	14020	14031	14042	14053	14064	14075	14086	14097	14108	14119	14130	14141	14152	14163	14174	14185	14196	14207	14218	14229	14240	14251	14262	14273	14284	14295	14306	14317	14328	14339	14350	14361	14372	14383	14394	14405	14416	14427	14438	14449	14460	14471	14482	14493	14504	14515	14526	14537	14548	14559	14570	14581	14592	14603	14614	14625	14636	14647	14658	14669	14680	14691	14702	14713	14724	14735	14746	14757	14768	14779	14790	14801	14812	14823	14834	14845	14856	14867	14878	14889	14900	14911	14922	14933	14944	14955	14966	14977	14988	14999	15010	15021	15032	15043	15054	15065	15076	15087	15098	15109	15120	15131	15142	15153	15164	15175	15186	15197	15208	15219	15230	15241	15252	15263	15274	15285	15296	15307	15318	15329	15340	15351	15362	15373	15384	15395	15406	15417	15428	15439	15450	15461	15472	15483	15494	15505	15516	15527	15538	15549	15560	15571	15582	15593	15604	15615	15626	15637	15648	15659	15670	15681	15692	15703	15714	15725	15736	15747	15758	15769	15780	15791	15802	15813	15824	15835	15846	15857	15868	15879	15890	15901	15912	15923	15934	15945	15956	15967	15978	15989	16000	16011	16022	16033	16044	16055	16066	16077	16088	16099	16110	16121	16132	16143	16154	16165	16176	16187	16198	16209	16220	16231	16242	16253	16264	16275	16286	16297	16308	16319	16330	16341	16352	16363	16374	16385	16396	16407	16418	16429	16440	16451	16462	16473	16484	16495	16506	16517	16528	16539	16550	16561	16572	16583	16594	16605	16616	16627	16638	16649	16660	16671	16682	16693	16704	16715	16726	16737	16748	16759	16770	16781	16792	16803	16814	16825	16836	16847	16858	16869	16880	16891	16902	16913	16924	16935	16946	16957	16968	16979	16990	17001	17012	17023	17034	17045	17056	17067	17078	17089	17100	17111	17122	17133	17144	17155	17166	17177	17188	17199	17210	17221	17232	17243	17254	17265	17276	17287	17298	17309	17320	17331	17342	17353	17364	17375	17386	17397	17408	17419	17430	17441	17452	17463	17474	17485	17496	17507	17518	17529	17540	17551	17562	17573	17584	17595	17606	17617	17628	17639	17650	17661	17672	17683	17694	17705	17716	17727	17738	17749	17760	17771	17782	17793	17804	17815	17826	17837	17848	17859	17870	17881	17892	17903	17914	17925	17936	17947	17958	17969	17980	17991	18002	18013	18024	18035	18046	18057	18068	18079	18090	18101	18112	18123	18134	18145	18156	18167	18178	18189	18200	18211	18222	18233	18244	18255	18266	18277	18288	18299	18310	18321	18332	18343	18354	18365	18376	18387	18398	18409	18420	18431	18442	18453	18464	18475	18486	18497	18508	18519	18530	18541	18552	18563	18574	18585	18596	18607	18618	18629	18640	18651	18662	18673	18684	18695	18706	18717	18728	18739	18750	18761	18772	18783	18794	18805	18816	18827	18838	18849	18860	18871	18882	18893	18904	18915	18926	18937	18948	18959	18970	18981	18992	19003	19014	19025	19036	19047	19058	19069	19080	19091	19102	19113	19124	19135	19146	19157	19168	19179	19190	19201	19212	19223	19234	19245	19256	19267	19278	19289	19300	19311	19322	19333	19344	19355	19366	19377	19388	19399	19410	19421	19432	19443	19454	19465	19476	19487	19498	19509	19520	19531	19542	19553	19564	19575	19586	19597	19608	19619	19630	19641	19652	19663	19674	19685	19696	19707	19718	19729	19740	19751	19762	19773	19784	19795	19806	19817	19828	19839	19850	19861	19872	19883	19894	19905	19916	19927	19938	19949	19960	19971	19982	19993	20004	20015	20026	20037	20048	20059	20070	20081	20092	20103	20114	20125	20136	20147	20158	20169	20180	20191	20202	20213	20224	20235	20246	20257	20268	20279	20290	20301	20312	20323	20334	20345	20356	20367	20378	20389	20400	20411	20422	20433	20444	20455	20466	20477	20488	20499	20510	20521	20532	20543	20554	20565	20576	20587	20598	20609	20620	20631	20642	20653	20664	20675	20686	20697	20708	20719	20730	20741	20752	20763	20774	20785	20796	20807	20818	20829	20840	20851	20862	20873	20884	20895	20906	20917	20928	20939	20950	20961	20972	20983	20994	21005	21016	21027	21038	21049	21060	21071	21082	21093	21104	21115	21126	21137	21148	21159	21170	21181	21192	21203	21214	21225	21236	21247	21258	21269	21280	21291	21302	21313	21324	21335	21346	21357	21368	21379	21390	21401	21412	21423	21434	21445	21456	21467	21478	21489	21500	21511	21522	21533	21544	21555	21566	21577	21588	21599	21610	21621	21632	21643	21654	21665	21676	21687	21698	21709	21720	21731	21742	21753	21764	21775	21786	21797	21808	21819	21830	21841	21852	21863	21874	21885	21896	21907	21918	21929	21940	21951	21962	21973	21984	21995	22006	22017	22028	22039	22050	22061	22072	22083	22094	22105	22116	22127	22138	22149	22160	22171	22182	22193	22204	22215	22226	22237	22248	22259	22270	22281	22292	22303	22314	22325	22336	22347	22358	22369	22380	22391	22402	22413	22424	22435	22446	22457	22468	22479	22490	22501	22512	22523	22534	22545	22556	22567	22578	22589	22600	22611	22622	22633	22644	22655	22666	22677	22688	22699	22710	22721	22732	22743	22754	22765	22776	22787	22798	22809	22820	22831	22842	22853	22864	22875	22886	22897	22908	22919	22930	22941	22952	22963	22974	22985	22996	23007	23018	23029	23040	23051	23062	23073	23084	23095	23106	23117	23128	23139	23150	23161	23172	23183	23194	23205	23216	23227	23238	23249	23260	23271	23282	23293	23304	23315	23326	23337	23348	23359	23370	23381	23392	23403	23414	23425	23436	23447	23458	23469	23480	23491	23502	23513	23524	23535	23546	23557	23568	23579	23590	23601	23612	23623	23634	23645	23656	23667	23678	23689	23700	23711	23722	23733	23744	23755	23766	23777	23788	23799	23810	23821	23832	23843	23854	23865	23876	23887	23898	23909	23920	23931	23942	23953	23964	23975	23986	23997	24008	24019	24030	24041	24052	24063	24074	24085	24096	24107	24118	24129	24140	24151	24162	24173	24184	24195	24206	24217	24228	24239	24250	24261	24272	24283	24294	24305	24316	24327	24338	24349	24360	24371	24382	24393	24404	24415	24426	24437	24448	24459	24470	24481	24492	24503	24514	24525	24536	24547	24558	24569	24580	24591	24602	24613	24624	24635	24646	24657	24668	24679	24690	24701	24712	24723	24734	24745	24756	24767	24778	24789	24800	24811	24822	24833	24844	24855	24866	24877	24888	24899	24910	24921	24932	24943	24954	24965	24976	24987	24998	25009	25020	25031	25042	25053	25064	25075	25086	25097	25108	25119	25130	25141	25152	25163	25174	25185	25196	25207	25218	25229	25240	25251	25262	25273	25284	25295	25306	25317	25328	25339	25350	25361	25372	25383	25394	25405	25416	25427	25438	25449	25460	25471	25482	25493	25504	25515	25526	25537	25548	25559	25570	25581	25592	25603	25614	25625	25636	25647	25658	25669	25680	25691	25702	25713	25724	25735	25746	25757	25768	25779	25790	25801	25812	25823	25834	25845	25856	25867	25878	25889	25900	25911	25922	25933	25944	25955	25966	25977	25988	25999	26010	26021	26032	26043	26054	26065	26076	26087	26098	26109	26120	26131	26142	26153	26164	26175	26186	26197	26208	26219	26230	26241	26252	26263	26274	26285	26296	26307	26318	26329	26340	26351	26362	26373	26384	26395	26406	26417	26428	26439	26450	26461	26472	26483	26494	26505	26516	26527	26538	26549	26560	26571	26582	26593	26604	26615	26626	26637	26648	26659	26670	26681	26692	26703	26714	26725	26736	26747	26758	26769	26780	26791	26802	26813	26824	26835	26846	26857	26868	26879	26890	2690



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TABLE I (i)—SIXTY-YEARS' Southern CYCLE

TABLE I (i).  
Jupiter's Cycle of 60 years—Southern Cycle. A.D. 967 to 1926  
with corresponding A.D. years—(Centuries A.D. in heavy type).  
(N.B.—The Indian year begins in March or April of the A.D. year.)

	9 67	10 27	10 87	11 47	12 07	12 67	13 27	13 87	14 47	15 07	15 67	16 27	16 87	17 47	18 07	18 67
1 Prabhava ...	68	28	88	48	08	68	28	88	48	08	68	28	88	48	08	68
2 Vibhava ...	69	29	89	49	09	69	29	89	49	09	69	29	89	49	09	69
3 Sukla ...	70	30	90	50	10	70	30	90	50	10	70	30	90	50	10	70
4 Pramodhata ...	71	31	91	51	11	71	31	91	51	11	71	31	91	51	11	71
5 Prajapati ...																
6 Abhirasa ...	72	32	92	52	12	72	32	92	52	12	72	32	92	52	12	72
7 Śrīmukha ...	73	33	93	53	13	73	33	93	53	13	73	33	93	53	13	73
8 Bhāva ...	74	34	94	54	14	74	34	94	54	14	74	34	94	54	14	74
9 Yava ...	75	35	95	55	15	75	35	95	55	15	75	35	95	55	15	75
10 Dhātṛi ...	76	36	96	56	16	76	36	96	56	16	76	36	96	56	16	76
11 Iśvara ...	77	37	97	57	17	77	37	97	57	17	77	37	97	57	17	77
12 Bahadhānya ...	78	38	98	58	18	78	38	98	58	18	78	38	98	58	18	78
13 Pramāthi ...	79	39	99	59	19	79	39	99	59	19	79	39	99	59	19	79
14 Vikrama ...	80	40	11 00	60	20	80	40	14 00	60	20	80	40	17 00	60	20	80
15 Vṛsha ...	81	41	01	61	21	81	41	01	61	21	81	41	01	61	21	81
16 Chitrabhānu ...	82	42	02	62	22	82	42	02	62	22	82	42	02	62	22	82
17 Subhānu ...	83	43	03	63	23	83	43	03	63	23	83	43	03	63	23	83
18 Tṛaṇa ...	84	44	04	64	24	84	44	04	64	24	84	44	04	64	24	84
19 Pārthiva ...	85	45	05	65	25	85	45	05	65	25	85	45	05	65	25	85
20 Vyāya ...	86	46	06	66	26	86	46	06	66	26	86	46	06	66	26	86
21 Sarvajit ...	87	47	07	67	27	87	47	07	67	27	87	47	07	67	27	87
22 Sarvadhūri ...	88	48	08	68	28	88	48	08	68	28	88	48	08	68	28	88
23 Virodhi ...	89	49	09	69	29	89	49	09	69	29	89	49	09	69	29	89
24 Vikṛita ...	90	50	10	70	30	90	50	10	70	30	90	50	10	70	30	90
25 Khara ...	91	51	11	71	31	91	51	11	71	31	91	51	11	71	31	91
26 Nandana ...	92	52	12	72	32	92	52	12	72	32	92	52	12	72	32	92
27 Vijaya ...	93	53	13	73	33	93	53	13	73	33	93	53	13	73	33	93
28 Jaya ...	94	54	14	74	34	94	54	14	74	34	94	54	14	74	34	94
29 Manmatha ...	95	55	15	75	35	95	55	15	75	35	95	55	15	75	35	95
30 Durmukha ...	96	56	16	76	36	96	56	16	76	36	96	56	16	76	36	96
31 Homalamba ...	97	57	17	77	37	97	57	17	77	37	97	57	17	77	37	97
32 Vilamba ...	98	58	18	78	38	98	58	18	78	38	98	58	18	78	38	98
33 Vikāri ...	99	59	19	79	39	99	59	19	79	39	99	59	19	79	39	99
34 Sārvari ...	10 00	60	20	80	40	13 00	60	20	80	40	16 00	60	20	80	40	19 00
35 Plava ...	01	61	21	81	41	01	61	21	81	41	01	61	21	81	41	01
36 Subhakṛit ...	02	62	22	82	42	02	62	22	82	42	02	62	22	82	42	02
37 Sobhana (Sobhakṛit).	03	63	23	83	43	03	63	23	83	43	03	63	23	83	43	03
38 Krodhi ...	04	64	24	84	44	04	64	24	84	44	04	64	24	84	44	04
39 Viśvāvasu ...	05	65	25	85	45	05	65	25	85	45	05	65	25	85	45	05
40 Parābhava ...	06	66	26	86	46	06	66	26	86	46	06	66	26	86	46	06
41 Plavaṅga ...	07	67	27	87	47	07	67	27	87	47	07	67	27	87	47	07
42 Kilaka ...	08	68	28	88	48	08	68	28	88	48	08	68	28	88	48	08
43 Saumya ...	09	69	29	89	49	09	69	29	89	49	09	69	29	89	49	09
44 Sādharaṇa ...	10	70	30	90	50	10	70	30	90	50	10	70	30	90	50	10
45 Virodhakṛit ...	11	71	31	91	51	11	71	31	91	51	11	71	31	91	51	11
46 Paridhāvi ...	12	72	32	92	52	12	72	32	92	52	12	72	32	92	52	12
47 Pramādiḥa ...	13	73	33	93	53	13	73	33	93	53	13	73	33	93	53	13
48 Ānanda ...	14	74	34	94	54	14	74	34	94	54	14	74	34	94	54	14
49 Rākeḥaṣa ...	15	75	35	95	55	15	75	35	95	55	15	75	35	95	55	15
50 Ānala (Nala).	16	76	36	96	56	16	76	36	96	56	16	76	36	96	56	16
51 Piṅgala ...	17	77	37	97	57	17	77	37	97	57	17	77	37	97	57	17
52 Kālayukta ...	18	78	38	98	58	18	78	38	98	58	18	78	38	98	58	18
53 Siddhārthi ...	19	79	39	99	59	19	79	39	99	59	19	79	39	99	59	19
54 Raudra ...	20	80	40	12 00	60	20	80	40	15 00	60	20	80	40	18 00	60	20
55 Darmati ...	21	81	41	01	61	21	81	41	01	61	21	81	41	01	61	21
56 Dundubhi ...	22	82	42	02	62	22	82	42	02	62	22	82	42	02	62	22
57 Rudhīrodgāri ...	23	83	43	03	63	23	83	43	03	63	23	83	43	03	63	23
58 Raktākṣa ...	24	84	44	04	64	24	84	44	04	64	24	84	44	04	64	24
59 Krodhana ...	25	85	45	05	65	25	85	45	05	65	25	85	45	05	65	25
60 Kāḥya (Akahya)	26	86	46	06	66	26	86	46	06	66	26	86	46	06	66	26



TABLE I (ii).

Jupiter's Cycle of 60 years—Northern System, showing suppressed years.

										A.D. 280 to A.D. 2000									
0	Vijaya	...	280	339	398	458	517	576	636	0	695	754	814	873	932	992	1051	1111	1170
1	Jaya	...	81	40	39	59	18	77	37	1	96	55	15	74	33	93	53	13	73
2	Manmatha	...	82	41	400	60	19	78	38	2	97	56	16	75	34	94	54	14	74
3	Durmatha	...	83	42	01	61	20	79	39	3	98	57	17	76	35	95	55	15	75
4	Hemalamba	...	84	43	02	62	21	80	40	4	99	58	18	77	36	96	56	16	76
5	Vilamba	...	85	44	03	63	22	81	41	5	700	59	19	78	37	97	57	17	77
6	Vikarin	...	86	45	04	64	23	82	42	6	01	60	20	79	38	98	58	18	78
7	Sarvari	...	87	46	05	65	24	83	43	7	02	61	21	80	39	99	59	19	79
8	Plava	...	88	47	06	66	25	84	44	8	03	62	22	81	40	00	60	20	80
9	Subhakrit	...	89	48	07	67	26	85	45	9	04	63	23	82	41	01	61	21	81
10	Sobhana	...	90	49	08	68	27	86	46	10	05	64	...	83	42	02	62	22	82
11	Krodhin	...	91	50	09	69	28	87	47	11	06	65	24	84	43	03	63	23	83
12	Visvāvasu	...	92	51	10	70	29	88	48	12	07	66	25	85	44	04	64	24	84
13	Parābhava	...	93	52	11	71	30	89	49	13	08	67	26	86	45	05	65	25	85
14	Plavanga	...	94	53	12	72	31	90	50	14	09	68	27	87	46	06	66	26	86
15	Kilaka	...	95	54	13	73	32	91	51	15	10	69	28	88	47	07	67	27	87
16	Saunhya	...	96	55	14	74	33	92	52	16	11	70	29	89	48	08	68	28	88
17	Sidharapa	...	97	56	15	75	34	93	53	17	12	71	30	90	49	09	69	29	89
18	Virodhakrit	...	98	57	16	76	35	94	...	18	13	72	31	91	50	10	70	30	90
19	Paridhavin	...	99	58	17	77	36	95	54	19	14	73	32	92	51	11	71	31	91
20	Pramādin	...	300	59	18	78	37	96	55	20	15	74	33	93	52	12	72	32	92
21	Ānanda	...	01	60	19	79	38	97	56	21	16	75	34	94	53	13	73	33	93
22	Bākehasa	...	02	61	20	80	39	98	57	22	17	76	35	95	54	14	74	34	94
23	Ānala	...	03	62	21	81	40	99	58	23	18	77	36	96	55	15	75	35	95
24	Pingala	...	04	63	22	82	41	00	59	24	19	78	37	97	56	16	76	36	96
25	Kūleyukta	...	05	64	23	...	42	01	60	25	20	79	38	98	57	17	77	37	97
26	Siddhartin	...	06	65	24	83	43	02	61	26	21	80	39	99	58	18	78	38	98
27	Raudra	...	07	66	25	84	44	03	62	27	22	81	40	00	59	19	79	39	99
28	Durmati	...	08	67	26	85	45	04	63	28	23	82	41	01	60	20	80	40	00
29	Dandubhi	...	09	68	27	86	46	05	64	29	24	83	42	02	61	21	81	41	01
30	Rudhirdgārīn	...	10	69	28	87	47	06	65	30	25	84	43	03	62	22	82	42	02
31	Raktāksha	...	11	70	29	88	48	07	66	31	26	85	44	04	63	23	83	43	03
32	Krodhana	...	...	71	30	89	49	08	67	32	27	86	45	05	64	24	84	44	04
33	Kshaya	...	12	72	31	90	50	09	68	33	28	87	46	06	65	25	85	45	05
34	Prabhava	...	13	73	32	91	51	10	69	34	29	88	47	07	66	26	86	46	06
35	Vibhava	...	14	74	33	92	52	11	70	35	30	89	48	08	67	27	87	47	07
36	Śukla	...	15	75	34	93	53	12	71	36	31	90	49	...	68	28	88	48	08
37	Pramoda	...	16	76	35	94	54	13	72	37	32	91	50	09	69	29	89	49	09
38	Prajāpati	...	17	77	36	95	55	14	73	38	33	92	51	10	70	30	90	50	10
39	Angiras	...	18	78	37	96	56	15	74	39	34	93	52	11	71	31	91	51	11
40	Śimukha	...	19	79	38	97	57	16	75	40	35	94	53	12	72	32	92	52	12
41	Bhāva	...	20	80	39	98	58	17	76	41	36	95	54	13	73	33	93	53	13
42	Yuva	...	21	81	40	99	59	18	77	42	37	96	55	14	74	34	94	54	14
43	Dhātri	...	22	82	41	00	60	19	78	43	38	97	56	15	75	35	95	55	15
44	Ivara	...	23	83	42	01	61	20	79	44	...	98	57	16	76	36	96	56	16
45	Bahudhānya	...	24	84	43	02	62	21	80	45	39	99	58	17	77	37	97	57	17
46	Pramāthin	...	25	85	44	03	63	22	81	46	40	00	59	18	78	38	98	58	18
47	Vikrama	...	26	86	45	04	64	23	82	47	41	01	60	19	79	39	99	59	19
48	Vijaya	...	27	87	46	05	65	24	83	48	42	02	61	20	80	40	00	60	20
49	Chitrabhānu	...	28	88	47	06	66	25	84	49	43	03	62	21	81	41	01	61	21
50	Subhānu	...	29	89	48	07	67	26	85	50	44	04	63	22	82	42	02	62	22
51	Tārpa	...	30	90	49	08	...	27	86	51	45	05	64	23	83	43	03	63	23
52	Pārthiva	...	31	91	50	09	68	28	87	52	46	06	65	24	84	44	04	64	24
53	Yyaya	...	32	92	51	10	69	29	88	53	47	07	66	25	85	45	05	65	25
54	Survajit	...	33	93	52	11	70	30	89	54	48	08	67	26	86	46	06	66	26
55	Sarvadhārīn	...	34	94	53	12	71	31	90	55	49	09	68	27	87	47	07	67	27
56	Virodhin	...	35	95	54	13	72	32	91	56	50	10	69	28	88	48	08	68	28
57	Vikrita	...	36	96	55	14	73	33	92	57	51	11	70	29	89	49	09	69	29
58	Khara	...	37	97	56	15	74	34	93	58	52	12	71	30	90	50	10	70	30
59	Nandana	...	38	...	57	16	75	35	94	59	53	13	72	31	91	51	11	71	31



TABLE I (ii)—SIXTY YEARS' Northern CYCLE—continued

TABLE I (ii)—cont.

Jupiter's Cycle of 60 years—Northern System, showing suppressed years. A.D. 280 to A.D. 2000—cont.																			
	1169	1229	1288	1347	1407	1466	1525												
0 Vijaya ...	70	30	89	48	08	67	26	0	1585	1644	1703	1763	1822	1881	1941				
1 Jaya ...	71	31	90	49	09	68	27	1	86	45	04	64	23	82	...				
2 Mamatha ...	72	32	91	50	10	69	28	2	87	46	05	65	24	83	42				
3 Darmukha ...	73	33	92	51	11	70	29	3	88	47	06	66	25	84	43				
4 Hemalamba ...	74	34	93	52	12	71	30	4	89	48	07	67	26	85	44				
5 Vilamba ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	90	49	08	68	27	86	45				
6 Vikrin ...	75	35	94	53	13	72	31	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
7 Sarvari ...	76	36	95	54	14	73	32	7	91	50	09	69	28	87	46				
8 Plava ...	77	37	96	55	15	74	33	8	92	51	10	70	29	88	47				
9 Subhakrit ...	78	38	97	56	16	75	34	9	93	52	11	71	30	89	48				
10 Sobhana ...	79	39	98	57	17	76	35	10	94	53	12	...	31	90	49				
11 Krodhin ...	80	40	99	58	18	77	36	11	95	54	13	72	32	91	50				
12 Visrvasu ...	81	41	1300	59	19	78	37	12	96	55	14	73	33	92	51				
13 Parabhava ...	82	42	01	60	20	79	38	13	97	56	15	74	34	93	52				
14 Pravanga ...	83	43	02	61	...	80	39	14	98	57	16	75	35	94	53				
15 Kilaka ...	84	44	03	62	21	81	40	15	99	58	17	76	36	95	54				
16 Saumya ...	85	45	04	63	22	82	41	16	1600	59	18	77	37	96	55				
17 Sadharapa ...	86	46	05	64	23	83	42	17	...	60	19	78	38	97	56				
18 Virodhakrit ...	87	47	06	65	24	84	43	18	01	61	20	79	39	98	57				
19 Paridhavin ...	88	48	07	66	25	85	44	19	02	62	21	80	40	99	58				
20 Pramadin ...	89	49	08	67	26	86	45	20	03	63	22	81	41	1900	59				
21 Ananda ...	90	50	09	68	27	87	46	21	04	64	23	82	42	01	60				
22 Rakshasa ...	91	...	10	69	28	88	47	22	05	65	24	83	43	02	61				
23 Anala ...	92	51	11	70	29	89	48	23	06	66	25	84	44	03	62				
24 Pingala ...	93	52	12	71	30	90	49	24	07	67	26	85	45	04	63				
25 Kalayukta ...	94	53	13	72	31	91	50	25	08	68	27	86	46	05	64				
26 Siddhartin ...	95	54	14	73	32	92	51	26	09	69	28	87	47	06	65				
27 Randra ...	96	55	15	74	33	93	52	27	10	70	29	88	48	07	66				
28 Dermati ...	97	56	16	75	34	94	53	28	11	71	30	89	49	08	67				
29 Dundubhi ...	98	57	17	76	35	95	54	29	12	72	31	90	50	09	68				
30 Rudhiredgurin.	99	58	18	77	36	96	55	30	13	73	32	91	51	10	69				
31 Raktuksha ...	1200	59	19	78	37	97	56	31	14	74	33	92	52	11	70				
32 Krodhana ...	01	60	20	79	38	98	57	32	15	75	34	93	53	12	71				
33 Kshaya ...	02	61	21	80	39	99	58	33	16	76	35	94	54	13	72				
34 Prabhava ...	03	62	22	81	40	1500	59	34	17	77	36	95	55	14	73				
35 Vibhava ...	04	63	23	82	41	01	60	35	18	78	37	96	56	15	74				
36 Sukla ...	05	64	24	83	42	02	61	36	19	79	38	97	...	16	75				
37 Pramoda ...	06	65	25	84	43	03	62	37	20	80	39	98	57	17	76				
38 Prajapati ...	07	66	26	85	44	04	63	38	21	81	40	99	58	18	77				
39 Angiras ...	08	67	27	86	45	05	64	39	22	82	41	1800	59	19	78				
40 Srimukha ...	09	68	28	87	46	06	65	40	23	83	42	01	60	20	79				
41 Bhava ...	10	69	29	88	47	07	66	41	24	84	43	02	61	21	80				
42 Yuva ...	11	70	30	89	48	08	67	42	25	85	44	03	62	22	81				
43 Dhatri ...	12	71	31	90	49	09	68	43	26	...	45	04	63	23	82				
44 Isvara ...	13	72	32	91	50	10	69	44	27	86	46	05	64	24	83				
45 Bahudhanya ..	14	73	33	92	51	11	70	45	28	87	47	06	65	25	84				
46 Pramathin ...	15	74	34	93	52	12	71	46	29	88	48	07	66	26	85				
47 Vikrama ...	16	75	35	94	53	13	72	47	30	89	49	08	67	27	86				
48 Vriha ...	17	76	...	95	54	14	73	48	31	90	50	09	68	28	87				
49 Chitrabhannu ...	18	77	36	96	55	...	74	49	32	91	51	10	69	29	88				
50 Subhannu ...	19	78	37	97	56	15	75	50	33	92	52	11	70	30	89				
51 Tarana ...	20	79	...	98	57	16	76	51	34	93	53	12	71	31	90				
52 Parthiva ...	21	80	38	99	58	17	77	52	35	94	54	13	72	32	91				
53 Vyaya ...	22	81	40	1400	59	18	78	53	36	95	55	14	73	33	92				
54 Sarvajit ...	23	82	41	01	60	19	79	54	37	96	56	15	74	34	93				
55 Sarvadhartin ...	24	83	42	02	61	20	80	55	38	97	57	16	75	35	94				
56 Virodhin ...	25	84	43	03	62	21	81	56	39	98	58	17	76	36	95				
57 Vikrita ...	26	85	44	04	63	22	82	57	40	99	59	18	77	37	96				
58 Khara ...	27	86	45	05	64	23	83	58	41	1700	60	19	78	38	97				
59 Nandana ...	28	87	46	06	65	24	84	59	42	01	61	20	79	39	98				
									43	02	62	21	80	40	99				



TABLE I (iii).

## Months.

## Sūrya siddhānta.

Signs of Zodiac, also names of Malabar months.	Lunar months; also Bengali solar months.	Tamil solar months.	Number of days in each solar month.	Moment of Sen-krānti, or No. of days up to beginning of each solar month.	Moment of each new moon; or No. of days up to beginning of each lunar month.	Increase of C's anomaly up to beginning of each lunar month.	I	No. of days in anomalistic months.	No. of days in solar month.
Mesha (Mal. Meṣam).	Vaiśākha ...	Chittirai ...	30·93528	...	...	...	1	27·5546	30·9250000
Vṛishabha (Mal. Eḍavam).	Jyeshṭha ...	Vaigāsi ...	31·42028	30·93528	29·53059	1·976	2	55·1092	31·4011111
Mithuna ...	Āshāḍha ...	Āni ...	31·64472	32·35555	59·06117	3·952	3	82·6638	31·6072222
Karkāṭaka ...	Śrāvaṇa ...	Āḍi ...	31·47528	94·00028	88·59178	5·928	4	110·2184	31·4677777
Siṃha ...	Bhādrapada.	Āvaṇi ...	31·01861	125·47555	118·12235	7·904	5	137·7730	31·0347222
Kanyā ...	Āśvina ...	Purattāsi ...	30·44138	156·49417	147·65293	9·880	6	165·3276	30·4566666
Tulā ...	Kārttika ...	Āippasi ...	29·89333	186·93555	177·18353	11·856	7	192·6822	29·9033333
Vṛiśchika ...	Mārgaśirsha.	Kārttigai ...	29·49027	216·82888	206·71411	18·832	8	220·4308	29·5086111
Dhanus ...	Pausha ...	Mārgaḷi ...	29·31777	246·31916	236·21470	15·808	9	247·9914	29·3505555
Makara ...	Māgha ...	Tai ...	29·44805	275·63694	265·77529	17·784	10	275·5460	29·4566666
Kumbha ...	Phālguna ...	Māsi ...	29·82027	305·08499	295·30588	19·760	11	303·1006	29·8083333
Mina ...	Chaitra ...	Paṅguni ...	30·35848	334·90527	324·83647	21·736	12	330·6552	30·3387617
				365·25875	354·86705	23·712	13	358·2098	
					383·89764	25·688			

TABLE I (iv). (See p. 30 of Text)

## Limits of Adhika months.

Before.	Before.	After.	Before.
Vaiśākha ... 1·40469	Bhādrapada ... 8·84122	...	...
Jyeshṭha ... 3·29438	Āśvina ... 9·75201	Phālguna ... 9·77912	10·06880
Āshāḍha ... 5·40851	Kārttika ... 10·11475	Chaitra ... 10·06880	10·89170
Śrāvaṇa ... 7·35320	...	...	...

## Limits of Kshaya months.

After
Mārgaśirsha ... 10·07446
Pausha ... 9·86164
Māgha ... 9·77910
...

TABLE I (v).

## Tithis.

Duration of tithis. Days.	Names of tithis.	Duration of tithis. Days.	Names of tithis.
0·98435	1 Śukla Pratipada.	15·74965	1 Krishna Prathama.
1·98870	2 Do. Dvitiya.	16·73400	2 Do. Dvitiya.
2·95306	3 Do. Tritiya.	17·71835	3 Do. Tritiya.
3·93741	4 Do. Chaturthi.	18·70270	4 Do. Chaturthi.
4·92176	5 Do. Panchami.	19·68706	5 Do. Panchami.
5·90612	6 Do. Shashṭhi.	20·67141	6 Do. Shashṭhi.
6·89047	7 Do. Saptami.	21·65576	7 Do. Saptami.
7·87482	8 Do. Ashtami.	22·64012	8 Do. Ashtami.
8·85918	9 Do. Navami.	23·62447	9 Do. Navami.
9·84353	10 Do. Daśami.	24·60882	10 Do. Daśami.
10·82788	11 Do. Ekādaśi.	25·59318	11 Do. Ekādaśi.
11·81223	12 Do. Dvādaśi.	26·57753	12 Do. Dvādaśi.
12·79659	13 Do. Trayodaśi.	27·56188	13 Do. Trayodaśi.
13·78094	14 Do. Chaturdaśi.	28·54623	14 Do. Chaturdaśi.
14·76529	15 Paurṇami.	29·53059	15 Amāyāsya.



TABLE I (vi) AND (vii)—NAMES OF NAKSHATRAS, YOGAS AND KARANAS

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TABLE I (vi).

Nakshatras.					Yogas.	
Order and of names of nakshatras.	Collective duration of nakshatras (equal space).	Deities presiding over nakshatras.	Duration of nakshatras (Garga).	Duration of nakshatras (Brahma).	Names of yogas.	Collective duration of yogas.
	Days.		Days.	Days.		Days.
1 Aśvinī ...	1-01191	Aśvin ...	1-01191		1 Viśvakamā.	0-94149
2 Bharaṇī ...	2-02383	Yama ...	1-51787	1-0	2 Priti	1-83298
3 Kṛttikā (Tam. Kīrut-tigai).	3-03574	Agni ...	2-52978	1-5	3 Ayanamat	2-82447
4 Rohiṇī ...	4-04765	Prajāpati ...	4-04765	2-5	4 Saubhāgya.	3-76596
5 Mrigaśīras (Tam. Mīrugasiṟam).	5-05957	Soma ...	5-05956	4-0	5 Sobhana	4-70745
6 Ardra (Tam. Arudrā or Tiruvadīrai).	6-07148	Rudra ...	5-56552	5-0	6 Atigaṇḍa ...	5-64894
7 Punarvasu ...	7-08340	Aditi ...	7-08339	5-5	7 Sukarman ...	6-59043
8 Pushya (Tam. Pusam).	8-09531	Bṛhaspati ...	8-09531	7-0	8 Dhṛiti ...	7-53192
9 Aśleṣhā (Tam. Ayl-yam).	9-10722	Sarpah ...	8-60126	8-0	9 Sula ...	8-47341
10 Māgha (Tam. Magham).	10-11914	Pitarah ...	9-61318	8-5	10 Gaṇḍa ...	9-41489
11 Pūrva-Phalgunī (Tam. Pūram).	11-13105	Bhaga ...	10-62510	9-5	11 Vriddhi ...	10-35838
12 Uttara-Phalgunī (Tam. Uttirām).	12-14297	Aryaman ...	12-14297	10-5	12 Dhṛva ...	11-29787
13 Hastā (Tam. Has-tam).	13-15498	Sūritri ...	13-15498	12-0	13 Vyaghata ...	12-23936
14 Chaitrā (Tam. Chittirai).	14-16679	Tvaṣtri ...	14-16679	13-0	14 Harshana	13-18085
15 Svāti ...	15-17871	Vāyu ...	14-67275	14-0	15 Vajra ...	14-12234
16 Viśākhā (Tam. Viśā-kam).	16-19062	Indrāgni ...	16-19062	14-5	16 Siddhi ...	15-06383
17 Anurādhā (Tam. Anusham).	17-20273	Mitra ...	17-20233	15-0	17 Vyantipāta ...	16-00532
18 Jyēṣṭhā (Tam. Kēttai).	18-21445	Indra ...	17-70849	17-0	18 Variyas ...	16-94681
19 Mūla (Tam. Mūlam).	19-22636	Nirriti ...	18-72040	17-5	19 Parigha ...	17-89880
20 Pūrva-Āshāḍha (Tam. Pūrādam).	20-23828	Apah ...	19-73232	18-5	20 Siva ...	18-82979
21 Uttara-Āshāḍha (Tam. Uttirādam).	21-25019	Viśvadeva Brahma.	21-25019	19-5	21 Siddha ...	19-77128
22 Śrāvāṇa (Tam. Tiruvonam).	22-26210	Vishna ...	22-26210	21-0	22 Sadhya ...	20-71277
23 Śraviṣṭhā or Dhanish-ṭhā (Tam. Avittam).	23-27402	Varava ...	23-27401	21-3217 (Abhijit)	23 Śubha ...	21-65426
24 Satabhiṣṭhā or Sataraka (Tam. Sadayam).	24-28593	Varuna ...	23-77997	22-3217	24 Śukla ...	22-59575
25 Pūrva-Bhādrapada (Tam. Pūrāttadi).	25-29785	Aja Ekapaḍ.	24-79188	23-3217	25 Brahman ...	23-53724
26 Uttara-Bhādrapada (Tam. Uttirāttadi).	26-30976	Ahi Bu-dhnyā.	26-30975	24-3217	26 Indra ...	24-47873
27 Revatī ...	27-32167	Pushan ...	27-32167	25-42022	27 Vaidhṛiti ...	25-42022

TABLE I (vii).

Karanas.

Kimstughna ... 1,	
Bava ... 2,	9, 16, 23, 30, 37, 44, 51,
Balava ... 3,	10, 17, 24, 31, 38, 45, 52,
Kaulava ... 4,	11, 18, 25, 32, 39, 46, 53,
Taitila ... 5,	12, 19, 26, 33, 40, 47, 54,
Gara ... 6,	13, 20, 27, 34, 41, 48, 55,
Banija ... 7,	14, 21, 28, 35, 42, 49, 56,
Viṣṭi ... 8,	15, 22, 29, 36, 43, 50, 57,
(or Bhadra).	

58 = Sakuni.  
59 = Nāga.  
60 = Chatusvada.



TABLE II.—Solar years and new moons

							Vaiśākha.			Jyeshṭha.			Āshāḍha.			Śrāvana.			Bhādrapada.				
Kaliyuga.	Vikrama era.	Śaka era.	Month and day A.D.	Fraction of day.	First new moon in solar year.	Anomaly of first new moon.	Christian era.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	
3101	57	...	13M	9831	9-9981	22-736	B.C. 1	3	Mr	23	98	5	Ap	22	51	7	My	22	04	1	Je	20	
3102	58	...	14M	9841	28-6370	20-870	A.D. 1	2	Ap	11	98	4	My	11	41	5	Je	9	04	7	Ji	9	
3103	59	...	14M	9851	17-7453	17-027	2	7	Ap	1	98	1	Ap	30	78	3	My	30	31	4	Je	28	
3104	60	...	14M	9861	6-8536	18-184	3	4	Mr	21	98	6	Ap	20	14	7	My	19	67	2	Je	18	
3105	61	...	14M	9871	25-4925	11-317	4	3	Ap	8	98	5	My	8	04	6	Je	6	57	3	Ji	17	
3106	62	...	14M	9881	14-6008	7-475	5	7	Mr	28	98	2	Ap	27	41	3	My	26	94	5	Je	25	
3107	63	...	14M	9891	3-7091	3-633	6	5	Mr	18	98	6	Ap	16	77	2	Je	14	84	4	Ji	14	
3108	64	...	14M	9901	22-8479	1-765	7	4	Ap	6	98	5	My	5	67	7	Je	4	20	1	Ji	3	
3109	65	...	14M	9911	11-4562	25-477	8	1	Mr	25	98	3	Ap	24	04	4	My	23	57	6	Je	22	
3110	66	...	14M	9921	0-5645	21-634	9	5	Mr	14	98	1	My	12	94	3	Je	11	47	5	Ji	11	
3111	67	...	14M	9931	19-2034	19-767	10	4	Ap	2	98	6	My	2	30	7	My	31	83	2	Je	30	
3112	68	...	14M	9941	8-3117	15-925	11	2	Mr	23	98	14	3	Ap	21	67	5	My	21	20	6	Je	19
3113	69	...	14M	9951	26-9506	14-058	12	1	Ap	10	98	04	2	My	9	57	4	Je	8	10	5	Ji	7
3114	70	...	14M	9961	16-0589	10-215	13	5	Mr	30	98	41	6	Ap	28	94	1	My	28	47	3	Je	27
3115	71	...	14M	9971	5-1672	6-373	14	2	Mr	19	98	77	4	Ap	18	30	5	My	17	83	1	Ji	15
3116	72	...	14M	9981	23-8061	4-506	15	1	Ap	7	98	67	3	My	7	20	4	Je	5	73	6	Ji	5
3117	73	...	14M	9991	12-9144	0-663	16	6	Mr	27	98	04	7	Ap	25	57	2	My	25	10	3	Je	23
3118	74	...	14M	1000	2-0227	24-375	17	3	Mr	16	98	40	4	Ap	14	93	1	Je	13	00	2	Ji	12
3119	75	...	14M	1001	20-6616	22-508	18	3	Ap	4	98	30	3	My	3	83	5	Je	2	38	6	Ji	1
3120	76	...	14M	1002	9-7699	18-665	19	6	Mr	24	98	67	1	Ap	23	20	2	My	22	73	4	Je	21
3121	77	...	14M	1003	28-4088	16-799	20	5	Ap	11	98	57	7	My	11	10	1	Je	9	63	3	Ji	9
3122	78	...	14M	1004	17-5171	12-956	21	2	Mr	31	98	93	4	Ap	30	46	5	My	29	99	7	Je	28
3123	79	...	14M	1005	6-6254	9-113	22	7	Mr	21	98	80	1	Ap	19	83	3	My	19	86	4	Je	17
3124	80	...	14M	1006	25-2347	7-246	23	6	Ap	9	98	20	7	My	8	73	2	Je	7	26	3	Ji	6
3125	81	...	14M	1007	14-3726	3-404	24	3	Mr	28	98	57	5	Ap	27	10	6	My	26	63	1	Je	25
3126	82	...	14M	1008	3-4909	27-115	25	7	Mr	17	98	03	2	Ap	16	46	3	My	15	99	7	Ji	14
3127	83	...	14M	1009	22-1197	25-249	26	6	Ap	5	98	83	1	My	5	36	2	Je	3	52	7	Ji	14
3128	84	...	14M	1010	11-2290	21-406	27	4	Mr	26	98	20	5	Ap	24	36	2	Je	3	89	4	Ji	3
3129	85	...	14M	1011	0-3363	17-563	28	1	Mr	14	98	56	4	My	12	73	7	My	24	26	1	Je	22
3130	86	...	14M	1012	18-9752	15-696	29	3	Ap	13	98	09	4	My	12	63	6	Je	11	16	7	Ji	10
3131	87	...	14M	1013	8-0835	11-854	30	7	Ap	2	98	46	1	My	1	99	3	My	31	52	5	Je	30
3132	88	...	15M	1014	26-7224	9-987	31	4	Mr	22	98	83	6	Ap	21	36	7	My	20	89	2	Je	19
3133	89	...	14M	1015	15-8307	6-144	32	3	Ap	10	98	73	5	My	10	26	6	Je	8	79	1	Ji	8
3134	90	...	14M	1016	4-9390	2-301	33	1	Mr	30	98	09	2	Ap	28	62	4	My	28	15	5	Je	26
3135	91	...	14M	1017	28-5779	0-435	34	5	Mr	19	98	46	6	Ap	17	99	1	My	17	52	4	Ji	15
3136	92	...	15M	1018	12-6362	24-146	35	4	Ap	7	98	36	5	My	6	89	7	Je	5	05	4	Ji	15
3137	93	...	14M	1019	1-7045	20-304	36	1	Mr	27	98	73	3	Ap	26	20	4	My	25	42	1	Ji	4
3138	94	...	14M	1020	20-4334	18-457	37	6	Mr	16	98	09	7	Ap	14	62	4	My	25	79	6	Je	24
3139	95	...	14M	1021	9-5417	14-594	38	2	Mr	24	98	99	6	My	3	15	3	Je	12	68	5	Ji	12
3140	96	...	15M	1022	28-1808	12-727	39	4	Ap	3	98	52	1	Je	2	05	2	Je	2	05	2	Ji	1
3141	97	...	14M	1023	17-2889	8-885	40	2	Mr	21	98	36	3	Ap	22	89	5	My	22	42	6	Je	20
3142	98	...	14M	1024	6-3972	5-043	41	1	Ap	12	98	25	2	My	11	79	4	Je	10	32	5	Ji	9
3143	99	...	14M	1025	25-0361	3-175	42	5	Mr	31	98	62	7	Ap	30	15	1	My	29	68	3	Je	28
3144	100	...	15M	1026	14-1443	26-887	43	2	Mr	20	98	99	4	Ap	19	52	6	My	19	05	2	Ji	17
3145	101	...	14M	1027	3-2526	23-044	44	1	Ap	8	98	89	3	My	8	42	4	Je	6	95	6	Ji	6
3146	102	...	14M	1028	21-8915	21-178	45	6	Mr	29	98	25	7	Ap	27	78	2	My	27	31	3	Je	25
3147	103	...	14M	1029	10-9998	17-335	46	3	Mr	17	98	62	5	Ap	16	15	6	My	15	68	2	Ji	13
3148	104	...	15M	1030	0-1081	18-493	47	2	Ap	5	98	52	4	My	5	15	1	Je	14	21	1	An	11
3149	105	...	14M	1031	18-7470	11-625	48	6	Mr	25	98	88	1	Ap	24	05	5	Je	3	68	7	Ji	3
3150	106	...	14M	1032	7-8553	7-783	49	4	Mr	15	98	25	2	My	23	42	2	My	23	95	4	Je	22
3151	107	...	14M	1033	26-4942	5-916	50	3	Ap	2	98	15	4	My	1	68	6	My	31	02	8	Ji	11
3152	108	...	15M	1034	15-6025	2-073	51	7	Mr	22	98	52	2	Ap	21	05	3	My	20	58	5	Je	19
3153	109	...	14M	1035	4-7108	25-785	52	6	Ap	10	98	41	7	My	9	95	2	Je	8	48	4	Ji	8
3154	110	...	14M	1036	23-3497	23-918	53	3	Mr	30	98	78	5	Ap	29	31	6	My	28	84	1	Je	27
3155	111	...	14M	1037	12-4580	20-075	54	1	Mr	19	98	15	2	Ap	17	68	4	My	17	21	7	Ji	15
								7	Ap	7	98	05	1	My	6	58	3	Je	5	11	4	Ji	4
								4	Mr	27	98	41	5	Ap	25	94	7	My	25	47	2	Je	24

\* Ending moments of tithis by Ārya and Śūrya Siddhānta are given.



TABLE II.—NEW MOONS AND ECLIPSES

From 1 B.C. to A.D. 500 (Sūrya siddhānta).\*

Āvina.	Kārttika.	Mārgaśīrṣa.	Pauṣa.	A.D.	Māgha.	A.D.	Phālguna.	Chaitra.	
Fraction.	Week-day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Fraction.	
Month.	Day.	Month.	Day.	Month.	Day.	Month.	Day.	Month.	Day.
18	16	2 N	15	23	14	76	1	5	11
17	6	6 N	4	59	1 D	4	29	1	13
6	25	3 O	24	96	5 N	23	4	5	2
26	14	2 N	12	86	4 D	12	3	1	20
14	2	7 N	1	22	1 N	30	7	7	9
3	22	4 O	21	59	6 N	20	5	4	27
23	10	3 N	9	49	5 D	9	6	2	18
11	30	7 O	29	86	2 N	28	1	6	7
31	18	5 O	18	22	6 N	16	8	5	24
20	7	4 N	6	12	5 D	5	9	2	13
8	28	1 O	26	49	3 N	25	1	6	4
16	15	7 N	14	39	1 D	13	11	6	21
4	4	4 N	2	75	6 D	2	4	4	11
25	23	2 O	23	12	3 N	21	13	2	28
12	12	1 N	11	02	2 D	10	14	6	18
2	1	5 O	31	38	6 N	29	5	5	8
21	20	2 O	19	75	4 N	18	16	2	26
9	9	1 N	7	65	3 D	7	17	7	14
29	28	6 O	28	02	7 N	26	19	3	5
17	17	4 N	15	91	6 D	15	3	5	23
6	5	2 N	4	28	3 D	3	20	2	13
26	25	6 O	24	65	1 N	23	21	6	2
14	14	5 N	12	55	7 D	12	22	4	10
3	3	2 N	1	91	4 D	1	24	7	28
23	21	7 O	21	28	1 N	19	25	2	18
11	10	6 N	9	18	7 D	8	26	3	5
31	30	3 O	29	54	5 N	28	27	1	24
20	19	7 O	18	91	2 N	17	28	5	14
8	7	6 N	5	81	1 D	5	29	4	3
28	26	4 O	26	13	5 N	24	30	1	21
16	15	7 N	3	07	4 D	13	31	7	12
4	4	4 O	22	44	1 D	2	32	5	29
25	12	3 N	10	71	5 D	10	33	2	17
2	1	1 O	31	07	2 N	29	34	1	8
22	20	5 O	20	44	6 N	18	35	5	26
10	8	4 N	7	34	5 D	6	36	3	15
29	28	1 O	27	70	3 N	26	37	6	22
17	17	7 N	15	60	2 D	15	38	5	13
6	5	4 N	4	97	6 D	4	39	2	2
26	25	1 O	24	34	3 N	22	40	6	19
14	14	7 O	13	70	1 N	12	41	5	10
3	3	5 N	1	60	7 D	1	42	3	27
23	21	2 O	21	97	4 N	20	43	7	17
11	10	1 N	8	87	3 D	8	44	6	6
31	30	6 O	29	23	7 N	27	45	8	24
20	19	3 O	18	60	5 N	17	46	1	13
8	7	2 N	6	50	4 D	6	47	7	3
28	26	6 O	25	86	1 N	24	48	4	20
16	15	5 N	13	76	7 D	13	49	3	11
4	4	4 D	2	66	4 D	2	50	7	2
25	23	3 N	3	50	2 N	22	51	3	18
12	11	7 O	23	39	7 D	9	52	3	8
2	1	6 N	10	29	5 N	29	53	1	25
22	20	1 O	20	13	2 N	18	54	5	15
							55	7	15

\* If this by Brahma siddhānta, add algebraically - '02 to the above.



TABLE II.—NEW MOONS AND ECLIPSES

TABLE II.—Solar years and  
Śrāvana.

TABLE II.—Solar years and																						
							Vaiśākha.	Jyeshṭha.	Āshāḍha.			Śrāvana.										
Kaliyuga.	Vikrama era.	Śaka era.	Month and day A.D.	Fraction of day.	First new moon in solar year.	Anomaly of first new moon.	Christian era.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.
3156 112	...	15M	2147	15863	16233		A.D. 55	1 Mr	16		.78	{ 3 Ap 15		.31	6 Je	13						
3157 113	...	14M	4735	202052	14366		56	7 Ap	3		.68	{ 2 My 3		.21	3 Je	1						
3158 114	...	14M	7322	93135	10523		57	5 Mr	24		.05	6 Ap 22		.58	1 My	22						
3159 115	...	14M	9910	279524	8656		58	3 Ap	11		.94	5 My 11	○	.47	7 Je	10						
3160 116	...	15M	2497	170607	4814		59	1 Ap	1		.31	2 Ap 30	○	.84	4 My	30						
3161 117	...	14M	5085	61690	0971		60	5 Mr	20	○	.68	7 Ap 19		.21	1 My	18						
3162 118	...	14M	7672	248078	26659		61	4 Ap	8		.57	6 My 8		.11	7 Je	6						
3163 119	...	15M	0260	139161	22816		62	1 Mr	28		.94	3 Ap 27		.47	5 My	27						
3164 120	...	15M	2843	30244	18973		63	6 Mr	18		.31	7 Ap 16		.84	{ 2 My 16							
3165 121	...	14M	5435	216633	17107		64	5 Ap	5		.21	6 My 4		.74	{ 3 Je 14							
3166 122	...	14M	8023	107716	13264		65	2 Mr	25		.57	4 Ap 24		.10	5 My	23						
3167 123	...	15M	0610	294105	11397		66	1 Ap	13		.47	3 My 13		.00	4 Je	11	○					
3168 124	...	15M	3198	185188	7554		67	5 Ap	2		.84	7 My 2	○	.37	1 My	31	○					
3169 125	...	14M	5785	76271	3712		68	3 Mr	22		.21	4 Ap 20	○	.74	6 My	20	○					
3170 126	...	14M	8373	262660	1845		69	2 Ap	10	○	.10	3 My 9		.63	5 Je	8						
3171 127	...	15M	0960	153743	25557		70	6 Mr	30		.47	1 Ap 29		.00	2 My	28						
3172 128	...	15M	3548	44326	21714		71	3 Mr	19	○	.84	5 Ap 18		.37	{ 6 My 17							
3173 129	...	14M	6186	231315	19847		72	2 Ap	6		.73	4 My 6		.27	5 Je	4						
3174 130	...	14M	8723	122298	16004		73	7 Mr	27		.10	1 Ap 25		.63	3 My	25						
3175 131	...	14M	1311	13381	12163		74	4 Mr	16		.47	{ 8 Ap 15		.00	2 Je	13						
3176 132	...	15M	3898	199770	10295		75	3 Ap	4		.37	4 My 3		.90	6 Je	2	○					
3177 133	...	14M	6486	90853	6452		76	7 Mr	23		.73	2 Ap 22		.26	3 My	21	○					
3178 134	...	14M	9073	277242	4585		77	6 Ap	11		.63	1 My 11		.16	2 Je	9						
3179 135	...	15M	1661	168325	0743		78	4 Ap	1	○	.00	5 Ap 30	○	.53	7 My	30						
3180 136	1	15M	4249	59408	24455		79	1 Mr	21	○	.36	2 Ap 19		.90	4 My	19						
3181 137	2	14M	6886	245796	22588		80	7 Ap	8		.26	1 My 7		.79	3 Je	6						
3182 138	3	14M	9424	136879	18745		81	4 Mr	28		.63	6 Ap 27		.16	7 My	26						
3183 139	4	15M	2011	27962	14902		82	2 Mr	18		.00	{ 3 Ap 16		.53	6 Je	14						
3184 140	5	15M	4599	214351	13036		83	7 Ap	5		.89	2 My 5		.43	3 Je	3						
3185 141	6	14M	7186	105434	9193		84	5 Mr	25		.26	6 Ap 23		.79	1 My	23						
3186 142	7	14M	9774	291823	7326		85	4 Ap	13		.16	5 My 12	○	.69	7 Je	11	○					
3187 143	8	15M	2362	182906	3483		86	1 Ap	2		.53	3 My 2	○	.06	4 My	31	○					
3188 144	9	15M	4949	73989	27195		87	5 Mr	22		.89	7 Ap 21	○	.42	1 My	20						
3189 145	10	14M	7537	260378	25328		88	4 Ap	9	○	.79	6 My 9		.32	7 Je	7						
3190 146	11	15M	0124	151461	21486		89	2 Mr	30	○	.16	3 Ap 28		.69	5 My	28						
3191 147	12	15M	2712	42544	17647		90	6 Mr	19	○	.52	1 Ap 18		.06	{ 2 My 17							
3192 148	13	15M	5299	228933	15776		91	5 Ap	7		.42	6 My 6		.95	1 Je	5						
3193 149	14	14M	7887	120016	11933		92	2 Mr	26		.79	4 Ap 25		.32	5 My	24						
3194 150	15	15M	0474	11099	8091		93	{ 7 Mr 16			.16			.22	4 Je	12	○					
3195 151	16	15M	8062	197488	6224		94	1 Ap	14		.69	3 My 14		.58	2 Je	2	○					
3196 152	17	15M	5650	88571	2381		95	6 Ap	4		.05	7 My 3		.95	6 My	22	○					
3197 153	18	14M	8237	274959	0514		96	3 Mr	24		.42	4 Ap 22		.35	5 Je	9						
3198 154	19	15M	0825	166042	24226		97	2 Ap	11		.32	3 My 10	○	.22	2 My	29						
3199 155	20	15M	3412	57125	20383		98	6 Mr	31	○	.05	1 Ap 30		.58	7 My	19						
3200 156	21	15M	6000	243514	18517		99	4 Mr	21	○	.95	4 My 8		.48	6 Je	7						
3201 157	22	14M	8587	134597	14674		100	2 Ap	8		.82	1 Ap 26		.85	3 My	26						
3202 158	23	15M	1175	25680	10831		101	7 Mr	28		.68	{ 6 Ap 16		.22	2 Je	14						
3203 159	24	15M	3763	212069	8964		102	4 Mr	17		.58	7 My 15		.11	6 Je	3						
3204 160	25	15M	6350	108152	5122		103	3 Ap	5		.95	5 My 5		.48	4 My	24						
3205 161	26	14M	8933	289541	3255		104	7 Mr	25		.85	2 Ap 24		.38	2 Je	10	○					
3206 162	27	15M	1525	180624	26967		105	6 Ap	12		.21	1 My 1	○	.74	7 My	31						
3207 163	28	15M	4118	71707	23124		106	4 Ap	2		.58	3 Ap 21	○	.11	4 My	20						
3208 164	29	15M	6700	258096	21257		107	1 Mr	22		.48	2 My 10		.01	3 Je	8						
3209 165	30	14M	9288	148179	17415		108	7 Ap	10	○	.85	6 Ap 28		.38	7 My	27						

\* Ending moments of tithis by Ārya and Sārya Siddhānta



TABLE II.—NEW MOONS AND ECLIPSES

from 1 B.C. to A.D. 500 (Sūrya siddhānta)\*—cont.

Āvina.	Kārttika.	Mārgaśīrṣa.	Pausha.	A.D.	Māgha.	A.D.	Phālguna.	Chaitra.
Fraction.	Fraction.	Fraction.	Fraction.	Fraction.	Fraction.	Fraction.	Fraction.	Fraction.
Week-day.	Week-day.	Week-day.	Week-day.	Week-day.	Week-day.	Week-day.	Week-day.	Week-day.
Month.	Month.	Month.	Month.	Month.	Month.	Month.	Month.	Month.
Day.	Day.	Day.	Day.	Day.	Day.	Day.	Day.	Day.
3 B 9	·86 5 0 9	·49 7 N 8	·03 1 D 7	·56	56 3 Jr 6	·09		
1 An 29	·33 2 S 27	·86 4 0 27	·39 5 N 25	·92	7 D 25	·45	57 4 F 4	·62 6 Mr 5
5 An 18	·70 1 0 16	·76 3 N 15	·29 4 D 14	·82	6 Jr 13	·35	1 Jr 23	·88 3 F 23
7 S 17	·80 6 0 6	·13 7 N 4	·66 2 D 4	·19	3 Jr 2	·72	7 F 11	·88 2 Mr 13
4 S 6	·96 3 S 25	·49 5 0 25	·02 6 N 23	·55	1 D 23	·09	5 F 1	·25 6 Mr 2
1 An 28	·86 2 0 13	·39 3 N 11	·92 5 D 11	·45	6 Jr 9	·98	2 Jr 21	·62 4 F 20
7 S 13	·23 6 0 2	·76 1 N 1	·29 2 N 30	·82	4 D 30	·35	1 F 8	·51 3 Mr 10
2 An 23	·59 4 S 22	·13 5 0 21	·66 7 N 20	·18	1 D 19	·72	5 Jr 28	·88 7 F 27
1 S 11	·49 3 0 11	·02 4 N 9	·55 6 D 9	·08	7 Jr 7	·61	3 Jr 18	·25 4 F 16
5 An 30	·86 7 S 29	·39 1 0 28	·92 3 N 27	·45	4 D 20	·98	2 F 6	·15 3 Mr 6
3 An 20	·23 4 S 18	·76 6 0 18	·29 7 N 16	·82	2 D 16	·85	6 Jr 25	·51 1 F 24
2 S 8	·12 3 0 7	·65 5 N 6	·19 6 D 5	·72	1 Jr 4	·25	3 Jr 14	·88 5 F 13
6 An 23	·49 1 S 27	·02 2 0 26	·55 4 N 25	·08	5 D 24	·61	2 F 2	·78 6 Mr 14
5 S 15	·39 6 0 14	·92 1 N 13	·45 2 D 12	·98	4 Jr 11	·51	7 Jr 23	·78 4 Mr 4
2 S 4	·76 4 0 4	·29 5 N 2	·82 7 D 2	·35	1 D 31	·88	6 F 10	·04 7 Mr 11
7 An 25	·12 1 S 23	·65 3 0 23	·18 4 N 21	·71	6 D 21	·25	3 Jr 30	·41 4 F 28
6 S 13	·02 7 0 12	·55 2 N 11	·08 3 D 10	·61	5 Jr 9	·14	7 Jr 19	·78 2 F 18
3 S 1	·39 4 S 30	·92 6 0 30	·45 7 N 28	·98	2 D 28	·51	6 F 7	·87 1 Mr 8
7 An 21	·75 2 S 20	·29 3 0 19	·82 5 N 18	·35	6 D 17	·88	4 Jr 27	·04 5 F 25
6 S 9	·65 1 0 9	·18 2 N 7	·71 4 D 7	·24	5 Jr 5	·77	1 Jr 16	·41 2 F 14
4 An 30	·02 5 S 28	·55 7 0 28	·08 1 N 26	·61	3 D 26	·14	7 F 4	·31 1 Mr 5
1 An 18	·39	·45 5 N 14	·98 7 D 14	·51	2 Jr 13	·04	4 Jr 24	·87 6 F 23
3 S 16	·92 4 0 16	·81 3 N 4	·35 4 D 3	·88	6 Jr 2	·41	3 F 11	·57 5 Mr 13
7 S 6	·28 1 0 5	·18 7 0 24	·71 2 N 23	·24	3 D 22	·77	7 Jr 31	·94 2 Mr 2
4 An 26	·65 6 S 25	·09 6 N 12	·61 1 D 12	·14	2 Jr 10	·67	5 Jr 21	·30 6 F 19
3 S 14	·55 5 0 14	·45 3 0 31	·98 5 N 30	·51	7 D 30	·04	4 F 9	·20 5 Mr 9
7 An 23	·28 6 S 21	·81 1 0 21	·34 2 N 19	·87	4 D 19	·41	1 Jr 28	·57 3 F 27
4 S 11	·18 5 0 10	·71 7 N 9	·24 1 D 8	·77	3 Jr 7	·30	5 Jr 17	·54 7 F 16
1 An 31	·55 3 S 30	·08 4 0 29	·61 6 N 28	·14	7 D 27	·67	4 F 5	·83 6 Mr 7
5 An 19	·91 7 S 18	·45 1 0 17	·98 3 N 16	·51	5 D 16	·04	2 Jr 26	·20 3 F 24
4 S 7	·81 6 0 7	·34 7 N 5	·87 2 D 5	·40	3 Jr 3	·93	6 Jr 14	·57 1 F 13
2 An 28	·18 3 S 26	·71 5 0 26	·24 6 N 24	·77	1 D 24	·30	5 F 2	·46 7 Mr 4
1 S 16	·08 2 0 15	·61 4 N 14	·14 5 D 13	·67	7 Jr 12	·20	2 Jr 22	·83 4 F 21
5 S 4	·44 6 0 3	·97 1 N 2	·50 3 D 2	·04	4 D 31	·57	1 F 10	·73 3 Mr 11
2 An 24	·81 4 S 23	·34 5 0 22	·87 7 N 21	·40	1 D 20	·93	6 Jr 30	·10 7 F 28
1 S 12	·71 3 0 12	·24 4 N 10	·77 6 D 10	·30	7 Jr 8	·83	3 Jr 19	·46 4 F 17
6 S 2	·08 7 0 1	·61 2 0 31	·14 3 N 29	·67	5 D 29	·20	2 F 7	·36 3 Mr 8
3 An 21	·44 4 S 19	·97 6 0 19	·50 1 N 18	·03	2 D 17	·56	6 Jr 27	·73 1 F 26
2 S 9	·34 3 0 8	·87 5 N 7	·40 6 D 6	·93	1 Jr 5	·46	4 Jr 16	·10 5 F 14
6 An 29	·71 1 S 28	·24 2 0 27	·77 4 N 26	·30	5 D 25	·83	2 F 3	·99 4 Mr 5
5 S 17	·60 7 0 17	·14 1 N 15	·67 3 D 15	·20	4 Jr 13	·73	7 Jr 24	·36 1 F 22
2 S 5	·97 4 0 5	·50 6 N 4	·03 7 D 3	·56	2 Jr 2	·09	6 F 12	·26 7 Mr 12
7 An 26	·34 1 S 24	·87 3 0 24	·40 4 N 22	·93	6 D 22	·46	8 Jr 31	·62 5 Mr 2
6 S 14	·24 7 0 13	·77 2 N 12	·30 3 D 11	·88	5 Jr 10	·36	7 Jr 20	·89 2 F 19
3 S 3	·60 5 0 3	·13 6 N 1	·66 1 D 1	·20	2 D 30	·73	6 F 8	·89 1 Mr 10
7 An 22	·97 2 S 21	·50 4 0 21	·03 5 N 19	·56	7 D 19	·09	4 Jr 29	·28 5 F 27
6 S 10	·87 1 0 10	·40 2 N 8	·93 4 D 8	·46	5 Jr 6	·99	1 Jr 17	·62 3 F 16
4 An 31	·24 5 S 29	·77 7 0 29	·30 1 N 27	·83	3 D 27	·36	7 F 5	·52 2 Mr 7
1 An 20	·60 3 S 19	·18 4 0 18	·66 6 N 17	·19	7 D 16	·72	4 Jr 25	·89 6 F 24
7 S 7	·50 2 0 7	·08 3 N 5	·56 5 D 5	·09	6 Jr 3	·62	2 Jr 15	·26 3 F 13
4 An 27	·87 6 S 26	·40 7 0 25	·93 2 N 24	·46	3 D 23	·99	1 F 2	·15 2 Mr 3
3 S 15	·76 5 0 15	·30 6 N 13	·88 1 D 13	·36	2 Jr 11	·89	5 Jr 22	·52 7 F 21
1 S 5	·13 2 0 4	·66 4 N 3	·19 5 D 2	·72	7 Jr 1	·25	4 F 10	·42 5 Mr 11
6 An 24	·50 7 S 23	·03 1 0 22	·56 3 N 21	·09	4 D 20	·62	1 Jr 30	·78 3 F 29
							6 Jr 19	·15 7 F 17

For tithis by Brahma siddhānta add algebraically —·02 to the above.



TABLE II.—NEW MOONS AND ECLIPSES

TABLE II.—Solar years and  
Śrāvāṇa. Bhādrapada.

Kaliyuga.	Vikrama era.	Śaka era.	Month and day A.D.	Commencement of solar year.	First new moon in solar year.	Anomaly of first new moon.	Christian era.	Vaiśākha.			Jyeshṭha.			Āshāḍha.			Śrāvāṇa.			Bhādrapada.
								Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.
3210	166	31	15M	1876	40262	18572	109	2	Mr	19		21	3	Ap	17		74	5	My	17
3211	167	32	15M	4463	236651	11705	110	1	Ap	7		11	3	My	6		64	6	Je	15
3212	168	33	15M	7051	117738	7862	111	5	Mr	27		43	7	Ap	26		01	1	My	25
3213	169	34	14M	9638	08817	4020	112	3	Mr	15		84					54	3	Je	24
3214	170	35	15M	2226	195206	2153	113	4	Ap	14		88	5	My	13		91	7	Je	12
3215	171	36	15M	4813	86289	25865	114	1	Ap	3		74	3	My	3		27	4	Je	1
3216	172	37	15M	7401	272677	28998	115	6	Mr	24		11	7	Ap	22		64	2	My	22
3217	173	38	14M	9988	163780	20155	116	5	Ap	12		01	6	My	11		54	1	Je	10
3218	174	39	15M	2576	54843	16312	117	2	Mr	31		87	3	Ap	29		90	5	My	29
3219	175	40	15M	5164	241232	14446	118	6	Mr	20		74	1	Ap	19		27	2	My	18
3220	176	41	15M	7751	182815	10603	119	5	Ap	8		64	7	My	8		17	1	Je	6
3221	177	42	15M	0339	23398	6760	120	8	Mr	29		01	4	Ap	27		54	6	My	27
3222	178	43	15M	2926	209787	4893	121	7	Mr	17		37	1	Ap	15		90	4	Je	13
3223	179	44	15M	5514	100870	1051	122	6	Ap	5		27	7	My	4		80	2	Je	3
3224	180	45	15M	8101	287259	26739	123	3	Mr	25		64	5	Ap	24		17	6	My	23
3225	181	46	15M	0689	178342	22896	124	2	Ap	13		54	4	My	13		07	5	Je	11
3226	182	47	15M	3277	69425	19053	125	6	Ap	1		90	1	My	1		43	2	My	30
3227	183	48	15M	5864	255814	17176	126	4	Mr	22		28	5	Ap	20		80	7	My	20
3228	184	49	15M	8452	146897	18344	127	3	Ap	10		17	4	My	9		70	6	Je	8
3229	185	50	15M	1089	37980	9501	128	7	Mr	30		53	2	Ap	29		06	3	My	28
3230	186	51	15M	3627	234369	7634	129	4	Mr	18		90	6	Ap	17		43	7	My	16
3231	187	52	15M	6214	115452	3791	130	3	Ap	6		80	5	My	6		33	2	Je	15
3232	188	53	15M	8802	06535	27503	131	1	Mr	27		17	2	Ap	25		70	6	Je	4
3233	189	54	15M	1389	192023	25636	132	5	Mr	16		53					49	4	Je	25
3234	190	55	15M	3977	84006	21794	133	7	Ap	15		06	1	My	14		59	3	Je	13
3235	191	56	15M	6565	270395	19927	134	4	Ap	3		43	5	My	2		96	7	Je	1
3236	192	57	15M	9152	161478	16084	135	1	Mr	23		80	3	Ap	22		33	4	My	21
3237	193	58	15M	1740	52561	12241	136	7	Ap	11		70	2	My	11		23	3	Je	9
3238	194	59	15M	4327	238950	10375	137	5	Ap	1		06	6	Ap	30		59	1	My	30
3239	195	60	15M	6915	130033	6532	138	2	Mr	20		43	3	Ap	18		96	5	My	18
3240	196	61	15M	9502	21116	2689	139	1	Ap	8		33	2	My	7		86	4	Je	6
3241	197	62	15M	2090	207505	0822	140	5	Mr	28		69	7	Ap	27		22	1	My	26
3242	198	63	15M	4678	98589	24534	141	3	Mr	18		06	4	Ap	16		59	6	My	16
3243	199	64	15M	7265	284977	22667	142	1	Ap	4		96	3	My	4		12	7	Je	14
3244	200	65	15M	9853	176060	18325	143	6	Mr	25		33	7	Ap	23		49	5	Je	3
3245	201	66	15M	2440	67143	14982	144	5	Ap	13		22	6	My	12		86	2	My	23
3246	202	67	15M	5028	253532	18115	145	2	Ap	2		59	4	My	2		75	1	Je	11
3247	203	68	15M	7615	144815	9272	146	6	Mr	21		96	1	Ap	20		12	5	My	31
3248	204	69	16M	0203	35698	5430	147	5	Ap	9		86	7	My	9		49	3	My	20
3249	205	70	15M	2791	222087	8563	148	3	Mr	30		22	4	Ap	28		96	1	Je	7
3250	206	71	15M	5378	113170	27275	149	7	Mr	19		59	2	Ap	18		75	6	My	28
3251	207	72	15M	7966	04253	28432	150	6	Ap	6		49	3	My	17		12	5	Je	16
3252	208	73	16M	0553	190641	21565	151	3	Mr	28		85	1	My	6		65	4	Je	4
3253	209	74	15M	3141	81724	17723	152	1	Mr	16		22	5	Ap	25		92	2	Je	24
3254	210	75	15M	5728	268113	15856	153	2	Ap	14		75	4	My	14		38	6	My	24
3255	211	76	15M	8316	159196	12013	154	7	Ap	4		12	1	My	3		28	5	Je	12
3256	212	77	16M	0904	50279	8170	155	4	Mr	23		49	6	Ap	22		65	3	Je	2
3257	213	78	15M	3491	286668	6304	156	3	Ap	11		38	4	My	10		02	7	My	21
3258	214	79	15M	6079	127751	2461	157	7	Mr	31		75	2	Ap	30		91	6	Je	9
3259	215	80	15M	8666	18834	26173	158	5	Mr	21		12	6	Ap	19		28	3	My	29
3260	216	81	16M	1254	205323	24306	159	4	Ap	8		02	5	My	7		65	1	My	19
3261	217	82	15M	3841	96306	20463	160	1	Mr	28		38	2	Ap	26		55	7	Je	6
3262	218	83	15M	6429	282695	18596	161	5	Mr	17		75	7	Ap	16		91	4	My	26
								4	Ap	5		65	6	My	5		28	3	Je	14
								2	Mr	25		01	3	Ap	23		81	7	Je	3
								7	Ap	12		91	2	My	12		18	5	My	23
																	54	3	Je	10
																	44	8	Je	10

\* Ending moment of tithis are the same for Ārya and Śārya



TABLE II.—NEW MOONS AND ECLIPSES  
from 1 B.C. to A.D. 500 (Sūrya siddhānta)\*—cont.

Āśvina.				Kārttika.				Mārgaśīrsha.				Pauṣa.				A.D. Māgha.				A.D. Phālguna.				Chaitra.				
Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	
4 S	12			40	5 O	11		93	7 N	10		46	1 D	9		10	3 Jr	8		5 F	7			05	6 Mr	8		
1 S	1			76	8 O	1		29	4 O	30		82	6 N	29		7 D	23			11	2 Jr	27		42	3 F	25		
4 An	22			13	7 S	20		68	2 O	20		19	3 N	18		5 D	18			12	6 Jr	16		78	1 F	15		
5 S	9			03	6 O	8		56	1 N	7		09	2 D	6		13	4 Jr	5		5 F	3			68	7 Mr	6		
2 An	29			40	3 S	27		93	5 O	27		46	6 N	25		1 D	25			14	3 Jr	24		05	4 F	22		
1 S	17			29	2 O	16		82	4 N	15		35	5 D	14		15	7 Jr	13		1 F	11			95	3 Mr	13		
5 S	6			66	7 O	6		19	1 N	4		72	3 D	4		16	4 Jr	2		6 F	1			31	7 Mr	1		
3 An	26			03	4 S	24		66	6 O	24		09	7 N	22		2 D	22			17	3 Jr	20		68	5 F	19		
1 S	13			92	3 O	13		46	4 N	11		99	6 D	11		18	1 Jr	10		2 F	8			58	4 Mr	10		
6 S	3			29	7 O	2		82	2 N	1		35	3 N	30		5 D	30			19	6 Jr	28		94	1 F	27		
3 An	23			66	5 S	22		19	6 O	21		72	1 N	20		2 D	19			20	4 Jr	18		31	5 F	16		
2 S	10			56	4 O	10		09	5 N	8		62	7 D	8		21	1 Jr	6		3 F	5			21	4 Mr	6		
6 An	30			92	1 S	29		45	2 O	28		98	4 N	27		6 D	27			22	7 Jr	25		58	2 F	24		
4 An	20			29	7 O	18		35	2 N	1		35	3 N	30		8 D	16			23	4 Jr	14		94	6 F	13		
3 S	8			19	4 O	7		72	6 N	6		25	7 D	5		24	2 Jr	4		3 F	2			84	5 Mr	3		
7 An	27			56	2 S	26		09	3 O	25		62	5 N	24		26	5 Jr	11		1 Jr	22			21	2 F	20		
6 S	15			45	7 O	14		98	2 N	13		51	4 D	13		27	6 Jr	8		7 F	10			11	1 Mr	11		
3 S	4			82	5 O	4		35	6 N	2		88	1 D	2		28	3 D	28		30	5 Jr	27		10	6 F	25		
1 An	25			19	2 S	23		72	4 O	23		25	5 N	21		29	7 D	17		31	2 Jr	16		47	4 F	15		
7 S	12			08	1 O	11		62	3 N	10		15	4 D	9		32	6 Jr	5		1 F	4			37	2 Mr	4		
4 S	1			45	5 S	30		98	7 O	30		51	2 N	29		33	4 D	25		5 Jr	23			74	7 F	22		
1 An	21			82	3 S	20		35	4 O	19		88	6 N	18		34	3 Jr	13		4 F	11			63	6 Mr	13		
7 S	9			72	2 O	9		25	3 N	7		78	5 D	7		35	7 Jr	2		2 F	1			00	3 Mr	2		
5 An	29			08	6 S	27		61	1 O	27		14	2 N	25		36	4 D	22		6 Jr	21			37	7 F	19		
3 S	16			58	5 O	16		51	7 N	15		04	1 D	14		37	3 Jr	9		5 F	8			27	6 Mr	9		
1 S	6			35	2 O	5		88	4 N	4		41	5 D	3		38	1 D	30		2 Jr	29			63	4 F	27		
5 An	26			72	7 S	25		25	1 O	24		78	3 N	23		39	5 D	19		7 Jr	18			00	1 F	16		
4 S	13			61	6 O	13		14	7 N	11		67	2 D	11		40	4 Jr	7		5 F	5			90	7 Mr	6		
1 S	2			98	3 O	2		51	5 N	1		04	6 N	30		41	1 D	26		3 Jr	25			26	4 F	23		
6 An	23			35	7 S	21		88	2 O	21		41	3 N	19		42	6 D	16		7 Jr	14			63	2 F	13		
5 S	11			24	6 O	10		78	1 N	9		81	2 D	8		43	5 Jr	4		6 F	2			53	1 Mr	4		
2 An	30			61	4 S	29		14	5 O	28		67	7 N	27		44	2 D	24		3 Jr	22			90	5 F	21		
6 An	19			98	1 S	18		04	3 O	17		94	3 D	5		45	1 Jr	11		2 F	9			79	4 Mr	11		
1 S	18			51	8 O	18		04	1 N	5		94	3 D	5		46	5 D	31		7 Jr	30			18	1 F	28		
5 S	7			83	7 O	7		41	6 O	26		30	7 N	24		47	3 D	21		4 Jr	19			53	6 F	18		
3 An	28			24	4 S	26		77	8 O	26		80	6 D	12		48	1 Jr	8		3 F	7			43	4 Mr	7		
2 S	15			14	3 O	14		67	5 N	13		20	6 D	12		49	6 D	28		7 Jr	26			79	2 F	25		
6 S	4			51	1 O	4		04	2 N	2		57	4 D	2		50	3 D	17		5 Jr	16			16	6 F	14		
3 An	24			88	5 S	23		41	6 O	22		94	1 N	21		51	2 Jr	5		4 F	4			06	5 Mr	5		
2 S	12			77	4 O	12		80	5 N	10		83	7 D	10		52	6 D	25		1 Jr	24			42	2 F	22		
7 S	1			14	1 S	30		67	3 O	30		20	4 N	28		53	5 Jr	12		7 F	11			82	1 Mr	12		
4 An	21			51	7 S	20		04	7 O	19		57	2 N	18		54	3 Jr	2		4 Jr	31			66	6 Mr	2		
3 S	9			40	4 O	8		94	6 N	7		47	1 D	7		55	7 D	22		5 Jr	18			16	6 F	14		
7 An	29			77	2 S	28		30	3 O	27		83	5 N	26		56	6 Jr	10		4 F	12			85	6 Mr	14		
6 S	18			67	1 O	18		20	2 N	14		78	4 D	14		57	1 D	19		2 F	2			22	3 Mr	3		
4 S	6			04	5 O	5		57	7 N	4		10	1 D	3		58	3 D	29		5 Jr	17			69	4 F	16		
1 An	26			40	2 S	24		98	4 O	24		46	6 N	23		59	7 Jr	7		1 F	5			59	3 Mr	7		
7 S	14			30	1 O	13		83	3 N	12		36	4 D	11		60	4 D	27		5 Jr	25			95	7 F	24		
4 S	2			67	6 O	2		20	7 O	31		73	2 N	30		61	3 Jr	14		4 F	12			85	6 Mr	14		
2 An	23			04	3 S	21		57	5 O	21		10	6 N	19		62	7 Jr	3		2 F	2			22	3 Mr	3		
7 S	10			03	2 O	10		46	3 N	8		99	5 D	8														
4 An	31			30	6 S	29		83	1 O	29		36	2 N	27														
2 An	19			67	1 S	18		04	1 O	29		36	2 N	27														
4 S	18			20	5 O	17		73	7 N	16		26	1 D	15														
1 S	7			56	3 O	7		10	4 N	5		63	6 D	5														

For this by Brahma siddhānta add algebraically — .02 to the above.



TABLE II.—Solar years and new moons

											Vaiśākha.				Jyestha.				Āṣāḍha.				Śrāvaṇa.				Bhādrapada.			
											Week-day.				Week-day.				Week-day.				Week-day.				Week-day.			
											Month.				Month.				Month.				Month.				Month.			
											Day.				Day.				Day.				Day.				Day.			
											Fraction.				Fraction.				Fraction.				Fraction.				Fraction.			
											Week-day.				Week-day.				Week-day.				Week-day.				Week-day.			
											Month.				Month.				Month.				Month.				Month.			
											Day.				Day.				Day.				Day.				Day.			
											Fraction.				Fraction.				Fraction.				Fraction.				Fraction.			
											Week-day.				Week-day.				Week-day.				Week-day.				Week-day.			
											Month.				Month.				Month.				Month.				Month.			
											Day.				Day.				Day.				Day.				Day.			
											Fraction.				Fraction.				Fraction.				Fraction.				Fraction.			
											Week-day.				Week-day.				Week-day.				Week-day.				Week-day.			
											Month.				Month.				Month.				Month.				Month.			
											Day.				Day.				Day.				Day.				Day.			
											Fraction.				Fraction.				Fraction.				Fraction.				Fraction.			
											Week-day.				Week-day.				Week-day.				Week-day.				Week-day.			
											Month.				Month.				Month.				Month.				Month.			
											Day.				Day.				Day.				Day.				Day.			
											Fraction.				Fraction.				Fraction.				Fraction.				Fraction.			
											Week-day.				Week-day.				Week-day.				Week-day.				Week-day.			
											Month.				Month.				Month.				Month.				Month.			
											Day.				Day.				Day.				Day.				Day.			
											Fraction.				Fraction.				Fraction.				Fraction.				Fraction.			
											Week-day.				Week-day.				Week-day.				Week-day.				Week-day.			
											Month.				Month.				Month.				Month.				Month.			
											Day.				Day.				Day.				Day.				Day.			
											Fraction.				Fraction.				Fraction.				Fraction.				Fraction.			
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											Month.				Month.				Month.				Month.				Month.			
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											Fraction.				Fraction.				Fraction.				Fraction.				Fraction.			
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											Fraction.				Fraction.				Fraction.				Fraction.				Fraction.			
											Week-day.				Week-day.				Week-day.				Week-day.				Week-day.			
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											Week-day.				Week-day.				Week-day.				Week-day.				Week-day.			
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											Day.				Day.				Day.				Day.				Day.			
											Fraction.				Fraction.				Fraction.				Fraction.				Fraction.			
											Week-day.				Week-day.				Week-day.				Week-day.				Week-day.			
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or this by Brahma siddhānta add algebraically — '02 to the above.



TABLE II.—Solar Years and  
Śrāvāṇa. Bhādra.

TABLE II.—Solar years and																						
				Vaiśākha.			Jyeshṭha.			Āshādha.			Śrāvāṇa.			Bhādra.						
Kaliyuga.	Vikrama era.	Śaka era.	Month and day A.D.	Fraction of day.	First new moon in solar year.	Anomaly of first new moon.	Christian era.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	
3317 273 188	15M	8745	19-8877	12-093	216		A.D.	5	Ap	4	71	7	My	4	24	1	Je	2	77	3	Ji	2
3318 274 139	16M	1333	8-9480	8-250	217			3	Mr	25	08	4	Ap	23	61	6	My	23	14	7	Je	21
3319 275 140	16M	3920	27-5849	6-383	218			1	Ap	12	98	3	My	12	51	5	Je	11	04	6	Ji	10
3320 276 141	16M	6508	18-6932	2-541	219			6	Ap	2	34	7	My	1	87	2	My	31	40	3	Je	29
3321 277 142	15M	9095	5-8015	26-252	220			3	Mr	21	71	5	Ap	20	24	6	My	19	77	1	Je	18
3322 278 143	16M	1683	24-4404	24-386	221			2	Ap	9	61	4	My	9	14	5	Je	7	87	7	Ji	17
3323 279 144	16M	4270	18-5486	20-543	222			6	Mr	29	98	1	Ap	28	51	3	My	23	04	4	Je	26
3324 280 145	16M	6858	2-5569	16-700	223			4	Mr	19	34	5	Ap	17	87	1	Je	15	93	3	Ji	15
3325 281 146	15M	9445	21-2958	14-833	224			3	Ap	6	24	4	My	5	77	6	Je	4	30	7	Ji	3
3326 282 147	16M	2033	10-4041	10-991	225			7	Mr	26	61	2	Ap	25	14	3	My	24	67	5	Je	23
3327 283 148	16M	4621	29-0430	9-124	226			6	Ap	14	50	1	My	14	04	2	Je	12	57	4	Ji	12
3328 284 149	16M	7208	18-1513	5-281	227			3	Ap	3	87	5	My	3	40	6	Je	1	93	1	Ji	1
3329 285 150	15M	9796	7-2598	1-438	228			1	Mr	23	24	2	Ap	21	77	4	My	21	80	5	Je	19
3330 286 151	16M	2383	25-8985	27-126	229			7	Ap	11	14	1	My	10	67	3	Je	9	20	4	Ji	8
3331 287 152	16M	4971	15-0068	23-284	230			4	Mr	31	50	6	Ap	30	03	7	My	29	56	2	Je	28
3332 288 153	16M	7558	4-1151	19-441	231			1	Mr	20	87	3	Ap	19	40	4	My	18	93	7	Ji	16
3333 289 154	16M	0146	22-7540	17-574	232			7	Ap	7	77	2	My	7	30	3	Je	5	83	5	Ji	5
3334 290 155	16M	2734	11-8623	13-731	233			5	Mr	28	14	6	Ap	26	67	1	My	26	20	2	Je	24
3335 291 156	16M	5321	0-9706	9-839	234			2	Mr	17	50	5	My	15	56	7	Je	14	09	1	Ji	13
3336 292 157	16M	7909	19-6095	8-022	235			4	Ap	16	03	2	My	4	93	4	Je	3	46	5	Ji	2
3337 293 158	16M	0496	8-7178	4-179	236			5	Mr	24	77	7	Ap	23	30	1	My	22	83	3	Je	21
3338 294 159	16M	3034	27-3587	2-312	237			4	Ap	12	66	6	My	12	20	7	Je	10	73	2	Ji	10
3339 295 160	16M	5671	16-4650	26-024	238			2	Ap	2	03	3	My	1	56	5	My	31	09	6	Je	29
3340 296 161	16M	8259	5-5733	22-181	239			6	Mr	22	40	7	Ap	20	93	2	My	20	46	3	Je	18
3341 297 162	16M	0347	24-2121	20-315	240			5	Ap	9	30	6	My	8	83	1	Je	7	36	2	Ji	6
3342 298 163	16M	3434	13-8204	16-472	241			2	Mr	29	66	4	Ap	28	19	5	My	27	72	7	Je	26
3343 299 164	16M	6022	2-4237	12-629	242			7	Mr	19	03	3	Ap	17	56	4	Je	15	62	6	Ji	15
3344 300 165	16M	8609	21-0676	10-762	243			5	Ap	7	93	7	My	6	46	1	Je	4	99	3	Ji	4
3345 301 166	16M	1197	10-1759	6-920	244			3	Mr	26	30	4	Ap	24	83	6	My	24	36	7	Je	22
3346 302 167	16M	3724	28-8148	5-053	245			2	Ap	14	19	3	My	13	72	5	Je	12	25	6	Ji	11
3347 303 168	16M	6372	17-9231	1-210	246			6	Ap	3	56	1	My	3	09	2	Je	1	62	4	Ji	1
3348 304 169	16M	8959	7-0314	24-922	247			3	Mr	23	93	5	Ap	22	46	6	My	21	99	1	Je	20
3349 305 170	16M	1547	25-6703	23-055	248			2	Ap	10	82	4	My	10	36	5	Je	8	89	7	Ji	8
3350 306 171	16M	4135	14-7786	10-213	249			7	Mr	31	19	1	Ap	29	72	3	My	29	25	4	Je	27
3351 307 172	16M	6722	3-8869	15-370	250			4	Mr	20	56	6	Ap	19	09	2	Je	1	62	4	Ji	1
3352 308 173	16M	9310	22-5258	18-503	251			3	Ap	8	46	4	My	7	99	6	Je	6	52	1	Ji	6
3353 309 174	16M	1897	11-6341	9-660	252			7	Mr	27	82	2	Ap	26	85	3	My	25	88	5	Je	24
3354 310 175	16M	4485	0-7424	5-818	253			5	Mr	17	19	1	My	15	25	2	Je	13	78	4	Ji	13
3355 311 176	16M	7072	19-3813	3-951	254			6	Ap	15	72	5	My	4	62	7	Je	3	15	1	Ji	2
3356 312 177	16M	9680	8-4896	0-108	255			1	Mr	25	45	2	Ap	23	99	4	My	23	52	6	Je	22
3357 313 178	16M	2243	27-1285	25-796	256			7	Ap	12	35	1	My	11	83	3	Je	10	41	4	Ji	9
3358 314 179	16M	4835	16-2368	21-953	257			4	Ap	1	72	6	My	1	25	7	My	30	78	2	Je	29
3359 315 180	16M	7423	5-3451	18-110	258			2	Mr	22	09	3	Ap	20	62	5	My	20	15	6	Je	18
3360 316 181	17M	0010	23-9839	16-244	259			7	Ap	9	98	2	My	9	51	4	Je	8	05	5	Ji	7
3361 317 182	16M	2598	13-0922	12-401	260			5	Mr	29	35	6	Ap	27	88	1	My	27	41	2	Je	25
3362 318 183	16M	5185	2-2005	8-558	261			2	Mr	18	72	4	Ap	17	25	7	Je	15	31	1	Ji	14
3363 319 184	16M	7773	20-8394	6-691	262			1	Ap	6	62	3	My	6	15	4	Je	4	68	6	Ji	4
3364 320 185	17M	0361	9-9477	2-849	263			5	Mr	26	98	7	Ap	25	51	2	My	25	04	3	Je	23
3365 321 186	16M	2943	28-5866	0-932	264			4	Ap	18	88	6	My	13	41	7	Je	11	94	2	Ji	11
3366 322 187	16M	5536	17-6949	24-694	265			2	Ap	3	25	3	My	2	78	5	Je	1	31	6	Je	30
3367 323 188	16M	8123	6-8032	20-851	266			6	Mr	23	61	1	Ap	22	15	2	My	21	68	4	Je	20
3368 324 189	17M	0711	25-4421	18-984	267			5	Ap	11	51	7	My	11	04	1	Je	9	57	3	Ji	9
3369 325 190	16M	3208	14-5504	15-141	268			2	Mr	30	88	4	Ap	29	41	5	My	28	94	7	Je	27

\* Ending moments of tithis by Ārya siddhānta are the same as those given



TABLE II.—NEW MOONS AND ECLIPSES

from 1 B.C. to A.D. 500 (Sūrya siddhānta) —cont.

Āśvina.	Kārttika.	Mārgaśīrsha.	Pauṣa.	A.D.	Māgha.	A.D.	Phālguna.	Chaitra.
Fraction.	Fraction.	Fraction.	Fraction.	Fraction.	Fraction.	Fraction.	Fraction.	Fraction.
Week-day.	Week-day.	Week-day.	Week-day.	Week-day.	Week-day.	Week-day.	Week-day.	Week-day.
Month.	Month.	Month.	Month.	Month.	Month.	Month.	Month.	Month.
Day.	Day.	Day.	Day.	Day.	Day.	Day.	Day.	Day.
36 7 S 28	90 2 O 28	43 3 N 26	98	5 D 26	49	17 7 Jr 25	02 1 F 23	55
73 6 O 17	79 1 N 16	32 2 D 15	85	4 Jr 14	33	5 F 12	02 7 Mr 14	45
63 4 O 7	16 5 N 5	69 7 D 5	22	1 Jr 3	75	3 F 2	28 4 Mr 3	81
00 1 S 26	53 3 O 26	08 4 N 24	59	6 D 24	12	7 Jr 22	05 2 F 21	18
89 7 O 14	42 1 N 12	96 3 D 12	49	5 Jr 11	02	6 F 9	55 1 Mr 11	08
26 4 O 3	79 6 N 2	32 7 D 1	85	2 D 31	38	3 Jr 29	91 5 F 23	44
63 2 S 23	16 3 O 22	69 5 N 21	22	6 D 20	75	1 Jr 19	28 2 F 17	81
53 1 O 12	06 2 N 10	59 4 D 10	12	5 Jr 8	05	7 F 7	18 1 Mr 7	71
89 5 S 30	42 6 O 29	95 1 N 28	48	3 D 28	02	4 Jr 26	55 6 F 25	08
26 2 S 19	79 4 O 19	32 5 N 17	85	7 D 17	33	1 Jr 15	91 3 F 14	44
16 1 O 8	69 3 N 7	22 4 D 6	75	6 Jr 5	28	7 F 3	81 2 Mr 5	34
53 6 S 28	06 7 O 27	59 2 N 26	12	3 D 25	65	5 Jr 24	18 6 F 22	71
42 4 O 15	95 6 N 14	48 1 D 14	01	2 Jr 12	54	4 F 11	08 5 Mr 12	61
79 2 O 5	32 3 N 3	85 5 D 3	38	6 Jr 1	91	1 Jr 31	44 2 Jr 1	97
16 6 S 24	69 1 O 24	22 2 N 22	75	4 D 22	28	5 Jr 20	81 7 F 19	34
05 5 O 13	58 7 N 12	12 1 D 11	65	3 Jr 10	18	4 F 8	71 6 Mr 9	24
42 2 O 1	95 4 O 31	48 6 N 30	01	7 D 29	54	2 Jr 28	07 3 F 26	60
79 7 S 21	32 1 O 20	85 3 N 19	38	4 D 18	91	6 Jr 17	44 7 F 15	97
89 6 O 10	22 7 N 8	75 2 D 8	28	3 Jr 6	81	5 F 5	34 6 Mr 6	87
05 3 S 29	58 5 O 29	11 6 N 27	64	1 D 27	18	2 Jr 25	71 4 F 24	24
95 2 O 17	48 4 N 16	01 5 D 15	54	7 Jr 14	07	1 F 12	60 3 Mr 14	13
32 6 O 6	85 1 N 5	38 2 D 4	91	4 Jr 3	44	5 F 1	97 7 Mr 3	60
68 4 S 26	22 5 O 25	75 7 N 24	28	1 D 23	81	3 Jr 22	34 4 F 20	87
58 3 O 15	11 4 N 13	64 6 D 13	17	7 Jr 11	70	2 F 10	24 3 Mr 10	77
95 7 O 3	48 2 N 2	01 3 D 1	54	5 D 31	07	6 Jr 29	60 1 F 28	13
32 4 S 22	85 6 O 22	38 7 N 20	91	2 D 20	44	3 Jr 18	97 5 F 17	50
21 3 O 11	74 5 N 10	28 6 D 9	81	1 Jr 8	34	2 F 6	87 4 Mr 8	40
58 1 O 1	11 2 O 30	64 4 N 29	17	5 D 28	70	7 Jr 27	23 1 F 25	76
95 5 S 19	48 7 O 19	01 1 N 17	54	3 D 17	07	4 Jr 15	80 6 F 14	13
85 4 O 8	38 5 N 6	91 7 D 6	44	1 Jr 4	97	3 F 3	50 5 Mr 5	03
21 1 S 27	74 3 O 27	27 4 N 25	80	6 D 25	34	7 Jr 23	87 2 F 22	40
11 7 O 16	64 2 N 15	17 3 D 14	70	5 Jr 13	23	6 F 11	76 1 Mr 13	29
48 5 O 5	01 6 N 3	54 1 D 3	07	2 Jr 1	60	4 Jr 31	18 5 Mr 1	68
84 2 S 24	38 3 O 23	91 5 N 22	44	6 D 21	97	1 Jr 20	50 3 F 19	03
74 1 O 13	27 2 N 11	80 4 D 11	33	5 Jr 9	86	7 F 8	40 1 Mr 9	93
11 5 O 2	64 7 N 1	17 1 N 30	70	3 D 30	23	4 Jr 28	76 6 F 27	29
48 3 S 21	01 4 O 20	54 6 N 18	07	7 D 18	80	2 Jr 17	13 3 F 16	66
37 1 O 9	90 3 N 8	43 4 D 7	97	6 Jr 6	50	1 F 5	03 2 Mr 6	56
74 6 S 29	27 7 O 28	80 2 N 27	33	3 D 26	38	5 Jr 25	39 6 F 23	92
84 5 O 18	17 6 N 16	70 1 D 16	23	2 Jr 14	76	4 F 13	29 5 Mr 13	82
01 2 O 6	54 4 N 5	07 5 D 4	60	7 Jr 3	13	1 F 1	66 3 Mr 3	19
37 6 S 25	90 1 O 25	43 2 N 23	96	4 D 23	49	6 Jr 32	03 7 F 20	56
27 5 O 14	80 7 N 13	33 1 D 12	86	3 Jr 11	39	4 F 9	92 6 Mr 11	45
64 3 O 4	17 4 N 2	70 6 D 2	23	7 D 31	76	2 Jr 30	29 3 F 28	82
00 7 S 22	53 2 O 22	07 3 N 20	60	5 D 20	13	6 Jr 18	66 1 F 17	19
90 6 O 11	43 7 N 9	96 2 D 9	49	4 Jr 8	02	5 F 6	55 7 Mr 8	09
27 3 S 30	80 5 O 30	33 6 N 28	56	1 D 28	39	2 Jr 26	92 4 F 25	45
18 1 S 20	17 3 O 19	70 5 N 18	23	5 D 17	76	7 Jr 16	29 3 Mr 15	35
64 1 O 8	06 1 N 6	59 3 D 6	13	4 Jr 4	66	6 F 8	19 7 Mr 4	72
53 7 O 8	43 5 O 26	98 7 N 25	49	2 D 25	02	3 Jr 23	55 5 F 22	08
80 3 O 16	33 4 N 14	86 6 D 14	39	7 Jr 12	92	2 F 11	45 3 Mr 12	98
17 7 O 5	70 2 N 4	23 3 D 3	76	5 Jr 2	29	6 Jr 31	82 1 Mr 1	35
58 5 S 24	06 6 O 23	59 1 N 22	12	2 D 21	65	4 Jr 20	19 5 F 18	72

Mārgaśīrsha  
Kṣhaya.

add algebraically — '02 to the above.



TABLE II.—Solar years and  
Śrāvana.

Kaliyuga.	Vikrama era.	Śaka era.	Month and day A.D.	Fraction of day.	Com- mence- ment of solar year.	First new moon in solar year.	Anomaly of first new moon.	Christian era.	Vaiśākha.			Jyeshtha.			Āshāḍha.			Śrāvana.		
									Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.
3370	326	191	16M	·5886	3-6587	11-299	<b>269</b>	7 Mr 20				·25	1 Ap 18		·78	3 My 18		·31	6 Ji 18	
3371	327	192	16M	·8473	22-2075	9-432	<b>270</b>	6 Ap 8				·14	7 My 7		·67	2 Je 6		·84	6 Ji 18	
3372	328	193	17M	·1061	11-4059	5-589	<b>271</b>	3 Mr 28				·51	5 Ap 27		·04	6 My 28		·21	3 Ji 5	
3373	329	194	16M	·3649	0-5142	1-747	<b>272</b>	7 Mr 16				·88	3 My 14		·94	5 Je 13		·57	1 Je 25	
3374	330	195	16M	·2236	19-1531	27-434	<b>273</b>	2 Ap 15				·41	3 My 14		·94	5 Je 13		·47	7 Ji 13	
3375	331	196	16M	·8324	8-2614	23-592	<b>274</b>	6 Ap 4				·78	1 My 4		·31	2 Je 2		·84	4 Ji 2	
3376	332	197	17M	·1411	26-9002	21-725	<b>275</b>	4 Mr 25				·14	5 Ap 23		·67	7 My 23		·20	1 Je 21	
3377	333	198	16M	·3999	16-0085	17-882	<b>276</b>	3 Ap 13				·04	4 My 12		·57	6 Je 11		·10	7 Ji 10	
3378	334	199	16M	·6586	5-1163	14-039	<b>277</b>	7 Ap 1				·41	1 Ap 30		·94	3 My 30		·47	5 Je 29	
3379	335	200	16M	·9174	23-7557	12-173	<b>278</b>	4 Mr 21				·77	6 Ap 20		·30	7 My 19		·84	2 Je 18	
3380	336	201	17M	·1762	12-8640	8-330	<b>279</b>	3 Ap 9				·67	5 My 9		·20	6 Je 7		·73	1 Ji 17	
3381	337	202	16M	·4349	1-9723	4-487	<b>280</b>	1 Mr 30				·04	2 Ap 28		·57	4 My 28		·10	5 Je 26	
3382	338	203	16M	·6937	20-6112	3-623	<b>281</b>	5 Mr 18				·41	6 Ap 16		·94	3 Je 15		·00	4 Ji 14	
3383	339	204	16M	·9524	9-7195	26-332	<b>282</b>	4 Ap 6				·30	5 My 5		·83	7 Je 4		·37	1 Ji 3	
3384	340	205	17M	·2112	28-3584	24-465	<b>283</b>	1 Mr 26				·67	3 Ap 25		·20	4 My 24		·73	6 Je 23	
3385	341	206	16M	·4699	17-4667	20-623	<b>284</b>	7 Ap 14				·57	2 My 14		·10	3 Je 12		·63	5 Ji 12	
3386	342	207	16M	·7287	6-5750	16-780	<b>285</b>	4 Ap 2				·94	6 My 2		·47	1 Je 1		·00	2 Je 30	
3387	343	208	16M	·9875	25-2139	14-913	<b>286</b>	2 Mr 23				·30	3 Ap 21		·83	5 My 21		·36	6 Je 19	
3388	344	209	17M	·2462	14-3222	11-070	<b>287</b>	1 Ap 11				·20	2 My 10		·73	4 Je 9		·26	5 Ji 8	
3389	345	210	16M	·5050	3-4305	7-228	<b>288</b>	5 Mr 31				·57	7 Ap 30		·10	1 My 29		·63	3 Je 28	
3390	346	211	16M	·7637	22-0694	5-361	<b>289</b>	2 Mr 19				·93	4 Ap 18		·47	7 Je 16		·53	2 Ji 16	
3391	347	212	17M	·0225	11-1777	1-514	<b>290</b>	1 Ap 7				·83	3 My 7		·36	4 Je 5		·89	6 Ji 5	
3392	348	213	17M	·2812	0-2860	25-230	<b>291</b>	6 Mr 28				·20	7 Ap 26		·73	2 My 26		·26	3 Je 24	
3393	349	214	16M	·5400	18-9249	23-363	<b>292</b>	3 Mr 17				·57	6 My 15		·63	1 Je 14		·16	2 Ji 13	
3394	350	215	16M	·7987	8-0332	19-521	<b>293</b>	5 Ap 16				·10	6 My 15		·63	1 Je 14		·16	2 Ji 13	
3395	351	216	17M	·0575	26-6720	17-654	<b>294</b>	2 Ap 4				·46	3 My 3		·99	5 Je 2		·53	7 Ji 2	
3396	352	217	17M	·3163	15-7803	13-811	<b>295</b>	6 Mr 24				·83	1 Ap 23		·36	2 My 22		·89	4 Je 21	
3397	353	218	16M	·5750	4-8886	9-988	<b>296</b>	5 Ap 12				·73	7 My 12		·26	1 Je 10		·79	3 Ji 10	
3398	354	219	16M	·8338	23-5275	8-102	<b>297</b>	3 Ap 2				·10	4 My 1		·63	6 My 31		·16	7 Je 29	
3399	355	220	17M	·0925	12-6358	4-259	<b>298</b>	7 Mr 21				·46	1 Ap 19		·99	3 My 19		·52	6 Ji 17	
3400	356	221	17M	·3513	1-7441	0-416	<b>299</b>	6 Ap 9				·36	7 My 8		·89	2 Je 7		·42	3 Ji 6	
3401	357	222	16M	·6100	20-3830	26-104	<b>300</b>	3 Mr 29				·73	5 Ap 28		·28	6 My 27		·79	1 Je 26	
3402	358	223	16M	·8688	9-4913	22-261	<b>301</b>	1 Mr 19				·09	2 Ap 17		·63	5 Je 15		·69	7 Ji 15	
3403	359	224	17M	·1276	28-1302	20-394	<b>302</b>	6 Ap 5				·99	4 My 17		·16	5 Je 15		·69	7 Ji 15	
3404	360	225	17M	·3863	17-2385	16-552	<b>303</b>	4 Mr 26				·99	1 My 5		·52	3 Je 4		·05	4 Ji 3	
3405	361	226	16M	·6451	6-3468	12-709	<b>304</b>	3 Ap 14				·36	5 Ap 24		·89	7 My 24		·42	1 Je 22	
3406	362	227	16M	·9038	24-9860	10-842	<b>305</b>	7 Ap 3				·26	4 My 13		·79	6 Je 12		·32	7 Ji 11	
3407	363	228	17M	·1626	14-0940	6-999	<b>306</b>	4 Mr 22				·62	2 My 3		·15	3 Je 1		·69	5 Ji 1	
3408	364	229	17M	·4213	3-2023	3-157	<b>307</b>	3 Ap 10				·99	6 Ap 21		·52	1 My 21		·05	2 Je 19	
3409	365	230	16M	·6801	21-8412	1-290	<b>308</b>	1 Mr 31				·89	5 My 10		·42	6 Je 8		·95	1 Ji 8	
3410	366	231	16M	·9389	10-9495	25-002	<b>309</b>	5 Mr 20				·26	2 Ap 29		·79	4 My 29		·32	5 Je 27	
3411	367	232	17M	·1976	0-0578	1-159	<b>310</b>	4 Ap 7				·64	7 Ap 19		·15	3 Je 17		·21	4 Ji 16	
3412	368	233	17M	·4564	18-6966	19-292	<b>311</b>	1 Mr 27				·52	6 My 7		·05	7 Je 5		·58	2 Ji 5	
3413	369	234	16M	·7151	7-8049	15-450	<b>312</b>	6 Mr 17				·89	3 Ap 26		·42	4 My 25		·95	6 Je 24	
3414	370	235	16M	·9739	26-4438	13-583	<b>313</b>	7 Ap 15				·79	2 My 15		·32	3 Je 13		·85	5 Ji 13	
3415	371	236	17M	·2326	15-5521	9-740	<b>314</b>	5 Ap 5				·15	6 My 4		·63	1 Je 3		·21	2 Ji 2	
3416	372	237	17M	·4914	4-6604	5-897	<b>315</b>	2 Mr 24				·52	4 Ap 23		·05	5 My 22		·58	7 Je 21	
3417	373	238	16M	·7501	23-2993	4-031	<b>316</b>	1 Ap 12				·42	2 My 11		·95	4 Je 10		·48	6 Ji 10	
3418	374	239	17M	·0089	12-4078	0-187	<b>317</b>	5 Ap 1				·78	7 My 1		·31	1 My 30		·85	3 Je 29	
3419	375	240	17M	·2677	1-5159	23-900	<b>318</b>	3 Mr 22				·15	4 Ap 20		·68	6 My 20		·21	2 Ji 18	
3420	376	241	17M	·5264	20-1548	22-033	<b>319</b>	2 Ap 9				·05	3 My 8		·58	7 Je 18		·74	6 Ji 6	
3421	377	242	16M	·7852	9-2631	18-190	<b>320</b>	6 Mr 29				·42	7 Ap 27		·95	5 Je 7		·11	6 Ji 6	
3422	378	243	17M	·0489	27-9020	16-323	<b>321</b>	3 Mr 18				·78	5 Ap 17		·31	2 My 27		·48	4 Je 26	
								2 Ap 6				·84	6 My 16		·84	1 Je 15		·37	2 Ji 14	
								7 Mr 26				·63	4 My 6		·21	5 Je 4		·74	7 Ji 4	
								5 Ap 13				·05	1 Ap 24		·58	3 My 24		·11	4 Je 22	
												·95	7 My 18		·48	2 Je 12		·01	3 Ji 11	

\* Ending moments of tithis by Ārya Siddhānta are the same as those



TABLE II.—NEW MOONS AND ECLIPSES

from 1 B.C. to A.D. 500 (Sūrya siddhānta)\*—cont.

	Āśvina.	Kārttika.	Mārgasīrsha.	Pauṣa.	A.D.	Māgha.	A.D.	Phālguna.	Chaitra.
Fraction.	Fraction.	Fraction.	Fraction.	Fraction.	Fraction.	Fraction.	Fraction.	Fraction.	Fraction.
Week-day.	Week-day.	Week-day.	Week-day.	Week-day.	Week-day.	Week-day.	Week-day.	Week-day.	Week-day.
Month.	Month.	Month.	Month.	Month.	Month.	Month.	Month.	Month.	Month.
Day.	Day.	Day.	Day.	Day.	Day.	Day.	Day.	Day.	Day.
7 1 An 13	43 30 12	96 5 N 11	49 7 D 11	02	70 7 Jr 9	55	3 F 8	08 4 Mr 9	0
8 2 S 2	80 10 2	83 20 31	86 4 N 30	39	5 D 29	92	7 Jr 23	45 1 F 26	98
9 3 An 23	16 58 21	69 70 21	22 1 N 19	76	3 D 19	29	4 Jr 17	82 6 F 26	35
10 4 S 10	08 40 9	59 6 N 8	12 7 D 7	65	2 Jr 6	18	3 F 4	71 5 Mr 6	25
11 5 An 30	43 18 28	96 30 23	49 5 N 27	02	6 D 26	55	1 Jr 25	08 2 F 23	61
12 6 S 18	33 70 17	86 2 N 16	39 3 D 15	92	5 Jr 14	45	6 F 12	98 1 Mr 14	51
13 7 S 7	89 50 7	22 6 N 5	75 1 D 5	29	2 Jr 3	82	4 F 2	35 5 Mr 2	88
14 8 An 27	08 28 25	59 40 25	12 5 N 23	65	7 D 23	18	1 Jr 21	71 3 F 20	24
15 9 S 14	96 10 14	49 3 N 13	02 4 D 12	55	6 Jr 11	08	7 F 9	61 2 Mr 11	14
16 10 S 4	33 50 3	86 7 N 2	39 1 D 1	92	3 D 31	45	4 Jr 29	88 6 F 28	51
17 11 An 24	69 38 23	22 40 22	75 6 N 21	28	7 D 20	81	2 Jr 19	35 3 F 17	88
18 12 S 11	69 20 11	12 3 N 9	65 5 D 9	18	6 Jr 7	71	1 F 6	24 2 Mr 7	77
19 13 An 31	96 68 30	46 10 30	02 2 N 28	55	4 D 28	08	5 Jr 26	61 7 F 25	14
20 14 An 21	32 50 19	36	6 N 17	92	1 D 17	45	2 Jr 15	98 4 F 14	51
21 15 S 19	55	Mārgasīrsha Kṣhaya.	6 N 17	92	7 Jr 5	34	1 F 3	87 3 Mr 4	41
22 16 S 9	22 20 8	75 4 N 7	28 5 D 6	81	4 D 24	71	6 Jr 23	24 7 F 21	77
23 17 An 23	59 78 27	12 10 26	65 3 N 25	18	3 Jr 12	61	5 F 11	14 6 Mr 12	67
24 18 S 16	49 60 16	02 7 N 14	55 2 D 14	08	7 Jr 1	98	2 Jr 31	51 4 Mr 2	04
25 19 S 5	85 30 5	88 4 N 3	91 6 D 3	45	5 D 22	34	6 Jr 20	87 1 F 19	40
26 20 An 26	22 78 24	75 20 24	28 3 N 22	81	4 Jr 9	24	5 F 7	77 7 Mr 9	80
27 21 S 13	12 60 12	65 1 N 11	18 2 D 10	71	1 D 29	61	3 Jr 28	14 4 F 26	67
28 22 S 2	49 40 2	02 50 31	55 7 N 30	08	5 D 18	97	7 Jr 17	51 2 F 16	04
29 23 An 22	85 18 21	38 20 20	91 4 N 19	44	4 Jr 6	87	6 F 5	40 7 Mr 5	98
30 24 S 10	75 70 10	28 1 N 8	81 3 D 8	34	2 D 26	24	3 Jr 24	77 5 F 23	30
31 25 An 30	12 48 28	65 60 28	18 7 N 26	71	1 Jr 14	14	2 F 12	67 4 Mr 14	20
32 26 S 18	01 30 17	55 5 N 16	08 6 D 15	61	5 Jr 3	50	7 F 2	03 1 Mr 3	57
33 27 S 7	38 70 6	61 2 N 5	44 3 D 4	97	2 D 23	87	4 Jr 22	40 5 F 20	98
34 28 An 27	75 58 26	83 60 25	81 1 N 24	34	6 D 31	14	3 F 9	30 4 Mr 10	83
35 29 S 14	85 40 14	18 5 N 12	71 7 D 12	24	3 D 20	50	7 Jr 29	67 2 F 28	20
36 30 S 4	01 10 3	54 3 N 2	07 4 D 1	61	3 Jr 8	40	5 Jr 19	03 6 F 17	56
37 31 An 24	38 58 22	91 70 22	44 1 N 20	97	6 D 27	77	4 F 6	93 6 Mr 7	46
38 32 S 12	38 40 11	81 6 N 10	34 7 D 9	87	5 Jr 15	67	1 Jr 26	30 2 F 24	88
39 33 An 31	85 28 30	18 30 29	71 5 N 28	24	3 Jr 5	03	7 F 14	20 1 Mr 15	73
40 34 An 21	01 10 19	07 2 N 17	60 4 D 17	13	7 D 25	14	4 F 3	56 6 Mr 5	99
41 35 S 19	54	44 6 N 6	97 1 D 6	50	6 Jr 12	80	1 Jr 23	93 3 F 22	46
42 36 S 8	91 50 8	81 40 27	34 5 N 25	87	3 Jr 1	86	7 F 10	83 2 Mr 12	36
43 37 An 28	28 28 27	81 40 27	34 5 N 25	87	1 D 22	03	5 Jr 31	19 6 Mr 1	73
44 38 S 16	17 10 15	71 3 N 14	24 4 D 13	77	6 Jr 9	93	2 Jr 20	56 4 F 19	09
45 39 S 5	54 60 5	07 7 N 3	60 2 D 3	13	4 D 29	30	1 F 8	46 2 Mr 8	99
46 40 An 25	91 38 24	44 40 23	97 6 N 22	50	1 D 18	66	5 Jr 27	83 7 F 26	36
47 41 S 13	81 20 13	34 3 N 11	87 5 D 11	40	7 Jr 6	56	3 Jr 17	19 4 F 15	72
48 42 An 22	17 60 1	70 10 31	28 2 N 29	77	4 D 26	93	2 F 5	09 3 Mr 6	62
49 43 S 10	44 20 9	97 4 N 8	50 6 D 8	03	3 Jr 13	83	6 Jr 25	46 7 F 23	99
50 44 An 30	81 78 29	84 10 28	87 3 N 27	40	1 Jr 3	19	5 F 12	36 6 Mr 13	89
51 45 S 17	70 60 17	28 7 N 15	76 2 D 15	29	5 D 23	56	2 F 10	72 4 Mr 3	25
52 46 S 7	07 30 6	60 5 N 5	13 6 D 4	66	4 Jr 11	46	7 Jr 22	09 1 F 20	62
53 47 An 27	44 78 25	97 20 25	50 4 N 24	03	1 D 30	82	5 F 9	99 7 Mr 10	52
54 48 S 15	33 60 14	87 1 N 13	40 2 D 12	93	1 D 20	19	3 Jr 29	35 4 F 27	89
55 49 An 24	70 40 3	23 5 N 1	76 7 D 1	29	6 D 20	19	7 Jr 18	72 2 F 17	25
56 50 S 11	07 18 22	80 30 22	13 4 N 20	66	5 Jr 8	09	6 F 6	62 1 Mr 8	15
57 51 S 1	33 48 30	86 60 30	39 7 N 28	93	2 D 23	46	3 Jr 26	99 5 F 25	52
58 52 An 20	70	76 5 N 17	29 6 D 16	82	1 Jr 15	35	2 F 13	88 4 Mr 15	41
59 53 S 19	23 30 18	76 5 N 17	29 6 D 16	82	5 Jr 4	72	7 F 3	25 1 Mr 4	78
60 54 S 8	80 10 8	18 2 N 6	66 4 D 6	19					



TABLE II.—Solar years and

			Com- mence- ment of solar year.		First new moon in solar year.		Anomaly of first new moon.		Vaiśākha.		Jyestha.		Ashādha.		Śrāvāṇa.	
Kaliyuga.	Vikrama era.	Śaka era.	Month and day A.D.	Fraction of day.	Month.	Day.	Christian era.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.
3423 879 244	17M	3027	17-0103	12-481	322	3 Ap 3	31	4 My 2	84	6 Je 1	37	7 Jo 30	74	5 Jo 20	40	2
3424 880 245	17M	5614	6-1186	8-638	323	7 Mr 23	68	2 Ap 22	21	3 My 21	74	6 Ji 19	64	4 Ji 19	30	3
3425 881 246	16M	8262	24-7575	6-771	324	6 Ap 10	58	1 My 10	11	2 Je 8	47	7 My 29	01	1 Je 27	17	4
3426 882 247	17M	0790	13-8658	2-928	325	3 Mr 31	94	5 Ap 29	47	7 My 29	84	5 Jo 16	90	7 Ji 16	51	1
3427 883 248	17M	3377	2-9741	26-640	326	1 Mr 20	34	2 Ap 18	37	5 Jo 16	74	3 Je 6	27	4 Ji 5	43	4
3428 884 249	17M	5965	21-6130	24-773	327	7 Ap 8	21	1 My 7	11	7 My 25	00	6 Je 13	53	1 Ji 13	07	2
3429 885 250	16M	9552	10-7213	20-931	328	4 Mr 27	58	6 Ap 26	47	2 My 4	74	1 My 23	27	2 Je 21	43	4
3430 886 251	17M	1140	29-3601	19-064	329	1 Mr 16	94	5 My 15	00	6 Je 13	37	3 Je 2	90	5 Ji 2	43	4
3431 887 252	17M	3727	18-4634	15-221	330	3 Ap 15	84	2 My 4	21	6 Ap 23	74	1 My 23	17	1 Ji 9	70	2
3432 888 253	17M	6315	7-5767	11-379	331	5 Mr 25	21	6 Ap 23	64	7 Je 10	00	4 My 30	53	6 Jo 29	30	3
3433 889 254	16M	8902	26-2156	9-512	332	4 Ap 12	11	5 My 11	00	4 My 30	37	1 My 19	90	4 Ji 17	56	4
3434 890 255	17M	1490	15-8239	5-689	333	1 Ap 1	47	3 My 1	27	7 Je 7	27	5 My 27	17	6 Jo 25	33	2
3435 891 256	17M	4078	4-4322	1-826	334	5 Mr 21	84	7 Ap 20	37	1 My 19	00	3 Je 18	43	4 Ji 17	36	4
3436 892 257	17M	6665	23-0711	27-514	335	4 Ap 9	74	6 My 9	27	7 Je 7	63	5 My 7	90	2 Ji 7	33	2
3437 893 258	16M	9253	12-1794	23-671	336	2 Mr 29	10	3 Ap 27	47	1 Ap 17	53	4 Je 15	06	5 Ji 14	30	7
3438 894 259	17M	1840	1-2877	19-829	337	6 Mr 18	47	2 My 16	37	6 My 5	90	1 Je 4	43	2 Ji 3	76	4
3439 895 260	17M	4428	19-9268	17-962	338	5 Ap 6	37	6 My 5	74	4 Ap 25	27	5 My 24	80	7 Je 23	33	1
3440 896 261	17M	7015	9-0349	14-119	339	2 Mr 26	74	4 Ap 25	63	3 My 13	16	4 Je 11	06	6 Ji 11	23	2
3441 897 262	16M	9603	27-6738	12-252	340	1 Ap 13	63	3 My 13	00	7 My 2	53	2 Jo 1	06	3 Ji 30	35	2
3442 898 263	17M	2191	16-7821	8-410	341	6 Ap 3	00	7 My 2	37	4 Ap 21	90	6 My 21	43	7 Je 19	35	2
3443 899 264	17M	4778	5-8904	4-567	342	3 Mr 23	37	4 Ap 21	27	3 My 10	80	5 Je 9	33	6 Ji 19	38	1
3444 400 265	17M	7366	24-5293	2-700	343	2 Ap 11	27	3 My 10	63	1 Ap 29	16	2 My 28	69	4 Je 27	22	5
3445 401 266	16M	9953	13-6376	26-412	344	6 Mr 30	63	1 Ap 29	00	5 Ap 18	53	1 Je 16	59	3 Ji 16	12	4
3446 402 267	17M	2541	2-7459	22-569	345	4 Mr 20	00	5 Ap 18	90	4 My 7	43	5 Je 5	96	7 Ji 5	49	3
3447 403 268	17M	5128	21-3848	20-702	346	2 Ap 7	90	4 My 7	26	1 Ap 26	65	3 My 26	33	4 Je 24	68	1
3448 404 269	17M	7716	10-4931	16-860	347	7 Mr 28	26	1 Ap 26	69	2 Je 13	06	6 Je 2	59	1 Ji 2	12	3
3449 405 270	17M	0304	29-1319	14-993	348	6 Ap 15	16	7 My 14	43	3 My 22	32	2 Je 10	85	4 Ji 10	39	3
3450 406 271	17M	2891	18-2402	11-150	349	3 Ap 4	53	5 My 4	69	7 My 30	69	7 My 30	22	1 Je 28	75	3
3451 407 272	17M	5479	7-3485	7-307	350	7 Mr 24	90	2 Ap 23	06	4 My 19	06	4 My 19	59	7 Ji 17	03	2
3452 408 273	17M	8066	25-9874	5-441	351	6 Ap 12	79	1 My 12	96	3 Je 7	32	7 My 27	85	2 Je 26	33	1
3453 409 274	17M	0654	15-0957	1-598	352	4 Ap 1	16	5 Ap 30	69	6 Je 18	22	6 Je 14	75	1 Ji 14	23	1
3454 410 275	17M	3241	4-2040	25-310	353	1 Mr 21	53	3 Ap 20	59	4 Je 4	12	5 Ji 3	65	7	65	7
3455 411 276	17M	5829	22-8429	23-443	354	7 Ap 9	43	1 My 8	95	1 My 24	95	1 My 24	49	3 Je 23	02	4
3456 412 277	17M	8416	11-9512	19-600	355	4 Mr 29	79	6 Ap 28	25	7 Je 12	22	4 My 31	75	6 Je 30	38	1
3457 413 278	17M	1004	1-0595	15-758	356	2 Mr 18	16	3 Ap 16	22	4 My 31	22	4 My 31	13	5 Ji 19	18	6
3458 414 279	17M	3592	19-6984	13-891	357	1 Ap 6	06	2 My 5	48	1 Je 9	85	5 My 29	38	6 Je 27	91	1
3459 415 280	17M	6179	8-8067	10-048	358	5 Mr 26	42	6 Ap 24	59	2 My 17	75	4 Je 16	28	5 Ji 15	81	7
3460 416 281	17M	8767	27-4459	8-181	359	4 Ap 14	32	5 My 13	12	1 Je 5	12	1 Je 5	65	3 Ji 5	18	4
3461 417 282	17M	1354	16-5539	4-339	360	1 Ap 2	69	3 My 2	25	7 Je 12	43	6 My 26	01	7 Je 24	64	2
3462 418 283	17M	3942	5-6622	0-496	361	6 Mr 23	30	7 Ap 21	22	4 My 31	22	4 My 31	13	5 Ji 19	18	6
3463 419 284	17M	6529	24-3011	26-184	362	4 Ap 10	95	6 My 10	59	2 My 21	59	2 My 21	13	5 Ji 19	18	6
3464 420 285	17M	9117	13-4094	22-341	363	2 Mr 31	32	3 Ap 29	48	1 Je 9	85	5 My 29	38	6 Je 27	91	1
3465 421 286	17M	1705	2-5177	18-498	364	6 Mr 19	69	2 My 17	22	4 Je 16	75	4 Je 16	28	5 Ji 15	81	7
3466 422 287	17M	4292	21-1565	16-631	365	5 Ap 7	59	7 My 7	12	1 Je 5	12	1 Je 5	65	3 Ji 5	18	4
3467 423 288	17M	6880	10-2648	12-739	366	2 Mr 27	95	4 Ap 26	43	6 My 26	43	6 My 26	01	7 Je 24	64	2
3468 424 289	17M	9467	28-9037	10-922	367	1 Ap 15	85	3 My 15	38	4 Je 13	91	6 Ji 13	91	6 Ji 13	91	6
3469 425 290	17M	2055	18-0120	7-079	368	6 Ap 4	22	7 My 3	75	2 Je 2	28	3 Ji 1	18	4 Ji 1	18	4
3470 426 291	17M	4542	7-1203	3-236	369	3 Mr 24	58	5 Ap 23	11	6 My 22	65	1 Je 21	65	1 Je 21	65	1
3471 427 292	17M	7230	25-7592	1-370	370	2 Ap 12	48	4 My 12	01	5 Je 10	54	7 Ji 10	54	7 Ji 10	54	7
3472 428 293	17M	9818	14-8875	25-082	371	6 Ap 1	85	1 My 1	38	2 My 30	91	4 Je 20	91	4 Je 20	91	4
3473 429 294	17M	2405	3-9758	21-239	372	4 Mr 21	22	5 Ap 19	75	1 Je 17	81	3 Ji 17	81	3 Ji 17	81	3
3474 430 295	17M	4993	22-6147	19-372	373	3 Ap 9	11	4 My 8	64	6 Je 7	17	7 Ji 6	17	7 Ji 6	17	7
3475 431 296	17M	7580	11-7230	15-529	374	7 Mr 29	48	2 Ap 28	01	3 My 27	54	5 Je 26	54	5 Je 26	54	5

\* Ending moments of tithis by Ārya siddhānta are the same as



TABLE II.—NEW MOONS AND ECLIPSES

from 1 B.C. to A.D. 500 (Sūrya siddhānta)\*—cont.

Āśvinā.	Kārttika.	Mārgaśīrsha.	Pauṣa.	A.D.	Māgha.	A.D.	Phālguna.	Chaitra.
Fraction. Week-day. Month. Day.	Fraction. Week-day. Month. Day.	Fraction. Week-day. Month. Day.	Fraction. Week-day. Month. Day.	Fraction.	Week-day. Month. Day.	Fraction.	Week-day. Month. Day.	Fraction. Week-day. Month. Day.
3 An 28	87 5 S 27	50 7 O 27	03 1 N 25	56	8 D 25	09 23	4 Jr 23	82 6 F 22
2 S 16	86 4 O 16	39 5 N 14	92 7 D 14	45	1 Jr 12	90	3 F 11	52 5 Mr 12
7 S 5	23 1 O 4	76 3 N 3	29 4 D 3	82	6 Jr 1	35	7 Jr 30	88 2 Mr 1
4 An 25	60 6 S 24	13 7 O 23	66 2 N 22	19	3 D 21	72	5 Jr 20	25 6 F 18
3 S 13	49 5 O 13	03 6 N 11	56 1 D 11	09	2 Jr 9	62	4 F 8	15 5 Mr 9
7 S 2	80 2 O 2	39 3 O 31	92 5 N 30	45	6 D 29	98	1 Jr 28	51 3 F 27
5 An 23	23 6 S 20	76 1 O 20	29 2 N 18	82	4 D 18	85	5 Jr 18	88 7 F 15
4 S 10	13 5 O 9	66 7 N 8	19 1 D 7	72	3 Jr 6	25	4 F 4	78 6 Mr 6
1 An 30	49 3 S 29	02 4 O 28	55 6 N 27	09	7 D 26	62	2 Jr 25	15 3 F 23
7 S 18	39 1 O 17	92 3 N 16	45 4 D 15	98	6 Jr 14	51	1 F 13	04 2 Mr 13
4 S 6	76 6 O 6	29 7 N 4	82 2 D 4	35	3 Jr 2	88	5 F 1	41 6 Mr 2
2 An 27	13 3 S 25	66 5 O 25	19 6 N 23	72	1 D 23	25	2 Jr 21	78 4 F 20
1 S 15	02 2 O 14	55 4 N 13	08 5 D 12	61	7 Jr 11	15	1 F 9	68 3 Mr 11
5 S 4	39 6 O 3	92 1 N 2	45 2 D 1	98	4 D 31	51	6 Jr 30	04 7 F 28
3 An 23	76 4 S 22	29 5 O 21	82 7 N 20	35	1 D 19	88	3 Jr 18	41 4 F 16
1 S 11	65 3 O 11	19 4 N 9	72 6 D 9	25	7 Jr 7	78	2 F 6	31 3 Mr 7
6 S 1	02 7 S 30	55 2 O 30	08 3 N 28	61	5 D 28	14	6 Jr 26	67 1 F 25
3 An 21	39 6 O 19	45 7 N 17	98 2 D 17	51	4 Jr 16	04	5 F 14	57 7 Mr 15
4 S 18	92 3 O 7	82 5 N 6	35 6 D 5	88	1 Jr 4	41	2 F 2	34 4 Mr 4
2 An 25	60 1 S 27	18 2 O 26	71 4 N 25	25	5 D 24	78	7 Jr 23	31 1 F 21
1 S 16	55 7 O 16	08 1 N 14	61 3 D 14	14	4 Jr 12	67	6 F 11	20 7 Mr 12
5 S 5	92 4 O 5	45 5 N 3	98 7 D 3	51	2 Jr 2	04	3 Jr 31	57 4 Mr 1
3 An 25	29 1 S 23	82 3 O 23	35 4 N 21	88	6 D 21	41	7 Jr 19	94 2 F 18
6 S 13	18 7 O 12	71 2 N 11	24 3 D 10	77	5 Jr 9	31	6 F 7	84 1 Mr 9
3 S 2	55 5 O 2	08 6 O 31	61 1 N 30	14	2 D 29	67	4 Jr 28	20 5 F 26
1 An 22	92 2 S 21	45 3 O 20	98 5 N 19	51	7 D 19	04	1 Jr 17	57 3 F 16
6 S 9	81 1 O 9	35 2 N 7	88 4 D 7	41	5 Jr 5	94	7 F 4	47 2 Mr 6
4 An 30	18 5 S 28	71 7 O 28	24 1 N 26	77	3 D 26	30	4 Jr 24	83 6 F 23
3 S 18	08 4 O 17	61 6 N 16	14 7 D 15	67	2 Jr 14	20	3 F 12	73 5 Mr 14
7 S 7	45 1 O 6	98 3 N 5	51 5 D 5	04	6 Jr 3	87	1 F 2	10 2 Mr 2
4 An 26	31 6 S 25	34 7 O 24	37 2 N 23	41	3 D 22	94	5 Jr 21	47 7 F 20
1 S 14	71 5 O 14	24 6 N 12	77 1 D 12	30	2 Jr 10	83	4 F 9	36 5 Mr 10
5 S 4	03 2 O 3	61 4 N 2	14 5 D 1	67	7 D 31	20	1 Jr 29	73 3 F 28
3 An 24	45 6 S 22	98 1 O 22	51 3 N 21	04	4 D 20	57	6 Jr 19	10 7 F 17
6 S 11	34 5 O 10	87 7 N 9	40 1 D 8	93	3 Jr 7	47	5 F 6	00 6 Mr 7
1 An 31	71 3 S 30	24 4 O 29	77 6 N 28	30	7 D 27	83	2 Jr 26	36 3 F 24
6 S 19	61 2 O 19	14 3 N 17	67 5 D 17	20	6 Jr 15	73	1 F 14	26 2 Mr 15
3 An 28	87 6 O 8	51 1 N 7	04 2 D 6	57	4 Jr 5	10	5 F 3	63 7 Mr 4
1 S 16	24 2 O 15	87 5 O 26	40 6 N 24	98	1 D 24	46	2 Jr 22	99 4 F 21
5 S 5	61 7 O 5	14 1 N 3	30 5 D 13	88	7 Jr 12	36	1 F 10	89 3 Mr 12
3 An 25	97 4 S 24	50 6 O 24	67 3 D 3	20	4 Jr 1	73	6 Jr 31	26 7 Mr 1
6 S 12	87 3 O 12	40 4 N 10	98 6 D 10	46	2 D 22	10	3 Jr 20	63 5 F 19
1 An 22	24 7 O 1	77 2 O 31	30 3 N 29	83	7 Jr 8	99	2 F 7	52 4 Mr 9
6 S 10	61 5 S 21	14 6 O 20	67 1 N 19	20	5 D 29	36	6 Jr 27	89 1 F 26
3 An 29	50 4 O 10	03 5 N 8	56 7 D 8	09	2 D 18	78	4 Jr 17	26 7 Mr 17
1 S 17	87 1 S 28	40 2 O 27	93 4 N 26	46	1 Jr 6	63	5 F 15	79 4 Mr 5
5 S 7	77 7 O 17	30 1 N 15	83 3 D 15	36	5 D 25	99	7 Jr 24	52 2 F 23
3 An 27	13 4 O 6	67 6 N 5	20 7 D 4	78	4 Jr 13	89	6 F 12	42 7 Mr 13
6 S 14	50 2 S 26	08 3 O 25	56 5 N 24	09	2 Jr 3	26	3 F 1	79 5 Mr 3
1 An 3	40 7 O 13	98 2 N 12	46 3 D 11	99	6 D 23	62	1 Jr 22	15 2 F 20
5 S 24	77 5 O 3	30 6 N 1	83 1 D 1	36	5 Jr 10	52	7 F 9	05 1 Mr 10
3 An 24	13 2 S 22	66 4 O 22	19 5 N 20	78	2 D 30	89	4 Jr 29	42 5 F 27
					7 D 20	26	1 Jr 18	79 3 F 17

For Kṛttika by Brahma siddhānta add algebraically —02 to the above.



TABLE II.—Solar years and

TABLE II.—Solar years and																			
				Vaiśākha.				Jyeshtha.				Āshāḍha.				Śrāvapa.			
Kaliyuga.	Vikrama era.	Śaka era.	Month and day A.D.	Fraction of day.	First new moon in solar year.	Anomaly of first new moon.	Christian era.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.
A.D.																			
3476	432	297	18M	·0168	0·8813	11·687	375	4 Mr 18	·85	7 My 16	·91	2 Jo 15	·44	3 Ji 14	·07	5 Je 22	·34	2 Je 22	·70
3477	433	298	17M	·2755	19·4702	9·820	376	3 Ap 5	·75	5 My 5	·28	6 Je 3	·81	1 Ji 3	·07	4 Ji 11	·07	4 Ji 11	·07
3478	434	299	17M	·5343	8·5785	5·977	377	1 Mr 26	·11	2 Ap 24	·64	4 My 24	·17	5 Je 22	·34	2 Je 22	·70	7 Je 11	·70
3479	435	300	17M	·7930	27·2174	4·110	378	7 Ap 14	·01	1 My 13	·54	3 Je 12	·07	4 Ji 11	·07	4 Ji 11	·07	4 Ji 11	·07
3480	436	301	18M	·0518	16·3259	0·268	379	4 Ap 3	·38	5 My 2	·91	7 Je 1	·44	1 Je 30	·07	4 Ji 11	·07	4 Ji 11	·07
3481	437	302	17M	·3106	5·4340	23·979	380	1 Mr 22	·74	3 Ap 21	·27	4 My 20	·81	1 Je 30	·07	4 Ji 11	·07	4 Ji 11	·07
3482	438	303	17M	·5693	24·0729	22·113	381	7 Ap 10	·64	2 My 10	·17	3 Je 8	·34	7 Ji 18	·07	4 Ji 11	·07	4 Ji 11	·07
3483	439	304	17M	·8281	13·1812	18·270	382	5 Mr 31	·01	6 Ap 29	·54	1 My 29	·70	5 Ji 8	·07	4 Ji 11	·07	4 Ji 11	·07
3484	440	305	18M	·0868	2·2895	14·427	383	2 Mr 20	·38	3 Ap 18	·91	6 Je 16	·97	1 Ji 16	·07	4 Ji 11	·07	4 Ji 11	·07
3485	441	306	17M	·8456	20·9283	12·560	384	1 Ap 7	·27	2 My 6	·80	4 Je 5	·33	5 Ji 4	·07	4 Ji 11	·07	4 Ji 11	·07
3486	442	307	17M	·6043	10·0366	8·718	385	5 Mr 27	·64	7 Ap 26	·17	1 My 25	·70	3 Ji 24	·07	4 Ji 11	·07	4 Ji 11	·07
3487	443	308	17M	·8631	28·6755	6·851	386	4 Ap 15	·54	6 My 15	·07	7 Je 13	·60	2 Ji 13	·07	4 Ji 11	·07	4 Ji 11	·07
3488	444	309	18M	·1219	17·7838	3·008	387	1 Ap 4	·91	3 My 4	·44	4 Je 2	·97	6 Ji 2	·07	4 Ji 11	·07	4 Ji 11	·07
3489	445	310	17M	·3806	6·8921	26·720	388	6 Mr 24	·27	7 Ap 22	·80	2 My 22	·33	3 Je 20	·07	4 Ji 11	·07	4 Ji 11	·07
3490	446	311	17M	·6394	25·5310	24·853	389	5 Ap 12	·17	6 My 11	·70	1 Je 10	·23	2 Ji 9	·07	4 Ji 11	·07	4 Ji 11	·07
3491	447	312	17M	·8981	14·6393	21·011	390	2 Ap 1	·54	4 My 1	·07	5 My 30	·60	7 Je 29	·07	4 Ji 11	·07	4 Ji 11	·07
3492	448	313	18M	·1569	3·7476	17·168	391	6 Mr 21	·90	1 Ap 20	·43	2 My 19	·50	6 Ji 18	·07	4 Ji 11	·07	4 Ji 11	·07
3493	449	314	17M	·4156	22·3865	15·301	392	5 Ap 8	·80	7 My 8	·33	1 Je 6	·86	3 Ji 6	·07	4 Ji 11	·07	4 Ji 11	·07
3494	450	315	17M	·6744	11·4948	11·458	393	3 Mr 29	·17	4 Ap 27	·70	6 My 27	·23	7 Je 35	·07	4 Ji 11	·07	4 Ji 11	·07
3495	451	316	17M	·9332	0·6031	7·616	394	7 Mr 18	·54	3 My 16	·60	5 Je 15	·13	6 Ji 14	·07	4 Ji 11	·07	4 Ji 11	·07
3496	452	317	18M	·1919	19·2420	5·749	395	2 Ap 17	·07	7 My 5	·96	2 Je 4	·49	4 Ji 4	·07	4 Ji 11	·07	4 Ji 11	·07
3497	453	318	17M	·4507	8·3503	1·906	396	3 Mr 25	·80	5 Ap 24	·33	6 My 23	·86	1 Je 22	·07	4 Ji 11	·07	4 Ji 11	·07
3498	454	319	17M	·7094	26·9892	0·039	397	2 Ap 13	·70	4 My 13	·28	5 Je 11	·76	7 Ji 11	·07	4 Ji 11	·07	4 Ji 11	·07
3499	455	320	17M	·9682	16·0875	23·751	398	7 Ap 8	·07	1 My 2	·60	3 Je 1	·18	4 Je 30	·07	4 Ji 11	·07	4 Ji 11	·07
3500	456	321	18M	·2269	5·2058	19·908	399	4 Mr 23	·43	5 Ap 21	·96	7 My 21	·49	3 Ji 19	·07	4 Ji 11	·07	4 Ji 11	·07
3501	457	322	17M	·4857	23·8447	18·042	400	3 Ap 10	·33	4 My 9	·86	6 Je 8	·39	7 Ji 7	·07	4 Ji 11	·07	4 Ji 11	·07
3502	458	323	17M	·7444	12·9530	14·199	401	7 Mr 30	·70	2 Ap 29	·23	3 My 23	·76	5 Je 27	·07	4 Ji 11	·07	4 Ji 11	·07
3503	459	324	18M	·0032	3·0613	10·356	402	5 Mr 20	·08	6 Ap 18	·59	2 Je 16	·66	4 Ji 16	·07	4 Ji 11	·07	4 Ji 11	·07
3504	460	325	18M	·2620	20·7001	8·489	403	3 Ap 7	·96	5 My 7	·49	7 Je 6	·02	2 Ji 5	·07	4 Ji 11	·07	4 Ji 11	·07
3505	461	326	17M	·5207	9·8084	4·647	404	1 Mr 27	·33	2 Ap 25	·86	4 My 25	·39	6 Je 24	·07	4 Ji 11	·07	4 Ji 11	·07
3506	462	327	17M	·7795	28·4473	2·780	405	7 Ap 15	·23	1 My 14	·76	2 Je 13	·29	4 Ji 12	·07	4 Ji 11	·07	4 Ji 11	·07
3507	463	328	18M	·0382	17·5556	26·492	406	4 Ap 4	·59	6 My 4	·12	7 Je 2	·65	2 Ji 2	·07	4 Ji 11	·07	4 Ji 11	·07
3508	464	329	18M	·2970	6·6639	22·649	407	1 Mr 24	·96	3 Ap 23	·49	5 My 23	·02	1 Ji 21	·07	4 Ji 11	·07	4 Ji 11	·07
3509	465	330	17M	·5557	25·3028	20·782	408	7 Ap 11	·86	2 My 11	·39	3 Je 9	·92	5 Ji 9	·07	4 Ji 11	·07	4 Ji 11	·07
3510	466	331	17M	·8145	14·4111	16·939	409	5 Ap 1	·23	6 Ap 30	·76	1 My 30	·29	2 Je 28	·07	4 Ji 11	·07	4 Ji 11	·07
3511	467	332	18M	·0732	3·5194	18·097	410	2 Mr 21	·59	4 Ap 20	·12	5 My 19	·65	1 Ji 17	·07	4 Ji 11	·07	4 Ji 11	·07
3512	468	333	18M	·3320	22·1553	11·230	411	1 Ap 9	·49	3 My 9	·02	4 Je 7	·55	6 Ji 7	·07	4 Ji 11	·07	4 Ji 11	·07
3513	469	334	17M	·5908	11·2666	7·387	412	5 Mr 28	·86	7 Ap 27	·39	1 My 26	·92	3 Je 25	·07	4 Ji 11	·07	4 Ji 11	·07
3514	470	335	17M	·8495	0·8749	3·544	413	3 Mr 18	·22	6 My 16	·28	7 Je 14	·82	2 Ji 14	·07	4 Ji 11	·07	4 Ji 11	·07
3515	471	336	18M	·1083	19·0138	1·678	414	4 Ap 16	·75	3 My 5	·65	5 Je 4	·18	6 Ji 3	·07	4 Ji 11	·07	4 Ji 11	·07
3516	472	337	18M	·3670	8·1221	25·390	415	6 Mr 26	·49	1 Ap 25	·02	2 My 24	·55	4 Je 23	·07	4 Ji 11	·07	4 Ji 11	·07
3517	473	338	17M	·6258	26·7610	23·523	416	5 Ap 13	·39	6 My 12	·92	1 Je 11	·45	2 Ji 10	·07	4 Ji 11	·07	4 Ji 11	·07
3518	474	339	17M	·8845	15·8693	19·680	417	2 Ap 2	·75	4 My 2	·28	5 My 31	·81	7 Je 30	·07	4 Ji 11	·07	4 Ji 11	·07
3519	475	340	18M	·1433	4·9776	15·837	418	7 Mr 23	·12	1 Ap 21	·65	3 My 21	·18	6 Ji 19	·07	4 Ji 11	·07	4 Ji 11	·07
3520	476	341	18M	·4021	23·6164	13·971	419	6 Ap 11	·02	7 My 10	·55	2 Je 9	·08	3 Ji 8	·07	4 Ji 11	·07	4 Ji 11	·07
3521	477	342	17M	·6608	12·7247	10·128	420	3 Mr 30	·38	4 Ap 28	·92	6 My 28	·45	7 Je 26	·07	4 Ji 11	·07	4 Ji 11	·07
3522	478	343	17M	·9196	1·8330	6·285	421	7 Mr 19	·75	2 Ap 18	·28	5 Je 16	·34	6 Ji 15	·07	4 Ji 11	·07	4 Ji 11	·07
3523	479	344	18M	·1783	20·4719	4·418	422	6 Ap 7	·65	1 My 7	·18	2 Je 5	·71	4 Ji 5	·07	4 Ji 11	·07	4 Ji 11	·07
3524	480	345	18M	·4371	9·5802	0·576	423	4 Mr 28	·02	5 Ap 26	·55	7 My 26	·03	1 Je 24	·07	4 Ji 11	·07	4 Ji 11	·07
3525	481	346	17M	·6958	28·2191	26·263	424	2 Ap 14	·91	4 My 14	·44	5 Je 12	·98	7 Ji 12	·07	4 Ji 11	·07	4 Ji 11	·07
3526	482	347	17M	·9546	17·3274	22·421	425	7 Ap 4	·28	1 My 3	·81	3 Je 2	·84	4 Ji 1	·07	4 Ji 11	·07	4 Ji 11	·07
3527	483	348	18M	·2134	6·4357	18·578	426	4 Mr 24	·65	6 Ap 23	·18	7 My 22	·74	2 Je 21	·07	4 Ji 11	·07	4 Ji 11	·07
3528	484	349	18M	·4721	25·0746	16·711	427	3 Ap 12	·55	5 My 12	·08	6 Je 10	·61	1 Ji 10	·07	4 Ji 11	·07	4 Ji 11	·07



TABLE II.—NEW MOONS AND ECLIPSES  
from 1 B.C. to A.D. 500 (Sūrya siddhānta)\*—cont.

Āśvina.				Kārttika.				Mārgasīrsha.				Pauṣa.				A.D. Māgha.				A.D. Phālguna				Chaitra.				
Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.
7 S	12	03	1 0	11	0	56	3 N	10	0	09	4 D	9	0	82	76	6 Jr	8	15	0	77	7 F	6	0	68	2 Mr	7	0	21
4 An	31	40	5 S	29	0	93	7 O	29	0	46	1 N	27	0	99	78	3 D	27	52	0	77	5 Jr	28	0	05	6 F	24	0	68
7 S	19	0	30	4 0	18	0	83	6 N	17	0	36	7 D	16	0	89	78	2 Jr	15	42	0	3 F	13	0	95	5 Mr	15	0	48
7 S	20	0	0	2 0	8	0	19	3 N	6	0	72	5 D	6	0	25	81	6 Jr	4	70	0	1 F	3	0	32	2 Mr	4	0	85
5 An	29	0	0	3 8	27	0	50	1 O	27	0	09	2 N	25	0	62	82	4 D	25	15	0	5 Jr	28	0	08	7 F	22	0	21
3 S	15	0	93	5 0	15	0	46	6 N	13	0	99	1 D	13	0	52	81	3 Jr	12	0	80	4 F	10	0	58	6 Mr	12	0	11
1 S	5	0	29	2 0	4	0	83	4 N	3	0	36	5 D	2	0	89	82	7 Jr	1	42	0	1 Jr	30	0	95	3 Mr	1	0	43
5 An	25	0	66	7 S	24	0	19	1 O	23	0	72	3 N	22	0	25	84	4 D	21	78	0	6 Jr	20	0	31	7 F	18	0	85
4 S	13	0	56	6 0	13	0	09	7 N	11	0	09	2 D	11	0	15	84	3 Jr	9	68	0	5 F	8	0	21	6 Mr	8	0	74
1 S	1	0	93	3 0	1	0	46	4 O	30	0	99	6 N	29	0	52	87	1 D	29	05	0	2 Jr	27	0	58	4 F	26	0	11
6 An	23	0	29	7 S	20	0	82	2 O	20	0	35	3 N	18	0	89	87	5 D	18	42	0	1 F	15	0	48	3 Mr	17	0	01
5 S	10	0	19	6 0	9	0	72	1 N	8	0	25	2 D	7	0	78	89	4 Jr	6	31	0	3 Jr	25	0	21	4 F	23	0	74
2 An	30	0	56	4 S	29	0	09	5 O	28	0	62	7 N	27	0	15	90	1 D	26	68	0	2 F	12	0	11	3 Mr	13	0	64
1 S	17	0	46	2 0	16	0	99	4 N	15	0	52	6 D	15	0	05	92	7 Jr	13	58	0	6 F	1	0	48	1 Mr	3	0	01
5 S	6	0	82	7 0	6	0	35	1 N	4	0	88	3 D	4	0	41	90	2 D	23	31	0	3 Jr	21	0	34	5 F	20	0	37
3 An	27	0	19	4 S	25	0	72	6 O	25	0	25	7 N	23	0	78	92	4 Jr	2	95	0	2 F	9	0	74	4 Mr	10	0	27
2 S	15	0	09	3 0	14	0	62	5 N	13	0	15	6 D	12	0	68	95	1 D	19	94	0	4 Jr	18	0	47	6 F	17	0	01
6 S	3	0	45	7 0	2	0	99	2 N	1	0	52	4 D	1	0	05	97	5 Jr	15	11	0	6 F	13	0	64	1 Mr	15	0	17
3 An	23	0	82	5 S	22	0	35	6 O	21	0	88	1 N	20	0	41	98	6 D	24	84	0	4 F	3	0	00	5 Mr	4	0	53
2 S	11	0	72	4 0	11	0	25	5 N	9	0	78	7 D	9	0	31	400	5 Jr	12	74	0	7 F	11	0	27	1 Mr	11	0	80
7 S	1	0	09	1 S	30	0	62	3 O	30	0	15	4 N	28	0	68	01	3 Jr	1	11	0	4 Jr	30	0	84	6 Mr	1	0	17
5 S	18	0	98	7 0	18	0	51	2 N	17	0	05	3 D	16	0	58	03	6 Jr	9	37	0	2 Jr	20	0	00	3 F	18	0	53
3 S	8	0	35	4 0	7	0	88	6 N	6	0	41	7 D	5	0	94	06	7 Jr	6	00	0	5 Jr	28	0	27	6 F	28	0	89
7 An	28	0	72	2 S	27	0	25	3 O	26	0	25	8 O	26	0	31	08	3 Jr	14	27	0	4 F	15	0	17	5 Mr	18	0	70
6 S	16	0	62	1 0	16	0	15	2 N	14	0	68	4 D	14	0	21	09	4 D	26	37	0	1 F	4	0	53	3 Mr	6	0	06
3 S	4	0	98	5 0	4	0	51	7 N	3	0	04	1 D	2	0	57	08	7 Jr	15	10	0	5 Jr	28	0	27	6 F	28	0	89
1 An	25	0	35	2 S	23	0	88	4 O	23	0	41	5 N	21	0	94	06	4 D	26	37	0	4 F	15	0	17	5 Mr	18	0	70
7 S	13	0	25	1 0	12	0	78	3 N	11	0	31	4 D	10	0	84	08	3 Jr	14	27	0	5 Jr	28	0	27	6 F	28	0	89
4 S	2	0	61	6 0	2	0	15	7 O	31	0	68	2 N	30	0	21	09	7 Jr	6	00	0	4 F	15	0	17	5 Mr	18	0	70
1 An	21	0	98	3 S	20	0	51	2 N	17	0	05	3 D	16	0	58	06	4 D	26	37	0	5 Jr	28	0	27	6 F	28	0	89
7 S	8	0	35	4 0	7	0	88	6 N	6	0	41	7 D	5	0	94	08	3 Jr	14	27	0	4 F	15	0	17	5 Mr	18	0	70
5 An	30	0	56	4 S	29	0	09	5 O	28	0	62	7 N	27	0	15	09	4 D	26	37	0	5 Jr	28	0	27	6 F	28	0	89
4 S	18	0	14	5 0	17	0	67	7 N	16	0	21	1 D	15	0	74	08	3 Jr	14	27	0	5 Jr	28	0	27	6 F	28	0	89
1 S	6	0	51	3 0	6	0	04	4 N	4	0	57	6 D	4	0	10	09	7 Jr	6	00	0	4 F	15	0	17	5 Mr	18	0	70
5 An	26	0	88	7 S	25	0	41	1 O	24	0	84	3 N	23	0	47	09	4 D	26	37	0	5 Jr	28	0	27	6 F	28	0	89
4 S	14	0	78	6 0	14	0	31	7 N	12	0	94	2 D	12	0	37	11	3 Jr	10	90	0	2 F	1	0	48	1 Mr	3	0	01
6 An	23	0	14	3 0	3	0	87	5 N	2	0	20	6 D	1	0	73	11	4 Jr	7	53	0	4 Jr	30	0	84	6 Mr	1	0	17
5 S	11	0	51	1 S	22	0	04	2 O	21	0	57	4 N	20	0	10	14	1 D	31	27	0	2 Jr	29	0	80	4 F	28	0	33
2 An	31	0	41	6 0	10	0	94	1 N	9	0	47	3 D	9	0	00	14	5 D	19	63	0	7 Jr	18	0	16	1 F	16	0	69
1 S	19	0	77	4 S	30	0	30	5 O	29	0	84	7 N	28	0	37	16	4 Jr	7	53	0	6 F	6	0	06	7 Mr	7	0	59
8 S	8	0	67	3 0	19	0	20	4 N	17	0	73	6 D	17	0	26	16	1 D	27	90	0	3 Jr	26	0	43	4 F	24	0	96
3 An	28	0	41	4 S	26	0	57	2 N	6	0	10	3 D	5	0	83	17	5 Jr	15	79	0	2 F	14	0	32	3 Mr	14	0	86
2 S	16	0	30	3 0	15	0	94	6 O	26	0	47	1 N	25	0	00	17	2 D	24	53	0	6 F	2	0	69	1 Mr	4	0	22
6 S	5	0	67	1 0	5	0	88	5 N	14	0	36	6 D	13	0	90	19	4 Jr	23	53	0	4 Jr	23	0	06	5 F	21	0	59
4 An	25	0	67	1 0	5	0	20	2 N	3	0	78	4 D	3	0	26	20	1 Jr	12	43	0	2 F	10	0	96	4 Mr	12	0	49
2 S	12	0	84	4 0	12	0	57	7 O	28	0	10	1 N	21	0	63	20	5 Jr	1	79	0	7 Jr	31	0	33	1 F	29	0	85
7 S	2	0	30	1 0	1	0	47	6 N	11	0	00	7 D	10	0	53	22	3 D	21	16	0	4 Jr	19	0	69	6 F	18	0	22
4 An	23	0	30	1 0	1	0	83	2 O	31	0	36	4 N	29	0	89	22	2 Jr	9	06	0	3 F	7	0	59	5 Mr	9	0	12
6 S	21	0	87	7 0	20	0	73	2 N	19	0	26	3 D	18	0	79	23	6 D	29	42	0	7 Jr	27	0	96	2 F	20	0	49
3 S	9	0	57	5 0	9	0	10	6 N	7	0	63	1 D	7	0	16	25	3 Jr	5	89	0	4 F	4	0	22	5 Mr	5	0	75
7 An	29	0	93	2 S	28	0	46	4 O	28	0	00	5 N	26	0	58	26	7 D	26	06	0	1 Jr	24	0	59	3 F	23	0	12
6 S	17	0	83	1 0	17	0	86	2 N	15	0	89	4 D	15	0	42	27	5 Jr	13	95	0	7 F	12	0	43	2 Mr	14	0	02
4 S	7	0	20	5 0	6	0	73	7 N	5	0	26	1 D	4	0	79	28	3 Jr	3	32	0	4 F	1	0	85	6 Mr	2	0	83

55  
to mean ending moment of tithis add algebraically — .02 for Brahma siddhānta.



TABLE II.—Solar years and

TABLE II.—Solar years and																				
								Vaiśākha.	Jyeshṭha.			Āshāḍha.			Śrāvaṇa.					
Kaliyuga.	Vikrama era.	Śaka era.	Month and day A.D.	Fraction of day.	First new moon in solar year.	Anomaly of first new moon.	Christian era.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	
3529 485 350	17M	7309	14-1829	12-868	<b>428</b>			7	Mr	31	·91	2	Ap	30	·44	3	My	29	·97	
3530 486 351	17M	7396	3-2912	9-026	<b>429</b>			5	Mr	21	·28	6	Ap	19	·81	2	Je	17	·87	
3531 487 352	18M	7484	21-9301	7-159	<b>430</b>			4	Ap	9	·18	5	My	8	·34	7	Je	7	·24	
3532 488 353	18M	7571	11-0384	8-816	<b>431</b>			1	Mr	29	·54	3	Ap	28	·71	4	My	27	·61	
3533 489 354	17M	7659	0-1467	27-028	<b>432</b>			5	Mr	17	·91	1	My	15	·08	3	Je	14	·50	
3534 490 355	18M	7746	18-7859	25-161	<b>433</b>			7	Ap	16	·44	1	My	15	·97	3	Je	14	·87	
3535 491 356	18M	7834	7-8939	21-319	<b>434</b>			4	Ap	5	·81	6	My	5	·34	7	Je	3	·50	
3536 492 357	18M	7922	20-5328	19-452	<b>435</b>			2	Mr	26	·18	3	Ap	24	·71	5	My	24	·87	
3537 493 358	17M	8009	15-6411	15-609	<b>436</b>			1	Ap	14	·07	2	My	13	·60	4	Je	12	·24	
3538 494 359	18M	8097	4-7494	11-766	<b>437</b>			5	Ap	2	·44	6	My	1	·97	1	My	31	·14	
3539 495 360	18M	8184	23-3882	9-900	<b>438</b>			2	Mr	22	·81	4	Ap	21	·34	5	My	20	·87	
3540 496 361	18M	8272	12-4965	6-057	<b>439</b>			1	Ap	10	·71	3	My	10	·24	7	Je	19	·40	
3541 497 362	17M	8359	1-6048	2-214	<b>440</b>			6	Mr	31	·07	7	Ap	29	·24	4	Je	8	·50	
3542 498 363	18M	8447	20-2437	0-347	<b>441</b>			3	Mr	19	·44	4	Ap	17	·87	6	My	29	·13	
3543 499 364	18M	8535	9-3520	24-059	<b>442</b>			2	Ap	7	·34	3	My	6	·50	1	Je	16	·08	
3544 500 365	18M	8622	27-9909	22-192	<b>443</b>			6	Mr	27	·70	1	Ap	26	·87	5	Je	5	·40	
3545 501 366	17M	8710	17-0992	18-350	<b>444</b>			5	Ap	15	·60	7	My	15	·24	2	My	25	·77	
3546 502 367	18M	8797	6-2075	14-507	<b>445</b>			2	Ap	3	·97	4	My	3	·18	1	Je	13	·68	
3547 503 368	18M	8885	24-8464	12-640	<b>446</b>			7	Mr	24	·34	1	Ap	22	·50	6	Je	2	·03	
3548 504 369	18M	8972	13-9547	8-797	<b>447</b>			6	Ap	12	·23	7	My	11	·76	2	Je	10	·30	
3549 505 370	17M	9060	3-0630	4-955	<b>448</b>			3	Ap	1	·60	5	My	1	·13	6	My	30	·66	
3550 506 371	18M	9148	21-7018	3-088	<b>449</b>			7	Mr	20	·97	2	Ap	19	·50	5	Je	17	·19	
3551 507 372	18M	9235	10-8102	26-800	<b>450</b>			6	Ap	8	·87	1	My	8	·03	5	Je	17	·56	
3552 508 373	18M	9323	29-4491	24-933	<b>451</b>			4	Mr	29	·23	5	Ap	27	·76	7	My	27	·93	
3553 509 374	17M	9410	18-5574	21-090	<b>452</b>			1	Mr	18	·60	3	My	18	·40	2	Je	6	·29	
3554 510 375	18M	9498	7-6657	17-248	<b>453</b>			3	Ap	17	·13	4	My	16	·66	6	Je	15	·19	
3555 511 376	18M	9585	26-8046	14-381	<b>454</b>			7	Ap	5	·50	2	My	5	·03	3	Je	3	·56	
3556 512 377	18M	9673	15-4128	11-538	<b>455</b>			4	Mr	25	·86	6	Ap	24	·40	7	My	23	·93	
3557 513 378	17M	9760	4-5211	7-695	<b>456</b>			3	Ap	13	·76	5	My	13	·29	6	Je	11	·82	
3558 514 379	18M	9848	23-1600	5-829	<b>457</b>			1	Ap	3	·13	2	My	2	·66	4	Je	1	·19	
3559 515 380	18M	9936	12-2683	1-986	<b>458</b>			5	Mr	22	·50	7	Ap	21	·03	1	My	20	·56	
3560 516 381	18M	10023	1-3766	25-698	<b>459</b>			4	Ap	10	·39	5	My	9	·92	7	Je	8	·40	
3561 517 382	18M	10111	20-0155	23-331	<b>460</b>			1	Mr	30	·76	3	Ap	29	·29	4	My	28	·82	
3562 518 383	18M	10198	9-1238	19-988	<b>461</b>			6	Mr	20	·13	7	Ap	18	·66	4	My	28	·82	
3563 519 384	18M	10286	27-7627	18-121	<b>462</b>			5	Ap	7	·03	6	My	6	·19	3	Je	16	·72	
3564 520 385	18M	10373	16-8710	14-279	<b>463</b>			2	Mr	27	·39	3	Ap	25	·56	1	Je	5	·09	
3565 521 386	18M	10461	5-9793	10-436	<b>464</b>			1	Ap	15	·29	2	My	14	·92	5	My	25	·45	
3566 522 387	18M	10549	24-0182	8-569	<b>465</b>			5	Ap	4	·66	7	My	4	·82	4	Je	13	·35	
3567 523 388	18M	10636	13-7242	4-726	<b>466</b>			19	1	Je	2	·19	1	Je	2	·72	3	Ji	2	·25
3568 524 389	18M	10724	2-8347	0-884	<b>467</b>			3	Mr	24	·02	4	Ap	22	·56	6	My	22	·09	
3569 525 390	18M	10811	21-4737	26-571	<b>468</b>			1	Ap	11	·92	3	My	11	·45	4	Je	9	·98	
3570 526 391	18M	10899	10-5826	22-729	<b>469</b>			6	Ap	1	·29	7	Ap	30	·82	2	My	30	·35	
3571 527 392	18M	10986	29-2209	20-862	<b>470</b>			3	Mr	21	·66	5	Ap	20	·19	1	Je	18	·25	
3572 528 393	18M	11074	18-3292	17-019	<b>471</b>			2	Ap	8	·55	4	My	8	·72	5	Je	6	·82	
3573 529 394	18M	11162	7-4375	13-176	<b>472</b>			6	Mr	28	·92	1	Ap	27	·45	2	My	26	·98	
3574 530 395	18M	11250	26-0763	11-310	<b>473</b>			4	Mr	18	·29	7	My	16	·35	1	Je	14	·88	
3575 531 396	18M	11338	15-1846	7-467	<b>474</b>			3	Ap	6	·19	4	My	5	·72	6	Je	4	·25	
3576 532 397	18M	11426	4-2929	3-624	<b>475</b>			7	Mr	25	·55	2	Ap	24	·08	3	My	23	·61	
3577 533 398	18M	11514	22-9318	1-757	<b>476</b>			6	Ap	18	·45	7	My	12	·98	2	Je	11	·51	
3578 534 399	18M	11602	12-0401	25-469	<b>477</b>			3	Ap	2	·82	5	My	2	·35	6	My	31	·88	
3579 535 400	18M	11690	1-1484	21-627	<b>478</b>			1	Mr	23	·18	2	Ap	21	·72	4	My	21	·25	
3580 536 401	18M	11778	19-7873	19-760	<b>479</b>			7	Ap	10	·08	1	My	9	·61	5	Je	19	·78	
3581 537 402	18M	11866	8-8956	15-917	<b>480</b>			4	Mr	30	·45	5	Ap	28	·98	7	My	28	·51	
								1	Mr	19	·82	3	Ap	18	·85	6	Je	16	·41	
								7	Ap	7	·71	2	My	7	·24	3	Je	5	·78	
								5	Mr	27	·08	6	Ap	25	·61	1	My	25	·14	

\* The ending moments of tithis are the same by



TABLE II.—NEW MOONS AND ECLIPSES

From 1 B.C. to A.D. 500 (Sūrya siddhānta)\*—cont.

Āsṛva.	Kārttika.	Mārgāśīrṣa.	Pauṣa.	A.D.	Māgha.	A.D.	Phālguna.	Chaitra.	
Fraction.	Fraction.	Fraction.	Fraction.	Fraction.	Fraction.	Fraction.	Fraction.	Fraction.	
Week-day.	Week-day.	Week-day.	Week-day.	Week-day.	Week-day.	Week-day.	Week-day.	Week-day.	
Month.	Month.	Month.	Month.	Month.	Month.	Month.	Month.	Month.	
Day.	Day.	Day.	Day.	Day.	Day.	Day.	Day.	Day.	
1 Au 26	57 3 S 25	10 4 O 24	63 6 N 23	16	7 D 22	09	29 2 Jr 21	22 3 F 19	75
7 S 14	46 1 O 13	99 3 N 12	52 5 D 12	08	30 6 Jr 10	59	1 F 9	12 2 Mr 10	65
4 S 3	83 6 O 3	36 7 N 1	89 2 D 1	42	3 D 30	95	31 5 Jr 29	43 7 F 23	01
2 Au 24	20 3 S 22	73 5 O 22	26 6 N 20	79	1 D 20	32	32 2 Jr 18	85 4 F 17	38
1 S 11	10 2 O 10	63 4 N 9	16 5 D 8	69	33 7 Jr 7	22	1 F 5	75 3 Mr 7	28
5 Au 31	46 6 S 29	99 1 O 29	52 3 N 28	05	4 D 27	58	34 6 Jr 26	12 7 F 24	65
4 S 19	36 5 O 18	89 7 N 17	42 1 D 16	95	35 3 Jr 15	48	5 F 14	01 6 Mr 15	54
1 S 8	73 3 O 8	26 4 N 6	79 6 D 6	32	36 7 Jr 4	85	2 F 3	38 3 Mr 3	91
6 Au 23	09 7 S 26	62 2 O 26	16 3 N 24	69	5 D 24	22	6 Jr 22	75 1 F 21	28
4 S 15	99 6 O 15	52 1 N 14	05 2 D 13	58	38 4 Jr 12	11	5 F 10	64 7 Mr 12	18
9 S 5	86 3 O 4	89 5 N 3	42 6 D 2	95	39 1 Jr 1	48	3 Jr 31	01 4 Mr 1	54
6 Au 25	73 1 S 24	26 2 O 23	79 4 N 22	32	5 D 21	85	40 7 Jr 20	38 1 F 18	91
5 S 12	62 7 O 12	15 1 N 10	68 3 D 10	22	41 4 Jr 8	75	6 F 7	28 7 Mr 8	81
3 S 1	99 4 O 1	52 6 O 31	05 7 N 29	58	2 D 29	11	42 3 Jr 27	64 5 F 26	17
1 S 20	89 3 O 20	42 4 N 18	95 6 D 18	48	43 1 Jr 17	01	2 F 15	54 4 Mr 17	07
6 S 10	26 7 O 9	79 2 N 8	32 3 D 7	35	44 5 Jr 6	38	6 F 4	91 1 Mr 5	44
3 Au 29	02 5 S 28	15 6 O 27	68 1 N 26	21	2 D 25	74	45 4 Jr 24	28 5 F 22	81
3 S 17	52 4 O 17	05 5 N 15	58 7 D 15	11	46 1 Jr 13	64	3 F 12	17 4 Mr 13	70
6 S 6	89 1 O 6	42 2 N 4	95 4 D 4	43	47 6 Jr 3	01	7 F 1	54 2 Mr 3	07
4 Au 27	25 5 S 25	78 7 O 25	32 1 N 23	85	3 D 23	38	48 4 Jr 21	91 6 F 20	44
3 S 14	15 4 O 13	68 6 N 12	21 7 D 11	74	49 2 Jr 10	27	3 F 8	80 5 Mr 10	34
7 S 3	52 2 O 3	05 3 N 1	58 5 D 1	11	6 D 30	64	50 1 Jr 29	17 2 F 27	70
4 Au 23	89 6 S 22	42 7 O 21	95 2 N 20	48	4 D 20	01	51 5 Jr 18	54 7 F 17	07
3 S 11	78 5 O 11	31 6 N 9	84 1 D 9	38	52 2 Jr 7	91	4 F 6	44 5 Mr 6	97
1 Au 31	15 2 S 29	68 4 O 29	21 5 N 27	74	7 D 27	27	53 1 Jr 25	80 3 F 24	33
7 S 19	05 1 O 18	58 3 N 17	11 4 D 16	61	54 6 Jr 15	17	7 F 13	70 2 Mr 15	23
4 S 8	42 5 O 7	95 7 N 6	48 2 D 6	01	55 3 Jr 4	54	5 F 3	07 6 Mr 4	60
1 Au 28	78 3 S 27	31 4 O 26	84 6 N 25	37	7 D 24	90	56 2 Jr 23	44 3 F 21	97
7 S 15	68 2 O 15	21 3 N 13	74 5 D 13	27	57 6 Jr 11	80	1 F 10	33 2 Mr 11	86
5 S 5	05 6 O 4	58 1 N 3	11 2 D 2	64	58 4 Jr 1	17	5 Jr 30	70 7 Mr 1	23
2 Au 25	41 3 S 23	94 5 O 23	48 7 N 22	01	1 D 21	54	59 3 Jr 20	07 4 F 18	60
1 S 13	31 2 O 12	84 4 N 11	37 5 D 10	90	60 7 Jr 9	43	1 F 7	96 3 Mr 8	50
4 S 1	68 7 O 1	21 1 O 30	74 3 N 29	27	4 D 28	80	61 6 Jr 27	33 7 F 25	86
1 S 20	58 6 O 20	11 7 N 18	64 2 D 18	17	62 3 Jr 18	70	5 F 15	23 6 Mr 16	76
1 S 9	94 3 O 9	47 5 N 8	00 6 D 7	54	63 1 Jr 6	07	2 F 4	80 4 Mr 6	13
6 Au 30	31 7 S 28	84 2 O 28	37 3 N 26	90	5 D 26	43	64 6 Jr 24	96 1 F 23	49
5 S 17	21 6 O 16	74 1 N 15	27 2 D 14	80	65 4 Jr 13	33	5 F 11	86 7 Mr 13	39
2 S 6	58 4 O 6	11 5 N 4	64 7 D 4	17	66 1 Jr 2	70	3 F 1	23 4 Mr 2	76
6 Au 26	94 1 S 25	47 3 O 25	00 4 N 23	53	6 D 23	06	67 7 Jr 21	60 2 F 20	13
5 S 14	84 7 O 14	37 1 N 12	90 3 D 12	43	68 4 Jr 10	96	6 F 9	49 1 Mr 10	02
3 S 3	21 4 O 2	74 6 N 1	27 7 N 30	80	2 D 30	33	69 3 Jr 23	86 5 F 27	31
7 Au 23	57 2 S 22	10 3 O 21	64 5 N 20	17	6 D 19	70	70 1 Jr 18	23 2 F 16	76
6 S 11	47 1 O 11	00 2 N 9	53 4 D 9	06	71 5 Jr 7	59	7 F 6	12 1 Mr 7	66
3 Au 31	84 5 S 30	37 6 O 29	90 1 N 28	43	2 D 27	96	72 4 Jr 26	49 6 F 25	02
2 S 18	74 4 O 18	27 5 N 16	80 7 D 16	33	73 1 Jr 14	86	3 F 13	39 4 Mr 14	93
7 S 8	10 1 O 7	63 3 N 6	16 4 D 5	70	74 6 Jr 4	23	7 F 2	76 2 Mr 4	29
4 Au 23	47 6 S 27	00 7 O 26	53 2 N 25	06	3 D 24	59	75 5 Jr 23	12 6 F 21	85
3 S 16	37 4 O 15	90 6 N 14	43 7 D 13	96	76 2 Jr 12	49	4 F 11	02 5 Mr 11	55
7 S 4	74 2 O 4	27 3 N 2	80 5 D 2	33	6 D 31	86	77 1 Jr 30	39 2 F 28	92
5 Au 25	10 6 S 23	63 1 O 23	16 2 N 21	69	4 D 21	22	78 5 Jr 19	76 7 F 18	29
4 S 13	00 5 O 12	53 7 N 11	06 1 D 10	59	79 3 Jr 9	12	4 F 7	65 6 Mr 9	18
1 S 2	37 2 O 1	90 4 O 31	43 5 N 29	96	7 D 29	49	80 2 Jr 23	02 3 F 26	55
7 Au 21	73 1 O 19	80 3 N 18	38 4 D 17	86	81 6 Jr 16	39	7 F 14	92 2 Mr 16	45

To mean ending moment of tithis, add algebraically .02 for Brahma siddhānta.



TABLE II.—Solar years and

TABLE II.—Solar years and																						
				Com- mence- ment of solar year.		First new moon in solar year.		Anomaly of first new moon.		Christian era.		Vaiśākha.		Jyeshṭha.		Āshāḍha.		Śrāvaṇa.		Bhādrapada.		
Kaliyuga.	Vikrama era.	Śaka era.	Month and day A.D.	Fraction of day.	First new moon in solar year.	Anomaly of first new moon.	Christian era.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.
3582 538 403	18M	18M	4450 27-5345	14-050	481	3 Ap 14	481	3 Ap 14	98	5 My 14	51	7 Je 13	04	1 Ji 12	37	3 Ap 14	18M	18M	4450 27-5345	14-050	481	3 Ap 14
3583 539 404	18M	18M	7037 16-6428	10-208	482	1 Ap 4	482	1 Ap 4	35	2 My 3	88	4 Je 2	41	5 Ji 1	38	4 Ap 5	18M	18M	7037 16-6428	10-208	482	1 Ap 4
3584 540 405	18M	18M	9625 5-7511	6-365	483	5 Mr 24	483	5 Mr 24	71	7 Ap 23	24	1 My 22	77	3 Je 21	37	5 Mr 24	18M	18M	9625 5-7511	6-365	483	5 Mr 24
3585 541 406	18M	18M	2212 24-3900	4-498	484	4 Ap 11	484	4 Ap 11	81	5 My 11	14	7 Je 9	87	4 Ji 20	38	4 Ap 11	18M	18M	2212 24-3900	4-498	484	4 Ap 11
3586 542 407	18M	18M	4800 13-4988	0-655	485	1 Mr 31	485	1 Mr 31	98	3 Ap 30	51	5 My 30	04	6 Ji 28	38	1 Mr 31	18M	18M	4800 13-4988	0-655	485	1 Mr 31
3587 543 408	18M	18M	7387 2-6061	24-367	486	6 Mr 21	486	6 Mr 21	34	7 Ap 19	88	3 Je 17	94	5 Ji 17	37	6 Mr 21	18M	18M	7387 2-6061	24-367	486	6 Mr 21
3588 544 409	18M	18M	9975 21-2455	22-500	487	5 Ap 9	487	5 Ap 9	24	6 My 8	77	1 Je 7	30	2 Ji 6	38	5 Ap 9	18M	18M	9975 21-2455	22-500	487	5 Ap 9
3589 545 410	18M	18M	2563 10-3538	18-658	488	2 Mr 28	488	2 Mr 28	61	4 Ap 27	14	5 My 26	67	7 Je 25	38	2 Mr 28	18M	18M	2563 10-3538	18-658	488	2 Mr 28
3590 546 411	18M	18M	5150 28-9927	16-791	489	1 Ap 16	489	1 Ap 16	51	3 My 16	04	4 Je 14	57	6 Ji 14	38	1 Ap 16	18M	18M	5150 28-9927	16-791	489	1 Ap 16
3591 547 412	18M	18M	7738 18-1010	12-948	490	5 Ap 5	490	5 Ap 5	87	7 My 5	40	1 Je 3	94	3 Ji 13	38	5 Ap 5	18M	18M	7738 18-1010	12-948	490	5 Ap 5
3592 548 413	19M	19M	0325 7-2092	9-105	491	3 Mr 26	491	3 Mr 26	24	4 Ap 24	77	6 My 24	30	7 Je 22	38	3 Mr 26	19M	19M	0325 7-2092	9-105	491	3 Mr 26
3593 549 414	18M	18M	2913 25-8481	7-239	492	2 Ap 13	492	2 Ap 13	14	3 My 12	87	5 Je 11	20	6 Ji 10	38	2 Ap 13	18M	18M	2913 25-8481	7-239	492	2 Ap 13
3594 550 415	18M	18M	5500 14-9564	3-396	493	6 Ap 2	493	6 Ap 2	51	1 My 2	04	2 My 31	57	4 Je 30	38	6 Ap 2	18M	18M	5500 14-9564	3-396	493	6 Ap 2
3595 551 416	18M	18M	8088 4-0647	27-108	494	3 Mr 22	494	3 Mr 22	87	5 Ap 21	40	6 My 20	93	3 Ji 19	38	3 Mr 22	18M	18M	8088 4-0647	27-108	494	3 Mr 22
3596 552 417	19M	19M	0675 22-7086	25-241	495	2 Ap 10	495	2 Ap 10	77	4 My 10	30	1 Je 19	48	3 Ji 19	38	2 Ap 10	19M	19M	0675 22-7086	25-241	495	2 Ap 10
3597 553 418	18M	18M	3263 11-8119	21-398	496	7 Mr 30	496	7 Mr 30	14	1 Ap 28	67	5 Je 8	20	4 Je 28	38	7 Mr 30	18M	18M	3263 11-8119	21-398	496	7 Mr 30
3598 554 419	18M	18M	5851 0-9202	17-556	497	4 Mr 19	497	4 Mr 19	50	6 Ap 18	04	3 My 28	10	3 Ji 15	38	4 Mr 19	18M	18M	5851 0-9202	17-556	497	4 Mr 19
3599 555 420	18M	18M	8438 19-5591	15-689	498	3 Ap 7	498	3 Ap 7	40	4 My 6	93	6 Je 5	46	7 Ji 4	38	3 Ap 7	18M	18M	8438 19-5591	15-689	498	3 Ap 7
3600 556 421	19M	19M	1026 8-6674	11-846	499	7 Mr 27	499	7 Mr 27	77	2 Ap 26	30	3 My 25	83	5 Je 25	38	7 Mr 27	19M	19M	1026 8-6674	11-846	499	7 Mr 27
3601 557 422	18M	18M	3611 27-28318	9-812	500	6 Ap 14	500	6 Ap 14	65	1 My 14	18	2 Je 12	71	4 Ji 12	38	6 Ap 14	18M	18M	3611 27-28318	9-812	500	6 Ap 14
3602 558 423	18M	18M	6198 16-39162	5-770	501	4 Ap 4	501	4 Ap 4	02	5 My 3	54	7 Je 2	08	1 Ji 1	38	4 Ap 4	18M	18M	6198 16-39162	5-770	501	4 Ap 4
3603 559 424	18M	18M	8785 5-50004	1-928	502	1 Mr 24	502	1 Mr 24	38	2 Ap 22	91	4 My 22	44	3 Ji 20	38	1 Mr 24	18M	18M	8785 5-50004	1-928	502	1 Mr 24
3604 560 425	19M	19M	1371 24-13907	0-062	503	7 Ap 12	503	7 Ap 12	28	1 My 11	81	3 Je 10	34	4 Ji 9	38	7 Ap 12	19M	19M	1371 24-13907	0-062	503	7 Ap 12
3605 561 426	18M	18M	3958 13-24751	23-774	504	4 Mr 31	504	4 Mr 31	65	6 Ap 30	18	7 My 29	71	2 Je 28	38	4 Mr 31	18M	18M	3958 13-24751	23-774	504	4 Mr 31
3606 562 427	18M	18M	6545 2-85594	19-932	505	2 Mr 21	505	2 Mr 21	01	3 Ap 19	54	5 Je 17	61	1 Ji 17	38	2 Mr 21	18M	18M	6545 2-85594	19-932	505	2 Mr 21
3607 563 428	18M	18M	9132 20-99497	18-068	506	7 Ap 8	506	7 Ap 8	91	2 My 8	44	3 Je 6	97	5 Ji 6	38	7 Ap 8	18M	18M	9132 20-99497	18-068	506	7 Ap 8
3608 564 429	19M	19M	1719 10-10341	14-224	507	5 Mr 29	507	5 Mr 29	28	6 Ap 27	81	1 My 27	34	2 Je 25	38	5 Mr 29	19M	19M	1719 10-10341	14-224	507	5 Mr 29
3609 565 430	18M	18M	4305 28-74242	12-357	508	4 Ap 16	508	4 Ap 16	18	5 My 15	71	7 Je 14	24	1 Ji 13	38	4 Ap 16	18M	18M	4305 28-74242	12-357	508	4 Ap 16
3610 566 431	18M	18M	6892 17-85086	8-515	509	1 Ap 5	509	1 Ap 5	84	3 My 5	07	4 Je 3	60	6 Ji 3	38	1 Ap 5	18M	18M	6892 17-85086	8-515	509	1 Ap 5
3611 567 432	18M	18M	9479 6-95930	4-673	510	5 Mr 25	510	5 Mr 25	01	7 Ap 24	44	1 My 23	97	5 Ji 22	38	5 Mr 25	18M	18M	9479 6-95930	4-673	510	5 Mr 25
3612 568 433	19M	19M	2066 25-59832	2-806	511	4 Ap 13	511	4 Ap 13	81	6 My 13	34	7 Je 11	87	2 Ji 11	38	4 Ap 13	19M	19M	2066 25-59832	2-806	511	4 Ap 13
3613 569 434	18M	18M	4653 14-70876	26-518	512	2 Ap 2	512	2 Ap 2	17	3 My 1	70	5 My 31	24	6 Je 29	38	2 Ap 2	18M	18M	4653 14-70876	26-518	512	2 Ap 2
3614 570 435	18M	18M	7240 3-81510	22-677	513	6 Mr 22	513	6 Mr 22	54	1 Ap 21	07	2 My 20	60	5 Ji 18	38	6 Mr 22	18M	18M	7240 3-81510	22-677	513	6 Mr 22
3615 571 436	18M	18M	9826 22-45421	20-810	514	5 Ap 10	514	5 Ap 10	44	6 My 9	97	1 Je 8	50	3 Ji 8	38	5 Ap 10	18M	18M	9826 22-45421	20-810	514	5 Ap 10
3616 572 437	19M	19M	2413 11-56265	16-968	515	2 Mr 30	515	2 Mr 30	81	4 Ap 29	34	5 My 28	87	7 Je 27	38	2 Mr 30	19M	19M	2413 11-56265	16-968	515	2 Mr 30
3617 573 438	18M	18M	5000 0-67109	13-126	516	1 Ap 17	516	1 Ap 17	70	3 My 17	23	4 Je 15	76	6 Ji 15	38	1 Ap 17	18M	18M	5000 0-67109	13-126	516	1 Ap 17
3618 574 439	18M	18M	7587 19-31011	11-260	517	6 Ap 7	517	6 Ap 7	07	7 My 6	60	2 Je 5	18	3 Ji 4	38	6 Ap 7	18M	18M	7587 19-31011	11-260	517	6 Ap 7
3619 575 440	19M	19M	0174 8-41855	7-417	518	3 Mr 27	518	3 Mr 27	44	4 Ap 25	97	6 My 25	50	1 Je 24	38	3 Mr 27	19M	19M	0174 8-41855	7-417	518	3 Mr 27
3620 576 441	19M	19M	2760 27-05757	5-551	519	2 Ap 15	519	2 Ap 15	34	3 My 14	87	5 Je 13	40	6 Ji 13	38	2 Ap 15	19M	19M	2760 27-05757	5-551	519	2 Ap 15
3621 577 442	18M	18M	5347 16-16600	1-709	520	6 Ap 3	520	6 Ap 3	70	1 My 3	23	2 Je 1	76	4 Ji 10	38	6 Ap 3	18M	18M	5347 16-16600	1-709	520	6 Ap 3
3622 578 443	18M	18M	7934 5-27444	25-421	521	4 Mr 24	521	4 Mr 24	07	5 Ap 22	60	7 My 22	13	3 Ji 20	38	4 Mr 24	18M	18M	7934 5-27444	25-421	521	4 Mr 24
3623 579 444	19M	19M	0521 23-91347	23-555	522	2 Ap 11	522	2 Ap 11	97	4 My 11	50	6 Je 10	03	7 Ji 9	38	2 Ap 11	19M	19M	0521 23-91347	23-555	522	2 Ap 11
3624 580 445	19M																					



TABLE II.—NEW MOONS AND ECLIPSES

from 1 B.C. to A.D. 500 (Sūrya siddhānta)\*—cont.

Āśvina.	Kārttika.	Mārgaśīrsha.	Pauṣa.	A.D.	Māgha.	A.D.	Phālguna.	Chaitra.		
Fraction.	Fraction.	Fraction.	Fraction.	Fraction.	Fraction.	Fraction.	Fraction.	Fraction.		
Week-day.	Week-day.	Week-day.	Week-day.	Week-day.	Week-day.	Week-day.	Week-day.	Week-day.		
Month.	Month.	Month.	Month.	Month.	Month.	Month.	Month.	Month.		
Day.	Day.	Day.	Day.	Day.	Day.	Day.	Day.	Day.		
4 S 9	63 6 0 9	16 7 N 7	69 2 D 7	22	82 8 Jr 5	75	83 5 F 4	23 6 Mr 5	82	
2 Au 30	00 3 8 28	53 5 0 28	06 6 N 26	59	1 D 26	12	2 Jr 24	65 4 F 23	18	
7 S 17	90 2 0 17	43 3 N 15	96 5 D 15	49	84 7 Jr 14	02	1 F 12	55 3 Mr 13	08	
5 S 6	26 6 0 5	79 1 N 4	32 2 D 3	86	85 4 Jr 2	39	5 Jr 31	92 7 Mr 2	45	
2 Au 26	63 4 8 25	16 5 0 24	69 7 N 23	22	1 D 22	75	3 Jr 21	28 4 F 19	81	
1 S 14	53 3 0 14	06 4 N 12	59 6 D 12	12	87 7 Jr 10	65	2 F 9	18 3 Mr 10	71	
5 S 3	90 7 0 3	43 1 N 1	96 3 D 1	49	5 D 81	02	6 Jr 29	55 1 F 28	08	
3 Au 23	26 6 0 21	32 7 N 19	85	88 2 D 19	38	89 3 Jr 17	92 5 F 16	45	81	
2 S 11	16 3 0 10	69 5 N 9	22 6 D 8	75	90 1 Jr 7	28	2 F 5	81 4 Mr 7	34	
6 Au 31	53 1 8 30	06 2 0 29	59 4 N 28	12	5 D 27	65	7 Jr 26	18 1 F 24	71	
5 S 19	43 6 0 18	06 1 N 17	49 3 D 17	02	92 4 Jr 15	55	6 F 14	08 7 Mr 14	61	
2 S 7	79 4 0 7	32 5 N 5	85 7 D 5	38	93 1 Jr 3	91	3 F 2	44 4 Mr 3	98	
7 Au 28	16 1 8 26	69 3 0 26	22 4 N 24	75	6 D 24	28	1 Jr 22	81 2 F 21	34	
6 S 16	06 7 0 15	59 2 N 14	12 3 D 13	65	95 5 Jr 12	18	6 F 10	71 1 Mr 12	24	
3 S 5	42 4 0 4	95 6 N 3	48 1 D 3	02	96 2 Jr 1	55	4 Jr 31	08 5 F 29	61	
7 Au 24	79 2 8 23	32 3 0 22	85 5 N 21	38	6 D 20	91	1 Jr 19	44 2 F 17	97	
6 S 12	08 5 0 1	22 2 N 10	75 4 D 10	28	98 5 Jr 8	81	7 F 7	34 1 Mr 8	87	
1 Au 22	42	50 7 0 31	12 1 N 29	65	3 D 29	18	4 Jr 27	71 6 F 26	24	
2 S 20	95 4 0 20	48 6 N 19	01 7 D 18	54	500 2 Jr 17	06	3 F 15	59 5 Mr 16	12	
FROM A.D. 500 TO A.D. 999.										
7 S 9	30 1 0 8	83 3 N 7	36 4 D 6	89	01 6 Jr 5	42	7 F 3	95 2 Mr 5	48	
4 Au 29	67 6 8 28	20 7 0 27	73 2 N 26	26	3 D 25	79	5 Jr 24	32 6 F 22	85	
3 S 17	56 5 0 17	10 6 N 15	63 1 D 15	16	03 2 Jr 13	69	4 F 12	22 5 Mr 18	75	
7 S 6	93 2 0 6	46 3 N 4	99 5 D 4	52	04 7 Jr 3	05	1 F 1	58 3 Mr 2	12	
5 Au 26	30 6 8 24	83 1 0 24	86 2 N 22	89	4 D 22	42	5 Jr 20	95 7 F 19	48	
4 S 14	20 5 0 13	73 7 N 12	26 1 D 11	79	06 3 Jr 10	32	4 F 8	79 6 Mr 10	38	
1 S 3	56 3 0 3	09 4 N 1	62 6 D 1	16	7 D 30	69	2 Jr 29	22 3 F 27	75	
5 Au 23	93 7 8 22	46 3 N 20	52 5 D 20	05	Māgha Kshaya.		08 6 Jr 18	58	2 Mr 17	62
4 S 10	83 6 0 10	36 7 N 8	99 2 D 8	42	09 3 Jr 6	95	1 F 17	10 2 Mr 17	62	
2 Au 31	20 3 8 29	73 5 0 29	26 6 N 27	79	1 D 27	32	5 F 5	48 7 Mr 7	01	
1 S 19	09 2 0 18	62 4 N 17	15 5 D 16	68	11 7 Jr 15	22	2 Jr 25	85 4 F 24	38	
5 S 8	46 7 0 8	09 1 N 6	52 3 D 6	05	12 4 Jr 4	58	1 F 13	75 3 Mr 15	28	
2 Au 27	83 4 8 26	36 5 0 25	89 7 N 24	42	1 D 23	95	6 F 3	11 7 Mr 3	64	
1 S 15	72 3 0 15	26 4 N 13	79 6 D 13	32	14 7 Jr 11	85	3 Jr 22	48 5 F 21	01	
6 S 5	09 7 0 4	62 2 N 3	15 3 D 2	68	15 5 Jr 1	21	2 F 10	38 3 Mr 11	91	
2 Au 25	46 4 8 23	99 6 0 23	52 1 N 22	05	2 D 21	58	6 Jr 30	74 1 Mr 1	28	
6 S 12	36 3 0 11	89 5 N 10	42 6 D 9	95	17 1 Jr 8	48	4 Jr 20	11 5 F 18	64	
5 S 10	72 1 0 1	25 2 0 30	78 4 N 29	32	5 D 28	85	3 F 7	01 4 Mr 8	54	
2 S 9	62 7 0 20	15 1 N 18	68 3 D 18	21	19 4 Jr 16	74	7 Jr 27	38 1 F 25	91	
7 Au 29	36 1 8 27	52 6 N 8	05 7 D 7	58	20 2 Jr 6	11	6 F 15	27 7 Mr 16	80	
6 S 17	25 7 0 16	78 3 0 27	42 4 N 25	95	6 D 25	48	3 F 4	84 5 Mr 5	17	
3 S 6	62 5 0 6	15 6 N 4	68 1 D 4	21	22 5 Jr 13	38	1 Jr 24	01 2 F 22	54	
1 Au 26	90 2 8 25	52 4 0 25	05 5 N 23	58	7 D 23	11	7 F 11	91 1 Mr 13	44	
6 S 13	88 1 0 13	42 2 N 11	95 4 D 11	48	23 2 Jr 2	74	4 F 1	27 5 Mr 2	80	
2 S 25	50 2 0 2	78 7 N 1	31 1 N 30	84	7 D 23	11	1 Jr 21	64 3 F 20	17	
7 Au 30	52 2 0 11	68 6 N 20	21	25 6 Jr 10	01	3 D 30	7 F 8	54 2 Mr 10	07	
6 S 18	38 6 8 29	41 7 0 23	58 5 D 9	11	7 D 19	74	4 Jr 28	90 6 F 27	44	
1 S 8	78 5 0 18	31 6 N 16	84 1 D 16	37	28 6 Jr 7	84	2 Jr 18	27 5 Mr 18	33	
5 Au 28	15 2 0 7	68 4 N 6	21 5 D 5	74	4 D 27	01	3 F 16	80 2 Mr 6	70	
4 S 15	41 5 0 14	94 7 N 13	47 2 D 13	00	30 2 Jr 14	90	1 F 6	45 7 F 24	07	
					31 7 Jr 4	27	4 F 18	43 5 Mr 14	96	
					4 D 24	64	1 F 2	80 3 Mr 4	33	
					33 3 Jr 11	54	6 Jr 23	17 7 F 21	70	
							5 F 10	07 6 Mr 11	80	

D. 999 see pages 238 to 241 below.  
or this by Brahma siddhānta add algebraically —02 to the above.



TABLE II.—Solar years and

				Vaiśākha.				Jyeshtha.				Āshāḍha.				Śrāvaṇa.			
Kaliyuga.	Vikrama era.	Śaka era.	Month and day A.D.	Fraction of day.	First new moon in solar year.	Anomaly of first new moon.	Christian era.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.
3634 590 455	18M	8978	22 22861	16 749	<b>533</b>			1 Ap 10	13	2 My 9	66	4 Je 8	19	5 Ji 7					
3635 591 456	19M	7562	11 33705	12 906	<b>534</b>			5 Mr 30	49	7 Ap 29	02	1 My 28	56	3 Je 27					
3636 592 457	19M	4149	0 44547	9 064	<b>535</b>			4 Ap 19	86	5 My 17	92	7 Jo 16	45	1 Ji 15					
3637 593 458	18M	6738	19 08450	7 198	<b>536</b>			1 Ap 6	76	3 My 6	29	4 Je 4	82	6 Ji 4					
3638 594 459	18M	9323	8 19294	3 356	<b>537</b>			6 Mr 27	13	7 Ap 25	66	2 My 25	19	3 Je 23					
3639 595 460	19M	1910	26 83228	1 490	<b>538</b>			5 Ap 15	02	6 My 14	55	1 Jo 13	08	2 Ji 18					
3640 596 461	19M	4496	15 94039	25 202	<b>539</b>			2 Ap 4	39	3 My 3	92	5 Je 2	45	0 Ji 10					
3641 597 462	18M	7093	5 04883	21 359	<b>540</b>			6 Mr 23	76	1 Ap 22	29	2 My 21	32	0 Ji 10					
3642 598 463	18M	9670	23 68785	19 493	<b>541</b>			5 Ap 11	66	7 My 11	19	1 Je 20	35	5 Ji 19					
3643 599 464	19M	2257	12 79629	15 851	<b>542</b>			3 Ap 1	02	4 Ap 30	55	6 My 30	12	3 Ji 9					
3644 600 465	19M	4844	1 90473	11 809	<b>543</b>			7 Mr 21	39	1 Ap 19	92	4 Je 17	95	6 Ji 17					
3645 601 466	18M	7430	20 54375	9 942	<b>544</b>			6 Ap 8	29	7 My 7	82	2 Je 6	35	3 Ji 5					
3646 602 467	19M	0017	9 65218	6 100	<b>545</b>			3 Mr 28	65	5 Ap 27	28	6 My 26	72	1 Je 25					
3647 603 468	19M	2604	28 29121	4 234	<b>546</b>			2 Ap 16	55	4 My 16	08	5 Je 14	61	7 Ji 14					
3648 604 469	19M	5191	17 39964	0 392	<b>547</b>			6 Ap 5	92	1 My 5	45	2 Jo 3	98	4 Ji 3					
3649 605 470	18M	7778	6 50808	24 104	<b>548</b>			4 Mr 25	29	5 Ap 23	82	7 My 23	35	1 Je 21					
3650 606 471	19M	0365	25 14711	22 238	<b>549</b>			3 Ap 13	18	4 My 12	71	6 Je 11	24	7 Ji 10					
3651 607 472	19M	2951	14 25553	18 395	<b>550</b>			7 Ap 2	55	2 My 2	08	3 My 31	61	5 Je 30					
3652 608 473	19M	5538	3 36397	14 553	<b>551</b>			4 Mr 22	92	6 Ap 21	45	7 My 20	98	4 Ji 19					
3653 609 474	18M	8125	22 00300	12 688	<b>552</b>			3 Ap 9	82	5 My 9	34	6 Je 7	88	1 Ji 7					
3654 610 475	19M	0711	11 11143	8 845	<b>553</b>			1 Mr 30	18	2 Ap 28	71	4 My 28	24	5 Je 26					
3655 611 476	19M	8299	0 21987	5 012	<b>554</b>			5 Mr 19	55	1 My 17	61	3 Jo 16	14	4 Ji 15					
3656 612 477	19M	5885	18 58839	3 136	<b>555</b>			7 Ap 18	08	5 My 6	98	7 Je 5	51	2 Ji 5					
3657 613 478	18M	8472	7 56733	28 848	<b>556</b>			4 Ap 7	45	3 Ap 25	34	4 My 24	88	6 Je 23					
3658 614 479	19M	1059	26 60635	24 932	<b>557</b>			1 Mr 26	81	3 Ap 25	34	4 My 24	88	6 Je 23					
3659 615 480	19M	3646	15 71472	21 140	<b>558</b>			7 Ap 14	71	2 My 14	24	3 Je 12	77	5 Ji 12					
3660 616 481	19M	6233	4 82383	17 208	<b>559</b>			5 Ap 4	08	6 My 3	61	1 Je 2	14	2 Ji 10					
3661 617 482	18M	8819	23 46225	15 431	<b>560</b>			2 Mr 24	45	3 Ap 22	98	5 My 22	51	1 Ji 20					
3662 618 483	19M	1408	12 57069	11 589	<b>561</b>			1 Ap 11	84	2 My 10	87	4 Je 9	40	5 Ji 8					
3663 619 484	19M	3998	1 67912	7 747	<b>562</b>			5 Mr 31	71	7 Ap 30	24	1 My 29	77	3 Je 28					
3664 620 485	19M	6580	20 31814	5 881	<b>563</b>			3 Mr 21	08	4 Ap 19	81	7 Je 17	67	2 Ji 17					
3665 621 486	18M	9187	9 42658	2 038	<b>564</b>			1 Ap 8	98	3 My 8	51	5 Jo 7	03	6 Ji 6					
3666 622 487	19M	1753	28 06561	27 727	<b>565</b>			6 Mr 28	34	7 Ap 26	87	2 My 26	40	3 Je 24					
3667 623 488	19M	1440	17 17403	23 894	<b>566</b>			5 Ap 16	24	6 My 15	77	1 Je 14	30	2 Ji 13					
3668 624 489	19M	2927	6 28248	20 042	<b>567</b>			2 Ap 5	61	4 My 5	14	5 Je 3	67	7 Ji 3					
3669 625 490	18M	9514	24 92150	18 186	<b>568</b>			6 Mr 25	97	1 Ap 24	50	3 My 24	04	4 Je 22					
3670 626 491	19M	2101	14 02993	14 333	<b>569</b>			5 Ap 12	85	7 My 12	40	1 Je 10	93	3 Ji 10					
3671 627 492	19M	4687	3 18387	10 491	<b>570</b>			3 Ap 2	74	4 My 1	77	6 My 31	30	7 Je 29					
3672 628 493	19M	7274	21 77749	8 625	<b>571</b>			7 Mr 22	61	2 Ap 21	13	3 My 20	66	6 Ji 18					
3673 629 494	18M	9861	10 88582	4 783	<b>572</b>			8 Ap 10	50	1 My 10	03	5 Je 19	19	1 Ji 8					
3674 630 495	19M	2448	29 52484	0 941	<b>573</b>			3 Mr 29	87	5 Ap 28	40	2 Je 8	56	4 Ji 8					
3675 631 496	19M	5085	18 63329	26 629	<b>574</b>			1 Mr 19	23	4 My 17	80	5 Je 15	83	7 Ji 15					
3676 632 497	19M	7621	7 74173	22 787	<b>575</b>			2 Ap 17	77	1 My 6	66	3 Je 5	19	4 Ji 4					
3677 633 498	19M	0208	26 88074	20 920	<b>576</b>			7 Ap 7	13	1 My 6	66	3 Je 5	19	4 Ji 4					
3678 634 499	19M	2795	15 48918	17 078	<b>577</b>			4 Mr 27	50	6 Ap 26	03	7 My 25	56	2 Je 24					
3679 635 500	19M	5382	4 59761	18 286	<b>578</b>			3 Ap 14	40	4 My 13	93	6 Je 12	46	1 Ji 11					
3680 636 501	19M	7969	23 23664	11 370	<b>579</b>			7 Ap 3	76	2 My 3	29	3 Je 1	83	7 Ji 1					
3681 637 502	19M	0555	12 34508	7 527	<b>580</b>			5 Mr 24	13	6 Ap 22	66	1 My 22	19	4 Ji 20					
3682 638 503	19M	8142	1 45351	3 684	<b>581</b>			4 Ap 12	03	5 My 11	56	7 Je 10	09	1 Ji 9					
3683 639 504	19M	5729	20 09253	1 819	<b>582</b>			1 Mr 31	40	2 Ap 29	93	4 My 29	48	5 Je 27					
3684 640 505	19M	8316	9 20097	25 528	<b>583</b>			5 Mr 20	76	1 My 18	82	3 Je 17	35	4 Ji 16					
3685 641 506	19M	0903	27 83999	23 665	<b>584</b>			7 Ap 19	29	1 My 18	82	3 Je 17	35	4 Ji 16					
								4 Ap 8	66	6 My 8	19	7 Je 6	72	2 Ji 6					
								2 Mr 29	03	3 Ap 27	56	5 My 27	09	6 Je 25					
								7 Ap 15	93	2 My 15	46	3 Je 13	99	5 Ji 13					

\* For Sūrya siddhānta figures for  
Ending moments of tithis are the same for Ārya and Sūrya



TABLE II.—NEW MOONS AND ECLIPSES

From A.D. 500 to A.D. 999 (Ārya siddhānta)\*—cont.

Āśvina.	Kārttika.	Mārgaśīrṣa.	Pauṣa.	A.D.	Māgha.	A.D.	Phālguna.	Chaitra.			
Fraction. Week-day. Month. Day.	Fraction. Week-day. Month. Day.	Fraction. Week-day. Month. Day.	Fraction. Week-day. Month. Day.	Fraction. Week-day. Month. Day.	Fraction. Week-day. Month. Day.	Fraction. Week-day. Month. Day.	Fraction. Week-day. Month. Day.	Fraction. Week-day. Month. Day.			
1 S 4	78 3 0	31 4 N	84 6 D	2	37	7 D 31	90	34 2 Jr 30	43 3 F 28	96	
6 An 25	15 7 8	68 2 0	21 3 N	21	74	5 D 21	27	35 6 Jr 19	80 1 F 18	33	
5 S 13	04 6 0	58 1 N 11	11 2 D 10	64	36 4 Jr 9	1 D 28	53	5 F 7	70 7 Mr 8	23	
2 S 10	41 3 8	94 5 0	47 7 N 29	00	1 D 28	53	37 3 Jr 27	06 4 F 25	80	23	
1 S 20	31 2 0	84 4 N 18	37 5 D 17	90	38 7 Jr 16	43	1 F 14	96 3 Mr 16	40	23	
5 S 8	68 7 0	21 1 N 7	74 3 D 7	27	39 4 Jr 5	80	6 F 4	38 7 Mr 5	88	23	
3 An 30	04 4 8	57 6 0	10 7 N 26	64	2 D 26	17	40 3 Jr 24	70 5 F 23	23	23	
1 S 18	94 3 0	47 5 N 15	00 6 D 14	53	41 1 Jr 13	06	2 F 11	59 4 Mr 13	12	23	
6 S 6	31 7 0	84 2 N 4	37 3 D 3	90	42 2 D 22	80	6 Jr 31	96 1 Mr 2	49	23	
3 An 26	68 5 8	21 6 0	74 1 N 23	27	44 1 Jr 10	70	4 Jr 21	33 5 F 19	86	23	
3 S 14	57 4 0	10 5 N 12	63 7 D 12	16	6 D 30	06	3 F 9	23 4 Mr 9	76	23	
6 S 2	34 1 0	47 3 N 1	00 4 N 30	53	3 D 19	43	45 7 Jr 28	59 2 F 27	12	23	
4 An 23	31 5 8	84 1 N 19	27 7 D 8	80	47 2 Jr 7	32	46 4 Jr 17	96 1 Mr 18	02	23	
1 S 11	20 4 0	74 6 N 9	63 5 N 28	18	6 D 27	69	3 F 5	88 5 Mr 7	39	23	
6 An 31	55 2 8	10 3 0	53 4 D 16	06	49 5 Jr 14	59	48 1 Jr 28	22 2 F 24	76	23	
4 S 18	47 1 0	00 2 N 18	90 1 D 5	43	50 2 Jr 3	96	7 F 13	12 1 Mr 14	65	23	
2 S 7	80 5 0	77 6 N 5	26 5 N 24	80	7 D 24	33	4 F 2	49 6 Mr 4	02	23	
6 An 28	20 3 8	23 4 0	16 4 D 18	69	52 6 Jr 12	22	51 1 Jr 22	86 3 F 21	39	23	
5 S 16	14 1 0	63 3 N 14	53 2 D 2	06	7 D 20	96	7 F 10	75 2 Mr 11	28	23	
4 S 4	47 6 0	00 7 N 2	90 2 D 2	06	55 6 Jr 8	86	53 5 Jr 30	12 6 F 28	65	23	
1 An 24	84 3 8	37 4 0	90 6 N 21	43	4 D 29	22	51 2 Jr 19	49 4 F 18	02	23	
6 S 12	73 2 0	26 3 N 10	79 5 D 10	32	57 3 Jr 16	12	1 F 7	39 2 Mr 8	92	23	
3 S 2	10 6 0	63 1 0	16 2 N 29	69	58 7 Jr 5	49	56 5 Jr 27	75 7 F 26	28	23	
4 S 20	00 5 0	53 7 N 18	06 1 D 17	59	4 D 25	85	4 F 14	65 6 Mr 16	18	23	
1 S 9	38 2 0	80 4 N 7	43 5 D 6	26	60 3 Jr 13	75	2 F 4	02 3 Mr 5	55	23	
6 An 29	73 7 8	25 1 0	79 3 N 26	32	61 1 Jr 2	12	6 Jr 24	38 7 F 22	92	23	
4 S 17	63 6 0	15 7 N 15	69 2 D 15	22	5 D 22	48	5 F 12	28 6 Mr 12	81	23	
3 S 6	00 3 0	53 5 N 4	06 6 D 3	59	63 4 Jr 10	38	2 Jr 31	65 4 Mr 2	18	23	
6 An 26	36 7 8	89 2 0	42 3 N 22	96	6 D 19	12	7 Jr 21	02 4 F 19	55	23	
5 S 14	26 6 0	79 1 N 12	32 2 D 11	85	1 D 30	75	5 F 8	91 7 Mr 10	44	23	
2 S 3	63 4 0	16 5 N 1	69 7 D 1	22	6 D 19	12	64 3 Jr 29	28 4 F 27	81	23	
6 An 22	99	05 5 N 19	53	Pauṣa Kṣhaya	66 5 Jr 7	01	65 2 F 16	18 3 Mr 17	71	23	
1 S 21	52 3 0	05 5 N 19	53	67 4 Jr 25	85	2 D 27	38	6 F 5	54 1 Mr 7	07	23
6 S 10	89 7 0	42 1 N 8	95 3 D 8	43	68 1 Jr 15	28	4 Jr 25	91 5 F 24	44	23	
3 An 31	26 4 8	79 6 0	32 7 N 27	85	69 5 Jr 3	64	2 F 13	81 4 Mr 14	34	23	
2 S 19	16 3 0	69 5 N 17	22 6 D 16	75	3 D 24	01	7 F 2	18 1 Mr 3	18	23	
6 S 7	20 1 0	05 2 N 5	59 4 D 5	12	71 1 Jr 11	91	4 Jr 22	54 6 F 21	07	23	
3 An 27	89 5 8	42 6 0	95 1 N 24	43	72 6 Jr 1	29	3 F 10	44 4 Mr 11	97	23	
2 S 15	79 4 0	32 5 N 13	85 7 D 13	38	3 D 20	64	7 Jr 30	81 2 F 29	84	23	
7 S 5	15 1 0	68 3 N 3	21 4 D 2	75	74 2 Jr 8	51	5 Jr 19	17 6 F 17	70	23	
4 An 24	52 6 8	08 7 0	58 2 N 21	11	6 D 28	91	4 F 7	07 5 Mr 8	60	23	
3 S 12	42 4 0	95 6 N 10	43 1 D 10	01	76 5 Jr 16	81	1 Jr 27	44 2 F 25	97	23	
6 S 10	79 2 0	32 3 0	85 5 N 29	38	77 3 Jr 5	17	7 F 15	34 1 Mr 15	87	23	
3 An 20	68 1 0	23 2 N 18	74 4 D 18	27	7 D 25	54	4 F 3	70 6 Mr 5	20	23	
1 S 9	05 5 0	58 7 N 7	11 1 D 6	64	79 6 Jr 13	44	2 Jr 24	07 3 F 22	63	23	
6 An 22	42 2 8	95 4 0	48 6 N 26	01	80 3 Jr 2	80	7 F 11	97 2 Mr 13	50	23	
4 S 17	31 1 0	85 3 N 15	38 4 D 14	91	1 D 22	17	5 F 1	33 6 Mr 1	87	23	
3 An 26	68 3 0	21 7 N 4	74 2 D 4	27	82 7 Jr 10	07	2 Jr 20	70 4 F 19	23	23	
7 S 18	95 2 0	58 5 0	11 6 N 22	64	4 D 30	44	1 F 8	60 3 Mr 10	13	23	
2 S 3	31 6 0	48 4 N 12	01 5 D 11	54	84 3 Jr 19	33	6 Jr 28	97 7 F 27	50	23	
6 S 22	21 5 0	84 1 N 1	37 2 N 30	91	85 7 Jr 6	70	4 F 16	86 6 Mr 17	39	23	
1 S 10	58 3 0	11 4 N 8	64 6 D 8	17			2 F 5	23 3 Mr 6	78	23	

A.D. 500 see pages 238 to 241 below.  
For this by Brahama Siddhanta add algebraically — .02 to the above.



TABLE II.—Solar years and

Kaliyuga.	Vikrama era.	Saka era.	Month and day A.D.	Fraction of day.	Commencement of solar year.	First new moon in solar year.	Anomaly of first new moon.	Christian era.	Vaisākha.			Jyeshtha.			Āshāḍha.			Śrāvaṇa.		
									Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.
3686 642 507	19M	3490 16-94843	19-823					<b>585</b>	5 Ap 5			29 6 My 4			82 1 Je 3					
3687 643 508	19M	6076 8-05687	15-980					<b>586</b>	2 Mr 25			66 4 Ap 24			19 5 My 23					
3688 644 509	19M	8663 24-69588	14-114					<b>587</b>	1 Ap 13			16 3 My 13			09 4 Je 11					
3689 645 510	19M	1250 18-80432	10-273					<b>588</b>	5 Ap 1			92 7 My 10			45 1 My 30					
3690 646 511	19M	3837 2-91276	6-480					<b>589</b>	3 Mr 22			29 4 Ap 20			82 7 Je 18					
3691 647 512	19M	6424 21-55178	4-563					<b>590</b>	2 Ap 10			19 3 My 9			72 5 Je 8					
3692 648 513	19M	9010 10-66022	0-721					<b>591</b>	6 Mr 30			92 1 Ap 29			09 2 My 28					
3693 649 514	19M	1597 29-28925	26-409					<b>592</b>	4 Mr 18			45 6 My 16			98 1 Je 15					
3694 650 515	19M	4184 18-40757	22-568					<b>593</b>	5 Ap 17			2 Ap 6			82 4 My 6					
3695 651 516	19M	6771 7-51611	18-725					<b>594</b>	7 Mr 27			19 1 Ap 25			75 3 My 25					
3696 652 517	19M	9358 26-15445	16-858					<b>595</b>	6 Ap 15			09 7 My 14			62 2 Je 13					
3697 653 518	19M	1944 15-26357	13-016					<b>596</b>	3 Ap 3			45 4 My 2			98 6 Je 10					
3698 654 519	19M	4531 4-37201	9-174					<b>597</b>	7 Mr 23			22 2 Ap 22			35 3 My 21					
3699 655 520	19M	7118 23-01103	7-308					<b>598</b>	6 Ap 11			72 1 My 11			25 2 Je 9					
3700 656 521	19M	9705 12-11946	3-466					<b>599</b>	4 Ap 10			08 5 Ap 30			62 7 My 30					
3701 657 522	19M	2292 1-22790	27-178					<b>600</b>	1 Mr 20			46 4 My 18			52 6 Je 17					
3702 658 523	19M	4878 19-86693	25-312					<b>601</b>	2 Ap 18			99 1 My 7			80 3 Je 6					
3703 659 524	19M	7465 8-97535	21-469					<b>602</b>	7 Ap 8			36 6 Ap 27			25 7 My 26					
3704 660 525	20M	0052 27-61438	19-603					<b>603</b>	4 Mr 28			72 6 Ap 27			15 6 Je 14					
3705 661 526	19M	2639 16-72282	15-761					<b>604</b>	3 Ap 16			62 5 My 16			52 4 Je 3					
3706 662 527	19M	5225 5-83125	11-919					<b>605</b>	7 Ap 4			99 2 My 4			68 1 JI 14					
3707 663 528	19M	7812 24-47028	10-053					<b>606</b>	5 Mr 25			38 6 Ap 23			89 1 My 23					
3708 664 529	20M	0399 13-57872	6-210					<b>607</b>	4 Ap 18			25 5 My 12			78 7 Je 11					
3709 665 530	19M	2986 2-68714	2-368					<b>608</b>	1 Ap 2			62 3 My 20			15 4 My 31					
3710 666 531	19M	5573 21-32617	0-502					<b>609</b>	5 Mr 21			99 2 My 20			05 3 Je 18					
3711 667 532	19M	8160 10-43461	24-215					<b>610</b>	4 Ap 9			89 6 My 9			42 7 Je 7					
3712 668 533	20M	0746 29-07363	22-348					<b>611</b>	2 Mr 30			25 3 Ap 28			78 5 My 28					
3713 669 534	19M	8333 18-18207	18-506					<b>612</b>	8 Mr 19			62 2 My 17			68 4 Je 16					
3714 670 535	19M	5920 7-29050	14-663					<b>613</b>	1 Ap 18			15 2 My 17			05 1 Je 4					
3715 671 536	19M	8507 25-92952	12-797					<b>614</b>	5 Ap 6			52 7 My 6			05 5 My 24					
3716 672 537	20M	1094 15-03796	8-955					<b>615</b>	2 Mr 26			88 4 Ap 25			41 5 My 24					
3717 673 538	19M	8680 4-14640	5-112					<b>616</b>	1 Ap 14			78 3 My 14			31 4 Je 12					
3718 674 539	19M	6267 22-78542	3-246					<b>617</b>	6 Ap 4			15 7 My 3			68 2 Je 20					
3719 675 540	19M	8854 11-89386	26-959					<b>618</b>	3 Mr 23			52 5 Ap 22			05 6 My 21					
3720 676 541	20M	1441 1-00229	23-116					<b>619</b>	2 Ap 11			41 3 My 10			94 5 Je 9					
3721 677 542	19M	4028 19-64181	21-260					<b>620</b>	6 Mr 31			78 1 Ap 30			31 2 My 29					
3722 678 543	19M	6614 8-74975	17-408					<b>621</b>	4 Mr 21			15 1 Ap 30			84 4 Je 28					
3723 679 544	19M	9201 27-38878	15-542					<b>622</b>	5 Ap 19			68 7 My 19			21 1 Je 17					
3724 680 545	20M	1788 16-49720	11-699					<b>623</b>	3 Ap 8			04 4 My 7			58 6 Je 6					
3725 681 546	19M	4375 5-80564	7-857					<b>624</b>	7 Mr 28			41 1 Ap 26			94 3 My 26					
3726 682 547	19M	6962 24-24467	5-990					<b>625</b>	6 Ap 16			31 7 My 15			84 2 Je 14					
3727 683 548	19M	9548 13-35310	2-149					<b>626</b>	3 Ap 5			68 5 My 5			21 6 Je 3					
3728 684 549	20M	1213 2-46154	25-861					<b>627</b>	1 Mr 25			06 2 Ap 23			57 4 My 23					
3729 685 550	19M	4722 21-10057	23-985					<b>628</b>	6 Ap 12			94 1 My 12			47 3 Je 11					
3730 686 551	19M	7309 10-20899	20-153					<b>629</b>	4 Ap 2			31 5 My 10			84 7 My 31					
3731 687 552	19M	9896 28-84802	18-286					<b>630</b>	1 Mr 22			68 3 Ap 21			21 6 Je 19					
3732 688 553	20M	2483 17-95646	14-444					<b>631</b>	7 Ap 9			57 2 My 9			10 3 Je 7					
3733 689 554	19M	5069 7-08489	10-602					<b>632</b>	4 Mr 29			94 6 Ap 28			47 1 My 28					
3734 690 555	19M	7656 25-70392	8-785					<b>633</b>	3 Ap 17			84 5 My 17			37 6 Je 15					
3735 691 556	20M	0243 14-81236	4-898					<b>634</b>	1 Ap 7			21 2 My 6			74 4 Je 5					
3736 692 557	20M	2830 3-92078	1-051					<b>635</b>	5 Mr 26			56 7 Ap 25			10 1 My 24					
									4 Ap 14			47 6 My 14			00 7 Je 12					
									1 Ap 3			84 3 My 3			37 4 Je 10					
									6 Mr 24			20 7 Ap 22			73 2 My 22					

\* For Surya siddhanta figures for A.D. 1900.  
Ending moments of tithis are the same for Arya Surya Siddhanta.



TABLE II.—NEW MOONS AND ECLIPSES

from A.D. 500 to A.D. 999 (Ārya siddhānta)—cont.

223

Āśvina.	Kārttika.	Mārgaśīrsha.	Pauṣa.	A.D.	Māgha.	A.D.	Phālguna.	Chaitra.
Fraction. Week-day. Month. Day.	Fraction. Week-day. Month. Day.	Fraction. Week-day. Month. Day.	Fraction. Week-day. Month. Day.	Fraction. Week-day. Month. Day.	Fraction. Week-day. Month. Day.	Fraction. Week-day. Month. Day.	Fraction. Week-day. Month. Day.	Fraction. Week-day. Month. Day.
5 Au 30	95 7 S 29	48 2 O 29	01 3 N 27	54	5 D 27	07	86 6 Jr 25	10 1 F 24
4 S 18	84 6 O 18	37 7 N 16	90 2 D 16	38	3 Jr 14	97	5 F 13	50 7 Mr 15
3 S 8	21 3 O 7	74 5 N 6	27 6 D 5	80	1 Jr 4	33	2 F 2	86 4 Mr 3
6 Au 27	58 1 S 26	11 3 O 25	61 4 N 24	17	5 D 23	70	7 Jr 22	23 1 F 20
5 S 15	47 7 O 15	01 1 N 13	54 3 D 13	07	4 Jr 11	60	6 F 10	13 7 Mr 11
2 S 4	84 4 O 4	37 5 N 2	90 7 D 2	43	2 D 31	96	3 Jr 20	49 5 Mr 1
7 Au 25	21 1 S 23	74 3 O 23	27 4 N 21	80	6 D 21	33	7 Jr 19	86 2 F 18
6 S 12	11 7 O 11	64 2 N 10	17 3 D 9	70	5 Jr 8	23	6 F 6	7 1 Mr 8
3 S 1	47 5 O 1	00 6 O 30	53 1 N 29	07	2 D 28	60	4 Jr 27	18 5 F 25
2 S 20	37 3 O 19	90 5 N 18	43 6 D 17	96	1 Jr 10	55	3 F 15	02 4 Mr 16
6 S 9	74 1 O 9	27 2 N 7	80 4 D 7	33	5 Jr 5	86	7 F 4	39 1 Mr 4
4 Au 29	12 5 S 27	64 7 O 27	17 1 N 25	70	3 D 25	23	4 Jr 23	76 6 F 22
3 S 17	00 4 O 16	53 6 N 15	06 7 D 14	59	2 Jr 13	13	3 F 11	66 5 Mr 13
7 S 6	37 1 O 5	90 3 N 4	43 4 D 3	96	6 Jr 2	49	1 F 1	02 2 Mr 2
4 Au 26	74 6 S 25	27 7 O 24	80 2 N 23	83	6 D 22	86	5 Jr 21	39 6 F 19
3 S 13	64 5 O 13	17 6 N 11	70 1 D 11	23	2 Jr 9	77	4 F 8	30 5 Mr 9
1 S 3	01 2 O 2	54 4 N 1	07 5 N 30	80	7 D 30	13	1 Jr 23	86 3 F 27
6 S 21	91 1 O 21	44 2 N 19	97 4 D 19	50	6 Jr 18	03	7 F 16	56 2 Mr 18
4 S 11	27 5 O 10	81 7 N 9	34 1 D 8	87	3 Jr 7	40	4 F 5	33 6 Mr 6
1 Au 39	64 8 S 29	17 4 O 28	70 6 N 27	23	7 D 26	16	2 Jr 25	29 3 F 23
6 Au 18	54 2 O 18	07 3 N 16	60 5 D 16	13	6 Jr 14	66	1 F 13	19 2 Mr 14
3 S 7	91 6 O 7	44 7 N 5	97 2 D 5	50	4 Jr 4	03	5 F 2	56 7 Mr 4
2 Au 28	27 3 S 26	80 5 O 26	33 6 N 24	87	1 D 24	40	2 Jr 22	33 4 F 21
6 S 15	17 2 O 14	70 4 N 13	23 5 D 12	76	7 Jr 11	29	7 F 9	82 3 Mr 11
4 S 4	54 7 O 4	07 1 N 2	60 3 D 2	13	4 D 31	86	5 Jr 30	19 7 F 23
2 Au 24	91 4 S 23	44 7 N 21	50	50	3 D 21	03	11 3 Jr 19	56 6 F 18
1 S 12	80 3 O 12	33 4 N 10	86 6 D 10	39	12 7 Jr 8	93	2 F 7	46 3 Mr 7
6 S 1	17 7 S 30	70 2 O 30	23 3 N 28	76	5 D 28	29	13 6 Jr 26	82 1 F 25
5 S 20	07 6 O 19	60 1 N 18	13 2 D 17	06	14 4 Jr 16	19	5 F 14	72 7 Mr 16
2 S 9	43 3 O 8	97 5 N 7	50 7 D 7	03	15 1 Jr 5	56	3 F 4	09 4 Mr 5
6 Au 29	50 1 S 28	33 2 O 27	36 4 N 26	39	5 D 25	92	7 Jr 24	45 2 F 23
5 S 18	70 7 O 16	23 1 N 14	76 3 D 14	29	17 4 Jr 12	82	6 F 11	35 7 Mr 12
3 S 6	07 4 O 5	60 6 N 4	13 7 D 3	66	18 2 Jr 2	19	3 Jr 31	72 5 Mr 2
7 Au 26	48 1 S 24	96 3 O 24	49 5 N 23	03	6 D 22	56	1 Jr 21	19 2 F 19
6 S 4	38 7 O 13	86 2 N 12	39 3 D 11	92	20 5 Jr 10	45	6 F 8	98 1 Mr 9
3 S 2	70 5 O 2	23 6 O 31	76 1 N 30	29	2 D 29	82	21 4 Jr 23	35 5 F 26
2 S 21	60 4 O 21	13 5 N 19	66 7 D 19	19	22 1 Jr 17	72	3 F 16	25 4 Mr 17
6 S 10	96 1 O 10	49 3 N 9	12 4 D 8	55	23 6 Jr 7	09	7 F 5	62 2 Mr 7
4 Au 31	33 5 S 29	86 7 O 29	39 1 N 27	92	3 D 27	45	4 Jr 25	98 6 F 24
3 S 18	23 4 O 17	73 6 N 16	29 7 D 15	82	25 2 Jr 14	86	3 F 12	88 5 Mr 13
7 S 7	60 2 O 7	13 3 N 5	66 5 D 5	19	26 6 Jr 3	72	1 F 2	25 2 Mr 3
4 Au 27	96 6 S 26	49 1 O 26	02 2 N 24	55	4 D 24	08	27 5 Jr 22	87 7 F 21
3 S 15	88 5 O 15	39 6 N 13	92 1 D 13	45	28 2 Jr 11	98	4 F 10	51 6 Mr 11
1 S 4	23 2 O 3	76 4 N 2	29 5 D 1	82	7 D 31	35	29 1 Jr 29	88 3 F 28
5 Au 24	59				4 D 20	72	30 6 Jr 19	25 7 F 17
7 S 28	12 1 O 22	65 3 N 21	19	19	31 3 Jr 8	61	5 F 7	14 6 Mr 8
4 S 12	49 6 O 12	02 7 N 10	55 2 D 10	08	7 D 28	98	32 2 Jr 27	51 4 F 26
1 S 1	88 3 O 1	39 4 O 30	92 6 N 29	45	33 6 Jr 15	88	1 F 14	41 2 Mr 15
7 S 19	76 2 O 19	29 3 N 17	82 5 D 17	35	34 4 Jr 5	25	5 F 3	78 7 Mr 5
6 S 9	12 6 O 8	65 1 N 7	18 2 D 6	71	1 D 25	61	35 3 Jr 24	14 4 F 22
2 Au 29	49 4 S 28	02 5 O 27	55 7 N 26	08	36 7 Jr 13	51	3 F 12	04 3 Mr 12
1 S 17	39 2 O 16	92 4 N 15	45 5 D 14	98				

A.D. 999 see pages 238 to 241 below.  
For tithis by Brahma siddhānta add algebraically — '02 to the above.



TABLE II.—Solar years and

Kaliyuga.	Vikrama era.	Śaka era.	Month and day A.D.	Fraction of day.	First new moon in solar year.	Anomaly of first new moon.	Christian era.	Vaiśākha.				Jyeshṭha.				Āshāḍha.				Śrāvaṇa.			
								Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.
3737 693 553	19M	5417	22-55981	26-739	<b>636</b>		A.D.	5 Ap 11	10	6 My 10	63	1 Je 9											
3738 694 559	19M	8003	11-06825	22-897	<b>637</b>			2 Mr 31	47	4 Ap 30	00	5 My 29	15	2 Ji 8									
3739 695 560	20M	0590	0-77698	19-055	<b>638</b>			6 Mr 20	84	2 My 18	90	4 Jo 17	53	7 Jo 28									
3740 696 561	20M	3177	19-41570	17-184	<b>639</b>			1 Ap 19	37	7 My 8	26	1 Je 6	43	5 Ji 18									
3741 697 562	19M	5764	8-52414	13-846	<b>640</b>			5 Ap 8	73	4 Ap 26	63	6 My 26	79	3 Ji 6									
3742 698 563	19M	8351	27-16316	11-480	<b>641</b>			3 Mr 28	10	3 My 15	53	5 Je 14	16	7 Je 24									
3743 699 564	20M	0937	16-27160	7-638	<b>642</b>			2 Ap 16	00	7 My 4	90	2 Je 3	06	6 Ji 13									
3744 700 565	20M	3524	5-38004	3-795	<b>643</b>			6 Ap 5	37	5 Ap 24	26	6 My 23	79	3 Ji 2									
3745 701 566	19M	6111	24-01906	1-929	<b>644</b>			3 Mr 25	78	1 My 1	16	5 Je 10	53	2 Ji 21									
3746 702 567	19M	8698	13-12749	25-041	<b>645</b>			2 Ap 12	63	5 Ap 20	89	3 My 31	08	4 Je 29									
3747 703 568	20M	1235	2-23593	21-799	<b>646</b>			7 Ap 2	00	4 My 9	43	1 Je 18	96	3 Ji 18									
3748 704 569	20M	3871	20-87495	19-933	<b>647</b>			4 Mr 22	36	2 Ap 28	16	3 My 27	69	5 Je 26									
3749 705 570	19M	6458	9-98339	16-091	<b>648</b>			3 Ap 10	26	1 My 17	06	2 Je 15	59	4 Ji 15									
3750 706 571	19M	9045	28-63242	14-234	<b>649</b>			7 Mr 29	63	5 My 6	42	6 Je 4	95	1 Ji 4									
3751 707 572	20M	1632	17-73084	10-383	<b>650</b>			3 Ap 6	89	2 Ap 25	79	4 My 25	32	5 Je 23									
3752 708 573	20M	4219	6-83928	6-540	<b>651</b>			1 Mr 27	26	1 My 13	63	3 Je 12	22	4 Ji 11									
3753 709 574	19M	6805	25-47831	4-694	<b>652</b>			7 Ap 14	16	3 Ap 22	42	4 My 21	95	1 Ji 20									
3754 710 575	19M	9392	14-58074	0-831	<b>653</b>			4 Ap 3	53	2 My 11	32	3 Je 9	55	5 Ji 9									
3755 711 576	20M	1979	3-69518	24-544	<b>654</b>			1 Mr 23	89	6 Ap 29	69	1 My 29	22	2 Je 27									
3756 712 577	21M	4566	22-38420	22-677	<b>655</b>			7 Ap 11	79	7 Ap 27	32	1 My 26	85	3 Je 25									
3757 713 578	19M	7153	11-44264	18-835	<b>656</b>			5 Mr 31	16	7 Ap 27	32	1 My 26	85	3 Je 25									
3758 714 579	19M	9738	0-55107	14-993	<b>657</b>			2 Mr 20	52	6 My 12	85	1 Je 11	38	2 Ji 10									
3759 715 580	20M	2325	19-19003	13-127	<b>658</b>			4 Ap 19	05	6 Ap 29	69	1 My 29	22	2 Je 27									
3760 716 581	20M	4913	8-29914	9-285	<b>659</b>			1 Ap 8	42	7 Ap 23	95	4 Je 8	01	3 Ji 7									
3761 717 582	19M	7500	26-93756	7-418	<b>660</b>			5 Mr 28	79	5 Ap 5	48	7 My 25	01	1 Je 23									
3762 718 583	20M	0087	16-04600	3-576	<b>661</b>			4 Ap 15	69	6 My 12	85	1 Je 11	38	2 Ji 10									
3763 719 584	20M	2673	5-15443	27-288	<b>662</b>			2 Ap 5	05	7 Ap 23	95	4 Je 8	01	3 Ji 7									
3764 720 585	20M	5260	23-79345	25-422	<b>663</b>			6 Mr 25	42	8 Ap 10	00	5 My 30	75	7 Je 29									
3765 721 586	19M	7847	12-90189	21-580	<b>664</b>			5 Ap 13	32	9 Ap 17	21	3 My 16	75	5 Je 15									
3766 722 587	20M	0434	2-01033	17-737	<b>665</b>			2 Ap 1	69	10 Ap 1	22	5 My 30	75	7 Je 29									
3767 723 588	20M	3021	20-64934	15-871	<b>666</b>			7 Mr 22	05	11 Ap 1	53	4 Je 18	64	6 Ji 18									
3768 724 589	20M	5608	9-75779	12-029	<b>667</b>			5 Ap 9	95	12 Ap 1	11	4 Je 18	64	6 Ji 18									
3769 725 590	19M	8194	23-39631	10-163	<b>668</b>			3 Mr 30	32	13 Ap 1	85	6 My 28	38	7 Je 28									
3770 726 591	20M	0781	17-50524	6-820	<b>669</b>			2 Ap 17	21	14 Ap 1	75	5 Je 15	28	6 Ji 14									
3771 727 592	20M	3368	6-61368	2-478	<b>670</b>			6 Ap 0	58	15 Ap 1	11	2 Je 4	64	4 Ji 4									
3772 728 593	20M	5955	25-25280	0-612	<b>671</b>			3 Mr 26	95	16 Ap 1	48	7 My 25	01	1 Je 23									
3773 729 594	19M	8542	14-86113	24-324	<b>672</b>			2 Ap 14	85	17 Ap 1	38	5 Je 12	91	7 Ji 12									
3774 730 595	20M	1128	3-46957	20-433	<b>673</b>			7 Ap 3	21	18 Ap 1	74	3 Je 1	27	4 Je 30									
3775 731 596	20M	3715	22-10860	18-618	<b>674</b>			4 Mr 23	58	19 Ap 1	11	7 My 21	64	8 Ji 19									
3776 732 597	20M	6302	11-21703	14-773	<b>675</b>			3 Ap 11	48	20 Ap 1	01	6 Je 9	54	1 Ji 9									
3777 733 598	19M	8889	0-32548	10-981	<b>676</b>			7 Mr 31	85	21 Ap 1	38	3 My 29	91	5 Je 28									
3778 734 599	20M	1476	18-96449	9-065	<b>677</b>			5 Mr 20	21	22 Ap 1	27	2 Je 16	80	4 Ji 16									
3779 735 600	20M	4062	8-07292	5-223	<b>678</b>			6 Ap 18	74	23 Ap 1	64	7 Je 6	17	1 Ji 5									
3780 736 601	20M	6649	26-71195	3-356	<b>679</b>			4 Ap 8	11	24 Ap 1	01	4 My 26	54	6 Je 25									
3781 737 602	19M	9236	15-82039	27-069	<b>680</b>			1 Mr 28	48	25 Ap 1	91	3 Je 14	44	4 Ji 13									
3782 738 603	20M	1328	4-92832	23-226	<b>681</b>			7 Ap 16	37	26 Ap 1	27	7 Je 2	80	2 Ji 2									
3783 739 604	20M	4410	23-56784	21-380	<b>682</b>			4 Ap 4	74	27 Ap 1	64	5 My 28	17	1 Ji 21									
3784 740 605	20M	6996	12-67628	17-518	<b>683</b>			2 Mr 25	11	28 Ap 1	84	6 Je 21	70	5 Ji 10									
3785 741 606	19M	9533	1-78471	13-676	<b>684</b>			1 Ap 13	01	29 Ap 1	54	4 Je 11	07	5 Ji 10									
3786 742 607	20M	2170	20-42374	11-809	<b>685</b>			5 Ap 2	37	30 Ap 1	90	1 My 31	43	2 Je 29									
3787 743 608	20M	4757	9-53218	7-987	<b>686</b>			2 Mr 21	74	31 Ap 1	80	7 Je 18	33	1 Ji 17									
3788 744 609	20M	7344	28-17119	6-101	<b>687</b>			1 Ap 9	64	1 May 1	17	4 Je 7	70	6 Ji 7									
								6 Mr 30	01	2 May 1	54	2 My 28	07	3 Je 26									
								4 Ap 17	90	3 May 1	48	7 Je 15	96	2 Ji 15									

\* For Surya siddhanta figures for 1911  
Ending moments of tithis are the same for Arya and Surya



TABLE II.—NEW MOONS AND ECLIPSES.

from A.D. 500 to A.D. 999 (Ārya siddhānta)\*—cont.

Āśvina.	Kārttika.	Mārgaśīrsha.	Pauṣa.	A.D.	Māgha.	A.D.	Phālguna.	Chaitra.	
Fraction.	Fraction.	Fraction.	Fraction.	Fraction.	Fraction.	Fraction.	Fraction.	Fraction.	
Week-day.	Week-day.	Week-day.	Week-day.	Week-day.	Week-day.	Week-day.	Week-day.	Week-day.	
Month.	Month.	Month.	Month.	Month.	Month.	Month.	Month.	Month.	
Day.	Day.	Day.	Day.	Day.	Day.	Day.	Day.	Day.	
5 S 5	75 7 O	50 29 1 N 3	82 3 D 3	35	37 4 Jr 1	88	6 Jr 31	41 7 Mr 1	94
3 An 26	12 4 S 24	65 6 O 24	18 7 N 22	71	2 D 22	21	3 Jr 20	77 5 F 19	30
5 S 14	02 3 O 18	55 5 N 12	08 6 D 11	61	39 1 Jr 10	14	2 F 8	67 4 Mr 10	20
6 S 3	39 7 O 2	92 2 N 1	45 4 N 30	98	5 D 30	51	7 Jr 29	04 1 F 27	53
5 S 21	28 6 O 20	81 1 N 19	35 2 D 18	88	41 4 Jr 17	41	5 F 15	94 7 Mr 17	40
2 S 10	05 4 O 10	18 5 N 8	71 7 D 8	24	42 1 Jr 6	77	3 F 5	30 4 Mr 6	87
7 An 31	02 1 S 29	55 3 O 29	08 4 N 27	61	6 D 27	14	7 Jr 25	67 2 F 24	72
5 S 18	92 7 O 18	45 1 N 16	98 3 D 16	51	44 5 Jr 15	04	6 F 13	57 1 Mr 14	10
3 S 7	28 4 O 6	81 6 N 5	34 7 D 4	87	45 2 Jr 3	41	1 Jr 22	30 2 F 20	83
7 An 27	65 2 S 26	18 3 O 25	71 5 N 24	24	6 D 23	77	3 F 1	94 5 Mr 3	47
6 S 15	55 1 O 15	08 2 N 13	61 4 D 13	14	47 5 Jr 11	67	1 Jr 22	20 1 Mr 11	73
3 S 4	91 5 O 4	45 6 N 2	90 1 D 2	51	48 3 Jr 1	04	4 Jr 30	57 6 F 29	10
1 An 24	28 4 O 22	81 5 N 20	87 7 D 20	40	49 1 Jr 18	93	3 F 17	47 5 Mr 19	00
7 S 12	18 1 O 11	71 3 N 10	24 4 D 9	77	50 6 Jr 8	30	7 F 6	83 2 Mr 8	38
4 S 1	55 6 O 1	08 7 O 30	61 2 N 29	14	3 D 28	67	5 Jr 27	20 6 F 25	73
3 S 20	44 4 O 19	97 6 N 18	51 1 D 18	04	52 2 Jr 16	57	4 F 15	10 5 Mr 15	63
7 S 8	81 2 O 8	34 3 N 6	87 5 D 6	40	53 6 Jr 4	93	1 F 3	46 3 Mr 4	99
5 An 23	18 6 S 27	71 1 O 27	24 2 N 25	77	4 D 25	30	5 Jr 23	83 7 F 22	36
4 S 17	08 5 O 16	61 7 N 15	14 1 D 14	67	55 3 Jr 13	20	4 F 11	73 6 Mr 13	26
1 S 6	44 2 O 5	90 4 N 4	50 6 D 4	08	56 7 Jr 2	57	2 F 1	10 3 Mr 1	03
5 An 25	81 7 S 24	34 1 O 23	87 3 N 22	40	4 D 21	93	6 Jr 20	46 7 F 18	99
4 S 13	71 6 O 13	24 7 N 11	77 2 D 11	30	58 3 Jr 9	83	5 F 8	36 6 Mr 9	89
2 S 3	07 3 O 2	61 5 N 1	14 6 N 30	67	1 D 30	20	2 Jr 28	73 4 F 27	26
7 S 21	97 2 O 21	50 4 N 20	08 5 D 19	56	60 7 Jr 18	09	1 F 16	63 3 Mr 17	16
5 S 10	34 6 O 9	87 1 N 8	40 2 D 7	93	61 4 Jr 6	46	5 F 4	99 7 Mr 6	59
2 An 30	71 4 S 29	24 5 O 28	77 7 N 27	30	1 D 26	83	3 Jr 26	36 4 F 23	89
1 S 18	60 3 O 18	13 4 N 16	67 6 D 16	20	63 7 Jr 14	73	2 F 13	26 3 Mr 14	79
5 S 7	98 7 O 7	50 2 N 6	08 3 D 5	56	64 5 Jr 4	09	6 F 2	62 1 Mr 3	15
2 An 27	34 4 S 25	87 6 O 25	40 7 N 23	98	2 D 23	16	3 Jr 21	90 5 F 20	52
2 S 15	24 3 O 14	77 5 N 13	30 6 D 12	83	66 1 Jr 11	36	2 F 9	89 4 Mr 11	42
6 S 4	80 1 O 4	13 2 N 2	66 4 D 2	19	5 D 31	73	7 Jr 30	26 1 F 28	79
4 An 24	97 5 S 23	50 1 N 21	58 3 D 21	09	68 4 Jr 19	63	6 F 18	15 7 Mr 18	68
2 S 11	87 4 O 11	40 6 N 9	93 7 D 9	46	69 2 Jr 8	09	3 F 6	52 5 Mr 8	05
7 S 1	23 1 S 30	77 3 O 30	30 4 N 28	83	6 D 28	36	7 Jr 26	89 2 F 25	42
6 S 20	13 7 O 19	66 2 N 18	19 3 D 17	72	71 5 Jr 16	25	6 F 14	79 1 Mr 16	32
3 S 9	50 5 O 9	08 6 N 7	56 1 D 7	09	72 2 Jr 5	62	4 F 4	15 5 Mr 4	68
7 An 23	87 2 S 27	40 3 O 26	93 5 N 25	46	6 D 24	99	1 Jr 23	52 3 F 22	05
6 S 18	76 1 O 16	20 2 N 14	83 4 D 14	36	74 5 Jr 12	89	7 F 11	42 1 Mr 12	95
4 S 6	13 5 O 5	66 7 N 4	19 1 D 3	72	75 3 Jr 2	25	4 Jr 31	73 5 Mr 2	31
1 An 26	50 3 S 25	08 4 O 24	56 6 N 23	09	7 D 22	62	2 Jr 21	15 3 F 19	63
7 S 13	40 1 O 12	93 3 N 11	46 4 D 10	99	77 6 Jr 9	52	1 F 8	05 2 Mr 9	53
4 S 2	76 6 O 2	29 7 O 31	83 2 N 30	35	3 D 29	39	5 Jr 28	42 6 F 26	95
3 S 21	66 5 O 21	19 6 N 19	72 1 D 19	25	79 2 Jr 17	78	4 F 16	31 5 Mr 17	85
1 S 11	08 2 O 10	56 1 N 9	09 5 D 8	62	80 7 Jr 7	15	1 F 5	63 3 Mr 6	21
5 An 30	39 6 S 28	93 1 O 28	46 2 N 26	98	4 D 26	52	6 Jr 25	05 7 F 23	58
4 S 18	29 5 O 17	82 7 N 16	35 1 D 15	88	82 3 Jr 14	41	4 F 12	95 6 Mr 14	48
1 S 7	68 3 O 7	19 4 N 5	72 6 D 5	25	83 7 Jr 3	78	2 F 2	31 3 Mr 3	84
6 An 23	03 7 S 26	56 2 O 26	09 3 N 24	62	5 D 24	15	6 Jr 22	68 1 F 21	21
4 S 14	92 6 O 14	45 7 N 12	99 2 D 12	52	85 4 Jr 11	05	5 F 9	58 7 Mr 11	11
2 S 4	29 3 O 3	82 5 N 2	35 6 D 1	88	1 D 31	41	2 Jr 29	94 4 F 28	47
6 An 24	03 1 S 23	10 4 N 21	25 5 D 20	78	87 7 Jr 19	31	1 F 17	84 3 Mr 19	37
5 S 12	56 7 O 12	09 1 N 10	62 3 D 10	15	88 4 Jr 8	68	6 F 7	21 7 Mr 7	74

A.D. 999 see pages 238 to 241 below.  
For this by Brahma siddhānta add algebraically — '02 to the above.



TABLE II.—Solar years and

				Vaisākha.				Jyeshtha.				Āshāḍha.				Śrāvāṇa.			
Kaliyuga.	Vikrama era.	Śaka era.	Month and day A.D.	Commencement of solar year.	Fraction of day.	First new moon in solar year	Anomaly of first new moon.	Christian era.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.
3789 745 610 19M			9530 17-27-63	2-259				<b>688</b>	2 Ap 6		27	3 My 5							
3790 746 611 20M			2517 6-3-807	25-971				<b>689</b>	6 Mr 26		64	1 Ap 25							
3791 747 612 20M			5104 25-02-709	24-103				<b>690</b>	5 Ap 14		53	7 My 14							
3792 748 613 20M			7691 14-13-553	20-262				<b>691</b>	2 Ap 8		90	4 My 3							
3793 749 614 20M			0278 3-21-397	16-420				<b>692</b>	7 Mr 23		27	1 Ap 21							
3794 750 615 20M			2864 21-88-293	14-554				<b>693</b>	6 Ap 11		17	7 My 10							
3795 751 616 20M			5451 10-99-142	10-712				<b>694</b>	3 Mr 31		53	5 Ap 30							
3796 752 617 20M			8038 0-09-985	6-889				<b>695</b>	2 Ap 19		43	3 My 18							
3797 753 618 20M			0625 18-78-888	5-003				<b>696</b>	6 Ap 7		80	1 My 7							
3798 754 619 20M			3212 7-84-732	1-161				<b>697</b>	4 Mr 28		17	5 Ap 26							
3799 755 620 20M			5798 26-48-834	26-849				<b>698</b>	3 Ap 16		06	4 My 15							
3800 756 621 20M			8385 15-59-477	23-007				<b>699</b>	7 Ap 5		43	1 My 4							
3801 757 622 20M			0972 4-70-321	19-164				<b>700</b>	4 Mr 24		80	6 Ap 23							
3802 758 623 20M			3559 23-34-234	17-288				<b>701</b>	3 Ap 12		70	5 My 12							
3803 759 624 20M			6146 12-45-086	13-456				<b>702</b>	1 Ap 2		07	2 My 1							
3804 760 625 20M			8733 1-55-910	9-614				<b>703</b>	5 Mr 22		43	6 Ap 20							
3805 761 626 20M			1319 20-19-813	7-747				<b>704</b>	4 Ap 9		33	5 My 3							
3806 762 627 20M			3906 9-80-656	3-905				<b>705</b>	1 Mr 29		70	3 Ap 28							
3807 763 628 20M			6493 27-94-559	2-039				<b>706</b>	7 Ap 17		60	2 My 17							
3808 764 629 20M			9030 17-05-403	25-751				<b>707</b>	4 Ap 6		96	6 My 6							
3809 765 630 20M			1667 6-16-245	21-909				<b>708</b>	2 Mr 26		33	3 Ap 24							
3810 766 631 20M			4253 24-80-148	20-043				<b>709</b>	1 Ap 14		23	2 My 13							
3811 767 632 20M			6840 13-90-992	16-201				<b>710</b>	5 Ap 3		60	7 My 3							
3812 768 633 20M			9427 30-19-835	12-358				<b>711</b>	2 Mr 23		96	4 Ap 22							
3813 769 634 20M			2014 21-65-738	10-492				<b>712</b>	1 Ap 10		86	3 My 10							
3814 770 635 20M			4601 10-76-581	6-650				<b>713</b>	6 Mr 31		23	7 Ap 29							
3815 771 636 20M			7157 29-40-483	4-784				<b>714</b>	5 Ap 19		13	6 My 15							
3816 772 637 20M			9774 18-51-327	0-941				<b>715</b>	2 Ap 8		49	4 My 8							
3817 773 638 20M			2361 7-62-171	24-653				<b>716</b>	6 Mr 27		86	1 Ap 26							
3818 774 639 20M			4948 26-26-073	22-788				<b>717</b>	5 Ap 15		76	7 My 15							
3819 775 640 20M			7535 15-36-907	18-945				<b>718</b>	3 Ap 5		12	4 My 4							
3820 776 641 21M			0131 4-47-760	15-103				<b>719</b>	7 Mr 25		49	2 Ap 24							
3821 777 642 20M			2708 23-11-682	13-237				<b>720</b>	6 Ap 12		39	7 My 11							
3822 778 643 20M			5295 12-22-506	9-394				<b>721</b>	3 Ap 1		76	5 My 1							
3823 779 644 20M			7882 1-33-350	5-552				<b>722</b>	1 Mr 23		12	5 My 1							
3824 780 645 21M			0469 19-97-251	3-686				<b>723</b>	2 Ap 20		65	4 My 20							
3825 781 646 20M			3055 9-08-095	27-398				<b>724</b>	7 Ap 10		02	1 My 9							
3826 782 647 20M			5642 27-71-998	25-532				<b>725</b>	4 Mr 29		39	5 Ap 27							
3827 783 648 20M			8239 16-82-341	21-690				<b>726</b>	3 Ap 17		29	4 My 16							
3828 784 649 21M			0816 5-93-685	17-847				<b>727</b>	7 Ap 6		05	2 My 6							
3829 785 650 20M			3403 24-57-588	15-981				<b>728</b>	5 Mr 27		02	6 Ap 25							
3830 786 651 20M			5990 13-63-430	12-159				<b>729</b>	3 Ap 13		92	5 My 13							
3831 787 652 20M			8576 2-79-274	8-296				<b>730</b>	1 Ap 3		28	2 My 2							
3832 788 653 21M			1163 21-43-177	6-430				<b>731</b>	5 Mr 23		65	7 Ap 21							
3833 789 654 20M			3749 10-54-020	2-588				<b>732</b>	4 Ap 11		55	1 My 11							
3834 790 655 20M			6337 29-17-923	0-722				<b>733</b>	1 Mr 30		92	3 Ap 29							
3835 791 656 20M			8924 18-28-767	24-434				<b>734</b>	7 Ap 18		81	2 My 18							
3836 792 657 21M			1510 7-39-609	20-592				<b>735</b>	5 Ap 8		18	6 My 7							
3837 793 658 20M			4097 26-03-512	18-725				<b>736</b>	2 Mr 28		55	4 Ap 27							
3838 794 659 20M			6684 15-14-356	14-883				<b>737</b>	1 Ap 15		45	2 My 14							
3839 795 660 20M			9271 4-25-229	11-042				<b>738</b>	5 Ap 4		81	7 My 4							
3840 796 661 21M			1858 22-89-101	9-175				<b>739</b>	3 Mr 25		18	4 Ap 23							
									2 Ap 13		08	3 My 12							

\* For Surya siddhānta figures for 1900 A.D. 1900

Ending moments of tithis are the same for Arya and Surya siddhānta



TABLE II.—NEW MOONS AND ECLIPSES  
from A.D. 500 to A.D. 999 (Ārya siddhānta)\*—cont.

Āśvina.	Kārttika.	Mārgaśīrṣa.	Pauṣa.	A.D.	Māgha.	A.D.	Phālguna.	Chaitra.	
Fraction. Week-day. Month. Day.	Fraction. Week-day. Month. Day.	Fraction. Week-day. Month. Day.	Fraction. Week-day. Month. Day.	Fraction. Week-day. Month. Day.	Fraction. Week-day. Month. Day.	Fraction. Week-day. Month. Day.	Fraction. Week-day. Month. Day.	Fraction. Week-day. Month. Day.	
2 An 31	·92 4 S 30	·45 5 O 29	·98 7 N 28	·51	2 D 28	·05	89 3 Jr 26	·58 5 F 25	·11
1 S 19	·92 3 O 19	·35 4 N 17	·88 6 D 17	·41	90 7 Jr 15	·94	2 F 14	·47 4 Mr 16	·00
6 S 9	·19 7 O 8	·72 2 N 7	·75 3 D 6	·78	91 5 Jr 5	·31	6 F 3	·84 1 Mr 5	·37
3 An 29	·55 5 S 28	·09 6 O 27	·62 1 N 26	·15	2 D 25	·68	4 Jr 24	·21 5 F 22	·74
2 S 16	·45 4 O 15	·98 5 N 14	·51 7 D 14	·04	93 1 Jr 12	·57	3 F 11	·11 4 Mr 12	·64
6 S 5	·82 1 O 5	·35 2 N 3	·88 4 D 3	·41	94 5 Jr 1	·94	7 Jr 31	·47 2 Mr 2	·00
4 An 26	·19 5 S 24	·72 7 O 24	·25 1 N 22	·78	3 D 22	·31	95 4 Jr 20	·84 6 F 19	·37
3 S 14	·80 4 O 13	·61 6 N 12	·15 7 D 11	·68	96 2 Jr 10	·21	3 F 8	·74 5 Mr 9	·20
7 S 2	·45 1 O 1	·98 3 O 31	·51 5 N 30	·04	6 D 29	·67	97 1 Jr 28	·10 2 F 26	·63
6 S 21	·35 7 O 20	·88 2 N 19	·41 3 D 18	·84	98 5 Jr 17	·47	7 F 16	·00 1 Mr 17	·53
3 S 10	·72 5 O 10	·25 6 N 8	·78 1 D 5	·31	99 2 Jr 6	·84	4 F 5	·37 5 Mr 6	·90
1 An 31	·03 2 S 29	·61 4 O 29	·14 5 N 27	·67	7 D 27	·21	700 1 Jr 25	·74 3 F 24	·27
6 S 17	·98 1 O 17	·51 3 N 16	·04 4 D 15	·57	01 6 Jr 14	·11	7 F 12	·64 2 Mr 14	·17
4 S 7	·35 5 O 6	·88 7 N 5	·41 1 D 4	·94	02 3 Jr 3	·47	5 F 2	·01 6 Mr 3	·54
1 An 27	·72 3 S 26	·25 4 O 25	·78 6 N 24	·31	7 D 23	·84	03 2 Jr 22	·37 3 F 20	·90
7 S 15	·62 2 O 15	·15 3 N 13	·68 5 D 13	·21	04 6 Jr 11	·74	1 F 10	·27 2 Mr 10	·80
4 S 3	·99 6 O 3	·52 1 N 2	·05 2 D 1	·58	4 D 31	·11	05 5 Jr 29	·64 7 F 28	·17
2 An 24	·35	·42 6 N 20	·94 1 D 20	·47	06 3 Jr 19	·01	4 F 17	·54 6 Mr 19	·07
6 S 23	·88 5 O 22	·78 4 N 10	·31 5 D 9	·84	07 7 Jr 8	·37	1 F 6	·27 7 F 25	·43
1 S 12	·25 2 O 11	·15 1 O 30	·63 3 N 29	·21	4 D 28	·74	08 6 Jr 27	·17 6 Mr 15	·70
4 An 5	·62 7 O 1	·05 7 N 17	·58 2 D 17	·11	09 3 Jr 15	·64	5 F 14	·63 4 Mr 5	·07
7 S 19	·51 6 O 19	·41 4 N 6	·94 6 D 6	·47	10 1 Jr 5	·00	2 F 3	·90 1 F 22	·43
1 An 29	·25 7 S 27	·78 2 O 27	·31 3 N 25	·84	5 D 25	·37	11 6 Jr 23	·80 7 Mr 12	·33
5 S 17	·15 6 O 16	·68 1 N 15	·21 2 D 14	·74	12 4 Jr 13	·27	5 F 11	·17 4 Mr 17	·23
2 S 5	·52 4 O 5	·04 5 N 3	·57 7 D 3	·11	13 1 Jr 1	·64	3 Jr 31	·17 4 Mr 1	·70
6 An 25	·88 1 S 24	·41 2 O 23	·94 4 N 22	·47	6 D 22	·00	14 7 Jr 20	·53 2 F 19	·08
5 S 13	·78 7 O 13	·31 1 N 11	·84 3 D 11	·37	15 4 Jr 9	·90	6 F 8	·43 3 Mr 20	·59
3 S 3	·15 4 O 2	·68 6 N 1	·21 7 N 30	·74	2 D 30	·27	16 3 Jr 28	·80 5 F 27	·33
2 S 21	·04 3 O 20	·57 5 N 19	·10 6 D 18	·63	17 1 Jr 17	·17	2 F 15	·70 4 Mr 17	·23
6 S 10	·41 7 O 9	·94 2 N 8	·47 4 D 8	·00	18 5 Jr 6	·53	7 F 5	·06 1 Mr 6	·59
3 An 30	·78 5 S 29	·31 6 O 28	·84 1 N 27	·37	2 D 26	·90	19 4 Jr 25	·43 5 F 28	·96
2 S 18	·67 4 O 18	·21 5 N 16	·74 7 D 16	·27	20 1 Jr 14	·80	3 F 13	·33 4 Mr 13	·86
7 S 7	·04 1 O 6	·57 3 N 5	·10 4 D 4	·63	21 6 Jr 3	·16	7 F 1	·69 2 Mr 3	·23
4 An 27	·41 5 S 25	·94 7 O 25	·47 2 N 24	·00	3 D 23	·53	22 5 Jr 22	·06 6 F 20	·50
3 S 15	·31 4 O 14	·84 6 N 13	·37 7 D 12	·90	23 2 Jr 11	·43	3 F 9	·96 5 Mr 11	·49
7 S 4	·67 2 O 4	·20 3 N 2	·73 5 D 2	·27	6 D 31	·80	24 1 Jr 30	·33 2 F 28	·86
6 S 23	·57 1 O 22	·10 2 N 20	·63 4 D 20	·16	25 5 Jr 18	·69	7 F 17	·22 1 Mr 18	·75
3 S 11	·94 5 O 11	·47 7 N 10	·00 1 D 9	·53	26 3 Jr 8	·06	4 F 6	·59 6 Mr 8	·12
1 S 1	·31 2 S 30	·84 4 O 30	·37 5 N 28	·90	7 D 28	·43	27 1 Jr 26	·96 3 F 25	·49
7 S 20	·20 1 O 19	·78 3 N 18	·28 4 D 17	·79	28 6 Jr 16	·83	7 F 14	·86 2 Mr 15	·39
4 An 23	·57 6 O 8	·10 7 N 6	·63 2 D 6	·16	29 3 Jr 4	·69	5 F 3	·22 6 Mr 4	·75
3 S 16	·84 3 S 27	·47 5 O 27	·00 6 N 25	·53	1 D 25	·06	30 2 Jr 28	·59 4 F 22	·12
5 S 6	·20 2 O 16	·37 3 N 14	·90 5 D 14	·43	31 6 Jr 12	·96	1 F 11	·49 3 Mr 13	·02
2 An 25	·57 6 O 5	·73 1 N 4	·26 2 D 3	·79	32 4 Jr 2	·32	5 Jr 31	·85 7 Mr 1	·39
1 S 13	·47 4 S 24	·10 5 O 23	·63 7 N 22	·16	1 D 21	·69	33 3 Jr 20	·22 4 F 18	·75
6 S 3	·33 3 O 13	·00 4 N 11	·53 6 D 11	·06	34 7 Jr 9	·59	2 F 8	·12 3 Mr 9	·65
3 S 21	·73 7 O 2	·36 1 O 31	·89 3 N 30	·43	4 D 29	·96	35 6 Jr 28	·49 1 F 27	·02
7 S 10	·60 6 O 21	·26 7 N 19	·79 2 D 18	·38	36 3 Jr 17	·85	5 F 16	·38 6 Mr 16	·91
4 An 30	·10 3 O 9	·63 5 N 8	·15 6 D 7	·69	37 1 Jr 6	·22	2 F 4	·75 4 Mr 6	·28
3 S 18	·47 1 S 29	·00 2 O 28	·55 4 N 27	·06	5 D 20	·59	38 7 Jr 25	·12 1 F 23	·65
2 S 7	·36 6 O 17	·89 1 N 16	·42 2 D 15	·95	39 4 Jr 14	·49	6 F 13	·02 7 Mr 14	·55
7 S 2	·73 4 O 7	·26 5 N 5	·79 7 D 5	·32	40 1 Jr 3	·85	3 F 2	·38 4 Mr 2	·91

\* See pages 233 to 241 below.



TABLE II.—Solar years and

Kaliyuga.	Vikrama era.	Śaka era.	Month and day A.D.	Com- mence- ment of solar year.	First new moon in solar year.	Anomaly of first new moon.	Christian era.	Vaiśākha.			Jyeshṭha.			Āshāḍha.			Śrāvapa.		
								Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.
3841	797	662	20M	4444	11-99945	5-333	<b>740</b>		4 Ap 1	44	7 Ap 30		97	2 My 30		51	4 Je 29		
3842	798	663	20M	7031	1-10788	1-490	<b>741</b>		{ 3 Mr 21	81	6 My 19		87	1 Je 18		41	2 Ji 17		
3843	799	664	20M	9618	19-74691	27-179	<b>742</b>		5 Ap 20	34									
3844	800	665	21M	2205	8-85525	23-337	<b>743</b>		2 Ap 9	71	4 My 9		24	5 Je 7		77	7 Ji 7		
3845	801	666	20M	4792	27-49437	21-470	<b>744</b>		7 Mr 30	08	1 Ap 28		61	3 My 28		14	4 Je 26		
3846	802	667	20M	7378	16-80280	17-629	<b>745</b>		5 Ap 16	97	7 My 16		50	2 Je 15		03	3 Ji 14		
3847	803	668	20M	9995	5-71124	13-786	<b>746</b>		3 Ap 6	34	4 My 5		87	6 Je 4		40	7 Ji 3		
3848	804	669	21M	2552	24-35026	11-920	<b>747</b>		7 Mr 26	71	2 Ap 25		24	3 My 24		78	5 Je 23		
3849	805	670	20M	5132	13-45370	8-077	<b>748</b>		6 Ap 14	61	1 My 14		14	2 Je 12		67	4 Ji 12		
3850	806	671	20M	7726	2-56714	4-235	<b>749</b>		3 Ap 2	97	5 My 2		50	7 Je 1		03	1 Je 30		
3851	807	672	21M	0312	21-20815	2-369	<b>750</b>		1 Mr 23	34	2 Ap 21		87	5 Je 19		93	7 Ji 19		
3852	808	673	21M	2899	10-31459	26-081	<b>751</b>		7 Ap 11	24	1 My 10		77	3 Je 9		30	4 Ji 8		
3853	809	674	20M	5436	28-95362	24-215	<b>752</b>		4 Mr 31	60	6 Ap 30		13	7 My 29		67	2 Je 28		
3854	810	675	20M	8073	18-06205	20-373	<b>753</b>		3 Ap 18	50	5 My 18		03	6 Je 16		56	1 Ji 16		
3855	811	676	21M	0680	7-17049	16-530	<b>754</b>		7 Ap 7	87	2 My 7		40	3 Je 5		93	5 Ji 5		
3856	812	677	21M	3246	25-80951	14-664	<b>755</b>		5 Mr 28	24	6 Ap 26		77	1 My 26		30	2 Je 24		
3857	813	678	20M	5833	14-91795	10-822	<b>756</b>		4 Ap 16	13	5 My 15		66	7 Je 14		19	4 Ji 24		
3858	814	679	20M	8420	4-02638	6-980	<b>757</b>		1 Ap 4	50	3 My 4		03	4 Je 2		56	1 Ji 13		
3859	815	680	21M	1007	22-66534	5-113	<b>758</b>		5 Mr 24	87	7 Ap 23		40	1 My 22		94	6 Ji 2		
3860	816	681	21M	3594	11-77445	1-272	<b>759</b>		4 Ap 12	77	6 My 12		30	3 Je 21		83	4 Ji 20		
3861	817	682	20M	6180	0-83228	24-938	<b>760</b>		2 Ap 2	13	3 My 1		66	7 Je 10		19	2 Ji 10		
3862	818	683	20M	8767	19-52131	23-117	<b>761</b>		{ 6 Mr 21	50	2 My 19		56	5 My 31		09	6 Je 29		
3863	819	684	21M	1354	8-82974	19-275	<b>762</b>		1 Ap 20	03									
3864	820	685	21M	3941	27-26376	17-409	<b>763</b>		5 Ap 9	40	6 My 8		93	1 Je 7		46	5 Ji 17		
3865	821	686	20M	6528	16-37720	13-566	<b>764</b>		2 Mr 29	77	4 Ap 28		30	5 My 27		38	2 Ji 6		
3866	822	687	20M	9114	5-48564	9-724	<b>765</b>		1 Ap 17	67	3 My 17		20	4 Je 15		73	7 Je 26		
3867	823	688	21M	1701	24-12465	7-858	<b>766</b>		6 Ap 6	03	7 My 5		56	2 Je 4		09	3 Ji 8		
3868	824	689	21M	4288	13-23310	4-016	<b>767</b>		3 Mr 26	40	4 Ap 24		93	6 My 24		46	7 Je 22		
3869	825	690	20M	6875	2-34153	0-173	<b>768</b>		2 Ap 14	30	3 My 13		83	5 Je 12		36	2 Ji 22		
3870	826	691	20M	9382	20-98055	25-862	<b>769</b>		6 Ap 3	68	1 My 3		19	2 Je 1		73	4 Ji 1		
3871	827	692	21M	2049	10-08899	22-019	<b>770</b>		4 Mr 23	02	6 Ap 21		56	1 Je 19		62	3 Ji 19		
3872	828	693	21M	4635	28-72811	20-158	<b>771</b>		2 Ap 10	93	4 My 10		46	5 Je 8		99	7 Ji 8		
3873	829	694	20M	7222	17-83644	16-311	<b>772</b>		7 Mr 31	30	1 Ap 29		83	3 My 29		36	4 Je 27		
3874	830	695	20M	9809	6-94488	12-489	<b>773</b>		6 Ap 19	19	7 My 18		72	2 Je 17		25	3 Ji 16		
3875	831	696	21M	2396	25-58391	10-602	<b>774</b>		3 Ap 7	56	5 My 7		09	6 Je 5		62	1 Ji 5		
3876	832	697	21M	4933	14-69234	6-760	<b>775</b>		7 Mr 27	93	2 Ap 26		46	3 My 25		99	5 Je 24		
3877	833	698	20M	7569	3-80077	2-912	<b>776</b>		6 Ap 15	83	1 My 15		36	2 Je 13		89	4 Ji 13		
3878	834	699	21M	0156	22-43980	1-052	<b>777</b>		4 Ap 5	19	5 My 4		72	7 Je 3		25	1 Ji 2		
3879	835	700	21M	2743	11-54823	24-764	<b>778</b>		1 Mr 24	56	3 Ap 23		09	4 My 22		62	7 Ji 20		
3880	836	701	21M	5330	0-65687	20-922	<b>779</b>		7 Ap 12	46	1 My 11		99	3 Je 10		52	5 Ji 10		
3881	837	702	20M	7917	19-29570	19-055	<b>780</b>		4 Ap 1	82	6 My 1		35	7 My 30		88	2 Je 29		
3882	838	703	21M	0503	8-40413	15-213	<b>781</b>		{ 2 Mr 22	19	5 My 20		25	6 Je 18		78	1 Ji 18		
3883	839	704	21M	3090	27-04315	13-847	<b>782</b>		3 Ap 20	72									
3884	840	705	21M	5677	16-15159	9-505	<b>783</b>		1 Ap 9	09	2 My 8		62	4 Je 7		15	5 Ji 6		
3885	841	706	20M	8264	5-26002	5-662	<b>784</b>		5 Mr 29	46	6 Ap 27		99	1 My 27		52	3 Je 26		
3886	842	707	21M	0851	23-89905	3-786	<b>785</b>		4 Ap 17	35	5 My 16		88	7 Je 15		41	1 Ji 14		
3887	843	708	21M	3437	13-00749	27-508	<b>786</b>		1 Ap 6	72	3 My 6		25	4 Je 4		78	6 Ji 4		
3888	844	709	21M	6024	2-11591	23-666	<b>787</b>		6 Mr 26	09	7 Ap 24		62	2 My 24		15	5 Ji 22		
3889	845	710	20M	8611	20-75494	21-800	<b>788</b>		4 Ap 13	99	6 My 13		52	3 Je 22		68	5 Ji 22		
3890	846	711	21M	1198	9-86333	17-958	<b>789</b>		2 Ap 8	35	3 My 2		88	5 Je 1		41	6 Je 30		
3891	847	712	21M	3785	28-50240	16-091	<b>790</b>		6 Mr 23	72	1 Ap 22		25	4 Je 20		31	5 Ji 19		
3892	848	713	21M	6371	17-61034	12-249	<b>791</b>		5 Ap 10	62	2 My 21		15	1 Je 8		68	3 Ji 8		
3893	849	714	20M	8958	6-71923	8-407	<b>792</b>		2 Mr 30	98	4 Ap 29		51	6 My 29		05	7 Je 27		
3894	850	715	21M	1545	25-35829	6-541	<b>793</b>		1 Ap 18	88	3 My 18		41	4 Je 16		94	6 Ji 16		
3895	851	716	21M	4132	14-46673	2-698	<b>794</b>		6 Ap 8	25	7 My 7		78	2 Je. 6		31	3 Ji 5		
									3 Mr 27	62	5 Ap 26		15	6 My 25		68	1 Je 24		
									2 Ap 15	51	4 My 15		04	5 Je 13		57	2 Ji 23		
									6 Ap 4	88	1 My 4		41	2 Je 2		94	4 Ji 2		

\* For Surya Siddhanta figures

Ending moments of tithis are the same for Arya and Surya



TABLE II.—NEW MOONS AND ECLIPSES

from A.D. 500 to A.D. 999 (Ārya siddhānta)\*—cont.

Āśvina.	Kārttika.	Mārgaśīrsha.	Pauṣa.	A.D.	Māgha.	A.D.	Phālguna.	Chaitra.	
Fraction.	Fraction.	Fraction.	Fraction.	Fraction.	Fraction.	Fraction.	Fraction.	Fraction.	
Week-day.	Week-day.	Week-day.	Week-day.	Week-day.	Week-day.	Week-day.	Week-day.	Week-day.	
Month.	Month.	Month.	Month.	Month.	Month.	Month.	Month.	Month.	
Day.	Day.	Day.	Day.	Day.	Day.	Day.	Day.	Day.	
7 An 27○	10 1 S 25	63 3 O 25	16 4 N 23	69	6 D 23	22	41 7 Jr 21	75 2 F 20○	28
5 S 14	99 7 O 14	53 2 N 13	06 3 D 12	59	42 5 Jr 11	12	6 F 9○	65 1 Mr 11	18
3 S 4	36 4 O 3	89 6 N 2	42 7 D 1	95	2 D 31	48	43 4 Jr 30	01 5 F 28	55
2 S 23	26 3 O 22	79 5 N 21	32 6 D 20○	85	44 1 Jr 19	38	2 F 17	31 4 Mr 18	44
6 S 11	63 1 O 11	16 2 N 9	69 4 D 9○	22	45 5 Jr 7	75	7 F 6	28 1 Mr 7	81
3 An 31	99 5 S 30	52 7 O 30	05 1 N 28○	59	3 D 23	12	4 Jr 26	05 6 F 25	18
2 S 19	89 4 O 19	42 5 N 17	95 7 D 17	48	47 2 Jr 16	01	3 F 14	54 5 Mr 16	07
7 S 9	26 1 O 8	79 3 N 7○	32 4 D 6	85	48 6 Jr 5	38	7 F 3	93 2 Mr 4	44
4 An 28	63 6 S 27○	16 7 O 26	69 2 N 25	22	3 D 24	75	5 Jr 23	28 6 F 21	81
3 S 16○	52 5 O 16	05 6 N 14	58 1 D 14	11	50 2 Jr 12	64	4 F 11	18 5 Mr 12	71
7 S 5	89 2 O 5	42 3 N 3	96 5 D 3	48	51 7 Jr 2	01	1 Jr 31○	54 3 Mr 2	07
5 An 26	26 1 O 24	79 6 S 24	2 N 23	85	4 D 22	38	5 Jr 20○	91 7 F 19	44
4 S 13	15 5 O 13	69 7 N 11	22 1 D 10	75	53 3 Jr 9○	28	4 F 7	81 6 Mr 9	34
1 S 2	52 3 O 2	05 4 O 31	58 6 N 30	11	7 D 29○	64	2 Jr 23	17 3 F 26	71
7 S 21	42 1 O 20	95 3 N 19○	43 5 D 19	01	55 6 Jr 17	54	1 F 16	07 2 Mr 17	00
4 S 10	79 6 O 10	32 7 N 8○	85 2 D 8	38	56 3 Jr 6	91	5 F 5	44 6 Mr 5	97
2 An 30	15 3 S 28	68 5 O 28○	21 6 N 28	75	1 D 26	38	2 Jr 24	81 4 F 23	34
1 S 18	05 2 O 17	58 4 N 16	11 5 D 15	64	58 7 Jr 14	17	1 F 12	70 3 Mr 14○	73
5 S 7○	42 6 O 6○	95 1 N 5	48 3 D 5	01	59 4 Jr 3	54	6 F 2	07 7 Mr 3○	60
2 An 27○	79 4 S 26	32 5 O 25	85 7 N 24	38	1 D 23	91	3 Jr 22	44 1 F 20○	97
1 S 14	63 3 O 14	21 4 N 12	74 6 D 12	27	61 7 Jr 10	81	2 F 9	34 3 Mr 10	87
4 S 4	05 7 O 3	58 2 N 2	11 3 D 1	64	5 D 31○	18	6 Jr 29○	71 1 F 28	24
1 An 22	95 6 O 22	48 1 N 21	01 2 D 20○	54	63 4 Jr 19○	07	5 F 17	60 7 Mr 19	13
3 S 13	32 3 O 11	85 5 N 10	38 6 D 9○	91	64 1 Jr 8	44	2 F 6	97 4 Mr 7	50
6 An 31	69 1 S 30	22 2 O 29	75 4 N 28○	28	5 D 27	81	7 Jr 26	34 1 F 24	87
4 S 19	58 7 O 19	11 1 N 17	64 3 D 17	17	66 4 Jr 15	71	6 F 14	24 7 Mr 15	77
1 An 8	95 4 O 8○	48 6 N 7○	01 7 D 6	54	67 2 Jr 5	07	3 F 3	60 5 Mr 5	13
7 An 29	32 1 S 27○	85 3 O 27	38 4 N 25	91	6 D 25	44	7 Jr 23	97 2 F 22	50
4 S 16	25 7 O 15	75 2 N 14	28 3 D 13	81	69 5 Jr 12	34	6 F 10○	87 1 Mr 12	40
2 An 5○	58 5 O 5	11 6 N 3	64 1 D 3	17	70 2 Jr 1	70	4 Jr 31○	23 5 Mr 1	77
7 An 25○	95 4 O 24	01 5 N 22	54	54	7 D 22	07	1 Jr 20○	60 3 F 19	13
3 S 13	85 1 O 13	38 2 N 11	91 4 D 11	44	72 5 Jr 9	97	7 F 8	50 4 Mr 20	66
6 An 2	21 5 O 1	74 6 O 31	27 1 N 29○	81	3 D 29○	34	4 Jr 27	87 6 F 26	40
3 S 21	11 5 O 20	64 9 N 19○	17 7 D 18	70	74 2 Jr 17	23	3 F 15	76 5 Mr 17	29
7 S 10	48 2 O 10	01 3 N 8○	54 5 D 8	07	75 6 Jr 6	60	1 F 5	13 2 Mr 6	66
4 An 30	35 6 S 29	38 7 O 28○	91 2 N 27	44	3 D 26	97	5 Jr 25	50 7 F 24	03
3 S 17○	74 5 O 17	27 6 N 15	50 1 D 15	33	77 2 Jr 13	87	4 F 12	40 5 Mr 13○	93
1 S 7○	11 2 O 6	64 4 N 5	17 5 D 4	70	78 7 Jr 3	23	1 F 1	78 3 Mr 3○	29
5 An 27○	48 7 S 26	01 1 O 25	54 3 N 24	07	4 D 23	60	6 Jr 22	13 7 F 20○	66
4 S 15	37 5 O 14	91 7 N 13	44 1 D 12	97	80 3 Jr 11○	50	5 F 10○	03 6 Mr 10	56
1 S 3	74 3 O 3	27 4 N 1	80 6 D 1	33	7 D 30○	86	2 Jr 29	39 3 F 27	92
7 S 22	64 2 O 22	17 3 N 20	70 5 D 20○	23	82 6 Jr 18	76	1 F 17	29 2 Mr 13	82
5 S 12	01 6 O 11	54 1 N 10	07 2 D 9○	60	83 4 Jr 8	13	5 F 6	66 7 Mr 8	19
3 S 1	37 3 S 30	90 5 O 30	43 6 N 28○	97	1 D 23	50	3 Jr 27	03 4 F 25	56
1 S 19	27 2 O 18○	80 4 N 17	33 5 D 16	86	85 7 Jr 15	39	1 F 13	92 3 Mr 15	45
8 An 29	64 7 O 8○	17 1 N 6	70 3 D 6	23	86 4 Jr 4	76	6 F 3	29 7 Mr 4	82
1 S 16○	01 4 S 27○	54 6 O 27	07 7 N 25	60	2 D 25	13	3 Jr 23	66 5 F 22○	19
6 S 5	30 3 O 16	43 4 N 14	96 6 D 14	49	88 1 Jr 13	03	2 F 11○	56 4 Mr 12	09
3 An 25	27 7 O 4	80 2 N 3	33 3 D 2	86	89 5 Jr 1	39	6 Jr 30○	92 1 Mr 1	45
5 S 24	64 6 O 23	70 1 N 22	23 2 D 21	76	90 4 Jr 20○	29	5 F 18	82 7 Mr 20	35
3 S 13	53 4 O 13	07 5 N 11	60 7 D 11○	13	91 1 Jr 9○	66	3 F 8	19 4 Mr 9	72
6 S 2	90 1 O 2	43 2 O 31	96 4 N 30○	49	6 D 30	02	7 Jr 28	55 2 F 27	09
5 S 20	80 7 O 20	33 1 N 18○	86 3 D 18	39	93 4 Jr 16	93	6 F 15	45 7 Mr 16	98
3 An 30	17 4 O 9	70 6 N 8	23 7 D 7	76	94 2 Jr 6	29	3 F 4	82 5 Mr 6	85
7 S 10	53 2 S 29○	06 3 O 28	59 5 N 27	13	6 D 26	66	1 Jr 25	19 2 F 23	72

\*A.D. 999 see pages 233 to 241 below.  
 Fractions by Brahma siddhānta add algebraically — 04 to the above.



TABLE II.—Solar years and

			Oom- mence- ment of solar year.		First new moon in solar year.		Anomaly or first new moon.		Christian era.		Vaisākha.		Jyeshtha.		Āshāḍha.		Śrāvana.			
Kaliyuga.	Vikrama era.	Saka era.	Month and day A.D.	Fraction of day.	First new moon in solar year.	Anomaly or first new moon.	Christian era.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.
3886 852 717	21M		6719	3-57448	26-410	795	4 Mr 25	25	5 Ap 23		78	7 My 23		31	3 JI 21					
3897 853 718	20M		9305	22-21410	24-544	796	3 Ap 12	15	4 My 11		68	6 Je 10		21	7 JI 9					
3898 854 719	21M		1892	11-32263	20-702	797	7 Ap 1	51	2 My 1		04	3 My 30		57	5 Je 29					
3899 855 720	21M		4479	0-43106	16-860	798	4 Mr 21	88	7 My 19		94	2 Je 18		47	4 JI 18					
3900 856 721	21M		7066	19-07003	14-993	799	3 Ap 9	78	5 My 9		31	6 Je 7		84	1 JI 70					
3901 857 722	20M		9653	8-17852	11-151	800	1 Mr 29	15	2 Ap 27		68	4 My 27		21	5 Je 25					
3902 858 723	21M		2240	26-81755	9-285	801	7 Ap 17	04	1 My 16		57	3 Je 15		11	4 JI 14					
3903 859 724	21M		4826	15-92587	5-443	802	4 Ap 6	41	5 My 5		94	7 Je 4		47	2 JI 4					
3904 860 725	21M		7413	5-03441	1-601	803	1 Mr 26	78	3 Ap 25		31	4 My 24		37	7 JI 22					
3905 861 726	21M		0000	23-87344	27-239	804	7 Ap 13	68	2 My 13		21	3 Je 11		74	5 JI 11					
3906 862 727	21M		2587	12-78187	23-447	805	5 Ap 3	04	6 My 2		57	1 Je 1		10	2 Je 30					
3907 863 728	21M		5174	1-89031	15-604	806	2 Mr 23	41	3 Ap 21		94	7 Je 20		00	1 JI 19					
3908 864 729	21M		7760	20-52934	17-738	807	1 Ap 11	31	2 My 10		84	4 Je 9		37	5 JI 8					
3909 865 730	21M		0347	9-637-6	13-892	808	5 Mr 30	67	7 Ap 29		21	1 My 28		74	3 Je 27					
3910 866 731	21M		2934	23-27679	12-030	809	4 Ap 18	57	6 My 18		10	7 Je 16		63	2 JI 16					
3911 867 732	21M		5521	17-38523	8-187	810	1 Ap 7	94	3 My 7		47	5 Je 6		00	6 JI 5					
3912 868 733	21M		8103	6-49366	4-345	811	6 Mr 28	31	7 Ap 26		84	2 My 26		37	3 Je 24					
3913 869 734	21M		0694	25-13269	2-479	812	5 Ap 15	20	6 My 14		78	1 Je 13		27	2 JI 12					
3914 870 735	21M		3281	14-24112	26-191	813	2 Ap 4	57	4 My 4		10	5 Je 2		63	7 JI 2					
3915 871 736	21M		5868	3-34955	22-349	814	6 Mr 24	94	1 Ap 23		47	3 My 23		00	6 JI 21					
3916 872 737	21M		8455	21-98858	20-483	815	5 Ap 12	84	7 My 12		37	1 Je 10		90	3 JI 10					
3917 873 738	21M		1042	11-09702	16-640	816	3 Ap 1	20	4 Ap 30		73	6 My 30		26	7 Je 28					
3918 874 739	21M		3628	0-20545	12-799	817	2 Mr 21	57	3 My 19		63	5 Je 18		16	6 JI 17					
3919 875 740	21M		6215	18-84448	10-932	818	6 Ap 9	47	1 My 9		00	2 Je 7		53	4 JI 7					
3920 876 741	21M		8802	7-95291	7-089	819	3 Mr 29	83	5 Ap 28		37	6 My 27		90	1 Je 26					
3921 877 742	21M		1389	26-59193	5-223	820	2 Ap 16	78	4 My 16		26	5 Je 14		79	7 JI 14					
3922 878 743	21M		3976	15-70037	1-381	821	7 Ap 6	10	1 My 5		68	3 Je 4		16	4 JI 3					
3923 879 744	21M		6562	4-81881	25-103	822	4 Mr 26	47	6 Ap 25		00	7 My 24		53	3 JI 22					
3924 880 745	21M		9149	23-44782	23-227	823	3 Ap 14	36	4 My 13		89	6 Je 12		06	3 JI 22					
3925 881 746	21M		1786	12-55826	19-335	824	7 Ap 2	73	2 My 2		26	3 My 31		43	7 JI 11					
3926 882 747	21M		4323	1-66470	15-543	825	5 Mr 23	10	6 Ap 21		63	2 Je 19		69	4 JI 19					
3927 883 748	21M		6910	20-30372	13-676	826	4 Ap 11	00	5 My 10		53	7 Je 9		06	1 JI 8					
3928 884 749	21M		9496	9-41246	9-834	827	1 Mr 31	36	2 Ap 29		89	4 My 29		42	5 Je 27					
3929 885 750	21M		2083	28-05119	7-968	828	7 Ap 18	26	1 My 17		79	3 Je 16		32	4 JI 15					
3930 886 751	21M		4670	17-15961	4-126	829	4 Ap 7	63	6 My 7		16	7 Je 5		69	2 JI 5					
3931 887 752	21M		7257	6-26805	0-283	830	1 Mr 27	99	3 Ap 26		53	5 My 26		06	6 Je 24					
3932 888 753	21M		9844	24-90708	25-971	831	7 Ap 15	89	2 My 15		42	3 Je 13		95	5 JI 13					
3933 889 754	21M		2431	14-01551	22-129	832	5 Ap 4	26	6 My 3		79	1 Je 2		32	2 JI 1					
3934 890 755	21M		5017	3-12395	18-287	833	2 Mr 24	63	4 Ap 23		16	5 My 22		69	1 JI 20					
3935 891 756	21M		7604	21-76298	16-421	834	1 Ap 12	52	3 My 12		05	4 Je 10		59	6 JI 10					
3936 892 757	22M		0191	10-87140	12-579	835	5 Ap 1	89	7 My 1		42	2 My 30		95	3 Je 29					
3937 893 758	21M		2778	29-51043	8-736	836	4 Ap 19	79	6 My 19		32	7 Je 17		85	2 JI 17					
3938 894 759	21M		5365	18-61887	6-870	837	2 Ap 9	16	3 My 8		69	5 Je 7		22	6 JI 6					
3939 895 760	21M		7951	7-72760	3-028	838	6 Mr 29	52	1 Ap 28		05	2 My 27		58	4 Je 26					
3940 896 761	22M		0538	26-36632	1-161	839	5 Ap 17	42	6 My 16		95	1 Je 15		48	3 JI 15					
3941 897 762	21M		3125	15-47476	24-874	840	2 Ap 5	79	4 My 5		32	5 Je 3		85	7 JI 3					
3942 898 763	21M		5712	4-58319	21-032	841	7 Mr 26	15	1 Ap 24		69	3 My 24		22	6 JI 22					
3943 899 764	21M		8299	23-22223	19-176	842	6 Ap 14	05	7 My 13		58	2 Je 12		11	3 JI 11					
3944 900 765	22M		0885	12-33066	15-323	843	3 Ap 3	42	4 My 2		95	6 Je 1		48	1 JI 1					
3945 901 766	21M		3472	1-43909	11-481	844	7 Mr 22	79	2 Ap 21		32	5 Je 19		38	6 JI 18					
3946 902 767	21M		6059	20-07811	9-615	845	6 Ap 10	68	1 My 10		21	2 Je 8		75	4 JI 8					
3947 903 768	21M		8646	9-18655	5-773	846	4 Mr 31	05	6 Ap 29		58	7 My 29		11	1 Je 27					
3948 904 769	22M		1233	27-82557	3-908	847	2 Ap 18	95	4 My 18		48	6 Je 17		01	7 JI 16					
3949 905 770	21M		3819	16-93401	0-064	848	7 Ap 7	32	1 My 6		85	3 Je 5		38	4 JI 4					

\* For Surya siddhānta figures for 1850 see  
Ending moments of tithis are the same for Ārya and Surya siddhānta.



TABLE II.—NEW MOONS AND ECLIPSES

A.D. 500 to A.D. 999 (Ārya siddhānta)\*—cont.

Āśvina.				Kārttika.				Mārgaśīrsha.				Pauṣa.				A.D. Māgha.				A.D. Phalguna.				Chaitra.																																
Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.																								
18	0	43	7	0	17	96	2	N	16	50	4	D	16	02	96	5	Jr	14	55	96	5	Jr	14	55	98	7	F	13	08	1	Mr	13	01																							
6	0	80	5	0	6	83	6	N	4	86	1	D	4	39	97	2	Jr	2	32	97	2	Jr	2	32	98	4	F	1	45	5	Mr	2	98																							
27	1	17	2	8	25	70	4	O	25	23	5	N	23	76	7	D	23	29	98	1	Jr	21	0	32	98	1	Jr	21	0	32	3	F	20	35																						
15	0	06	1	0	14	59	3	N	13	12	4	D	12	65	99	6	Jr	11	19	99	6	Jr	11	19	99	7	F	9	72	2	Mr	11	25																							
4	0	43	5	0	3	96	7	N	2	49	2	D	2	02	01	3	D	31	55	800	5	Jr	30	08	6	F	28	61	98	3	F	16	08	5	Mr	18	51																			
22	0	32	4	0	21	86	6	N	20	39	7	D	19	92	01	2	Jr	18	45	02	6	Jr	7	82	03	1	F	6	35	2	Mr	7	88																							
11	0	70	2	0	11	23	3	N	9	76	5	D	9	29	02	4	D	28	19	04	3	Jr	18	09	05	5	Jr	26	72	7	F	25	25																							
1	0	06	6	8	30	59	1	O	30	13	2	N	28	66	05	7	Jr	4	45	06	1	F	2	98	3	Mr	4	51	98	6	Jr	23	35	1	F	21	96																			
19	0	96	5	0	19	49	7	N	18	02	1	D	17	55	07	3	Jr	12	72	08	5	F	11	0	25	6	Mr	12	78	11	3	Jr	28	25	4	F	26	78																		
8	0	33	2	0	7	86	4	N	6	39	5	D	5	92	08	1	Jr	2	08	09	6	Jr	19	98	10	4	Jr	9	35	1	D	29	71	12	7	Jr	17	61																		
23	0	70	7	8	27	23	1	O	26	76	3	N	25	29	09	6	Jr	19	98	10	4	Jr	9	35	11	3	Jr	28	25	4	F	26	78																							
16	0	59	4	0	2	12	5	O	31	65	7	N	30	13	12	7	Jr	17	61	13	4	Jr	5	98	14	3	Jr	24	51	1	Mr	6	04																							
5	0	96	3	0	5	49	5	N	4	02	6	D	3	55	15	1	Jr	14	24	16	5	Jr	8	61	17	4	Jr	21	51	6	F	20	04																							
25	0	32	2	0	23	39	3	N	21	92	5	D	21	45	18	1	Jr	10	88	20	5	Jr	19	14	21	2	Jr	7	51	6	D	27	87	22	1	Jr	26	41	2	F	24	94														
23	0	86	2	0	23	39	6	O	24	92	1	N	23	45	26	6	Jr	13	40	27	8	Jr	10	56	30	5	Jr	8	20	56	4	Jr	20	38	39	7	Jr	18	88	40	5	Jr	8	20	56											
13	0	23	6	0	12	76	1	N	11	29	2	D	10	82	27	8	Jr	1	77	28	2	Jr	20	67	31	3	Jr	17	30	3	Jr	17	30	32	7	Jr	6	67	33	6	Jr	24	57	1	F	23	10									
2	0	59	4	0	2	12	5	O	31	65	7	N	30	13	27	8	Jr	1	77	28	2	Jr	20	67	31	3	Jr	17	30	3	Jr	17	30	32	7	Jr	6	67	33	6	Jr	24	57	1	F	23	10									
21	0	49	3	0	21	02	4	N	19	55	6	D	19	08	29	7	N	26	82	29	7	Jr	9	04	30	5	Jr	8	20	56	4	Jr	20	38	39	7	Jr	18	88	40	5	Jr	8	20	56											
9	0	36	7	0	9	39	1	N	7	92	3	D	7	45	20	5	Jr	19	14	21	2	Jr	7	51	22	1	Jr	26	41	2	F	24	94	23	5	Jr	15	27	24	3	Jr	5	14	7	D	24	51									
22	0	48	2	0	22	55	2	N	21	08	3	D	20	61	26	6	Jr	13	40	27	8	Jr	10	56	30	5	Jr	8	20	56	4	Jr	20	38	39	7	Jr	18	88	40	5	Jr	8	20	56											
11	0	39	4	0	10	92	6	N	9	45	7	D	8	98	21	2	Jr	7	51	22	1	Jr	26	41	2	F	24	94	23	5	Jr	15	27	24	3	Jr	5	14	7	D	24	51														
30	0	75	2	8	30	28	3	O	29	81	5	N	28	34	23	5	Jr	15	27	24	3	Jr	5	14	7	D	24	51	25	2	Jr	23	04	3	F	21	57	26	6	Jr	13	40	27	8	Jr	10	56									
19	0	65	1	0	19	18	2	N	17	71	4	D	17	24	23	5	Jr	15	27	24	3	Jr	5	14	7	D	24	51	25	2	Jr	23	04	3	F	21	57	26	6	Jr	13	40	27	8	Jr	10	56									
9	0	02	5	0	8	55	7	N	7	08	1	D	6	61	24	3	Jr	5	14	7	D	24	51	25	2	Jr	23	04	3	F	21	57	26	6	Jr	13	40	27	8	Jr	10	56														
28	0	38	2	8	26	91	4	O	26	45	5	N	24	98	18	1	Jr	10	88	20	5	Jr	19	14	21	2	Jr	7	51	6	D	27	87	22	1	Jr	26	41	2	F	24	94	23	5	Jr	15	27	24	3	Jr	5	14	7	D	24	51
16	0	28	1	0	15	81	3	N	14	34	4	D	13	87	26	6	Jr	13	40	27	8	Jr	10	56	30	5	Jr	8	20	56	4	Jr	20	38	39	7	Jr	18	88	40	5	Jr	8	20	56											
5	0	65	6	0	5	18	7	N	3	71	2	D	3	24	27	8	Jr	1	77	28	2	Jr	20	67	31	3	Jr	17	30	3	Jr	17	30	32	7	Jr	6	67	33	6	Jr	24	57	1	F	23	10									
26	0	02	5	0	24	08	6	N	22	61	1	D	22	14	29	7	N	26	82	29	7	Jr	9	04	30	5	Jr	8	20	56	4	Jr	20	38	39	7	Jr	18	88	40	5	Jr	8	20	56											
12	0	21	2	0	12	44	4	N	10	97	5	D	10	51	21	2	Jr	7	51	22	1	Jr	26	41	2	F	24	94	23	5	Jr	15	27	24	3	Jr	5	14	7	D	24	51														
2	0	28	6	0	1	81	1	O	31	34	2	N	29	87	27	8	Jr	1	77	28	2	Jr	20	67	31	3	Jr	17	30	3	Jr	17	30	32	7	Jr	6	67	33	6	Jr	24	57	1	F	23	10									
21	0	81	5	0	20	71	7	N	19	24	1	D	18	77	31	3	Jr	17	30	32	7	Jr	6	67	33	6	Jr	24	57	1	F	23	10	30	5	Jr	8	20	56	4	Jr	20	38	39	7	Jr	18	88	40	5	Jr	8	20	56		
10	0	55	3	0	10	08	4	N	8	61	6	D	8	14	32	7	Jr	6	67	33	6	Jr	24	57	1	F	23	10	30	5	Jr	8	20	56	4	Jr	20	38	39	7	Jr	18	88	40	5	Jr	8	20	56							
29	0	31	7	8	28	44	1	O	27	97	3	N	26	50	37	4	Jr	10	56	38	3	Jr	29	46	4	F	19	20	5	Mr	1	83	44	4	Jr	23	73	6	F	22	26	45	2	<												







TABLE II.—NEW MOONS AND ECLIPSES

from A.D. 500 to A.D. 999 (Ārya siddhānta).—cont.

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Āśvina.				Kārttika.				Mārgaśīrsha.				Pauṣa.				A.D.	Māgha.				A.D.	Phālguna.				Chaitra.					
Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.
6 S	20	87	1 O	20	40	2 N	18	93	4 D	18	46	50	5 Jr	16	99																
4 S	10	23	5 O	9	76	7 N	8	29	1 D	7	83	51	3 Jr	6	36																
7 S	30	60	3 S	29	13	4 O	28	66	6 N	27	19	53	7 D	26	72																
7 S	17	50	2 O	17	03	3 N	15	58	5 D	15	09	53	6 Jr	13	62																
4 S	6	87	6 O	6	40	7 N	4	93	2 D	4	46	54	3 Jr	2	39																
2 Au	27	23	3 S	25	76	5 O	25	29	6 N	23	82																				
1 S	15	13	2 O	14	66	4 N	13	19	5 D	12	72	56	7 Jr	11	25																
5 S	3	50	7 O	3	03	1 N	1	56	3 D	1	09																				
4 S	22	39	5 O	21	93	7 N	20	46	1 D	19	99	58	3 Jr	18	52																
1 S	11	78	3 O	11	29	4 N	9	82	6 D	9	35	59	7 Jr	7	88																
6 S	1	13	7 S	30	66	2 O	30	19	3 N	28	72																				
5 S	19	03	6 O	18	56	1 N	17	09	2 D	16	62	61	4 Jr	15	16																
3 S	8	39	3 O	7	92	5 N	6	45	6 D	5	99	62	1 Jr	4	52																
6 Au	28	76	1 S	27	29	2 O	26	82	4 N	25	35																				
5 S	16	66	7 O	16	19	1 N	14	72	3 D	14	25	64	4 Jr	12	78																
3 S	5	03	4 O	4	56	6 N	3	09	7 D	2	62																				
1 S	23	92	3 O	23	45	4 N	21	98	6 D	21	51	65	2 Jr	1	15																
6 S	13	29	7 O	13	82	2 N	11	35	3 D	10	88	66	1 Jr	20	05																
3 S	2	66	5 O	2	19	6 O	31	72	1 N	30	25	67	5 Jr	9	41																
1 S	20	55	4 O	20	09	5 N	18	62	7 D	18	15	69	1 Jr	16	63																
6 S	9	92	1 O	9	45	2 N	7	98	4 D	7	51	70	6 Jr	6	04																
4 Au	30	29	5 S	28	82	7 O	28	35	1 N	26	88																				
1 S	18	19	4 O	17	72	6 N	16	25	7 D	15	78	72	2 Jr	14	31																
7 S	6	55	2 O	6	08	3 N	4	61	5 D	4	14	73	6 Jr	2	68																
4 Au	26	92	6 S	25	45	7 O	24	98	2 N	23	51																				
3 S	14	82	5 O	14	35	6 N	12	89	1 D	12	41	75	2 Jr	10	94																
1 S	4	19	2 O	3	72	4 N	2	25	5 D	1	78																				
7 S	22	08	1 O	21	61	3 N	20	14	4 D	19	67	77	6 Jr	18	20																
4 S	11	45	5 O	10	98	7 N	9	51	2 D	9	04	78	3 Jr	7	57																
1 Au	31	82	3 S	30	35	4 O	29	88	6 N	28	41																				
7 S	19	71	2 O	19	24	3 N	17	78	5 D	17	31	80	6 Jr	15	84																
5 S	8	08	6 O	7	61	1 N	6	14	2 D	5	67	81	4 Jr	4	20																
2 Au	23	45	3 S	26	98	5 O	26	51	7 N	25	04																				
1 S	18	35	2 O	15	88	4 N	14	41	5 D	13	94	83	7 Jr	12	47																
5 S	5	71	7 O	5	24	1 N	3	77	3 D	3	30	84	4 Jr	1	84																
4 S	23	61	6 O	23	14	7 N	21	67	2 D	21	20	85	3 Jr	19	78																
1 S	12	98	3 O	12	51	5 N	11	04	6 D	10	57	86	1 Jr	9	10																
6 S	2	84	7 O	1	88	2 O	31	41	3 N	29	94																				
5 S	21	24	6 O	20	77	1 N	19	30	3 D	18	83	88	4 Jr	17	36																
2 S	9	61	4 O	9	14	5 N	7	67	7 D	7	20	89	1 Jr	5	73																
6 Au	29	98	1 S	28	51	3 O	28	04	4 N	26	57																				
5 S	17	87	7 O	17	40	1 N	15	94	3 D	15	47	91	5 Jr	14	00																
3 S	7	24	4 O	6	77	6 N	5	30	7 D	4	83	92	2 Jr	3	36																
7 Au	26	61	2 S	25	14	Mārgaśīrsha	5 N	23	20																						
6 S	14	51	3 O	14	67	Kṣhaya.																									
3 S	3	87	5 O	3	40	2 N	12	57	4 D	12	10	94	5 Jr	10	63																
2 S	22	77	4 O	22	30	6 N	1	98	1 D	1	46																				
7 S	11	14	1 O	10	67	5 N	20	83	7 D	20	36	96	1 Jr	18	89																
4 Au	31	50	6 S	30	04	3 N	9	20	4 D	8	73	97	6 Jr	7	26																
3 S	19	40	4 O	18	98	6 N	17	46	7 D	16	99																				
7 Au	28	77	2 O	8	30	3 N	6	83	5 D	6	36	900	6 Jr	4	89																
4 S	18	14	6 S	26	67	1 O	26	20	2 N	24	73																				
1 S	5	04	5 O	15	57	7 N	14	10	1 D	13	63	02	3 Jr	12	16																
7 S	2	41	2 O	4	94	4 N	3	47	6 D	3	00	03	7 Jr	1	53																

For tithis by Brahma siddhanta add algebraically — '04 to the above.



TABLE II.—NEW MOONS AND ECLIPSES

TABLE II.—Solar years and new moons

TABLE II.—Solar years and new moons.																										
				Vaiśākha.				Jyeshtha.				Āshāḍha.				Śrāvana.				Bhādrapada.						
Kaliyuga.	Vikrama era.	Śaka era.	Month and day A.D.	Fraction of day.	First new-moon in solar year.	Anomaly of first new-moon.	Christian era.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.
A.D.																										
4004	960	825	22M	·6094	8-50973	21-142	903	5	Mr	31	·12	6	Ap	29	·65	1	My	29	·18	2	Je	27	·71	4	Ji	25
4005	961	826	21M	·8680	27-14876	19-275	904	4	Ap	18	·02	5	My	17	·55	7	Je	16	·08	1	Ji	15	·81	3	Ap	14
4006	962	827	22M	·1267	10-25719	15-483	905	1	Ap	7	·39	2	My	6	·92	4	Je	5	·45	5	Ji	4	·61	3	Ap	3
4007	963	828	22M	·3854	5-36563	11-591	906	5	Mr	27	·75	7	Ap	26	·28	1	My	25	·81	3	Je	24	·34	7	Ap	23
4008	964	829	22M	·6441	24-00466	9-725	907	4	Ap	15	·65	6	My	15	·18	7	Je	13	·71	2	Ji	23	·88	6	Ap	22
4009	965	830	21M	·9028	13-11308	5-883	908	2	Ap	4	·02	3	My	3	·55	5	Je	2	·08	6	Ji	1	·61	3	Ap	31
4010	966	831	22M	·1614	2-22152	2-040	909	6	Mr	24	·39	7	Ap	23	·92	3	Je	20	·98	5	Ji	20	·51	1	Ap	19
4011	967	832	22M	·4201	20-86055	0-174	910	5	Ap	12	·28	6	My	11	·81	1	Je	10	·34	2	Ji	9	·87	4	Ap	8
4012	968	833	22M	·6788	9-96898	23-886	911	2	Ap	1	·65	4	My	1	·18	5	My	30	·71	7	Je	29	·24	1	Ji	28
4013	969	834	21M	·9375	28-60801	22-020	912	1	Ap	19	·55	3	My	19	·08	4	Je	17	·61	6	Ji	17	·14	7	Ap	16
4014	970	835	22M	·1962	17-71644	18-178	913	5	Ap	8	·92	7	My	8	·44	1	Je	6	·98	3	Ji	6	·51	5	Ap	5
4015	971	836	22M	·4549	6-82487	14-335	914	3	Mr	29	·28	4	Ap	27	·81	6	My	27	·34	7	Je	25	·88	3	Ap	24
4016	972	837	22M	·7135	25-46390	12-469	915	2	Ap	17	·18	3	My	16	·71	5	Je	15	·24	6	Ji	14	·77	1	Ap	13
4017	973	838	21M	·9722	14-57234	8-627	916	6	Ap	5	·55	1	My	5	·08	2	Je	3	·61	4	Ji	3	·14	5	Ap	2
4018	974	839	22M	·2309	3-68077	4-785	917	3	Mr	25	·91	5	Ap	24	·44	6	My	23	·97	3	Ji	22	·04	4	Ap	21
4019	975	840	22M	·4896	22-31880	2-910	918	2	Ap	18	·81	4	My	13	·34	5	Je	11	·87	7	Ji	11	·40	1	Ap	10
4020	976	841	22M	·7483	11-42823	16-631	919	7	Ap	3	·18	1	My	2	·71	3	Je	1	·24	4	Je	30	·77	6	Ap	29
4021	977	842	22M	·0069	0-53686	2-221	920	6	Ap	21	·08	7	My	20	·61	2	Je	19	·14	3	Ji	18	·87	5	Ap	17
4022	978	843	22M	·2656	19-17569	20-922	921	3	Ap	10	·44	4	My	9	·97	6	Je	8	·50	1	Ji	8	·03	3	Ap	7
4023	979	844	22M	·5243	8-28418	17-080	922	7	Mr	30	·81	2	Ap	29	·34	3	My	28	·87	5	Je	27	·40	1	Ap	26
4024	980	845	22M	·7830	26-92314	15-214	923	1	Ap	18	·71	1	My	18	·24	2	Je	16	·77	4	Ji	16	·30	5	Ap	15
4025	981	846	22M	·0417	16-03158	11-372	924	6	Ap	7	·07	5	My	6	·60	7	Je	5	·14	1	Ji	4	·67	3	Ap	3
4026	982	847	22M	·3003	5-14002	7-529	925	4	Ap	7	·2	2	Ap	25	·97	4	My	25	·50	7	Ji	23	·56	2	Ap	22
4027	983	848	22M	·5590	23-77904	5-663	926	1	Mr	27	·42	3	My	14	·87	3	Je	13	·40	4	Ji	12	·93	6	Ap	21
4028	984	849	22M	·8177	12-88748	1-821	927	7	Ap	15	·34	1	Ap	14	·24	7	Je	2	·77	2	Ji	2	·30	3	Ap	1
4029	985	850	22M	·0764	1-99592	25-533	928	2	Mr	24	·07	5	My	22	·40	4	Je	10	·03	5	Ji	8	·56	7	Ap	29
4030	986	851	22M	·3351	20-63493	23-667	929	7	Ap	11	·87	2	My	11	·1	My	80	·40	2	Je	28	·93	4	Ap	27	
4031	987	852	22M	·5937	9-74337	19-822	930	5	Ap	1	·34	6	Ap	30	·87	Je	18	·30	1	Ji	17	·83	3	Ap	16	
4032	988	853	22M	·8524	28-38240	17-959	931	4	Ap	20	·24	5	My	19	·77	6	Je	17	·66	6	Ji	6	·19	7	Ap	15
4033	989	854	22M	·1111	17-49083	14-116	932	1	Ap	8	·60	3	My	8	·18	4	Je	7	·03	3	Je	25	·56	6	Ap	24
4034	990	855	22M	·3698	6-59927	10-274	933	5	Mr	28	·97	7	Ap	27	·50	2	My	26	·98	2	Ji	14	·46	3	Ap	13
4035	991	856	22M	·6285	25-23830	8-408	934	4	Ap	16	·87	6	My	16	·40	7	Je	15	·30	6	Ji	3	·83	1	Ap	2
4036	992	857	22M	·8871	14-34672	4-565	935	2	Ap	6	·23	3	My	5	·76	5	Je	19	·19	5	Ji	21	·72	7	Ap	20
4037	993	858	22M	·1458	3-45516	0-723	936	6	Mr	25	·60	1	Ap	24	·18	4	Je	22	·56	3	Ji	11	·09	4	Ap	10
4038	994	859	22M	·4045	22-09419	26-412	937	5	Ap	13	·50	7	My	13	·68	4	Je	22	·46	1	Ji	25	·28	2	Ap	9
4039	995	860	22M	·6632	11-20232	22-570	938	2	Ap	2	·87	4	My	2	·03	1	Je	11	·98	2	Ji	14	·46	3	Ap	8
4040	996	861	22M	·9219	0-31105	18-727	939	7	Mr	23	·23	3	My	21	·40	5	My	31	·3	Ji	7	·72	5	Ap	27	
4041	997	862	22M	·1805	18-95008	16-861	940	1	Ap	10	·76	8	My	21	·29	4	Je	19	·1	Je	27	·09	4	Ap	26	
4042	998	863	22M	·4392	8-05951	13-019	941	6	Ap	30	·13	7	My	9	·66	2	Je	8	·5	Ji	15	·98	1	Ap	14	
4043	999	864	22M	·6979	26-69754	11-152	942	3	Mr	30	·50	5	Ap	29	·03	6	My	28	·5	Ji	5	·35	5	Ap	13	
4044	1000	865	22M	·9566	15-80598	7-310	943	2	Ap	18	·40	3	My	17	·98	5	Je	16	·46	1	Ji	23	·25	4	Ap	12
4045	1001	866	22M	·2153	4-91441	3-468	944	6	Ap	7	·78	1	My	7	·29	2	Je	5	·82	12	·69	6	7	Ap	11	
4046	1002	867	22M	·4739	23-55343	1-601	945	4	Mr	27	·13	5	Ap	25	·87	7	My	25	·19	1	·62	6	7	Ap	10	
4047	1003	868	22M	·7326	12-66187	25-314	946	3	Ap	15	·88	4	My	14	·56	6	Je	13	·72	2	·88	5	Ap	9		
4048	1004	869	22M	·9913	1-77030	21-472	947	7	Ap	4	·39	1	My	3	·92	3	Je	2	·09	7	·88	2	Ap	8		
4049	1005	870	22M	·2500	20-40933	19-805	948	4	Mr	24	·76	8	Ap	23	·29	2	Je	21	·46	4	·83	7	Ap	7		
4050	1006	871	22M	·5087	9-51777	15-783	949	3	Ap	11	·66	5	My	11	·19	6	Je	9	·35	3	·83	3	Ap	6		
4051	1007	872	22M	·7674	28-15678	13-896	950	1	Ap	1	·03	2	Ap	30	·56	4	My	30	·72	1	Ji	·83	3	Ap	5	
4052	1008	873	22M	·0260	17-26322	10-055	951	6	Ap	19	·92	1	My	19	·45	2	Je	17	·98	4	Ji	17	·35	1	Ap	4
4053	1009	874	22M	·2847	6-37366	6-212	952	4	Ap	9	·29	5	My	8	·82	7	Je	7	·35	1	Ji	6	·8	1	Ap	3
4054	1010	875	22M	·5434	25-01368	4-346	953	1	Mr	28	·66	3	Ap													



TABLE II.—NEW MOONS AND ECLIPSES

from A.D. 500 to A.D. 999 (Ārya siddhānta)\*—cont.

Āśvina.	Kārttika.	Mārgaśīrṣa.	Pauṣa.	A.D.	Māgha.	A.D.	Phālguna.	Chaitra.
Week-day. Month. Day.	Fraction. Week-day. Month. Day.	Fraction. Week-day. Month. Day.	Fraction. Week-day. Month. Day.	Fraction. Week-day. Month. Day.	Fraction. Week-day. Month. Day.	Fraction. Week-day. Month. Day.	Fraction. Week-day. Month. Day.	Fraction. Week-day. Month. Day.
7 S 24	·30 1 O 23	·84 3 N 22	·37 4 D 21	·90 04 6 Jr 20	·43 7 F 18	·96 2 Mr 19	·49	
8 S 12	·67 6 O 12	·20 7 N 10	·73 2 D 10	·28 05 3 Jr 8	·79 5 F 7	·32 6 Mr 8	·86	
9 S 2	·04 3 O 1	·57 5 O 31	·10 6 N 29	·83 06 1 D 29	·16 2 Jr 27	·89 4 F 26	·22	
10 S 20	·94 2 O 20	·47 4 N 19	·00 5 D 18	·53 07 7 Jr 17	·06 1 F 15	·59 3 Mr 17	·12	
11 S 10	·30 6 O 9	·83 1 N 8	·36 2 D 7	·90 08 4 Jr 6	·43 5 F 4	·96 7 Mr 5	·49	
12 S 2	·67 4 S 28	·20 5 O 27	·73 7 N 26	·26 1 D 25	·79 3 Jr 24	·32 4 F 23	·85	
13 S 17	·57 3 O 17	·10 4 N 15	·63 6 D 15	·16 10 7 Jr 13	·69 2 F 12	·22 3 Mr 13	·75	
14 S 6	·94 7 O 6	·47 2 N 5	·00 3 D 4	·53 11 5 Jr 3	·06 6 F 1	·59 1 Mr 3	·12	
15 S 27	·30 6 O 25	·36 7 N 23	·90 7 D 23	·42 12 3 Jr 21	·32 2 F 8	·88 4 Mr 10	·02	
16 S 25	·84 6 O 25	·73 5 N 12	·26 6 D 11	·79 13 1 Jr 10	·32 5 D 30	·69 6 F 17	·12	
17 S 14	·20 3 O 13	·10 2 N 1	·63 4 D 1	·16 15 4 Jr 18	·62 3 F 6	·48 5 Mr 7	·02	
18 S 3	·57 1 O 3	·00 1 N 20	·53 3 D 20	·06 16 1 Jr 7	·96 6 D 27	·32 3 F 25	·38	
19 S 22	·46 7 O 22	·10 2 N 17	·16 3 D 16	·69 18 5 Jr 15	·22 2 Jr 4	·59 6 D 24	·95	
20 S 11	·53 4 O 11	·36 5 N 9	·90 7 D 9	·42 19 2 Jr 4	·59 6 F 13	·75 1 Mr 15	·28	
21 S 31	·20 1 S 29	·73 3 O 29	·26 4 N 27	·79 20 3 Jr 1	·22 4 Jr 30	·75 6 Mr 1	·28	
22 S 19	·10 7 O 18	·63 2 N 17	·16 3 D 16	·69 21 5 Jr 11	·85 3 F 18	·65 5 Mr 20	·18	
23 S 8	·46 4 O 7	·99 6 N 6	·52 1 D 6	·06 22 3 Jr 1	·22 1 F 8	·01 2 Mr 8	·54	
24 S 28	·83 2 S 27	·36 3 O 26	·89 5 N 25	·42 23 2 Jr 20	·12 4 F 3	·12 5 Mr 4	·85	
25 S 15	·73 1 O 15	·26 2 N 13	·79 4 D 13	·32 24 6 Jr 9	·43 1 Jr 23	·48 3 F 22	·01	
26 S 5	·10 5 O 4	·63 7 N 3	·16 1 D 2	·69 25 5 Jr 11	·85 7 F 10	·38 1 Mr 11	·91	
27 S 24	·00 4 O 23	·53 6 N 22	·05 7 D 21	·58 26 2 Jr 16	·75 4 F 15	·28 5 Mr 16	·81	
28 S 13	·36 1 O 12	·89 3 N 11	·42 4 D 10	·95 27 7 Jr 6	·11 1 F 4	·64 3 Mr 6	·18	
29 S 1	·78 6 O 1	·26 7 O 30	·69 2 N 29	·32 28 4 D 26	·48 28 3 Jr 25	·01 7 F 23	·54	
30 S 20	·62 5 O 20	·16 6 N 18	·69 1 D 18	·22 29 3 Jr 13	·38 4 F 11	·91 6 Mr 13	·44	
31 S 8	·99 2 O 9	·52 4 N 8	·05 5 D 7	·58 30 7 Jr 2	·75 2 F 1	·28 3 Mr 2	·81	
32 S 30	·36 6 S 28	·89 1 O 28	·42 2 N 26	·95 31 6 Jr 21	·64 1 F 20	·17 2 Mr 21	·70	
33 S 17	·26 5 O 16	·79 7 N 15	·32 1 D 14	·85 32 4 Jr 11	·01 5 F 9	·54 7 Mr 10	·07	
34 S 6	·82 3 O 6	·15 4 N 4	·68 6 D 4	·22 33 7 Jr 18	·28 1 F 16	·51 3 Mr 18	·34	
35 S 26	·52 2 O 25	·05 3 N 23	·58 5 D 23	·11 34 4 Jr 7	·64 6 F 6	·17 7 Mr 7	·70	
36 S 14	·39 6 O 14	·42 7 N 12	·95 2 D 12	·57 35 2 D 28	·01 3 Jr 26	·54 5 F 25	·07	
37 S 3	·28 3 O 2	·79 5 N 1	·32 6 N 30	·85 36 7 Jr 14	·91 2 F 13	·44 3 Mr 14	·87	
38 S 22	·15 2 O 21	·69 4 N 20	·21 5 D 19	·74 37 5 Jr 4	·27 6 F 2	·80 1 Mr 4	·84	
39 S 11	·52 7 O 11	·05 1 N 9	·58 3 D 9	·11 38 2 D 24	·84 3 F 11	·07 4 Mr 11	·60	
40 S 31	·80 4 S 30	·42 5 O 29	·95 7 N 28	·48 39 1 Jr 12	·54 5 D 31	·91 1 F 28	·97	
41 S 18	·78 3 O 18	·32 4 N 16	·85 6 D 16	·38 40 4 Jr 19	·80 6 F 18	·33 7 Mr 19	·86	
42 S 8	·15 7 O 7	·68 2 N 6	·21 3 D 5	·74 41 2 Jr 9	·17 3 F 7	·70 5 Mr 9	·23	
43 S 28	·52 5 S 27	·05 6 O 26	·58 1 N 25	·11 42 6 D 29	·54 44 1 Jr 28	·07 2 F 26	·60	
44 S 16	·42 3 O 15	·95 5 N 14	·48 7 D 14	·01 43 5 Jr 16	·44 4 F 14	·98 1 Mr 16	·50	
45 S 4	·78 1 O 4	·31 2 N 2	·84 4 D 2	·38 44 2 Jr 5	·80 1 Jr 24	·70 3 F 23	·23	
46 S 23	·68 7 O 23	·21 1 N 21	·74 3 D 21	·27 45 6 Jr 14	·07 7 F 12	·60 2 Mr 13	·13	
47 S 13	·05 4 O 12	·58 6 N 11	·11 7 D 10	·64 46 3 Jr 2	·43 4 Jr 31	·96 6 Mr 2	·50	
48 S 2	·42 1 O 1	·95 3 O 31	·48 5 N 30	·01 47 2 Jr 21	·33 3 F 19	·86 5 Mr 21	·39	
49 S 20	·81 7 O 19	·84 2 N 18	·37 3 D 17	·90 48 5 Jr 10	·70 1 F 9	·23 2 Mr 10	·76	
50 S 9	·68 5 O 9	·21 6 N 7	·74 1 D 7	·27 49 4 D 31	·07 52 5 Jr 29	·60 7 F 28	·13	
51 S 29	·52 5 S 28	·05 6 O 28	·11 5 N 26	·64 50 2 Jr 17	·96 1 F 5	·86 3 Mr 7	·39	
52 S 17	·94 1 O 17	·48 3 N 16	·01 4 D 15	·54 51 7 Jr 7	·83 6 Jr 26	·23 7 F 24	·76	
53 S 6	·31 5 O 5	·84 7 N 4	·37 1 D 3	·90 52 3 Jr 15	·60 2 F 2	·49 4 Mr 4	·02	
54 S 26	·68 4 O 24	·74 6 N 23	·27 7 D 22	·80 53 7 Jr 27	·70 58 6 Jr 22	·86 1 F 21	·39	
55 S 14	·58 2 O 14	·11 3 N 12	·64 8 D 12	·17 54 4 D 27	·06 59 7 Jr 30	·96 5 D 24	·83	
56 S 3	·84 6 O 3	·47 1 N 2	·00 2 D 1	·54 55 2 Jr 17	·96 1 F 5	·86 3 Mr 7	·39	
57 S 21	·84 5 O 21	·37 6 N 19	·90 1 D 19	·43 56 3 Jr 15	·60 2 F 2	·49 4 Mr 4	·02	
58 S 11	·21 2 O 10	·74 4 N 9	·27 5 D 8	·80 57 7 Jr 30	·96 58 6 Jr 22	·86 1 F 21	·39	
59 S 31	·58 7 S 30	·11 1 O 29	·64 3 N 28	·17 00 6 D 5	·43 01 1 Jr 12	·54 5 D 31	·91	
60 S 19	·47 6 O 19	·00 7 N 17	·53 2 D 17	·06 02 3 N 24	·80 03 7 Jr 30	·96 5 D 24	·83	
61 S 7	·84 3 O 7	·37 4 N 5	·90 6 D 5	·43 04 6 Jr 20	·43 05 3 Jr 8	·79 06 1 D 29	·83	
62 S 28	·21 7 S 26	·74 2 O 26	·27 3 N 24	·80 07 7 Jr 17	·06 08 4 Jr 6	·43 09 2 D 7	·90	

pages 238 to 241 below  
by Brahma siddhānta add algebraically — ·04 to the above.



TABLE II.—Solar years and eras

TABLE II.—Solar years and																						
				Vaiśākha.	Jyeshṭha.	Āshāḍha.	Śrāvaṇa.	Bhādrapada.														
Kaliyuga.	Vikrama era.	Saka era.	Month and day A.D.	Commencement of solar year.	First new moon in solar year.	Anomaly of first new moon.	Christian era.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.
A.D.																						
4059	1015	880	22M	8368	0-08538	14-665	958	{ 2 Mr 22	92	5 My 20	98	7 Je 19	○	51	2 Ji 19	○	41	3 An 3	41	3 An 3		
4060	1016	881	23M	0955	18-72503	12-600	959	{ 4 Ap 21	45	3 My 10	35	4 Je 8	○	89	6 Ji 8	○	41	3 An 3	41	3 An 3		
4061	1017	882	22M	3542	7-83291	8-957	960	{ 1 Ap 10	82	7 Ap 28	72	2 My 28	○	25	3 Je 26	○	41	3 An 3	41	3 An 3		
4062	1018	883	22M	6128	26-47194	7-101	961	{ 6 Mr 30	19	6 My 17	61	1 Je 16	○	14	2 Ji 15	○	41	3 An 3	41	3 An 3		
4063	1019	884	22M	8715	15-58037	3-248	962	{ 5 Ap 18	08	3 My 6	98	5 Je 5	○	88	5 Ji 5	○	41	3 An 3	41	3 An 3		
4064	1020	885	23M	1302	4-68880	26-961	963	{ 2 Ap 7	45	1 Ap 26	35	2 My 25	○	25	3 Je 26	○	41	3 An 3	41	3 An 3		
4065	1021	886	22M	3889	23-32783	25-094	964	{ 6 Mr 27	82	7 My 14	25	4 Je 24	○	41	5 Ji 23	○	41	3 An 3	41	3 An 3		
4066	1022	887	22M	6476	12-43627	21-252	965	{ 5 Ap 14	72	3 My 3	61	1 Je 12	○	78	3 Ji 12	○	41	3 An 3	41	3 An 3		
4067	1023	888	23M	9062	1-54469	17-410	966	{ 3 Ap 4	08	1 Ap 22	98	6 Je 2	○	14	7 Ji 1	○	41	3 An 3	41	3 An 3		
4068	1024	889	23M	1649	20-18373	15-544	967	{ 7 Mr 24	45	3 My 22	51	5 Je 21	○	04	6 Ji 20	○	41	3 An 3	41	3 An 3		
4069	1025	890	22M	4236	9-29216	11-701	968	{ 6 Ap 12	35	7 My 11	88	2 Je 10	○	41	3 Ji 9	○	41	3 An 3	41	3 An 3		
4070	1026	891	22M	6823	27-93118	9-835	969	{ 3 Mr 31	71	5 Ap 30	24	6 My 29	○	78	1 Je 28	○	41	3 An 3	41	3 An 3		
4071	1027	892	22M	9410	17-03902	5-993	970	{ 2 Ap 19	61	4 My 19	14	5 Je 17	○	67	7 Ji 17	○	41	3 An 3	41	3 An 3		
4072	1028	893	23M	1996	6-14815	2-151	971	{ 6 Ap 8	98	1 My 8	51	3 Je 7	○	04	4 Ji 6	○	41	3 An 3	41	3 An 3		
4073	1029	894	22M	4583	24-78707	0-284	972	{ 4 Mr 29	35	5 Ap 27	88	7 My 27	○	41	3 Ji 25	○	41	3 An 3	41	3 An 3		
4074	1030	895	22M	7170	13-89551	23-997	973	{ 3 Ap 16	24	4 My 15	77	6 Je 14	○	30	7 Ji 13	○	41	3 An 3	41	3 An 3		
4075	1031	896	22M	9757	3-00395	20-154	974	{ 7 Ap 5	61	2 My 5	14	3 Je 3	○	67	5 Ji 3	○	41	3 An 3	41	3 An 3		
4076	1032	897	23M	2344	21-64287	18-288	975	{ 6 Ap 24	99	1 My 24	51	2 Je 22	○	57	4 Ji 22	○	41	3 An 3	41	3 An 3		
4077	1033	898	22M	4930	10-75140	14-446	976	{ 1 My 24	04	5 My 13	41	6 Je 11	○	94	1 Ji 11	○	41	3 An 3	41	3 An 3		
4078	1034	899	22M	7517	29-39043	12-580	977	{ 3 Ap 13	88	2 My 1	77	4 My 31	○	30	5 Je 29	○	41	3 An 3	41	3 An 3		
4079	1035	900	23M	0104	18-49886	8-787	978	{ 1 Ap 2	24	1 My 20	67	3 Je 19	○	20	4 Ji 18	○	41	3 An 3	41	3 An 3		
4080	1036	901	23M	2691	7-60730	4-895	979	{ 4 Ap 10	51	6 My 10	04	7 Je 8	○	57	2 Ji 8	○	41	3 An 3	41	3 An 3		
4081	1037	902	22M	5278	26-24633	3-029	980	{ 1 Mr 30	87	3 Ap 29	40	4 My 28	○	94	6 Je 27	○	41	3 An 3	41	3 An 3		
4082	1038	903	22M	7864	15-35476	26-741	981	{ 7 Ap 17	77	2 My 17	30	3 Je 15	○	83	5 Ji 15	○	41	3 An 3	41	3 An 3		
4083	1039	904	23M	0451	4-46319	22-899	982	{ 5 Ap 7	14	6 My 6	67	1 Je 5	○	20	2 Ji 4	○	41	3 An 3	41	3 An 3		
4084	1040	905	23M	3038	23-10222	21-033	983	{ 2 Mr 27	51	4 Ap 26	04	5 My 25	○	57	1 Ji 23	○	41	3 An 3	41	3 An 3		
4085	1041	906	22M	5625	12-21065	17-190	984	{ 7 Jo 24	10	1 Ji 23	93	4 Je 13	○	46	6 Ji 13	○	41	3 An 3	41	3 An 3		
4086	1042	907	22M	8212	1-81909	13-348	985	{ 5 Ap 3	77	7 My 3	30	1 Je 1	○	83	3 Ji 1	○	41	3 An 3	41	3 An 3		
4087	1043	908	23M	0799	19-95812	11-482	986	{ 4 Ap 22	67	6 My 22	20	7 Je 20	○	78	2 Ji 20	○	41	3 An 3	41	3 An 3		
4088	1044	909	23M	3385	9-06654	7-640	987	{ 6 My 11	58	5 My 11	58	5 Je 10	○	10	6 Ji 9	○	41	3 An 3	41	3 An 3		
4089	1045	910	22M	5972	27-70557	5-773	988	{ 2 Ap 12	03	7 Ap 30	93	2 My 30	○	46	3 Je 23	○	41	3 An 3	41	3 An 3		
4090	1046	911	22M	8559	16-81401	1-931	989	{ 6 Ap 1	40	6 My 18	83	1 Je 17	○	36	2 Ji 16	○	41	3 An 3	41	3 An 3		
4091	1047	912	23M	1146	5-92244	25-643	990	{ 5 Ap 19	30	4 My 8	20	5 Je 6	○	73	7 Ji 6	○	41	3 An 3	41	3 An 3		
4092	1048	913	23M	3733	24-56147	23-777	991	{ 2 Ap 8	67	1 Ap 27	56	3 My 27	○	09	4 Je 25	○	41	3 An 3	41	3 An 3		
4093	1049	914	22M	6319	13-66991	19-935	992	{ 7 Mr 29	08	7 My 16	46	1 Je 14	○	99	3 Ji 14	○	41	3 An 3	41	3 An 3		
4094	1050	915	22M	8906	2-77838	16-093	993	{ 5 Ap 16	93	4 My 4	83	6 Je 3	○	36	7 Ji 2	○	41	3 An 3	41	3 An 3		
4095	1051	916	23M	1493	21-41764	14-227	994	{ 3 Ap 6	30	2 Ap 24	20	5 Je 22	○	26	6 Ji 21	○	41	3 An 3	41	3 An 3		
4096	1052	917	23M	4080	10-52511	10-885	995	{ 7 Mr 25	66	3 My 23	73	2 Je 11	○	62	4 Ji 11	○	41	3 An 3	41	3 An 3		
4097	1053	918	22M	6667	29-16482	8-518	996	{ 6 Ap 13	56	1 My 13	10	6 My 31	○	99	1 Je 30	○	41	3 An 3	41	3 An 3		
4098	1054	919	22M	9253	18-27326	4-676	997	{ 3 Ap 2	93	5 My 2	46	6 My 18	○	89	7 Ji 18	○	41	3 An 3	41	3 An 3		
4099	1055	920	23M	1840	7-38169	0-838	998	{ 2 Ap 20	83	4 My 20	86	5 Je 18	○	26	4 Ji 7	○	41	3 An 3	41	3 An 3		
4100	1056	921	23M	4427	26-02072	26-522	999	{ 7 Ap 10	19	1 My 9	72	3 Je 8	○	62	2 Je 27	○	41	3 An 3	41	3 An 3		
								{ 4 Mr 30	56	6 Ap 29	09	7 My 23	○	62	3 Ji 26	○	41	3 An 3	41	3 An 3		
								{ 3 Ap 18	46	4 My 17	99	6 Je 16	○	52	1 Ji 16	○	41	3 An 3	41	3 An 3		

\* For Sūrya Siddhānta figures for 11 For tithis are the same for Ārya and Sūrya



TABLE II.—NEW MOONS AND ECLIPSES

from A.D. 500 to A.D. 999 (Ārya siddhānta)\*—cont.

Āśvina.				Kārttika.				Mārgaśīrsha.				Pauṣa.				A.D.	Māgha.				A.D. Phālguna.				Chaitra.			
Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.
4	3	18	10	6	0	15	64	1	N	14	17	2	D	13	70	59	4	Jr	12	23								
1	7	5	47	4	0	5	00	5	N	3	53	7	D	3	06	60	1	Jr	1	50								
1	8	23	37	2	0	22	90	4	N	21	43	5	D	20	96	61	7	Jr	19	49								
1	8	12	74	7	0	12	27	1	N	10	80	3	D	10	33	62	4	Jr	8	86								
1	8	2	10	4	0	1	63	6	O	31	16	7	N	29	70	63	3	D	29	23								
1	8	21	00	3	0	20	53	5	N	19	06	6	D	18	59	64	1	Jr	17	12								
1	8	9	37	7	0	8	90	2	N	7	43	3	D	6	96	65	5	Jr	5	49								
1	8	29	74	5	8	28	27	6	O	27	80	1	N	26	33	66	2	D	25	86								
1	8	17	63	4	0	17	16	5	N	15	69	7	D	15	22	67	1	Jr	13	76								
1	8	7	00	1	0	6	53	3	N	5	06	4	D	4	59	68	6	Jr	3	12								
1	8	26	87	7	0	24	43	1	N	22	96	3	D	22	49	69	5	Jr	21	02								
1	8	24	90													70	2	Jr	10	39								
1	8	14	26	4	0	13	80	6	N	12	33	7	D	11	87	71	1	Jr	29	02								
1	8	3	63	2	0	3	16	3	N	1	69	5	D	1	22	72	5	Jr	18	65								
1	8	22	53	1	0	22	06	2	N	20	56	4	D	20	12	73	3	Jr	7	02								
1	8	10	90	5	0	10	43	6	N	8	96	1	D	8	49	74	1	Jr	25	02								
1	8	31	26	2	8	29	79	4	O	29	32	5	N	27	86	75	6	Jr	15	28								
1	8	19	16	1	0	18	69	3	N	17	22	4	D	16	75	76	3	Jr	4	02								
1	8	8	53	6	0	8	06	7	N	6	59	2	D	6	12	77	2	Jr	22	55								
1	8	27	90	3	8	26	43	4	O	25	96	6	N	24	49	78	6	Jr	11	91								
1	8	15	79	2	0	15	32	3	N	13	85	5	D	13	39	79	4	Jr	1	28								
1	8	5	16	6	0	4	69	1	N	3	22	2	D	2	75	80	3	Jr	20	18								
1	8	24	06	5	0	23	59	7	N	22	12	1	D	21	65	81	7	Jr	8	55								
1	8	12	42	2	0	11	96	4	N	10	49	6	D	10	02	82	6	Jr	27	91								
1	8	1	79	7	0	1	32	1	O	30	35	3	N	29	38	83	3	Jr	16	81								
1	8	20	69	6	0	20	32	7	N	18	75	2	D	18	28	84	1	Jr	6	18								
1	8	10	06	3	0	9	59	5	N	8	12	6	D	7	65	85	5	D	25	55								
1	8	29	42	7	8	27	95	2	O	27	43	4	N	26	02	86	4	Jr	30	44								
1	8	17	32	6	0	16	85	1	N	15	38	2	D	14	91	87	1	Jr	2	81								
1	8	6	69	4	0	6	22	5	N	4	75	7	D	4	28	88	7	Jr	21	71								
1	8	27	05	3	0	25	12	4	N	23	65	6	D	23	18	89	5	Jr	10	07								
1	8	18	58	7	0	13	48	2	N	12	01	3	D	11	54	90	3	Jr	28	44								
1	8	3	32	4	0	2	84	6	N	1	38	7	N	30	91	91	1	Jr	18	84								
1	8	22	22	3	0	21	75	5	N	20	28	6	D	19	81	92	5	Jr	7	71								
1	8	11	58	1	0	11	11	2	N	9	64	4	D	9	18	93	3	D	27	07								
1	8	30	95	5	8	29	48	7	O	29	01	1	N	27	54	94	1	Jr	14	97								
1	8	18	35	4	0	18	38	5	N	16	91	7	D	16	44	95	6	Jr	4	84								
1	8	8	22	1	0	7	75	3	N	6	28	4	D	5	81	96	5	Jr	23	70								
1	8	28	58	6	8	27	11	7	O	26	64	2	N	25	17	97	2	Jr	11	60								
1	8	15	48	5	0	15	01	6	N	13	54	1	D	13	07	98	6	D	31	97								
1	8	4	85	2	0	4	38	3	N	2	91	5	D	2	44	99	5	Jr	19	87								
1	8	23	74	1	0	23	81	4	D	21	84					00	3	Jr	9	23								
1	8	13	11	5	0	12	64	7	N	11	17	1	D	10	70													

A.D. 999 see pages 238 to 241 below.  
For this by Brahma siddhānta add algebraically — '05 to the above.



A.D.							A.D.							A.D.						
Kaliyuga.	Week-day of 1st January.	Day.	Fraction of day.	Commencement of Indian solar year.	First new moon in solar year.	Anomaly of first new moon.	Kaliyuga.	Week-day of 1st January.	Day.	Fraction of day.	Commencement of Indian solar year.	First new moon in solar year.	Anomaly of first new moon.	Kaliyuga.	Week-day of 1st January.	Day.	Fraction of day.	Commencement of Indian solar year.	First new moon in solar year.	Anomaly of first new moon.
500	3601	7	18M	3613	27-3063	9-979	560	3661	5	18M	8867	23-4772	15-769	620	3721	4	18M	8867	23-4772	15-769
501	3602	1	18M	6200	16-4146	0-137	561	3662	7	19M	1454	12-5854	11-926	621	3722	4	18M	1454	12-5854	11-926
502	3603	2	18M	8788	5-5229	2-294	562	3663	1	19M	4042	1-6937	8-093	622	3723	5	18M	4042	1-6937	8-093
503	3604	4	19M	1375	25-1618	0-427	563	3664	2	19M	6629	20-3326	6-216	623	3724	6	18M	6629	20-3326	6-216
504	3605	5	18M	3963	13-2701	24-139	564	3665	3	18M	9217	9-4409	2-374	624	3725	1	18M	9217	9-4409	2-374
505	3606	6	18M	6550	2-3784	20-296	565	3666	5	19M	1805	28-0798	0-507	625	3726	2	18M	1805	28-0798	0-507
506	3607	7	18M	9138	21-0178	18-429	566	3667	6	19M	4392	17-1881	24-219	626	3727	3	18M	4392	17-1881	24-219
507	3608	2	19M	1726	10-1256	14-587	567	3668	7	19M	6980	6-2964	20-376	627	3728	4	18M	6980	6-2964	20-376
508	3609	3	18M	4313	28-7644	12-720	568	3669	1	18M	9597	24-9353	18-509	628	3729	5	18M	9597	24-9353	18-509
509	3610	4	18M	6901	17-8727	8-877	569	3670	3	19M	2155	14-0436	14-666	629	3730	1	18M	2155	14-0436	14-666
510	3611	5	18M	9488	6-9810	5-034	570	3671	4	19M	4742	3-1519	10-824	630	3731	2	18M	4742	3-1519	10-824
511	3612	7	19M	2076	25-6199	3-168	571	3672	5	19M	7330	21-7908	8-057	631	3732	3	18M	7330	21-7908	8-057
512	3613	1	18M	4663	14-7282	26-880	572	3673	6	18M	9918	10-8991	5-114	632	3733	4	18M	9918	10-8991	5-114
513	3614	2	18M	7251	3-8365	23-037	573	3674	1	19M	2505	0-0074	1-271	633	3734	5	18M	2505	0-0074	1-271
514	3615	3	18M	9869	22-4754	21-170	574	3675	2	19M	5093	18-6483	26-959	634	3735	1	18M	5093	18-6483	26-959
515	3616	5	19M	2426	11-5837	17-327	575	3676	3	19M	7680	7-7546	23-117	635	3736	2	18M	7680	7-7546	23-117
516	3617	6	18M	5014	0-6920	13-485	576	3677	5	19M	0208	28-3935	21-250	636	3737	3	18M	0208	28-3935	21-250
517	3618	7	18M	7601	19-3309	11-618	577	3678	6	19M	2855	15-5018	17-407	637	3738	4	18M	2855	15-5018	17-407
518	3619	2	19M	0189	8-4892	7-775	578	3679	7	19M	5443	4-6101	13-564	638	3739	5	18M	5443	4-6101	13-564
519	3620	3	19M	2776	27-0781	5-908	579	3680	1	19M	8031	23-2489	11-698	639	3740	6	18M	8031	23-2489	11-698
520	3621	4	18M	5364	16-1864	2-366	580	3681	3	19M	0618	12-3572	7-855	640	3741	1	18M	0618	12-3572	7-855
521	3622	5	18M	7952	5-2947	25-777	581	3682	4	19M	3206	1-4655	4-013	641	3742	2	18M	3206	1-4655	4-013
522	3623	7	19M	0569	23-9366	23-911	582	3683	5	19M	5793	20-1044	2-145	642	3743	3	18M	5793	20-1044	2-145
523	3624	1	19M	3127	13-0419	20-068	583	3684	6	19M	8381	9-2127	25-857	643	3744	4	18M	8381	9-2127	25-857
524	3625	2	18M	5714	2-1502	16-225	584	3685	1	19M	0958	27-8516	23-990	644	3745	5	18M	0958	27-8516	23-990
525	3626	3	18M	8302	20-7891	14-358	585	3686	2	19M	3556	16-9599	20-148	645	3746	6	18M	3556	16-9599	20-148
526	3627	5	19M	0889	9-8974	10-516	586	3687	3	19M	6143	6-0682	16-305	646	3747	7	18M	6143	6-0682	16-305
527	3628	6	19M	3477	28-5362	8-649	587	3688	4	19M	8731	24-7071	14-438	647	3748	1	18M	8731	24-7071	14-438
528	3629	7	18M	6065	17-6445	4-806	588	3689	5	19M	1819	13-8154	10-595	648	3749	2	18M	1819	13-8154	10-595
529	3630	1	18M	8652	0-7528	0-963	589	3690	6	19M	3906	2-9237	6-753	649	3750	3	18M	3906	2-9237	6-753
530	3631	3	19M	1240	25-3917	26-051	590	3691	1	19M	6494	21-5626	4-886	650	3751	4	18M	6494	21-5626	4-886
531	3632	4	19M	3827	14-5000	22-809	591	3692	2	19M	9081	10-6709	1-043	651	3752	5	18M	9081	10-6709	1-043
532	3633	5	18M	6415	3-6083	18-966	592	3693	3	19M	1869	29-3098	26-731	652	3753	6	18M	1869	29-3098	26-731
533	3634	6	18M	9002	22-2472	17-099	593	3694	4	19M	4256	18-4181	22-888	653	3754	7	18M	4256	18-4181	22-888
534	3635	1	19M	1590	11-3555	13-256	594	3695	5	19M	6844	7-5264	19-045	654	3755	1	18M	6844	7-5264	19-045
535	3636	2	19M	4177	0-4638	9-414	595	3696	6	19M	9432	26-1653	17-179	655	3756	2	18M	9432	26-1653	17-179
536	3637	3	18M	6765	19-1027	7-547	596	3697	7	19M	2019	15-2736	13-386	656	3757	3	18M	2019	15-2736	13-386
537	3638	4	18M	9353	8-2110	3-704	597	3698	1	19M	4607	4-3819	9-493	657	3758	4	18M	4607	4-3819	9-493
538	3639	5	19M	1940	26-8499	1-837	598	3699	2	19M	7194	23-0207	7-627	658	3759	5	18M	7194	23-0207	7-627
539	3640	6	19M	4518	15-9582	25-549	599	3700	3	19M	9782	12-1290	3-784	659	3760	6	18M	9782	12-1290	3-784
540	3641	1	18M	7115	5-0665	21-706	600	3701	4	19M	2369	1-2373	27-496	660	3761	7	18M	2369	1-2373	27-496
541	3642	2	18M	9703	23-7054	19-840	601	3702	5	19M	4957	19-8762	25-629	661	3762	1	18M	4957	19-8762	25-629
542	3643	3	19M	2290	12-8137	15-997	602	3703	6	19M	7545	8-9845	21-786	662	3763	2	18M	7545	8-9845	21-786
543	3644	4	19M	4868	1-9220	12-154	603	3704	7	20M	0132	27-6234	19-919	663	3764	3	18M	0132	27-6234	19-919
544	3645	5	18M	7466	20-5603	10-277	604	3705	1	19M	2720	16-7317	16-077	664	3765	4	18M	2720	16-7317	16-077
545	3646	6	19M	0053	9-6891	6-445	605	3706	2	19M	5307	5-8400	12-234	665	3766	5	18M	5307	5-8400	12-234
546	3647	7	19M	2641	28-3080	4-578	606	3707	3	19M	7895	24-4789	10-367	666	3767	6	18M	7895	24-4789	10-367
547	3648	1	19M	5228	17-4163	0-735	607	3708	4	20M	0482	13-5872	6-524	667	3768	7	18M	0482	13-5872	6-524
548	3649	2	18M	7816	6-5248	24-447	608	3709	5	19M	3070	2-6955	2-681	668	3769	1	18M	3070	2-6955	2-681
549	3650	3	19M	0403	25-1635	22-580	609	3710	6	19M	5658	21-3344	0-815	669	3770	2	18M	5658	21-3344	0-815
550	3651	4	19M	2991	14-2718	18-737	610	3711	7	19M	8245	10-4427	24-527	670	3771	3	18M	8245	10-4427	24-527
551	3652	5	19M	5579	3-3801	14-894	611	3712	1	20M	0833	29-0816	22-660	671	3772	4	18M	0833	29-0816	22-660
552	3653	6	18M	8166	22-0190	13-028	612	3713	2	19M	3420	18-1899	18-817	672	3773	5	18M	3420	18-1899	18-817
553	3654	7	19M	0754	11-1273	9-185	613	3714	3	19M	6008	7-2982	14-974	673	3774	6	18M	6008	7-2982	14-974
554	3655	1	19M	3341	0-2356	5-343	614	3715	4	19M	8595	25-9370	13-107	674	3775	7	18M	8595	25-9370	13-107
555	3656	2	19M	5929	18-8745	3-476	615	3716	5	20M	1183	15-0453	9-265	675	3776	1	18M	1183	15-0453	9-265
556	3657	3	18M	8516	7-9828	27-188	616	3717	6	19M	3771	4-1583	5-423	676	3777	2	18M	3771	4-1583	5-423
557	3658	4	19M	1104	26-6217	25-321	617	3718	7	19M	6358	22-7925	3-555	677	3778	3	18M	6358	22-7925	3-555
558	3659	5	19M	3692	15-7300	21-478	618	3719	1	19M	8946	11-9008	27-267	678	3779	4	18M	8946	11-9008	27-267
559	3660	6	19M	6279	4-8383	17-635	619	3720	2	20M	1533	1-0091	23-425	679	3780	5	18M	1533	1-0091	23-425



TABLE II.—NEW MOONS AND ECLIPSES

for A.D. 500 to A.D. 999.

for A.D. 1500 to 1599															
Week-day of 1st January.		First new moon in solar year.		Anomaly of first new moon.		A.D.		Kaliyuga.		Week-day of 1st January.		First new moon in solar year.		Anomaly of first new moon.	
Day.	Year.	Day.	Year.	Day.	Year.	Day.	Year.	Day.	Year.	Day.	Year.	Day.	Year.	Day.	Year.
1	1500	1	1500	1	1500	1	1500	1	1500	1	1500	1	1500	1	1500
2	1501	2	1501	2	1501	2	1501	2	1501	2	1501	2	1501	2	1501
3	1502	3	1502	3	1502	3	1502	3	1502	3	1502	3	1502	3	1502
4	1503	4	1503	4	1503	4	1503	4	1503	4	1503	4	1503	4	1503
5	1504	5	1504	5	1504	5	1504	5	1504	5	1504	5	1504	5	1504
6	1505	6	1505	6	1505	6	1505	6	1505	6	1505	6	1505	6	1505
7	1506	7	1506	7	1506	7	1506	7	1506	7	1506	7	1506	7	1506
8	1507	8	1507	8	1507	8	1507	8	1507	8	1507	8	1507	8	1507
9	1508	9	1508	9	1508	9	1508	9	1508	9	1508	9	1508	9	1508
10	1509	10	1509	10	1509	10	1509	10	1509	10	1509	10	1509	10	1509
11	1510	11	1510	11	1510	11	1510	11	1510	11	1510	11	1510	11	1510
12	1511	12	1511	12	1511	12	1511	12	1511	12	1511	12	1511	12	1511
13	1512	13	1512	13	1512	13	1512	13	1512	13	1512	13	1512	13	1512
14	1513	14	1513	14	1513	14	1513	14	1513	14	1513	14	1513	14	1513
15	1514	15	1514	15	1514	15	1514	15	1514	15	1514	15	1514	15	1514
16	1515	16	1515	16	1515	16	1515	16	1515	16	1515	16	1515	16	1515
17	1516	17	1516	17	1516	17	1516	17	1516	17	1516	17	1516	17	1516
18	1517	18	1517	18	1517	18	1517	18	1517	18	1517	18	1517	18	1517
19	1518	19	1518	19	1518	19	1518	19	1518	19	1518	19	1518	19	1518
20	1519	20	1519	20	1519	20	1519	20	1519	20	1519	20	1519	20	1519
21	1520	21	1520	21	1520	21	1520	21	1520	21	1520	21	1520	21	1520
22	1521	22	1521	22	1521	22	1521	22	1521	22	1521	22	1521	22	1521
23	1522	23	1522	23	1522	23	1522	23	1522	23	1522	23	1522	23	1522
24	1523	24	1523	24	1523	24	1523	24	1523	24	1523	24	1523	24	1523
25	1524	25	1524	25	1524	25	1524	25	1524	25	1524	25	1524	25	1524
26	1525	26	1525	26	1525	26	1525	26	1525	26	1525	26	1525	26	1525
27	1526	27	1526	27	1526	27	1526	27	1526	27	1526	27	1526	27	1526
28	1527	28	1527	28	1527	28	1527	28	1527	28	1527	28	1527	28	1527
29	1528	29	1528	29	1528	29	1528	29	1528	29	1528	29	1528	29	1528
30	1529	30	1529	30	1529	30	1529	30	1529	30	1529	30	1529	30	1529
31	1530	31	1530	31	1530	31	1530	31	1530	31	1530	31	1530	31	1530
32	1531	32	1531	32	1531	32	1531	32	1531	32	1531	32	1531	32	1531
33	1532	33	1532	33	1532	33	1532	33	1532	33	1532	33	1532	33	1532
34	1533	34	1533	34	1533	34	1533	34	1533	34	1533	34	1533	34	1533
35	1534	35	1534	35	1534	35	1534	35	1534	35	1534	35	1534	35	1534
36	1535	36	1535	36	1535	36	1535	36	1535	36	1535	36	1535	36	1535
37	1536	37	1536	37	1536	37	1536	37	1536	37	1536	37	1536	37	1536
38	1537	38	1537	38	1537	38	1537	38	1537	38	1537	38	1537	38	1537
39	1538	39	1538	39	1538	39	1538	39	1538	39	1538	39	1538	39	1538
40	1539	40	1539	40	1539	40	1539	40	1539	40	1539	40	1539	40	1539
41	1540	41	1540	41	1540	41	1540	41	1540	41	1540	41	1540	41	1540
42	1541	42	1541	42	1541	42	1541	42	1541	42	1541	42	1541	42	1541
43	1542	43	1542	43	1542	43	1542	43	1542	43	1542	43	1542	43	1542
44	1543	44	1543	44	1543	44	1543	44	1543	44	1543	44	1543	44	1543
45	1544	45	1544	45	1544	45	1544	45	1544	45	1544	45	1544	45	1544
46	1545	46	1545	46	1545	46	1545	46	1545	46	1545	46	1545	46	1545
47	1546	47	1546	47	1546	47	1546	47	1546	47	1546	47	1546	47	1546
48	1547	48	1547	48	1547	48	1547	48	1547	48	1547	48	1547	48	1547
49	1548	49	1548	49	1548	49	1548	49	1548	49	1548	49	1548	49	1548
50	1549	50	1549	50	1549	50	1549	50	1549	50	1549	50	1549	50	1549
51	1550	51	1550	51	1550	51	1550	51	1550	51	1550	51	1550	51	1550
52	1551	52	1551	52	1551	52	1551	52	1551	52	1551	52	1551	52	1551
53	1552	53	1552	53	1552	53	1552	53	1552	53	1552	53	1552	53	1552
54	1553	54	1553	54	1553	54	1553	54	1553	54	1553	54	1553	54	1553
55	1554	55	1554	55	1554	55	1554	55	1554	55	1554	55	1554	55	1554
56	1555	56	1555	56	1555	56	1555	56	1555	56	1555	56	1555	56	1555
57	1556	57	1556	57	1556	57	1556	57	1556	57	1556	57	1556	57	1556
58	1557	58	1557	58	1557	58	1557	58	1557	58	1557	58	1557	58	1557
59	1558	59	1558	59	1558	59	1558	59	1558	59	1558	59	1558	59	1558
60	1559	60	1559	60	1559	60	1559	60	1559	60	1559	60	1559	60	1559
61	1560	61	1560	61	1560	61	1560	61	1560	61	1560	61	1560	61	1560
62	1561	62	1561	62	1561	62	1561	62	1561	62	1561	62	1561	62	1561
63	1562	63	1562	63	1562	63	1562	63	1562	63	1562	63	1562	63	1562
64	1563	64	1563	64	1563	64	1563	64	1563	64	1563	64	1563	64	1563
65	1564	65	1564	65	1564	65	1564	65	1564	65	1564	65	1564	65	1564
66	1565	66	1565	66	1565	66	1565	66	1565	66	1565	66	1565	66	1565
67	1566	67	1566	67	1566	67	1566	67	1566	67	1566	67	1566	67	1566
68	1567	68	1567	68	1567	68	1567	68	1567	68	1567	68	1567	68	1567
69	1568	69	1568	69	1568	69	1568	69	1568	69	1568	69	1568	69	1568
70	1569	70	1569	70	1569	70	1569	70	1569	70	1569	70	1569	70	1569
71	1570	71	1570	71	1570	71	1570	71	1570	71	1570	71	1570	71	1570
72	1571	72	1571	72	1571	72	1571	72	1571	72	1571	72	1571	72	1571
73	1572	73	1572	73	1572	73	1572	73	1572	73	1572	73	1572	73	1572
74	1573	74	1573	74	1573	74	1573	74	1573	74	1573	74	1573	74	1573
75	1574	75	1574	75	1574	75	1574	75	1574	75	1574	75	1574	75	1574
76	1575	76	1575	76	1575	76	1575	76	1575	76	1575	76	1575	76	1575
77	1576	77	1576	77	1576	77	1576	77	1576	77	1576	77	1576	77	1576
78	1577	78	1577	78	1577	78	1577	78	1577	78	1577	78	1577	78	1577
79	1578	79	1578	79	1578	79	1578	79	1578	79	1578	79	1578	79	1578
80	1579	80	1579	80	1579	80	1579	80	1579	80	1579	80	1579	80	1579
81	1580	81	1580	81	1580	81	1580	81	1580	81	1580	81	1580	81	1580
82	1581	82	1581	82	1581	82	1581	82	1581	82	1581	82	1581	82	1581
83	1582	83	1582	83	1582	83	1582	83	1582	83	1582	83	1582	83	1582
84	1583	84	1583	84	1583	84	1583	84	1583	84	1583	84	1583	84	1583
85	1584	85	1584	85	1584	85	1584	85	1584	85	1584	85	1584	85	1584
86	1585	86	1585	86	1585	86	1585	86	1585	86	1585	86	1585	86	1585
87	1586	87	1586	87	1586	87	1586	87	1586	87	1586	87	1586	87	1586
88	1587	88	1587	88	1587	88	1587	88	1587	88	1587	88	1587	88	1587
89	1588	89	1588	89	1588	89	1588	89	1588	89	1588	89	1588	89	1588
90	1589	90	1589	90	1589	90	1589	90	1589	90	1589	90	1589	90	1589
91	1590	91	1590	91	1590	91	1590	91	1590	91	1590	91	1590	91	1590
92	1591	92	1591	92	1591	92	1591	92	1591	92	1591	92	1591	92	1591
93	1592	93	1592	93	1592	93	1592	93							



TABLE II.—Sūrya siddhānta

A.D.	Kaliyuga.	Week-day of 1st January.	Day.	Fraction of day.	Commencement of Indian solar year.	First new moon in solar year.	Anomaly of first new moon.	A.D.	Kaliyuga.	Week-day of 1st January.	Day.	Fraction of day.	Commencement of Indian solar year.	First new moon in solar year.	Anomaly of first new moon.	A.D.	Kaliyuga.	Week-day of 1st January.	Day.	Fraction of day.	Commencement of Indian solar year.	First new moon in solar year.	Anomaly of first new moon.
800	3901	6	20M	·9883	8-1606	11-371		840	3941	1	21M	·3386	15-4514	25-074		880	3981	1	21M	·3386	15-4514	25-074	
801	3902	1	21M	·2471	26-7995	9-504		841	3942	2	21M	·5973	4-5597	21-231		881	3982	2	21M	·5973	4-5597	21-231	
802	3903	2	21M	·5058	15-9078	5-661		842	3943	3	21M	·8561	23-1986	19-334		882	3983	3	21M	·8561	23-1986	19-334	
803	3904	3	21M	·7648	5-0161	1-819		843	3944	4	21M	·1149	12-3069	15-522		883	3984	4	21M	·1149	12-3069	15-522	
804	3905	4	21M	·0233	23-6550	27-507		844	3945	5	21M	·3736	1-4152	11-679		884	3985	5	21M	·3736	1-4152	11-679	
805	3906	5	21M	·2821	12-7633	23-664		845	3946	6	21M	·6324	20-0541	9-812		885	3986	6	21M	·6324	20-0541	9-812	
806	3907	6	21M	·5409	1-8716	19-821		846	3947	7	21M	·8911	9-1624	5-969		886	3987	7	21M	·8911	9-1624	5-969	
807	3908	7	21M	·7996	20-5105	17-954		847	3948	8	21M	·1499	27-8012	4-103		887	3988	8	21M	·1499	27-8012	4-103	
808	3909	8	21M	·0584	9-6188	14-112		848	3949	9	21M	·4086	16-9095	0-280		888	3989	9	21M	·4086	16-9095	0-280	
809	3910	9	21M	·3171	28-2577	12-245		849	3950	10	21M	·6674	6-0178	23-972		889	3990	10	21M	·6674	6-0178	23-972	
810	3911	10	21M	·5759	17-3660	8-402		850	3951	11	21M	·9262	24-6567	22-105		890	3991	11	21M	·9262	24-6567	22-105	
811	3912	11	21M	·8346	6-4743	4-559		851	3952	12	21M	·1849	13-7650	18-262		891	3992	12	21M	·1849	13-7650	18-262	
812	3913	12	21M	·0934	25-1131	2-693		852	3953	1	21M	·4437	2-8733	14-419		892	3993	1	21M	·4437	2-8733	14-419	
813	3914	1	21M	·3522	14-2214	26-404		853	3954	2	21M	·7024	21-5122	12-552		893	3994	2	21M	·7024	21-5122	12-552	
814	3915	2	21M	·6109	3-3297	22-562		854	3955	3	21M	·9612	10-6205	8-170		894	3995	3	21M	·9612	10-6205	8-170	
815	3916	3	21M	·8697	21-9686	20-695		855	3956	4	21M	·2199	29-2594	6-843		895	3996	4	21M	·2199	29-2594	6-843	
816	3917	4	21M	·1284	11-0769	16-852		856	3957	5	21M	·4787	18-3677	3-000		896	3997	5	21M	·4787	18-3677	3-000	
817	3918	5	21M	·3872	0-1852	13-009		857	3958	6	21M	·7375	7-4760	26-712		897	3998	6	21M	·7375	7-4760	26-712	
818	3919	6	21M	·6459	18-8241	11-143		858	3959	7	21M	·9962	26-1149	24-845		898	3999	7	21M	·9962	26-1149	24-845	
819	3920	7	21M	·9047	7-9324	7-300		859	3960	8	21M	·2550	15-2232	21-003		899	4000	8	21M	·2550	15-2232	21-003	
820	3921	8	21M	·1634	26-5713	5-433		860	3961	9	21M	·5137	4-3315	17-160		900	4001	9	21M	·5137	4-3315	17-160	
821	3922	9	21M	·4222	15-6796	1-590		861	3962	10	21M	·7725	22-9704	15-293		901	4002	10	21M	·7725	22-9704	15-293	
822	3923	10	21M	·6810	4-7879	25-302		862	3963	11	21M	·0312	12-0787	11-450		902	4003	11	21M	·0312	12-0787	11-450	
823	3924	11	21M	·9397	23-4268	23-435		863	3964	12	21M	·2900	1-1870	7-608		903	4004	12	21M	·2900	1-1870	7-608	
824	3925	12	21M	·1985	12-5351	19-593		864	3965	1	21M	·5487	19-8259	5-741		904	4005	1	21M	·5487	19-8259	5-741	
825	3926	1	21M	·4572	1-6434	15-750		865	3966	2	21M	·8075	8-9342	1-898		905	4006	2	21M	·8075	8-9342	1-898	
826	3927	2	21M	·7160	20-2823	13-883		866	3967	3	21M	·0663	27-5730	0-031		906	4007	3	21M	·0663	27-5730	0-031	
827	3928	3	21M	·9747	9-3906	10-040		867	3968	4	21M	·3250	16-6813	23-744		907	4008	4	21M	·3250	16-6813	23-744	
828	3929	4	21M	·2335	28-0295	8-174		868	3969	5	21M	·5838	5-7896	19-901		908	4009	5	21M	·5838	5-7896	19-901	
829	3930	5	21M	·4923	17-1378	4-331		869	3970	6	21M	·8425	24-4285	18-034		909	4010	6	21M	·8425	24-4285	18-034	
830	3931	6	21M	·7510	6-2461	0-488		870	3971	7	21M	·1013	3-5368	14-191		910	4011	7	21M	·1013	3-5368	14-191	
831	3932	7	21M	·0098	24-5849	26-176		871	3972	8	21M	·3600	2-6451	10-348		911	4012	8	21M	·3600	2-6451	10-348	
832	3933	8	21M	·2685	13-9932	22-333		872	3973	9	21M	·6188	21-2840	8-481		912	4013	9	21M	·6188	21-2840	8-481	
833	3934	9	21M	·5273	3-1015	18-491		873	3974	10	21M	·8776	10-3923	4-639		913	4014	10	21M	·8776	10-3923	4-639	
834	3935	10	21M	·7860	21-7404	16-624		874	3975	11	21M	·1363	29-0312	2-772		914	4015	11	21M	·1363	29-0312	2-772	
835	3936	11	21M	·0448	10-8487	12-781		875	3976	12	21M	·3951	18-1395	26-484		915	4016	12	21M	·3951	18-1395	26-484	
836	3937	12	21M	·3036	29-4376	10-914		876	3977	1	21M	·6538	7-2478	22-641		916	4017	1	21M	·6538	7-2478	22-641	
837	3938	1	21M	·5623	18-5959	7-072		877	3978	2	21M	·9126	25-8867	20-774		917	4018	2	21M	·9126	25-8867	20-774	
838	3939	2	21M	·8211	7-7042	3-229		878	3979	3	21M	·1713	14-9950	16-932		918	4019	3	21M	·1713	14-9950	16-932	
839	3940	3	21M	·0798	26-2431	1-362		879	3980	4	21M	·4301	4-1033	13-089		919	4020	4	21M	·4301	4-1033	13-089	



TABLE II.—NEW MOONS AND ECLIPSES

for A.D. 500 to A.D. 999—cont.

A.D.	Kaliyuga.	Week-day of 1st January.	Commence- ment of Indian solar year.		First new moon in solar year.	Anomaly of first new moon.
			Day.	Fraction of day.		
920	4021	4	22M	0391	05024	22840
921	4022	5	22M	2979	191412	21083
922	4023	6	22M	5566	82495	17240
923	4024	7	22M	8154	268894	15373
924	4025	2	22M	0742	159967	11530
925	4026	3	22M	3329	51050	7688
926	4027	4	22M	5917	237439	5828
927	4028	5	22M	8504	128522	1978
928	4029	7	22M	1092	19605	25690
929	4030	1	22M	3879	205994	23823
930	4031	2	22M	6267	97077	19980
931	4032	3	22M	8855	283466	18114
932	4032	5	22M	1412	174549	14271
933	4034	6	22M	4020	65632	10428
934	4035	7	22M	6617	252021	8561
935	4036	1	22M	9205	143104	4719
936	4037	3	22M	1792	34187	0376
937	4038	4	22M	4380	220575	26564
938	4039	5	22M	6968	111658	22721
939	4040	6	22M	9555	02741	18878
940	4041	1	22M	2143	189130	17011
941	4042	2	22M	4730	80213	13189
942	4043	3	22M	7318	266802	13299
943	4044	4	22M	9904	157685	7459
944	4045	5	22M	2493	48768	3617
945	4046	7	22M	5081	235157	1750
946	4047	1	22M	7668	126240	25463
947	4048	2	22M	0256	17323	21612
948	4049	4	22M	2843	208712	19752
949	4050	5	22M	5431	94795	15909
950	4051	6	22M	8018	281184	14043
951	4052	1	23M	0606	172267	10200
952	4053	2	22M	3194	63350	6367
953	4054	3	22M	5781	248739	4490
954	4055	4	22M	8369	140822	0648
955	4056	6	23M	0956	31905	24359
956	4057	7	22M	3544	218293	22493
957	4058	1	22M	6131	109376	18650
958	4059	2	22M	8719	00459	14807
959	4060	4	23M	1306	186848	12940
960	4061	5	23M	3894	77981	9088
961	4062	6	22M	6482	261320	7231
962	4063	7	22M	9069	156403	3388
963	4064	2	23M	1657	46186	27100
964	4065	3	22M	4244	232875	25233
965	4066	4	22M	6832	123958	21391
966	4067	5	23M	9419	16041	17548
967	4068	7	23M	2007	201430	15681
968	4069	1	22M	4595	92513	11838
969	4070	2	22M	7182	278902	9972
970	4071	3	22M	9770	169935	6129
971	4072	5	23M	2357	61068	2286
972	4073	6	22M	4945	247457	0419
973	4074	7	23M	7532	138540	24131
974	4075	1	23M	0120	29623	20258
975	4076	3	23M	2708	216011	18422
976	4077	4	22M	5295	107094	14579
977	4078	5	22M	7883	293483	12712
978	4079	7	23M	0470	184566	8869
979	4080	1	23M	3058	75649	5030
980	4081	2	22M	5645	262038	3160
981	4082	3	22M	8233	153121	26872
982	4083	5	23M	0821	44204	23029
983	4084	6	23M	3408	230593	21162
984	4085	7	22M	5996	121676	17319
985	4086	1	22M	8583	12769	13477
986	4087	3	23M	1171	159148	11610
987	4088	4	23M	3578	90231	7767
988	4089	5	22M	6166	276820	5900
989	4090	6	22M	8754	167703	2058
990	4091	1	23M	1521	59788	25769
991	4092	2	23M	4109	246174	23903
992	4093	3	22M	6696	136257	20080
993	4094	4	22M	9284	27340	16217
994	4095	6	23M	1871	213729	14350
995	4096	7	23M	4459	104812	10508
996	4097	1	22M	7047	291201	8641
997	4098	2	22M	9734	182284	4798
998	4099	4	23M	2223	73367	0955
999	4100	5	23M	4809	259756	26643



			Com- mence- ment of solar year.		First new moon in solar year		Anomaly of first new moon.		Vaiśākha.			Jyeshṭha.			Āshāḍha.			Śrāvaṇa.			Bhādrapada.		
Kaliyuga.	Vikrama era.	Śaka era.	Month and day A.D.	Fraction of day.			A.D.	Week-day. Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day. Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day. Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day. Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day. Month.	Day.		
4101	1057	922	22M	·7396	15·0839	22·801	1000	7 Ap 6	·82	2 My 6	·35	3 Je 4	·88	5 Ji 4	·25	1 My 25	·25	4 Ji 23	·41	6 Ap 1	·41	6 Ap 1	
4102	1058	923	22M	·9983	4·1922	18·959	1001	5 Mr 27	·19	6 Ap 25	·72	1 My 25	·25	4 Ji 23	·41	6 Ap 1	·41	6 Ap 1	·41	6 Ap 1	·41	6 Ap 1	
4103	1059	924	23M	·2571	22·8311	17·091	1002	4 Ap 15	·09	5 My 14	·62	7 Je 18	·15	1 Ji 12	·08	3 Ap 22	·08	3 Ap 22	·08	3 Ap 22	·08	3 Ap 22	
4104	1060	925	23M	·5158	11·9394	13·249	1003	1 Ap 4	·45	2 My 3	·99	4 Je 2	·52	6 Ji 1	·05	7 Ji 1	·05	7 Ji 1	·05	7 Ji 1	·05	7 Ji 1	
4105	1061	926	22M	·7746	1·0477	9·406	1004	5 Mr 23	·82	1 My 21	·88	3 Je 20	·41	4 Ji 19	·94	6 Ap 1	·94	6 Ap 1	·94	6 Ap 1	·94	6 Ap 1	
4106	1062	927	23M	·0334	19·6506	7·539	1005	4 Ap 11	·72	6 My 11	·25	7 Je 9	·78	2 Ji 9	·31	3 Ap 1	·31	3 Ap 1	·31	3 Ap 1	·31	3 Ap 1	
4107	1063	928	23M	·2921	8·7949	3·696	1006	2 Ap 1	·09	3 Ap 30	·62	5 My 30	·15	6 Je 28	·08	1 Ji 25	·08	1 Ji 25	·08	1 Ji 25	·08	1 Ji 25	
4108	1064	929	23M	·5509	27·4338	1·830	1007	7 Ap 19	·98	2 My 19	·51	4 Je 18	·05	5 Ji 17	·53	7 Ap 1	·53	7 Ap 1	·53	7 Ap 1	·53	7 Ap 1	
4109	1065	930	22M	·8096	16·5421	25·542	1008	5 Ap 8	·35	6 My 7	·88	1 Je 6	·41	2 Ji 5	·94	6 Ap 1	·94	6 Ap 1	·94	6 Ap 1	·94	6 Ap 1	
4110	1066	931	23M	·0684	5·6504	21·699	1009	2 Mr 28	·72	4 Ap 27	·25	5 My 26	·78	7 Je 25	·31	3 Ap 1	·31	3 Ap 1	·31	3 Ap 1	·31	3 Ap 1	
4111	1067	932	23M	·3271	24·2892	19·832	1010	1 Ap 16	·62	3 My 16	·15	4 Je 14	·68	6 Ji 14	·21	7 Ap 1	·21	7 Ap 1	·21	7 Ap 1	·21	7 Ap 1	
4112	1068	933	23M	·5859	13·3975	15·939	1011	5 Ap 5	·98	7 My 5	·51	2 Je 4	·04	3 Ji 3	·57	5 Ap 1	·57	5 Ap 1	·57	5 Ap 1	·57	5 Ap 1	
4113	1069	934	22M	·8446	2·5058	12·147	1012	3 Mr 25	·35	4 Ap 23	·88	7 Je 21	·94	2 Ji 21	·47	4 Ap 1	·47	4 Ap 1	·47	4 Ap 1	·47	4 Ap 1	
4114	1070	935	23M	·1034	21·1447	10·230	1013	2 Ap 13	·25	3 My 12	·78	5 Je 11	·31	6 Ji 10	·84	1 Ap 1	·84	1 Ap 1	·84	1 Ap 1	·84	1 Ap 1	
4115	1071	936	23M	·3622	10·2530	6·437	1014	6 Ap 2	·61	1 My 2	·15	2 My 31	·68	4 Je 30	·21	5 Ji 29	·21	5 Ji 29	·21	5 Ji 29	·21	5 Ji 29	
4116	1072	937	23M	·6209	28·8919	4·570	1015	5 Ap 21	·51	7 My 21	·04	1 Je 19	·57	3 Ji 19	·10	4 Ap 1	·10	4 Ap 1	·10	4 Ap 1	·10	4 Ap 1	
4117	1073	938	22M	·8797	18·0002	0·727	1016	2 Ap 9	·88	4 My 9	·41	5 Je 7	·94	7 Ji 7	·47	2 Ap 1	·47	2 Ap 1	·47	2 Ap 1	·47	2 Ap 1	
4118	1074	939	23M	·1384	7·1085	24·439	1017	7 Mr 30	·25	1 Ap 28	·78	3 My 28	·31	6 Ji 28	·84	7 Ap 1	·84	7 Ap 1	·84	7 Ap 1	·84	7 Ap 1	
4119	1075	940	23M	·3972	25·7474	22·573	1018	6 Ap 18	·14	7 My 17	·67	2 Je 16	·21	3 Ji 15	·74	5 Ap 1	·74	5 Ap 1	·74	5 Ap 1	·74	5 Ap 1	
4120	1076	941	23M	·6559	14·8557	18·730	1019	3 Ap 7	·51	5 My 7	·04	6 Je 5	·57	1 Ji 5	·10	2 Ap 1	·10	2 Ap 1	·10	2 Ap 1	·10	2 Ap 1	
4121	1077	942	23M	·9147	3·9640	14·837	1020	7 Mr 26	·88	2 Ap 25	·41	3 My 24	·94	7 Ji 23	·00	1 Ap 1	·00	1 Ap 1	·00	1 Ap 1	·00	1 Ap 1	
4122	1078	943	23M	·1735	22·6029	13·020	1021	6 Ap 14	·78	1 My 14	·31	2 Je 12	·84	4 Ji 12	·37	5 Ap 1	·37	5 Ap 1	·37	5 Ap 1	·37	5 Ap 1	
4123	1079	944	23M	·4322	11·7113	9·178	1022	4 Ap 4	·14	5 My 3	·67	7 Je 2	·20	1 Ji 1	·73	3 Ap 1	·73	3 Ap 1	·73	3 Ap 1	·73	3 Ap 1	
4124	1080	945	23M	·6910	0·8195	5·334	1023	1 Mr 24	·51	4 My 22	·57	6 Je 21	·10	7 Ji 20	·63	2 Ap 1	·63	2 Ap 1	·63	2 Ap 1	·63	2 Ap 1	
4125	1081	946	22M	·9497	19·4584	8·468	1024	3 Ap 23	·04	4 My 22	·57	6 Je 21	·10	7 Ji 20	·63	2 Ap 1	·63	2 Ap 1	·63	2 Ap 1	·63	2 Ap 1	
4126	1082	947	23M	·2085	8·5667	27·180	1025	7 Ap 11	·41	1 My 10	·94	3 Je 9	·47	5 Ji 9	·00	6 Ap 1	·00	6 Ap 1	·00	6 Ap 1	·00	6 Ap 1	
4127	1083	948	23M	·4672	27·2056	25·813	1026	4 Mr 31	·77	6 Ap 30	·31	7 My 29	·84	2 Je 28	·37	3 Ap 1	·37	3 Ap 1	·37	3 Ap 1	·37	3 Ap 1	
4128	1084	949	23M	·7260	16·3139	21·470	1027	3 Ap 19	·67	5 My 19	·20	6 Je 17	·73	1 Ji 17	·26	2 Ap 1	·26	2 Ap 1	·26	2 Ap 1	·26	2 Ap 1	
4129	1085	950	22M	·9848	5·4222	17·628	1028	1 Ap 9	·04	2 My 8	·57	4 Je 7	·10	5 Ji 6	·63	7 Ap 1	·63	7 Ap 1	·63	7 Ap 1	·63	7 Ap 1	
4130	1086	951	23M	·2435	24·0610	15·761	1029	5 Mr 28	·41	6 Ap 26	·94	1 My 26	·47	3 Ji 25	·53	6 Ap 1	·53	6 Ap 1	·53	6 Ap 1	·53	6 Ap 1	
4131	1087	952	23M	·5023	13·1693	11·918	1030	4 Ap 16	·30	5 My 15	·83	7 Je 14	·37	1 Ji 13	·90	3 Ap 1	·90	3 Ap 1	·90	3 Ap 1	·90	3 Ap 1	
4132	1088	953	23M	·7610	2·2776	8·075	1031	1 Ap 5	·67	3 My 5	·20	4 Je 3	·73	6 Ji 3	·26	7 Ap 1	·26	7 Ap 1	·26	7 Ap 1	·26	7 Ap 1	
4133	1089	954	23M	·0198	20·9165	6·209	1032	6 Mr 26	·04	7 Ap 24	·57	3 Je 22	·63	5 Ji 22	·16	6 Ap 1	·16	6 Ap 1	·16	6 Ap 1	·16	6 Ap 1	
4134	1090	955	23M	·2785	10·0218	2·866	1033	4 Ap 12	·94	6 My 12	·47	1 Je 11	·00	2 Ji 10	·53	4 Ap 1	·53	4 Ap 1	·53	4 Ap 1	·53	4 Ap 1	
4135	1091	956	23M	·5373	28·6637	0·499	1034	2 Ap 2	·30	3 My 1	·83	5 My 31	·36	6 Je 29	·89	1 Ji 29	·89	1 Ji 29	·89	1 Ji 29	·89	1 Ji 29	
4136	1092	957	23M	·7960	17·7720	24·211	1035	1 Ap 21	·20	2 My 20	·73	4 Je 19	·26	5 Ji 18	·79	7 Ap 1	·79	7 Ap 1	·79	7 Ap 1	·79	7 Ap 1	
4137	1093	958	23M	·0548	6·8803	20·863	1036	5 Ap 10	·57	7 My 10	·10	1 Je 8	·63	3 Ji 8	·16	4 Ap 1	·16	4 Ap 1	·16	4 Ap 1	·16	4 Ap 1	
4138	1094	959	23M	·3136	25·5192	18·501	1037	2 Mr 29	·93	4 Ap 28	·47	6 My 28	·00	2 Ji 26	·06	3 Ap 1	·06	3 Ap 1	·06	3 Ap 1	·06	3 Ap 1	
4139	1095	960	23M	·5728	14·6275	14·659	1038	1 Ap 17	·88	3 My 17	·36	4 Je 15	·89	6 Ji 15	·43	7 Ap 1	·43	7 Ap 1	·43	7 Ap 1	·43	7 Ap 1	
4140	1096	961	23M	·8311	3·7358	10·816	1039	6 Ap 7	·20	7 My 6	·73	2 Je 5	·26	3 Ji 4	·79	5 Ap 1	·79	5 Ap 1	·79	5 Ap 1	·79	5 Ap 1	
4141	1097	962	23M	·0898	22·3747	8·949	1040	3 Mr 27	·57	5 Ap 26	·10	6 My 25	·63	2 Ji 23	·69	4 Ap 1	·69	4 Ap 1	·69	4 Ap 1	·69	4 Ap 1	
4142	1098	963	23M	·3486	11·4830	5·106	1041	2 Ap 14	·46	3 My 13	·99	5 Je 12	·53	7 Ji 12	·08	1 Ap 1	·08	1 Ap 1	·08	1 Ap 1	·08	1 Ap 1	
4143	1099	964	23M	·8073	0·5913	1·264	1042	6 Ap 3	·83	1 My 3	·36	2 Je 1	·89	4 Ji 1	·43	5 Ap 1	·43	5 Ap 1	·43	5 Ap 1	·43	5 Ap 1	
4144	1100	965	23M	·0898	22·3747	8·949	1040	4 Mr 24	·20	4 My 22	·57	6 Je 21	·10	7 Ji 20	·63	2 Ap 1	·63	2 Ap 1	·63	2 Ap 1	·63	2 Ap 1	
4145	1101	966	23M	·8661	19·2302	26·952	1043	5 Ap 23	·73	7 My 22	·26	1 Je 20	·79	3 Ji 20	·69	4 Ap 1	·69	4 Ap 1	·69	4 Ap 1	·69	4 Ap 1	
4146	1102	967	23M	·1249	8·3385	23·109	1044	3 Ap 12	·10	4 My 11	·63	6 Je 10	·16	7 Ji 9	·69	4 Ap 1	·69	4 Ap 1	·69	4 Ap 1	·69	4 Ap 1	
4147	1103	968	23M	·8661	19·2302	26·952	1043	7 Mr 31	·46	1 Ap 29	·99	3 My 29	·										



TABLE II.—NEW MOONS AND ECLIPSES

Ārya siddhānta.				Kārttika.				Mārgaśīrsha.				Pauṣa.				Māgha.				Phālguna.				Chaitra.			
Aśvina.				A.D.				A.D.				A.D.				A.D.				A.D.				A.D.			
Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.
1 S	1	48	30	1	01	40	30	54	6N	29	07																
2 S	2	37	10	19	90	3N	18	43	4D	17	87																
3 S	3	74	60	9	27	7N	7	80	2D	7	33																
4 S	4	11	88	28	64	5O	28	17	6N	26	70																
5 S	5	01	20	16	54	4N	15	07	5D	14	80																
6 S	6	37	60	5	90	1N	4	43	2D	3	96																
7 S	7	27	50	24	80	7N	23	33	1D	22	86																
8 S	8	64	30	14	17	4N	12	70	6D	12	23																
9 S	9	00	70	2	53	2N	1	07	3N	30	80																
10 S	10	90	60	21	43	7N	19	96	2D	19	49																
11 S	11	27	30	10	80	5N	9	33	6D	8	88																
12 S	12	64	18	30	17	2O	29	70	4N	28	23																
13 S	13	53	70	18	06	1N	16	59	3D	18	13																
14 S	14	90	40	7	43	5N	5	96	7D	5	49																
15 S	15	27	18	26	80	3O	26	33	4N	24	86																
16 S	16	17	70	15	70	2N	14	23	3D	13	76																
17 S	17	53	50	4	06	6N	2	59	1D	2	12																
18 S	18	43	30	22	96	5N	21	49	7D	21	02																
19 S	19	83	10	12	33	2N	10	86	4D	10	39																
20 S	20	16	50	1	69	7O	31	23	1N	29	76																
21 S	21	06	40	19	59	6N	18	12	7D	17	65																
22 S	22	43	10	8	96	3N	7	49	5D	7	02																
23 S	23	80	68	28	33	7O	27	86	2N	26	39																
24 S	24	69	50	17	22	6N	15	75	1D	15	29																
25 S	25	06	20	5	59	4N	4	12	5D	3	85																
26 S	26	96	10	24	49	3N	23	02	4D	22	55																
27 S	27	33	50	13	86	7N	12	39	1D	11	92																
28 S	28	69	30	3	22	4N	1	75	6D	1	28																
29 S	29	59	20	21	12	3N	19	65	5D	19	18																
30 S	30	33	38	29	49	1N	9	02	2D	8	55																
31 S	31	22	20	18	85	5O	29	89	6N	27	92																
32 S	32	59	70	7	75	4N	17	28	5D	16	81																
33 S	33	12	1N	5	12	1N	5	65	3D	5	18																
34 S	34	96	48	26	49	6O	26	02	7N	24	55																
35 S	35	85	30	15	38	4N	13	91	6D	13	45																
36 S	36	22	70	4	75	2N	3	28	3D	2	81																
37 S	37	12	60	22	65	1N	21	18	2D	20	71																
38 S	38	49	40	12	02	5N	10	55	7D	10	08																
39 S	39	85	10	1	88	2O	30	91	4N	29	44																
40 S	40	75	70	20	28	1N	18	81	3D	18	34																
41 S	41	12	40	8	65	6N	7	18	7D	6	71																
42 S	42	46	28	28	01	3O	27	55	5N	26	08																
43 S	43	38	70	16	91	2N	15	44	3D	14	97																
44 S	44	75	50	6	28	6N	4	81	1D	4	34																
45 S	45	65	40	24	18	5N	22	71	7D	22	24																
46 S	46	01	10	13	54	3N	12	07	4D	11	61																
47 S	47	38	50	2	91	7N	1	44	1N	30	97																
48 S	48	28	40	21	81	6N	20	34	7D	19	87																
49 S	49	65	20	10	18	3N	8	71	5D	8	24																
50 S	50	01	68	29	54	1O	29	07	2N	27	60																
51 S	51	91	50	18	44	6N	16	97	1D	16	50																
52 S	52	28	20	7	81	4N	6	34	5D	5	87																
53 S	53	17	10	25	71	3N	24	07	3N	24	24																

Pauṣa  
Kṣhaya

62 for Ārya siddhānta and — 05 for Brahma siddhānta.







TABLE II.—NEW MOONS AND ECLIPSES

Sūrya siddhānta—cont.

Āśvina.				Kārttika.				Mārgaśīrsha.				Pauṣa.				A.D.				Māgha.				A.D. Phālguna.				Chaitra.			
Month.	Week-day.	Fraction.	Day.	Month.	Week-day.	Fraction.	Day.	Month.	Week-day.	Fraction.	Day.	Month.	Week-day.	Fraction.	Day.	Month.	Week-day.	Fraction.	Day.	Month.	Week-day.	Fraction.	Day.	Month.	Week-day.	Fraction.	Day.	Month.	Week-day.	Fraction.	Day.
15	15	54	6	15	07	7	N	13	00	60	2	D	13	13	54	3	Jr	11	86												
15	4	91	3	0	44	4	N	2	00	97	6	D	2	50	55	1	Jr	1	03												
23	23	81	2	0	23	34	3	N	21	87	5	D	21	40	56	6	Jr	19	03												
12	17	00	11	00	11	70	1	N	10	23	2	D	9	77	57	4	Jr	8	30												
10	54	4	0	1	07	5	O	30	60	7	N	29	13	59	1	D	28	66													
20	44	2	0	19	07	4	N	18	50	6	D	18	03	59	7	Jr	18	56													
29	81	7	0	9	34	1	N	7	87	3	D	7	40	60	4	Jr	5	03													
29	17	4	8	27	70	6	O	37	23	7	N	25	76	62	2	D	25	29													
17	07	3	0	16	60	5	N	15	13	6	D	14	66	62	1	Jr	13	19													
6	44	7	0	5	87	2	N	4	50	4	D	4	03	63	5	Jr	2	56													
25	33	6	0	24	97	1	N	23	40	2	D	22	93	64	4	Jr	21	46													
13	70	4	0	13	23	5	N	11	76	7	D	11	29	65	1	Jr	9	82													
3	07	1	0	2	60	3	N	1	13	4	N	30	66	67	6	D	30	19													
21	97	7	0	21	50	2	N	20	03	3	D	19	56	67	5	Jr	18	09													
11	33	1	0	10	86	6	N	9	39	7	D	8	93	68	2	Jr	7	46													
30	70	2	8	29	23	3	O	28	76	5	N	27	29	70	6	D	26	82													
18	80	1	0	18	13	2	N	16	66	4	D	16	19	71	5	Jr	14	72													
7	97	5	0	7	50	7	N	6	03	1	D	5	56	71	3	Jr	4	09													
23	33	4	0	26	39	5	N	24	92	7	D	24	45	72	1	Jr	22	98													
15	86	3	0	14	76	3	N	13	29	4	D	12	82	73	6	Jr	11	35													
4	60	6	0	4	13	7	N	2	66	2	D	2	19	75	3	D	31	72													
25	49	5	0	23	02	6	N	21	56	1	D	21	09	76	2	Jr	19	62													
12	86	2	0	12	39	3	N	10	92	5	D	10	45	76	6	Jr	8	98													
10	23	6	8	30	76	1	O	30	29	2	N	28	82	78	4	D	28	35													
20	13	5	0	19	66	7	N	18	19	1	D	17	72	78	3	Jr	16	25													
9	49	3	0	9	02	4	N	7	55	6	D	7	08	79	7	Jr	5	61													
29	86	7	8	28	39	1	O	27	92	3	N	26	45	81	4	D	25	98													
16	76	6	0	16	29	7	N	14	82	2	D	14	35	81	3	Jr	12	88													
6	12	3	0	5	66	5	N	4	19	6	D	3	72	82	1	Jr	2	25													
25	02	2	0	24	55	4	N	23	08	5	D	22	61	83	7	Jr	21	14													
14	39	6	0	13	92	1	N	12	45	2	D	11	98	84	4	Jr	10	51													
20	78	4	0	2	29	5	O	31	82	7	N	30	35	86	1	D	29	88													
21	65	3	0	21	18	4	N	19	72	6	D	19	25	86	7	Jr	17	78													
11	02	7	0	10	55	2	N	9	08	3	D	8	91	87	5	Jr	7	14													
31	39	4	8	29	92	6	O	29	45	7	N	27	98	89	2	D	27	51													
13	29	3	0	17	82	5	N	16	35	6	D	15	88	89	1	Jr	14	41													
7	65	1	0	7	18	2	N	5	71	4	D	5	24	90	5	Jr	3	78													
28	02	7	0	26	08	1	N	24	61	3	D	24	14	91	4	Jr	22	67													
15	92	4	0	15	45	5	N	13	98	7	D	13	51	92	2	Jr	12	04													
4	28	1	0	3	82	3	N	2	35	4	D	1	88	94	6	D	31	41													
23	18	7	0	22	71	2	N	21	24	3	D	20	77	94	5	Jr	19	30													
12	55	5	0	12	08	6	N	10	61	1	D	10	14	95	2	Jr	8	67													
1	92	2	0	1	45	3	O	30	98	5	N	29	51	97	7	D	29	04													
19	81	1	0	19	34	2	N	17	88	4	D	17	41	97	5	Jr	15	84													
9	18	5	0	8	71	7	N	7	24	1	D	6	77	98	3	Jr	5	30													
29	55	3	8	28	08	4	O	27	61	6	N	26	14	98	7	D	25	67													
16	45	1	0	16	98	3	N	15	51	5	D	15	04	11	6	Jr	13	57													
5	81	6	0	5	34	7	N	3	87	2	D	3	40	01	3	Jr	1	94													
24	71	5	0	24	24	6	N	22	77	1	D	22	30	02	2	Jr	20	83													
14	08	2	0	13	61	4	N	12	14	5	D	11	67	03	7	Jr	10	20													
3	44	6	0	2	98	1	N	1	51	3	D	1	04	05	4	D	30	57													
21	34	5	0	20	87	7	N	19	40	1	D	18	93	06	3	Jr	17	46													
10	71	3	0	10	24	4	N	8	77	6	D	8	80	06	7	Jr	6	83													
31	08	7	8	29	61	2	O	29	14	3	N	27	67	08	5	D	27	20													
18	97	6	0	18	50	1	N	17	04	2	D	16	56	08	4	Jr	15	10													

the above + 01 for Ārya siddhānta and — 05 for Brahma siddhānta.



Kaliyuga.	Vikrama era.	Śaka era.	Month and day A.D.	Fraction of day.	Commencement of solar year.	First new moon in solar year.	Anomaly of first new-moon.	Christian era.	Vaiśākha.			Jyeshṭha.			Āshāḍha.			Śrāvana.			Bhādrava.		
									Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.
4209	1165	1030	23M	·6853	20·0037	17·479	1108	A.D.	1	Ap	12	·69	3	My	12	·22	4	Je	10	·75	6	Ji	10
4210	1168	1031	23M	·9440	9·1120	18·636	1109		6	Ap	2	·06	7	My	10	·59	2	My	31	·12	3	Je	29
4211	1167	1032	24M	·2028	27·7509	11·770	1110		4	Ap	20	·95	6	My	20	·48	1	Je	19	·01	2	Ji	18
4212	1168	1033	24M	·4615	16·8592	7·927	1111		2	Ap	10	·32	3	My	9	·85	5	Je	8	·38	6	Ji	7
4213	1169	1034	23M	·7203	5·9675	4·084	1112		6	Mr	29	·69	1	Ap	28	·22	2	My	27	·75	4	Je	26
4214	1170	1035	23M	·9791	24·8064	2·217	1113		5	Ap	17	·58	7	My	17	·12	1	Je	15	·65	3	Ji	15
4215	1171	1036	24M	·2378	13·7147	25·929	1114		2	Ap	6	·95	4	My	6	·48	6	Je	5	·01	7	Ji	4
4216	1172	1037	24M	·4966	2·8230	22·087	1115		7	Mr	27	·32	3	My	25	·85	4	Je	23	·91	6	Ji	23
4217	1173	1038	23M	·7553	21·4619	20·220	1116		6	Ap	14	·22	7	My	13	·75	2	Je	12	·28	3	Ji	11
4218	1174	1039	24M	·0141	10·5702	16·377	1117		3	Ap	3	·58	5	My	3	·11	6	Je	10	·64	1	Ji	1
4219	1175	1040	24M	·2728	20·2090	14·510	1118		2	Ap	22	·48	4	My	22	·01	5	Je	20	·54	7	Ji	20
4220	1176	1041	24M	·5316	18·3173	10·663	1119		6	Ap	11	·85	1	My	11	·38	2	Je	9	·91	4	Ji	9
4221	1177	1042	23M	·7904	7·4256	6·825	1120		4	Mr	31	·22	5	Ap	29	·75	7	My	29	·28	1	Je	27
4222	1178	1043	24M	·0491	26·0645	4·958	1121		3	Ap	19	·11	4	My	18	·64	6	Je	17	·17	7	Ji	16
4223	1179	1044	24M	·3079	15·1728	1·115	1122		7	Ap	8	·48	2	My	8	·01	3	Je	6	·54	5	Ji	6
4224	1180	1045	24M	·5666	4·2811	24·827	1123		4	Mr	28	·85	6	Ap	27	·38	7	My	26	·91	3	Ji	24
4225	1181	1046	23M	·8254	22·9200	22·960	1124		3	Ap	15	·74	5	My	15	·27	6	Je	13	·80	1	Ji	13
4226	1182	1047	24M	·0841	12·0233	19·118	1125		1	Ap	5	·11	2	My	4	·64	4	Je	3	·17	5	Ji	2
4227	1183	1048	24M	·3429	1·1366	15·275	1126		5	Mr	25	·48	7	Ap	24	·01	3	Je	22	·07	4	Ji	21
4228	1184	1049	24M	·6016	19·7755	13·408	1127		4	Ap	13	·38	5	My	12	·91	7	Je	11	·44	1	Ji	10
4229	1185	1050	23M	·8604	8·8638	9·565	1128		1	Ap	1	·74	3	My	10	·27	4	My	30	·80	6	Je	29
4230	1186	1051	24M	·1192	27·5227	7·809	1129		7	Ap	20	·64	2	My	20	·17	3	Je	18	·70	5	Ji	18
4231	1187	1052	24M	·3779	16·6310	3·856	1130		5	Ap	10	·01	6	My	9	·54	1	Je	8	·07	2	Ji	7
4232	1188	1053	24M	·6367	5·7393	0·013	1131		2	Mr	30	·38	3	Ap	28	·91	5	My	28	·44	1	Ji	26
4233	1189	1054	23M	·8954	24·3782	25·701	1132		1	Ap	17	·27	2	My	16	·80	4	Je	15	·33	5	Ji	14
4234	1190	1055	24M	·1542	13·4865	21·858	1133		5	Ap	6	·64	7	My	6	·17	1	Je	4	·70	3	Ji	4
4235	1191	1056	24M	·4129	2·5948	18·015	1134		3	Mr	27	·01	4	Ap	25	·54	7	Je	23	·60	2	Ji	23
4236	1192	1057	24M	·6717	21·2336	16·149	1135		1	Ap	14	·90	3	My	14	·44	4	Je	12	·97	6	Ji	12
4237	1193	1058	23M	·9305	10·3419	12·306	1136		6	Ap	3	·27	7	My	2	·80	2	Je	10	·33	3	Je	30
4238	1194	1059	24M	·1892	28·9808	10·439	1137		5	Ap	22	·17	6	My	21	·70	1	Je	20	·23	2	Ji	19
4239	1195	1060	24M	·4430	18·0891	6·596	1138		2	Ap	11	·54	4	My	11	·07	5	Je	9	·60	7	Ji	9
4240	1196	1061	24M	·7067	7·1974	2·754	1139		6	Mr	31	·90	1	Ap	30	·43	2	My	29	·96	4	Je	28
4241	1197	1062	23M	·9655	25·8363	0·887	1140		5	Ap	18	·80	7	My	18	·33	1	Je	16	·86	3	Ji	16
4242	1198	1063	24M	·2242	14·9446	24·599	1141		3	Ap	8	·17	4	My	7	·70	6	Je	6	·23	7	Ji	5
4243	1199	1064	24M	·4830	4·0529	20·756	1142		7	Mr	28	·54	2	Ap	27	·07	3	My	26	·60	6	Ji	24
4244	1200	1065	24M	·7418	22·6918	18·889	1143		6	Ap	16	·43	7	My	15	·96	2	Je	14	·49	4	Ji	14
4245	1201	1066	24M	·0005	11·8001	15·047	1144		3	Ap	4	·80	5	My	4	·33	6	Je	2	·86	1	Ji	20
4246	1202	1067	24M	·2593	0·9084	11·204	1145		1	Mr	25	·17	4	My	23	·28	5	Je	21	·76	7	Ji	21
4247	1203	1068	24M	·5180	19·5473	9·337	1146		2	Ap	23	·70	1	My	23	·06	3	Je	11	·13	4	Ji	10
4248	1204	1069	24M	·7768	8·6555	5·494	1147		4	Ap	2	·43	5	My	10	·96	7	My	31	·49	2	Je	30
4249	1205	1070	24M	·0855	27·2945	3·628	1148		3	Ap	20	·33	4	My	19	·86	6	Je	18	·39	7	Ji	17
4250	1206	1071	24M	·2948	16·4028	27·339	1149		7	Ap	9	·70	2	My	9	·23	3	Je	7	·76	5	Ji	7
4251	1207	1072	24M	·5530	5·5111	23·497	1150		5	Mr	30	·06	6	Ap	28	·59	1	My	28	·12	4	Ji	26
4252	1208	1073	24M	·8118	24·1500	21·630	1151		3	Ap	17	·96	5	My	17	·49	7	Je	16	·02	1	Ji	15
4253	1209	1074	24M	·0706	13·2583	17·787	1152		1	Ap	6	·33	2	My	5	·86	4	Je	4	·39	5	Ji	3
4254	1210	1075	24M	·3293	2·3668	13·944	1153		5	Mr	26	·70	7	Ap	25	·23	3	Je	23	·29	4	Ji	22
4255	1211	1076	24M	·5881	21·0054	12·078	1154		4	Ap	14	·59	6	My	14	·12	7	Je	12	·65	2	Ji	12
4256	1212	1077	24M	·8468	10·1137	8·235	1155		1	Ap	3	·96	3	My	3	·49	5	Je	20	·02	6	Ji	1
4257	1213	1078	24M	·1056	28·7526	6·368	1156		7	Ap	21	·86	2	My	21	·39	3	Je	19	·92	5	Ji	19
4258	1214	1079	24M	·3643	17·8609	2·625	1157		5	Ap	11	·22	6	My	10	·76	1	Je	9	·29	2	Ji	8
4259	1215	1080	24M	·6231	6·9692	26·237	1158		2	Mr	31	·59	4	Ap	30	·12	5	My	29	·65	7	Je	28
4260	1216	1081	24M	·8819	25·6081	24·370	1159		1	Ap	19	·49	3	My	19	·02	4	Je	17	·55	6	Ji	17
4261	1217	1082	24M	·1408	14·7164	20·527	1160		5	Ap	7	·86	7	My	7	·39	1	Je	5	·92	3	Ji	5
4262	1218	1083	24M	·3994	3·8247	16·685	1161		3	Mr	28	·22	4	Ap	26	·75	6	My	26	·28	2	Ji	24
4263	1219	1084	24M	·6581	22·4636	14·818	1162		2	Ap	16	·12	3	My	15	·65	5	Je	14	·18	6	Ji	13

N.B.—For tithis by other siddhāntas add algebraic



TABLE II.—NEW MOONS AND ECLIPSES

Sūrya siddhānta—cont.

Ārya siddhānta.				Kārttika.				Mārgasīrsha.				Pauṣa.				A.D.				Māgha.				A.D. Phālguna.				Chaitra.			
Month.	Day.	Week-day.	Fraction.	Month.	Day.	Week-day.	Fraction.	Month.	Day.	Week-day.	Fraction.	Month.	Day.	Week-day.	Fraction.	Month.	Day.	Week-day.	Fraction.	Month.	Day.	Week-day.	Fraction.	Month.	Day.	Week-day.	Fraction.	Month.	Day.	Week-day.	Fraction.
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Kaliyuga.	Vikrama era.	Śaka era.	Month and day A.D.	Commencement of solar year.	First new moon in solar year.	Anomaly of first new moon.	Christian era.	Vaiśākha.			Jyeshṭha.			Āshāḍha.			Śrāvaṇa.			Bhādrapada.		
								Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.
4264	1220	1085	24M	9169	11-5719	10-975	1163	6 Ap 5			49	1 My 5		02	2 Je 3							
4265	1221	1086	24M	1756	0-6802	7-133	1164	3 Mr 24			86	6 My 22		92	1 Je 21		55	4 J 3		08	5 An 1	
4266	1222	1087	24M	4344	19-3191	5-266	1165	5 Ap 23			39	5 My 23					45	2 JI 20		38	4 An 16	
4267	1223	1088	24M	6932	8-4273	1-423	1166	2 Ap 12			75	4 My 12		28	5 Je 10		81	7 JI 10		34	1 An 8	
4268	1224	1089	24M	9519	27-0663	27-111	1167	7 Ap 2			12	1 My 1		65	3 My 31		18	4 Je 29		71	6 JI 23	
4269	1225	1090	24M	2107	16-1746	23-268	1168	6 Ap 21			02	7 My 20		55	2 Je 19		08	3 JI 18		61	7 An 27	
4270	1226	1091	24M	4694	5-2829	19-426	1169	3 Ap 9			38	4 My 8		92	6 Je 7		45	7 JI 6		98	2 An 5	
4271	1227	1092	24M	7282	23-9218	17-559	1170	7 Mr 29			75	2 Ap 28		28	3 My 27		81	5 Je 26		87	1 An 24	
4272	1228	1093	24M	9869	13-0301	13-716	1171	6 Ap 17			65	1 My 17		18	2 Je 15		71	6 JI 25		24	5 An 28	
4273	1229	1094	24M	2457	2-1884	9-873	1172	4 Ap 7			02	5 My 6		55	7 Je 5		08	1 JI 15		61	3 An 3	
4274	1230	1095	24M	5044	20-7772	8-006	1173	1 Mr 26			38	2 Ap 24		91	5 Je 22		98	7 JI 22		51	2 An 21	
4275	1231	1096	24M	7632	9-8855	4-164	1174	7 Ap 14			28	1 My 13		81	3 Je 12		34	4 JI 11		87	6 An 10	
4276	1232	1097	25M	0220	28-5244	2-297	1175	4 Ap 3			65	6 My 3		18	7 Je 1		71	2 JI 1		24	3 JI 29	
4277	1233	1098	24M	2807	17-6327	26-008	1176	3 Ap 22			55	5 My 22		08	6 Je 20		61	1 JI 20		14	2 An 13	
4278	1234	1099	24M	5395	6-7410	22-171	1177	7 Ap 10			91	2 My 10		44	3 Je 8		97	5 JI 8		50	7 An 7	
4279	1235	1100	24M	7982	25-3799	20-299	1178	5 Mr 31			23	6 Ap 29		81	1 My 29		34	2 Je 27		87	5 An 25	
4280	1236	1101	25M	0570	14-4882	16-457	1179	4 Ap 19			18	5 My 18		71	7 Je 17		24	1 JI 18		77	3 An 13	
4281	1237	1102	24M	3157	3-5965	12-614	1180	1 Ap 8			54	3 My 8		08	4 Je 6		61	6 JI 6		14	7 An 4	
4282	1238	1103	24M	5745	22-2354	10-747	1181	5 Mr 27			91	7 Ap 26		44	1 My 25		97	5 JI 24		03	6 An 21	
4283	1239	1104	24M	8333	11-3437	6-904	1182	4 Ap 15			81	6 My 15		34	7 Je 13		87	2 JI 18		40	3 An 11	
4284	1240	1105	25M	0920	0-4520	3-062	1183	2 Ap 5			18	3 My 4		71	5 Je 3		24	6 JI 2		77	1 An 1	
4285	1241	1106	24M	3508	19-0909	1-195	1184	6 Mr 25			54	2 My 23		60	4 Je 22		14	5 JI 21		67	7 An 20	
4286	1242	1107	24M	6095	8-1992	24-907	1185	1 Ap 24			07	2 My 23		60	4 Je 22		14	5 JI 21		67	7 An 20	
4287	1243	1108	24M	8683	26-8381	23-040	1186	5 Ap 12			44	6 My 11		97	1 Je 10		50	3 JI 10		03	4 An 8	
4288	1244	1109	25M	1270	15-9464	19-197	1187	2 Ap 1			81	4 My 1		34	5 My 30		87	7 Je 29		40	1 JI 23	
4289	1245	1110	24M	3858	5-0547	15-354	1188	1 Ap 20			71	3 My 20		24	4 Je 18		77	6 JI 18		30	7 An 16	
4290	1246	1111	24M	6445	23-6936	13-488	1189	6 Ap 10			07	7 My 9		60	2 Je 8		13	3 JI 7		68	5 An 6	
4291	1247	1112	24M	9033	12-8019	9-645	1190	3 Mr 29			44	4 Ap 27		97	6 My 27		50	1 Je 26		58	4 An 24	
4292	1248	1113	25M	1621	1-9101	5-802	1191	2 Ap 17			34	3 My 16		87	5 Je 15		40	6 JI 14		93	1 An 13	
4293	1249	1114	24M	4208	20-5490	3-935	1192	6 Ap 6			70	1 My 6		24	2 Je 4		77	4 JI 4		30	5 An 2	
4294	1250	1115	24M	6796	9-8573	0-093	1193	4 Mr 27			07	5 Ap 25		60	1 Je 23		66	3 JI 23		19	4 An 21	
4295	1251	1116	24M	9383	28-2982	25-780	1194	2 Ap 13			97	4 My 13		50	6 Je 12		03	7 JI 11		56	2 An 10	
4296	1252	1117	25M	1971	17-4045	21-938	1195	7 Ap 3			34	1 My 2		87	3 Je 1		40	4 Je 30		93	6 JI 39	
4297	1253	1118	24M	4558	6-5123	18-095	1196	6 Ap 22			23	7 My 21		76	2 Je 20		30	3 JI 19		88	5 An 18	
4298	1254	1119	24M	7146	25-1517	16-228	1197	3 Ap 11			60	5 My 11		13	6 Je 9		66	1 JI 9		19	2 An 7	
4299	1255	1120	24M	9734	14-2600	12-385	1198	7 Mr 30			97	2 Ap 29		50	4 My 29		08	5 Je 27		56	1 An 20	
4300	1256	1121	25M	2321	3-3683	8-543	1199	4 Ap 18			37	1 My 18		40	2 Je 16		93	4 JI 16		46	5 An 14	
4301	1257	1122	24M	4909	22-0072	6-676	1200	4 Ap 8			23	5 My 7		76	7 Je 6		29	1 JI 5		82	3 An 3	
4302	1258	1123	24M	7496	11-1155	2-834	1201	1 Mr 28			60	3 Ap 27		13	4 My 26		66	7 JI 24		73	2 An 23	
4303	1259	1124	25M	0084	0-2238	26-545	1202	7 Ap 15			50	2 My 15		03	3 Je 13		56	5 JI 13		09	6 An 11	
4304	1260	1125	25M	2671	18-8627	24-679	1203	4 Ap 4			86	6 My 4		40	7 Je 2		93	2 JI 2		46	3 JI 31	
4305	1261	1126	24M	5259	7-9710	20-836	1204	2 Mr 26			23	5 My 23		29	6 Je 21		82	1 JI 21		35	2 An 19	
4306	1262	1127	24M	7847	26-6099	18-989	1205	1 Ap 13			13	2 My 12		66	4 Je 11		19	5 JI 10		73	7 An 9	
4307	1263	1128	25M	0434	15-7182	15-126	1206	5 Ap 1			50	7 My 1		03	1 My 30		56	3 Je 29		09	4 JI 28	
4308	1264	1129	25M	3022	4-8265	11-284	1207	4 Ap 20			39	5 My 19		92	7 Je 18		46	1 JI 17		99	3 An 16	
4309	1265	1130	24M	5609	28-4653	9-417	1208	1 Ap 9			78	3 My 9		29	4 Je 7		82	6 JI 7		35	7 An 5	
4310	1266	1131	24M	8197	12-5736	5-574	1209	6 Mr 30			13	7 Ap 28		66	2 My 28		19	5 JI 26		25	6 An 24	
4311	1267	1132	25M	0784	1-6819	1-731	1210	5 Ap 17			03	6 My 16		56	1 Je 15		09	2 JI 14		63	4 An 13	
4312	1268	1133	25M	3372	20-3208	27-419	1211	2 Ap 6			39	3 My 5		92	5 Je 4		45	6 JI 3		98	1 An 2	
4313	1269	1134	24M	5959	9-4291	23-577	1212	6 Mr 26			76	1 Ap 25		29	4 Je 23		35	5 JI 32		88	7 An 21	
4314	1270	1135	24M	8547	28-0680	21-710	1213	5 Ap 14			66	2 My 24		82	4 Je 23		35	5 JI 32		25	4 An 10	
4315	1271	1136	25M	1135	17-1763	17-867	1214	3 Ap 3			02	4 My 2		56	6 Je 1		09	7 Je 30		62	2 JI 30	
4316	1272	1137	25M	3722	6-2846	14-024	1215	1 Ap 21			92	3 My 21		45	4 Je 19		98	6 JI 19		51	1 An 18	
4317	1273	1138	24M	6310	24-9285	12-158	1216	6 Ap 11			29	7 My 10		82	2 Je 9		85	3 JI 8		88	5 An 7	
								3 Mr 31			66	5 Ap 30		19	6 My 29		72	1 Je 28		25	4 An 20	
								2 Ap 18			55	4 My 18		08	5 Je 16		62	7 JI 16		15	1 An 14	

N.B.—For tithis by other siddhāntas, add to the above algebraically as follows:



TABLE II.—NEW MOONS AND ECLIPSES

Śūrya siddhānta—cont.

Āśvina.	Kārttika.	Mārgaśīrṣa.	Pausha.	A.D.	Māgha.	A.D.	Phālguna.	Chaitra.
Fraction.	Fraction.	Fraction.	Fraction.	Fraction.	Fraction.	Fraction.	Fraction.	Fraction.
Week-day.	Week-day.	Week-day.	Week-day.	Week-day.	Week-day.	Week-day.	Week-day.	Week-day.
Month.	Month.	Month.	Month.	Month.	Month.	Month.	Month.	Month.
Day.	Day.	Day.	Day.	Day.	Day.	Day.	Day.	Day.
1 31	14 1 S 29	16 3 O 29	20 4 N 27	73	6 D 27	28	64 7 Jr 25	79 2 F 24
2 1	17 4 7 O 17	16 2 N 16	10 3 D 15	73	5 Jr 14	16	6 F 12	89 1 Mr 14
3 18	41 4 O 6	94 6 N 5	47 1 D 5	00	66 2 Jr 3	53	4 F 2	06 5 Mr 3
4 7	30 3 O 25	83 5 N 24	36 6 D 23	90	67 1 Jr 22	43	2 F 20	96 4 Mr 22
5 20	67 1 O 15	20 2 N 13	73 4 D 13	26	68 5 Jr 11	79	7 F 10	32 1 Mr 10
6 15	04 5 O 3	57 7 N 2	10 1 D 1	63	3 D 81	16	4 Jr 29	69 6 F 28
7 23	93 4 O 22	47 6 N 21	00 7 D 20	53	70 2 Jr 19	06	3 F 17	59 5 Mr 19
8 12	30 1 O 11	83 3 N 10	36 4 D 9	89	71 6 Jr 8	42	7 F 6	96 2 Mr 8
9 1	67 6 O 1	20 7 O 30	73 2 N 29	26	3 D 28	79	5 Jr 27	32 6 F 25
10 19	57 5 O 19	10 6 N 17	63 1 D 17	16	73 2 Jr 15	69	4 F 14	22 5 Mr 15
11 8	93 2 O 8	46 4 N 7	00 5 D 6	53	74 7 Jr 5	08	1 F 3	59 3 Mr 5
12 29	30 6 S 27	83 1 O 27	36 2 N 25	89	4 D 25	42	5 Jr 23	95 7 F 22
13 17	20 5 O 16	73 7 N 15	26 1 D 14	79	76 3 Jr 13	32	4 F 11	85 6 Mr 12
14 5	57 3 O 5	10 4 N 3	63 6 D 3	16	77 7 Jr 1	66	2 Jr 31	22 3 Mr 1
15 24	46 1 O 23	99 3 N 22	52 5 D 22	06	78 6 Jr 20	59	1 F 19	12 2 Mr 20
16 13	83 6 O 13	36 7 N 11	89 2 D 11	42	79 3 Jr 9	95	5 F 8	48 7 Mr 10
17 3	20 3 O 2	73 5 N 1	26 6 N 30	79	1 D 30	32	2 Jr 28	85 4 F 27
18 21	10 2 O 20	63 4 N 19	16 5 D 18	69	81 7 Jr 17	22	1 F 15	75 3 Mr 17
19 10	46 6 O 9	99 1 N 8	52 3 D 8	05	82 4 Jr 6	58	6 F 5	12 7 Mr 6
20 30	83 4 S 29	36 5 O 28	89 7 N 27	42	1 D 26	95	3 Jr 25	48 5 F 24
21 18	73 3 O 18	26 4 N 16	79 6 D 16	32	84 7 Jr 14	85	2 F 13	38 3 Mr 13
22 7	09 7 O 6	62 2 N 5	16 3 D 4	69	85 5 Jr 3	22	6 F 1	75 1 Mr 3
23 25	99 6 O 25	52 1 N 24	05 2 D 23	58	86 4 Jr 22	11	5 F 20	64 7 Mr 22
24 14	36 3 O 14	89 5 N 13	42 6 D 12	95	87 1 Jr 11	48	3 F 10	01 4 Mr 11
25 4	07 1 O 4	26 2 N 2	79 4 D 2	32	5 D 31	85	7 Jr 30	88 1 F 28
26 23	62 7 O 22	15 1 N 20	08 3 D 20	22	89 4 Jr 18	75	6 F 17	28 7 Mr 18
27 11	39 4 O 11	52 6 N 10	05 7 D 9	58	90 2 Jr 8	11	1 Jr 27	01 2 F 25
28 1	36 1 S 30	89 3 O 30	42 4 N 28	95	6 D 28	48	6 F 14	91 1 Mr 15
29 20	26 7 O 19	79 2 N 18	32 3 D 17	85	92 5 Jr 16	39	4 F 3	28 5 Mr 4
30 8	62 5 O 8	15 6 N 6	68 1 D 6	21	93 2 Jr 4	74	7 F 11	54 2 Mr 13
31 28	99 4 O 27	05 5 N 25	58 1 D 6	58	7 D 25	11	4 Jr 31	91 6 Mr 1
32 16	39 1 O 16	42 2 N 14	95 4 D 14	48	95 6 Jr 13	00	3 F 18	80 5 Mr 20
33 6	25 5 O 5	78 7 N 4	32 1 D 3	85	96 3 Jr 2	38	1 F 8	51 7 F 27
34 24	15 4 O 23	68 6 N 22	21 7 D 21	74	97 2 Jr 20	27	6 F 2	44 3 Mr 2
35 13	52 2 O 13	05 3 N 11	58 5 D 11	11	98 6 Jr 9	64	1 F 20	33 2 Mr 21
36 3	39 6 O 2	42 7 O 31	95 2 N 30	48	4 D 30	01	5 F 9	70 7 Mr 11
37 21	78 5 O 21	31 6 N 19	84 1 D 19	38	12 2 Jr 17	91	3 Jr 30	07 4 F 28
38 10	62 7 S 29	68 4 N 8	21 5 D 7	74	01 7 Jr 6	27	1 F 17	96 3 Mr 13
39 30	42 5 O 17	05 1 O 23	58 3 N 27	11	4 D 26	64	6 F 6	33 7 Mr 7
40 18	78 3 O 7	95 7 N 16	48 2 D 16	01	03 3 Jr 14	54	3 Jr 26	70 5 F 25
41 7	63 2 O 25	31 4 N 5	84 6 D 5	37	04 7 Jr 3	90	2 F 14	60 4 Mr 16
42 26	05 6 O 14	21 3 N 23	74 5 D 23	27	05 6 Jr 21	80	6 F 3	96 1 Mr 4
43 14	41 3 O 3	58 1 N 13	11 2 D 12	64	06 4 Jr 11	17	5 F 21	86 7 Mr 23
44 4	31 2 O 22	84 5 N 2	48 7 D 2	01	1 D 31	54	3 F 11	23 4 Mr 12
45 23	68 6 O 11	21 4 N 21	37 5 D 20	90	08 7 Jr 19	43	7 Jr 31	60 2 Mr 2
46 12	05 4 S 30	58 1 N 9	74 3 D 9	27	09 4 Jr 7	80	6 F 19	49 1 Mr 20
47 2	34 3 O 19	47 5 N 18	11 7 N 28	64	2 D 28	17	3 F 7	86 5 Mr 9
48 21	21 7 O 8	84 2 N 7	00 6 D 17	54	11 1 Jr 16	07		
49 10	21 6 O 26	74 1 N 25	37 3 D 6	90	12 5 Jr 5	43		
50 30	40 1 O 18	11 5 N 14	27 2 D 24	80	13 4 Jr 23	33		
51 18	84 7 O 5	47 3 N 4	64 7 D 14	17	14 1 Jr 12	70		
52 7	21 4 O 12	87 1 N 22	90 3 D 22	43	15 6 Jr 2	06		
53 26	74 6 N 11	27 7 D 10	80	17 2 Jr 9	38			

Pausha.  
Kshaya.



Kaliyuga.	Vikrama.	Saka era.	Month and day A.D.	Fraction of day.	Com- mence- ment of solar year.	First new moon in solar year.	Anomaly of first new moon.	Christian era.	Vaisākha.			Jyeshtha.			Āshāḍha.			Śrāvaṇa.			Bhādrapada.		
									Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.
4318	1274	1139	24M	·8897	14·0818	8·815	<b>1217</b>	A.D.	6	Ap	7	·92	1	My	7	·45	2	Je	5	·98	4	Ji	5
4319	1275	1140	25M	·1485	3·1401	4·473	<b>1218</b>		4	Mr	28	·29	5	Ap	26	·82	1	Je	24	·88	3	Ji	24
4320	1276	1141	25M	·4072	21·7790	2·005	<b>1219</b>		3	Ap	16	·19	4	My	15	·72	6	Je	14	·25	7	Ji	13
4321	1277	1142	24M	·6660	10·8873	26·317	<b>1220</b>		7	Ap	4	·55	2	My	4	·08	3	Je	2	·61	5	Ji	2
4322	1278	1143	24M	·9248	29·5262	24·450	<b>1221</b>		4	Mr	24	·92	7	My	22	·98	2	Je	21	·51	4	Ji	21
4323	1279	1144	25M	·1835	18·0345	20·603	<b>1222</b>		3	Ap	12	·82	5	My	12	·35	6	Je	10	·88	1	Ji	10
4324	1280	1145	25M	·4423	7·7428	16·765	<b>1223</b>		1	Ap	2	·18	2	My	1	·72	4	My	31	·25	5	Je	29
4325	1281	1146	24M	·7010	26·3817	14·898	<b>1224</b>		7	Ap	20	·08	1	My	19	·61	3	Je	18	·14	4	Ji	17
4326	1282	1147	24M	·9598	15·4900	11·055	<b>1225</b>		4	Ap	9	·45	5	My	8	·98	7	Je	7	·51	2	Ji	7
4327	1283	1148	25M	·2185	4·5982	7·213	<b>1226</b>		1	Mr	29	·82	3	Ap	28	·35	4	My	27	·88	7	Ji	25
4328	1284	1149	25M	·4773	23·2371	5·346	<b>1227</b>		7	Ap	17	·71	2	My	17	·24	3	Je	15	·78	5	Ji	15
4329	1285	1150	24M	·7361	12·3454	1·603	<b>1228</b>		5	Ap	6	·08	6	My	5	·61	1	Je	4	·14	2	Ji	3
4330	1286	1151	24M	·9948	1·4537	25·215	<b>1229</b>		2	Mr	26	·45	3	Ap	24	·98	7	Je	23	·04	1	Ji	22
4331	1287	1152	25M	·2536	20·0926	23·348	<b>1230</b>		1	Ap	14	·35	2	My	13	·88	4	Je	12	·41	5	Ji	11
4332	1288	1153	25M	·5123	9·2009	19·506	<b>1231</b>		5	Ap	3	·71	7	My	3	·24	1	Je	1	·77	3	Ji	1
4333	1289	1154	24M	·7711	27·3393	17·639	<b>1232</b>		4	Ap	21	·61	6	My	21	·14	7	Je	19	·67	2	Ji	19
4334	1290	1155	25M	·0298	16·9481	13·796	<b>1233</b>		1	Ap	10	·98	3	My	10	·51	5	Je	9	·04	6	Ji	8
4335	1291	1156	25M	·2886	6·0564	9·953	<b>1234</b>		6	Mr	31	·34	7	Ap	29	·88	2	My	29	·41	3	Je	27
4336	1292	1157	25M	·5473	24·0953	8·087	<b>1235</b>		5	Ap	19	·24	6	My	18	·77	1	Je	17	·30	2	Ji	16
4337	1293	1158	24M	·8061	13·8036	4·244	<b>1236</b>		2	Ap	7	·61	4	My	7	·14	5	Je	5	·67	7	Ji	5
4338	1294	1159	25M	·0649	2·9119	0·401	<b>1237</b>		6	Mr	27	·98	1	Ap	26	·51	2	Je	24	·57	6	Ji	24
4339	1295	1160	25M	·3236	21·5508	26·089	<b>1238</b>		5	Ap	15	·87	7	My	15	·40	1	Je	13	·94	3	Ji	13
4340	1296	1161	25M	·5824	10·6591	22·246	<b>1239</b>		3	Ap	5	·24	4	My	4	·77	6	Je	3	·30	7	Ji	2
4341	1297	1162	24M	·8411	29·2980	20·379	<b>1240</b>		7	Mr	24	·61	3	My	22	·67	5	Je	21	·20	6	Ji	20
4342	1298	1163	25M	·0999	18·4063	16·537	<b>1241</b>		2	Ap	23	·14	1	My	12	·04	2	Je	10	·57	4	Ji	10
4343	1299	1164	25M	·3586	7·5146	12·694	<b>1242</b>		3	Ap	1	·87	5	My	1	·40	6	My	30	·93	1	Je	29
4344	1300	1165	25M	·6174	26·1534	10·827	<b>1243</b>		2	Ap	20	·77	4	My	20	·30	5	Je	18	·83	7	Ji	18
4345	1301	1166	24M	·8762	15·2617	0·984	<b>1244</b>		7	Ap	9	·14	1	My	8	·67	3	Je	7	·20	4	Ji	6
4346	1302	1167	25M	·1349	4·3700	3·143	<b>1245</b>		4	Mr	29	·50	6	Ap	28	·03	7	My	27	·57	3	Ji	25
4347	1303	1168	25M	·3937	23·0089	1·275	<b>1246</b>		3	Ap	17	·40	4	My	16	·93	6	Je	15	·46	7	Ji	14
4348	1304	1169	25M	·6524	12·1172	24·987	<b>1247</b>		7	Ap	6	·77	2	My	6	·30	3	Je	4	·83	5	Ji	4
4349	1305	1170	24M	·9112	1·2255	21·144	<b>1248</b>		5	Mr	26	·14	6	Ap	24	·67	2	Je	22	·73	4	Ji	22
4350	1306	1171	25M	·1699	19·8644	19·277	<b>1249</b>		4	Ap	14	·03	5	My	13	·56	7	Je	12	·09	1	Ji	11
4351	1307	1172	25M	·4287	8·9727	15·484	<b>1250</b>		1	Ap	3	·40	2	My	2	·93	4	Je	1	·46	5	Je	30
4352	1308	1173	25M	·6875	27·6117	13·563	<b>1251</b>		7	Ap	22	·30	1	My	21	·83	3	Je	20	·36	4	Ji	19
4353	1309	1174	24M	·9462	16·7199	9·725	<b>1252</b>		4	Ap	10	·67	6	My	10	·20	7	Je	8	·73	2	Ji	8
4354	1310	1175	25M	·2050	5·8282	5·883	<b>1253</b>		2	Mr	31	·03	3	Ap	29	·56	5	My	29	·09	6	Je	27
4355	1311	1176	25M	·4637	24·4671	4·015	<b>1254</b>		7	Ap	18	·93	2	My	18	·46	3	Je	16	·99	5	Ji	16
4356	1312	1177	25M	·7225	13·5754	0·173	<b>1255</b>		5	Ap	8	·30	6	My	7	·83	1	Je	6	·36	2	Ji	5
4357	1313	1178	24M	·9812	2·6837	23·885	<b>1256</b>		2	Mr	27	·66	4	Ap	26	·19	7	Je	24	·26	1	Ji	23
4358	1314	1179	25M	·2400	21·3226	22·018	<b>1257</b>		1	Ap	15	·56	3	My	15	·09	4	Je	13	·62	6	Ji	13
4359	1315	1180	25M	·4987	10·4309	18·175	<b>1258</b>		5	Ap	4	·93	7	My	4	·46	1	Je	2	·99	3	Ji	2
4360	1316	1181	25M	·7575	29·0693	16·308	<b>1259</b>		4	Ap	23	·83	6	My	23	·36	7	Je	21	·89	2	Ji	21
4361	1317	1182	25M	·0163	18·1781	12·466	<b>1260</b>		2	Ap	12	·19	3	My	11	·72	5	Je	10	·25	6	Ji	9
4362	1318	1183	25M	·2750	7·2864	8·623	<b>1261</b>		6	Ap	1	·56	1	My	1	·09	2	My	30	·62	4	Je	29
4363	1319	1184	25M	·5338	29·9252	6·756	<b>1262</b>		5	Ap	20	·46	6	My	19	·99	1	Je	18	·52	3	Ji	18
4364	1320	1185	25M	·7925	15·0335	2·913	<b>1263</b>		2	Ap	9	·83	4	My	9	·86	5	Je	7	·89	7	Ji	7
4365	1321	1186	25M	·0513	4·1418	26·625	<b>1264</b>		7	Mr	29	·19	1	Ap	27	·72	3	My	27	·25	6	Ji	25
4366	1322	1187	25M	·3100	22·7807	24·758	<b>1265</b>		6	Ap	17	·09	7	My	16	·62	2	Je	15	·15	3	Ji	14
4367	1323	1188	25M	·5688	11·8890	20·916	<b>1266</b>		3	Ap	6	·46	4	My	5	·99	6	Je	4	·52	1	Ji	4
4368	1324	1189	25M	·8276	0·9973	17·073	<b>1267</b>		7	Mr	26	·82	2	Ap	25	·35	5	Je	23	·42	6	Ji	23
4369	1325	1190	25M	·0863	19·6362	15·206	<b>1268</b>		6	Ap	13	·72	1	My	13	·25	2	Je	11	·78	4	Ji	11
4370	1326	1191	25M	·3451	8·7445	11·363	<b>1269</b>		4	Ap	3	·08	5	My	2	·62	7	Je	1	·15	1	Je	30
4371	1327	1192	25M	·6038	27·3834	9·497	<b>1270</b>		2	Ap	21	·99	4	My	21	·52	6	Je	20	·05	7	Ji	19

N.B.—For tithis by other siddhāntas, add to the above algebraically as follows.



TABLE II.—NEW MOONS AND ECLIPSES

Śārya siddhānta—cont.

Āyina.	Kārttika.	Mārgaśīrsha.	Pauṣa.	A.D.	Māgha.	A.D. Phālguna.	Chaitra.		
Week-day. Month. Day.	Fraction. Week-day. Month. Day.	Fraction. Week-day. Month. Day.	Fraction. Week-day. Month. Day.	Fraction.	Week-day. Month. Day.	Fraction.	Week-day. Month. Day.	Fraction. Week-day. Month. Day.	Fraction.
78 2	57 2 0 2	10 3 0 31	64 5 N 30	17	6 D 29	70	18 1 Jr 28	23 2 F 26	76
78 21	47 1 0 21	00 2 N 19	53 4 D 19	06	5 Jr 17	59	7 F 16	12 1 Mr 17	66
78 10	84 5 0 10	37 6 N 8	90 1 D 8	43	2 Jr 6	86	4 F 5	49 6 Mr 6	02
1 Jr 30	21 2 8 28	74 4 0 28	27 5 N 28	80	7 D 20	33	1 Jr 24	86 3 F 23	39
78 18	10 1 0 17	63 3 N 16	16 4 D 15	70	6 Jr 14	23	7 F 12	76 2 Mr 14	29
48 7	47 6 0 7	00 7 N 5	53 2 D 5	06	3 Jr 3	59	5 F 2	12 6 Mr 3	65
38 20	37 4 0 25	90 6 N 24	43 7 D 23	96	2 Jr 22	49	4 F 21	02 5 Mr 21	55
78 14	74 2 0 14	27 3 N 12	80 5 D 12	33	6 Jr 10	86	1 F 9	39 2 Mr 10	92
58 4	10 6 0 3	63 1 N 2	16 2 D 1	69	4 D 31	22	5 Jr 29	76 7 F 28	29
42 23	00 5 0 22	53 7 N 21	06 1 D 20	59	3 Jr 19	12	4 F 17	65 6 Mr 19	18
18 12	37 2 0 11	90 4 N 10	43 5 D 9	96	7 Jr 8	49	2 F 7	02 3 Mr 7	55
6 Jr 31	73 7 8 30	26 1 0 29	80 3 N 28	33	4 D 27	86	6 Jr 26	39 7 F 24	92
48 19	63 6 0 19	16 7 N 17	69 2 D 17	22	3 Jr 15	75	5 F 14	28 6 Mr 15	81
38 9	00 3 0 8	53 5 N 7	06 6 D 6	59	1 Jr 5	12	2 F 3	65 4 Mr 5	18
18 Jr 29	37 2 0 27	43 3 N 25	96 5 D 25	49	7 Jr 24	02	1 F 23	55 3 Mr 23	08
78 27	28 6 0 15	79 1 N 14	32 2 D 13	86	4 Jr 12	39	5 F 10	92 7 Mr 12	45
58 16	63 4 0 5	16 5 N 3	69 7 D 3	22	1 Jr 1	75	3 Jr 31	23 4 Mr 1	81
18 24	53 3 0 24	06 4 N 22	59 6 D 22	12	7 Jr 20	65	2 F 19	18 3 Mr 20	71
58 13	90 7 0 13	43 1 N 11	96 3 D 11	49	5 Jr 10	02	6 F 8	55 1 Mr 9	08
38 2	26 4 0 1	79 6 0 31	32 7 N 29	86	2 D 29	38	3 Jr 27	92 5 F 26	45
18 21	16 3 0 20	69 5 N 19	22 6 D 18	75	1 Jr 17	28	2 F 15	81 4 Mr 17	34
6 Jr 10	53 1 0 10	06 2 N 8	59 4 D 8	12	5 Jr 6	65	7 F 5	18 1 Mr 6	71
18 Jr 30	69 5 8 29	42 6 0 28	96 1 N 27	49	3 D 27	02	4 Jr 25	55 6 F 24	08
18 17	79 4 0 17	32 5 N 15	85 7 D 15	38	1 Jr 18	91	3 F 12	44 4 Mr 13	97
78 7	16 1 0 6	69 3 0 5	22 4 D 4	75	6 Jr 3	28	7 F 1	81 2 Mr 3	34
18 25	06 7 0 25	59 2 N 24	12 3 D 23	65	5 Jr 22	18	6 F 20	71 1 Mr 22	24
38 15	43 4 0 14	95 6 N 13	48 1 D 13	01	2 Jr 11	55	4 F 10	08 5 Mr 10	61
78 3	79 2 0 3	32 3 N 1	85 5 D 1	38	6 D 30	91	1 Jr 29	44 2 F 27	97
68 22	69 1 0 22	22 2 N 20	75 4 D 20	28	5 Jr 18	81	7 F 17	34 1 Mr 18	87
48 12	05 5 0 11	59 7 N 10	12 1 D 9	65	3 Jr 8	18	4 F 6	71 6 Mr 8	24
18 1	42 2 8 30	95 4 0 30	43 6 N 29	01	7 D 28	54	2 Jr 27	07 3 F 25	61
78 19	32 1 0 18	85 3 N 17	38 4 D 16	91	6 Jr 15	44	5 F 3	34 6 Mr 4	87
18 8	69 6 0 8	22 7 N 6	75 2 D 6	28	3 Jr 4	81	4 F 22	24 5 Mr 23	77
18 Jr 29	05 5 0 27	11 6 N 25	65 1 D 25	18	2 Jr 23	71	1 F 11	60 3 Mr 12	13
78 26	95 2 0 16	43 4 N 15	01 5 D 14	54	7 Jr 18	07	5 Jr 30	97 7 Mr 1	50
18 6	32 6 0 4	85 1 N 3	38 2 D 2	91	4 Jr 1	44	4 F 18	87 6 Mr 20	40
48 24	22 5 0 23	75 7 N 22	28 1 D 21	81	3 Jr 20	84	2 F 8	24 3 Mr 9	77
18 13	53 3 0 13	11 4 N 11	64 6 D 11	17	5 D 30	07	6 Jr 28	60 1 F 27	13
38 2	95 7 0 2	43 2 N 1	01 3 N 30	54	3 Jr 16	97	5 F 15	50 7 Mr 17	03
18 20	35 6 0 20	38 7 N 18	91 2 D 18	44	1 Jr 6	34	2 F 4	87 4 Mr 6	40
78 30	21 3 0 9	75 5 N 8	28 6 D 7	81	5 D 26	70	7 Jr 25	23 1 F 23	77
18 Jr 20	58 1 8 29	11 4 N 27	17	60	4 Jr 14	60	6 F 13	13 7 Mr 13	66
78 18	48 7 0 18	01 1 N 16	54 3 D 16	07	1 Jr 2	97	3 F 1	50 5 Mr 3	03
18 6	35 4 0 6	38 5 N 4	91 7 D 4	44	7 Jr 21	87	2 F 20	40 3 Mr 21	93
48 25	74 3 0 25	27 4 N 23	81 6 D 23	34	5 Jr 11	23	6 F 9	76 1 Mr 11	29
18 14	11 7 0 14	64 2 N 18	17 3 D 12	70	2 D 31	60	4 Jr 30	18 5 F 28	66
38 4	49 5 0 4	01 6 N 2	54 1 D 2	07	1 Jr 18	50	3 F 17	03 4 Mr 18	56
18 22	38 3 0 21	91 5 N 20	44 6 D 19	97	5 Jr 7	87	7 F 6	40 1 Mr 7	93
78 11	74 1 0 11	27 2 N 9	80 4 D 9	33	3 D 28	23	4 Jr 26	76 6 F 25	29
18 20	11 5 8 30	64 7 0 30	17 1 N 28	70	2 Jr 16	18	3 F 14	66 5 Mr 15	19
78 8	01 4 0 19	54 6 N 18	07 7 D 17	60	6 Jr 4	50	1 F 3	03 2 Mr 4	56
18 Jr 20	27 7 0 26	91 3 N 6	44 4 D 5	97	5 Jr 23	39	6 F 21	93 1 Mr 23	46
78 20	84 5 0 16	17 6 N 14	70 1 D 14	28	2 Jr 12	76	4 F 11	29 5 Mr 12	82

64 +02; (2) for Brahma siddhānta —07; (8) for Siddhānta Śīromani —01.

64 (2) for Brahma siddhānta —07; (3) for Siddhānta Śīromayī —01.



										TABLE II.									



TABLE II.—NEW MOONS AND ECLIPSES

Śūrya siddhānta—cont.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
Āśvina.								Kārttika.								Mārgaśīrṣa.								Pauṣa.								A.D. Māgha.								A.D. Phālguna.								Chaitra.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
1	01	20	5	54	4	N	4	07	5	D	3	60	72	7	Jr	2	13	73	6	Jr	20	03	75	1	Jr	31	06	3	Mr	1	19	76	7	F	18	09	77	4	F	7	82	2	Jr	28	29	76	1	F	16	19	2	Mr	16	72	78	2	Jr	24	56	7	Mr	6	09	80	4	Jr	3	66	81	3	Jr	21	55	82	1	F	12	45	5	Mr	24	98	83	6	Jr	25	82	1	F	28	35	84	4	Jr	19	19	85	1	Jr	7	55	86	3	F	6	08	87	4	Jr	15	82	88	2	Jr	5	19	89	1	Jr	23	08	90	5	Jr	12	45	91	2	Jr	1	82	92	1	Jr	20	71	93	6	Jr	9	08	94	7	F	19	25	95	2	Jr	17	35	96	6	Jr	6	71	97	5	Jr	24	61	98	2	Jr	13	98	99	7	Jr	3	35	00	7	F	20	77	01	3	Jr	10	61	02	4	Jr	27	98	03	6	Jr	18	87	04	4	Jr	8	24	05	3	Jr	26	77	06	3	F	15	88	07	5	D	16	98	08	3	Jr	23	77	09	1	Jr	12	45	10	5	Jr	1	51	11	4	Jr	20	40	12	1	Jr	9	77	13	7	Jr	31	04	14	5	Jr	17	04	15	2	Jr	6	40	16	3	F	4	93	17	6	D	26	77	18	5	Jr	13	67	19	1	Jr	21	98	20	6	Jr	11	30	21	5	Jr	29	20	6	F	27	78	22	4	F	17	10	5	Mr	18	68	23	6	Jr	7	93	24	4	D	28	30	25	3	Jr	15	20	26	7	Jr	4	56																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
2	30	10	23	43	2	N	21	97	4	D	21	50	73	6	Jr	20	03	74	3	Jr	30	39	75	7	F	18	56	2	Mr	20	45	76	4	F	7	82	2	Jr	28	29	76	1	F	16	19	2	Mr	16	72	78	2	Jr	24	56	7	Mr	6	09	80	4	Jr	3	66	81	3	Jr	21	55	82	1	F	12	45	5	Mr	24	98	83	6	Jr	25	82	1	F	28	35	84	4	Jr	19	19	85	1	Jr	7	55	86	3	F	6	08	87	4	Jr	15	82	88	2	Jr	5	19	89	1	Jr	23	08	90	5	Jr	12	45	91	2	Jr	1	82	92	1	Jr	20	71	93	6	Jr	9	08	94	7	F	19	25	95	2	Jr	17	35	96	6	Jr	6	71	97	5	Jr	24	61	98	2	Jr	13	98	99	7	Jr	3	35	00	7	F	20	77	01	3	Jr	10	61	02	4	Jr	27	98	03	6	Jr	18	87	04	4	Jr	8	24	05	3	Jr	26	77	06	3	F	15	88	07	5	D	16	98	08	3	Jr	23	77	09	1	Jr	12	45	10	5	Jr	1	51	11	4	Jr	20	40	12	1	Jr	9	77	13	7	Jr	31	04	14	5	Jr	17	04	15	2	Jr	6	40	16	3	F	4	93	17	6	D	26	77	18	5	Jr	13	67	19	1	Jr	21	98	20	6	Jr	11	30	21	5	Jr	29	20	6	F	27	78	22	4	F	17	10	5	Mr	18	68	23	6	Jr	7	93	24	4	D	28	30	25	3	Jr	15	20	26	7	Jr	4	56																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
3	54	20	21	07	3	N	19	60	5	D	19	13	76	6	Jr	17	66	77	4	Jr	6	03	78	2	Jr	28	29	76	1	F	16	19	2	Mr	16	72	78	2	Jr	28	29	76	1	F	16	19	2	Mr	16	72	78	2	Jr	28	29	76	1	F	16	19	2	Mr	16	72	78	2	Jr	28	29	76	1	F	16	19	2	Mr	16	72	78	2	Jr	28	29	76	1	F	16	19	2	Mr	16	72	78	2	Jr	28	29	76	1	F	16	19	2	Mr	16	72	78	2	Jr	28	29	76	1	F	16	19	2	Mr	16	72	78	2	Jr	28	29	76	1	F	16	19	2	Mr	16	72	78	2	Jr	28	29	76	1	F	16	19	2	Mr	16	72	78	2	Jr	28	29	76	1	F	16	19	2	Mr	16	72	78	2	Jr	28	29	76	1	F	16	19	2	Mr	16	72	78	2	Jr	28	29	76	1	F	16	19	2	Mr	16	72	78	2	Jr	28	29	76	1	F	16	19	2	Mr	16	72	78	2	Jr	28	29	76	1	F	16	19	2	Mr	16	72	78	2	Jr	28	29	76	1	F	16	19	2	Mr	16	72	78	2	Jr	28	29	76	1	F	16	19	2	Mr	16	72	78	2	Jr	28	29	76	1	F	16	19	2	Mr	16	72	78	2	Jr	28	29	76	1	F	16	19	2	Mr	16	72	78	2	Jr	28	29	76	1	F	16	19	2	Mr	16	72	78	2	Jr	28	29	76	1	F	16	19	2	Mr	16	72	78	2	Jr	28	29	76	1	F	16	19	2	Mr	16	72	78	2	Jr	28	29	76	1	F	16	19	2	Mr	16	72	78	2	Jr	28	29	76	1	F	16	19	2	Mr	16	72	78	2	Jr	28	29	76	1	F	16	19	2	Mr	16	72	78	2	Jr	28	29	76	1	F	16	19	2	Mr	16	72	78	2	Jr	28	29	76	1	F	16	19	2	Mr	16	72	78	2	Jr	28	29	76	1	F	16	19	2	Mr	16	72	78	2	Jr	28	29	76	1	F	16	19	2	Mr	16	72	78	2	Jr	28	29	76	1	F	16	19	2	Mr	16	72	78	2	Jr	28	29	76	1	F	16	19	2	Mr	16	72	78	2	Jr	28	29	76	1	F	16	19	2	Mr	16	72	78	2	Jr	28	29	76	1	F	16	19	2	Mr	16	72	78	2	Jr	28	29	76	1	F	16	19	2	Mr	16	72	78	2	Jr	28	29	76	1	F	16	19	2	Mr	16	72	78	2	Jr	28	29	76	1	F	16	19	2	Mr	16	72	78	2	Jr	28	29	76	1	F	16	19	2	Mr	16	72	78	2	Jr	28	29	76	1	F	16	19	2	Mr	16	72	78	2	Jr	28	29	76	1	F	16	19	2	Mr	16	72	78	2	Jr	28	29	76	1	F	16	19	2	Mr	16	72	78	2	Jr	28	29	76	1	F	16	19	2	Mr	16	72	78	2	Jr	28



										Vaiśākha.		Jyeshṭha.		Āshāḍha.		Śrāvaṇa.		Bhādrapada.	
																		</	



TABLE II.—NEW MOONS AND ECLIPSES

Sūrya siddhānta—cont.

Āśvina.				Kārttika. Mārgaśīrṣa.				Pauṣa.				A.D. Māgha.				A.D. Phālguna.				Chaitra.			
Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.
1	30			1	30			1	30			1	30			1	30			1	30		
2	29			2	29			2	29			2	29			2	29			2	29		
3	28			3	28			3	28			3	28			3	28			3	28		
4	27			4	27			4	27			4	27			4	27			4	27		
5	26			5	26			5	26			5	26			5	26			5	26		
6	25			6	25			6	25			6	25			6	25			6	25		
7	24			7	24			7	24			7	24			7	24			7	24		
8	23			8	23			8	23			8	23			8	23			8	23		
9	22			9	22			9	22			9	22			9	22			9	22		
10	21			10	21			10	21			10	21			10	21			10	21		
11	20			11	20			11	20			11	20			11	20			11	20		
12	19			12	19			12	19			12	19			12	19			12	19		
13	18			13	18			13	18			13	18			13	18			13	18		
14	17			14	17			14	17			14	17			14	17			14	17		
15	16			15	16			15	16			15	16			15	16			15	16		
16	15			16	15			16	15			16	15			16	15			16	15		
17	14			17	14			17	14			17	14			17	14			17	14		
18	13			18	13			18	13			18	13			18	13			18	13		
19	12			19	12			19	12			19	12			19	12			19	12		
20	11			20	11			20	11			20	11			20	11			20	11		
21	10			21	10			21	10			21	10			21	10			21	10		
22	9			22	9			22	9			22	9			22	9			22	9		
23	8			23	8			23	8			23	8			23	8			23	8		
24	7			24	7			24	7			24	7			24	7			24	7		
25	6			25	6			25	6			25	6			25	6			25	6		
26	5			26	5			26	5			26	5			26	5			26	5		
27	4			27	4			27	4			27	4			27	4			27	4		
28	3			28	3			28	3			28	3			28	3			28	3		
29	2			29	2			29	2			29	2			29	2			29	2		
30	1			30	1			30	1			30	1			30	1			30	1		
31				31				31				31				31				31			
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78				78				78				78				78				78			
79				79				79				79				79				79			

65 for Sūrya siddhānta +08; (2) for Brahma siddhānta —08; and (3) for Siddhānta Śiromaṇi —02.



										Vaiśākha.		Jyeshṭha.		Āshāḍha.		Śrāvaṇa.		Bhādrapada.	
Kaliyuga.	Vikrama era.	Śaka era.	Month and day A.D.	Com- mence- ment of solar year.	Fraction of day.	First new moon in solar year.	Anomaly of first new moon.	Christian era.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.
4480	1486	1301	26M	8093	21-4115	0-332	1379	1 Ap 17	23	2 My 16	76	4 Je 15	29	5 Ji 14	32	7 An 13			
4481	1437	1302	26M	0670	10-5198	24-044	1380	5 Ap 5	59	7 My 5	12	1 Je 3	65	3 Ji 3	18	4 An 1			
4482	1438	1303	26M	3258	29-1587	22-177	1381	2 Mr 25	96	6 My 24	02	7 Je 22	55	2 Ji 22	08	3 An 20			
4483	1439	1304	26M	5945	18-2670	18-835	1382	1 Ap 13	86	3 My 13	39	4 Je 11	92	6 Ji 11	45	7 An 9			
4484	1440	1305	26M	8433	7-8753	14-492	1383	6 Ap 3	22	7 My 2	75	2 Je 1	29	3 Je 30	82	5 Ji 20			
4485	1441	1306	26M	1021	26-0142	12-625	1384	5 Ap 21	12	6 My 20	65	1 Je 19	18	2 Ji 18	71	4 An 17			
4486	1442	1307	26M	3608	15-1225	8-782	1385	2 Ap 10	49	4 My 10	02	5 Je 8	55	7 Ji 8	03	1 An 8			
4487	1443	1308	26M	6196	4-2308	4-940	1386	6 Mr 30	86	1 Ap 29	39	2 My 28	92	5 Ji 26	98	7 An 25			
4488	1444	1309	26M	8783	22-8696	3-073	1387	5 Ap 18	75	7 My 18	23	1 Je 16	81	3 Ji 16	35	4 An 14			
4489	1445	1310	26M	1871	11-9779	26-785	1388	3 Ap 7	12	4 My 6	65	6 Je 5	18	7 Ji 4	71	2 An 3			
4490	1446	1311	26M	3958	1-0862	22-942	1389	7 Mr 27	49	2 Ap 28	02	5 Je 24	08	6 Ji 23	61	1 An 22			
4491	1447	1312	26M	6546	19-7251	21-075	1390	6 Ap 15	39	7 My 14	92	2 Je 13	45	3 Ji 12	98	5 An 11			
4492	1448	1313	26M	9134	8-8334	17-232	1391	3 Ap 4	75	5 My 4	28	6 Je 2	81	1 Ji 2	34	2 Ji 31			
4493	1449	1314	26M	1721	27-4723	15-366	1392	2 Ap 22	65	4 My 22	18	5 Je 20	71	7 Ji 20	24	1 An 30			
4494	1450	1315	26M	4809	16-5806	11-523	1393	7 Ap 12	02	1 My 11	55	3 Je 10	08	4 Ji 9	61	6 An 8			
4495	1451	1316	26M	6896	5-6889	7-680	1394	4 Ap 1	38	6 My 1	91	7 My 30	45	1 Je 28	98	5 An 27			
4496	1452	1317	26M	9484	24-3278	5-813	1395	3 Ap 20	28	4 My 19	81	6 Je 18	34	7 Ji 17	87	2 An 16			
4497	1453	1318	26M	2071	13-4361	1-970	1396	7 Ap 8	65	2 My 8	18	3 Je 6	71	5 Ji 6	24	6 An 4			
4498	1454	1319	26M	4659	2-5444	25-683	1397	5 Mr 29	02	6 Ap 27	55	2 Je 25	61	4 Ji 25	14	5 An 23			
4499	1455	1320	26M	7247	21-1833	23-816	1398	3 Ap 16	91	5 My 16	44	6 Je 14	97	1 Ji 14	51	3 An 13			
4500	1456	1321	26M	9834	10-2916	19-973	1399	1 Ap 6	28	2 My 5	81	4 Je 4	34	5 Ji 3	87	7 An 2			
4501	1457	1322	26M	2422	28-9305	18-106	1400	7 Ap 24	18	1 My 23	71	3 Je 22	24	4 Ji 21	77	6 An 20			
4502	1458	1323	26M	5009	19-0888	14-284	1401	4 Ap 13	55	6 My 13	03	7 Je 11	61	2 Ji 11	14	3 An 9			
4503	1459	1324	26M	7597	7-1471	10-421	1402	1 Ap 2	91	3 My 2	44	4 My 31	97	6 Je 30	50	1 Ji 20			
4504	1460	1325	27M	0184	25-7860	8-554	1403	7 Ap 21	81	2 My 21	34	3 Je 19	87	5 Ji 19	40	6 An 17			
4505	1461	1326	26M	2772	14-8948	4-711	1404	5 Ap 10	18	6 My 9	71	1 Je 8	24	2 Ji 7	77	4 An 6			
4506	1462	1327	26M	5360	4-0026	0-869	1405	2 Mr 30	54	Ap 29	07	5 My 28	61	1 Ji 26	67	3 An 25			
4507	1463	1328	26M	7947	22-6414	26-556	1406	1 Ap 18	44	2 My 17	97	4 Je 16	50	6 Ji 16	03	7 An 14			
4508	1464	1329	27M	0535	11-7497	22-714	1407	5 Ap 7	81	7 My 7	34	1 Je 5	87	3 Ji 5	40	4 An 3			
4509	1465	1330	26M	3122	0-8580	18-871	1408	3 Mr 27	18	6 My 25	24	7 Je 23	77	2 Ji 23	30	3 An 21			
4510	1466	1331	26M	5710	19-4969	17-004	1409	4 Ap 25	07	3 My 14	60	5 Je 13	13	6 Ji 12	67	1 An 11			
4511	1467	1332	26M	8297	8-6052	13-161	1410	2 Ap 15	44	7 My 3	97	2 Je 2	50	4 Ji 2	03	7 An 30			
4512	1468	1333	27M	0895	27-2441	11-295	1411	6 Ap 4	34	6 My 22	87	1 Je 21	40	2 Ji 20	93	4 An 10			
4513	1469	1334	26M	3472	10-3524	7-463	1412	2 Ap 11	71	4 My 11	24	5 Je 9	77	7 Ji 9	30	1 An 7			
4514	1470	1335	26M	6060	5-4807	3-609	1413	7 Ap 1	07	1 Ap 30	60	3 My 30	13	6 Ji 28	19	7 An 26			
4515	1471	1336	26M	8648	24-0996	1-742	1414	5 Ap 19	97	7 My 19	50	4 Je 28	66	3 Ji 28	56	5 An 16			
4516	1472	1337	27M	1235	13-2079	25-454	1415	3 Ap 9	34	4 My 8	87	6 Je 7	40	7 Ji 6	93	2 An 5			
4517	1473	1338	26M	3823	2-3162	21-612	1416	7 Mr 28	70	2 Ap 27	23	5 Je 25	30	6 Ji 24	83	1 An 23			
4518	1474	1339	26M	6410	20-9551	19-745	1417	6 Ap 16	60	3 My 26	13	2 Je 14	66	4 Ji 14	19	5 An 12			
4519	1475	1340	26M	8998	10-0634	15-902	1418	3 Ap 5	97	5 My 5	50	7 Je 4	03	1 Ji 3	68	3 An 3			
4520	1476	1341	27M	1585	28-7023	14-035	1419	2 Ap 24	87	4 My 24	40	5 Je 22	93	7 Ji 32	46	1 An 20			
4521	1477	1342	26M	4173	17-8106	10-193	1420	7 Ap 13	23	1 My 12	76	3 Je 11	29	4 Ji 10	83	6 An 30			
4522	1478	1343	26M	6761	6-9189	6-350	1421	4 Ap 2	60	6 My 2	13	7 My 31	66	2 Je 30	19	5 An 29			
4523	1479	1344	26M	9348	25-5578	4-483	1422	3 Ap 21	50	5 My 21	08	6 Je 19	53	1 Ji 19	09	2 An 17			
4524	1480	1345	27M	1936	14-6660	0-640	1423	7 Ap 10	87	2 My 10	40	3 Je 8	93	5 Ji 8	46	6 An 6			
4525	1481	1346	26M	4523	3-7743	24-352	1424	5 Mr 30	23	6 Ap 28	76	1 My 28	29	4 Ji 26	35	5 An 24			
4526	1482	1347	26M	7111	22-4132	22-485	1425	4 Ap 18	13	5 My 17	66	7 Je 16	19	1 Ji 15	72	3 An 14			
4527	1483	1348	26M	9698	11-5215	18-644	1426	1 Ap 7	50	3 My 7	03	4 Je 5	53	6 Ji 5	09	7 An 3			
4528	1484	1349	27M	2286	0-6298	14-800	1427	5 Mr 27	86	1 My 25	93	3 Je 24	46	4 Ji 23	90	6 An 22			
4529	1485	1350	26M	4873	19-2687	12-933	1428	7 Ap 26	39	6 My 14	29	7 Je 12	82	2 Ji 12	85	3 An 10			
4530	1486	1351	26M	7461	8-3770	9-090	1429	4 Ap 14	76	6 My 14	29	7 Je 12	82	2 Ji 12	85	3 An 10			
4531	1487	1352	27M	0049	27-0159	7-224	1430	2 Ap 4	13	3 My 3	68	5 Je 2	19	6 Ji 1	72	2 An 29			
4532	1488	1353	27M	2636	16-1242	3-381	1431	1 Ap 23	03	2 My 22	56	4 Je 21	09	5 Ji 20	63	7 An 19			
4533	1489	1354	27M	5223	5-1331	11-141	1432	5 Ap 12	39	6 My 11	92	1 Je 10	45	2 Ji 9	99	4 An 8			

N.B.—For tithis by other siddhāntas, add to the above algebraically as follows.



Mārgasira				Kshaya				Pauṣa				Kshaya				Chaitra			
Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.
15	11	08	3	0	11	41	4	N	9	94	6	D	9	47	80	1	Jr	8	00
6	31	25	2	0	29	78	31			3	N	27	84			5	D	27	37
5	18	14	6	0	18	67	1	N	17	20	2	D	16	73	82	4	Jr	15	27
3	8	51	4	0	8	04	5	N	6	57	7	D	6	10	83	1	Jr	4	68
1	27	41	2	0	26	94	4	N	25	47	6	D	25	00	84	7	Jr	23	58
5	15	77	7	0	15	81	1	N	18	84	3	D	18	37	85	4	Jr	11	90
3	5	14	4	0	4	67	6	N	3	20	7	D	2	73	86	2	Jr	1	26
2	24	04	3	0	23	57	5	N	22	10	6	D	21	63	87	1	Jr	20	16
5	13	41	7	0	12	94	2	N	11	47	4	D	11	00	88	5	Jr	9	53
3	1	77	5	0	1	30	6	O	30	88	1	N	29	37		2	D	28	90
1	30	87	4	0	20	20	5	N	18	73	7	D	18	26	90	1	Jr	16	79
7	10	04	1	0	9	57	3	N	8	10	4	D	7	63	91	6	Jr	6	16
5	23	94	7	0	23	47	2	N	27	00	3	D	26	53	92	5	Jr	25	08
3	17	30	4	0	16	83	6	N	15	36	7	D	14	89	93	2	Jr	13	43
1	6	87	2	0	6	20	3	N	4	73	5	D	4	26	94	6	Jr	2	79
2	25	87	1	0	25	10	2	N	23	63	4	D	23	16	95	5	Jr	21	69
5	14	98	5	0	14	47	7	N	13	00	1	D	12	53	96	3	Jr	11	06
1	3	30	2	0	2	83	4	N	1	36	5	N	30	89		7	D	30	42
7	22	20	1	0	21	78	3	N	20	26	4	D	19	79	98	6	Jr	18	32
1	11	57	6	0	11	10	7	N	9	63	2	D	9	16	99	3	Jr	7	69
1	31	38	3	0	30	48	6	N	28	53					14	1	D	28	06
2	20	83	2	0	18	36	3	N	16	89	5	D	16	42	01	6	Jr	14	95
5	18	20	6	0	7	73	1	N	6	26	2	D	5	79	02	4	Jr	4	32
4	27	10	5	0	26	63	7	N	25	16	1	D	24	60	03	3	Jr	28	22
1	16	46	2	0	15	99	4	N	14	53	6	D	14	05	04	7	Jr	12	59
3	4	83	7	0	4	36	1	N	2	89	3	D	2	42	06	3	Jr	19	85
2	23	73	6	0	23	26	7	N	21	79	2	D	21	32	07	1	Jr	9	22
5	13	09	3	0	12	63	5	N	11	16	6	D	10	69	09	4	Jr	16	48
3	2	46	7	0	1	49	2	O	31	52	4	N	30	05		5	D	29	58
1	20	36	6	0	19	89	1	N	18	42	2	D	17	95	10	4	Jr	16	48
7	9	73	4	0	9	26	5	N	7	79	7	D	7	32	11	1	Jr	5	85
1	28	82	3	0	28	15	4	N	26	69	6	D	26	22	12	7	Jr	24	75
3	17	89	7	0	17	52	2	N	16	05	3	D	15	68	13	5	Jr	14	11
5	6	36	4	0	5	89	6	N	4	42	7	D	3	95	14	2	Jr	2	48
2	25	28	3	0	24	79	5	N	23	32	6	D	22	85	14	1	Jr	21	38
5	14	62	1	0	14	15	2	N	12	68	4	D	12	21	15	5	Jr	10	75
3	3	99	5	0	3	52	7	N	2	05	1	D	1	58	17	2	Jr	18	01
1	21	89	4	0	21	42	5	N	10	95	7	D	19	48	18	6	Jr	7	38
7	11	25	1	0	10	79	3	N	9	32	4	D	8	85	19	5	Jr	26	27
1	31	63	3	0	30	15	2	N	28	21	3	D	27	74	20	2	Jr	15	64
2	20	89	2	0	19	68	6	N	17	58	1	D	17	11	21	7	Jr	4	01
5	18	39	5	0	18	42	3	N	5	95	5	D	5	48	22	5	Jr	22	91
3	26	78	1	0	26	31	2	N	24	85	4	D	24	38	23	3	Jr	12	27
1	16	15	5	0	15	68	7	N	14	21	1	D	13	74	24	7	Jr	1	84
3	5	33	3	0	5	05	4	N	3	58	6	D	3	11	25	6	Jr	19	54
2	23	42	1	0	22	95	3	N	21	48	5	D	21	01	26	3	Jr	8	91
5	12	78	6	0	12	31	7	N	10	84	2	D	10	87	27	1	D	29	27
3	2	15	3	0	1	68	5	O	31	21	6	N	29	74	28	7	Jr	17	17
1	21	05	2	0	20	58	4	N	19	11	5	D	18	64	29	4	Jr	5	54
7	11	31	5	0	31	84	7	N	26	37	1	D	25	90	30	3	Jr	24	48
1	31	09	8	0	31	21	4	N	15	74	6	D	15	27	31	7	Jr	13	80
2	20	05	7	0	20	11	3	D	4	64				32	5	Jr	3	17	17

108; (2) for Brahma sidhanta

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										TABLE II.									
										</									



Month.  
Day.



Kaliyuga.	Vikrama era.	Saka era.	Month and day A.U.	Commencement of solar year.	First new moon in solar year.	Anomaly of first new moon.	Christian era.	Vaisākha.			Jyeshtha.			Āshāḍha.			Śrāvana.			Bhādrapada.		
								Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.
							<b>A.D.</b>															
4586	1542	1407	27M	2365	185841	0720	1485	5	Ap	14	83	7	My	14	36	1	Je	12	89	3	Ji	12
4587	1543	1408	27M	4952	76924	24432	1486	3	Ap	4	19	4	My	3	72	6	Je	2	25	2	Ji	1
4588	1544	1409	27M	7540	263313	22565	1487	2	Ap	23	09	3	My	23	62	5	Je	21	15	6	Ji	31
4589	1545	1410	27M	0127	154396	18722	1488	6	Ap	11	46	7	My	10	99	2	Je	9	52	4	Ji	20
4590	1546	1411	27M	2715	45479	14880	1489	3	Mr	31	82	5	Ap	30	35	6	My	29	88	2	Ji	9
4591	1547	1412	27M	5303	231868	13013	1490	2	Ap	19	72	4	My	19	25	1	Je	28	41	2	Ji	27
4592	1548	1413	27M	7890	122951	9173	1491	7	Ap	9	09	1	My	8	62	3	Je	17	78	7	Ji	17
4593	1549	1414	27M	0478	14034	5327	1492	4	Mr	28	48	7	My	26	52	2	Je	25	15	4	Ji	6
4594	1550	1415	27M	3065	260423	3461	1493	3	Ap	16	35	4	My	15	88	6	Je	14	05	3	Ji	24
4595	1551	1416	27M	5653	91506	27173	1494	7	Ap	5	72	2	My	5	25	3	Je	3	41	7	Ji	13
4596	1552	1417	27M	8240	277894	25306	1495	6	Ap	24	62	1	My	24	15	2	Je	22	78	5	Ji	3
4597	1553	1418	27M	0828	163977	21463	1496	3	Ap	12	98	5	My	12	52	7	Je	11	63	4	Ji	22
4598	1554	1419	27M	3415	60080	17620	1497	1	Ap	2	35	2	My	1	88	4	My	31	05	1	Ji	10
4599	1555	1420	27M	6003	246449	15754	1498	7	Ap	21	25	1	My	20	78	3	Je	19	41	5	Ji	29
4600	1556	1421	27M	8591	137532	11911	1499	4	Ap	10	62	6	My	10	15	7	Je	8	31	4	Ji	18
4601	1557	1422	27M	1178	23615	8068	1500	1	Mr	29	98	5	My	28	51	6	Je	26	68	2	Ji	8
4602	1558	1423	27M	3766	215004	6201	1501	7	Ap	17	88	3	My	17	41	3	Je	15	57	1	Ji	26
4603	1559	1424	27M	6353	106087	2359	1502	5	Ap	7	24	6	My	6	77	1	Je	5	94	5	Ji	15
4604	1560	1425	27M	8941	292476	0492	1503	4	Ap	26	14	5	My	25	67	7	Je	24	30	2	Ji	4
4605	1561	1426	27M	1528	183554	24204	1504	1	Ap	14	51	3	My	14	04	4	Je	12	20	1	Ji	23
4606	1562	1427	27M	4116	74642	20361	1505	5	Ap	3	88	7	My	3	41	1	Je	1	57	6	Ji	12
4607	1563	1428	27M	6704	261081	18494	1506	4	Ap	23	77	6	My	22	30	7	Je	20	94	5	Ji	31
4608	1564	1429	27M	9291	152114	14651	1507	2	Ap	12	14	3	My	11	67	5	Je	10	83	2	Ji	20
4609	1565	1430	27M	1879	43197	10809	1508	6	Mr	31	51	1	Ap	30	04	2	My	29	20	6	Ji	9
4610	1566	1431	27M	4466	239586	8942	1509	5	Ap	19	40	6	My	18	94	1	Je	17	57	5	Ji	27
4611	1567	1432	27M	7054	120669	5099	1510	2	Ap	8	77	4	My	8	30	5	Je	6	10	3	Ji	17
4612	1568	1433	27M	9641	11752	1256	1511	7	Mr	29	14	3	My	27	20	4	Je	25	47	3	Ji	6
4613	1569	1434	27M	2229	198141	26944	1512	6	Ap	16	67	3	My	15	57	2	Je	14	83	7	Ji	25
4614	1570	1435	27M	4816	80224	23101	1513	3	Ap	5	04	4	My	4	73	6	Je	3	73	6	Ji	15
4615	1571	1436	27M	7404	275812	21235	1514	2	Ap	24	40	3	My	23	10	3	Je	22	10	3	Ji	13
4616	1572	1437	27M	9992	160695	17392	1515	6	Ap	13	30	1	My	13	46	1	Je	1	36	6	Ji	3
4617	1573	1438	27M	2579	57778	13549	1516	4	Ap	2	67	1	My	1	73	4	Je	11	46	1	Ji	3
4618	1574	1439	27M	5167	244167	11682	1517	2	Ap	20	04	5	My	1	57	7	My	31	73	4	Ji	11
4619	1575	1440	27M	7754	136250	7840	1518	7	Ap	10	10	4	My	20	10	1	Je	29	10	1	Ji	29
4620	1576	1441	28M	0342	26333	3997	1519	4	Mr	30	93	3	My	29	16	5	Je	18	99	7	Ji	18
4621	1577	1442	27M	2929	212722	2130	1520	3	Ap	17	82	3	Je	8	36	4	Je	7	52	2	Am	17
4622	1578	1443	27M	5517	103805	25842	1521	7	Ap	6	20	5	Je	6	86	4	Ji	7	89	6	Am	6
4623	1579	1444	27M	8105	290194	23975	1522	5	Mr	27	73	2	Je	27	26	3	Ji	26	00	4	Am	15
4624	1580	1445	28M	0692	181277	20138	1523	6	Ap	15	10	6	Je	15	26	3	Ji	15	36	1	Am	4
4625	1581	1446	27M	3280	72360	16290	1524	1	Ap	3	56	3	My	3	63	1	Ji	15	79	5	Am	23
4626	1582	1447	27M	5867	258749	14473	1525	7	Ap	22	46	2	My	22	10	3	Je	20	16	4	Am	27
4627	1583	1448	27M	8455	149832	10580	1526	4	Ap	11	36	7	Je	9	52	5	Ji	20	16	4	Am	27
4628	1584	1449	28M	1042	40915	6738	1527	2	Ap	1	88	6	My	11	99	2	Ji	9	52	2	Am	17
4629	1585	1450	27M	3680	227304	4871	1528	1	Ap	19	73	5	My	30	26	1	Ji	28	89	6	Am	6
4630	1586	1451	27M	6218	118387	1028	1529	5	Ap	8	09	2	My	18	79	5	Ji	18	05	3	Am	23
4631	1587	1452	27M	8805	09470	24740	1530	2	Mr	28	46	6	My	7	42	1	Ji	24	05	4	Am	4
4632	1588	1453	28M	1393	195858	22873	1531	1	Ap	16	99	1	Je	6	52	3	Ji	6	95	3	Am	23
4633	1589	1454	27M	3980	86941	19080	1532	6	Ap	5	72	3	My	16	28	4	Je	14	32	7	Am	13
4634	1590	1455	27M	6568	273330	17185	1533	4	Ap	23	09	7	My	4	79	6	Ji	14	05	2	Ji	21
4635	1591	1456	27M	9155	164413	13321	1534	2	Ap	13	62	2	Je	3	15	3	Ji	2	58	4	Am	13
4636	1592	1457	28M	1743	55496	9478	1535	6	Ap	2	52	1	Je	23	05	2	Ji	21	95	1	Am	9
4637	1593	1458	27M	4330	241886	7611	1536	5	Ap	20	89	5	Je	11	42	6	Ji	10	85	4	Am	16
4638	1594	1459	27M	6918	132968	3769	1537	2	Ap	9	78	5	My	31	78	5	Ji	29	21	4	Am	16
											99	4	My	9	52	6	Je	8	05	7	Ji	7

N.B.—For tithis by other siddhāntas add to the above algebraically as follows.



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\*04; (2) for *Brahma siddhānta* —09; and (3) for *Siddhānta Śiromaṇi* —02.



										Vaiśākha.	Jyeshṭha.	Ashāḍha.	Śrāvaṇa.	Bhādrapada.												
Kaliyuga.	Vikrama era.	Śaka era.	Month and day A.D.	Fraction of day.	First new moon in solar year.	Anomaly of first new moon.	Christian era.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.				
A.D.																										
4639	1595	1460	27M	·9506	2·4057	27·481	1538	7	Mr	30	·36	{ 1 Ap 28	·89	4	Je	26	·95	6	Ji	26	·48	1	An	25		
4640	1596	1461	28M	·2093	21·0440	25·614	1539	6	Ap	18	·25	{ 3 My 28	·42	3	Je	16	·31	3	Ji	15	·84	5	An	14		
4641	1597	1462	27M	·4681	10·1523	21·771	1540	3	Ap	6	·62	5	My	6	·15	6	Je	4	·68	1	Ji	4	·21	2	An	2
4642	1598	1463	27M	·7268	18·7812	19·004	1541	2	Ap	25	·52	4	My	25	·05	5	Je	23	·58	7	Ji	23	·11	1	An	20
4643	1599	1464	27M	·9856	17·8905	16·062	1542	6	Ap	14	·88	1	My	14	·42	2	Je	12	·95	4	Ji	12	·48	6	An	10
4644	1600	1465	28M	·2443	7·0078	12·219	1543	4	Ap	4	·25	5	My	3	·78	7	Je	2	·31	{ 1 Ji 1	·84	3	An	29		
4645	1601	1466	27M	·5031	25·6467	10·352	1544	3	Ap	22	·15	4	My	21	·68	6	Je	20	·21	{ 3 Ji 31	·37	4	An	29		
4646	1602	1467	27M	·7619	14·7550	6·509	1545	7	Ap	11	·52	2	My	11	·05	3	Je	9	·58	5	Ji	9	·74	2	An	15
4647	1603	1468	28M	·0206	3·8633	2·667	1546	4	Mr	31	·88	6	Ap	30	·41	{ 7 My 29	·94	4	Ji	28	·01	5	An	28		
4648	1604	1469	28M	·2794	22·5022	0·800	1547	3	Ap	19	·78	5	My	19	·31	6	Je	17	·84	1	Ji	17	·37	2	An	15
4649	1605	1470	27M	·5381	11·6105	24·512	1548	1	Ap	8	·15	2	My	7	·68	4	Je	6	·21	5	Ji	5	·74	7	An	4
4650	1606	1471	27M	·7969	0·7183	20·669	1549	{ 5	Mr	28	·52	1	My	26	·58	3	Je	25	·11	4	Ji	24	·84	6	An	23
4651	1607	1472	28M	·0556	19·3576	18·802	1550	4	Ap	16	·41	5	My	15	·94	7	Je	14	·47	2	Ji	14	·00	3	An	12
4652	1608	1473	28M	·3144	8·4659	14·959	1551	1	Ap	5	·78	3	My	5	·31	4	Je	3	·84	6	Ji	3	·37	7	An	10
4653	1609	1474	27M	·5732	27·1048	13·093	1552	7	Ap	23	·58	2	My	23	·21	3	Je	21	·74	5	Ji	21	·27	6	An	19
4654	1610	1475	27M	·8319	16·2131	9·250	1553	5	Ap	13	·04	6	My	12	·58	1	Je	11	·11	2	Ji	10	·64	4	An	9
4655	1611	1476	28M	·0907	5·3214	5·407	1554	2	Ap	2	·41	3	My	1	·94	{ 5 My 31	·47	1	Ji	29	·54	3	An	23		
4656	1612	1477	28M	·3494	23·9003	3·540	1555	1	Ap	21	·31	2	My	20	·84	4	Je	19	·37	5	Ji	18	·90	7	An	17
4657	1613	1478	27M	·6082	18·0686	27·253	1556	5	Ap	9	·68	7	My	9	·21	1	Je	7	·74	3	Ji	7	·27	4	An	5
4658	1614	1479	27M	·8669	2·1769	23·410	1557	3	Mr	30	·04	{ 4 Ap 28	·57	7	Je	26	·64	2	Ji	26	·17	8	An	21		
4659	1615	1480	28M	·1257	20·8158	21·543	1558	1	Ap	17	·94	3	My	17	·47	5	Je	16	·00	6	Ji	15	·53	1	An	14
4660	1616	1481	28M	·3844	9·9241	17·700	1559	6	Ap	7	·31	7	My	6	·84	2	Je	5	·37	3	Ji	4	·80	5	An	3
4661	1617	1482	27M	·6432	28·5630	15·833	1560	5	Ap	25	·21	6	My	24	·74	1	Je	23	·27	2	Ji	22	·80	4	An	20
4662	1618	1483	27M	·9020	17·6713	11·991	1561	2	Ap	14	·57	4	My	14	·10	5	Je	12	·63	7	Ji	12	·16	1	An	10
4663	1619	1484	28M	·1607	6·7796	8·148	1562	6	Ap	3	·94	1	My	3	·47	3	Je	2	·00	{ 4 Ji 1	·06	7	An	29		
4664	1620	1485	28M	·4195	25·4185	6·281	1563	5	Ap	22	·84	7	My	22	·37	1	Je	20	·90	3	Ji	20	·43	4	An	13
4665	1621	1486	27M	·6782	14·5268	2·438	1564	3	Ap	11	·20	4	My	10	·73	6	Je	9	·27	7	Ji	8	·80	2	An	7
4666	1622	1487	27M	·9370	3·6351	26·150	1565	7	Mr	31	·57	2	Ap	30	·10	{ 3 My 29	·68	6	Ji	27	·69	1	An	26		
4667	1623	1488	28M	·1957	22·2740	24·283	1566	6	Ap	19	·47	1	My	19	·00	2	Je	17	·58	4	Ji	17	·06	5	An	15
4668	1624	1489	28M	·4545	11·3822	20·440	1567	3	Ap	8	·84	5	My	8	·37	6	Je	6	·90	1	Ji	6	·43	2	An	4
4669	1625	1490	27M	·7133	0·4905	16·598	1568	{ 1	Mr	28	·20	4	My	26	·26	5	Je	24	·79	7	Ji	24	·33	1	An	22
4670	1626	1491	27M	·9720	19·1294	14·731	1569	7	Ap	16	·10	1	My	15	·63	3	Je	14	·16	4	Ji	13	·69	6	An	12
4671	1627	1492	28M	·2308	8·2377	10·888	1570	4	Ap	5	·47	6	My	5	·00	7	Je	3	·53	2	Ji	3	·06	3	An	1
4672	1628	1493	28M	·4895	26·8766	9·022	1571	3	Ap	24	·87	4	My	23	·90	6	Je	22	·43	7	Ji	21	·96	2	An	20
4673	1629	1494	27M	·7483	15·9849	5·179	1572	7	Ap	12	·73	2	My	12	·26	3	Je	10	·79	5	Ji	10	·32	6	An	8
4674	1630	1495	28M	·0070	5·0932	1·386	1573	5	Ap	2	·10	6	My	1	·63	{ 1 My 31	·16	4	Ji	29	·22	5	An	27		
4675	1631	1496	28M	·2658	23·7321	27·024	1574	4	Ap	21	·00	5	My	20	·53	7	Je	19	·06	1	Ji	18	·59	3	An	17
4676	1632	1497	28M	·5246	12·8404	23·181	1575	1	Ap	10	·36	2	My	9	·89	4	Je	8	·42	5	Ji	7	·95	7	An	6
4677	1633	1498	27M	·7833	1·9487	19·339	1576	5	Mr	29	·73	{ 7 Ap 28	·26	3	Je	26	·32	4	Ji	25	·85	6	An	24		
4678	1634	1499	28M	·0421	20·5876	17·472	1577	4	Ap	17	·63	6	My	17	·16	7	Je	15	·69	2	Ji	15	·22	3	An	13
4679	1635	1500	28M	·3008	9·6959	13·629	1578	2	Ap	7	·00	3	My	6	·58	5	Je	5	·06	6	Ji	4	·59	1	An	3
4680	1636	1501	28M	·5596	28·3343	11·762	1579	7	Ap	25	·89	2	My	25	·42	3	Je	23	·95	5	Ji	23	·49	7	An	22
4681	1637	1502	27M	·8183	17·4431	7·919	1580	5	Ap	14	·26	6	My	13	·79	1	Je	12	·32	2	Ji	11	·85	4	An	10
4682	1638	1503	28M	·0771	6·5514	4·077	1581	2	Ap	3	·63	4	My	3	·16	5	Je	1	·69	{ 7 Ji 1	·75	1	An	18		
4683	1639	1504	28M	·3368	25·1903	2·210	1582	1	Ap	22	·53	3	My	22	·06	4	Je	20	·59	6	Ji	20	·12	7	An	16
4684	1640	1505	28M	·5946	14·2986	25·922	1583	5	Ap	11	·89	7	My	11	·42	1	Je	9	·95	3	Ji	9	·48	5	An	8
4685	1641	1506	27M	·8534	3·4069	22·079	1584	3	Mr	31	·26	4	Ap	29	·79	{ 6 My 29	·32	2	Ji	27	·39	3	An	25		
4686	1642	1507	28M	·1121	22·0457	20·212	1585	2	Ap	19	·18	3	My	18	·69	5	Je	17	·22	6	Ji	16	·75	1	An	15
4687	1643	1508	28M	·3709	11·1540	16·370	1586	6	Ap	8	·52	1	My	8	·05	2	Je	6	·69	4	Ji	6	·12	6	An	4
4688	1644	1509	28M	·6296	0·2623	12·527	1587	{ 3	Mr	28	·89	6	My	26	·95	1	Je	25	·48	3	Ji	25	·01	4	An	23
4689	1645	1510	27M	·8884	18·9012	10·860	1588	2	Ap	15	·42	6	My	15	·79	4	My	15	·32	5	Je	13				

N.B.—For tithis by other siddhāntas add to the above algebraically as follows.



16 Aug

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Kaliyuga.	Vikrama era.	Śaka era.	Month and day A.D.	Commence-ment of solar year.	First new moon in solar year.	Anomaly of first new moon.	Christian era.	Vaiśākha.			Jyeshtha.			Āshāḍha.			Śrāvaṇa.			Bhādrapada.		
								Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.
4698	1649	1514	27M	9234	48650	24820	1592	7 Ap	1		79	2 My	1	32	3 My	30	85	6 Ji	28	91	1 Au	27
4694	1650	1515	28M	1823	235089	22953	1593	6 Ap	20		69	1 My	20	32	5 Je	29	75	4 Ji	18	81	5 Au	16
4695	1651	1516	28M	4409	126122	19110	1594	4 Ap	10		05	5 My	9	58	7 Je	8	11	1 Ji	7	28	5 Au	16
4696	1652	1517	28M	6937	17205	15268	1595	1 Mr	30		42	2 Ap	28	95	6 Je	27	01	7 Ji	26	04	3 Au	8
4697	1653	1518	27M	9584	203594	13401	1596	7 Ap	17		32	1 My	16	85	3 Je	15	38	4 Ji	14	54	2 Au	25
4698	1654	1519	28M	2172	94677	9558	1597	4 Ap	6		68	6 My	6	21	7 Je	4	75	2 Ji	4	91	6 Au	13
4699	1655	1520	28M	4759	281066	7691	1598	3 Ap	25		58	5 My	25	11	6 Je	23	64	1 Ji	23	28	3 Au	2
4700	1656	1521	28M	7347	172149	3848	1599	7 Ap	14		95	2 My	14	48	4 Je	13	01	5 Ji	12	54	7 Au	11
4701	1657	1522	27M	9935	63233	0128	1600	5 Ap	3		32	6 My	2	85	1 Je	1	38	4 Ji	30	91	5 Au	23
4702	1658	1523	28M	2522	249621	25816	1601	4 Ap	22		21	5 My	21	74	7 Je	20	27	1 Je	19	81	3 Au	18
4703	1659	1524	28M	5110	140704	21973	1602	1 Ap	11		58	3 My	11	11	4 Je	9	64	6 Ji	9	17	7 Au	7
4704	1660	1525	28M	7697	31787	18180	1603	5 Mr	31		95	7 Ap	30	48	2 My	30	01	5 Ji	28	07	6 Au	26
4705	1661	1526	28M	0385	218175	16264	1604	4 Ap	18		85	6 My	18	38	7 Je	16	91	2 Ji	16	44	3 Au	14
4706	1662	1527	28M	2872	109253	12421	1605	2 Ap	8		21	3 My	7	74	5 Je	6	27	6 Ji	5	80	1 Au	4
4707	1663	1528	28M	5460	00341	8578	1606	1 Ap	27		11	2 My	26	64	4 Je	25	17	5 Ji	24	70	7 Au	13
4708	1664	1529	28M	8048	186780	6711	1607	5 Ap	16		43	7 My	16	01	1 Je	14	54	3 Ji	14	07	4 Au	13
4709	1665	1530	28M	0635	77813	2868	1608	2 Ap	4		84	4 My	4	37	5 Je	2	91	7 Ji	20	44	1 Ji	31
4710	1666	1531	28M	3223	264202	1002	1609	1 Ap	23		74	3 My	23	27	4 Je	21	80	6 Ji	21	33	3 Au	30
4711	1667	1532	28M	5810	155285	24714	1610	6 Ap	13		11	7 My	12	64	2 Je	11	17	3 Ji	10	70	5 Au	9
4712	1668	1533	28M	8398	46308	20871	1611	3 Ap	2		48	5 My	2	01	6 My	31	54	2 Ji	29	60	4 Au	23
4713	1669	1534	28M	0985	282757	19004	1612	2 Ap	20		37	3 My	19	90	5 Je	18	43	6 Ji	17	97	1 Au	16
4714	1670	1535	28M	3573	123840	15161	1613	6 Ap	9		74	1 My	9	27	2 Je	7	80	4 Ji	7	33	5 Au	5
4715	1671	1536	28M	6161	14923	11819	1614	4 Mr	30		11	5 Ap	28	64	1 Je	26	70	3 Ji	26	23	4 Au	24
4716	1672	1537	28M	8748	201312	9452	1615	3 Ap	18		01	4 My	17	54	6 Je	16	07	7 Ji	15	60	2 Au	14
4717	1673	1538	28M	1386	92395	5609	1616	7 Ap	6		37	1 My	5	90	3 Je	4	43	4 Ji	8	96	6 Au	30
4718	1674	1539	28M	3923	278784	3742	1617	6 Ap	25		27	7 My	24	80	2 Je	23	33	3 Ji	22	86	5 Au	21
4719	1675	1540	28M	6511	169867	27454	1618	3 Ap	14		64	5 My	14	17	6 Je	12	70	1 Ji	12	23	2 Au	10
4720	1676	1541	28M	9098	60960	23611	1619	1 Ap	4		00	2 My	3	53	4 Je	2	07	5 Ji	1	60	1 Au	29
4721	1677	1542	28M	1686	247388	21745	1620	6 Ap	21		90	1 My	21	43	2 Je	19	96	4 Ji	19	49	6 Au	13
4722	1678	1543	28M	4274	138421	17903	1621	4 Ap	11		27	5 My	10	80	7 Je	9	33	1 Ji	8	86	3 Au	7
4723	1679	1544	28M	6861	29504	14059	1622	1 Mr	31		64	3 Ap	30	17	4 My	29	70	7 Ji	27	76	2 Au	26
4724	1680	1545	28M	9449	215833	12192	1623	7 Ap	19		53	2 My	19	06	3 Je	17	59	5 Ji	17	13	6 Au	15
4725	1681	1546	28M	2038	108976	8360	1624	4 Ap	7		90	6 My	7	43	7 Je	5	96	2 Ji	5	49	4 Au	4
4726	1682	1547	28M	4624	293365	6483	1625	3 Ap	26		80	5 My	26	33	6 Je	24	86	1 Ji	24	89	2 Au	23
4727	1683	1548	28M	7211	184448	2640	1626	1 Ap	16		17	2 My	15	70	4 Je	14	76	7 Au	12	76	7 Au	12
4728	1684	1549	28M	9799	75531	26352	1627	5 Ap	5		53	7 My	5	06	1 Je	3	59	3 Ji	30	12	6 Au	31
4729	1685	1550	28M	2386	261920	24485	1628	4 Ap	23		43	5 My	22	96	7 Je	21	49	2 Ji	21	02	3 Au	19
4730	1686	1551	28M	4974	153003	20643	1629	1 Ap	12		80	3 My	12	33	4 Je	10	86	6 Ji	10	39	7 Au	8
4731	1687	1552	28M	7562	44086	16800	1630	6 Ap	2		16	7 My	1	69	2 My	31	23	5 Ji	29	29	6 Au	27
4732	1688	1553	29M	0149	230475	14933	1631	5 Ap	21		06	6 My	20	59	3 Je	29	76	5 Ji	29	65	4 Au	17
4733	1689	1554	28M	2737	121558	11090	1632	2 Ap	9		43	3 My	8	96	5 Je	7	49	7 Ji	7	02	1 Au	5
4734	1690	1555	29M	5324	12641	7248	1633	6 Mr	29		80	2 My	27	86	4 Je	26	39	5 Ji	25	92	7 Au	24
4735	1691	1556	28M	7912	199030	5381	1634	1 Ap	28		33	7 My	17	22	1 Je	15	75	3 Ji	15	29	4 Au	13
4736	1692	1557	29M	0499	90113	1538	1635	5 Ap	17		69	7 My	17	08	4 My	6	12	7 Ji	4	65	3 Au	1
4737	1693	1558	28M	3087	276502	27226	1636	3 Ap	7		06	4 My	6	69	6 Je	5	02	6 Ji	22	55	1 Au	31
4738	1694	1559	28M	5675	167585	28383	1637	1 Ap	24		96	3 My	24	49	5 Je	23	39	3 Ji	11	23	4 Au	29
4739	1695	1560	28M	8262	58668	19540	1638	6 Ap	14		33	7 My	13	86	2 Je	12	75	2 Ji	30	81	1 Au	13
4740	1696	1561	29M	0850	245056	17674	1639	3 Ap	3		69	5 My	3	22	6 Je	1	02	4 Ji	8	55	6 Au	7
4741	1697	1562	28M	3437	136139	13881	1640	2 Ap	22		59	4 My	22	12	5 Je	20	65	7 Ji	20	45	4 Au	25
4742	1698	1563	28M	6025	27222	9988	1641	6 Ap	10		96	1 My	10	49	3 Je	9	02	4 Ji	8	55	6 Au	7
4743	1699	1564	28M	8612	218611	8121	1642	4 Mr	31		32	5 Ap	29	85	1 Je	27	92	3 Ji	27	81	2 Au	15
4744	1700	1565	29M	1200	104694	4279	1643	7 Ap	19		22	4 My	18	75	6 Je	17	28	7 Ji	16	18	6 Au	4
4745	1701	1566	28M	3787	291083	2412	1644	7 Ap	8		59	2 My	8	12	3 Je	6	85	5 Ji	6	08	5 Au	23
4746	1702	1567	28M	6375	182166	26124	1645	6 Ap	26		49	1 My	26	02	2 Je	24	55	4 Ji	24	45	2 Au	11
4747	1703	1568	28M	8963	73249	22281	1646	3 Ap	15		85	5 My	15	38	6 Je	18	91	1 Ji	18	81	1 Au	30
								1 Ap	5		22	2 My	4	75	4 Je	3	28	5 Ji	20	34		

N.B.—For tithis by other siddhāntas add to the above algebraically as follows



TABLE II.—NEW MOONS AND ECLIPSES

Śākyā

Śākyā siddhānta—cont.

Śākyā

265

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Śākyā siddhānta + '05; (2) for Brahma siddhānta - '10; and for Siddhānta Śirōmaṇi - '03.



Kaliyuga.	Vikrama era.	Śaka era.	Month and day A.D.	Fraction of day.	First new moon in solar year.	Anomaly of first new moon.	Christian era.	Vaiśākha.			Jyeshtha.			Āshāḍha.			Śrāvaṇa.			Bhādrapada.		
								Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.
4748	1704	1569	29M	1550	25-0638	20-414	<b>1647</b>	7	Ap	24	12	1	My	23	85	3	Je	22	18	4	Ji	21
4749	1705	1570	28M	4138	15-0721	16-571	<b>1648</b>	4	Ap	12	49	6	My	12	02	7	Je	10	55	2	Ji	10
4750	1706	1571	28M	6725	4-1804	12-729	<b>1649</b>	1	Ap	1	85	3	My	1	38	6	Je	29	91	7	Ji	28
4751	1707	1572	28M	9313	22-8193	10-862	<b>1650</b>	7	Ap	20	75	2	My	20	23	3	Je	18	81	5	Ji	18
4752	1708	1573	29M	1900	11-9276	7-019	<b>1651</b>	5	Ap	10	12	6	My	9	65	1	Je	8	18	2	Ji	7
4753	1709	1574	28M	4488	1-0359	8-176	<b>1652</b>	2	Mr	29	48	5	My	27	55	7	Je	26	08	1	Ji	25
4754	1710	1575	28M	7076	19-6748	1-310	<b>1653</b>	1	Ap	17	38	2	My	16	91	4	Je	15	44	5	Ji	14
4755	1711	1576	28M	9663	8-7831	25-022	<b>1654</b>	5	Ap	6	75	7	My	6	28	1	Je	4	81	3	Ji	4
4756	1712	1577	29M	2251	27-4220	23-155	<b>1655</b>	4	Ap	25	65	6	My	25	18	7	Je	23	71	2	Ji	23
4757	1713	1578	28M	4838	16-5803	19-312	<b>1656</b>	2	Ap	14	01	3	My	18	54	5	Je	12	07	6	Ji	11
4758	1714	1579	28M	7426	5-6386	15-469	<b>1657</b>	6	Ap	3	38	7	My	2	91	2	Je	1	44	3	Je	30
4759	1715	1580	29M	0013	24-2774	13-603	<b>1658</b>	5	Ap	22	28	6	My	21	81	1	Je	20	34	2	Ji	19
4760	1716	1581	29M	2601	13-3857	9-760	<b>1659</b>	2	Ap	11	65	4	My	11	18	5	Je	9	71	7	Ji	9
4761	1717	1582	28M	5189	2-4940	5-917	<b>1660</b>	7	Mr	31	01	1	Ap	29	54	4	Je	27	60	6	Ji	27
4762	1718	1583	28M	7776	21-1329	4-050	<b>1661</b>	5	Ap	18	91	7	My	18	44	1	Je	16	97	3	Ji	16
4763	1719	1584	29M	0364	10-2412	0-208	<b>1662</b>	3	Ap	8	28	4	My	7	81	6	Je	6	34	7	Ji	5
4764	1720	1585	29M	2951	28-8801	25-895	<b>1663</b>	2	Ap	27	17	3	My	26	71	5	Je	25	24	6	Ji	24
4765	1721	1586	28M	5539	17-9894	22-053	<b>1664</b>	6	Ap	15	54	1	My	15	07	2	Je	13	60	4	Ji	13
4766	1722	1587	28M	8126	7-0967	18-210	<b>1665</b>	3	Ap	4	91	5	My	4	44	6	Je	2	97	1	Ji	2
4767	1723	1588	29M	0714	25-7356	16-343	<b>1666</b>	2	Ap	23	81	4	My	23	34	5	Je	21	87	7	Ji	21
4768	1724	1589	29M	3301	14-8439	12-500	<b>1667</b>	7	Ap	13	17	1	My	12	70	3	Je	11	23	4	Ji	10
4769	1725	1590	28M	5889	3-9522	8-658	<b>1668</b>	4	Ap	1	54	6	My	1	07	7	My	30	60	3	Ji	28
4770	1726	1591	28M	8477	22-5911	6-791	<b>1669</b>	3	Ap	20	44	4	My	19	97	6	Je	18	50	1	Ji	18
4771	1727	1592	29M	1064	11-6994	2-948	<b>1670</b>	7	Ap	9	81	2	My	9	34	3	Je	7	87	5	Ji	7
4772	1728	1593	29M	3652	0-8077	20-680	<b>1671</b>	5	Mr	30	17	1	My	28	28	2	Je	26	76	4	Ji	26
4773	1729	1594	28M	6239	19-4466	24-793	<b>1672</b>	6	Ap	28	70	5	My	16	60	7	Je	15	13	1	Ji	14
4774	1730	1595	28M	8827	8-5549	20-951	<b>1673</b>	1	Ap	6	44	2	My	5	97	4	Je	4	50	6	Ji	4
4775	1731	1596	29M	1414	27-1937	19-084	<b>1674</b>	7	Ap	25	33	1	My	24	87	3	Je	23	40	4	Ji	22
4776	1732	1597	29M	4002	16-3020	15-241	<b>1675</b>	4	Ap	14	70	6	My	14	23	7	Je	12	76	2	Ji	12
4777	1733	1598	28M	6590	5-4103	11-398	<b>1676</b>	2	Ap	3	07	3	My	2	80	5	Je	1	13	6	Je	30
4778	1734	1599	28M	9177	24-0492	9-531	<b>1677</b>	7	Ap	21	87	2	My	21	50	4	Je	20	03	5	Ji	19
4779	1735	1600	29M	1765	13-1575	5-629	<b>1678</b>	5	Ap	11	83	6	My	10	86	1	Je	9	39	2	Ji	8
4780	1736	1601	29M	4352	2-2658	1-846	<b>1679</b>	2	Mr	31	70	4	Ap	30	23	7	Je	28	29	1	Ji	27
4781	1737	1602	28M	6940	20-9047	27-534	<b>1680</b>	1	Ap	18	60	3	My	18	13	4	Je	16	66	6	Ji	16
4782	1738	1603	28M	9527	10-0180	23-691	<b>1681</b>	5	Ap	7	97	7	My	7	50	2	Je	6	03	3	Ji	5
4783	1739	1604	29M	2115	28-6519	21-824	<b>1682</b>	4	Ap	26	86	6	My	26	39	7	Je	24	92	2	Ji	24
4784	1740	1605	29M	4708	17-7602	17-682	<b>1683</b>	2	Ap	16	23	3	My	15	76	5	Je	14	29	6	Ji	13
4785	1741	1606	28M	7290	6-8685	14-139	<b>1684</b>	6	Ap	4	60	1	My	4	13	2	Je	2	66	4	Ji	2
4786	1742	1607	28M	9878	25-5074	12-273	<b>1685</b>	5	Ap	23	49	7	My	23	03	1	Je	21	56	3	Ji	21
4787	1743	1608	29M	2465	14-6157	8-429	<b>1686</b>	2	Ap	12	86	4	My	12	39	5	Je	10	92	7	Ji	10
4788	1744	1609	29M	5053	3-7240	4-587	<b>1687</b>	7	Ap	2	23	1	My	1	76	3	My	31	29	6	Ji	29
4789	1745	1610	28M	7640	22-3629	2-720	<b>1688</b>	6	Ap	20	13	7	My	19	66	2	Je	18	19	3	Ji	17
4790	1746	1611	29M	0228	11-4712	26-432	<b>1689</b>	8	Ap	9	49	5	My	9	02	6	Je	7	55	1	Ji	7
4791	1747	1612	29M	2815	0-5795	22-539	<b>1690</b>	7	Mr	29	86	3	My	27	92	5	Je	26	45	6	Ji	25
4792	1748	1613	29M	5403	19-2184	20-722	<b>1691</b>	2	Ap	23	38	1	My	17	29	2	Je	15	82	4	Ji	15
4793	1749	1614	28M	7991	8-3267	16-880	<b>1692</b>	4	Ap	6	18	5	My	5	66	7	Je	4	19	1	Ji	3
4794	1750	1615	29M	0578	26-9655	15-013	<b>1693</b>	3	Ap	25	02	4	My	24	55	6	Je	23	08	7	Ji	22
4795	1751	1616	29M	3166	16-0738	11-170	<b>1694</b>	7	Ap	14	39	1	My	13	92	3	Je	12	45	4	Ji	11
4796	1752	1617	29M	5753	5-1821	7-327	<b>1695</b>	4	Ap	3	76	6	My	3	29	7	Je	1	82	3	Ji	30
4797	1753	1618	28M	8341	23-8210	5-461	<b>1696</b>	3	Ap	21	65	5	My	21	19	6	Je	19	72	1	Ji	19
4798	1754	1619	29M	0928	12-9293	1-618	<b>1697</b>	1	Ap	11	02	2	My	10	55	4	Je	9	08	5	Ji	8
4799	1755	1620	29M	3516	2-0370	25-330	<b>1698</b>	5	Mr	31	39	6	Ap	29	92	2	Je	27	98	4	Ji	27
4800	1756	1621	29M	6104	20-6765	23-463	<b>1699</b>	4	Ap	19	29	5	My	18	82	7	Je	17	35	1	Ji	16

N.B.—For tithis by other siddhāntas add to the above algebraically as follows.



TABLE II.—NEW MOONS AND ECLIPSES

Śrīya siddhānta—cont.

Ādina.				Kārttika.				Mārgasīrsha.				Pauṣa.				A.D. Māgha.				A.D. Phālguna.				Chaitra.				
Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.		
An 20	18	77	20	18	30	3 N	16	83	5 D	16	38	48	6 Jr	14	39	1 F	13	42	2 Mr	13	95	5 F	1	79	7 Mr	3	32	
An 8	7	14	6	6	67	1 N	5	20	2 D	4	73	49	4 Jr	3	28	4 F	20	69	6 Mr	22	22	2 F	10	06	3 Mr	11	59	
An 27	23	04	5	25	57	7 N	24	10	1 D	23	63	50	3 Jr	22	16	6 Jr	30	42	7 F	28	95	5 F	17	32	6 Mr	18	85	
An 19	15	40	2	14	93	4 N	13	46	5 D	12	89	51	7 Jr	11	53	5 F	17	09	4 Mr	8	22	1 F	25	59	3 Mr	27	12	
An 6	4	77	7	4	30	1 N	2	83	3 D	2	36	52	4 Jr	16	42	3 F	14	95	7 Mr	15	48	3 F	14	32	4 Mr	4	85	
An 20	22	67	6	22	20	7 N	20	73	2 D	20	26	53	3 Jr	18	79	2 F	22	22	3 Mr	23	75	6 F	11	58	1 Mr	13	11	
An 10	12	03	3	11	57	5 N	10	10	6 D	9	63	54	1 Jr	8	16	3 Jr	31	95	5 Mr	1	48	2 F	18	85	4 Mr	20	38	
An 10	30	93	2	30	46	3 N	28	99	5 D	28	52	55	7 Jr	27	05	4 Jr	28	58	8 F	27	11	7 F	8	22	1 Mr	9	75	
An 21	30	30	6	19	83	1 N	18	36	2 D	17	89	56	4 Jr	16	42	3 F	16	48	5 Mr	17	01	6 F	23	75	1 Mr	25	28	
An 19	8	67	4	8	20	5 N	6	73	7 D	6	26	57	1 Jr	4	79	4 F	13	11	5 Mr	14	64	1 F	2	49	3 Mr	3	01	
An 23	27	58	3	27	09	4 N	25	63	6 D	25	16	58	5 Jr	21	85	7 F	20	38	1 Mr	21	91	2 F	11	27	3 Mr	12	80	
An 16	16	93	7	16	46	1 N	14	99	3 D	14	52	59	5 Jr	13	05	2 Jr	2	42	6 F	11	58	1 Mr	13	11	58	1 Mr	13	11
An 7	8	30	4	5	83	6 N	4	36	7 D	3	52	60	2 Jr	2	42	3 Jr	31	95	5 Mr	1	48	2 F	18	85	4 Mr	20	38	
An 25	21	20	3	23	73	5 N	22	26	6 D	21	79	61	1 Jr	20	32	4 Jr	28	58	8 F	27	11	7 F	8	22	1 Mr	9	75	
An 15	18	56	1	13	09	2 N	11	62	4 D	11	15	62	5 Jr	9	09	3 F	16	48	5 Mr	17	01	6 F	23	75	1 Mr	25	28	
An 4	3	93	5	2	46	6 O	31	99	1 N	30	52	63	3 D	30	05	4 Jr	28	58	8 F	27	11	7 F	8	22	1 Mr	9	75	
An 21	21	83	4	21	36	5 N	19	89	7 D	19	42	64	1 Jr	17	95	3 F	16	48	5 Mr	17	01	6 F	23	75	1 Mr	25	28	
An 11	10	19	1	9	73	3 N	8	26	4 D	7	79	65	6 Jr	6	32	4 F	13	11	5 Mr	14	64	1 F	2	49	3 Mr	3	01	
An 20	29	09	7	28	62	2 N	27	15	3 D	26	68	66	5 Jr	25	21	7 F	20	38	1 Mr	21	91	2 F	11	27	3 Mr	12	80	
An 12	18	46	4	17	99	6 N	16	52	1 D	16	05	67	2 Jr	14	58	4 F	13	11	5 Mr	14	64	1 F	2	49	3 Mr	3	01	
An 9	7	83	2	7	36	3 N	5	79	5 D	5	42	68	6 Jr	3	95	7 F	20	38	1 Mr	21	91	2 F	11	27	3 Mr	12	80	
An 27	25	72	1	25	25	2 N	23	79	4 D	23	32	69	5 Jr	21	85	4 F	13	11	5 Mr	14	64	1 F	2	49	3 Mr	3	01	
An 16	15	08	5	14	62	7 N	13	15	1 D	12	68	70	3 Jr	11	21	7 F	20	38	1 Mr	21	91	2 F	11	27	3 Mr	12	80	
An 5	4	46	2	3	99	4 N	2	52	6 D	2	05	71	7 D	31	58	4 F	13	11	5 Mr	14	64	1 F	2	49	3 Mr	3	01	
An 24	30	36	1	22	89	3 N	21	42	4 D	20	95	72	6 Jr	19	48	7 F	20	38	1 Mr	21	91	2 F	11	27	3 Mr	12	80	
An 10	11	72	6	11	25	7 N	9	78	2 D	9	31	73	3 Jr	7	85	4 F	13	11	5 Mr	14	64	1 F	2	49	3 Mr	3	01	
An 20	30	62	5	30	15	6 N	28	68	1 D	28	21	74	2 Jr	26	74	5 F	19	54	7 Mr	20	07	2 F	7	0	30	4 Mr	9	43
An 10	19	39	2	19	52	4 N	18	05	5 D	17	58	75	7 Jr	16	11	6 F	18	17	7 Mr	17	00	3 F	5	54	5 Mr	6	07	
An 9	8	35	6	8	89	1 N	7	42	2 D	6	58	76	4 Jr	5	48	4 F	13	11	5 Mr	14	64	1 F	2	49	3 Mr	3	01	
An 27	25	50	2	26	78	7 N	25	31	1 D	24	84	77	3 Jr	23	37	5 F	19	54	7 Mr	20	07	2 F	7	0	30	4 Mr	9	43
An 18	16	62	3	16	15	4 N	14	69	6 D	14	21	78	7 Jr	12	74	6 F	18	17	7 Mr	17	00	3 F	5	54	5 Mr	6	07	
An 5	5	99	7	5	52	2 N	4	05	3 D	3	58	79	5 Jr	2	11	4 F	21	91	6 Mr	23	44	2 F	11	27	3 Mr	12	80	
An 24	20	88	6	24	41	7 N	22	95	2 D	22	48	80	4 Jr	21	01	5 F	19	54	7 Mr	20	07	2 F	7	0	30	4 Mr	9	43
An 13	13	25	3	12	78	5 N	11	31	6 D	10	84	81	1 Jr	9	37	6 F	18	17	7 Mr	17	00	3 F	5	54	5 Mr	6	07	
An 10	2	15	2	31	68	4 N	30	21								4 F	21	91	6 Mr	23	44	2 F	11	27	3 Mr	12	80	
An 18	18	52	7	18	05	1 N	19	58	3 D	19	11	83	4 Jr	17	64	5 F	19	54	7 Mr	20	07	2 F	7	0	30	4 Mr	9	43
An 21	10	41	5	10	41	5 N	8	94	7 D	8	47	84	2 Jr	7	01	6 F	18	17	7 Mr	17	00	3 F	5	54	5 Mr	6	07	
An 16	15	70	0	17	31	4 N	26	84	6 D	26	37	85	7 Jr	24	90	4 F	14	33	5 Mr	15	49	1 F	8	70	3 Mr	5	23	
An 7	7	51	5	7	68	2 N	16	05	6 N	5	74	86	5 Jr	14	27	5 F	19	54	7 Mr	20	07	2 F	7	0	30	4 Mr	9	43
An 26	41	30	2	25	94	5 N	24	47	7 D	24	00	87	2 Jr	8	64	6 F	18	17	7 Mr	17	00	3 F	5	54	5 Mr	6	07	
An 14	14	15	5	14	31	2 N	12	84	4 D	12	37	88	1 Jr	22	53	4 F	14	33	5 Mr	15	49	1 F	8	70	3 Mr	5	23	
An 23	04	40	2	22	68	7 N	2	21	1 D	1	74	89	5 Jr	10	90	5 F	19	54	7 Mr	20	07	2 F	7	0	30	4 Mr	9	43
An 12	11	41	1	11	57	6 N	21	11	7 D	20	64	91	2 Jr	19	17	6 F	18	17	7 Mr	17	00	3 F	5	54	5 Mr	6	07	
An 19	21	70	2	29	94	3 N	10	47	5 D	10	00	92	6 Jr	8	53	4 F	14	33	5 Mr	15	49	1 F	8	70	3 Mr	5	23	
An 8	8	04	2	8	21	6 N	17	74	1 D	17	27	93	5 Jr	26	43	5 F	19	54	7 Mr	20	07	2 F	7	0	30	4 Mr	9	43
An 27	04	10	2	27	57	4 N	7	10	5 D	6	63	94	2 Jr	15	80	6 F	18	17	7 Mr	17	00	3 F	5	54	5 Mr	6	07	
An 18	21	50	1	21	47	3 N	26	00	4 D	25	53	95	6 Jr	24	06	4 F	14	33	5 Mr	15	49	1 F	8	70	3 Mr	5	23	
An 5	5	07	3	5	84	7 N	14	37	1 D	13	90	96	3 Jr	12	43	5 F	19	54	7 Mr	20	07	2 F	7	0	30	4 Mr	9	43
An 24	20	87	2	24	10	3 N	22	74	6 D	3	27	97	7 Jr	1	80	4 F	10	96	6 Mr	12	49	2 Jr	31	33	3 Mr	1	86	
An 13	13	34	6	13	47	1 N	12	68	5 D	22	16	98	6 Jr	20	69	1 F	19	54	7 Mr	20	07	2 F	7	0	30	4 Mr	9	43
An 2	2	00	2	2	00	2 D	11	53	17	4 Jr	10	06	00			5 F	8	0	59	7 Mr	9	12						

for Brahma siddhānta + 05, (2)

for Brahma siddhānta + '05; (2) for Brahma siddhānta — '10; and (8) for Siddhānta Śirōmapi — '03.



TABLE II.																						
Vaiśākha. Jyeshṭha. Āshāḍha. Śrāvaṇa. Bhādrapada.																						
Kaliyuga.	Vikrama era.	Śaka era.	Month and day A.D.	Fraction of day.	First new moon in solar year.	Anomaly of first new moon.	Christian era.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.
A.D.																						
4801	1757	1622	28M	8691	9-7848	19-623	1700	1	Ap	7	65	3	My	7	18	4	Je	5	71	6	Ji	5
4802	1758	1623	29M	1279	28-4237	17-756	1701	7	Ap	26	55	2	My	26	08	3	Je	24	61	5	Ji	24
4803	1759	1624	29M	3868	17-5320	18-913	1702	4	Ap	15	92	6	My	15	45	7	Je	13	98	2	Ji	13
4804	1760	1625	29M	6454	6-6403	10-071	1703	2	Ap	5	28	3	My	4	82	5	Je	3	35	6	Ji	2
4805	1761	1626	28M	9041	25-2792	8-204	1704	1	Ap	23	18	2	My	22	71	4	Je	21	24	5	Ji	20
4806	1762	1627	29M	1629	14-3875	4-381	1705	5	Ap	12	55	7	My	12	08	1	Je	10	61	3	Ji	10
4307	1763	1628	29M	4217	3-4958	0-518	1706	2	Ap	1	92	4	My	1	45	1	Je	10	51	2	Ji	29
4808	1764	1629	29M	6804	22-1847	26-206	1707	1	Ap	20	81	3	My	20	98	7	Je	29	88	6	Ji	18
4809	1765	1630	28M	9392	11-2430	22-383	1708	6	Ap	9	18	7	My	8	35	4	Je	18	24	3	Ji	6
4810	1766	1631	29M	1979	0-3513	18-521	1709	3	Mr	29	55	6	My	27	61	1	Je	26	14	2	Ji	25
4811	1767	1632	29M	4567	18-9902	16-654	1710	2	Ap	17	45	3	My	16	98	5	Je	15	51	7	Ji	15
4812	1768	1633	29M	7154	8-0984	12-811	1711	6	Ap	6	81	1	My	6	34	2	Je	4	87	4	Ji	4
4813	1769	1634	28M	9743	26-7373	10-944	1712	5	Ap	24	71	7	My	24	24	1	Je	22	77	3	Ji	22
4814	1770	1635	29M	12329	15-8456	7-102	1713	3	Ap	14	08	4	My	13	61	6	Je	12	14	7	Ji	11
4815	1771	1636	29M	4917	4-9589	3-259	1714	7	Ap	3	45	1	My	2	98	3	Je	1	51	6	Ji	30
4816	1772	1637	29M	7505	23-5928	1-392	1715	6	Ap	22	34	7	My	21	87	2	Je	20	40	3	Ji	19
4817	1773	1638	29M	0092	12-7011	25-104	1716	3	Ap	10	71	5	My	10	24	6	Je	8	77	1	Ji	8
4818	1774	1639	29M	2630	1-8094	21-261	1717	1	Mr	31	08	2	Ap	29	61	5	Je	27	67	7	Ji	27
4819	1775	1640	29M	5267	20-4483	19-395	1718	6	Ap	18	97	1	My	18	51	3	Je	17	04	4	Ji	16
4820	1776	1641	29M	7855	9-5568	15-552	1719	4	Ap	8	34	5	My	7	87	7	Je	6	40	1	Ji	5
4821	1777	1642	29M	0442	23-1955	13-685	1720	3	Ap	26	24	4	My	25	77	6	Je	24	30	7	Ji	23
4822	1778	1643	29M	3030	17-3038	9-842	1721	7	Ap	15	61	2	My	15	14	3	Je	13	67	5	Ji	13
4823	1779	1644	29M	5618	6-4121	6-000	1722	4	Ap	4	97	6	My	4	50	1	Je	3	03	2	Ji	2
4824	1780	1645	29M	8205	25-0510	4-133	1723	3	Ap	23	87	5	My	23	40	6	Je	21	93	1	Ji	21
4825	1781	1646	29M	0793	14-1593	0-290	1724	1	Ap	12	24	2	My	11	77	4	Je	10	30	5	Ji	9
4826	1782	1647	29M	3380	3-2676	24-002	1725	5	Ap	1	61	7	My	1	14	3	Je	29	20	4	Ji	28
4827	1783	1648	29M	5968	21-9085	22-135	1726	4	Ap	20	50	6	My	20	67	7	Je	18	56	2	Ji	18
4828	1784	1649	29M	8555	11-0148	18-292	1727	1	Ap	9	87	3	My	9	03	4	Je	7	93	6	Ji	7
4829	1785	1650	29M	1143	0-1231	14-450	1728	7	Mr	29	24	8	My	27	30	3	Je	25	83	5	Ji	25
4830	1786	1651	29M	3731	18-7619	12-588	1729	5	Ap	17	13	6	My	16	66	1	Je	15	20	2	Ji	14
4831	1787	1652	29M	6318	7-8703	8-743	1730	2	Ap	6	50	4	My	6	03	5	Je	4	56	7	Ji	4
4832	1788	1653	29M	8906	26-5091	6-873	1731	1	Ap	25	40	2	My	24	93	4	Je	23	46	5	Ji	22
4833	1789	1654	29M	1493	15-6174	3-031	1732	5	Ap	13	77	7	My	13	30	1	Je	11	33	3	Ji	11
4834	1790	1655	29M	4081	4-7257	26-742	1733	3	Ap	3	13	4	My	2	66	6	Je	1	19	2	Ji	30
4835	1791	1656	29M	6668	23-3643	24-876	1734	2	Ap	22	03	3	My	21	56	5	Je	20	09	6	Ji	19
4836	1792	1657	29M	9256	12-4729	21-033	1735	6	Ap	11	40	7	My	10	93	2	Je	9	46	3	Ji	8
4837	1793	1658	29M	1843	1-5812	17-190	1736	3	Mr	30	76	5	Ap	29	30	1	Je	27	36	2	Ji	26
4838	1794	1659	29M	4431	20-2201	15-323	1737	2	Ap	18	66	4	My	18	19	5	Je	16	72	7	Ji	16
4839	1795	1660	29M	7019	9-3284	11-481	1738	7	Ap	8	03	1	My	7	56	3	Je	6	09	4	Ji	5
4840	1796	1661	29M	9606	27-9673	9-614	1739	5	Ap	26	93	7	My	26	46	1	Je	24	99	3	Ji	24
4841	1797	1662	29M	2194	17-0756	5-771	1740	3	Ap	15	29	4	My	14	82	6	Je	13	36	7	Ji	12
4842	1798	1663	29M	4781	6-1839	1-929	1741	7	Ap	4	66	2	My	4	19	3	Je	2	72	6	Ji	31
4843	1799	1664	29M	7369	24-8228	0-062	1742	6	Ap	23	56	1	My	23	09	2	Je	21	62	4	Ji	21
4844	1800	1665	29M	9956	13-9311	23-774	1743	3	Ap	12	93	5	My	12	46	6	Je	10	89	1	Ji	10
4845	1801	1666	29M	2544	3-0894	19-931	1744	1	Ap	1	29	2	Ap	30	82	4	My	30	35	7	Ji	28
4846	1802	1667	29M	5132	21-6783	18-064	1745	7	Ap	20	19	1	My	19	72	3	Je	18	25	4	Ji	17
4847	1803	1668	29M	7719	10-7866	14-221	1746	4	Ap	9	56	6	My	9	09	7	Je	7	62	2	Ji	7
4848	1804	1669	30M	0307	29-4254	12-355	1747	3	Ap	28	46	4	My	27	99	6	Je	26	52	1	Ji	26
4849	1805	1670	29M	2894	18-5387	8-512	1748	7	Ap	6	82	2	My	16	35	3	Je	14	83	5	Ji	14
4850	1806	1671	29M	5482	7-6420	4-669	1749	5	Ap	6	19	6	My	5	72	1	Je	4	25	2	Ji	3
4851	1807	1672	29M	8069	26-2809	2-802	1750	4	Ap	25	09	5	My	24	62	7	Je	23	15	1	Ji	23
4852	1808	1673	30M	0657	15-3892	26-514	1751	1	Ap	14	45	2	My	13	98	4	Je	12	52	6	Ji	12

N.B.—For tithis by other siddhāntas add to the above algebraically as follows



TABLE II.—NEW MOONS AND ECLIPSES

TABLE II.

Sūrya siddhānta—cont.

Āśvina.				Kārttika.				Mārgaśīrṣa.				Pauṣa.				A.D. Māgha.				A.D. Phālguna.				Chaitra.			
Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.
1	1	31	5 0	31	37	6 N	29	30	1 D	29	43	01	2 Jr	27	96	01	2 Jr	27	96	01	2 Jr	27	96	01	2 Jr	27	96
2	1	31	5 0	31	37	6 N	29	30	1 D	29	43	02	2 Jr	27	96	02	2 Jr	27	96	02	2 Jr	27	96	02	2 Jr	27	96
3	1	31	5 0	31	37	6 N	29	30	1 D	29	43	03	2 Jr	27	96	03	2 Jr	27	96	03	2 Jr	27	96	03	2 Jr	27	96
4	1	31	5 0	31	37	6 N	29	30	1 D	29	43	04	2 Jr	27	96	04	2 Jr	27	96	04	2 Jr	27	96	04	2 Jr	27	96
5	1	31	5 0	31	37	6 N	29	30	1 D	29	43	05	2 Jr	27	96	05	2 Jr	27	96	05	2 Jr	27	96	05	2 Jr	27	96
6	1	31	5 0	31	37	6 N	29	30	1 D	29	43	06	2 Jr	27	96	06	2 Jr	27	96	06	2 Jr	27	96	06	2 Jr	27	96
7	1	31	5 0	31	37	6 N	29	30	1 D	29	43	07	2 Jr	27	96	07	2 Jr	27	96	07	2 Jr	27	96	07	2 Jr	27	96
8	1	31	5 0	31	37	6 N	29	30	1 D	29	43	08	2 Jr	27	96	08	2 Jr	27	96	08	2 Jr	27	96	08	2 Jr	27	96
9	1	31	5 0	31	37	6 N	29	30	1 D	29	43	09	2 Jr	27	96	09	2 Jr	27	96	09	2 Jr	27	96	09	2 Jr	27	96
10	1	31	5 0	31	37	6 N	29	30	1 D	29	43	10	2 Jr	27	96	10	2 Jr	27	96	10	2 Jr	27	96	10	2 Jr	27	96
11	1	31	5 0	31	37	6 N	29	30	1 D	29	43	11	2 Jr	27	96	11	2 Jr	27	96	11	2 Jr	27	96	11	2 Jr	27	96
12	1	31	5 0	31	37	6 N	29	30	1 D	29	43	12	2 Jr	27	96	12	2 Jr	27	96	12	2 Jr	27	96	12	2 Jr	27	96
13	1	31	5 0	31	37	6 N	29	30	1 D	29	43	13	2 Jr	27	96	13	2 Jr	27	96	13	2 Jr	27	96	13	2 Jr	27	96
14	1	31	5 0	31	37	6 N	29	30	1 D	29	43	14	2 Jr	27	96	14	2 Jr	27	96	14	2 Jr	27	96	14	2 Jr	27	96
15	1	31	5 0	31	37	6 N	29	30	1 D	29	43	15	2 Jr	27	96	15	2 Jr	27	96	15	2 Jr	27	96	15	2 Jr	27	96
16	1	31	5 0	31	37	6 N	29	30	1 D	29	43	16	2 Jr	27	96	16	2 Jr	27	96	16	2 Jr	27	96	16	2 Jr	27	96
17	1	31	5 0	31	37	6 N	29	30	1 D	29	43	17	2 Jr	27	96	17	2 Jr	27	96	17	2 Jr	27	96	17	2 Jr	27	96
18	1	31	5 0	31	37	6 N	29	30	1 D	29	43	18	2 Jr	27	96	18	2 Jr	27	96	18	2 Jr	27	96	18	2 Jr	27	96
19	1	31	5 0	31	37	6 N	29	30	1 D	29	43	19	2 Jr	27	96	19	2 Jr	27	96	19	2 Jr	27	96	19	2 Jr	27	96
20	1	31	5 0	31	37	6 N	29	30	1 D	29	43	20	2 Jr	27	96	20	2 Jr	27	96	20	2 Jr	27	96	20	2 Jr	27	96
21	1	31	5 0	31	37	6 N	29	30	1 D	29	43	21	2 Jr	27	96	21	2 Jr	27	96	21	2 Jr	27	96	21	2 Jr	27	96
22	1	31	5 0	31	37	6 N	29	30	1 D	29	43	22	2 Jr	27	96	22	2 Jr	27	96	22	2 Jr	27	96	22	2 Jr	27	96
23	1	31	5 0	31	37	6 N	29	30	1 D	29	43	23	2 Jr	27	96	23	2 Jr	27	96	23	2 Jr	27	96	23	2 Jr	27	96
24	1	31	5 0	31	37	6 N	29	30	1 D	29	43	24	2 Jr	27	96	24	2 Jr	27	96	24	2 Jr	27	96	24	2 Jr	27	96
25	1	31	5 0	31	37	6 N	29	30	1 D	29	43	25	2 Jr	27	96	25	2 Jr	27	96	25	2 Jr	27	96	25	2 Jr	27	96
26	1	31	5 0	31	37	6 N	29	30	1 D	29	43	26	2 Jr	27	96	26	2 Jr	27	96	26	2 Jr	27	96	26	2 Jr	27	96
27	1	31	5 0	31	37	6 N	29	30	1 D	29	43	27	2 Jr	27	96	27	2 Jr	27	96	27	2 Jr	27	96	27	2 Jr	27	96
28	1	31	5 0	31	37	6 N	29	30	1 D	29	43	28	2 Jr	27	96	28	2 Jr	27	96	28	2 Jr	27	96	28	2 Jr	27	96
29	1	31	5 0	31	37	6 N	29	30	1 D	29	43	29	2 Jr	27	96	29	2 Jr	27	96	29	2 Jr	27	96	29	2 Jr	27	96
30	1	31	5 0	31	37	6 N	29	30	1 D	29	43	30	2 Jr	27	96	30	2 Jr	27	96	30	2 Jr	27	96	30	2 Jr	27	96
31	1	31	5 0	31	37	6 N	29	30	1 D	29	43	31	2 Jr	27	96	31	2 Jr	27	96	31	2 Jr	27	96	31	2 Jr	27	96
32	1	31	5 0	31	37	6 N	29	30	1 D	29	43	32	2 Jr	27	96	32	2 Jr	27	96	32	2 Jr	27	96	32	2 Jr	27	96
33	1	31	5 0	31	37	6 N	29	30	1 D	29	43	33	2 Jr	27	96	33	2 Jr	27	96	33	2 Jr	27	96	33	2 Jr	27	96
34	1	31	5 0	31	37	6 N	29	30	1 D	29	43	34	2 Jr	27	96	34	2 Jr	27	96	34	2 Jr	27	96	34	2 Jr	27	96
35	1	31	5 0	31	37	6 N	29	30	1 D	29	43	35	2 Jr	27	96	35	2 Jr	27	96	35	2 Jr	27	96	35	2 Jr	27	96
36	1	31	5 0	31	37	6 N	29	30	1 D	29	43	36	2 Jr	27	96	36	2 Jr	27	96	36	2 Jr	27	96	36	2 Jr	27	96
37	1	31	5 0	31	37	6 N	29	30	1 D	29	43	37	2 Jr	27	96	37	2 Jr	27	96	37	2 Jr	27	96	37	2 Jr	27	96
38	1	31	5 0	31	37	6 N	29	30	1 D	29	43	38	2 Jr	27	96	38	2 Jr	27	96	38	2 Jr	27	96	38	2 Jr	27	96
39	1	31	5 0	31	37	6 N	29	30	1 D	29	43	39	2 Jr	27	96	39	2 Jr	27	96	39	2 Jr	27	96	39	2 Jr	27	96
40	1	31	5 0	31	37	6 N	29	30	1 D	29	43	40	2 Jr	27	96	40	2 Jr	27	96	40	2 Jr	27	96	40	2 Jr	27	96
41	1	31	5 0	31	37	6 N	29	30	1 D	29	43	41	2 Jr	27	96	41	2 Jr	27	96	41	2 Jr	27	96	41	2 Jr	27	96
42	1	31	5 0	31	37	6 N	29	30	1 D	29	43	42	2 Jr	27	96	42	2 Jr	27	96	42	2 Jr	27	96	42	2 Jr	27	96
43	1	31	5 0	31	37	6 N	29	30	1 D	29	43	43	2 Jr	27	96	43	2 Jr	27	96	43	2 Jr	27	96	43	2 Jr	27	96
44	1	31	5 0	31	37	6 N	29	30	1 D	29	43	44	2 Jr	27	96	44	2 Jr	27	96	44	2 Jr	27	96	44	2 Jr	27	96
45	1	31	5 0	31	37	6 N	29	30	1 D	29	43	45	2 Jr	27	96	45	2 Jr	27	96	45	2 Jr	27	96	45	2 Jr	27	96
46	1	31	5 0	31	37	6 N	29	30	1 D	29	43	46	2 Jr	27	96	46	2 Jr	27	96	46	2 Jr	27	96	46	2 Jr	27	96
47	1	31	5 0	31	37	6 N	29	30	1 D	29	43	47	2 Jr	27	96	47	2 Jr	27	96	47	2 Jr	27	96	47	2 Jr	27	96
48	1	31	5 0	31	37	6 N	29	30	1 D	29	43	48	2 Jr	27	96	48	2 Jr	27	96	48	2 Jr	27	96	48	2 Jr	27	96
49	1	31	5 0	31	37	6 N	29	30	1 D	29	43	49	2 Jr	27	96	49	2 Jr	27	96	49	2 Jr	27	96	49	2 Jr	27	96
50	1	31	5 0	31	37	6 N	29	30	1 D	29	43	50	2 Jr	27	96	50	2 Jr	27	96	50	2 Jr	27	96	50	2 Jr	27	96
51	1	31	5 0	31	37	6 N	29	30	1 D	29	43	51	2 Jr	27	96	51	2 Jr	27	96	51	2 Jr	27	96	51	2 Jr	27	96
52	1	31	5 0	31	37	6 N	29	30	1 D	29	43	52	2 Jr	27	96	52	2 Jr	27	96	52	2 Jr	27	96	52	2 Jr	27	96

for Āśvina siddhānta + 05; (2) for Brahma siddhānta — 10; and (3) for Siddhānta Śiromaṇi — 03.



										Vaisākha.			Jyeshtha.			Āshāḍha.			Śrāvana.			Bhādrapada.				
Kaliyuga.	Vikrama era.	Śaka era.	Month and day A.D.	Fraction of day.	First new moon in solar year.	Anomaly of first new moon.	Christian era.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.
A.D.																										
4853	1809	1674	29M	3244	4-4975	22-671	1752	5	Ap	2	82	7	My	2	35	1	My	31	68	4	Ji	29	94	6	Ap	23
4854	1810	1675	9A	5832	23-1364	20-805	1753	4	My	2	72	6	Je	1	25	7	Je	30	41	4	Ji	30	94	6	Ap	23
4855	1811	1676	9A	8420	12-2447	16-962	1754	2	Ap	22	09	3	My	21	62	5	Je	20	15	6	Ji	19	94	6	Ap	23
4856	1812	1677	10A	1007	1-3530	13-119	1755	6	Ap	11	45	7	My	10	38	4	Ji	9	04	5	Ap	7	94	6	Ap	23
4857	1813	1678	9A	3595	19-9919	11-252	1756	5	Ap	29	35	6	My	28	88	1	Je	27	41	2	Ji	28	94	6	Ap	23
4858	1814	1679	9A	6182	9-1002	7-410	1757	2	Ap	18	72	4	My	18	25	5	Je	16	78	7	Ji	16	94	6	Ap	23
4859	1815	1680	9A	8770	27-7391	5-513	1758	1	My	7	62	3	Je	6	15	4	Ji	5	68	6	Ap	4	94	6	Ap	23
4860	1816	1681	10A	1357	18-8474	1-700	1759	5	Ap	26	98	7	My	26	51	2	Je	25	04	3	Ji	24	94	6	Ap	23
4861	1817	1682	9A	3945	5-9557	25-412	1760	3	Ap	15	35	4	My	14	88	6	Je	13	41	7	Ji	12	94	6	Ap	23
4862	1818	1683	9A	6533	24-5946	23-545	1761	2	My	4	25	3	Je	2	78	5	Ji	2	31	2	Ap	11	94	6	Ap	23
4863	1819	1684	9A	9120	13-7029	19-708	1762	6	Ap	23	61	1	My	23	14	2	Je	21	68	4	Ji	21	94	6	Ap	23
4864	1820	1685	10A	1708	2-3112	15-860	1763	3	Ap	12	98	5	My	12	51	1	Ji	10	57	3	Ap	9	94	6	Ap	23
4865	1821	1686	9A	4295	21-4500	13-993	1764	2	Ap	30	88	4	My	30	41	5	Je	28	94	7	Ji	28	94	6	Ap	23
4866	1822	1687	9A	6883	10-5583	10-150	1765	7	Ap	20	25	1	My	19	78	3	Je	18	31	4	Ji	17	94	6	Ap	23
4867	1823	1688	9A	9470	29-1972	8-284	1766	6	My	9	14	7	Je	7	67	2	Ji	7	20	3	Ap	5	94	6	Ap	23
4868	1824	1689	10A	2058	18-3055	4-441	1767	3	Ap	28	51	5	My	28	04	6	Je	26	57	1	Ji	26	94	6	Ap	23
4869	1825	1690	9A	4646	7-4138	0-598	1768	7	Ap	16	88	2	My	16	41	3	Je	14	94	5	Ji	14	94	6	Ap	23
4870	1826	1691	9A	7233	26-0527	26-286	1769	6	My	5	78	1	Je	4	31	2	Ji	3	84	4	Ap	2	94	6	Ap	23
4871	1827	1692	9A	9821	15-1610	22-448	1770	4	Ap	25	14	5	My	24	67	7	Je	23	20	1	Ji	22	94	6	Ap	23
4872	1828	1693	10A	2405	4-2693	18-600	1771	1	Ap	14	51	3	My	14	04	6	Je	12	57	7	Ap	10	94	6	Ap	23
4873	1829	1694	9A	4996	22-9082	16-784	1772	7	My	2	41	1	My	31	94	3	Je	30	47	5	Ji	30	94	6	Ap	23
4874	1830	1695	9A	7583	12-0165	12-891	1773	4	Ap	21	77	6	My	21	30	7	Je	19	84	2	Ji	19	94	6	Ap	23
4875	1831	1696	10A	0171	1-1248	9-048	1774	2	Ap	11	14	5	Je	9	20	6	Ji	8	73	1	Ap	7	94	6	Ap	23
4876	1832	1697	10A	2758	19-7637	7-181	1775	3	My	10	67	2	My	29	57	4	Je	28	10	5	Ji	27	94	6	Ap	23
4877	1833	1698	9A	5346	8-8720	3-339	1776	5	Ap	18	41	6	My	17	94	1	Je	16	47	3	Ji	16	94	6	Ap	23
4878	1834	1699	9A	7934	27-5109	1-472	1777	4	My	7	30	5	Je	5	83	7	Ji	5	38	1	Ap	3	94	6	Ap	23
4879	1835	1700	10A	0521	16-6142	25-184	1778	1	Ap	26	67	3	My	26	20	4	Je	24	73	6	Ji	24	94	6	Ap	23
4880	1836	1701	10A	3109	5-7275	21-341	1779	6	Ap	16	04	7	My	15	57	2	Je	14	10	3	Ji	13	94	6	Ap	23
4881	1837	1702	9A	5696	24-3664	19-474	1780	4	My	3	94	6	Je	2	47	1	Ji	2	00	2	Ji	31	94	6	Ap	23
4882	1838	1703	9A	8284	13-4747	15-632	1781	2	Ap	23	30	3	My	22	83	5	Je	21	36	6	Ji	20	94	6	Ap	23
4883	1839	1704	10A	0871	2-5830	11-789	1782	6	Ap	12	67	1	My	12	20	4	Ji	10	26	5	Ap	8	94	6	Ap	23
4884	1840	1705	10A	3459	21-2218	9-922	1783	5	My	1	57	7	My	31	10	1	Je	29	63	3	Ji	29	94	6	Ap	23
4885	1841	1706	9A	6047	10-3301	6-079	1784	2	Ap	19	93	4	My	19	46	6	Je	18	00	7	Ji	17	94	6	Ap	23
4886	1842	1707	9A	8634	28-9690	4-213	1785	1	My	8	88	3	Je	7	36	4	Ji	6	89	6	Ap	5	94	6	Ap	23
4887	1843	1708	10A	1222	18-0773	0-370	1786	6	Ap	28	20	7	My	27	73	2	Je	26	26	3	Ji	25	94	6	Ap	23
4888	1844	1709	10A	3809	7-1856	24-082	1787	3	Ap	17	57	5	My	17	10	6	Ji	15	63	1	Ji	15	94	6	Ap	23
4889	1845	1710	9A	6397	25-8245	22-215	1788	2	My	5	46	3	Je	3	99	5	Ji	3	52	7	Ap	2	94	6	Ap	23
4890	1846	1711	9A	8984	14-9328	18-372	1789	6	Ap	24	83	1	My	24	36	2	Je	22	89	4	Ji	22	94	6	Ap	23
4891	1847	1712	10A	1572	4-0411	14-529	1790	4	Ap	14	20	5	My	13	73	7	Je	12	26	3	Ap	10	94	6	Ap	23
4892	1848	1713	10A	4160	22-6800	2-863	1791	3	My	3	10	4	Je	1	63	6	Ji	1	16	7	Ji	30	94	6	Ap	23
4893	1849	1714	9A	6747	11-7883	8-820	1792	3	Ap	21	46	1	My	20	99	3	Je	19	52	5	Ji	19	94	6	Ap	23
4894	1850	1715	9A	9335	0-8966	4-977	1793	4	Ap	10	83	7	Je	8	89	2	Ji	8	42	3	Ap	6	94	6	Ap	23
4895	1851	1716	10A	1922	19-5355	3-110	1794	3	Ap	29	73	5	My	29	26	6	Je	27	79	1	Ji	27	94	6	Ap	23
4896	1852	1717	10A	4510	8-5438	26-822	1795	1	Ap	19	09	2	My	18	62	4	Je	17	16	5	Ji	16	94	6	Ap	23
4897	1853	1718	9A	7097	27-2927	24-955	1796	6	My	6	99	1	Je	5	52	3	Ji	5	05	4	Ap	3	94	6	Ap	23
4898	1854	1719	9A	9685	16-3910	21-113	1797	4	Ap	26	36	5	My	25	89	7	Je	24	42	1	Ji	23	94	6	Ap	23
4899	1855	1720	10A	2272	5-4993	17-270	1798	1	Ap	15	73	3	My	15	26	4	Je	13	79	6	Ji	13	94	6	Ap	23
4900	1856	1721	10A	4860	24-1382	15-403	1799	7	My	4	62	2	Je	3	15	3	Ji	2	68	5	Ap	1	94	6	Ap	23
4901	1857	1722	10A	7448	13-2464	11-563	1800	4	Ap	23	59	6	My	23	52	1	Je	22	05	2	Ji	21	94	6	Ap	23
4902	1858	1723	11A	0035	2-3548	7-720	1801	2	Ap	13	36	3	My	12	89	6	Ji	10	95	1	Ap	9	94	6	Ap	23
4903	1859	1724	11A	2623	20-9936	5-854	1802	1	My	2	26	2	My	31	79	4	Je	30	32	5	Ji	29	94	6	Ap	23
4904	1860	1725	11A	5210	10-1019	2-011	1803	5	Ap	21	62	7	My	21	15	1	Je	19	68	3	Ji	19	94	6	Ap	23
4905	1861	1726	10A	7798	28-7408	0-144	1804	4	My	9	52	6	Je	8	05	7	Ji	7	58	2	Ap	6	94	6	Ap	23

N.B.—For tithis by other siddhāntas add to the above algebraically as follows:—(1) for Ārya siddhānta +05;  
(2) for Brahma siddhānta —10; and (3) for Siddhānta Śirōmaṇi —04.



TABLE II.—NEW MOONS AND ECLIPSES

Sūrya Siddhānta—cont.

Āśvina.				Kārttika.				Mārgaśīrṣa. A.D.				Pauṣa.				Māgha.				Phālguna.				Chaitra.					
Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.		
10 8	00	2 N	60	54	4 D	6	07	53	5 Jr	4	80	7 F	3	13	1 Mr	4	68	3 Ap	30	19	02	7 Mr	23	00	3 Ap	30	19		
58 27	37	6 O	28	90	1 N	25	43	53	5 Jr	4	80	7 F	3	13	1 Mr	4	68	3 Ap	30	19	02	7 Mr	23	00	3 Ap	30	19		
58 16	74	4 O	16	27	5 N	14	80	56	6 Jr	2	23	4 Jr	23	49	6 F	22	02	7 Mr	23	00	3 Ap	30	19	02	7 Mr	23	00		
10 5	84	3 N	4	17	4 D	3	70	56	6 Jr	2	23	4 Jr	23	49	6 F	22	02	7 Mr	23	00	3 Ap	30	19	02	7 Mr	23	00		
10 5	00	7 O	23	53	2 N	22	08	58	3 D	21	80	7 Jr	31	76	2 Mr	1	29	3 Mr	30	19	02	7 Mr	23	00	3 Ap	30	19		
58 24	37	6 N	11	43	7 D	10	96	58	2 Jr	9	49	5 Jr	20	13	6 F	18	66	1 Mr	20	19	02	7 Mr	23	00	3 Ap	30	19		
58 13	90	3 O	31	80	5 N	30	33	58	6 D	29	86	4 F	8	02	5 Mr	9	55	7 Ap	8	08	92	4 Mr	28	45	29	1 Mr	16	82	
58 2	27	3 O	21	17	2 N	19	70	61	4 D	19	23	5 Jr	17	76	7 F	16	92	4 Mr	28	45	29	1 Mr	16	82	92	4 Mr	28	45	
58 21	54	1 O	21	06	1 D	7	59	61	3 Jr	6	12	4 F	4	68	6 Mr	6	19	7 Ap	4	72	55	5 Mr	25	08	02	2 Mr	14	45	
58 9	53	7 N	8	06	1 D	7	59	61	3 Jr	6	12	4 F	4	68	6 Mr	6	19	7 Ap	4	72	55	5 Mr	25	08	02	2 Mr	14	45	
58 28	90	4 O	28	43	5 N	26	96	61	7 D	26	49	5 Jr	17	76	7 F	16	92	4 Mr	28	45	29	1 Mr	16	82	92	4 Mr	28	45	
58 18	27	1 O	17	80	3 N	16	33	64	4 D	15	88	2 Jr	25	02	3 F	23	55	5 Mr	25	08	02	2 Mr	14	45	55	5 Mr	25	08	
60 7	16	7 N	5	70	2 D	5	23	64	3 Jr	3	76	5 F	2	29	6 Mr	20	82	1 Ap	1	35	18	5 Mr	21	72	18	5 Mr	21	72	
58 25	53	5 O	25	08	6 N	23	59	64	1 D	23	12	2 Jr	21	65	4 F	20	18	5 Mr	21	72	18	5 Mr	21	72	18	5 Mr	21	72	
78 14	90	2 O	14	43	3 N	12	96	64	5 D	12	49	7 Jr	11	02	1 F	9	55	5 Mr	21	72	18	5 Mr	21	72	18	5 Mr	21	72	
60 3	80	1 N	2	33	2 D	1	86	66	4 D	31	39	5 Jr	29	92	7 F	23	45	1 Mr	29	98	6 Mr	18	35	61	6 Mr	18	35		
48 23	16	5 O	2	69	7 N	21	22	66	1 D	20	76	2 F	6	18	3 Mr	17	71	5 Ap	6	24	08	2 Mr	26	61	6 Mr	18	35		
50 11	06	4 N	9	59	6 D	9	12	61	7 Jr	7	65	3 Jr	19	29	4 F	17	45	1 Mr	29	98	6 Mr	18	35	61	6 Mr	18	35		
58 30	43	1 O	29	96	3 N	28	49	72	5 D	28	02	6 Jr	26	55	1 F	25	08	2 Mr	26	61	6 Mr	18	35	61	6 Mr	18	35		
58 19	80	6 O	19	33	7 N	17	86	72	2 D	17	39	2 F	3	82	4 Mr	4	35	5 Ap	2	88	71	3 Mr	23	00	7 Mr	12	61		
50 8	69	5 N	7	22	6 D	6	75	72	1 Jr	5	28	7 Jr	23	18	1 F	21	71	3 Mr	23	00	7 Mr	12	61	08	7 Mr	12	61		
58 27	06	2 O	26	59	4 N	25	12	75	5 D	24	65	4 Jr	12	55	6 F	11	08	7 Mr	12	61	08	7 Mr	12	61	08	7 Mr	12	61	
58 10	43	6 O	15	96	1 N	14	40	75	3 D	14	02	7 Jr	23	18	1 F	21	71	3 Mr	23	00	7 Mr	12	61	08	7 Mr	12	61		
10 5	32	5 N	3	86	7 D	3	39	75	1 Jr	1	92	8 Jr	31	45	4 Mr	1	98	6 Mr	31	51	24	3 Mr	19	88	24	3 Mr	19	88	
18 24	69	3 O	24	22	4 N	22	75	77	6 D	22	28	7 Jr	20	81	2 F	19	24	3 Mr	19	88	24	3 Mr	19	88	24	3 Mr	19	88	
70 12	59	2 N	11	12	3 D	10	65	77	5 Jr	9	18	6 F	7	71	1 Mr	9	24	3 Mr	19	88	24	3 Mr	19	88	24	3 Mr	19	88	
18 21	96	6 O	31	49	1 N	30	02	77	2 D	29	55	4 Jr	23	08	5 F	26	61	7 Mr	23	14	77	7 Mr	23	14	77	7 Mr	23	14	
18 10	32	3 O	20	85	5 N	19	38	80	6 D	18	92	1 Jr	17	45	2 F	15	93	4 Ap	7	51	77	7 Mr	23	14	77	7 Mr	23	14	
58 28	59	7 O	28	12	1 N	26	65	80	5 Jr	6	81	7 F	5	34	1 Mr	5	87	3 Ap	4	40	77	7 Mr	23	14	77	7 Mr	23	14	
58 17	96	4 O	17	49	6 N	16	02	83	3 D	26	18	4 Jr	24	71	6 F	23	24	7 Mr	24	77	77	7 Mr	23	14	77	7 Mr	23	14	
10 6	85	3 N	5	38	4 D	4	91	83	7 D	15	55	2 Jr	14	08	3 F	12	61	5 Mr	4	14	77	7 Mr	23	14	77	7 Mr	23	14	
58 28	22	7 O	25	75	2 N	24	28	83	6 Jr	3	44	7 F	1	98	2 Mr	30	51	4 Ap	2	04	77	7 Mr	23	14	77	7 Mr	23	14	
18 14	59	5 O	14	12	6 N	12	65	83	3 D	23	81	5 Jr	23	34	6 F	20	87	1 Mr	21	40	77	7 Mr	23	14	77	7 Mr	23	14	
10 3	43	4 N	2	02	5 D	1	55	83	1 D	12	18	2 Jr	10	71	4 F	9	24	5 Mr	10	77	77	7 Mr	23	14	77	7 Mr	23	14	
58 22	85	1 O	22	38	2 N	20	91	83	7 D	31	03	86	1 Jr	29	61	3 F	23	14	4 Mr	29	67	77	7 Mr	23	14	77	7 Mr	23	14
50 11	75	7 N	10	23	1 D	9	81	88	4 D	20	44	87	5 Jr	18	97	7 F	17	50	2 Mr	19	04	77	7 Mr	23	14	77	7 Mr	23	14
58 30	12	4 O	29	65	6 N	28	18	88	3 Jr	8	34	4 F	6	87	6 Mr	7	40	7 Ap	5	93	77	7 Mr	23	14	77	7 Mr	23	14	
18 19	48	2 O	19	01	3 N	17	54	88	7 D	27	71	2 Jr	26	24	3 F	24	77	5 Mr	26	30	77	7 Mr	23	14	77	7 Mr	23	14	
10 8	83	7 N	6	91	2 D	6	44	91	5 D	17	08	90	6 Jr	15	61	1 F	14	14	2 Mr	15	67	77	7 Mr	23	14	77	7 Mr	23	14
18 27	75	5 O	27	28	6 N	25	81	91	3 Jr	4	97	5 F	8	50	7 Mr	5	03	1 Ap	3	56	77	7 Mr	23	14	77	7 Mr	23	14	
18 10	12	2 O	15	65	4 N	14	18	91	1 D	25	34	92	2 Jr	23	87	4 F	23	40	5 Mr	22	93	77	7 Mr	23	14	77	7 Mr	23	14
48 24	38	5 O	23	54	3 D	3	07	94	5 D	13	71	93	7 Jr	12	24	1 F	10	77	3 Mr	12	30	77	7 Mr	23	14	77	7 Mr	23	14
20 1	28	4 N	11	91	7 N	22	44	94	4 Jr	1	80	6 Jr	31	14	7 Mr	1	67	2 Mr	31	20	77	7 Mr	23	14	77	7 Mr	23	14	
18 21	34	2 O	31	81	6 D	11	34	96	1 D	21	97	95	3 Jr	20	50	5 F	19	03	6 Mr	20	56	77	7 Mr	23	14	77	7 Mr	23	14
18 9	01	6 O	20	18	3 N	29	71	96	7 Jr	9	87	2 F	8	40	3 Mr	8	93	5 Ap	7	46	77	7 Mr	23	14	77	7 Mr	23	14	
18 29	91	5 N	8	44	1 N	19	07	96	5 D	29	24	97	6 Jr	27	77	1 F	26	30	2 Mr	27	83	77	7 Mr	23	14	77	7 Mr	23	14
18 10	28	2 O	28	81	4 N	27	34	99	2 D	18	60	98	4 Jr	17	13	5 F	15	66	7 Mr	17	20	77	7 Mr	23	14	77	7 Mr	23	14
18 7	54	7 O	18	17	1 N	16	70	18	1 Jr	6	50	5 F	5	03	4 Mr	6	56	6 Ap	5	09	77	7 Mr	23	14	77	7 Mr	23	14	
18 28	91	3 O	26	07	7 D	5	60	02	5 D	26	87	00	7 Jr	25	40	1 F	23	93	3 Mr	25	46	77	7 Mr	23	14	77	7 Mr	23	14
18 16	28	7 O	15	81	2 N	14	34	02	3 D	16	24	01	4 Jr	14	77	6 F	13	30	7 Mr	14	83	77	7 Mr	23	14	77	7 Mr	23	14
18 4	17	6 N	2	70	1 D	2	23	02	6 D	24	50	03	1 Jr	23	03	2 F	21	56	4 Mr	23	09	77	7 Mr	23	14	77	7 Mr	23	14
18 1	07	6 N																											

On this year A.D. 1752, the New Style was introduced by an Act of the British Parliament and 11 days were dropped out, that is, the day after Wednesday, 2 September 1752 was declared to be Thursday, 14 September 1752. Hence the new moon after August 1752 which ordinarily would have occurred on 26 September 1752 actually occurred on 8 October 1752.



										Vaiśākha.	Jyeshthā.	Āshāḍha.	Śrāvana.	Bhādrapada.				
Kaliyuga.	Vikrama era.	Śaka era.	Month and day A.D.	Fraction of day.	First new-moon in solar year.	Anomaly of first new-moon.	Christian era.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.
4906 1862 1727 11A	0385	17-8491	23-856	1805	1 Ap 28	89	3 My 28	42	4 Je 26	95	6 JI 26	32	3 JI 15	48	1 An 25	85	6 S 12	1
4907 1863 1728 11A	2973	6-9574	20-018	1806	6 Ap 18	25	7 My 17	78	2 Je 16	32	5 Au 14	21	2 Au 3	38	6 S 12	85	6 S 12	1
4908 1864 1729 11A	5561	25-5963	18-147	1807	5 My 7	15	6 Je 5	68	1 JI 5	05	5 Je 23	58	7 JI 23	74	4 S 2	74	4 S 2	1
4909 1865 1730 10A	8148	14-7046	14-304	1808	2 Ap 25	52	4 My 25	05	5 Je 23	42	2 Je 12	48	6 Au 11	01	7 S 9	37	4 An 20	2
4910 1866 1731 11A	0736	3-8129	10-461	1809	6 Ap 14	89	1 My 14	31	4 JI 12	31	1 JI 1	84	3 JI 31	37	4 An 20	37	4 An 20	2
4911 1867 1732 11A	3323	22-4518	8-594	1810	5 My 3	78	7 Je 2	68	6 Je 21	11	6 Au 7	48	4 JI 28	00	5 An 28	00	5 An 28	2
4912 1868 1733 11A	5911	11-5601	4-752	1811	3 Ap 28	15	4 My 22	21	5 JI 6	58	3 Jo 25	74	7 Au 5	27	4 S 14	27	4 S 14	2
4913 1869 1734 10A	8493	0-6684	0-909	1812	7 Ap 11	52	3 Jo 9	58	5 JI 9	48	7 Je 14	48	2 JI 14	01	6 An 22	01	6 An 22	2
4914 1870 1735 11A	1086	19-3073	26-597	1813	2 My 11	05	3 Jo 9	58	5 JI 9	11	6 Au 7	48	4 JI 28	00	5 An 28	00	5 An 28	2
4915 1871 1736 11A	3674	8-4156	22-754	1814	6 Ap 30	42	7 My 29	95	2 Jo 28	84	1 JI 17	74	7 Au 5	27	4 S 14	27	4 S 14	2
4916 1872 1737 11A	6261	27-0545	20-887	1815	3 Ap 19	78	5 My 19	31	6 Je 17	84	1 JI 17	74	7 Au 5	27	4 S 14	27	4 S 14	2
4917 1873 1738 10A	8849	16-1628	17-044	1816	2 My 8	68	4 Je 7	21	5 JI 6	58	3 Jo 25	74	7 Au 5	27	4 S 14	27	4 S 14	2
4918 1874 1739 11A	1436	5-2711	13-202	1817	7 Ap 27	05	1 My 26	58	3 Jo 25	48	7 Je 14	48	2 JI 14	01	6 An 22	01	6 An 22	2
4919 1875 1740 11A	4024	23-9099	11-335	1818	4 Ap 16	41	5 My 15	04	7 Je 14	48	2 JI 14	01	6 An 22	01	6 An 22	01	6 An 22	2
4920 1876 1741 11A	6611	13-0182	7-492	1819	3 My 5	31	4 Je 3	84	6 JI 3	37	7 Au 1	90	2 An 31	17	5 S 7	17	5 S 7	2
4921 1877 1742 10A	9199	2-1265	3-649	1820	7 Ap 24	68	2 My 24	21	3 Je 22	74	5 JI 22	27	6 An 20	27	6 An 20	27	6 An 20	2
4922 1878 1743 11A	1787	20-7654	1-783	1821	5 Ap 13	05	6 My 12	58	1 Je 11	11	2 JI 10	64	4 Au 9	17	5 S 7	17	5 S 7	2
4923 1879 1744 11A	4374	9-8737	25-405	1822	3 My 1	94	5 My 31	47	7 Je 30	00	1 JI 29	54	3 An 28	54	3 An 28	54	3 An 28	2
4924 1880 1745 11A	6962	28-6126	23-628	1823	1 Ap 21	31	2 My 20	84	4 Jo 19	37	5 JI 18	90	7 An 17	90	7 An 17	90	7 An 17	2
4925 1881 1746 10A	9549	17-6209	19-785	1824	7 My 10	21	1 Je 8	74	3 JI 8	27	4 Au 6	80	6 S 8	80	6 S 8	80	6 S 8	2
4926 1882 1747 11A	2137	6-7292	15-942	1825	4 Ap 28	58	6 My 28	11	7 Je 28	64	2 JI 28	17	3 An 24	17	3 An 24	17	3 An 24	2
4927 1883 1748 11A	4724	25-3881	14-078	1826	1 Ap 17	94	3 My 17	47	5 Jo 16	00	1 Au 14	06	2 S 12	06	2 S 12	06	2 S 12	2
4928 1884 1749 11A	7312	14-4764	10-233	1827	7 My 6	84	2 Je 5	37	3 JI 4	90	5 Au 3	43	6 S 1	43	6 S 1	43	6 S 1	2
4929 1885 1750 10A	9899	3-5847	6-390	1828	5 Ap 26	21	6 My 25	74	1 Je 24	27	2 JI 23	80	4 An 19	80	4 An 19	80	4 An 19	2
4930 1886 1751 11A	2487	22-2236	4-523	1829	2 Ap 14	57	4 My 14	10	7 JI 12	17	1 Au 10	70	3 S 9	70	3 S 9	70	3 S 9	2
4931 1887 1752 11A	5075	11-3319	0-681	1830	1 My 3	47	3 Je 2	00	4 JI 1	53	6 JI 31	08	7 An 20	08	7 An 20	08	7 An 20	2
4932 1888 1753 11A	7662	0-4402	24-392	1831	5 Ap 22	84	7 My 22	37	1 Je 20	90	3 JI 20	43	4 An 19	43	4 An 19	43	4 An 19	2
4933 1889 1754 11A	10250	19-0791	22-526	1832	4 My 11	21	6 Je 10	27	7 JI 9	80	2 Au 8	33	3 S 8	33	3 S 8	33	3 S 8	2
4934 1890 1755 11A	12837	8-1874	18-683	1833	2 Ap 30	10	3 My 29	63	5 Je 28	16	6 JI 27	70	1 An 26	70	1 An 26	70	1 An 26	2
4935 1891 1756 11A	15425	28-6263	16-816	1834	6 Ap 19	47	1 My 19	00	2 Je 17	53	4 JI 17	06	5 An 15	06	5 An 15	06	5 An 15	2
4936 1892 1757 11A	18012	15-9346	12-978	1835	5 My 8	37	6 Je 6	90	1 JI 6	43	2 Au 4	06	4 S 3	06	4 S 3	06	4 S 3	2
4937 1893 1758 11A	20600	5-0429	9-131	1836	2 Ap 27	74	4 My 27	27	5 Je 25	80	7 JI 25	33	1 An 23	33	1 An 23	33	1 An 23	2
4938 1894 1759 11A	23188	23-6819	7-264	1837	7 Ap 16	10	1 My 15	63	3 Je 14	18	6 Au 12	22	7 S 10	22	7 S 10	22	7 S 10	2
4939 1895 1760 11A	25775	12-7900	3-421	1838	6 My 5	00	7 Je 3	53	2 JI 3	06	3 Au 1	59	5 An 31	59	5 An 31	59	5 An 31	2
4940 1896 1761 11A	28363	1-8983	27-133	1839	3 Ap 24	37	4 My 23	90	6 Je 22	43	7 JI 21	06	2 An 20	06	2 An 20	06	2 An 20	2
4941 1897 1762 11A	30950	20-5372	25-266	1840	7 Ap 13	73	2 My 13	26	5 JI 11	33	6 Au 9	86	1 S 8	86	1 S 8	86	1 S 8	2
4942 1898 1763 11A	33538	9-6455	21-424	1841	3 My 1	63	1 My 31	16	2 Je 29	69	4 JI 29	22	5 An 27	22	5 An 27	22	5 An 27	2
4943 1899 1764 11A	36125	28-2844	19-557	1842	6 My 1	00	5 My 20	53	7 Je 19	06	1 JI 18	59	3 An 17	59	3 An 17	59	3 An 17	2
4944 1900 1765 11A	38713	17-3927	15-714	1843	2 My 9	90	4 Je 8	43	5 JI 7	32	4 JI 26	86	6 An 25	86	6 An 25	86	6 An 25	2
4945 1901 1766 11A	41300	6-5010	11-871	1844	7 Ap 29	26	1 My 28	79	3 Je 27	32	2 JI 15	75	5 S 11	75	5 S 11	75	5 S 11	2
4946 1902 1767 11A	43888	25-1399	10-004	1845	4 Ap 17	63	6 My 17	16	7 Je 15	69	3 Au 13	12	2 S 1	12	2 S 1	12	2 S 1	2
4947 1903 1768 11A	46476	14-2482	6-162	1846	3 My 6	53	5 Je 5	06	6 JI 4	59	1 Au 8	49	7 An 23	49	7 An 23	49	7 An 23	2
4948 1904 1769 11A	49063	3-3585	2-319	1847	7 Ap 25	90	2 My 25	43	3 Je 23	96	5 JI 23	02	6 S 6	02	6 S 6	02	6 S 6	2
4949 1905 1770 11A	51651	21-9954	0-452	1848	5 Ap 15	26	6 My 14	79	2 JI 12	85	4 Au 11	38	5 S 8	38	5 S 8	38	5 S 8	2
4950 1906 1771 11A	54238	11-1087	24-164	1849	4 My 3	16	5 Je 1	32	7 JI 1	22	1 JI 30	75	3 An 29	75	3 An 29	75	3 An 29	2
4951 1907 1772 11A	56826	0-2120	20-321	1850	1 Ap 22	53	3 My 22	06	4 Je 20	59	6 JI 20	12	2 S 13	12	2 S 13	12	2 S 13	2
4952 1908 1773 11A	59413	18-8509	18-454	1851	5 Ap 11	89	1 Je 9	96	3 JI 9	49	5 Au 8	02	6 S 6	02	6 S 6	02	6 S 6	2
4953 1909 1774 11A	62001	7-9592	14-612	1852	7 My 11	42	6 My 30	79	6 Je 28	85	2 JI 28	33	3 An 26	33	3 An 26	33	3 An 26	2
4954 1910 1775 11A	64589	26-5981	12-745	1853	4 Ap 30	79	3 My 18	16	5 Je 17	22	6 JI 16	75	1 An 15	75	1 An 15	75	1 An 15	2
4955 1911 1776 11A	67176	15-7064	8-902	1854	2 Ap 19	16	3 My 18	69	5 Je 17	22	6 JI 16	75	1 An 15	75	1 An 15	75	1 An 15	2
4956 1912 1777 11A	69764	4-8147	5-080	1855	1 My 8	06	2 Je 6	59	4 JI 6	12	5 Au 4	01	4 An 23	01	4 An 23	01	4 An 23	2
4957 1913 1778 11A	72351	23-4535	3-193	1856	5 Ap 27	42	6 My 26	95	1 Je 25	48	3 JI 25	01	3 S 11	01	3 S 11	01	3 S 11	2
4958 1914 1779 11A	74939	12-5618	26-905	1857	2 Ap 16	79	4 My 16	32	5 Je 14	85	1 An 12	28	7 An 20	28	7 An 20	28	7 An 20	2
4959 1915 1780 11A	77526	1-6701	23-062	1858	1 My 4	69	3 Je 3	22	4 JI 2	75	6 Au 1	65	5 An 20	65	5 An 20	65	5 An 20	2
					6 Ap 24	06	7 My 23	59	2 Je 22	12	3 JI 21	54	4 S 8	54	4 S 8	54	4 S 8	2
					3 Ap 13	42	4 My 12	95	1 JI 11	01	2 Au 9							2
							6 Je 11	48										2

N.B.—For tithis by other siddhāntas add to the above algebraically as follows.



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										Vaisākha.			Jyeshtha.			Āshāḍha.			Śrāvaṇa.			Bhādrapada.		
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N.B.—For tithis by other siddhāntas add to the above algebraically as follows.



40  
Siddhant

(2) for Brahma siddhānta -11; and (3) for Siddhānta Śiromaṇi -05.



Kaliyuga.	Vikrama era.	Śaka era.	Month and day A.D.	Commencement of solar year.	First new moon in solar year.	Anomaly of first new moon.	Christian era.	Vaiśākha.			Jyeshṭha.			Ashāḍha.			Śrāvaṇa.			Bhādrapada.		
								Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.
5015	1971	1836	13A	2430	11-8772	14-694	1914	7	Ap	25	.13	1	My	24	.65	3	Je	23	.18	4	Ji	22
5016	1972	1837	13A	5018	0-9855	10-851	1915	4	Ap	14	.49	7	Je	12	.55	2	Ji	12	.08	3	An	10
5017	1973	1838	12A	7605	19-6244	8-985	1916	6	My	14	.02	4	My	31	.91	6	Je	30	.45	7	Ji	29
5018	1874	1839	13A	0193	8-7327	5-142	1917	3	My	2	.38	2	My	21	.28	3	Je	19	.81	5	Ji	19
5019	1975	1840	13A	2780	27-3715	3-275	1918	7	Ap	21	.75	2	My	21	.28	3	Je	19	.81	5	Ji	19
5020	1976	1841	13A	5358	16-47-8	26-987	1919	6	My	10	.65	1	Je	9	.18	2	Ji	8	.71	4	An	7
5021	1977	1842	12A	7955	5-5881	23-144	1920	4	Ap	30	.02	5	My	29	.55	7	Je	28	.08	1	Ji	27
5022	1978	1843	13A	0543	24-2270	21-278	1921	1	Ap	18	.38	2	My	17	.91	4	Je	16	.44	5	Ji	15
5023	1979	1844	13A	3130	13-3353	17-435	1922	7	My	7	.28	1	Je	5	.81	3	Ji	5	.34	4	An	3
5024	1980	1845	13A	5718	2-4436	13-592	1923	4	Ap	26	.65	6	My	26	.18	7	Je	24	.71	2	Ji	24
5025	1981	1846	12A	8306	21-0825	11-725	1924	2	Ap	16	.01	3	My	15	.55	6	Ji	13	.61	1	An	12
5026	1982	1847	13A	0893	10-1808	7-883	1925	7	My	3	.91	2	Je	2	.44	3	Ji	1	.07	5	Ji	31
5027	1983	1848	13A	3481	23-8297	6-016	1926	5	Ap	23	.28	6	My	22	.81	1	Je	21	.34	2	Ji	20
5028	1984	1849	13A	6068	17-9380	2-173	1927	4	My	12	.18	5	Je	10	.71	7	Ji	10	.24	1	An	8
5029	1985	1850	12A	8656	7-0468	25-885	1928	1	My	1	.54	3	My	31	.07	4	Je	29	.61	6	Ji	29
5030	1986	1851	13A	1243	25-6852	24-018	1929	5	Ap	19	.91	7	My	19	.44	1	Je	17	.97	3	Ji	17
5031	1987	1852	13A	3831	14-7935	20-175	1930	4	My	8	.81	6	Je	7	.34	7	Ji	6	.87	2	An	5
5032	1988	1853	13A	6419	3-9018	16-333	1931	2	Ap	28	.18	3	My	27	.71	5	Je	26	.24	6	Ji	25
5033	1989	1854	12A	9008	22-5406	14-467	1932	6	Ap	17	.54	1	My	17	.07	2	Je	15	.60	5	An	13
5034	1990	1855	13A	1594	11-6439	10-623	1933	5	My	5	.44	6	Je	3	.97	4	Ji	15	.13	3	An	2
5035	1991	1856	13A	4181	0-7572	6-780	1934	2	Ap	24	.81	4	My	24	.34	5	Je	22	.87	7	Ji	22
5036	1992	1857	13A	6768	19-3962	4-914	1935	7	Ap	14	.17	3	Je	12	.24	4	Ji	11	.77	6	An	10
5037	1993	1858	12A	9356	8-5044	1-671	1936	6	My	3	.07	7	Je	1	.60	2	Ji	1	.13	3	Ji	30
5038	1994	1859	13A	1944	27-1433	26-759	1937	3	Ap	21	.44	4	My	20	.97	6	Je	19	.50	1	Ji	19
5039	1995	1860	13A	4531	16-2516	22-916	1938	2	My	10	.34	3	Je	8	.87	5	Ji	8	.40	6	An	6
5040	1996	1861	13A	7119	5-3599	19-073	1939	6	Ap	29	.70	1	My	29	.23	2	Je	27	.77	4	Ji	27
5041	1997	1862	12A	9707	23-9988	17-207	1940	4	Ap	19	.07	5	My	18	.60	7	Je	17	.13	1	Ji	16
5042	1998	1863	13A	2294	13-1071	13-364	1941	2	My	6	.97	4	Je	5	.50	6	Ji	5	.03	3	An	3
5043	1999	1864	13A	4882	2-2154	9-521	1942	7	Ap	26	.34	1	My	25	.87	3	Je	24	.40	4	Ji	23
5044	2000	1865	13A	7469	20-8543	7-654	1943	4	Ap	15	.70	6	My	15	.23	2	Ji	13	.29	3	An	11
5045	2001	1866	13A	0057	9-9626	3-812	1944	3	My	4	.60	5	Je	3	.13	6	Ji	2	.68	1	An	1
5046	2002	1867	13A	2644	28-6014	1-945	1945	7	Ap	22	.97	2	My	22	.50	4	Je	21	.03	5	Ji	20
5047	2003	1868	13A	5232	17-7097	25-657	1946	6	My	11	.86	1	Je	10	.39	2	Ji	9	.93	4	An	8
5048	2004	1869	13A	7820	6-8180	21-814	1947	4	My	1	.23	5	My	30	.76	7	Je	29	.29	1	Ji	28
5049	2005	1870	13A	0407	25-4569	19-947	1948	1	Ap	20	.60	3	My	20	.13	4	Je	18	.66	6	Ji	18
5050	2006	1871	13A	2995	14-5652	16-104	1949	7	My	8	.50	2	Je	7	.03	3	Ji	6	.56	5	An	5
5051	2007	1872	13A	5582	3-6735	12-262	1950	4	Ap	27	.86	6	My	27	.39	7	Je	25	.92	2	Ji	25
5052	2008	1873	13A	8170	22-3124	10-395	1951	2	Ap	17	.23	3	My	16	.76	5	Je	15	.29	1	An	13
5053	2009	1874	13A	0757	11-4207	6-553	1952	1	My	6	.13	2	Je	4	.66	4	Ji	4	.19	5	An	2
5054	2010	1875	13A	3845	0-5290	2-709	1953	5	Ap	24	.49	7	My	24	.03	1	Je	22	.56	3	Ji	22
5055	2011	1876	13A	5933	19-1679	0-843	1954	2	Ap	13	.86	5	Je	11	.92	7	Ji	11	.45	1	An	9
5056	2012	1877	13A	8520	8-2782	24-554	1955	4	My	13	.39	3	Je	1	.29	4	Je	30	.82	6	Ji	30
5057	2013	1878	13A	1108	26-9151	22-688	1956	1	My	2	.76	3	Je	1	.29	4	Je	30	.82	6	Ji	30
5058	2014	1879	13A	3695	18-0231	18-845	1957	6	Ap	22	.13	7	My	21	.66	2	Je	20	.19	3	Ji	19
5059	2015	1880	13A	6293	5-1317	15-002	1958	5	My	10	.02	6	Je	8	.55	1	Ji	8	.09	2	An	6
5060	2016	1881	13A	8870	23-7705	13-135	1959	2	Ap	29	.39	3	My	28	.92	5	Je	27	.45	6	Ji	27
5061	2017	1882	13A	1458	12-8788	9-293	1960	6	Ap	18	.76	1	My	18	.29	2	Je	16	.82	4	Ji	16
5062	2018	1883	13A	4045	1-9871	5-450	1961	5	My	7	.66	7	Je	6	.19	1	Ji	5	.72	3	An	4
5063	2019	1884	13A	6633	20-6260	3-583	1962	3	Ap	26	.02	4	My	25	.55	6	Je	24	.08	7	Ji	23
5064	2020	1885	13A	9221	9-7343	27-295	1963	7	Ap	15	.39	1	My	14	.92	4	Ji	12	.98	6	An	11
5065	2021	1886	13A	1808	28-3732	25-429	1964	6	My	4	.29	7	Je	2	.82	2	Ji	2	.35	3	Ji	31
								3	Ap	23	.65	5	My	23	.19	6	Je	21	.72	1	Ji	21
								2	My	11	.55	4	Je	10	.08	5	Ji	9	.61	7	An	8

N.B.—For tithis by other siddhāntas add to the above algebraically as follows:—(1) for Ārya siddhānta +06;

(2) for Brahma siddhānta -11; and for Siddhānta Śiromapi -05.



[illegible]

Year	Month	Day	Time	Place	Duration	Year	Month	Day	Time	Place	Duration
1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Pausha	63	1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Pausha	63
1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Kshaya	64	1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Kshaya	64
1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Pausha	65	1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Pausha	65
1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Kshaya	66	1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Kshaya	66
1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Pausha	67	1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Pausha	67
1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Kshaya	68	1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Kshaya	68
1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Pausha	69	1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Pausha	69
1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Kshaya	70	1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Kshaya	70
1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Pausha	71	1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Pausha	71
1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Kshaya	72	1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Kshaya	72
1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Pausha	73	1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Pausha	73
1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Kshaya	74	1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Kshaya	74
1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Pausha	75	1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Pausha	75
1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Kshaya	76	1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Kshaya	76
1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Pausha	77	1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Pausha	77
1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Kshaya	78	1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Kshaya	78
1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Pausha	79	1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Pausha	79
1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Kshaya	80	1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Kshaya	80
1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Pausha	81	1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Pausha	81
1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Kshaya	82	1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Kshaya	82
1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Pausha	83	1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Pausha	83
1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Kshaya	84	1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Kshaya	84
1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Pausha	85	1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Pausha	85
1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Kshaya	86	1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Kshaya	86
1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Pausha	87	1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Pausha	87
1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Kshaya	88	1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Kshaya	88
1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Pausha	89	1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Pausha	89
1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Kshaya	90	1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Kshaya	90
1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Pausha	91	1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Pausha	91
1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Kshaya	92	1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Kshaya	92
1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Pausha	93	1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Pausha	93
1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Kshaya	94	1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Kshaya	94
1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Pausha	95	1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Pausha	95
1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Kshaya	96	1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Kshaya	96
1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Pausha	97	1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Pausha	97
1900	Apr	4	7h 33m	Kshaya	98	1900	Apr				



Kaliyuga.	Vikrama era.	Śaka era.	Month and day A.D.	Fraction of day.	First new-moon in solar year.	Anomaly of first new-moon.	Christian era.	Vaiśākha.				Jyestha.				Āshāḍha.				Śrāvaṇa.				Bhādrapada.			
								Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.
5066	2022	1887	13A	4896	174815	21582	1965	6	Ap	30	92	1	My	30	45	2	Je	28	98	4	Ji	23	51	6	An	27	88
5067	2023	1888	13A	6983	65898	17743	1966	4	Ap	20	29	5	My	19	82	7	Je	18	35	1	Ji	17	88	3	An	27	88
5068	2024	1889	13A	9571	25227	15876	1967	3	My	9	18	4	Je	7	71	6	Ji	7	25	7	An	16	41	4	S	14	7
5069	2025	1890	13A	2153	143370	12081	1968	7	Ap	27	52	4	My	27	08	3	Je	25	61	5	Ji	25	78	2	S	4	8
5070	2026	1891	13A	4746	34453	8191	1969	4	Ap	16	92	6	My	16	45	7	Je	14	98	5	Ji	25	78	2	S	4	8
5071	2027	1892	13A	7334	230842	6324	1970	3	My	5	82	5	Je	4	85	6	Ji	14	51	4	An	13	04	5	S	11	7
5072	2028	1893	13A	9821	111925	2481	1971	1	Ap	25	18	2	My	24	71	4	Je	23	24	1	An	20	41	2	An	20	41
5073	2029	1894	13A	2509	03008	26193	1972	5	Ap	13	55	1	Je	11	61	3	Ji	11	14	4	An	9	67	6	S	8	1
5074	2030	1895	13A	5096	189396	24326	1973	7	My	13	08	5	My	31	98	7	Je	30	51	2	Ji	30	04	3	An	27	88
5075	2031	1896	13A	7684	80479	20493	1974	4	My	2	45	3	My	21	35	4	Je	19	88	6	Ji	19	41	2	An	27	88
5076	2032	1897	14A	0271	268868	18617	1975	1	Ap	21	81	2	Je	9	24	3	Ji	8	77	5	An	7	30	8	S	10	10
5077	2033	1898	13A	2859	157951	14774	1976	7	My	10	08	6	My	28	61	1	Je	27	14	2	Ji	26	67	4	An	25	7
5078	2034	1899	13A	5447	49034	10931	1977	2	Ap	18	45	3	My	17	98	7	Je	16	51	1	An	14	57	3	S	10	10
5079	2035	1900	13A	8034	235423	9064	1978	1	My	7	34	2	Je	5	87	4	Ji	5	41	5	An	3	94	7	S	10	10
5080	2036	1901	14A	0622	126506	5222	1979	5	Ap	26	71	7	My	26	24	1	Je	24	77	3	Ji	24	30	4	An	22	30
5081	2037	1902	13A	3209	17589	1379	1980	3	Ap	15	08	4	My	14	61	7	Ji	12	67	2	An	11	20	3	S	8	1
5082	2038	1903	13A	5797	203978	27067	1981	1	My	3	98	3	Je	2	51	5	Ji	20	04	6	Ji	31	67	1	An	29	15
5083	2039	1904	13A	8384	95061	23224	1982	6	Ap	23	34	7	My	22	87	2	Je	21	40	3	Ji	20	83	5	An	18	73
5084	2040	1905	14A	0972	281450	21357	1983	5	My	12	24	6	Je	10	77	1	Ji	10	30	2	An	8	83	4	S	7	10
5085	2041	1906	13A	3559	172533	17514	1984	2	Ap	30	61	4	My	30	14	5	Je	28	67	7	Ji	28	20	1	An	25	18
5086	2042	1907	13A	6147	63616	13672	1985	6	Ap	19	97	1	My	19	51	3	Je	18	04	4	Ji	17	57	7	S	11	10
5087	2043	1908	13A	8735	250004	11805	1986	5	My	8	87	7	Je	7	40	1	Ji	6	83	3	An	5	46	4	S	10	10
5088	2044	1909	14A	1322	141087	7962	1987	3	Ap	28	24	4	My	27	77	6	Je	26	30	7	Ji	25	83	2	An	24	13
5089	2045	1910	13A	3910	32170	4119	1988	7	Ap	16	61	2	My	16	14	5	Ji	14	20	6	An	12	73	1	S	10	10
5090	2046	1911	13A	6497	218559	2253	1989	6	My	5	50	1	Je	4	03	2	Ji	3	57	4	An	20	10	5	An	19	73
5091	2047	1912	13A	9085	103642	25965	1990	3	Ap	24	87	5	My	24	40	6	Je	22	98	1	Ji	22	46	2	An	20	13
5092	2048	1913	14A	1672	00725	22122	1991	1	Ap	14	24	4	Je	12	30	5	Ji	11	83	7	An	10	36	1	S	8	1
5093	2049	1914	13A	4260	187114	20255	1992	2	My	13	77	1	My	31	67	3	Je	30	20	4	Ji	29	73	6	An	25	18
5094	2050	1915	13A	6848	78197	18412	1993	7	My	2	14	6	My	21	03	7	Je	19	56	2	Ji	19	09	3	An	15	10
5095	2051	1916	13A	9435	264586	14546	1994	4	Ap	21	50	4	Je	8	93	6	Ji	8	46	7	An	6	99	3	S	10	10
5096	2052	1917	14A	2023	155669	10703	1995	3	My	10	40	2	My	29	80	3	Je	27	83	5	Ji	27	36	6	An	25	13
5097	2053	1918	13A	4610	46752	6860	1996	7	Ap	29	77	2	My	29	80	3	Je	27	83	5	Ji	27	36	6	An	25	13
5098	2054	1919	13A	7198	235141	4993	1997	5	Ap	18	13	6	My	17	67	1	Je	16	20	4	An	14	26	5	S	10	10
5099	2055	1920	13A	9785	124224	1151	1998	4	My	7	08	5	Je	5	56	7	Ji	5	09	1	An	3	63	3	S	10	10
6100	2056	1921	14A	2373	15307	24862	1999	1	Ap	26	40	2	My	25	93	4	Je	24	46	5	Ji	23	69	7	An	22	13
								5	Ap	15	77	1	Je	13	83	3	Ji	13	36	4	An	11	89	6	S	10	10

N.B.—For tithis by other siddhāntas add to the above algebraically as follows.



Aśvina.				Kārttika.				Mārgaśīrṣa.				A.D. Pausa.				A.D. Māgha.				Phālguna.				Chaitra.												
Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.	Week-day.	Month.	Day.	Fraction.									
6 An 27	7 S	35	57	2 O	25	10	3 N	23	63	5 D	23	16	66	6 Jr	21	69	1 F	20	23	2 Mr	21	76	6 An 27	7 S	35	57	2 O	25	10	3 N	23	63				
4 S 14	8 O	14	47	1 N	13	00	2 D	12	53	4 Jr	11	08	67	5 F	9	59	7 Mr	11	12	1 Ap	9	02	4 S 14	8 O	14	47	1 N	13	00	2 D	12	53				
2 S 4	9	30	84	5 N	2	37	6 D	1	90	1 D	31	13	68	2 Jr	29	08	4 F	28	40	6 Mr	20	05	2 S 4	9	30	84	5 N	2	37	6 D	1	90				
6 An 23	10	23	20	2 O	21	73	4 N	20	27	5 D	19	80	69	7 Jr	18	33	1 F	16	88	3 Mr	18	39	6 An 23	10	23	20	2 O	21	73	4 N	20	27				
6 S 11	11	70	10	1 N	9	63	3 D	9	16	4 Jr	7	69	70	6 F	6	22	7 Mr	7	75	2 Ap	6	29	6 S 11	11	70	10	1 N	9	63	3 D	9	16				
2 An 1	12	48	47	6 O	30	00	7 N	28	53	2 D	23	06	71	3 Jr	20	50	5 F	25	12	6 Mr	26	85	2 An 1	12	48	47	6 O	30	00	7 N	28	53				
7 An 1	13	39	84	3 O	19	37	4 N	17	90	6 D	17	43	72	7 Jr	15	06	2 F	14	49	4 Mr	15	02	7 An 1	13	39	84	3 O	19	37	4 N	17	90				
6 S 8	14	18	73	2 N	6	26	3 D	5	79	5 Jr	4	33	73	6 F	2	86	1 Mr	4	39	2 Ap	2	92	6 S 8	14	18	73	2 N	6	26	3 D	5	79				
3 An 25	15	37	10	6 O	26	63	1 N	25	16	2 D	24	69	74	4 Jr	23	23	5 F	21	75	7 Mr	23	98	3 An 25	15	37	10	6 O	26	63	1 N	25	16				
7 An 17	16	40	00	5 N	14	53	7 D	14	06	1 Jr	12	59	75	3 F	11	13	4 Mr	12	85	6 Ap	11	18	7 An 17	16	40	00	5 N	14	53	7 D	14	06				
2 S 8	17	10	37	2 N	3	90	4 D	3	48	5 Jr	1	96	76	7 Jr	31	40	2 Mr	1	02	3 Mr	30	55	2 S 8	17	10	37	2 N	3	90	4 D	3	48				
4 An 23	18	33	73	7 O	23	26	1 N	21	79	3 D	21	82	77	4 Jr	19	85	6 F	18	39	7 Mr	19	92	4 An 23	18	33	73	7 O	23	26	1 N	21	79				
3 S 10	19	40	63	6 N	11	16	7 D	10	69	2 Jr	9	22	78	3 F	7	75	5 Mr	9	28	6 Ap	7	81	3 S 10	19	40	63	6 N	11	16	7 D	10	69				
7 S 1	20	30	00	3 O	31	53	5 N	30	06	6 D	29	59	79	1 Jr	27	12	2 F	26	05	4 Mr	28	13	7 S 1	20	30	00	3 O	31	53	5 N	30	06				
8 S 1	21	45	36	7 O	20	89	2 N	19	48	3 D	18	96	80	5 Jr	18	49	7 F	16	02	1 Mr	16	55	8 S 1	21	45	36	7 O	20	89	2 N	19	48				
8 S 8	22	50	26	6 N	7	79	1 D	7	32	7 D	26	22	81	4 F	4	38	5 Mr	5	91	7 Ap	4	45	8 S 8	22	50	26	6 N	7	79	1 D	7	32				
1 An 23	23	55	63	4 O	28	16	5 N	26	69	6 Jr	14	12	83	1 Jr	24	75	3 F	23	28	4 Mr	24	81	1 An 23	23	55	63	4 O	28	16	5 N	26	69				
1 An 10	24	73	00	3 N	16	06	4 D	15	59	3 Jr	3	49	84	7 D	22	85	2 Mr	14	65	3 Ap	12	71	1 An 10	24	73	00	3 N	16	06	4 D	15	59				
8 S 7	25	80	53	7 N	5	42	1 D	4	95	6 Jr	10	75	86	1 F	9	28	2 Mr	10	81	4 Ap	9	34	8 S 7	25	80	53	7 N	5	42	1 D	4	95				
8 S 11	26	85	28	4 O	24	79	6 N	23	82	4 D	31	12	89	2 Jr	21	38	3 F	19	55	1 Ap	1	08	8 S 11	26	85	28	4 O	24	79	6 N	23	82				
8 S 14	27	90	16	3 N	12	69	5 D	12	22	1 D	20	48	92	1 F	9	28	2 Mr	10	81	4 Ap	9	34	8 S 14	27	90	16	3 N	12	69	5 D	12	22				
8 S 17	28	95	53	1 N	2	06	2 D	1	59	4 D	31	12	93	5 Jr	29	65	7 F	28	18	1 Mr	29	71	8 S 17	28	95	53	1 N	2	06	2 D	1	59				
8 S 20	29	00	89	5 O	22	42	6 N	20	95	1 D	20	48	95	3 Jr	19	01	4 F	17	55	6 Mr	28	98	8 S 20	29	00	89	5 O	22	42	6 N	20	95				
8 S 23	30	05	79	4 N	9	32	5 D	8	85	7 Jr	7	38	97	1 F	9	28	2 Mr	10	81	4 Ap	9	34	8 S 23	30	05	79	4 N	9	32	5 D	8	85				
8 S 26	31	10	16	1 O	29	69	3 N	28	23	4 D	27	75	99	5 Jr	27	81	5 F	26	34	6 Mr	27	87	8 S 26	31	10	16	1 O	29	69	3 N	28	23				
8 S 29	32	15	53	6 O	19	05	7 N	17	59	2 D	17	12	00	3 Jr	15	06	2 F	14	49	4 Mr	15	02	8 S 29	32	15	53	6 O	19	05	7 N	17	59				
8 S 32	33	20	42	4 N	6	95	6 D	6	48	1 Jr	5	01	01	1 F	9	28	2 Mr	10	81	4 Ap	9	34	8 S 32	33	20	42	4 N	6	95	6 D	6	48				
8 S 35	34	25	79	2 O	26	32	3 N	24	85	5 D	24	38	02	6 Jr	22	91	1 F	21	44	2 Mr	22	97	8 S 35	34	25	79	2 O	26	32	3 N	24	85				
8 S 38	35	30	69	1 N	14	22	2 D	13	75	4 Jr	12	28	03	1 Jr	1	65	4 Mr	4	07	5 Ap	2	61	8 S 38	35	30	69	1 N	14	22	2 D	13	75				
8 S 41	36	35	05	5 N	3	58	7 D	3	11	3 Jr	12	65	04	5 F	10	81	7 Mr	12	34	1 Ap	10	87	8 S 41	36	35	05	5 N	3	58	7 D	3	11				
8 S 44	37	40	42	2 O	23	95	4 N	22	48	6 D	22	01	05	3 Jr	31	18	4 Mr	1	07	6 Mr	31	94	8 S 44	37	40	42	2 O	23	95	4 N	22	48				
8 S 47	38	45	32	1 N	10	85	3 D	10	38	4 Jr	8	91	06	7 Jr	20	54	2 F	19	71	3 Mr	19	90	8 S 47	38	45	32	1 N	10	85	3 D	10	38				
8 S 50	39	50	69	6 O	31	22	7 N	29	75	2 D	29	28	07	3 Jr	27	81	5 F	26	34	6 Mr	27	90	8 S 50	39	50	69	6 O	31	22	7 N	29	75				
8 S 53	40	55	05	3 O	20	58	5 N	19	11	6 D	18	64	08	1 Jr	17	17	2 F	15	71	4 Mr	17	94	8 S 53	40	55	05	3 O	20	58	5 N	19	11				
8 S 56	41	60	95	2 N	8	48	4 D	8	01	5 Jr	6	54	09	7 F	5	07	1 Mr	5	60	3 Ap	4	13	8 S 56	41	60	95	2 N	8	48	4 D	8	01				
8 S 59	42	65																																		

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TABLE III.—SUNRISE AND INDIAN TERRESTRIAL LONGITUDES

TABLE III.—Sunrise from 8° to 12° N. latitude.

Day of solar year.	Lat. 8°			Lat. 9°			Lat. 10°			Lat. 11°			Lat. 12°		
	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Long. +300° = +003 of day.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Long. +352° = +010 of day.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Long. +584° = +007 of day.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Long. +816° = +009 of day.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Long. +1048° = +011 of day.
			A.D. 1000— 1400.			A.D. 1000— 1400.			A.D. 1000— 1400.			A.D. 1000— 1400.			A.D. 1000— 1400.
1	-447	+31	+003	-443	+32	+009	-439	+34	+006	-435	+36	+009	-431	+38	+011
2	445	61	...	441	65	...	437	68	...	433	72	+010	429	76	+011
3	443	92	...	439	97	...	435	102	+007	431	108	...	427	112	+011
4	440	123	...	436	130	+010	433	136	...	430	144	...	428	148	+011
5	438	153	...	434	162	...	431	170	...	428	179	...	426	183	+011
6	436	184	+004	432	194	+011	429	205	+008	426	215	...	424	219	+011
7	434	215	+005	430	227	...	427	239	...	424	251	+012	422	255	+012
8	432	245	...	429	259	...	425	273	+009	421	287	...	419	291	+012
9	429	276	+006	425	292	+012	422	307	...	419	323	+013	415	327	+013
10	428	307	...	424	324	...	420	341	+010	418	359	...	413	376	+013
11	425	337	...	421	356	...	417	375	...	413	395	...	410	414	+013
12	421	368	...	417	389	+013	414	409	...	411	431	...	407	441	+013
13	418	399	+007	414	421	...	411	443	...	408	467	+015	404	469	+015
14	415	429	...	411	454	...	408	477	...	405	503	...	401	505	+015
15	413	460	...	409	486	...	405	511	...	401	538	...	398	544	+015
16	409	491	+008	405	518	...	402	546	+012	398	574	...	395	580	+015
17	405	521	...	401	551	...	398	580	...	395	610	+016	391	616	+016
18	402	552	...	398	583	+016	395	614	...	391	646	...	388	652	...
19	398	583	+009	394	616	...	391	648	...	388	682	...	384	718	...
20	394	613	...	390	648	...	387	682	...	384	718	...	381	753	...
21	390	644	...	386	680	...	383	716	+014	380	754	...	377	791	...
22	387	675	+010	382	713	...	379	750	...	376	790	+018	373	828	...
23	384	705	...	379	745	+017	375	784	...	372	826	...	369	864	...
24	381	736	...	377	778	...	373	818	...	370	862	...	367	901	...
25	378	767	+011	374	810	...	370	852	...	368	897	...	365	939	...
26	375	797	...	372	842	...	368	887	+015	366	933	+019	363	979	...
27	372	828	...	369	875	...	365	921	...	364	969	...	361	1016	...
28	369	859	...	367	907	...	363	955	...	362	1005	...	359	1053	...
29	366	889	...	364	940	+018	360	989	...	359	1041	...	357	1076	...
30	363	920	...	362	972	...	358	1024	...	357	1076	...	354	1108	...
31	360	931	+012	360	984	...	356	1038	+016	354	1091	+020	351	1144	...
32	357	941	...	357	996	...	354	1052	...	352	1107	...	349	1151	...
33	354	952	...	355	1009	...	352	1065	...	350	1122	...	348	1177	...
34	351	963	...	353	1021	...	350	1079	...	348	1138	...	346	1194	...
35	348	973	...	350	1033	+020	348	1093	...	346	1153	...	344	1210	...
36	346	984	...	344	1045	...	342	1107	+018	340	1168	+021	338	1227	...
37	340	995	+013	338	1058	...	336	1121	...	334	1184	...	332	1243	...
38	334	1006	...	332	1070	...	330	1134	...	328	1199	...	326	1260	...
39	328	1016	...	326	1082	...	324	1148	...	322	1215	...	320	1276	...
40	321	1027	...	319	1095	+021	317	1162	...	315	1230	+022	313	1293	...
41	315	1038	...	313	1107	...	311	1176	...	309	1245	...	307	1309	...
42	308	1048	...	306	1119	...	304	1190	...	302	1261	...	300	1326	...
43	301	1059	...	299	1131	...	297	1203	...	295	1276	...	294	1343	...
44	295	1070	...	293	1144	...	291	1217	+020	289	1282	...	287	1359	...
45	288	1081	...	286	1156	...	284	1231	+019	282	1307	...	280	1376	...
46	281	1091	...	279	1168	...	277	1245	...	275	1322	...	274	1393	...
47	274	1102	...	272	1180	+022	270	1259	...	268	1338	+024	267	1408	...
48	267	1113	...	265	1193	...	263	1272	...	261	1353	...	260	1425	...
49	260	1123	...	258	1205	...	256	1286	...	254	1369	...	253	1441	...
50	252	1134	...	250	1217	...	248	1300	...	247	1384	...	245	1458	...
51	245	1145	...	243	1229	...	241	1314	...	240	1399	...	238	1474	...
52	238	1156	...	236	1242	...	234	1328	...	232	1415	...	231	1491	...
53	230	1166	...	228	1254	...	226	1341	...	225	1430	...	223	1507	...
54	223	1177	+014	221	1266	...	219	1355	...	217	1446	...	216	1524	...
55	215	1188	...	213	1278	...	211	1369	...	210	1461	...	208	1540	...
56	208	1198	...	206	1291	...	204	1383	...	202	1476	...	201	1557	...
57	199	1209	...	197	1303	...	195	1397	...	194	1492	...	193	1573	...
58	194	1220	...	192	1315	...	190	1410	...	190	1507	...	189	1590	...
59	189	1231	...	187	1327	...	186	1424	...	186	1523	...	185	1606	...
60	184	1241	...	182	1340	...	182	1438	...	182	1528	...	181	1623	...
61	179	1252	...	178	1352	...	178	1452	...	178	1552	...	177	1640	...
62	174	1259	...	174	1359	+021	174	1440	...	174	1540	+023	174	1639	...



TABLE III.—SUNRISE AND INDIAN TERRESTRIAL LONGITUDES

TABLE III.—Sunrise from 8° to 12° N. latitude—cont.

Lat. 8° Long. +800" = +003 of day.	Lat. 9° Long. +852" = +010 of day.	Lat. 10° Long. +864" = +007 of day.	Lat. 11° Long. +816" = +009 of day.	Lat. 12° Long. +212" = +002 of day.
Eqn. of time in seconds.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	Eqn. of time in seconds.
☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.
Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Trivandrum.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Rameswaram.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Madura.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Tanjore.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Maur.
A.D. 1000— 1400.	A.D. 1000— 1400.	A.D. 1000— 1400.	A.D. 1000— 1400.	A.D. 1000— 1400.
165+1226 156 1214 147 1201 138 1188 129 1176 120 1163 110 1150 101 1137 91 1125 82 1112	+014 156 1314 147 1302 138 1289 129 1277 120 1264 110 1252 101 1239 91 1227 82 1214	+021 156 1415 147 1402 138 1390 129 1378 120 1365 110 1353 101 1340 91 1328 82 1316	+019 156 1516 147 1504 138 1492 129 1481 119 1469 110 1459 101 1445 91 1433 82 1421	+023 156 1617 147 1606 138 1595 129 1583 119 1571 110 1560 100 1553 91 1547 81 1541
73 1089 63 1086 54 1074 43 1061 34 1048 25 1035 15 1023 5 1010 + 997 14 985	72 1202 63 1189 54 1176 43 1164 34 1151 25 1139 15 1126 5 1114 +4 1101 14 1089	72 1303 63 1291 54 1278 43 1266 34 1254 25 1241 15 1229 5 1216 +4 1204 14 1192	72 1409 63 1397 54 1385 43 1373 34 1362 25 1350 15 1338 5 1326 +4 1314 14 1302	72 1504 63 1493 54 1482 43 1470 34 1459 24 1448 15 1437 5 1425 +4 1414 14 1403
23 972 33 959 43 946 52 934 61 921 71 908 81 895 90 883 104 870 114 847 124 825 133 802	23 1076 33 1064 43 1051 52 1039 61 1026 71 1014 81 1001 90 988 104 976 114 953 124 931 133 908	23 1179 33 1167 43 1154 52 1142 61 1130 71 1117 81 1105 90 1092 104 1080 114 1067 124 1054 133 1042	23 1290 33 1278 43 1266 52 1254 61 1243 71 1231 81 1219 90 1207 104 1196 114 1173 124 1160 134 1146	23 1391 33 1380 43 1369 52 1357 61 1346 71 1335 81 1324 90 1312 104 1300 114 1276 124 1252 134 1228
143 780 153 767 162 755 172 742 182 729 191 716 200 703 209 690 218 677 228 664	143 885 153 862 162 840 172 817 182 794 191 772 200 749 209 726 218 703 228 681	+018 143 989 153 968 162 943 172 920 182 898 191 875 200 852 209 829 218 806 228 784	+017 143 1103 153 1079 163 1056 172 1033 182 1010 191 988 200 963 210 940 219 916 228 893	144 1204 153 1180 163 1167 173 1133 182 1109 191 1085 201 1061 210 1037 219 1013 229 989
237 555 246 532 255 510 262 487 272 465 280 442 289 420 297 397 306 375 315 352	237 658 246 635 253 613 262 590 272 567 280 544 289 522 297 499 306 476 315 454	237 761 246 738 254 715 263 692 272 670 281 647 289 624 298 601 306 578 315 556	237 870 246 848 255 823 264 800 273 777 281 753 290 730 298 707 307 683 316 660	238 965 247 941 256 918 265 894 273 870 282 843 290 822 299 798 307 774 316 750
323 330 331 307 339 284 347 261 354 238 357 215 360 192 363 169 367 146 374 123 381 100	323 431 331 408 339 385 347 363 354 340 357 317 360 295 363 272 367 251 374 229 381 208	323 533 331 510 339 487 347 464 354 442 358 419 362 396 366 372 369 359 376 346 383 333	324 637 332 613 339 590 348 567 355 544 359 520 363 497 367 473 371 457 379 443 385 428	324 726 332 702 340 679 348 655 356 631 360 607 364 583 369 560 374 544 380 529 387 513



TABLE III.—SUNRISE AND INDIAN TERRESTRIAL LONGITUDES

TABLE III.—Sunrise from 8° to 12° N. latitude—cont.

Day of solar year.	Lat. 8°		Long. +300" = +003 of day.	Lat. 9°		Long. +852" = +010 of day.	Lat. 10°		Long. +564" = +007 of day.	Lat. 11°		Long. +816" = +009 of day.	Lat. 12°
	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Trivandrum.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Rameswaram.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Madura.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Tanjore.	
			A.D. 1000— 1400.			A.D. 1000— 1400.			A.D. 1000— 1400.			A.D. 1000— 1400.	
126	+385	+133	+009	+387	+227	+015	+389	+320	+014	+392	+414	+017	
127	390	123	...	393	215	...	396	307	...	399	399	...	
128	396	114	...	399	204	...	402	295	...	405	385	...	
129	405	104	...	407	193	...	409	282	...	411	370	...	
130	409	94	...	412	181	...	415	269	...	418	356	...	
131	415	84	...	418	170	...	421	256	...	424	341	...	
132	421	75	...	424	159	...	427	243	...	430	327	...	
133	427	65	...	430	147	...	433	230	+013	436	312	...	
134	434	55	...	437	136	...	439	217	...	441	293	...	
135	438	45	...	441	125	...	444	204	...	447	283	...	
136	444	36	...	447	113	...	450	191	...	453	269	...	
137	449	28	...	452	102	...	455	178	...	458	254	...	
138	454	16	...	457	91	...	460	166	...	463	240	...	
139	461	6	...	464	79	...	466	153	...	468	225	...	
140	464	0	...	467	68	...	470	140	...	473	211	...	
141	469	0	...	472	57	...	475	127	...	478	196	...	
142	474	0	...	477	45	...	480	114	...	483	182	...	
143	478	0	...	481	34	...	484	101	...	487	167	...	
144	483	0	...	486	23	...	489	88	...	490	153	...	
145	484	0	...	487	11	...	490	75	...	492	138	...	
146	496	0	...	488	0	...	491	62	...	494	124	...	
147	497	0	...	490	0	...	493	49	...	495	109	...	
148	499	0	...	491	0	...	494	37	...	496	95	...	
149	490	0	...	492	0	...	495	24	...	497	80	...	
150	491	0	...	494	0	...	496	11	...	499	66	...	
151	493	0	...	495	0	...	498	0	...	500	51	...	
152	494	0	...	496	0	...	499	0	...	501	36	...	
153	495	0	...	497	0	...	500	0	...	502	35	...	
154	496	0	...	498	0	...	501	0	...	503	34	...	
155	498	0	...	499	0	...	502	0	...	504	32	...	
156	500	0	...	500	0	...	503	0	...	506	31	...	
157	501	0	...	501	0	...	504	0	...	508	30	...	
158	502	0	...	503	0	...	506	0	...	510	29	...	
159	503	0	...	505	0	...	508	0	...	512	28	...	
160	504	0	...	507	0	...	510	0	...	514	26	...	
161	505	0	...	509	0	...	512	0	...	515	25	...	
162	506	0	...	510	0	...	513	0	...	517	24	...	
163	508	0	...	512	0	...	514	0	...	518	23	...	
164	509	0	...	513	0	...	516	0	...	520	22	...	
165	510	0	...	514	0	...	517	0	...	521	20	...	
166	511	0	...	515	0	...	517	0	...	521	19	...	
167	512	0	...	515	0	...	519	0	...	523	18	...	
168	513	0	...	516	0	...	519	0	...	523	17	...	
169	513	0	...	516	0	...	520	0	...	524	16	...	
170	514	0	...	517	0	...	520	0	...	524	14	...	
171	514	0	...	517	0	...	521	0	...	524	13	...	
172	515	0	...	518	0	...	521	0	...	525	12	...	
173	515	0	...	518	0	...	521	0	...	524	11	...	
174	514	0	...	517	0	...	520	0	...	524	10	...	
175	513	0	...	516	0	...	520	0	...	524	8	...	
176	512	0	...	516	0	...	520	0	...	523	7	...	
177	511	0	...	515	0	...	519	0	...	523	6	...	
178	510	0	...	514	0	...	518	0	...	522	5	...	
179	509	0	...	513	0	...	517	0	...	521	4	...	
180	508	0	...	512	0	...	516	0	...	520	2	...	
181	507	0	...	511	0	...	514	0	+012	518	1	...	
182	506	0	...	510	0	...	513	0	...	517	0	...	
183	505	0	...	509	0	...	512	0	...	516	0	...	
184	504	0	...	508	0	...	511	0	...	514	-1	...	
185	503	0	...	506	0	...	509	0	...	512	2	...	
186	501	0	...	504	0	...	507	0	...	510	4	...	



TABLE III.—SUNRISE AND INDIAN TERRESTRIAL LONGITUDES

TABLE III.—Sunrise from 8° to 12° N. latitude—cont.									
Lat. 8°	Long. +300" = +003 of day.	Lat. 9°	Long. +852" = +010 of day.	Lat. 10°	Long. +564" = +007 of day.	Lat. 11°	Long. +816" = +009 of day.	Lat. 12°	Long. +212" = +003 of day.
Eqn. of time in seconds.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	Eqn. of time in seconds.
AD. 1000-1400.	AD. 1000-1400.	AD. 1000-1400.	AD. 1000-1400.	AD. 1000-1400.	AD. 1000-1400.	AD. 1000-1400.	AD. 1000-1400.	AD. 1000-1400.	AD. 1000-1400.
187 499	0	500	0	503	0	508	0	512	0
188 497	0	497	0	500	0	506	0	510	0
189 494	0	494	0	497	0	503	0	507	0
190 491	0	491	0	494	0	500	0	504	0
191 488	0	488	0	491	0	497	0	501	0
192 485	0	485	0	488	0	494	0	498	0
193 482	0	482	0	485	0	491	0	495	0
194 479	0	479	0	482	0	488	0	492	0
195 476	0	476	0	479	0	485	0	489	0
196 473	0	473	0	476	0	482	0	486	0
197 470	0	470	0	473	0	478	0	483	0
198 467	0	467	0	470	0	475	0	480	0
199 464	0	464	0	467	0	472	0	477	0
200 461	0	461	0	464	0	469	0	474	0
201 458	0	458	0	461	0	466	0	471	0
202 455	0	455	0	458	0	463	0	468	0
203 452	0	452	0	455	0	460	0	465	0
204 449	0	449	0	452	0	457	0	462	0
205 446	0	446	0	449	0	454	0	459	0
206 443	0	443	0	446	0	451	0	456	0
207 440	0	440	0	443	0	448	0	453	0
208 437	0	437	0	440	0	445	0	450	0
209 434	0	434	0	437	0	442	0	447	0
210 431	0	431	0	434	0	439	0	444	0
211 428	0	428	0	431	0	436	0	441	0
212 425	0	425	0	428	0	433	0	438	0
213 422	0	422	0	425	0	430	0	435	0
214 419	0	419	0	422	0	427	0	432	0
215 416	0	416	0	419	0	424	0	429	0
216 413	0	413	0	416	0	421	0	426	0
217 410	0	410	0	413	0	418	0	423	0
218 407	0	407	0	410	0	415	0	420	0
219 404	0	404	0	407	0	412	0	417	0
220 401	0	401	0	404	0	409	0	414	0
221 398	0	398	0	401	0	406	0	411	0
222 395	0	395	0	398	0	403	0	408	0
223 392	0	392	0	395	0	400	0	405	0
224 389	0	389	0	392	0	397	0	402	0
225 386	0	386	0	389	0	394	0	399	0
226 383	0	383	0	386	0	391	0	396	0
227 380	0	380	0	383	0	388	0	393	0
228 377	0	377	0	380	0	385	0	390	0
229 374	0	374	0	377	0	382	0	387	0
230 371	0	371	0	374	0	379	0	384	0
231 368	0	368	0	371	0	376	0	381	0
232 365	0	365	0	368	0	373	0	378	0
233 362	0	362	0	365	0	370	0	375	0
234 359	0	359	0	362	0	367	0	372	0
235 356	0	356	0	359	0	364	0	369	0
236 353	0	353	0	356	0	361	0	366	0
237 350	0	350	0	353	0	358	0	363	0
238 347	0	347	0	350	0	355	0	360	0
239 344	0	344	0	347	0	352	0	357	0
240 341	0	341	0	344	0	349	0	354	0
241 338	0	338	0	341	0	346	0	351	0
242 335	0	335	0	338	0	343	0	348	0
243 332	0	332	0	335	0	340	0	345	0
244 329	0	329	0	332	0	337	0	342	0
245 326	0	326	0	329	0	334	0	339	0
246 323	0	323	0	326	0	331	0	336	0
247 320	0	320	0	323	0	328	0	333	0
248 317	0	317	0	320	0	325	0	330	0
249 314	0	314	0	317	0	322	0	327	0
250 311	0	311	0	314	0	319	0	324	0
251 308	0	308	0	311	0	316	0	321	0
252 305	0	305	0	308	0	313	0	318	0
253 302	0	302	0	305	0	310	0	315	0
254 299	0	299	0	302	0	307	0	312	0
255 296	0	296	0	299	0	304	0	309	0
256 293	0	293	0	296	0	301	0	306	0
257 290	0	290	0	293	0	298	0	303	0
258 287	0	287	0	290	0	295	0	300	0
259 284	0	284	0	287	0	292	0	297	0
260 281	0	281	0	284	0	289	0	294	0
261 278	0	278	0	281	0	286	0	291	0
262 275	0	275	0	278	0	283	0	288	0
263 272	0	272	0	275	0	280	0	285	0
264 269	0	269	0	272	0	277	0	282	0
265 266	0	266	0	269	0	274	0	279	0
266 263	0	263	0	266	0	271	0	276	0
267 260	0	260	0	263	0	268	0	273	0
268 257	0	257	0	260	0	265	0	270	0
269 254	0	254	0	257	0	262	0	267	0
270 251	0	251	0	254	0	259	0	264	0
271 248	0	248	0	251	0	256	0	261	0
272 245	0	245	0	248	0	253	0	258	0
273 242	0	242	0	245	0	250	0	255	0
274 239	0	239	0	242	0	247	0	252	0
275 236	0	236	0	239	0	244	0	249	0
276 233	0	233	0	236	0	241	0	246	0
277 230	0	230	0	233	0	238	0	243	0
278 227	0	227	0	230	0	235	0	240	0
279 224	0	224	0	227	0	232	0	237	0
280 221	0	221	0	224	0	229	0	234	0
281 218	0	218	0	221	0	226	0	231	0
282 215	0	215	0	218	0	223	0	228	0
283 212	0	212	0	215	0	220	0	225	0
284 209	0	209	0	212	0	217	0	222	0
285 206	0	206	0	209	0	214	0	219	0
286 203	0	203	0	206	0	211	0	216	0
287 200	0	200	0	203	0	208	0	213	0
288 197	0	197	0	200	0	205	0	210	0
289 194	0	194	0	197	0	202	0	207	0
290 191	0	191	0	194	0	199	0	204	0
291 188	0	188	0	191	0	196	0	201	0
292 185	0	185	0	188	0	193	0	198	0
293 182	0	182	0	185	0	190	0	195	0
294 179	0	179	0	182	0	187	0	192	0
295 176	0	176	0	179	0	184	0	189	0
296 173	0	173	0	176	0	181	0	186	0
297 170	0	170	0	173	0	178	0	183	0
298 167	0	167	0	170	0	175	0	180	0
299 164	0	164	0	167	0	172	0	177	0
300 161	0	161	0	164	0	169	0	174	0
301 158	0	158	0	161	0	166	0	171	0
302 155	0	155	0	158	0	163	0	168	0
303 152	0	152	0	155	0	160	0	165	0
304 149	0	149	0	152	0	157	0	162	0
305 146	0	146	0	149	0	154	0	159	0
306 143	0	143	0	146	0	151	0	156	0
307 140	0	140	0	143	0	148	0	153	0
308 137	0	137	0	140	0	145	0	150	0
309 134	0	134	0	137	0	142	0	147	0
310 131	0	131	0	134	0	139	0	144	0
311 128	0	128	0	131	0	136	0	141	0
312 125	0	125	0	128	0	133	0	138	0
313 122	0	122	0	125	0	130	0	135	0
314 119	0	119	0	122	0	127	0	132	0
315 116	0	116	0	119	0	124	0	129	0
316 113	0	113	0	116	0	121	0	126	0
317 110	0	110	0	113	0	118	0	123	0
318 107	0	107	0	110	0	115	0	120	0
319 104	0	104	0	107	0	112	0	117	0
320 101	0	101	0	104	0	109	0	114	0
321 98	0	98	0	101	0	106	0	111	0
322 95	0	95	0	98	0	103	0	108	0
323 92	0	92	0	95	0	100	0	105	0
324 89	0	89	0	92	0	97	0	102	0
325 86	0	86	0	89	0	94	0	99	0
326 83	0	83	0	86	0	91	0	96	0
327 80	0	80	0	83	0	88	0	93	0
328 77	0	77	0	80	0	85	0	90	0
329 74	0	74	0	77	0	82	0	87	0
330 71	0	71	0	74	0	79	0	84	0
331 68	0	68	0	71	0	76	0	81	0
332 65	0	65	0	68	0	73	0	78	0
333 62	0	62	0	65	0	70	0	75	



TABLE III.—SUNRISE AND INDIAN TERRESTRIAL LONGITUDES

TABLE III.—Sunrise from 8° to 12° N. latitude—cont.

Day of solar year.	Lat 8°			Lat 9°			Lat 10°			Lat 11°			Lat 12°		
	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Trivandrum.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Rameswaram.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Madura.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Tanjore.	Eng. date.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.
	A.D. 1000— 1400.			A.D. 1000— 1400.			A.D. 1000— 1400.			A.D. 1000— 1400.			A.D. 1000— 1400.		
247	+160	-262	-.001	+160	-363	+.005	+160	-463	+.001	+160	-565	+.002	26	+160	-656
248	150	285	...	150	385	...	150	486	+.000	150	588	...	27	150	679
249	140	307	...	140	408	+.004	140	509	...	140	612	...	28	140	763
250	130	330	...	130	431	...	130	532	...	130	635	+.001	29	130	777
251	120	352	...	120	454	...	120	554	-.001	120	658	...	30	120	751
252	110	375	-.002	110	476	+.003	110	577	...	110	682	...	1	110	775
253	100	397	...	100	499	...	100	600	-.002	100	705	...	2	100	790
254	90	420	-.003	90	522	...	90	623	...	90	728	...	3	90	822
255	80	443	...	80	544	+.002	80	646	...	80	752	-.002	4	80	847
256	70	465	-.004	70	567	...	70	668	...	70	775	...	5	70	871
257	60	487	...	60	590	...	60	691	-.004	60	798	...	6	60	895
258	50	510	-.005	50	613	...	50	714	...	50	821	...	7	50	918
259	40	532	...	40	635	+.000	40	737	...	40	845	...	8	40	942
260	30	555	...	30	658	...	30	760	...	30	868	-.003	9	30	966
261	20	577	...	20	681	...	20	782	...	20	891	...	10	20	990
262	10	600	-.006	10	703	...	10	805	-.005	10	915	...	11	10	1014
263	0	622	...	0	726	-.001	0	828	...	0	938	-.004	12	0	1038
264	-10	645	-.007	-10	749	...	-10	851	...	-10	961	...	13	-10	1062
265	20	667	...	20	772	...	20	874	...	20	985	...	14	20	1086
266	29	690	-.008	28	794	...	28	896	...	28	1008	...	15	28	1110
267	38	712	...	37	817	-.002	37	919	...	37	1031	-.006	16	37	1134
268	48	735	...	47	840	...	47	942	-.007	47	1054	...	17	47	1157
269	59	757	...	57	863	...	57	965	...	57	1078	...	18	57	1181
270	68	780	...	66	885	-.004	66	988	...	66	1101	...	19	66	1205
271	78	802	...	77	908	...	77	1010	...	77	1124	-.007	20	77	1229
272	88	825	...	87	931	...	87	1033	-.008	87	1148	...	21	87	1253
273	98	847	-.009	97	953	...	97	1056	...	97	1171	...	22	97	1277
274	104	870	...	104	976	...	104	1080	...	104	1196	...	23	104	1300
275	111	888	...	111	988	...	111	1092	...	111	1208	-.008	24	111	1311
276	119	895	...	118	1001	...	118	1105	...	118	1220	...	25	118	1332
277	126	908	...	126	1014	...	125	1117	-.010	125	1232	...	26	125	1354
278	134	921	-.010	133	1026	...	133	1130	...	132	1246	...	27	132	1376
279	141	934	...	140	1039	-.006	140	1142	...	139	1255	...	28	139	1398
280	149	946	-.011	148	1051	...	147	1154	...	146	1267	...	29	146	1420
281	156	959	...	155	1064	...	154	1167	...	154	1279	...	30	154	1442
282	164	972	-.012	162	1076	...	162	1179	...	161	1291	...	31	161	1464
283	171	985	...	170	1089	...	169	1192	...	168	1303	...	1	167	1486
284	179	997	...	177	1101	...	176	1204	...	175	1315	...	2	174	1508
285	186	1010	...	184	1114	...	183	1216	...	182	1329	-.010	3	181	1530
286	194	1028	...	192	1126	...	191	1229	...	189	1339	...	4	189	1552
287	201	1035	...	199	1139	...	198	1241	...	196	1351	...	5	195	1574
288	209	1048	...	206	1151	...	205	1254	...	204	1363	...	6	203	1596
289	216	1061	...	214	1164	...	212	1266	...	211	1374	...	7	209	1618
290	224	1074	...	221	1176	-.008	220	1278	...	218	1386	...	8	216	1640
291	231	1086	...	228	1189	...	227	1291	...	225	1398	...	9	223	1662
292	239	1099	...	236	1202	...	234	1303	...	232	1410	...	10	230	1684
293	246	1112	...	243	1214	...	241	1316	...	239	1422	...	11	237	1706
294	254	1125	...	250	1227	...	249	1328	...	246	1434	...	12	244	1728
295	261	1137	...	258	1239	...	256	1340	-.012	254	1446	...	13	251	1750
296	269	1150	...	265	1252	...	263	1353	...	261	1458	...	14	258	1772
297	276	1163	...	272	1264	...	270	1365	...	268	1470	...	15	265	1794
298	284	1176	...	280	1277	...	278	1378	...	275	1482	...	16	273	1816
299	291	1188	...	287	1289	...	285	1390	...	282	1493	...	17	281	1838
300	299	1201	-.013	294	1302	...	292	1402	...	289	1505	...	18	288	1860
301	306	1214	...	302	1314	...	299	1415	...	296	1517	...	19	295	1882
302	314	1226	...	309	1327	...	306	1427	...	304	1529	...	20	303	1904
303	321	1239	...	316	1339	...	314	1440	...	311	1541	...	21	310	1926
304	325	1252	...	323	1352	...	321	1452	...	318	1552	...	22	317	1948
305	328	1241	...	326	1340	...	324	1438	...	321	1537	...	23	320	1970



TABLE III.—SUNRISE AND INDIAN TERRESTRIAL LONGITUDES

TABLE III.—Sunrise from 8° to 12° N. latitude—cont.

Lat. 8° Long. +300" = +003 of day.	Lat. 9° Long. +852" = +010 of day.	Lat. 10° Long. +584" = +007 of day.	Lat. 11° Long. +816" = +009 of day.	Lat. 12° Long. +212" = +002 of day.
Eqn. of time in seconds.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	Eqn. of time in seconds.
☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.
Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Trivandrum.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Rameswaram.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Madura.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Tanjore.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Mausur.
A.D. 1000— 1400	A.D. 1000— 1400	A.D. 1000— 1400	A.D. 1000— 1400	A.D. 1000— 1400
300 333 1231 -013 -330 -1327	333 1315 -008 -327 -1424	331 1411 -011 -324 -1521	323 1500 -010 -323 -1607	330 1574 -018 -327 1590
301 334 1230 ... 334 1303 ... 331 1397 ... 331 1490 ... 330 1574	302 335 1229 ... 334 1303 ... 332 1397 ... 332 1490 ... 331 1574	303 336 1228 ... 335 1303 ... 333 1397 ... 333 1490 ... 332 1574	304 337 1227 ... 336 1303 ... 334 1397 ... 334 1490 ... 333 1574	305 338 1226 ... 337 1303 ... 335 1397 ... 335 1490 ... 334 1574
306 339 1225 ... 335 1298 ... 332 1396 ... 332 1489 ... 333 1573	307 340 1224 ... 336 1297 ... 333 1395 ... 333 1488 ... 334 1572	308 341 1223 ... 337 1296 ... 334 1394 ... 334 1487 ... 335 1571	309 342 1222 ... 338 1295 ... 335 1393 ... 335 1486 ... 336 1570	310 343 1221 ... 339 1294 ... 336 1392 ... 336 1485 ... 337 1569
311 344 1220 ... 336 1293 ... 334 1391 ... 334 1484 ... 336 1568	312 345 1219 ... 337 1292 ... 335 1390 ... 335 1483 ... 337 1567	313 346 1218 ... 338 1291 ... 336 1389 ... 336 1482 ... 338 1566	314 347 1217 ... 339 1290 ... 337 1388 ... 337 1481 ... 339 1565	315 348 1216 ... 340 1289 ... 338 1387 ... 338 1480 ... 340 1564
316 349 1215 ... 337 1290 ... 335 1386 ... 335 1479 ... 339 1563	317 350 1214 ... 338 1289 ... 336 1385 ... 336 1478 ... 340 1562	318 351 1213 ... 339 1288 ... 337 1384 ... 337 1477 ... 341 1561	319 352 1212 ... 340 1287 ... 338 1383 ... 338 1476 ... 342 1560	320 353 1211 ... 341 1286 ... 339 1382 ... 339 1475 ... 343 1559
321 354 1210 ... 338 1285 ... 336 1381 ... 336 1474 ... 340 1558	322 355 1209 ... 339 1284 ... 337 1380 ... 337 1473 ... 341 1557	323 356 1208 ... 340 1283 ... 338 1379 ... 338 1472 ... 342 1556	324 357 1207 ... 341 1282 ... 339 1378 ... 339 1471 ... 343 1555	325 358 1206 ... 342 1281 ... 340 1377 ... 340 1470 ... 344 1554
326 359 1205 ... 339 1280 ... 337 1376 ... 337 1469 ... 341 1553	327 360 1204 ... 340 1279 ... 338 1375 ... 338 1468 ... 342 1552	328 361 1203 ... 341 1278 ... 339 1374 ... 339 1467 ... 343 1551	329 362 1202 ... 342 1277 ... 340 1373 ... 340 1466 ... 344 1550	330 363 1201 ... 343 1276 ... 341 1372 ... 341 1465 ... 345 1549
331 364 1200 ... 340 1275 ... 338 1371 ... 338 1464 ... 342 1548	332 365 1199 ... 341 1274 ... 339 1370 ... 339 1463 ... 343 1547	333 366 1198 ... 342 1273 ... 340 1369 ... 340 1462 ... 344 1546	334 367 1197 ... 343 1272 ... 341 1368 ... 341 1461 ... 345 1545	335 368 1196 ... 344 1271 ... 342 1367 ... 342 1460 ... 346 1544
336 369 1195 ... 341 1270 ... 339 1366 ... 339 1459 ... 343 1543	337 370 1194 ... 342 1269 ... 340 1365 ... 340 1458 ... 344 1542	338 371 1193 ... 343 1268 ... 341 1364 ... 341 1457 ... 345 1541	339 372 1192 ... 344 1267 ... 342 1363 ... 342 1456 ... 346 1540	340 373 1191 ... 345 1266 ... 343 1362 ... 343 1455 ... 347 1539
341 374 1190 ... 342 1265 ... 340 1361 ... 340 1454 ... 344 1538	342 375 1189 ... 343 1264 ... 341 1360 ... 341 1453 ... 345 1537	343 376 1188 ... 344 1263 ... 342 1359 ... 342 1452 ... 346 1536	344 377 1187 ... 345 1262 ... 343 1358 ... 343 1451 ... 347 1535	345 378 1186 ... 346 1261 ... 344 1357 ... 344 1450 ... 348 1534
346 379 1186 ... 343 1260 ... 341 1356 ... 341 1449 ... 345 1533	347 380 1185 ... 344 1259 ... 342 1355 ... 342 1448 ... 346 1532	348 381 1184 ... 345 1258 ... 343 1354 ... 343 1447 ... 347 1531	349 382 1183 ... 346 1257 ... 344 1353 ... 344 1446 ... 348 1530	350 383 1182 ... 347 1256 ... 345 1352 ... 345 1445 ... 349 1529
351 384 1181 ... 344 1255 ... 342 1351 ... 342 1444 ... 346 1528	352 385 1180 ... 345 1254 ... 343 1350 ... 343 1443 ... 347 1527	353 386 1179 ... 346 1253 ... 344 1349 ... 344 1442 ... 348 1526	354 387 1178 ... 347 1252 ... 345 1348 ... 345 1441 ... 349 1525	355 388 1177 ... 348 1251 ... 346 1347 ... 346 1440 ... 350 1524
356 389 1176 ... 345 1250 ... 343 1346 ... 343 1440 ... 347 1523	357 390 1175 ... 346 1249 ... 344 1345 ... 344 1439 ... 348 1522	358 391 1174 ... 347 1248 ... 345 1344 ... 345 1438 ... 349 1521	359 392 1173 ... 348 1247 ... 346 1343 ... 346 1437 ... 350 1520	360 393 1172 ... 349 1246 ... 347 1342 ... 347 1436 ... 351 1519
361 394 1171 ... 346 1245 ... 344 1341 ... 344 1435 ... 348 1518	362 395 1170 ... 347 1244 ... 345 1340 ... 345 1434 ... 349 1517	363 396 1169 ... 348 1243 ... 346 1339 ... 346 1433 ... 350 1516	364 397 1168 ... 349 1242 ... 347 1338 ... 347 1432 ... 351 1515	365 398 1167 ... 350 1241 ... 348 1337 ... 348 1431 ... 352 1514
366 399 1166 ... 347 1240 ... 345 1336 ... 345 1430 ... 349 1513	367 400 1165 ... 348 1239 ... 346 1335 ... 346 1429 ... 350 1512	368 401 1164 ... 349 1238 ... 347 1334 ... 347 1428 ... 351 1511	369 402 1163 ... 350 1237 ... 348 1333 ... 348 1427 ... 352 1510	370 403 1162 ... 351 1236 ... 349 1332 ... 349 1426 ... 353 1509
371 404 1161 ... 348 1235 ... 346 1331 ... 346 1425 ... 350 1508	372 405 1160 ... 349 1234 ... 347 1330 ... 347 1424 ... 351 1507	373 406 1159 ... 350 1233 ... 348 1329 ... 348 1423 ... 352 1506	374 407 1158 ... 351 1232 ... 349 1328 ... 349 1422 ... 353 1505	375 408 1157 ... 352 1231 ... 350 1327 ... 350 1421 ... 354 1504
376 409 1156 ... 349 1230 ... 347 1326 ... 347 1420 ... 351 1503	377 410 1155 ... 350 1229 ... 348 1325 ... 348 1419 ... 352 1502	378 411 1154 ... 351 1228 ... 349 1324 ... 349 1418 ... 353 1501	379 412 1153 ... 352 1227 ... 350 1323 ... 350 1417 ... 354 1500	380 413 1152 ... 353 1226 ... 351 1322 ... 351 1416 ... 355 1499
381 414 1151 ... 350 1225 ... 348 1321 ... 348 1415 ... 352 1498	382 415 1150 ... 351 1224 ... 349 1320 ... 349 1414 ... 353 1497	383 416 1149 ... 352 1223 ... 350 1319 ... 350 1413 ... 354 1496	384 417 1148 ... 353 1222 ... 351 1318 ... 351 1412 ... 355 1495	385 418 1147 ... 354 1221 ... 352 1317 ... 352 1411 ... 356 1494
386 419 1146 ... 351 1220 ... 349 1316 ... 349 1410 ... 353 1493	387 420 1145 ... 352 1219 ... 350 1315 ... 350 1409 ... 354 1492	388 421 1144 ... 353 1218 ... 351 1314 ... 351 1408 ... 355 1491	389 422 1143 ... 354 1217 ... 352 1313 ... 352 1407 ... 356 1490	390 423 1142 ... 355 1216 ... 353 1312 ... 353 1406 ... 357 1489
391 424 1141 ... 352 1215 ... 350 1311 ... 350 1405 ... 354 1488	392 425 1140 ... 353 1214 ... 351 1310 ... 351 1404 ... 355 1487	393 426 1139 ... 354 1213 ... 352 1309 ... 352 1403 ... 356 1486	394 427 1138 ... 355 1212 ... 353 1308 ... 353 1402 ... 357 1485	395 428 1137 ... 356 1211 ... 354 1307 ... 354 1401 ... 358 1484
396 429 1136 ... 353 1210 ... 351 1306 ... 351 1400 ... 355 1483	397 430 1135 ... 354 1209 ... 352 1305 ... 352 1399 ... 356 1482	398 431 1134 ... 355 1208 ... 353 1304 ... 353 1398 ... 357 1481	399 432 1133 ... 356 1207 ... 354 1303 ... 354 1397 ... 358 1480	400 433 1132 ... 357 1206 ... 355 1302 ... 355 1396 ... 359 1479
401 434 1131 ... 354 1205 ... 352 1301 ... 352 1395 ... 356 1478	402 435 1130 ... 355 1204 ... 353 1300 ... 353 1394 ... 357 1477	403 436 1129 ... 356 1203 ... 354 1299 ... 354 1393 ... 358 1476	404 437 1128 ... 357 1202 ... 355 1298 ... 355 1392 ... 359 1475	405 438 1127 ... 358 1201 ... 356 1297 ... 356 1391 ... 360 1474
406 439 1126 ... 355 1200 ... 353 1296 ... 353 1390 ... 357 1473	407 440 1125 ... 356 1199 ... 354 1295 ... 354 1389 ... 358 1472	408 441 1124 ... 357 1198 ... 355 1294 ... 355 1388 ... 359 1471	409 442 1123 ... 358 1197 ... 356 1293 ... 356 1387 ... 360 1470	410 443 1122 ... 359 1196 ... 357 1292 ... 357 1386 ... 361 1469
411 444 1121 ... 356 1195 ... 354 1291 ... 354 1385 ... 358 1468	412 445 1120 ... 357 1194 ... 355 1290 ... 355 1384 ... 359 1467	413 446 1119 ... 358 1193 ... 356 1289 ... 356 1383 ... 360 1466	414 447 1118 ... 359 1192 ... 357 1288 ... 357 1382 ... 361 1465	415 448 1117 ... 360 1191 ... 358 1287 ... 358 1381 ... 362 1464
416 449 1116 ... 357 1190 ... 355 1286 ... 355 1380 ... 359 1463	417 450 1115 ... 358 1189 ... 356 1285 ... 356 1379 ... 360 1462	418 451 1114 ... 359 1188 ... 357 1284 ... 357 1378 ... 361 1461	419 452 1113 ... 360 1187 ... 358 1283 ... 358 1377 ... 362 1460	420 453 1112 ... 361 1186 ... 359 1282 ... 359 1376 ... 363 1459
421 454 1111 ... 358 1185 ... 356 1281 ... 356 1375 ... 360 1458	422 455 1110 ... 359 1184 ... 357 1280 ... 357 1374 ... 361 1457	423 456 1109 ... 360 1183 ... 358 1279 ... 358 1373 ... 362 1456	424 457 1108 ... 361 1182 ... 359 1278 ... 359 1372 ... 363 1455	425 458 1107 ... 362 1181 ... 360 1277 ... 360 1371 ... 364 1454
426 459 1106 ... 359 1180 ... 357 1276 ... 357 1370 ... 361 1453	427 460 1105 ... 360 1179 ... 358 1275 ... 358 1369 ... 362 1452	428 461 1104 ... 361 1178 ... 359 1274 ... 359 1368 ... 363 1451	429 462 1103 ... 362 1177 ... 360 1273 ... 360 1367 ... 364 1450	430 463 1102 ... 363 1176 ... 361 1272 ... 361 1366 ... 365 1449
431 464 1101 ... 360 1175 ... 358 1271 ... 358 1365 ... 362 1448	432 465 1100 ... 361 1174 ... 359 1270 ... 359 1364 ... 363 1447	433 466 1099 ... 362 1173 ... 360 1269 ... 360 1363 ... 364 1446	434 467 1098 ... 363 1172 ... 361 1268 ... 361 1362 ... 365 1445	435 468 1097 ... 364 1171 ... 362 1267 ... 362 1361 ... 366 1444
436 469 1096 ... 361 1170 ... 360 1266 ... 360 1360 ... 363 1443	437 470 1095 ... 362 1169 ... 361 1265 ... 361 1359 ... 364 1442	438 471 1094 ... 363 1168 ... 362 1264 ... 362 1358 ... 365 1441	439 472 1093 ... 364 1167 ... 363 1263 ... 363 1357 ... 366 1440	440 473 1092 ... 365 1166 ... 364 1262 ... 364 1356 ... 367 1439
441 474 1091 ... 362 1165 ... 361 1261 ... 361 1355 ... 363 1438	442 475 1090 ... 363 1164 ... 362 1260 ... 362 1354 ... 364 1437	443 476 1089 ... 364 1163 ... 363 1259 ... 363 1353 ... 365 1436	444 477 1088 ... 365 1162 ... 364 1258 ... 364 1352 ... 366 1435	445 478 1087 ... 366 1161 ... 365 1257 ... 365 1351 ... 367 1434
446 479 1086 ... 363 1160 ... 362 1256 ... 362 1350 ... 364 1433	447 480 1085 ... 364 1159 ... 363 1255 ... 363 1349 ... 365 1432	448 481 1084 ... 365 1158 ... 364 1254 ... 364 1348 ... 366 1431	449 482 1083 ... 366 1157 ... 365 1253 ... 365 1347 ... 367 1430	450 483 1082 ... 367 1156 ... 366 1252 ... 366 1346 ... 368 1429
451 484 1081 ... 364 1155 ... 363 1251 ... 363 1345 ... 365 1428	452 485 1080 ... 365 1154 ... 364 1250 ... 364 1344 ... 366 1427	453 486 1079 ... 366 1153 ... 365 1249 ... 365 1343 ... 367 1426	454 487 1078 ... 367 1152 ... 366 1248 ... 366 1342 ... 368 1425	455 488 1077 ... 368 1151 ... 367 1247 ... 367 1341 ... 369 1424
456 489 1076 ... 365 1150 ... 364 1246 ... 364 1340 ... 366 1423	457 490 1075 ... 366 1149 ... 365 1245 ... 365 1339 ... 367 1422	458 491 1074 ... 367 1148 ... 366 1244 ... 366 1338 ... 368 1421	459 492 1073 ... 368 1147 ... 367 1243 ... 367 1337 ... 369 1420	460 493 1072 ... 369 1146 ... 368 1242 ... 368 1336 ... 370 1419
461 494 1071 ... 366 1145 ... 365 1241 ... 365 1335 ... 367 1418	462 495 1070 ... 367 1144 ... 366 1240 ... 366 1334 ... 368 1417	463 496 1069 ... 368 1143 ... 367 1239 ... 367 1333 ... 369 1416	464 497 1068 ... 369 1142 ... 368 1238 ... 368 1332 ... 370 1415	465 498 1067 ... 370 1141 ... 369 1237 ... 369 1331 ... 371 1414
466 499 1066 ... 367 1140 ... 366 1236 ... 366 1330 ... 368 1413	467 500 1065 ... 368 1139 ... 367 1235 ... 367 1329 ... 369 1412	468 501 1064 ... 369 1138 ... 368 1234 ... 368 1328 ... 370 1411	469 502 1063 ... 370 1137 ... 369 1233 ... 369 1327 ... 371 1410	470 503 1062 ... 371 1136 ... 370 1232 ... 370 1326 ... 372 1409
471 504 1061 ... 368 1135 ... 367 1231 ... 367 1325 ... 369 1408	472 505 1060 ... 369 1134 ... 368 1230 ... 368 1324 ... 370 1407	473 506 1059 ... 370 1133 ... 369 1229 ... 369 1323 ... 371 1406	474 507 1058 ... 371 1132 ... 370 1228 ... 370 1322 ... 372 1405	475 508 1057 ... 372 1131 ... 371 1227 ... 371 1321 ... 373 1404
476 509 1056 ... 369 1130 ... 368 1226 ... 368 1320 ... 370 1403	477 510 1055 ... 370 1129 ... 369 1225 ... 369 1319 ... 371 1402	478 511 1054 ... 371 1128 ... 370 1224 ... 370 1318 ... 372 1401	479 512 1053 ... 372 1127 ... 371 1223 ... 371 1317 ... 373 1400	480 513 1052 ... 373 1126 ... 372 1222 ... 372 1316 ... 374 1399
481 514 1051 ... 370 1125 ... 369 1221 ... 369 1315 ... 371 1398	482 515 1050 ... 371 1124 ... 370 1220 ... 370 1314 ... 372 1397	483 516 1049 ... 372 1123 ... 371 1219 ... 371 1313 ... 373 1396	484 517 1048 ... 373 1122 ... 372 1218 ... 372 1312 ... 374 1395	485 518 1047 ... 374 1121 ... 373 1217 ... 373 1311 ... 375 1394
486 519 1046 ... 371 1120 ... 370 1216 ... 370 1310 ... 372 1393	487 520 1045 ... 372 1119 ... 371 1215 ... 371 1309 ... 373 1392	488 521 1044 ... 373 1118 ... 372 1214 ... 372 1308 ... 374 1391	489 522 1043 ... 374 1117 ... 373 1213 ... 373 1307 ... 375 1390	490 523 1042 ... 375 1116 ... 374 1212 ... 374 1306 ... 376 1389
491 524 1041 ... 372 1115 ... 371 1211 ... 371 1305 ... 373 1388	492 525 1040 ... 373 1114 ... 372 1210 ... 372 1304 ... 374 1387	493 526 1039 ... 374 1113 ... 373 1209 ... 373 1303 ... 375 1386	494 527 1038 ... 375 1112 ... 374 1208 ... 374 1302 ... 376 1385	495 528 1037 ... 376 1111 ... 375 1207 ... 375 1301 ... 377 1384
496 529 1036 ... 373 1110 ... 372 1206 ... 372 1300 ... 374 1383	497 530 1035 ... 374 1109 ... 373 1205 ... 373 1299 ... 375 1382	498 531 1034 ... 375 1108 ... 374 1204 ... 374		



TABLE III.—Sunrise from 13° to 17° N. latitude.

Day of solar year.	Lat. 13°			Lat. 14°			Lat. 15°			Lat. 16°			Lat. 17°		
	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Long. +1072" = +012 of day.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Long. +1008" = +012 of day.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Long. +168" = +002 of day.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Long. -800" = -003 of day.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Long. +1072" = +012 of day.
	A.D. 1000— 1400.			A.D. 1000— 1400.			A.D. 1000— 1400.			A.D. 1000— 1400.			A.D. 1000— 1400.		
1	-428	+39	+012	-424	+41	+012	-420	+43	+003	-417	+45	-003	25	-413	+49
2	426	78	...	422	82	...	418	86	...	415	89	-002	26	411	...
3	424	118	+013	420	123	+013	416	129	+004	413	133	-001	27	409	...
4	423	157	...	419	164	...	415	172	...	411	178	...	28	408	...
5	421	196	+014	417	205	+014	413	215	+005	410	222	...	29	408	...
6	419	235	...	415	246	...	411	253	...	407	267	...	30	407	...
7	417	274	+015	413	287	+015	409	301	+006	406	311	+001	31	407	...
8	414	314	...	410	328	...	407	344	...	403	351	...	1	399	...
9	412	351	+016	408	369	+016	404	387	...	401	395	+002	2	397	...
10	409	388	...	405	410	...	402	430	...	398	440	...	3	395	...
11	407	428	+018	403	451	...	399	473	+007	396	494	+003	4	392	510
12	404	467	...	400	492	+017	396	516	...	393	529	...	5	389	537
13	401	506	...	397	533	...	394	559	...	391	573	...	6	387	563
14	398	545	...	394	574	...	391	602	...	387	618	...	7	384	590
15	395	584	...	391	615	+019	388	645	+009	384	662	+004	8	381	616
16	392	624	+020	388	656	...	384	688	...	381	707	...	9	378	743
17	388	663	...	385	697	...	381	731	...	378	751	...	10	374	790
18	385	702	...	381	738	...	378	774	+011	375	796	+006	11	371	828
19	382	741	...	378	779	+021	374	817	+012	371	840	...	12	368	865
20	377	780	+022	374	820	...	370	860	...	367	885	...	13	364	929
21	374	820	...	370	861	...	367	903	...	364	929	+008	14	360	973
22	370	859	...	366	902	...	363	946	+014	360	974	...	15	353	1019
23	368	898	...	364	943	+022	361	989	...	353	1013	...	16	358	1066
24	366	937	+023	362	984	...	359	1032	...	356	1063	...	17	354	1113
25	364	976	...	360	1025	...	357	1075	...	354	1107	+009	18	352	1169
26	362	1016	...	358	1066	...	355	1118	+015	352	1152	...	19	350	1206
27	360	1055	...	356	1107	+024	353	1161	...	350	1196	...	20	343	1252
28	358	1094	...	354	1148	...	351	1204	...	349	1241	+010	21	347	1298
29	356	1123	...	352	1189	...	349	1247	...	343	1285	...	22	346	1345
30	354	1176	...	350	1232	...	347	1290	+016	347	1336	...	23	345	1392
31	352	1194	...	348	1251	+025	346	1313	...	346	1358	...	24	344	1416
32	350	1212	+024	347	1271	...	345	1334	...	345	1381	+011	25	343	1449
33	348	1230	...	346	1290	...	344	1354	...	344	1403	...	26	342	1463
34	347	1248	...	345	1309	...	343	1375	+017	340	1425	...	27	338	1437
35	341	1266	...	339	1323	+026	337	1396	...	335	1447	+013	28	333	1510
36	335	1285	+025	333	1343	...	331	1417	...	329	1470	...	29	326	1531
37	329	1303	...	327	1367	...	325	1438	+018	323	1492	...	30	321	1553
38	324	1321	...	322	1386	...	320	1458	...	317	1514	+014	1	315	1582
39	317	1339	...	316	1406	+027	313	1479	...	311	1537	...	2	309	1605
40	311	1357	+027	309	1425	...	307	1500	+019	305	1559	...	3	303	1629
41	305	1375	...	308	1444	...	301	1521	...	299	1581	...	4	297	1653
42	298	1393	...	296	1464	...	294	1542	...	292	1604	...	5	290	1676
43	292	1411	...	290	1483	...	288	1562	...	286	1626	+015	6	284	1700
44	285	1429	...	283	1502	...	282	1583	...	280	1648	...	7	278	1724
45	278	1447	...	277	1521	...	275	1604	...	273	1670	...	8	271	1747
46	272	1466	...	270	1541	...	268	1625	...	267	1693	...	9	265	1771
47	265	1484	...	263	1560	...	261	1646	...	259	1715	...	10	258	1795
48	258	1502	+029	256	1579	...	254	1666	...	253	1737	...	11	251	1819
49	251	1520	...	249	1599	...	248	1687	...	246	1760	...	12	244	1843
50	244	1538	...	242	1618	+028	241	1708	...	239	1782	...	13	237	1866
51	237	1556	...	235	1637	...	234	1729	...	232	1804	...	14	230	1890
52	229	1574	+030	228	1657	...	226	1750	...	225	1827	...	15	216	1937
53	222	1592	...	220	1676	...	219	1770	+021	217	1849	...	16	209	1961
54	214	1610	...	213	1695	...	212	1791	...	210	1871	...	17	201	1984
55	207	1628	...	206	1714	...	204	1812	...	203	1893	...	18	194	2008
56	200	1647	...	198	1734	...	197	1833	...	196	1916	...	19	186	2032
57	192	1665	...	190	1753	...	189	1854	...	188	1938	...	20	182	2056
58	188	1683	...	186	1772	...	184	1874	...	183	1960	...	21	178	2079
59	184	1701	...	182	1792	...	180	1895	...	179	1983	...	22	174	2103
60	180	1719	...	178	1811	...	176	1916	...	175	2005	...	23	171	2128
61	176	1736	...	174	1832	...	172	1936	...	171	2028	...	24	167	2150
62	172	1725	...	170	1822	+029	168	1926	...	167	2019	...	25	167	2150



**TABLE III.—Sunrise from 13° to 15°**

Long. +1072°		Lat. 13°		Long. +1008°		Lat. 14°		Long. +168°		Lat. 15°		Long. -300°		Lat. 16°		Long. +648°	
= +012 of day.		= +012 of day.		= +012 of day.		= +012 of day.		= +002 of day.		= +002 of day.		= -403 of day.		= -403 of day.		= +008 of day.	
Total correctn. as fraction of a day.		Total correctn. as fraction of a day.		Total correctn. as fraction of a day.		Total correctn. as fraction of a day.		Total correctn. as fraction of a day.		Total correctn. as fraction of a day.		Total correctn. as fraction of a day.		Total correctn. as fraction of a day.		Total correctn. as fraction of a day.	
A.D. 1000-1400.		A.D. 1000-1400.		A.D. 1000-1400.		A.D. 1000-1400.		A.D. 1000-1400.		A.D. 1000-1400.		A.D. 1000-1400.		A.D. 1000-1400.		A.D. 1000-1400.	
17	1704	1704	1704	1704	1704	1704	1704	1704	1704	1704	1704	1704	1704	1704	1704	1704	1704
18	1705	1705	1705	1705	1705	1705	1705	1705	1705	1705	1705	1705	1705	1705	1705	1705	1705
19	1706	1706	1706	1706	1706	1706	1706	1706	1706	1706	1706	1706	1706	1706	1706	1706	1706
20	1707	1707	1707	1707	1707	1707	1707	1707	1707	1707	1707	1707	1707	1707	1707	1707	1707
21	1708	1708	1708	1708	1708	1708	1708	1708	1708	1708	1708	1708	1708	1708	1708	1708	1708
22	1709	1709	1709	1709	1709	1709	1709	1709	1709	1709	1709	1709	1709	1709	1709	1709	1709
23	1710	1710	1710	1710	1710	1710	1710	1710	1710	1710	1710	1710	1710	1710	1710	1710	1710
24	1711	1711	1711	1711	1711	1711	1711	1711	1711	1711	1711	1711	1711	1711	1711	1711	1711
25	1712	1712	1712	1712	1712	1712	1712	1712	1712	1712	1712	1712	1712	1712	1712	1712	1712
26	1713	1713	1713	1713	1713	1713	1713	1713	1713	1713	1713	1713	1713	1713	1713	1713	1713
27	1714	1714	1714	1714	1714	1714	1714	1714	1714	1714	1714	1714	1714	1714	1714	1714	1714
28	1715	1715	1715	1715	1715	1715	1715	1715	1715	1715	1715	1715	1715	1715	1715	1715	1715
29	1716	1716	1716	1716	1716	1716	1716	1716	1716	1716	1716	1716	1716	1716	1716	1716	1716
30	1717	1717	1717	1717	1717	1717	1717	1717	1717	1717	1717	1717	1717	1717	1717	1717	1717
31	1718	1718	1718	1718	1718	1718	1718	1718	1718	1718	1718	1718	1718	1718	1718	1718	1718
32	1719	1719	1719	1719	1719	1719	1719	1719	1719	1719	1719	1719	1719	1719	1719	1719	1719
33	1720	1720	1720	1720	1720	1720	1720	1720	1720	1720	1720	1720	1720	1720	1720	1720	1720
34	1721	1721	1721	1721	1721	1721	1721	1721	1721	1721	1721	1721	1721	1721	1721	1721	1721
35	1722	1722	1722	1722	1722	1722	1722	1722	1722	1722	1722	1722	1722	1722	1722	1722	1722
36	1723	1723	1723	1723	1723	1723	1723	1723	1723	1723	1723	1723	1723	1723	1723	1723	1723
37	1724	1724	1724	1724	1724	1724	1724	1724	1724	1724	1724	1724	1724	1724	1724	1724	1724
38	1725	1725	1725	1725	1725	1725	1725	1725	1725	1725	1725	1725	1725	1725	1725	1725	1725
39	1726	1726	1726	1726	1726	1726	1726	1726	1726	1726	1726	1726	1726	1726	1726	1726	1726
40	1727	1727	1727	1727	1727	1727	1727	1727	1727	1727	1727	1727	1727	1727	1727	1727	1727
41	1728	1728	1728	1728	1728	1728	1728	1728	1728	1728	1728	1728	1728	1728	1728	1728	1728
42	1729	1729	1729	1729	1729	1729	1729	1729	1729	1729	1729	1729	1729	1729	1729	1729	1729
43	1730	1730	1730	1730	1730	1730	1730	1730	1730	1730	1730	1730	1730	1730	1730	1730	1730
44	1731	1731	1731	1731	1731	1731	1731	1731	1731	1731	1731	1731	1731	1731	1731	1731	1731
45	1732	1732	1732	1732	1732	1732	1732	1732	1732	1732	1732	1732	1732	1732	1732	1732	1732
46	1733	1733	1733	1733	1733	1733	1733	1733	1733	1733	1733	1733	1733	1733	1733	1733	1733
47	1734	1734	1734	1734	1734	1734	1734	1734	1734	1734	1734	1734	1734	1734	1734	1734	1734
48	1735	1735	1735	1735	1735	1735	1735	1735	1735	1735	1735	1735	1735	1735	1735	1735	1735
49	1736	1736	1736	1736	1736	1736	1736	1736	1736	1736	1736	1736	1736	1736	1736	1736	1736
50	1737	1737	1737	1737	1737	1737	1737	1737	1737	1737	1737	1737	1737	1737	1737	1737	1737
51	1738	1738	1738	1738	1738	1738	1738	1738	1738	1738	1738	1738	1738	1738	1738	1738	1738
52	1739	1739	1739	1739	1739	1739	1739	1739	1739	1739	1739	1739	1739	1739	1739	1739	1739
53	1740	1740	1740	1740	1740	1740	1740	1740	1740	1740	1740	1740	1740	1740	1740	1740	1740
54	1741	1741	1741	1741	1741	1741	1741	1741	1741	1741	1741	1741	1741	1741	1741	1741	1741
55	1742	1742	1742	1742	1742	1742	1742	1742	1742	1742	1742	1742	1742	1742	1742	1742	1742
56	1743	1743	1743	1743	1743	1743	1743	1743	1743	1743	1743	1743	1743	1743	1743	1743	1743
57	1744	1744	1744	1744	1744	1744	1744	1744	1744	1744	1744	1744	1744	1744	1744	1744	1744
58	1745	1745	1745	1745	1745	1745	1745	1745	1745	1745	1745	1745	1745	1745	1745	1745	1745
59	1746	1746	1746	1746	1746	1746	1746	1746	1746	1746	1746	1746	1746	1746	1746	1746	1746
60	1747	1747	1747	1747	1747	1747	1747	1747	1747	1747	1747	1747	1747	1747	1747	1747	1747
61	1748	1748	1748	1748	1748	1748	1748	1748	1748	1748	1748	1748	1748	1748	1748	1748	1748
62	1749	1749	1749	1749	1749	1749	1749	1749	1749	1749	1749	1749	1749	1749	1749	1749	1749
63	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750	1750
64	1751	1751	1751	1751	1751	1751	1751	1751	1751	1751	1751	1751	1751	1751	1751	1751	1751
65	1752	1752	1752	1752	1752	1752	1752	1752	1752	1752	1752	1752	1752	1752	1752	1752	1752
66	1753	1753	1753	1753	1753	1753	1753	1753	1753	1753	1753	1753	1753	1753	1753	1753	1753
67	1754	1754	1754	1754	1754	1754	1754	1754	1754	1754	1754	1754	1754	1754	1754	1754	1754
68	1755	1755	1755	1755	1755	1755	1755	1755	1755	1755	1755	1755	1755	1755	1755	1755	1755
69	1756	1756	1756	1756	1756	1756	1756	1756	1756	1756	1756	1756	1756	1756	1756	1756	1756
70	1757	1757	1757	1757	1757	1757	1757	1757	1757	1757	1757	1757	1757	1757	1757	1757	1757
71	1758	1758	1758	1758	1758	1758	1758	1758	1758	1758	1758	1758	1758	1758	1758	1758	1758
72	1759	1759	1759	1759	1759	1759	1759	1759	1759	1759	1759	1759	1759	1759	1759	1759	1759
73	1760	1760	1760	1760	1760	1760	1760	1760	1760	1760	1760	1760	1760	1760	1760	1760	1760
74	1761	1761	1761	1761	1761	1761	1761	1761	1761	1761	1761	1761	1761	1761	1761	1761	1761
75	1762	1762	1762	1762	1762	1762	1762	1762	1762	1762	1762	1762	1762	1762	1762	1762	1762
76	1763	1763	1763	1763	1763	1763	1763	1763	1763	1763	1763	1763	1763	1763	1763	1763	1763
77	1764	1764	1764	1764	1764	1764	1764	1764	1764	1764	1764	1764	1764	1764	1764	1764	1764
78	1765	1765	1765	1765	1765	1765	1765	1765	1765	1765	1765	1765	1765	1765	1765	1765	1765
79	1766	1766	1766	1766	1766	1766	1766	1766	1766	1766	1766	1766	1766	1766	1766	1766	1766
80	1767	1767	1767	1767	1767	1767	1767	1767	1767	1767	1767	1767	1767	1767	1767	1767	1767
81	1768	1768	1768	1768	1768	1768	1768	1768	1768	1768	1768	1768	1768	1768	1768	1768	1768
82	1769	1769	1769	1769	1769	1769	1769	1769	1769	1769	1769	1769	1769	1769	1769	1769	1769
83	1770	1770	1770	1770	1770	1770	1770	1770	1770	1770	1770	1770	1770	1770	1770	1770	1770
84	1771	1771	1771	1771	1771	1771	1771	1771	1771	1771	1771	1771	1771	1771	1771	1771	1771
85	1772	1772	1772	1772	1772	1772	1772	1772	1772	1772	1772	1772	1772	1772	1772	1772	1772
86	1773	1773	1773	1773	1773	1773	1773	1773	1773	1773	1773	1773	1773	1773	1773	1773	1773
87	1774	1774	1774	1774	1774	1774	1774	1774	1774	1774	1774	1774	1774	1774	1774	1774	1774
88	1775	1775	1775	1775	1775	1775	1775	1775	1775	1775	1775	17					



TABLE III.—Sunrise from 13° to 17° N. latitude—cont.

Day of solar year.	Lat. 13°			Lat. 14°			Lat. 15°			Lat. 16°			Lat. 17°
	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Madras.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Nellore.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Visianagram.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Belgaum.	
	A.D. 1000— 1400.			A.D. 1000— 1400.			A.D. 1000— 1400.			A.D. 1000— 1400.			Eng. Date.
126	+398	+587	+022	+398	+677	+022	+401	+775	+013	+403	+861	+008	July.
127	403	569	...	405	658	...	408	754	...	410	839	...	
128	409	552	...	412	640	...	414	734	...	416	818	...	
129	416	535	+021	418	621	+021	421	714	+012	423	796	...	
130	422	518	...	425	602	...	427	694	...	430	774	...	
131	423	500	...	431	584	...	433	673	...	436	753	+007	
132	434	483	...	437	565	...	439	653	...	442	731	...	
133	440	466	...	443	546	...	446	633	...	448	709	...	
134	446	448	...	449	528	...	451	612	...	454	688	...	
135	452	431	...	454	509	...	457	592	...	460	666	...	
136	457	414	...	460	490	...	463	572	...	465	644	...	August.
137	462	396	...	465	471	...	468	551	...	471	622	...	
138	468	379	...	471	453	...	474	531	...	476	601	...	
139	473	362	...	476	434	...	479	511	...	482	579	...	
140	478	345	...	481	415	+020	484	491	...	487	557	...	
141	483	327	...	486	397	...	489	470	...	492	536	...	
142	488	310	...	491	378	...	494	450	...	496	514	...	
143	492	293	...	495	359	...	498	430	...	501	492	...	
144	497	275	...	500	341	...	503	409	...	506	471	+005	
145	501	258	...	504	322	...	507	389	+010	510	449	...	
146	505	241	...	508	303	...	511	369	...	514	427	...	September.
147	509	223	...	512	284	...	516	348	...	518	405	...	
148	513	206	...	517	266	...	520	328	...	523	384	...	
149	517	189	...	520	247	...	523	308	...	526	362	...	
150	520	172	+019	524	228	...	527	288	...	530	340	...	
151	523	154	...	527	210	...	530	267	...	533	319	...	
152	501	136	...	505	192	+019	508	248	...	512	296	...	
153	504	132	...	508	186	...	512	240	...	515	286	...	
154	507	127	...	511	180	...	515	232	...	518	277	...	
155	510	123	...	514	173	...	518	224	...	527	267	...	
156	512	118	...	516	167	...	520	216	...	523	258	+004	
157	514	114	...	518	161	...	522	208	...	525	248	...	October.
158	517	110	...	521	155	...	525	200	+009	528	239	...	
159	519	105	...	523	149	...	527	192	...	530	229	...	
160	521	101	...	525	142	...	529	184	...	532	220	...	
161	523	96	...	527	136	...	531	176	...	534	210	...	
162	524	92	...	528	130	...	532	168	...	535	201	...	
163	525	88	+018	529	124	...	533	160	...	537	191	...	
164	527	83	...	531	118	...	535	152	...	538	182	...	
165	528	79	...	532	111	...	536	144	...	539	172	...	
166	528	74	...	532	105	...	536	136	...	540	163	+002	
167	529	70	...	533	99	...	536	128	...	541	153	...	November.
168	530	66	...	534	93	+017	538	120	...	542	144	...	
169	531	61	...	535	87	...	539	112	...	542	134	...	
170	531	57	...	535	80	...	539	104	...	543	125	...	
171	531	52	...	536	74	...	540	96	+008	543	115	...	
172	531	48	...	536	68	...	540	88	...	543	106	...	
173	531	44	...	536	62	...	540	80	...	543	96	...	
174	531	39	...	535	56	...	539	72	...	543	87	...	
175	531	35	...	535	49	...	539	64	...	542	77	...	
176	531	30	...	535	43	...	539	56	...	542	68	...	
177	530	26	...	534	37	...	538	48	...	541	58	...	December.
178	529	22	...	533	31	...	537	40	...	540	49	...	
179	528	17	...	532	25	...	536	32	...	539	39	...	
180	527	13	...	531	18	...	535	24	...	538	30	...	
181	525	8	...	529	12	...	533	16	+007	536	20	...	
182	524	4	+017	528	8	...	532	8	...	535	11	...	
183	522	0	...	526	0	...	530	0	...	534	0	+001	
184	521	-4	...	525	-6	...	529	-8	...	533	-10	...	
185	519	9	...	523	13	...	527	17	...	531	20	...	
186	517	18	...	521	19	...	525	25	...	529	30	...	



TABLE III.—SUNRISE AND INDIAN TERRESTRIAL LONGITUDES

TABLE III.—Sunrise from 13° to 17° N. latitude—cont.

Lat. 13°	Long. +1073" = +012 of day.	Lat. 14°	Long. +1008" = +012 of day.	Lat. 15°	Long. +168" = +002 of day.	Lat. 16°	Long. -300" = -003 of day.	Lat. 17°	Long. +648" = +008 of day.
Eqn. of time in seconds.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	Eqn. of time in seconds.
0's trop. long. in seconds.	0's trop. long. in seconds.	0's trop. long. in seconds.	0's trop. long. in seconds.	0's trop. long. in seconds.	0's trop. long. in seconds.	0's trop. long. in seconds.	0's trop. long. in seconds.	0's trop. long. in seconds.	0's trop. long. in seconds.
Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Madras.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Madras.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Madras.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Madras.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Madras.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Madras.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Madras.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Madras.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Madras.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Madras.
A.D. 1000-1400	A.D. 1000-1400	A.D. 1000-1400	A.D. 1000-1400	A.D. 1000-1400	A.D. 1000-1400	A.D. 1000-1400	A.D. 1000-1400	A.D. 1000-1400	A.D. 1000-1400
315	-18	+017	+519	-26	+017	+523	-33	+007	+527
513	22	...	517	32	...	521	41	...	525
510	27	...	514	38	...	518	50	...	522
507	31	...	511	45	...	515	58	...	519
504	36	...	508	51	+016	512	66	...	516
501	40	...	505	58	...	509	75	...	513
498	45	...	502	64	...	506	83	...	510
495	49	...	499	70	...	503	91	...	507
492	54	...	496	77	...	500	99	...	504
489	58	...	492	85	+015	496	108	...	500
486	...	...	488	90	...	492	116	...	496
483	...	+016	484	96	...	488	124	...	492
480	...	...	480	102	...	484	133	...	488
477	...	...	476	109	...	479	141	...	484
474	...	...	472	115	...	475	149	...	480
471	...	...	468	122	...	471	158	...	476
468	...	...	463	128	...	466	166	...	472
465	...	...	458	134	...	461	174	...	468
462	...	...	454	141	+014	456	183	...	464
459	...	+015	449	147	...	451	191	...	460
456	...	...	445	154	...	447	199	...	456
453	...	...	440	160	+013	442	207	...	452
450	...	...	434	166	...	436	216	...	448
447	...	+014	429	173	...	431	224	...	444
444	...	...	423	179	+012	425	232	...	440
441	...	...	417	186	...	419	241	...	436
438	...	...	411	192	...	413	248	...	432
435	...	+013	404	198	...	406	256	...	428
432	...	...	397	204	+011	399	264	...	424
429	...	...	390	210	...	392	272	...	420
426	...	+012	383	216	+010	385	280	...	416
423	...	...	376	222	...	378	288	...	412
420	...	+011	369	228	...	371	296	...	408
417	...	...	362	234	+009	364	304	...	404
414	...	...	354	240	...	356	312	...	400
411	...	+010	346	246	...	348	320	...	396
408	...	...	338	252	...	340	328	...	392
405	...	...	330	258	...	332	336	...	388
402	...	+009	322	264	...	324	344	...	384
399	...	...	314	270	+007	316	352	...	380
396	...	...	306	276	...	307	360	...	376
393	...	...	298	282	...	299	368	...	372
390	...	+008	290	288	...	291	376	...	368
387	...	...	282	294	+006	283	384	...	364
384	...	...	274	300	...	274	392	...	360
381	...	+007	266	306	...	266	400	...	356
378	...	...	257	312	+005	257	408	...	352
375	...	...	249	318	...	249	416	...	348
372	...	...	240	324	...	240	424	...	344
369	...	+006	231	330	...	231	432	...	340
366	...	...	223	336	+004	223	440	...	336
363	...	...	214	342	...	214	448	...	332
360	...	+005	205	348	+003	205	456	...	328
357	...	...	196	354	...	196	464	...	324
354	...	+004	187	360	...	187	472	...	320
351	...	...	178	366	+002	178	480	...	316
348	...	...	169	372	...	169	488	...	312
345	...	+003	160	378	...	160	496	...	308
342	...	...	151	384	+001	151	504	...	304
339	...	...	142	390	...	142	512	...	300
336	...	...	133	396	...	133	520	...	296
333	...	...	124	402	...	124	528	...	292
330	...	...	115	408	...	115	536	...	288
327	...	...	106	414	...	106	544	...	284
324	...	...	97	420	...	97	552	...	280
321	...	...	88	426	...	88	560	...	276
318	...	...	79	432	...	79	568	...	272
315	...	...	70	438	...	70	576	...	268
312	...	...	61	444	...	61	584	...	264
309	...	...	52	450	...	52	592	...	260
306	...	...	43	456	...	43	600	...	256
303	...	...	34	462	...	34	608	...	252
300	...	...	25	468	...	25	616	...	248
297	...	...	16	474	...	16	624	...	244
294	...	...	7	480	...	7	632	...	240
291	...	...	0	486	...	0	640	...	236
288	...	...	1	492	...	1	648	...	232
285	...	...	2	498	...	2	656	...	228
282	...	...	3	504	...	3	664	...	224
279	...	...	4	510	...	4	672	...	220
276	...	...	5	516	...	5	680	...	216
273	...	...	6	522	...	6	688	...	212
270	...	...	7	528	...	7	696	...	208
267	...	...	8	534	...	8	704	...	204
264	...	...	9	540	...	9	712	...	200
261	...	...	10	546	...	10	720	...	196
258	...	...	11	552	...	11	728	...	192
255	...	...	12	558	...	12	736	...	188
252	...	...	13	564	...	13	744	...	184
249	...	...	14	570	...	14	752	...	180
246	...	...	15	576	...	15	760	...	176
243	...	...	16	582	...	16	768	...	172
240	...	...	17	588	...	17	776	...	168
237	...	...	18	594	...	18	784	...	164
234	...	...	19	600	...	19	792	...	160
231	...	...	20	606	...	20	800	...	156
228	...	...	21	612	...	21	808	...	152
225	...	...	22	618	...	22	816	...	148
222	...	...	23	624	...	23	824	...	144
219	...	...	24	630	...	24	832	...	140
216	...	...	25	636	...	25	840	...	136
213	...	...	26	642	...	26	848	...	132
210	...	...	27	648	...	27	856	...	128
207	...	...	28	654	...	28	864	...	124
204	...	...	29	660	...	29	872	...	120
201	...	...	30	666	...	30	880	...	116
198	...	...	31	672	...	31	888	...	112
195	...	...	1	678	...	1	896	...	108
192	...	...	2	684	...	2	904	...	104
189	...	...	3	690	...	3	912	...	100
186	...	...	4	696	...	4	920	...	96
183	...	...	5	702	...	5	928	...	92
180	...	...	6	708	...	6	936	...	88
177	...	...	7	714	...	7	944	...	84
174	...	...	8	720	...	8	952	...	80
171	...	...	9	726	...	9	960	...	76
168	...	...	10	732	...	10	968	...	72
165	...	...	11	738	...	11	976	...	68
162	...	...	12	744	...	12	984	...	64
159	...	...	13	750	...	13	992	...	60
156	...	...	14	756	...	14	1000	...	56
153	...	...	15	762	...	15	1008	...	52
150	...	...	16	768	...	16	1016	...	48
147	...	...	17	774	...	17	1024	...	44
144	...	...	18	780	...	18	1032	...	40
141	...	...	19	786	...	19	1040	...	36
138	...	...	20	792	...	20	1048	...	32
135	...	...	21	798	...	21	1056	...	28
132	...	...	22	804	...	22	1064	...	24
129	...	...	23	810	...	23	1072	...	20
126	...	...	24	816	...	24	1080	...	16
123	...	...	25	822	...	25	1088	...	12
120	...	...	26	828	...	26	1096	...	8
117	...	...	27	834	...	27	1104	...	4
114	...	...	28	840	...	28	1112	...	0
111	...	...	29	846	...	29	1120	...	-4
108	...	...	30	852	...	30	1128	...	-8
105	...	...	31	858	...	31	1136	...	-12
102	...	...	1	864	...	1	1144	...	-16
99	...	...	2	870	...	2	1152	...	-20
96	...	...	3	876	...	3	1160	...	-24
93	...	...	4	882	...	4	1168	...	-28
90	...	...	5	888	...	5	1176	...	-32
87	...	...	6	894	...	6	1184	...	-36
84	...	...	7	900	...	7	1192	...	-40
81	...	...	8	906	...	8	1200	...	-44
78	...	...	9	912	...	9	1208	...	-48
75	...	...	10	918	...	10	1216	...	-52
72	...	...	11	924	...	11	1224	...	-56
69	...	...	12	930	...	12	1232	...	-60
66	...	...	13	936	...	13	1240	...	-64
63	...	...	14	942	...	14	1248	...	-68
60	...	...	15	948	...	15	1256	...	-72
57	...	...	16	954	...	16	1264	...	-76
54	...	...	17	960	...	17	1272	...	-80
51	...	...	18	966	...	18	1280	...	-84
48	...	...	19	972	...	19	1288	...	-88
45									



TABLE III.—SUNRISE AND INDIAN TERRESTRIAL LONGITUDES

TABLE III.—Sunrise from 13° to 17° N. latitude—cont.

Day of solar year.	Lat. 13°			Lat. 14°			Lat. 15°			Lat. 16°			Lat. 17°		
	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Madras.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Nellore.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Visianagaram.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Belgaum.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day.
	A.D. 1000— 1400			A.D. 1000— 1400			A.D. 1000— 1400			A.D. 1000— 1400			A.D. 1000— 1400		
247	+181	-754	+003	+161	-852	+001	+162	-958	-010	+162	-1053	-017	November. 26 27 28 29 30	+163	-1155
248	151	778	...	151	877	000	152	983	-011	152	1079	...		153	1181
249	141	802	+002	141	903	...	142	1009	...	142	1105	-018		143	1208
250	131	827	...	131	927	...	132	1034	...	132	1131	...		133	1235
251	121	851	+001	121	952	-001	122	1060	-012	122	1158	-019		123	1262
252	111	876	...	111	977	...	112	1085	...	112	1184	...	1 2 3 4 5	113	1288
253	101	900	...	101	1002	-002	102	1111	-013	102	1210	...		103	1315
254	91	924	000	91	1027	...	92	1136	...	92	1236	-021		93	1342
255	81	949	...	81	1052	...	82	1162	...	82	1262	...		83	1368
256	71	973	...	71	1077	...	72	1187	-014	72	1289	...		73	1395
257	61	998	-002	61	1102	-004	62	1213	...	62	1315	...	6 7 8 9 10	63	1422
258	51	1022	...	51	1127	...	52	1238	...	52	1341	-022		53	1448
259	41	1046	...	41	1152	...	42	1264	...	42	1367	...		43	1475
260	31	1071	...	31	1177	...	32	1289	...	32	1393	...		33	1502
261	21	1095	-003	21	1202	-005	22	1315	-016	22	1420	...		23	1529
262	11	1120	...	11	1227	...	12	1340	...	12	1446	-024	11 12 13 14 15	13	1556
263	2	1144	...	2	1252	...	2	1366	...	2	1472	...		2	1582
264	-10	1168	...	-10	1277	...	-10	1391	...	-10	1498	...		-10	1609
265	20	1193	-005	20	1302	-006	20	1417	-017	20	1524	...		20	1635
266	29	1217	...	29	1327	...	30	1442	...	30	1551	...		31	1662
267	38	1242	...	38	1352	...	39	1468	...	39	1577	-025	December. 16 17 18 19 20	40	1699
268	48	1266	...	48	1377	...	49	1493	...	49	1603	...		50	1715
269	58	1290	...	58	1402	...	59	1519	...	59	1629	...		50	1742
270	67	1315	...	67	1427	-008	68	1544	-019	68	1655	...		69	1769
271	78	1339	...	78	1452	...	79	1570	...	79	1682	...		80	1796
272	88	1364	...	88	1477	...	89	1595	...	89	1708	-026	21 22 23 24	81	1822
273	98	1388	...	98	1502	...	99	1621	...	99	1734	...		100	1849
274	103	1412	-007	103	1528	-009	103	1648	-020	103	1760	...		103	1876
275	110	1423	...	110	1538	...	109	1658	...	110	1769	...		109	1884
276	117	1434	...	117	1548	...	116	1667	...	117	1778	...	25 26 27 28 29	116	1898
277	124	1444	...	124	1553	...	122	1677	...	124	1787	-027		123	1901
278	131	1455	...	131	1568	...	129	1686	...	131	1796	...		130	1910
279	138	1466	-008	139	1578	-010	135	1696	...	138	1804	...		137	1918
280	145	1477	...	146	1589	...	142	1706	-021	145	1813	...		144	1926
281	152	1488	...	153	1599	...	148	1715	...	152	1822	...	30 31 1 2 3	151	1935
282	159	1498	...	160	1609	...	155	1725	...	159	1831	-028		153	1943
283	166	1509	...	167	1619	...	161	1734	...	166	1840	...		165	1952
284	173	1520	-009	175	1629	-011	168	1744	...	173	1840	...		173	1960
285	180	1531	...	182	1639	...	174	1754	...	180	1858	...		179	1968
286	187	1542	...	189	1649	...	181	1763	...	187	1867	...	4 5 6 7 8	186	1977
287	194	1552	...	196	1659	...	187	1773	...	194	1876	...		193	1985
288	201	1563	...	203	1669	...	194	1782	...	201	1885	...		200	1994
289	208	1574	...	211	1679	...	200	1792	...	208	1893	...		207	2003
290	215	1585	...	218	1690	...	207	1802	-022	215	1902	...		214	2010
291	222	1596	...	225	1700	...	213	1811	...	222	1911	...	9 10 11 12 13	221	2019
292	229	1606	...	232	1710	-012	220	1821	...	229	1920	...		228	2027
293	236	1617	...	239	1720	...	227	1830	...	236	1929	-029		235	2036
294	243	1628	-010	247	1730	...	235	1840	...	243	1938	...		243	2044
295	250	1639	...	254	1740	...	242	1850	...	249	1947	...		248	2052
296	257	1650	...	261	1750	...	249	1859	-023	256	1958	...	January. 14 15 16 17 18	255	2061
297	264	1660	...	268	1760	...	257	1869	...	262	1965	...		261	2069
298	271	1671	...	275	1770	...	264	1878	...	269	1974	-028		268	2078
299	278	1682	...	283	1780	...	272	1888	...	276	1982	...		274	2086
300	285	1693	...	290	1791	...	279	1898	...	282	1991	...		280	2093
301	292	1704	-009	297	1801	...	287	1907	...	289	2000	...	19 20 21 22 23	286	2103
302	299	1714	...	304	1811	...	294	1917	...	295	2009	...		288	2111
303	307	1725	...	311	1821	...	302	1928	-021	302	2018	...		293	2120
304	315	1736	...	319	1832	...	310	1938	...	308	2028	...		300	2128
305	318	1748	...	322	1843	...	313	1945	...	311	2038	...		306	2136



TABLE III.—SUNRISE AND INDIAN TERRESTRIAL LONGITUDES

TABLE III.—Sunrise from 13° to 17° N. latitude—cont.

Lat. 13°	Long. + 1072" = + 012 of day.	Lat. 14°	Long. + 1008" = + 012 of day.	Lat. 15°	Long. + 168" = + 002 of day.	Lat. 16°	Long. - 300" = - 003 of day.	Lat. 17°	Long. + 848" = + 008 of day.
Eqn. of time in seconds.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	Eqn. of time in seconds.
☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.
Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Madras.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Madras.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Madras.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Madras.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Madras.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Madras.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Madras.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Madras.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Madras.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Madras.
A.D. 1000—1400	A.D. 1000—1400	A.D. 1000—1400	A.D. 1000—1400	A.D. 1000—1400	A.D. 1000—1400	A.D. 1000—1400	A.D. 1000—1400	A.D. 1000—1400	A.D. 1000—1400
321-1700	-009	-325-1793	-010	-318-1894	-021	-314-1983	-027	-312-2081	-018
324 1682	...	328 1774	...	319 1874	...	317 1961	...	315 2057	-017
327 1664	-008	331 1755	...	322 1853	...	320 1939	...	318 2033	...
330 1645	...	334 1735	...	325 1832	...	323 1916	...	321 2009	...
333 1627	...	337 1716	...	328 1811	...	326 1894	...	324 1986	...
336 1609	...	340 1697	-009	331 1790	...	329 1872	...	327 1962	...
339 1591	...	343 1678	...	334 1770	...	332 1850	...	330 1938	-016
342 1573	...	346 1658	...	337 1749	-019	334 1827	-028	333 1915	...
345 1555	...	349 1639	...	340 1728	...	337 1805	...	336 1891	...
348 1537	...	352 1620	...	343 1707	...	340 1783	...	339 1867	...
351 1519	-007	355 1600	...	346 1686	...	343 1760	-025	342 1844	-015
354 1501	...	358 1581	...	349 1666	...	346 1738	...	345 1820	...
357 1483	...	361 1562	-008	352 1645	...	349 1718	-024	348 1796	...
360 1464	-006	364 1542	...	355 1624	-018	352 1693	...	351 1772	...
363 1446	...	367 1523	-007	358 1603	...	355 1671	-023	354 1749	-014
366 1428	...	370 1504	...	361 1582	...	358 1649	...	357 1725	...
369 1410	...	373 1485	...	364 1562	...	361 1627	...	360 1701	...
372 1392	...	376 1465	...	367 1541	-017	364 1604	...	363 1678	...
375 1374	-004	380 1446	...	370 1520	-016	367 1582	...	366 1654	-013
378 1356	...	383 1427	...	373 1499	...	370 1560	...	370 1630	...
381 1338	...	386 1407	...	376 1478	...	373 1537	...	374 1607	-012
384 1320	...	389 1388	-005	379 1458	...	376 1515	-022	377 1583	...
387 1302	...	392 1369	...	382 1437	...	379 1493	...	380 1559	-011
390 1283	...	395 1349	...	385 1416	...	382 1470	-021	383 1535	...
393 1265	-003	398 1330	...	388 1395	-015	385 1448	-020	386 1512	-010
396 1247	...	401 1311	-004	391 1374	...	388 1426	-019	389 1488	...
399 1229	-002	404 1292	-003	394 1354	-014	391 1404	...	392 1464	-009
402 1211	-001	406 1272	...	398 1333	...	395 1381	...	395 1441	-008
405 1193	...	408 1253	-008	402 1312	-013	399 1359	...	397 1417	...
408 1176	...	410 1232	...	406 1292	...	402 1336	-018	399 1392	...
411 1157	...	411 1191	-002	407 1270	-012	403 1291	...	400 1368	-007
414 1098	+000	411 1150	...	407 1206	...	403 1247	-017	400 1299	...
417 1053	+001	412 1109	...	408 1163	-011	404 1202	...	401 1253	...
420 1019	...	412 1068	-001	408 1120	...	404 1158	-016	401 1206	-006
423 980	+002	413 1027	...	409 1077	-010	405 1113	...	402 1160	...
426 941	...	413 986	000	409 1034	...	405 1069	-015	402 1114	-005
429 902	+002	414 945	...	410 991	-009	406 1024	...	403 1087	...
432 863	...	414 904	+001	410 948	...	406 980	-014	403 1021	-004
435 823	...	415 863	...	411 905	-008	407 935	...	404 974	...
438 784	...	416 822	+002	411 862	...	407 891	-013	404 928	-002
441 745	+004	416 781	...	412 819	-006	408 846	...	405 882	...
444 706	...	417 740	+003	412 776	...	408 802	-012	405 835	-001
447 668	+005	417 699	...	413 733	-005	409 757	...	406 789	...
450 627	...	418 658	...	413 690	...	409 713	-011	406 742	000
453 588	...	418 617	+004	414 647	...	410 668	...	407 696	...
456 549	...	419 576	...	414 604	...	410 624	-010	407 650	+001
459 510	...	419 535	+005	415 561	-004	411 579	...	408 603	...
462 470	+006	420 494	...	416 518	...	411 535	-009	408 557	+002
465 431	...	420 453	+006	416 475	-003	412 490	...	409 510	...
468 392	+007	421 412	...	417 432	...	413 446	-008	409 464	...
471 353	...	422 371	+007	418 389	-002	413 401	...	410 418	+004
474 314	+008	422 330	...	418 346	...	414 357	-007	410 371	...
477 275	...	423 289	+008	419 303	-001	414 312	...	411 325	+005
480 236	+009	424 248	...	419 260	...	415 268	-006	412 278	...
483 197	...	424 207	+009	420 217	000	416 223	...	413 232	+006
486 158	+010	425 166	...	421 174	...	417 179	-005	414 186	...
489 118	...	426 125	+010	422 131	+001	418 134	...	415 139	+007
492 79	+011	427 84	...	423 88	...	419 89	-004	416 92	...
495 40	...	428 41	+011	424 43	...	420 49	...	417 46	+008
498 0	...	429 0	...	425 0	+002	421 10	-003	418 00	...



TABLE III.—SUNRISE AND INDIAN TERRESTRIAL LONGITUDES

TABLE III.—Sunrise from 18° to 22° N. latitude—cont.

Day of solar year.	Lat. 18°			Lat. 19°			Lat. 20°			Lat. 21°			Lat. 22°		
	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Long. = -428" = -005 of day.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Long. = -460" = -005 of day.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Long. = -476" = -0055 of day.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Long. = +800" = +000 of day.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Long. = +800" = +000 of day.
	A.D. 1000—1400.			A.D. 1000—1400.			A.D. 1000—1400.			A.D. 1000—1400.			A.D. 1000—1400.		
1	-409	+48	-004	-405	+50	-003	-401	+52	-003	-397	+54	+011	-393	+54	+011
2	407	96	-003	404	100	...	399	104	...	395	107	+012	391	111	+012
3	405	144	...	401	150	-002	398	156	-002	393	161	...	389	167	-001
4	404	193	-002	400	200	...	396	208	-001	390	215	+013	386	223	+013
5	402	241	-001	398	250	-001	394	259	...	388	269	+014	384	278	+014
6	400	289	...	396	300	-000	392	311	...	386	323	...	382	334	...
7	398	338	-000	394	350	...	390	363	...	384	377	+015	380	389	+015
8	396	386	...	392	400	+001	388	425	...	382	431	+016	378	445	+016
9	393	434	+001	390	450	...	386	477	+001	380	485	...	376	501	...
10	391	483	...	387	500	+002	383	529	+002	379	539	+017	375	557	+017
11	388	531	+002	385	550	...	381	580	...	377	592	...	373	612	...
12	386	579	+003	382	600	+003	378	632	+003	374	646	...	370	668	+018
13	383	627	...	380	650	+004	376	684	+004	372	700	+019	368	724	+019
14	380	676	+004	377	700	...	373	736	...	369	754	...	365	779	...
15	377	724	...	374	750	+005	370	788	+005	366	808	+020	362	835	+020
16	374	772	+005	371	800	...	367	840	+006	363	862	+021	359	891	+021
17	371	821	...	367	850	...	364	892	...	360	916	...	356	946	...
18	367	869	+006	364	900	+006	361	944	+007	357	970	+022	353	1002	+022
19	364	917	...	361	950	+007	357	998	...	353	1024	...	349	1059	+023
20	360	966	+007	357	1000	+008	354	1048	+008	350	1078	+023	346	1114	+023
21	357	1014	...	354	1050	...	350	1099	+009	346	1131	+024	343	1180	+024
22	353	1062	+008	350	1100	...	346	1152	...	343	1185	...	339	1235	...
23	349	1110	...	346	1150	+009	342	1204	+010	339	1239	+025	335	1291	+025
24	346	1159	+009	342	1200	...	339	1256	...	335	1293	...	331	1347	...
25	341	1207	...	339	1250	+010	335	1307	...	331	1347	...	327	1401	+026
26	337	1255	...	334	1300	...	331	1359	...	327	1401	...	323	1455	...
27	333	1304	+010	330	1350	...	327	1411	...	323	1455	...	319	1509	...
28	329	1352	...	326	1400	+011	323	1463	+011	319	1509	...	315	1563	...
29	324	1400	+011	322	1450	...	318	1515	...	315	1563	...	311	1615	+027
30	357	1448	...	354	1500	...	352	1556	...	349	1616	+027	346	1672	...
31	352	1479	...	349	1527	+012	347	1584	+012	344	1646	...	341	1703	...
32	346	1498	...	344	1553	...	342	1612	...	339	1675	+028	336	1734	...
33	341	1524	+012	339	1580	...	336	1640	...	334	1705	...	331	1760	...
34	336	1549	...	333	1607	...	331	1668	+013	328	1735	...	325	1797	...
35	330	1574	...	328	1634	+013	325	1696	...	323	1764	+029	320	1828	...
36	324	1599	+013	322	1660	...	320	1725	...	317	1794	...	315	1859	...
37	319	1624	...	316	1687	...	314	1753	+014	312	1824	...	309	1880	...
38	313	1650	...	311	1714	+014	309	1781	...	306	1854	+030	304	1922	...
39	307	1675	+014	305	1740	...	303	1809	...	300	1883	...	298	1953	...
40	301	1700	...	299	1767	+015	296	1837	+015	294	1913	+031	292	1984	...
41	295	1725	...	298	1794	...	291	1855	...	288	1943	...	286	2015	...
42	288	1750	+015	286	1820	...	284	1893	+016	282	1972	+032	280	2046	...
43	282	1776	...	280	1847	+016	278	1921	...	276	2002	...	274	2078	...
44	276	1801	...	274	1874	...	272	1949	+017	270	2032	+033	268	2109	...
45	270	1826	...	267	1900	...	265	1977	...	263	2061	...	261	2140	...
46	263	1851	+016	261	1927	+017	259	2006	+018	257	2091	...	255	2171	...
47	256	1876	+017	254	1954	...	252	2034	...	250	2121	+034	248	2203	...
48	249	1902	...	247	1981	...	246	2062	...	244	2151	...	242	2234	...
49	243	1927	...	241	2007	+018	239	2090	+019	237	2180	...	236	2255	...
50	236	1952	...	234	2034	...	232	2118	...	230	2210	+035	229	2290	...
51	229	1977	...	227	2061	...	226	2146	...	224	2240	...	222	2327	...
52	222	2002	...	220	2087	...	219	2174	...	217	2269	...	216	2353	...
53	214	2028	+018	213	2114	...	211	2202	+020	210	2299	...	208	2390	...
54	207	2053	...	206	2141	...	204	2230	...	203	2329	...	201	2421	...
55	200	2078	...	199	2167	+019	197	2258	...	196	2358	...	194	2453	...
56	193	2103	...	192	2194	...	190	2287	...	189	2398	...	187	2514	...
57	185	2128	...	184	2221	...	183	2315	...	181	2418	...	180	2546	...
58	178	2154	...	177	2248	...	175	2343	...	174	2448	...	173	2577	...
59	170	2179	...	169	2274	...	168	2371	...	167	2477	...	166	2608	...
60	163	2204	...	162	2301	...	161	2399	...	159	2507	...	158	2640	...
61	180	2228	...	179	2328	...	179	2428	...	179	2536	...	178	2672	...
62	171	2220	...	171	2321	...	170	2422	...	170	2530	...	169	2685	...



TABLE III.—SUNRISE AND INDIAN TERRESTRIAL LONGITUDES

TABLE III.—Sunrise from 18° to 22° N. latitude—cont.									
Lat. 18°	Long. - 428" = - 005 of day.	Lat. 19°	Long. - 460" = - 005 of day.	Lat. 20°	Long. - 476" = - 0055 of day.	Lat. 21°	Long. - 800" = + 009 of day.	Lat. 22°	Long. - 616" = - 007 of day.
Eqn. of time in seconds.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	Eqn. of time in seconds.
☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.
Total correctn. as fraction of a day.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day.
A.D. 1000—1400.	A.D. 1000—1400.	A.D. 1000—1400.	A.D. 1000—1400.	A.D. 1000—1400.	A.D. 1000—1400.	A.D. 1000—1400.	A.D. 1000—1400.	A.D. 1000—1400.	A.D. 1000—1400.
183 2205	153 2306	163 2409	153 2306	163 2409	153 2306	163 2409	153 2306	163 2409	153 2306
145 2198	144 2300	144 2402	144 2300	144 2402	144 2300	144 2402	144 2300	144 2402	144 2300
135 2190	135 2292	135 2396	135 2292	135 2396	135 2292	135 2396	135 2292	135 2396	135 2292
126 2182	126 2285	126 2390	126 2285	126 2390	126 2285	126 2390	126 2285	126 2390	126 2285
117 2175	117 2278	117 2383	117 2278	117 2383	117 2278	117 2383	117 2278	117 2383	117 2278
108 2167	108 2271	107 2377	108 2271	107 2377	107 2377	107 2489	107 2377	107 2489	107 2377
99 2160	99 2264	98 2370	99 2264	98 2370	98 2370	98 2483	98 2370	98 2483	98 2370
89 2152	89 2257	89 2364	89 2257	89 2364	89 2364	89 2477	89 2364	89 2477	89 2364
80 2144	80 2250	80 2358	80 2250	80 2358	80 2358	80 2471	80 2358	80 2471	80 2358
71 2137	71 2243	71 2351	71 2243	71 2351	71 2351	70 2465	71 2351	70 2465	71 2351
62 2129	61 2236	61 2345	61 2236	61 2345	61 2345	61 2459	61 2345	61 2459	61 2345
53 2122	53 2227	53 2338	53 2227	53 2338	53 2338	53 2453	53 2338	53 2453	53 2338
43 2114	42 2221	42 2332	42 2221	42 2332	42 2332	42 2447	42 2332	42 2447	42 2332
33 2106	33 2214	33 2326	33 2214	33 2326	33 2326	33 2442	33 2326	33 2442	33 2326
24 2099	24 2207	24 2319	24 2207	24 2319	24 2319	24 2436	24 2319	24 2436	24 2319
15 2091	15 2200	15 2313	15 2200	15 2313	15 2313	15 2430	15 2313	15 2430	15 2313
5 2084	5 2193	5 2306	5 2193	5 2306	5 2306	5 2424	5 2306	5 2424	5 2306
+4 2076	+4 2186	+4 2300	+4 2186	+4 2300	+4 2300	+4 2418	+4 2300	+4 2418	+4 2300
14 2068	13 2179	13 2294	13 2179	13 2294	13 2294	13 2412	13 2294	13 2412	13 2294
23 2061	23 2172	23 2287	23 2172	23 2287	23 2287	23 2406	23 2287	23 2406	23 2287
33 2053	32 2165	32 2281	32 2165	32 2281	32 2281	32 2400	32 2281	32 2400	32 2281
43 2046	42 2158	42 2274	42 2158	42 2274	42 2274	42 2394	42 2274	42 2394	42 2274
53 2038	51 2150	51 2268	51 2150	51 2268	51 2268	51 2388	51 2268	51 2388	51 2268
60 2030	60 2143	60 2262	60 2143	60 2262	60 2262	60 2383	60 2262	60 2383	60 2262
70 2023	70 2136	70 2255	70 2136	70 2255	70 2255	69 2377	70 2255	69 2377	70 2255
80 2015	79 2129	79 2249	79 2129	79 2249	79 2249	79 2371	79 2249	79 2371	79 2249
88 2008	88 2122	88 2242	88 2122	88 2242	88 2242	88 2365	88 2242	88 2365	88 2242
106 2000	106 2116	106 2236	106 2116	106 2236	106 2236	107 2360	106 2236	107 2360	106 2236
116 1972	116 2098	117 2207	116 2098	117 2207	117 2207	117 2351	116 2098	117 2351	116 2098
126 1945	126 2060	126 2179	126 2060	126 2179	126 2179	127 2302	126 2060	127 2302	126 2060
136 1917	136 2038	136 2150	136 2038	136 2150	136 2150	137 2272	136 2038	137 2272	136 2038
146 1890	146 2004	146 2122	146 2004	146 2122	146 2122	146 2243	146 2004	146 2243	146 2004
156 1862	156 1976	156 2093	156 1976	156 2093	156 2093	156 2214	156 1976	156 2214	156 1976
166 1835	166 1948	166 2064	166 1948	166 2064	166 2064	166 2185	166 1948	166 2185	166 1948
176 1807	175 1920	176 2036	175 1920	176 2036	176 2036	176 2163	175 1920	176 2163	175 1920
186 1780	185 1892	186 2007	185 1892	186 2007	186 2007	186 2126	185 1892	186 2126	185 1892
194 1752	194 1864	195 1979	194 1864	195 1979	195 1979	195 2097	194 1864	195 2097	194 1864
204 1725	204 1836	204 1950	204 1836	204 1950	204 1950	205 2068	204 1836	205 2068	204 1836
212 1697	204 1808	214 1921	204 1808	214 1921	214 1921	214 2039	204 1808	214 2039	204 1808
222 1670	223 1780	223 1893	223 1780	223 1893	223 1893	224 2010	223 1780	224 2010	223 1780
232 1642	232 1752	233 1864	232 1752	233 1864	233 1864	233 1980	232 1752	233 1980	232 1752
241 1615	242 1724	242 1836	242 1724	242 1836	242 1836	243 1951	242 1724	243 1951	242 1724
250 1587	251 1696	251 1807	251 1696	251 1807	251 1807	252 1922	251 1696	252 1922	251 1696
259 1560	260 1668	260 1778	260 1668	260 1778	260 1778	261 1893	260 1668	261 1893	260 1668
268 1532	269 1640	269 1750	269 1640	269 1750	269 1750	270 1864	269 1640	270 1864	269 1640
277 1505	278 1620	278 1721	278 1620	278 1721	278 1721	279 1834	278 1620	279 1834	278 1620
286 1477	287 1584	287 1693	287 1584	287 1693	287 1693	288 1805	287 1584	288 1805	287 1584
294 1450	295 1556	296 1664	295 1556	296 1664	296 1664	296 1776	295 1556	296 1776	295 1556
303 1422	304 1528	305 1635	304 1528	305 1635	305 1635	305 1747	304 1528	305 1747	304 1528
312 1395	312 1500	313 1607	312 1500	313 1607	313 1607	314 1718	312 1500	314 1718	312 1500
321 1367	321 1472	322 1578	321 1472	322 1578	322 1578	323 1688	321 1472	323 1688	321 1472
329 1340	329 1444	330 1550	329 1444	330 1550	330 1550	331 1659	329 1444	331 1659	329 1444
338 1312	338 1416	339 1521	338 1416	339 1521	339 1521	339 1630	338 1416	339 1630	338 1416
346 1285	346 1388	346 1492	346 1388	346 1492	346 1492	347 1601	346 1388	347 1601	346 1388
354 1257	354 1360	354 1464	354 1360	354 1464	354 1464	355 1572	354 1360	355 1572	354 1360
363 1230	363 1332	363 1435	363 1332	363 1435	363 1435	363 1542	363 1332	363 1542	363 1332
371 1202	369 1304	370 1407	369 1304	370 1407	370 1407	371 1513	369 1304	371 1513	369 1304
379 1175	373 1276	375 1378	373 1276	375 1378	375 1378	377 1484	373 1276	377 1484	373 1276
388 1148	381 1248	383 1348	381 1248	383 1348	383 1348	385 1456	381 1248	385 1456	381 1248
396 1120	388 1222	390 1320	388 1222	390 1320	390 1320	393 1427	388 1222	393 1427	388 1222
405 1093	396 1195	398 1293	396 1195	398 1293	398 1293	401 1397	396 1195	401 1397	396 1195
414 1065	403 1169	405 1265	403 1169	405 1265	405 1265	407 1368	403 1169	407 1368	403 1169
423 1038	412 1142	414 1238	412 1142	414 1238	414 1238	416 1339	412 1142	416 1339	412 1142
432 1010	421 1115	423 1211	421 1115	423 1211	423 1211	425 1310	421 1115	425 1310	421 1115
441 983	430 1088	432 1184	430 1088	432 1184	432 1184	434 1281	430 1088	434 1281	430 1088
450 955	439 1061	441 1157	439 1061	441 1157	441 1157	437 1252	439 1061	437 1252	439 1061
459 928	448 1034	450 1130	448 1034	450 1130	450 1130	446 1223	448 1034	446 1223	448 1034
468 900	457 1007	459 1103	457 1007	459 1103	459 1103	455 1194	457 1007	455 1194	457 1007
477 873	466 980	468 1076	466 980	468 1076	468 1076	464 1165	466 980	464 1165	466 980
486 845	475 953	477 1049	475 953	477 1049	477 1049	473 1136	475 953	473 1136	475 953
495 818	484 926	486 1022	484 926	486 1022	486 1022	482 1107	484 926	482 1107	484 926
504 790	493 899	495 995	493 899	495 995	495 995	491 1078	493 899	491 1078	493 899
513 763	502 872	504 968	502 872	504 968	504 968	500 1049	502 872	500 1049	502 872
522 735	511 845	513 941	511 845	513 941	513 941	499 1020	511 845	499 1020	511 845
531 708	520 818	522 914	520 818	522 914	522 914	498 991	520 818	498 991	520 818
540 680	529 791	531 887	529 791	531 887	531 887	497 962	529 791	497 962	529 791
549 653	538 764	540 860	538 764	540 860	540 860	496 933	538 764	496 933	538 764
558 625	547 737	549 833	547 737	549 833	549 833	495 904	547 737	495 904	547 737
567 598	556 710	558 806	556 710	558 806	558 806	494 875	556 710	494 875	556 710
576 570	565 683	567 779	565 683	567 779	567 779	493 846	565 683	493 846	565 683
585 543	574 656	576 752	574 656	576 752	576 752	492 817	574 656	492 817	574 656
594 515	583 629	585 725	583 629	585 725	585 725	491 788	583 629	491 788	583 629
603 488	592 602	594 698	592 602	594 698	594 698	490 759	592 602	490 759	592 602
612 460	601 575	603 671	601 575	603 671	603 671	489 730	601 575	489 730	601 575
621 433	610 548	612 644	610 548	612 644	612 644	488 701	610 548	488 701	610 548
630 405	619 521	621 617	619 521	621 617	621 617	487 672	619 521	487 672	619 521
639 378	628 494	630 590	628 494	630 590	630 590	486 643			



TABLE III.—SUNRISE AND INDIAN TERRESTRIAL LONGITUDES

TABLE III.—Sunrise from 18° to 22° N. latitude—cont.

Longitude—cont.																
Day of solar year.	Lat. 18°			Lat. 19°			Lat. 20°			Lat. 21°			Lat. 22°			
	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day.	
	A.D. 1000—1400.	A.D. 1000—1400.	A.D. 1000—1400.	A.D. 1000—1400.	A.D. 1000—1400.	A.D. 1000—1400.	A.D. 1000—1400.	A.D. 1000—1400.	A.D. 1000—1400.	A.D. 1000—1400.	A.D. 1000—1400.	A.D. 1000—1400.	Eng. date.	Eng. date.	Eng. date.	
126	403	+1049	+009	410	+1143	+010	412	+1237	+010	415	+1339	+025	July.	28	+417+1438	
127	415	1024	...	417	1116	...	419	1209	+009	422	1309	...		29	424	1405
128	421	1000	...	424	1090	+009	426	1182	...	429	1280	...		30	431	1375
129	428	975	...	430	1064	...	433	1154	...	435	1251	...		31	438	1344
130	435	950	+008	437	1038	...	440	1126	...	442	1222	...		1	445	1312
131	441	926	...	443	1011	...	446	1099	+008	447	1192	...		2	451	1282
132	447	901	...	450	985	...	452	1071	...	455	1162	+024		3	457	1251
133	453	876	...	456	959	+008	459	1043	...	461	1134	...		4	464	1220
134	459	852	...	462	932	...	464	1016	...	467	1104	...		5	470	1189
135	465	827	...	468	906	...	470	988	...	473	1075	...		6	476	1159
136	471	802	+007	474	880	...	476	960	...	479	1046	...	August.	7	482	1127
137	476	777	...	479	853	...	482	932	...	485	1016	+023		8	487	1096
138	488	753	...	485	827	+007	487	905	...	490	987	...		9	493	1065
139	487	728	+006	490	801	...	493	877	+007	496	958	...		10	499	1034
140	492	703	...	495	775	...	498	849	...	501	929	+022		11	504	1003
141	497	679	...	500	748	+006	503	822	...	506	899	...		12	509	973
142	502	654	...	505	722	...	508	794	+006	511	870	...		13	514	942
143	507	629	+005	510	696	...	513	766	...	516	841	+021		14	519	911
144	511	605	...	514	669	...	517	739	...	520	811	...		15	523	880
145	516	580	...	519	643	...	522	711	...	525	782	...		16	528	849
146	520	555	...	523	617	...	526	683	...	529	753	...	September.	17	532	818
147	524	530	...	527	590	...	530	655	...	534	723	...		18	538	787
148	529	506	...	532	564	...	535	628	...	538	694	...		19	544	757
149	532	481	...	536	538	...	539	600	...	542	665	...		20	549	726
150	536	456	...	539	512	+005	542	572	+005	545	636	+020		21	554	695
151	539	432	...	542	485	...	545	545	...	548	606	...		22	559	664
152	519	408	...	523	460	...	527	516	...	531	576	...		23	563	633
153	522	395	...	526	445	...	530	499	...	534	557	...		24	568	602
154	526	372	+004	529	430	...	533	473	...	537	539	...		25	573	571
155	529	368	...	532	416	...	536	466	+004	540	520	+019		26	578	540
156	531	355	...	534	401	+004	538	450	...	542	502	...		27	583	509
157	533	342	...	536	386	...	540	433	...	544	483	...	October.	28	588	478
158	538	329	...	538	371	...	542	416	...	546	464	...		29	593	447
159	538	316	...	540	356	...	544	400	...	548	446	...		30	598	416
160	540	302	+003	542	342	...	546	383	+003	550	427	...		31	603	385
161	542	289	...	544	327	+003	548	367	...	552	409	+018		1	608	354
162	543	276	...	546	312	...	549	350	...	553	390	...		2	613	323
163	545	263	...	547	297	...	551	333	...	555	371	...		3	618	292
164	547	250	...	548	282	...	553	317	...	557	353	...		4	623	261
165	548	236	...	550	268	...	554	300	...	558	334	...		5	628	230
166	548	223	+002	551	253	...	554	284	...	558	316	+017		6	633	199
167	549	210	...	552	238	+002	555	267	...	559	297	...	November.	7	638	168
168	550	197	...	553	223	...	556	250	...	560	278	...		8	643	137
169	551	184	...	554	208	...	557	234	...	561	260	...		9	648	106
170	551	170	...	554	194	...	557	217	+002	561	241	...		10	653	75
171	551	157	...	554	179	...	557	201	...	561	223	+016		11	658	44
172	552	144	...	554	164	...	557	184	...	561	204	...		12	663	13
173	551	131	+001	554	149	+001	557	167	+001	561	185	...		13	668	0
174	551	118	...	554	134	...	557	151	...	561	167	...		14	673	0
175	551	104	...	554	120	...	557	131	...	561	148	+015		15	678	0
176	550	91	...	554	105	...	557	118	...	561	130	...		16	683	0
177	549	78	...	553	90	...	557	101	...	560	111	...	December.	17	688	0
178	548	65	...	552	75	...	555	84	+000	559	92	...		18	693	0
179	548	52	...	551	60	...	554	68	...	558	74	...		19	698	0
180	547	38	...	550	46	...	553	51	...	557	55	+014		20	703	0
181	545	25	...	548	31	...	551	35	...	555	37	...		21	708	0
182	544	12	+000	547	16	...	550	18	...	554	18	...		22	713	0
183	542	0	...	545	0	...	549	0	-001	554	0	...		23	718	0
184	541	-14	...	544	-15	-001	547	-17	...	552	-19	+013		24	723	0
185	539	27	...	542	31	...	545	34	...	550	38	...		25	728	0
186	537	41	...	540	46	...	543	52	...	548	58	...		26	733	0



TABLE III.—SUNRISE AND INDIAN TERRESTRIAL LONGITUDES

TABLE III.—Sunrise from 18° to 22° N. latitude—cont.											
Lat. 18°	Long. -428° = -005 of day.	Lat. 19°	Long. -460° = -005 of day.	Lat. 20°	Long. -478° = -0055 of day.	Lat. 21°	Long. +800° = +009 of day.	Lat. 22°	Long. -018° = -007 of day.		
Eqn. of time in seconds.	○'s trop. long. in seconds.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Satara.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	○'s trop. long. in seconds.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Poona.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	○'s trop. long. in seconds.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Nasik.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	○'s trop. long. in seconds.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Haroda.
A.D. 1000— 1400.			A.D. 1000— 1400.			A.D. 1000— 1400.			A.D. 1000— 1400.		
187 +535	-54	000	+538	-61	-001	+541	-69	-001	+546	-77	-013
188 533	63	001	536	76	...	539	86	...	544	96	...
189 530	83	...	533	92	...	536	103	...	541	115	...
190 527	95	...	530	107	-002	533	120	...	538	134	...
191 524	109	...	527	122	...	530	138	...	535	154	...
192 521	122	-002	524	138	...	527	155	...	532	173	...
193 518	136	...	521	153	...	524	172	...	529	192	...
194 515	150	...	518	168	...	521	189	-003	526	211	+011
195 512	163	...	515	184	-003	518	206	...	523	230	...
196 508	177	...	511	199	...	514	224	...	519	250	+010
197 504	190	...	507	214	...	510	241	...	515	269	...
198 500	204	...	503	229	...	506	258	...	511	288	...
199 496	218	...	499	245	...	502	275	-004	507	307	...
200 491	231	...	494	260	...	497	292	...	502	326	...
201 487	245	-003	490	275	-004	493	310	...	498	346	+009
202 483	258	...	486	291	...	489	327	...	493	365	...
203 478	272	...	481	306	...	484	344	-005	489	384	...
204 473	286	-004	476	321	-005	479	361	...	484	403	+008
205 468	299	...	471	337	...	474	378	...	479	422	...
206 463	313	-005	466	352	...	469	396	-007	474	442	...
207 459	326	-006	462	367	-006	465	413	...	470	461	+007
208 454	340	...	457	382	...	460	430	...	465	480	+008
209 448	354	...	451	398	...	454	447	-008	459	499	...
210 443	367	...	446	413	-007	449	464	...	454	518	...
211 437	381	...	440	428	...	443	482	...	448	538	+006
212 431	394	-007	434	444	-008	437	499	...	442	557	+004
213 425	408	...	428	460	...	441	516	...	436	576	...
214 419	422	-008	422	476	-009	435	533	-009	430	595	...
215 413	436	...	416	492	...	429	550	-010	424	614	...
216 407	450	-009	410	508	-010	423	567	...	418	633	-012
217 401	464	...	404	524	...	417	584	-011	412	652	-013
218 395	478	...	398	540	...	411	601	...	406	671	-014
219 389	492	-010	392	556	...	405	618	-011	400	690	...
220 383	506	...	386	572	...	399	635	-012	394	709	-015
221 377	520	...	380	588	...	393	652	...	388	728	...
222 371	534	-011	374	604	-011	387	669	-013	382	747	-016
223 365	548	...	368	620	...	381	686	...	376	766	...
224 359	562	-012	362	636	-012	375	703	-014	370	785	-017
225 353	576	...	356	652	...	369	720	...	364	804	...
226 347	590	-013	350	668	-013	363	737	-014	358	823	-018
227 341	604	...	344	684	...	357	754	...	352	842	...
228 335	618	-014	338	700	-014	351	771	-015	346	861	-019
229 329	632	...	332	716	...	345	788	...	340	880	...
230 323	646	-015	326	732	-015	339	805	-016	334	899	-020
231 317	660	...	320	748	...	333	822	...	328	918	...
232 311	674	-016	314	764	-016	327	839	-017	322	937	-021
233 305	688	...	308	780	...	321	856	...	316	956	...
234 299	702	-017	302	796	-017	315	873	-018	310	975	-022
235 293	716	...	296	812	...	309	890	...	304	994	...
236 287	730	-018	290	828	-018	303	907	-019	298	1013	-023
237 281	744	...	284	844	...	297	924	...	292	1032	...
238 275	758	-019	278	860	-019	291	941	-020	286	1051	-024
239 269	772	...	272	876	...	285	958	...	280	1070	...
240 263	786	-020	266	892	-020	279	975	-021	274	1089	-025
241 257	800	...	260	908	...	273	992	...	268	1108	...
242 251	814	-021	254	924	-021	267	1009	-022	262	1127	-026
243 245	828	...	248	940	...	261	1026	...	256	1146	...
244 239	842	-022	242	956	-022	255	1043	-023	250	1165	-027
245 233	856	...	236	972	...	249	1060	...	244	1184	...
246 227	870	-023	230	988	-023	243	1077	-024	238	1203	-028
247 221	884	...	224	1004	...	237	1094	...	232	1222	...
248 215	898	-024	218	1020	-024	231	1111	-025	226	1241	-029
249 209	912	...	212	1036	...	225	1128	...	220	1260	...
250 203	926	-025	206	1052	-025	219	1145	-026	214	1279	-030
251 197	940	...	200	1068	...	213	1162	...	208	1298	...
252 191	954	-026	194	1084	-026	207	1179	-027	202	1317	-031
253 185	968	...	188	1100	...	201	1196	...	196	1336	...
254 179	982	-027	182	1116	-027	195	1213	-028	190	1355	-032
255 173	996	...	176	1132	...	189	1230	...	184	1374	...



TABLE III.—SUNRISE AND INDIAN TERRESTRIAL LONGITUDES

TABLE III.—Sunrise from 18° to 22° N. latitude—cont.

N. latitude - cont.																
Day of solar year.	Lat. 18°			Lat. 19°			Lat. 20°			Lat. 21°			Lat. 22°			
	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Long. -428" = -'005 of day.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Long. -460" = -'005 of day.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Long. -476" = -'0055 of day.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Long. +800" = + '009 of day.				
	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Satara.			Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Poona.			Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Nasik.			Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Nagpur.						
	A.D. 1000- 1400			A.D. 1000- 1400			A.D. 1000- 1400			A.D. 1000- 1400			Eng. date.			
247	+163	-1253	...	-020	-164	-1360	...	-022	+164	-1462	...	-023	+164	-1573	Nor. 26 27 28 29 30	
248	163	1285	...	-021	154	1388	...	154	1491	...	-024	154	1602	165		
249	143	1313	...	...	144	1416	...	-023	144	1520	...	...	144	1631		145
250	133	1340	...	-022	134	1444	...	...	134	1548	...	-025	134	1660		146
251	123	1363	...	...	124	1472	...	...	124	1577	...	...	124	1690		147
252	113	1395	...	-023	114	1500	...	-024	114	1605	...	-026	114	1719		148
253	103	1423	...	...	104	1528	...	...	104	1634	...	...	104	1743	149	
254	93	1450	...	...	94	1556	...	-025	94	1663	...	-027	94	1777	150	
255	83	1478	...	-024	84	1584	...	...	84	1691	...	...	84	1806	151	
256	73	1505	...	...	74	1612	...	-026	74	1720	...	...	74	1836	152	
257	63	1533	...	-025	64	1640	...	...	64	1748	...	-028	64	1865	153	
258	53	1560	...	...	54	1668	...	-027	54	1777	...	...	54	1894	154	
259	43	1588	...	-026	44	1696	...	...	44	1806	...	-029	44	1923	155	
260	33	1615	...	...	34	1724	...	...	34	1834	...	...	34	1952	156	
261	23	1643	...	-027	24	1752	...	-028	24	1863	...	-030	24	1982	157	
262	13	1670	...	...	14	1780	...	...	14	1891	...	...	14	2011	158	
263	3	1698	...	-028	2	1808	...	-029	2	1920	...	-031	2	2040	159	
264	-10	1725	...	...	-10	1836	...	...	-10	1949	...	...	-10	2069	160	
265	20	1753	...	...	20	1864	...	...	20	1977	...	-032	20	2098	161	
266	31	1780	...	...	32	1892	...	...	32	2006	...	...	32	2128	162	
267	40	1808	...	...	41	1920	...	-030	41	2034	...	...	41	2157	163	
268	50	1835	...	-029	51	1948	...	...	51	2063	...	...	51	2186	164	
269	60	1863	...	...	61	1976	...	...	61	2092	...	...	61	2215	165	
270	69	1890	...	...	70	2004	...	...	70	2120	...	...	70	2244	166	
271	80	1918	...	...	81	2032	...	...	81	2149	...	...	81	2274	167	
272	90	1945	...	-030	91	2060	...	...	91	2177	...	-033	91	2303	168	
273	100	1973	...	...	101	2088	...	...	101	2206	...	...	101	2332	169	
274	102	2000	...	...	102	2116	...	...	104	2236	...	...	101	2360	170	
275	109	2008	...	...	109	2123	...	...	108	2242	...	...	107	2386	171	
276	115	2015	...	...	115	2130	...	-031	114	2249	...	...	114	2372	172	
277	123	2023	...	...	122	2137	...	...	121	2255	...	...	120	2378	173	
278	129	2030	...	...	129	2144	...	-032	128	2262	...	...	127	2384	174	
279	135	2038	...	-031	135	2151	...	...	134	2268	...	-034	133	2389	175	
280	143	2046	...	...	142	2159	...	...	141	2274	...	...	140	2395	176	
281	149	2053	...	...	149	2166	...	...	148	2281	...	...	146	2401	177	
282	155	2061	...	...	155	2173	...	-033	154	2287	...	...	153	2407	178	
283	162	2068	...	...	162	2180	...	...	161	2294	...	...	159	2413	179	
284	169	2076	...	...	169	2187	...	...	168	2300	...	...	166	2419	180	
285	175	2084	...	-032	175	2194	...	...	174	2306	...	...	172	2425	181	
286	182	2091	...	...	182	2201	...	...	181	2313	...	-035	179	2431	182	
287	189	2099	...	...	189	2208	...	...	188	2318	...	...	185	2437	183	
288	195	2106	...	...	195	2215	...	-034	194	2326	...	...	192	2443	184	
289	202	2114	...	...	202	2222	...	...	201	2332	...	...	198	2448	185	
290	209	2122	...	...	209	2230	...	...	208	2338	...	...	205	2454	186	
291	215	2129	...	-033	215	2237	...	...	214	2345	...	...	211	2460	187	
292	222	2137	...	...	222	2244	...	...	221	2351	...	-036	218	2466	188	
293	229	2144	...	...	229	2251	...	...	228	2358	...	...	216	2472	189	
294	235	2152	...	...	235	2258	...	...	234	2364	...	...	224	2477	190	
295	242	2160	...	...	242	2265	...	...	241	2370	...	...	231	2474	191	
296	249	2167	...	...	249	2272	...	...	248	2377	...	...	238	2484	192	
297	255	2175	...	...	255	2279	...	...	254	2383	...	-035	245	2490	193	
298	262	2182	...	...	262	2286	...	...	261	2390	...	...	252	2496	194	
299	269	2190	...	...	269	2295	...	...	268	2396	...	...	259	2502	195	
300	276	2198	...	-032	275	2301	...	-033	274	2402	...	...	266	2508	196	
301	283	2205	...	...	282	2308	...	...	281	2409	...	...	272	2513	197	
302	290	2213	...	...	289	2315	...	...	288	2415	...	-034	278	2519	198	
303	297	2220	...	...	295	2322	...	...	294	2422	...	...	284	2525	199	
304	304	2228	...	...	302	2328	...	...	300	2428	...	...	290	2531	200	
305	307	2203	...	-031	305	2301	...	-032	303	2400	...	...	297	2536	201	
			...	...			...	...			...	...	300	2508	202	



TABLE III.—SUNRISE AND INDIAN TERRESTRIAL LONGITUDES

TABLE III.—Sunrise from 18° to 22° N. latitude—cont.

From 18° to 22° N. latitude—cont.										29
Lat. 18°	Long. - 425° = - 005 of day.	Lat. 19°	Long. - 400° = - 005 of day.	Lat. 20°	Long. - 476° = - 0055 of day.	Lat. 21°	Long. + 800° = + 009 of day.	Lat. 22°	Long. - 016° = - 007 of day.	
Eqn. of time in seconds.	0's trop. long. in seconds.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	0's trop. long. in seconds.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	0's trop. long. in seconds.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	0's trop. long. in seconds.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	0's trop. long. in seconds.	
Total correctn. as fraction of a day.										
Poonah.										
Nasik.										
Nagpur.										
Havoda.										
A.D. 1000-1400	A.D. 1000-1400	A.D. 1000-1400	A.D. 1000-1400	A.D. 1000-1400	A.D. 1000-1400	A.D. 1000-1400	A.D. 1000-1400	A.D. 1000-1400	A.D. 1000-1400	
310 -2178 313 2152 316 2127 319 2102 322 2077 325 2053 328 2036 331 2001 334 1976 337 1851	-031 ... -030 ... -029 ... ... ... ... ...	-308 -2275 311 2268 314 2221 317 2194 320 2168 323 2141 326 2114 329 2088 332 2061 335 2034	-032 -306 -2372 309 2344 312 2316 315 2287 318 2260 321 2231 324 2203 327 2175 330 2147 333 2119	-034 -303 -2477 306 2447 309 2417 312 2388 315 2358 318 2328 321 2298 324 2269 327 2239 330 2200	-033 ... -032 ... -031 ... ... ... ... ...	-020 -019 ... -018 -017 ... ... ... ...	24 -301 -2578 25 304 2546 26 307 2515 27 310 2484 28 313 2453 29 316 2422 30 319 2390 31 322 2359 32 325 2328 33 328 2297	-037 -036 ... -035 ... -034 ... ... ...		
340 1828 343 1800 346 1875 349 1850 352 1825 355 1803 358 1774 361 1749 364 1724 367 1699	-028 ... -027 ... -026 ... ... ... ... ...	338 2008 341 1981 344 1954 347 1927 350 1901 353 1874 356 1847 359 1821 362 1794 365 1767	336 2091 339 2063 342 2035 345 2006 348 1978 351 1950 354 1922 357 1894 360 1866 363 1838	333 2180 336 2150 339 2120 342 2090 345 2061 348 2031 351 2001 354 1972 357 1942 360 1912	-030 ... -029 ... -028 ... -027 ... -026 ...	2180 2150 2120 2090 2061 2031 2001 1972 1942 1912	-016 ... -015 -014 ... -013 -012 -011 -010 -009 -008	3 331 2268 4 334 2224 5 337 2203 6 340 2172 7 343 2141 8 346 2110 9 349 2078 10 352 2047 11 355 2016 12 358 1985	-033 ... -032 ... -031 ... -030 -029 -028 -027 -026 -025 ...	
370 1674 373 1648 376 1623 379 1608 382 1578 385 1548 388 1522 391 1497 394 1472	-025 -024 -023 -022 -021 ... ... ... ...	368 1741 371 1714 374 1687 377 1660 380 1634 383 1607 386 1580 389 1554 392 1527	366 1810 369 1782 372 1754 375 1725 378 1697 381 1669 384 1641 387 1613 390 1585	363 1853 366 1823 369 1793 372 1764 375 1734 378 1704 381 1675 384 1645	-027 -026 -025 -024 -023 -022 -021 ... ...	1853 1823 1793 1764 1734 1704 1675 1645	-013 -012 -011 -010 -009 -008	13 361 1954 14 363 1922 15 365 1891 16 367 1860 17 369 1829 18 371 1798 19 373 1768 20 375 1735 21 377 1704	-030 -029 -028 -027 -026 -025 ... ...	
395 1448 398 1400 401 1351 404 1303 407 1255 410 1206 413 1153 416 1110 419 1066 422 1013	-020 -019 -018 -017 -016 ... ... ... ...	391 1500 394 1450 397 1400 400 1350 403 1300 406 1250 409 1200 412 1150 415 1100 418 1050	387 1556 390 1504 393 1452 396 1400 399 1348 402 1296 405 1246 408 1193 411 1141 414 1089	383 1616 386 1582 389 1508 392 1454 395 1400 398 1348 401 1293 404 1239 407 1185 410 1131	-022 -021 -020 -019 -018 -017 -016 ... ...	1616 1582 1508 1454 1400 1348 1293 1239 1185 1131	-007 -006 -005 ... -004 -003 -002	22 379 1872 23 379 1816 24 380 1561 25 380 1505 26 381 1449 27 381 1393 28 382 1338 29 382 1282 30 383 1226 31 383 1171	-024 -023 ... -022 -021 ... -020 -019 -018 ...	
425 865 428 817 431 868 434 820 437 772 440 723 443 675 446 627 449 579 452 530	-015 -014 -013 -012 -011 -010 ... ... ... ...	396 1000 399 950 402 900 405 850 408 800 411 750 414 700 417 650 420 600 423 550	392 1037 395 985 398 933 401 881 404 829 407 779 410 726 413 674 416 622 419 570	388 1077 391 1023 394 969 397 915 400 861 403 807 406 754 409 700 412 646 415 592	-015 -014 -013 -012 -011 -010 ... ... ... ...	1077 1023 969 915 861 807 754 700 646 592	-001 ... -001 +001 +002 +003 +004	4 384 1115 5 384 1059 6 385 1004 7 385 943 8 386 892 9 386 836 10 387 781 11 387 725 12 388 669 13 388 614	-017 -016 ... -015 -014 ... -013 -012 ...	
432 432 435 431 438 385 441 337 444 299 447 240 450 192 453 144 456 98 459 49 462 0	-008 -007 -006 -005 -004 ... ... ... ... ... ...	401 500 404 450 407 400 410 350 413 300 416 250 419 200 422 150 425 100 428 50 431 0	397 518 400 466 403 414 406 362 409 310 412 258 415 207 418 155 421 103 424 51 427 0	393 538 396 484 399 430 402 376 405 322 408 268 411 215 414 161 417 107 420 53 423 0	-010 -009 -008 -007 -006 -005 -004 ... ... ... ...	538 484 430 376 322 268 215 161 107 53 0	+005 +006 +007 +008 +009 +010 +011	14 389 558 15 389 502 16 390 447 17 390 391 18 391 335 19 391 279 20 392 224 21 392 168 22 393 173 23 393 57 24 393 0	-011 -010 ... -009 -008 -007 ... -006 -005 ...	



TABLE III.—SUNRISE AND INDIAN TERRESTRIAL LONGITUDES

TABLE III.—Sunrise from 23° to 27° N. latitude.

Day of solar year.	Lat. 23°			Lat. 24°			Lat. 25°			Lat. 26°			Lat. 27°		
	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Long. -20" = -000 of day.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Long. -1736" = -010 of day.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Long. +1,736" = +020 of day.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Long. +2,284" = +031 of day.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Long. +2,832" = +042 of day.
			A.D. 1000— 1400			A.D. 1000— 1400			A.D. 1000— 1400			A.D. 1000— 1400			A.D. 1000— 1400
1	-389	+58	+003	-384	+60	-007	-380	+62	+023	-376	+64	+034	25	-372	+65
2	387	115	...	383	119	-006	379	123	+024	374	128	+035	26	370	121
3	385	173	+004	381	179	...	377	185	+025	373	192	+036	27	368	184
4	384	230	+005	380	238	-005	376	247	...	372	256	+037	28	367	240
5	382	288	...	378	298	-004	374	308	+026	370	319	+038	29	365	300
6	380	346	+006	376	358	...	372	370	+027	368	383	...	30	364	355
7	379	403	+007	374	417	-003	370	432	...	366	447	+039	31	362	411
8	376	461	...	372	477	-002	368	494	+028	364	511	+040	32	359	468
9	374	518	+008	370	536	-001	365	555	+029	361	575	+041	33	357	525
10	372	576	+009	368	596	...	363	617	+030	359	639	...	34	355	582
11	369	634	...	365	656	000	361	679	...	357	703	+042	35	353	639
12	367	691	+010	363	715	...	358	740	+031	355	767	+043	36	350	696
13	364	749	+011	360	775	+001	356	802	+032	352	831	...	37	348	753
14	362	806	...	357	834	+002	353	864	+033	349	895	+044	38	345	810
15	359	864	+012	355	894	+003	350	925	...	347	958	+045	39	342	867
16	356	922	+013	352	954	...	348	987	+034	344	1022	+046	40	340	924
17	353	979	...	349	1013	+004	345	1049	+035	341	1086	+047	41	338	981
18	350	1037	+014	346	1073	+005	342	1111	+036	338	1150	+048	42	336	1038
19	348	1094	+015	343	1132	+006	338	1172	+037	336	1214	...	43	334	1095
20	343	1152	+016	339	1192	...	336	1234	...	334	1278	+049	44	332	1152
21	340	1210	...	335	1252	+007	334	1296	+038	332	1342	+050	45	330	1209
22	338	1267	...	333	1311	...	332	1357	...	330	1406	...	46	328	1266
23	336	1325	+017	331	1371	+008	330	1419	...	328	1470	...	47	326	1323
24	334	1382	...	329	1430	...	328	1481	+039	326	1534	+051	48	324	1380
25	332	1440	+018	326	1490	...	326	1542	...	324	1597	...	49	322	1437
26	330	1498	...	324	1550	+009	324	1604	+040	322	1661	+052	50	320	1494
27	328	1555	...	322	1609	...	322	1666	...	320	1725	...	51	318	1551
28	326	1613	+019	320	1669	+010	320	1728	+041	318	1789	...	52	316	1608
29	324	1671	...	318	1728	...	318	1789	...	316	1853	+053	53	314	1665
30	322	1728	...	316	1788	...	316	1852	...	314	1916	...	54	312	1722
31	320	1782	...	314	1823	+011	314	1888	+042	312	1954	+054	55	310	1779
32	318	1795	+020	312	1857	...	312	1924	...	310	1982	...	56	308	1836
33	316	1827	...	310	1892	+012	310	1960	+043	308	2029	+055	57	306	1893
34	314	1859	+021	308	1926	...	308	1997	...	306	2067	+056	58	304	1950
35	312	1892	...	305	1960	...	306	2032	+044	304	2104	...	59	302	2007
36	310	1925	...	303	1995	+013	304	2068	...	302	2142	...	60	300	2064
37	307	1958	+022	301	2029	+014	302	2104	+045	299	2180	+057	61	297	2121
38	302	1990	...	299	2064	...	297	2141	...	294	2218	...	62	295	2178
39	296	2024	+023	293	2098	...	291	2176	+046	288	2255	+058	63	293	2235
40	290	2057	+024	287	2132	+015	285	2212	...	283	2298	...	64	291	2292
41	284	2090	...	282	2167	...	279	2248	...	277	2331	+059	65	289	2349
42	278	2123	+025	275	2201	+016	273	2284	+047	271	2368	+060	66	287	2406
43	272	2155	...	269	2235	...	267	2320	...	265	2406	...	67	285	2463
44	266	2187	+026	263	2270	+017	261	2356	+048	259	2444	+061	68	283	2520
45	259	2220	...	257	2304	...	255	2392	+049	253	2481	...	69	281	2577
46	253	2253	+027	251	2339	+018	249	2428	...	247	2519	+062	70	279	2634
47	246	2286	...	244	2373	...	243	2464	...	240	2557	...	71	277	2691
48	240	2318	...	238	2407	+019	236	2500	+050	234	2595	...	72	275	2748
49	234	2352	+028	232	2442	...	230	2537	...	228	2632	+063	73	273	2805
50	227	2385	...	225	2476	...	223	2572	+051	221	2670	...	74	271	2862
51	220	2418	...	218	2411	...	217	2608	...	215	2708	+064	75	269	2919
52	214	2451	...	212	2545	+020	210	2644	+052	208	2745	...	76	267	2976
53	207	2483	+029	205	2579	+021	203	2681	...	201	2783	...	77	265	3033
54	200	2515	...	198	2614	...	197	2716	...	195	2821	...	78	263	3090
55	193	2548	...	191	2648	...	190	2752	...	188	2858	...	79	261	3147
56	186	2581	...	184	2682	...	183	2788	...	181	2896	...	80	259	3204
57	178	2614	...	177	2717	...	175	2824	...	174	2934	...	81	257	3261
58	174	2646	...	174	2752	...	171	2860	...	171	2972	...	82	255	3318
59	171	2679	...	171	2786	...	168	2896	...	168	3009	...	83	253	3375
60	167	2712	...	167	2820	...	165	2932	...	165	3047	...	84	251	3432
61	163	2744	...	163	2856	...	162	2968	...	162	3084	...	85	249	3489
62	159	2740	...	159	2852	...	159	2965	...	159	3082	...	86	247	3546



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TABLE III.—SUNRISE AND INDIAN TERRESTRIAL LONGITUDES

TABLE III.—Sunrise from 23° to 27° N. latitude—cont.

Day of solar year.	Lat. 23°			Lat. 24°			Lat. 25°			Lat. 26°			Lat. 27°
	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Indore.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Anhilwad.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Benares.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Patna.	
	A.D. 1000— 1400			A.D. 1000— 1400			A.D. 1000— 1400			A.D. 1000— 1400			Eng. date.
126	420	+1534	+019	+422	+1639	+010	+424	+1744	+040	+426	+1853	+053	28
127	427	1501	+018	429	1604	...	431	1708	...	433	1815	...	29
128	434	1469	...	436	1570	...	438	1673	...	440	1778	...	30
129	441	1436	...	443	1536	+009	445	1637	...	447	1740	+052	31
130	448	1404	...	450	1502	...	452	1601	...	454	1702	...	1
131	454	1371	+017	456	1467	+008	458	1565	+039	460	1665	...	2
132	460	1339	...	462	1433	...	464	1529	...	466	1627	+051	3
133	467	1306	...	469	1399	...	471	1493	...	473	1589	+050	4
134	473	1274	...	475	1364	...	477	1457	+038	479	1552	...	5
135	479	1241	+016	481	1330	+007	483	1421	...	485	1514	...	6
136	485	1209	...	487	1296	...	489	1385	...	491	1476	+049	7
137	490	1176	...	493	1261	+006	495	1349	+037	497	1438	...	8
138	496	1144	+015	499	1227	...	501	1314	...	503	1401	...	9
139	502	1111	...	505	1193	...	507	1278	+036	509	1363	+048	10
140	507	1079	...	510	1159	+005	512	1242	...	514	1325	...	11
141	512	1046	+014	515	1124	...	517	1206	...	519	1288	...	12
142	517	1014	...	520	1090	...	522	1170	...	524	1250	+047	13
143	522	981	...	525	1056	...	527	1134	+035	529	1212	...	14
144	527	949	...	530	1021	+004	532	1098	...	534	1175	...	15
145	531	916	...	535	987	...	537	1062	...	539	1137	+046	16
146	536	884	+013	539	953	...	541	1026	+034	543	1099	...	17
147	540	851	...	542	918	...	545	990	...	547	1061	...	18
148	544	819	...	546	884	+003	548	955	...	552	1024	+045	19
149	546	786	...	548	850	...	547	919	...	554	986	...	20
150	547	754	+012	550	816	...	548	883	+033	555	948	...	21
151	548	721	...	551	781	...	550	847	...	556	911	+044	22
152	549	688	...	552	748	+002	551	812	...	558	872	...	23
153	550	656	...	553	724	...	553	786	+032	559	844	...	24
154	551	624	+011	555	700	...	554	760	...	560	816	...	25
155	552	591	...	556	676	+001	555	733	...	561	788	+043	26
156	553	559	...	557	652	...	556	707	+031	563	760	...	27
157	554	527	+010	558	627	...	558	681	...	565	731	...	28
158	555	495	...	560	603	...	560	655	...	567	703	...	29
159	557	463	...	562	579	...	562	629	...	570	675	+042	30
160	559	431	...	564	555	...	564	602	...	572	647	...	31
161	561	399	...	566	531	+000	566	576	...	574	619	+041	1
162	562	366	...	567	507	...	568	550	+030	575	591	...	2
163	564	334	...	569	483	...	570	524	...	577	562	...	3
164	566	302	+009	571	459	+001	572	498	...	579	535	...	4
165	567	270	...	572	435	...	574	471	+029	580	507	+040	5
166	567	237	...	572	411	...	576	445	...	580	479	...	6
167	568	205	+008	573	386	...	577	419	...	581	450	...	7
168	569	173	...	574	362	+002	578	393	+028	582	422	+039	8
169	570	141	...	575	338	...	579	367	...	583	394	...	9
170	570	109	...	575	314	...	579	340	...	583	366	...	10
171	570	77	+007	575	290	+003	579	314	+027	583	338	+038	11
172	570	45	...	575	266	...	579	288	...	583	310	...	12
173	570	13	...	575	242	...	579	262	...	583	282	...	13
174	570	0	...	575	218	...	579	236	+026	583	254	...	14
175	570	0	+006	575	194	+004	579	209	...	583	226	+037	15
176	570	0	...	575	170	...	579	183	...	583	198	...	16
177	569	133	+005	574	145	...	578	157	...	582	169	+036	17
178	568	101	...	573	121	+005	577	131	+025	581	141	...	18
179	567	69	...	572	97	...	576	105	...	580	113	...	19
180	566	37	...	571	73	...	575	78	...	579	85	+035	20
181	564	5	...	569	49	...	573	52	+024	577	57	...	21
182	563	0	+004	568	25	+006	572	26	...	576	29	...	22
183	562	0	...	566	0	...	570	0	...	575	0	+034	23
184	560	0	...	564	0	...	568	0	...	573	0	...	24
185	558	0	...	562	0	+007	566	0	...	571	0	...	25
186	556	0	+003	560	0	...	564	0	...	569	0	+033	26



TABLE III.—SUNRISE AND INDIAN TERRESTRIAL LONGITUDES

TABLE III.—Sunrise from 23° to 27° N. latitude—cont.

From 23° to 27° N. latitude—cont.															301				
Lat. 23°		Long. -20° of day.		Lat. 24°		Long. -876" of day.		Lat. 25°		Long. +1,736" = +020 of day.		Lat. 26°		Long. +2,264" = +031 of day.		Lat. 27°		Long. +1,544" = +018 of day.	
Total correctn. as fraction of a day.				Total correctn. as fraction of a day.				Total correctn. as fraction of a day.				Total correctn. as fraction of a day.				Total correctn. as fraction of a day.			
A.D. 1000-1400.				A.D. 1000-1400.				A.D. 1000-1400.				A.D. 1000-1400.				A.D. 1000-1400.			
1855	1856	1857	1858	1859	1860	1861	1862	1863	1864	1865	1866	1867	1868	1869	1870	1871	1872	1873	1874
1875	1876	1877	1878	1879	1880	1881	1882	1883	1884	1885	1886	1887	1888	1889	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894
1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914
1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954
1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034
2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049	2050	2051	2052	2053	2054
2055	2056	2057	2058	2059	2060	2061	2062	2063	2064	2065	2066	2067	2068	2069	2070	2071	2072	2073	2074
2075	2076	2077	2078	2079	2080	2081	2082	2083	2084	2085	2086	2087	2088	2089	2090	2091	2092	2093	2094
2095	2096	2097	2098	2099	2100	2101	2102	2103	2104	2105	2106	2107	2108	2109	2110	2111	2112	2113	2114
2115	2116	2117	2118	2119	2120	2121	2122	2123	2124	2125	2126	2127	2128	2129	2130	2131	2132	2133	2134
2135	2136	2137	2138	2139	2140	2141	2142	2143	2144	2145	2146	2147	2148	2149	2150	2151	2152	2153	2154
2155	2156	2157	2158	2159	2160	2161	2162	2163	2164	2165	2166	2167	2168	2169	2170	2171	2172	2173	2174
2175	2176	2177	2178	2179	2180	2181	2182	2183	2184	2185	2186	2187	2188	2189	2190	2191	2192	2193	2194
2195	2196	2197	2198	2199	2200	2201	2202	2203	2204	2205	2206	2207	2208	2209	2210	2211	2212	2213	2214
2215	2216	2217	2218	2219	2220	2221	2222	2223	2224	2225	2226	2227	2228	2229	2230	2231	2232	2233	2234
2235	2236	2237	2238	2239	2240	2241	2242	2243	2244	2245	2246	2247	2248	2249	2250	2251	2252	2253	2254
2255	2256	2257	2258	2259	2260	2261	2262	2263	2264	2265	2266	2267	2268	2269	2270	2271	2272	2273	2274
2275	2276	2277	2278	2279	2280	2281	2282	2283	2284	2285	2286	2287	2288	2289	2290	2291	2292	2293	2294
2295	2296	2297	2298	2299	2300	2301	2302	2303	2304	2305	2306	2307	2308	2309	2310	2311	2312	2313	2314
2315	2316	2317	2318	2319	2320	2321	2322	2323	2324	2325	2326	2327	2328	2329	2330	2331	2332	2333	2334
2335	2336	2337	2338	2339	2340	2341	2342	2343	2344	2345	2346	2347	2348	2349	2350	2351	2352	2353	2354
2355	2356	2357	2358	2359	2360	2361	2362	2363	2364	2365	2366	2367	2368	2369	2370	2371	2372	2373	2374
2375	2376	2377	2378	2379	2380	2381	2382	2383	2384	2385	2386	2387	2388	2389	2390	2391	2392	2393	2394
2395	2396	2397	2398	2399	2400	2401	2402	2403	2404	2405	2406	2407	2408	2409	2410	2411	2412	2413	2414
2415	2416	2417	2418	2419	2420	2421	2422	2423	2424	2425	2426	2427	2428	2429	2430	2431	2432	2433	2434
2435	2436	2437	2438	2439	2440	2441	2442	2443	2444	2445	2446	2447	2448	2449	2450	2451	2452	2453	2454
2455	2456	2457	2458	2459	2460	2461	2462	2463	2464	2465	2466	2467	2468	2469	2470	2471	2472	2473	2474
2475	2476	2477	2478	2479	2480	2481	2482	2483	2484	2485	2486	2487	2488	2489	2490	2491	2492	2493	2494
2495	2496	2497	2498	2499	2500	2501	2502	2503	2504	2505	2506	2507	2508	2509	2510	2511	2512	2513	2514
2515	2516	2517	2518	2519	2520	2521	2522	2523	2524	2525	2526	2527	2528	2529	2530	2531	2532	2533	2534
2535	2536	2537	2538	2539	2540	2541	2542	2543	2544	2545	2546	2547	2548	2549	2550	2551	2552	2553	2554
2555	2556	2557	2558	2559	2560	2561	2562	2563	2564	2565	2566	2567	2568	2569	2570	2571	2572	2573	2574
2575	2576	2577	2578	2579	2580	2581	2582	2583	2584	2585	2586	2587	2588	2589	2590	2591	2592	2593	2594
2595	2596	2597	2598	2599	2600	2601	2602	2603	2604	2605	2606	2607	2608	2609	2610	2611	2612	2613	2614
2615	2616	2617	2618	2619	2620	2621	2622	2623	2624	2625	2626	2627	2628	2629	2630	2631	2632	2633	2634
2635	2636	2637	2638	2639	2640	2641	2642	2643	2644	2645	2646	2647	2648	2649	2650	2651	2652	2653	2654
2655	2656	2657	2658	2659	2660	2661	2662	2663	2664	2665	2666	2667	2668	2669	2670	2671	2672	2673	2674
2675	2676	2677	2678	2679	2680	2681	2682	2683	2684	2685	2686	2687	2688	2689	2690	2691	2692	2693	2694
2695	2696	2697	2698	2699	2700	2701	2702	2703	2704	2705	2706	2707	2708	2709	2710	2711	2712	2713	2714
2715	2716	2717	2718	2719	2720	2721	2722	2723	2724	2725	2726	2727	2728	2729	2730	2731	2732	2733	2734
2735	2736	2737	2738	2739	2740	2741	2742	2743	2744	2745	2746	2747	2748	2749	2750	2751	2752	2753	2754
2755	2756	2757	2758	2759	2760	2761	2762	2763	2764	2765	2766	2767	2768	2769	2770	2771	2772	2773	2774
2775	2776	2777	2778	2779	2780	2781	2782	2783	2784	2785	2786	2787	2788	2789	2790	2791	2792	2793	2794
2795	2796	2797	2798	2799	2800	2801	2802	2803	2804	2805	2806	2807	2808	2809	2810	2811	2812	2813	2814
2815	2816	2817	2818	2819	2820	2821	2822	2823	2824	2825	2826	2827	2828	2829	2830	2831	2832	2833	2834
2835	2836	2837	2838	2839	2840	2841	2842	2843	2844	2845	2846	2847	2848	2849	2850	2851	2852	2853	2854
2855	2856	2857	2858	2859	2860	2861	2862	2863	2864	2865	2866	2867	2868	2869	2870	2871	2872	2873	2874
2875	2876	2877	2878	2879	2880	2881	2882	2883	2884	2885	2886	2887	2888	2889	2890	2891	2892	2893	2894
2895	2896	2897	2898	2899	2900	2901	2902	2903	2904	2905	2906	2907	2908	2909	2910	2911	2912	2913	2914
2915																			



TABLE III.—SUNRISE AND INDIAN TERRESTRIAL LONGITUDES

TABLE III.—Sunrise from 23° to 27° N. latitude—cont.

Day of solar year.	Lat. 23°			Lat. 24°			Lat. 25°			Lat. 26°			Lat. 27°		
	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Indore.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Anhilwad.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Benares.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Patna.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Calcutta.
	A.D. 1000—1400.			A.D. 1000—1400.			A.D. 1000—1400.			A.D. 1000—1400.			A.D. 1000—1400.		
247	+186	-1786	-.022	+166	-1900	-.033	+187	-2016	-.005	+167	-2134	+.005	26	+168	-2245
248	156	1817	...	156	1931	-.034	167	2047	...	157	2166	+.005	27	158	2278
249	146	1848	-.023	146	1983	-.035	147	2079	...	147	2199	+.004	28	149	2312
250	136	1878	...	136	1994	...	137	2111	-.008	137	2231	+.003	29	138	2345
251	128	1909	-.024	126	2025	...	127	2143	-.007	127	2264	+.003	30	128	2378
252	118	1939	...	116	2056	-.036	117	2175	...	117	2296	+.002	1	118	2412
253	106	1970	-.025	106	2087	...	107	2207	...	107	2329	+.002	2	108	2445
254	96	2001	...	96	2118	-.037	97	2239	-.008	97	2361	+.001	3	98	2478
255	86	2031	-.026	86	2149	...	87	2271	-.009	87	2394	...	4	88	2512
256	76	2062	...	76	2180	-.038	77	2303	...	77	2426	-.000	5	78	2545
257	66	2092	...	66	2211	-.039	67	2335	...	67	2459	...	6	68	2578
258	56	2123	-.027	56	2242	...	57	2366	-.010	57	2491	-.001	7	58	2612
259	45	2154	-.028	45	2274	-.040	46	2398	-.011	46	2524	...	8	47	2645
260	35	2184	...	35	2305	...	36	2430	...	36	2556	...	9	37	2678
261	25	2215	...	25	2336	...	26	2462	...	26	2589	-.002	10	27	2711
262	15	2245	-.029	15	2367	-.041	16	2494	-.012	16	2621	...	11	17	2745
263	2	2276	-.030	2	2398	...	2	2526	-.013	2	2654	-.003	12	2	2778
264	-11	2307	...	-11	2429	...	-11	2558	...	-11	2686	...	13	-11	2811
265	20	2337	...	21	2460	...	21	2590	...	21	2719	...	14	21	2845
266	38	2368	...	38	2491	...	34	2622	...	34	2751	...	15	35	2878
267	43	2398	...	43	2522	...	44	2654	...	44	2784	...	16	45	2911
268	53	2429	...	53	2553	...	54	2685	...	54	2816	-.004	17	55	2944
269	64	2460	...	64	2585	...	65	2717	...	65	2849	...	18	66	2978
270	74	2490	...	74	2616	-.042	75	2749	-.014	75	2881	-.005	19	76	3011
271	85	2521	-.031	85	2647	-.043	86	2781	...	86	2914	...	20	87	3044
272	95	2551	...	95	2678	...	96	2813	...	96	2946	...	21	97	3078
273	100	2582	...	100	2709	...	100	2845	...	100	2979	...	22	100	3111
274	101	2612	...	101	2740	...	101	2876	...	101	3012	...	23	101	3144
275	107	2616	...	107	2744	...	107	2879	...	107	3014	...	24	107	3146
276	113	2621	...	113	2748	...	113	2882	...	113	3017	...	25	113	3147
277	120	2625	...	120	2752	...	119	2885	...	119	3019	...	26	119	3149
278	126	2630	...	126	2756	...	126	2888	...	125	3022	...	27	125	3150
279	132	2634	-.032	132	2759	-.044	132	2891	-.015	131	3024	...	28	131	3152
280	139	2638	...	139	2763	...	138	2895	...	137	3026	...	29	137	3154
281	145	2643	...	145	2767	...	144	2898	...	143	3029	...	30	143	3155
282	151	2647	...	151	2771	-.045	151	2901	...	149	3031	...	31	149	3157
283	158	2652	...	158	2775	...	157	2904	...	155	3034	...	1	155	3158
284	164	2656	...	164	2779	...	163	2907	-.016	161	3036	...	2	161	3160
285	170	2660	-.033	170	2783	...	169	2910	...	167	3038	...	3	167	3163
286	177	2665	...	177	2787	...	176	2913	...	173	3041	-.006	4	173	3163
287	183	2669	...	183	2791	...	182	2916	...	179	3043	...	5	179	3165
288	189	2674	...	189	2795	...	188	2919	...	185	3046	...	6	185	3166
289	196	2678	-.034	196	2798	...	194	2922	...	191	3048	...	7	191	3168
290	202	2682	...	202	2802	...	201	2926	...	197	3050	...	8	197	3170
291	208	2687	...	208	2806	...	207	2929	...	203	3053	...	9	203	3171
292	215	2691	...	215	2810	...	218	2932	...	209	3055	...	10	209	3173
293	221	2696	...	221	2814	...	219	2935	...	215	3058	...	11	215	3174
294	227	2700	...	227	2818	...	226	2938	-.017	221	3060	-.007	12	221	3176
295	234	2704	...	234	2822	...	232	2941	...	227	3062	...	13	227	3178
296	240	2709	...	240	2826	...	238	2944	-.018	233	3065	...	14	233	3179
297	246	2713	-.033	246	2830	...	244	2947	...	239	3067	-.008	15	239	3181
298	253	2718	...	253	2834	...	251	2950	-.015	245	3070	...	16	245	3183
299	259	2722	...	259	2838	-.044	257	2953	...	251	3072	-.005	17	251	3184
300	265	2726	...	265	2841	...	263	2957	...	258	3074	...	18	257	3186
301	272	2731	-.032	272	2845	...	269	2960	...	265	3077	...	19	263	3187
302	278	2735	...	278	2849	-.043	276	2963	...	272	3079	-.004	20	270	3189
303	284	2740	...	284	2853	...	283	2966	-.014	279	3082	...	21	277	3190
304	292	2744	-.031	290	2856	-.042	288	2968	...	285	3084	-.008	22	283	3192
305	294	2711	...	292	2822	...	290	2932	...	287	3046	...	23	285	31



TABLE III.—SUNRISE AND INDIAN TERRESTRIAL LONGITUDES

TABLE III.—Sunrise from 23° to 27° latitude—cont.

Lat. 23°	Long. - 80° = - 000 of day.	Lat. 24°	Long. - 876° = - 010 of day.	Lat. 25°	Long. + 1,738° = + 020 of day.	Lat. 26°	Long. + 2,264° = + 031 of day.	Lat. 27°	Long. + 1,544° = + 018 of day.
Eqn. of time in seconds.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	
0's trop. long. in seconds.	0's trop. long. in seconds.	0's trop. long. in seconds.	0's trop. long. in seconds.	0's trop. long. in seconds.	0's trop. long. in seconds.	0's trop. long. in seconds.	0's trop. long. in seconds.	0's trop. long. in seconds.	
Total correctn. as fraction of a day.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day.	
Indore.	Anhilwad.	Benares.	Patna.	Oudh.					
A.D. 1000-1400.	A.D. 1000-1400.	A.D. 1000-1400.	A.D. 1000-1400.	A.D. 1000-1400.					
327-2678	-031	-295-2787	-042	-293-2836	-013	-290-3009	-003	-288-3114	
320 2648	...	297 2753	...	295 2860	-012	292 2971	-003	290 3074	
323 2613	-030	300 2718	-041	298 2824	...	295 2933	-003	293 3035	
325 2590	...	302 2684	...	300 2788	...	297 2895	-001	295 2996	
327 2547	...	305 2650	...	303 2752	...	300 2858	...	298 2957	
311 2514	-029	307 2615	-040	305 2716	-011	302 2820	...	300 2918	
314 2483	...	310 2581	-039	308 2680	-010	305 2782	...	303 2878	
316 2449	-028	312 2546	...	310 2644	...	307 2745	-000	305 2839	
318 2419	...	315 2512	...	313 2608	-009	310 2707	...	308 2800	
321 2383	...	317 2478	...	316 2572	...	312 2669	...	310 2761	
323 2350	-027	320 2443	-038	318 2536	...	315 2632	+001	313 2722	
327 2318	...	322 2409	...	320 2500	...	317 2594	+002	315 2682	
330 2285	...	325 2374	-037	322 2464	-008	320 2556	...	318 2643	
333 2253	-026	327 2340	...	325 2428	-007	322 2518	...	320 2604	
336 2219	...	330 2306	-036	328 2392	...	325 2481	+003	323 2565	
338 2196	...	332 2271	...	330 2356	-006	327 2443	+004	325 2526	
341 2164	-025	335 2237	-035	333 2320	...	330 2405	...	328 2486	
344 2131	...	337 2202	-034	335 2284	...	332 2368	+005	330 2447	
347 2098	-024	340 2168	...	338 2248	-005	335 2330	...	333 2408	
349 2065	...	342 2134	...	340 2212	...	337 2292	+006	335 2369	
352 2029	-023	345 2099	...	343 2176	-004	340 2255	...	338 2330	
355 1990	...	347 2065	...	345 2140	-003	342 2217	+006	340 2290	
358 1957	-022	350 2030	...	348 2104	-002	345 2179	+007	343 2251	
360 1924	...	353 1996	-032	350 2068	-001	347 2141	+008	345 2212	
363 1891	-021	356 1962	-031	353 2032	...	350 2104	+009	348 2173	
366 1858	-020	359 1927	-030	355 1996	-000	352 2066	+010	350 2134	
369 1826	-019	362 1893	-029	358 1960	+001	355 2028	+011	353 2094	
371 1793	...	365 1858	...	361 1924	...	357 1991	...	355 2055	
374 1760	-018	368 1824	...	364 1888	+002	360 1953	+012	357 2016	
376 1728	-017	371 1788	-028	367 1852	...	363 1916	+013	359 1976	
379 1695	-016	374 1753	-027	369 1816	+003	366 1880	+014	362 1937	
382 1662	...	377 1718	...	372 1780	+004	369 1844	+015	365 1898	
385 1629	-015	380 1683	-026	375 1745	+005	372 1808	+016	368 1859	
388 1596	-014	383 1648	-025	378 1710	...	375 1772	+017	371 1820	
391 1563	...	386 1613	-024	381 1675	+006	378 1736	+018	374 1781	
394 1530	-013	389 1578	-023	384 1640	+007	381 1700	+019	377 1742	
397 1497	-012	392 1543	-022	387 1605	+008	384 1664	...	380 1703	
400 1464	-011	395 1508	...	390 1570	...	387 1628	+020	383 1664	
403 1431	...	398 1473	-021	393 1535	+009	390 1592	+021	386 1625	
406 1398	-010	401 1438	-020	396 1500	+010	393 1556	+022	389 1586	
409 1365	...	404 1403	-019	399 1465	+011	396 1520	+023	392 1547	
412 1332	-009	407 1368	-018	402 1430	+012	399 1484	...	395 1508	
415 1299	-008	410 1333	-017	405 1395	+013	402 1448	+024	398 1469	
418 1266	-007	413 1298	-016	408 1360	+014	405 1412	+025	401 1430	
421 1233	...	416 1263	-015	411 1325	...	408 1376	+026	404 1391	
424 1200	-006	419 1228	-014	414 1290	+016	411 1340	...	407 1352	
427 1167	-005	422 1193	-013	417 1255	+017	414 1304	+027	410 1313	
430 1134	...	425 1158	-012	420 1220	+018	417 1268	+028	413 1274	
433 1101	-004	428 1123	-011	423 1185	+019	420 1232	...	416 1235	
436 1068	-003	431 1088	-010	426 1150	+020	423 1196	+029	419 1196	
439 1035	-002	434 1053	-009	429 1115	+021	426 1160	+030	422 1157	
442 1002	...	437 1018	-008	432 1080	+022	429 1124	+031	425 1118	
445 969	-001	440 983	-007	435 1045	+023	432 1088	...	428 1079	
448 936	...	443 948	-006	438 1010	+024	435 1052	+032	431 1040	
451 903	-000	446 913	-005	441 975	+025	438 1016	+033	434 1001	
454 870	+001	449 878	-004	444 940	...	441 980	+034	437 962	
457 837	+002	452 843	-003	447 905	...	444 944	...	440 923	
460 804	...	455 808	-002	450 870	+027	447 908	+035	443 884	
463 771	-001	458 773	-001	453 835	+028	450 872	...	446 845	
466 738	...	461 738	...	456 800	+029	453 836	+036	449 806	
469 705	+000	464 703	-000	459 765	+030	456 800	+037	452 767	
472 672	+001	467 668	-001	462 730	+031	459 764	...	455 728	
475 639	+002	470 633	-002	465 695	+032	462 728	+038	458 689	
478 606	...	473 598	-003	468 660	+033	465 692	+039	461 650	
481 573	...	476 563	-004	471 625	+034	468 656	...	464 611	
484 540	...	479 528	-005	474 590	...	471 620	+040	467 572	
487 507	...	482 493	-006	477 555	+027	474 584	+041	470 533	
490 474	-001	485 458	-007	480 520	+028	477 548	+042	473 494	
493 441	...	488 423	-008	483 485	+029	480 512	...	476 455	
496 408	+000	491 388	-009	486 450	+030	483 476	+043	479 416	
499 375	+001	494 353	-010	489 415	+031	486 440	...	482 377	
502 342	+002	497 318	-011	492 380	+032	489 404	+044	485 338	
505 309	...	500 283	-012	495 345	+033	492 368	+045	488 299	
508 276	...	503 248	-013	498 310	+034	495 332	...	491 260	
511 243	...	506 213	-014	501 275	...	498 296	+046	494 221	
514 210	...	509 178	-015	504 240	+027	501 260	+047	497 182	
517 177	...	512 143	-016	507 205	+028	504 224	...	500 143	
520 144	...	515 108	-017	510 170	+029	507 188	+048	503 104	
523 111	...	518 73	-018	513 135	+030	510 152	+049	506 65	
526 78	...	521 38	-019	516 100	+031	513 116	...	509 26	
529 45	...	524 3	-020	519 65	...	516 80	+050	512 1	
532 12	...	527 32	-021	522 30	+027	519 44	+051	515 36	
535 19	...	530 31	-022	525 31	+028	522 43	+052	518 37	
538 26	...	533 30	-023	528 32	+029	525 42	...	521 38	
541 33	...	536 29	-024	531 33	+030	528 41	+053	524 39	
544 40	...	539 28	-025	534 34	+031	531 40	+054	527 40	
547 47	...	542 27	-026	537 35	+032	534 39	...	530 41	
550 54	...	545 26	-027	540 36	+033	537 38	+055	533 42	
553 61	...	548 25	-028	543 37	+034	540 37	...	536 43	
556 68	...	551 24	-029	546 38	...	543 36	+056	539 44	
559 75	...	554 23	-030	549 39	+027	546 35	+057	542 45	
562 82	...	557 22	-031	552 40	+028	549 34	+058	545 46	
565 89	...	560 21	-032	555 41	+029	552 33	...	548 47	
568 96	...	563 20	-033	558 42	+030	555 32	+059	551 48	
571 103	...	566 19	-034	561 43	+031	558 31	...	554 49	
574 110	...	569 18	-035	564 44	+032	561 30	+060	557 50	
577 117	...	572 17	-036	567 45	+033	564 29	...	560 51	
580 124	...	575 16	-037	570 46	+034	567 28	+061	563 52	
583 131	...	578 15	-038	573 47	...	570 27	+062	566 53	
586 138	...	581 14	-039	576 48	+027	573 26	+063	569 54	
589 145	...	584 13	-040	579 49	+028	576 25	...	572 55	
592 152	...	587 12	-041	582 50	+029	579 24	+064	575 56	
595 159	...	590 11	-042	585 51	+030	582 23	...	578 57	
598 166	...	593 10	-043	588 52	+031	585 22	+065	581 58	
601 173	...	596 9	-044	591 53	+032	588 21	...	584 59	
604 180	...	599 8	-045	594 54	+033	591 20	+066	587 60	
607 187	...	602 7	-046	597 55	+034	594 19	...	590 61	
610 194	...	605 6	-047	600 56	...	597 18	+067	593 62	
613 201	...	608 5	-048	603 57	+027	600 17	+068	596 63	
616 208	...	611 4	-049	606 58	+028	603 16	...	599 64	
619 215	...	614 3	-050	609 59	+029	606 15	+069	602 65	
622 222	...	617 2	-051	612 60	+030	609 14	...	605 66	
625 229	...	620 1	-052	615 61	+031	612 13	+070	608 67	
628 236	...	623 0	-053	618 62	+032	615 12	...	611 68	
631 243	...	626 59	-054	621 63	+033	618 11	+071	614 69	
634 250	...	629 58	-055	624 64	+034	621 10	...	617 70	
637 257	...	632 57	-056	627 65	...	624 9	+072	620 71	
640 264	...	635 56	-057	630 66	+027	627 8	+073	623 72	
643 271	...	638 55	-058	633 67	+028	630 7	...	626 73	
646 278	...	641 54	-059	636 68	+029	633 6	+074	629 74	
649 285	...	644 53	-060	639 69	+030	636 5	...	632 75	
6									



TABLE III.—SUNRISE AND INDIAN TERRESTRIAL LONGITUDES

TABLE III.—Sunrise from 28° to 32° N. latitude.

Day of solar year.	Lat. 28°		Long. + 460° = + 005 of day.	Lat. 29°		Long. + 352° = + 004 of day.	Lat. 30°		Long. + 152° = + 002 of day.	Lat. 31°		Long. + 332° = + 004 of day.	Lat. 32°		Long.
	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Mathura.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Delhi.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Patala.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Simla.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day.
	A.D. 1000— 1400.			A.D. 1000— 1400.			A.D. 1000— 1400.			A.D. 1000— 1400.			A.D. 1000— 1400.		
1	—367	+ 68	+ 009	—362	+ 70	+ 009	—357	+ 72	+ 007	—353	+ 75	+ 009	—348	+ 77	+ 009
2	364	136	+ 010	360	140	+ 010	355	145	+ 008	351	149	+ 010	346	154	+ 010
3	363	204	+ 011	359	210	+ 011	354	217	+ 009	350	224	+ 011	345	220	+ 011
4	362	272	+ 012	358	280	...	353	290	+ 010	348	298	+ 012	344	307	+ 012
5	360	341	...	356	351	+ 012	351	362	+ 011	347	373	+ 013	342	384	+ 013
6	359	409	+ 013	354	421	+ 013	349	434	...	345	447	...	340	451	+ 014
7	357	477	+ 014	352	491	+ 014	348	507	+ 012	343	522	+ 015	339	538	+ 016
8	355	545	+ 015	351	561	+ 015	346	580	+ 013	341	596	+ 016	337	614	+ 017
9	353	613	...	348	631	...	344	652	+ 014	339	671	+ 016	335	691	+ 017
10	351	681	+ 016	346	701	+ 016	342	724	+ 015	337	745	+ 017	333	768	+ 018
11	348	749	+ 017	344	771	+ 017	339	796	+ 016	335	820	+ 018	330	845	+ 019
12	346	817	+ 018	342	841	...	337	869	...	333	894	+ 019	328	922	+ 020
13	344	885	+ 019	339	911	+ 018	335	941	+ 017	331	969	+ 020	326	998	+ 021
14	341	953	+ 020	337	981	+ 019	332	1014	+ 018	328	1043	...	324	1076	+ 022
15	338	1022	+ 021	334	1051	+ 020	329	1086	+ 019	325	1118	+ 021	321	1153	+ 022
16	335	1090	+ 022	331	1122	+ 021	327	1158	+ 020	323	1192	+ 022	318	1229	+ 023
17	333	1158	...	328	1192	+ 022	324	1231	+ 021	320	1267	+ 023	316	1308	+ 024
18	330	1226	+ 023	324	1269	+ 023	322	1303	...	318	1341	+ 024	314	1382	+ 025
19	327	1294	+ 024	322	1332	+ 024	320	1376	+ 022	316	1416	+ 025	312	1459	+ 026
20	325	1362	...	320	1402	...	318	1448	+ 023	314	1490	+ 026	310	1536	+ 027
21	323	1430	+ 025	318	1472	+ 025	316	1520	...	312	1565	...	308	1613	+ 028
22	321	1498	...	316	1542	...	314	1593	+ 024	310	1639	+ 027	306	1669	+ 029
23	319	1566	+ 026	314	1612	+ 026	312	1665	...	308	1714	...	304	1766	+ 030
24	317	1634	...	312	1682	...	310	1738	+ 025	306	1788	+ 028	302	1843	+ 031
25	315	1703	+ 027	310	1752	+ 027	308	1810	...	304	1868	...	300	1920	+ 032
26	313	1771	...	308	1822	...	306	1882	+ 026	302	1937	+ 029	298	1987	+ 033
27	311	1839	+ 028	306	1893	+ 028	304	1955	...	300	2012	+ 030	296	2074	+ 034
28	309	1907	...	304	1963	+ 029	302	2027	+ 027	298	2086	...	294	2140	+ 035
29	307	1975	+ 029	302	2033	...	300	2099	+ 028	296	2161	+ 031	292	2227	+ 036
30	305	2044	...	300	2104	+ 030	298	2172	+ 029	294	2236	+ 032	290	2304	+ 037
31	303	2085	+ 030	298	2147	...	296	2216	...	292	2283	...	288	2353	+ 038
32	301	2126	+ 031	296	2189	+ 031	294	2261	+ 030	290	2329	+ 033	286	2401	+ 039
33	299	2167	...	294	2232	...	292	2305	...	288	2373	...	284	2479	+ 040
34	297	2208	+ 032	292	2275	+ 032	290	2350	+ 031	286	2422	+ 034	282	2548	+ 041
35	295	2249	...	290	2317	...	288	2394	...	284	2469	...	280	2609	+ 042
36	293	2289	+ 033	288	2360	+ 033	286	2439	+ 032	282	2516	+ 035	278	2693	+ 043
37	291	2330	...	286	2403	...	284	2483	...	280	2562	...	276	2743	+ 044
38	289	2371	...	284	2446	+ 034	282	2528	+ 033	278	2609	+ 036	274	2692	+ 045
39	284	2412	+ 034	281	2488	...	278	2572	...	275	2655	...	272	2740	+ 046
40	278	2453	...	275	2531	+ 035	273	2617	+ 034	270	2702	+ 037	267	2789	+ 047
41	273	2494	+ 035	270	2574	...	267	2661	...	264	2749	+ 038	262	2837	+ 048
42	266	2535	...	264	2616	+ 036	261	2706	+ 035	258	2795	...	256	2888	+ 049
43	261	2576	+ 036	258	2659	...	256	2750	+ 036	253	2842	+ 039	250	2994	+ 050
44	255	2617	+ 037	252	2702	+ 037	250	2795	...	247	2888	+ 040	245	3081	+ 051
45	249	2657	...	246	2744	...	244	2839	+ 037	241	2935	...	239	3090	+ 052
46	243	2698	+ 038	241	2787	+ 038	238	2884	...	236	2982	+ 041	233	3198	+ 053
47	237	2739	...	234	2830	+ 039	232	2928	+ 038	229	3028	...	227	3177	+ 054
48	231	2780	+ 039	228	2873	...	226	2973	...	223	3075	+ 042	221	3225	+ 055
49	224	2821	+ 040	222	2915	+ 040	220	3017	+ 039	217	3121	+ 043	215	3294	+ 056
50	218	2862	...	216	2968	...	214	3062	+ 040	211	3168	...	209	3374	+ 057
51	211	2903	+ 041	209	3001	+ 041	207	3106	+ 041	205	3215	+ 044	203	3393	+ 058
52	205	2944	...	203	3043	...	201	3161	...	199	3261	...	197	3471	+ 059
53	198	2985	...	196	3086	...	194	3195	...	192	3308	...	190	3516	+ 060
54	192	3026	...	190	3129	...	188	3240	...	186	3354	...	184	3665	+ 061
55	185	3068	...	183	3171	...	181	3284	...	179	3401	...	178	3785	+ 062
56	182	3107	...	181	3214	...	179	3329	...	176	3448	...	175	3881	+ 063
57	178	3148	...	177	3257	...	175	3373	...	173	3494	...	170	3963	+ 064
58	174	3189	...	173	3300	...	171	3418	...	170	3541	...	168	4070	+ 065
59	170	3230	...	169	3342	...	167	3462	...	167	3587	...	166	4179	+ 066
60	166	3271	...	165	3385	...	163	3507	...	164	3634	...	163	4290	+ 067
61	162	3312	...	161	3428	...	160	3552	...	161	3680	...	160	4403	+ 068
62	158	3351	...	157	3468	...	155	3593	...	153	3681	...	150	4510	+ 069



TABLE III.—SUNRISE AND INDIAN TERRESTRIAL LONGITUDES

TABLE III.—Sunrise from 28° to 32° N. latitude—cont.

Lat. 28°	Long. + 460" = + '005 of day.	Lat. 29°	Long. + 352" = + '004 of day.	Lat. 30°	Long. + 152" = + '002 of day.	Lat. 31°	Long. + 332" = + '004 of day.	Lat. 32°	Long. - 348" = - '004 of day.
Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Mathura.		Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Delhi.		Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Patiala.		Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Simla.		Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Lahore.	
A.D. 1000-1400.		A.D. 1000-1400.		A.D. 1000-1400.		A.D. 1000-1400.		A.D. 1000-1400.	
151+3310	+ '041	149 3428	+ '041	147 3553	+ '041	153+3683	+ '045	146+3813	+ '038
150 3309	...	140 3427	...	140 3555	...	148 3684	...	142 3815	...
141 3308	+ '042	131 3427	+ '042	131 3555	+ '042	139 3686	...	139 3817	...
132 3305	...	123 3427	...	123 3556	...	131 3687	...	130 3819	+ '030
114 3304	...	114 3427	...	118 3557	...	122 3689	...	121 3822	...
105 3303	...	105 3427	...	104 3558	...	113 3690	...	113 3824	...
96 3302	...	96 3427	...	98 3558	...	104 3692	...	104 3826	...
87 3301	...	87 3427	...	87 3559	...	95 3693	...	95 3829	...
78 3300	...	78 3427	...	78 3560	...	86 3695	...	86 3831	...
69 3299	...	69 3428	...	69 3560	...	77 3696	...	77 3833	...
60 3298	...	50 3426	...	59 3561	...	69 3698	...	68 3836	...
52 3297	...	52 3426	...	52 3562	...	59 3699	+ '046	59 3838	...
41 3295	...	41 3426	...	41 3562	...	51 3701	...	51 3840	...
32 3294	...	32 3426	...	32 3563	...	41 3702	...	41 3 42	+ '040
23 3293	...	23 3426	...	23 3564	...	32 3704	...	32 3845	...
14 3292	...	14 3426	...	14 3565	...	23 3705	...	23 3847	...
5 3291	+ '043	5 3425	...	5 3565	...	14 3707	...	14 3849	...
4 3290	...	4 3425	...	4 3566	...	5 3708	...	5 3852	...
13 3289	...	13 3425	...	13 3567	+ '043	4 3710	+ '047	4 3854	+ '041
22 3288	+ '042	22 3425	...	22 3567	...	18 3711	...	13 3856	...
32 3287	...	32 3425	...	31 3568	+ '042	22 3713	+ '048	22 3859	+ '040
41 3286	...	41 3425	+ '043	41 3569	...	31 3714	...	31 3861	...
50 3284	...	50 3425	+ '042	50 3569	...	41 3716	...	41 3863	+ '039
59 3283	+ '041	59 3425	...	58 3570	...	49 3717	...	49 3865	...
68 3282	...	68 3424	+ '041	68 3570	+ '041	58 3719	+ '045	58 3868	...
77 3281	...	77 3424	...	77 3571	...	67 3720	...	67 3870	...
86 3280	...	86 3424	...	85 3572	...	76 3722	+ '044	76 3872	+ '038
100 3280	+ '040	109 3424	...	109 3572	+ '040	85 3723	...	85 3875	...
112 3246	...	119 3389	+ '040	120 3536	...	110 3724	...	110 3876	...
129 3312	...	129 3355	...	130 3501	...	120 3688	...	120 3899	+ '037
139 3178	...	140 3320	...	140 3485	...	130 3652	+ '043	131 3802	...
149 3144	+ '039	150 3285	...	150 3430	+ '039	140 3615	...	141 3765	...
159 3110	...	160 3250	+ '039	160 3394	...	150 3579	...	151 3728	...
169 3077	...	170 3216	...	170 3359	...	161 3543	+ '042	161 3691	+ '036
179 3043	...	180 3181	...	180 3323	...	171 3507	...	171 3654	...
189 3009	+ '038	190 3146	...	191 3288	+ '038	181 3471	...	181 3617	...
199 2975	...	199 3112	+ '038	200 3252	...	191 3434	...	192 3580	+ '035
209 2941	+ '037	209 3077	+ '037	210 3217	...	201 3398	+ '041	201 3543	...
219 2907	...	219 3042	...	220 3281	+ '037	210 3362	...	211 3508	...
229 2873	...	229 3008	...	229 3146	...	220 3326	...	221 3469	...
239 2839	+ '036	238 2973	...	239 3110	...	230 3290	...	231 3432	...
249 2805	...	248 2938	...	249 3075	+ '036	240 3253	+ '040	241 3395	+ '034
259 2771	...	257 2903	...	258 3039	...	249 3217	...	250 3358	...
269 2738	...	268 2869	...	267 3004	...	259 3181	...	260 3321	+ '033
279 2704	...	276 2834	+ '036	277 2968	+ '035	268 3145	+ '039	269 3284	...
289 2670	+ '035	285 2799	...	286 2933	...	277 3109	...	278 3247	...
299 2636	...	294 2765	+ '035	295 2897	...	287 3072	+ '038	287 3210	+ '032
309 2602	...	303 2730	...	304 2862	...	296 3036	...	296 3173	...
319 2568	+ '034	312 2695	...	313 2826	+ '034	304 3000	...	305 3136	...
329 2534	...	320 2661	...	321 2791	...	314 2964	...	314 3099	+ '031
339 2500	...	330 2626	+ '034	330 2755	+ '033	322 2928	+ '037	323 3062	...
349 2466	+ '033	338 2591	...	339 2720	...	331 2891	...	332 3025	+ '030
359 2432	...	346 2556	+ '033	347 2684	...	340 2855	...	341 2988	...
369 2398	...	354 2522	...	355 2649	...	348 2819	+ '036	349 2951	+ '029
379 2363	+ '032	363 2487	+ '032	364 2613	+ '032	357 2783	...	358 2914	...
389 2329	...	371 2452	...	372 2578	+ '031	365 2747	+ '035	366 2877	+ '028
399 2295	+ '031	379 2418	...	380 2542	...	373 2710	...	374 2840	...
409 2261	...	386 2383	...	399 2507	...	381 2674	+ '034	382 2803	+ '027
419 2227	+ '030	405 2348	+ '031	407 2472	+ '030	402 2638	...	390 2766	...
429 2193	+ '029	413 2313	+ '030	415 2437	...	410 2600	+ '033	413 2728	...
439 2159	...	421 2278	...	423 2402	+ '029	418 2563	...	421 2691	+ '026
449 2125	...	428 2243	...	430 2368	...	426 2526	+ '032	429 2653	...
459 2091	...	436 2208	...	438 2333	...	433 2490	...	436 2616	+ '025



TABLE III.—SUNRISE AND INDIAN TERRESTRIAL LONGITUDES

TABLE III.—Sunrise from 28° to 32° N. latitude—cont.

Day of solar year.	Lat. 28° Long. + 460° = + '005 of day.	Lat. 29° Long. + 352° = + '004 of day.	Lat. 30° Long. + 152° = + '002 of day.	Lat. 31° Long. + 332° = + '004 of day.	Lat. 32° Long. + 152° = + '002 of day.
Eqn. of time in seconds.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	Eqn. of time in seconds.
☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.
Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Mathura.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Delhi.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Patiala.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Simla.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Simla.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Simla.
A.D. 1000— 1400.	A.D. 1000— 1400.	A.D. 1000— 1400.	A.D. 1000— 1400.	A.D. 1000— 1400.	A.D. 1000— 1400.
126 +433 +2064 + '029	+436 +2177 + '029	+438 +2293 + '029	+441 +2413 + '032	+444 +2533 + '031	+447 +2653 + '030
127 440 2023 ...	444 2134 ...	445 2248 ...	449 2366 ...	452 2484 ...	455 2602 ...
128 447 1983 ...	451 2091 + '028	453 2204 ...	456 2319 ...	459 2437 ...	462 2555 ...
129 454 1942 + '028	458 2048 ...	460 2159 ...	463 2272 ...	466 2390 ...	469 2508 ...
130 461 1901 ...	465 2006 + '027	467 2114 ...	470 2226 ...	473 2344 ...	476 2462 ...
131 467 1860 + '027	471 1963 ...	474 2070 ...	477 2179 ...	480 2302 ...	483 2420 ...
132 473 1819 ...	477 1920 ...	481 2025 + '026	484 2182 ...	487 2310 ...	490 2428 ...
133 480 1778 ...	484 1877 + '026	488 1980 ...	491 2085 ...	494 2118 ...	497 2236 ...
134 486 1737 + '026	490 1834 ...	494 1936 + '025	497 2038 ...	500 2122 ...	503 2240 ...
135 492 1696 ...	496 1792 + '025	500 1891 + '024	503 1992 ...	506 2034 ...	509 2152 ...
136 498 1655 + '025	502 1749 ...	506 1846 ...	509 1945 ...	512 2003 ...	515 2061 ...
137 504 1614 ...	508 1706 + '024	512 1801 + '023	515 1898 ...	518 1956 ...	521 2014 ...
138 510 1574 + '024	514 1663 ...	518 1757 ...	521 1851 + '026	524 1909 ...	527 1967 ...
139 516 1533 ...	520 1620 ...	524 1712 ...	527 1804 ...	530 1862 ...	533 1920 ...
140 521 1492 ...	525 1578 + '023	529 1667 + '022	532 1758 + '025	535 1816 ...	538 1874 ...
141 526 1451 + '023	530 1535 ...	534 1624 ...	538 1711 ...	541 1770 ...	544 1828 ...
142 531 1410 ...	535 1492 + '022	539 1578 + '021	543 1664 + '024	546 1722 ...	549 1780 ...
143 536 1369 + '022	540 1449 ...	544 1533 ...	548 1617 ...	551 1680 ...	554 1738 ...
144 541 1328 ...	545 1406 ...	549 1489 + '020	553 1570 + '023	556 1638 ...	559 1696 ...
145 546 1287 ...	550 1364 + '021	554 1444 ...	558 1524 ...	561 1582 ...	564 1640 ...
146 550 1246 + '021	554 1321 ...	558 1399 ...	562 1477 ...	565 1535 ...	568 1593 ...
147 554 1205 ...	558 1278 + '020	562 1354 + '019	566 1430 + '022	569 1493 ...	572 1551 ...
148 556 1165 + '020	560 1235 ...	564 1310 ...	568 1383 ...	571 1450 ...	574 1508 ...
149 558 1124 ...	562 1192 ...	566 1265 ...	570 1338 + '021	573 1408 ...	576 1466 ...
150 560 1083 ...	564 1150 ...	568 1220 + '018	572 1290 ...	575 1366 ...	578 1424 ...
151 562 1042 ...	566 1107 + '019	570 1176 ...	574 1243 + '020	577 1324 ...	580 1382 ...
152 564 1000 ...	568 1064 ...	572 1132 ...	576 1196 ...	579 1282 ...	582 1340 ...
153 566 968 + '019	570 1020 + '018	574 1095 + '017	578 1157 ...	581 1240 ...	584 1298 ...
154 568 936 ...	572 985 ...	576 1059 ...	580 1119 + '019	583 1202 ...	586 1256 ...
155 570 903 + '018	574 961 ...	578 1022 + '016	582 1080 ...	585 1160 ...	588 1214 ...
156 572 871 ...	576 927 + '017	580 986 ...	585 1042 + '018	588 1118 ...	591 1172 ...
157 574 839 ...	578 892 ...	583 949 + '015	587 1003 ...	590 1130 ...	593 1130 ...
158 577 807 + '017	581 858 ...	586 913 ...	590 964 + '017	593 1088 ...	596 1088 ...
159 579 775 ...	583 824 + '016	588 878 ...	592 928 ...	595 1046 ...	598 1046 ...
160 581 742 ...	585 790 ...	590 840 ...	594 887 ...	597 1004 ...	600 1004 ...
161 583 710 + '016	587 755 ...	592 803 + '014	596 849 ...	599 962 ...	602 962 ...
162 584 678 ...	589 721 + '015	593 767 ...	597 810 + '016	601 920 ...	604 920 ...
163 586 646 ...	590 687 ...	595 730 + '013	599 771 ...	603 878 ...	606 878 ...
164 588 614 + '015	592 652 + '014	597 694 ...	601 733 + '015	605 836 ...	608 836 ...
165 589 581 ...	593 618 ...	598 657 ...	602 694 ...	607 794 ...	610 794 ...
166 589 549 + '014	593 584 + '013	598 621 + '012	602 656 + '014	607 752 ...	610 752 ...
167 590 517 ...	594 549 ...	599 584 ...	603 617 ...	608 710 ...	611 710 ...
168 591 485 ...	595 515 ...	600 548 + '011	604 578 + '013	609 668 ...	612 668 ...
169 592 453 + '013	596 481 + '012	601 511 ...	605 540 ...	610 626 ...	613 626 ...
170 592 420 ...	596 447 ...	601 475 + '010	605 501 ...	610 584 ...	613 584 ...
171 592 388 ...	596 412 ...	601 438 ...	605 463 + '012	610 542 ...	613 542 ...
172 592 356 + '012	596 378 + '011	601 402 ...	605 424 ...	610 500 ...	613 500 ...
173 592 324 + '011	596 343 + '010	601 365 + '009	605 385 + '011	610 458 ...	613 458 ...
174 592 292 + '010	596 309 ...	601 329 ...	605 347 ...	610 416 ...	613 416 ...
175 592 259 ...	596 275 ...	601 292 + '008	605 308 + '010	610 374 ...	613 374 ...
176 592 227 ...	596 241 ...	601 256 ...	605 270 ...	610 332 ...	613 332 ...
177 591 195 + '009	595 206 + '009	600 219 ...	604 231 + '009	609 290 ...	612 290 ...
178 590 163 ...	594 172 ...	599 183 ...	603 192 ...	608 248 ...	611 248 ...
179 589 131 + '008	593 138 + '008	598 146 ...	602 154 + '008	607 206 ...	610 206 ...
180 588 98 ...	592 104 ...	597 110 + '006	601 115 ...	606 164 ...	609 164 ...
181 586 66 ...	590 69 + '007	595 73 ...	599 77 ...	604 122 ...	607 122 ...
182 585 34 + '007	589 38 ...	594 37 + '005	598 38 + '007	603 80 ...	606 80 ...
183 584 0 ...	588 0 ...	593 0 ...	598 0 ...	603 38 ...	606 38 ...
184 582 -38 ...	586 -35 + '006	591 -38 + '004	596 -40 + '006	601 0 ...	604 0 ...
185 580 67 + '006	584 71 ...	589 75 ...	594 80 ...	600 58 ...	603 58 ...
186 578 100 ...	582 106 + '005	587 113 + '003	592 120 + '005	598 116 ...	601 116 ...



TABLE III.—SUNRISE AND INDIAN TERRESTRIAL LONGITUDES

TABLE III.—Sunrise from 28° to 32° N. latitude—cont.

Lat. 28°	Long. + 480" of day.	Lat. 29°	Long. + 852" of day.	Lat. 30°	Long. + 152" of day.	Lat. 31°	Long. + 332" of day.	Lat. 32°	Long. + 348" of day.
Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Mathura.		Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Delhi.		Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Patiala.		Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Simla.		Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Lahore.	
A.D. 1000—1400.		A.D. 1000—1400.		A.D. 1000—1400.		A.D. 1000—1400.		A.D. 1000—1400.	
187 576	-123 + '005 + 580	177 177	+ '005 + 585	151 188	+ '003 + 580	160 189	+ '005 + 581	168 210	- '004 - 168
188 570	166 200	178 177	574 213	188 228	587 199	199 200	582 210	210 253	- '005 - 210
189 567	233 + '004 571	213 248	579 228	228 254	584 239	239 254	583 253	253 285	- '006 - 253
190 564	266 300	248 285	576 254	254 302	581 279	279 302	586 285	285 337	- '007 - 285
191 561	333 333	319 355	573 302	302 339	578 319	319 339	580 337	337 379	- '008 - 337
192 558	400 + '003 554	380 390	570 339	339 377	575 359	359 377	576 379	379 421	- '009 - 379
193 555	433 550	426 461	568 377	377 415	571 399	399 415	577 421	421 463	- '010 - 421
194 552	500 550	497 500	565 415	415 452	568 439	439 452	578 463	463 505	- '011 - 463
195 549	567 550	532 532	555 452	452 490	564 479	479 490	579 505	505 547	- '012 - 505
196 546	634 550	603 603	552 490	490 528	560 519	519 528	580 547	547 589	- '013 - 547
197 543	701 550	674 674	549 528	528 565	556 559	559 565	581 589	589 631	- '014 - 589
198 540	768 550	745 745	546 565	565 603	552 598	598 603	582 631	631 674	- '015 - 631
199 537	835 550	816 816	543 603	603 641	548 638	638 641	583 674	674 716	- '016 - 674
200 534	902 550	883 883	540 641	641 679	543 678	678 679	584 716	716 758	- '017 - 716
201 531	969 550	950 950	537 679	679 716	538 718	718 718	585 758	758 800	- '018 - 758
202 528	1036 550	1017 1017	534 716	716 754	534 758	758 758	586 800	800 842	- '019 - 800
203 525	1103 550	1084 1084	531 754	754 792	529 798	798 798	587 842	842 884	- '020 - 842
204 522	1170 550	1151 1151	528 792	792 829	523 833	833 833	588 884	884 926	- '021 - 884
205 519	1237 550	1218 1218	525 829	829 867	518 878	878 878	589 926	926 968	- '022 - 926
206 516	1304 550	1285 1285	522 867	867 905	513 918	918 918	590 968	968 1010	- '023 - 968
207 513	1371 550	1352 1352	519 905	905 942	509 958	958 958	591 1010	1010 1052	- '024 - 1010
208 510	1438 550	1419 1419	516 942	942 980	503 997	997 997	592 1052	1052 1095	- '025 - 1052
209 507	1505 550	1486 1486	513 980	980 1018	497 1037	1037 1037	593 1095	1095 1137	- '026 - 1095
210 504	1572 550	1553 1553	510 1018	1018 1056	491 1077	1077 1077	594 1137	1137 1179	- '027 - 1137
211 501	1639 550	1620 1620	507 1056	1056 1093	485 1117	1117 1117	595 1179	1179 1221	- '028 - 1179
212 498	1706 550	1687 1687	504 1093	1093 1132	479 1157	1157 1157	596 1221	1221 1263	- '029 - 1221
213 495	1773 550	1754 1754	501 1132	1132 1170	473 1196	1196 1196	597 1263	1263 1305	- '030 - 1263
214 492	1840 550	1821 1821	498 1170	1170 1208	467 1234	1234 1234	598 1305	1305 1347	- '031 - 1305
215 489	1907 550	1888 1888	495 1208	1208 1246	461 1273	1273 1273	599 1347	1347 1389	- '032 - 1347
216 486	1974 550	1955 1955	492 1246	1246 1284	455 1312	1312 1312	600 1389	1389 1431	- '033 - 1389
217 483	2041 550	2022 2022	489 1284	1284 1322	449 1351	1351 1351	601 1431	1431 1473	- '034 - 1431
218 480	2108 550	2089 2089	486 1322	1322 1360	443 1390	1390 1390	602 1473	1473 1515	- '035 - 1473
219 477	2175 550	2156 2156	483 1360	1360 1398	437 1429	1429 1429	603 1515	1515 1557	- '036 - 1515
220 474	2242 550	2223 2223	480 1398	1398 1436	431 1468	1468 1468	604 1557	1557 1599	- '037 - 1557
221 471	2309 550	2290 2290	477 1436	1436 1474	425 1507	1507 1507	605 1599	1599 1641	- '038 - 1599
222 468	2376 550	2357 2357	474 1474	1474 1512	419 1546	1546 1546	606 1641	1641 1683	- '039 - 1641
223 465	2443 550	2424 2424	471 1512	1512 1550	413 1585	1585 1585	607 1683	1683 1725	- '040 - 1683
224 462	2510 550	2491 2491	468 1550	1550 1588	407 1624	1624 1624	608 1725	1725 1767	- '041 - 1725
225 459	2577 550	2558 2558	465 1588	1588 1626	401 1663	1663 1663	609 1767	1767 1809	- '042 - 1767
226 456	2644 550	2625 2625	462 1626	1626 1664	395 1702	1702 1702	610 1809	1809 1851	- '043 - 1809
227 453	2711 550	2692 2692	459 1664	1664 1702	389 1741	1741 1741	611 1851	1851 1893	- '044 - 1851
228 450	2778 550	2759 2759	456 1702	1702 1740	383 1780	1780 1780	612 1893	1893 1935	- '045 - 1893
229 447	2845 550	2826 2826	453 1740	1740 1778	377 1819	1819 1819	613 1935	1935 1977	- '046 - 1935
230 444	2912 550	2893 2893	450 1778	1778 1816	371 1858	1858 1858	614 1977	1977 2019	- '047 - 1977
231 441	2979 550	2960 2960	447 1816	1816 1854	365 1897	1897 1897	615 2019	2019 2061	- '048 - 2019
232 438	3046 550	3027 3027	444 1854	1854 1892	359 1936	1936 1936	616 2061	2061 2103	- '049 - 2061
233 435	3113 550	3094 3094	441 1892	1892 1930	353 1975	1975 1975	617 2103	2103 2145	- '050 - 2103
234 432	3180 550	3161 3161	438 1930	1930 1968	347 2014	2014 2014	618 2145	2145 2187	- '051 - 2145
235 429	3247 550	3228 3228	435 1968	1968 2006	341 2053	2053 2053	619 2187	2187 2229	- '052 - 2187
236 426	3314 550	3295 3295	432 2006	2006 2044	335 2092	2092 2092	620 2229	2229 2271	- '053 - 2229
237 423	3381 550	3362 3362	429 2044	2044 2082	329 2131	2131 2131	621 2271	2271 2313	- '054 - 2271
238 420	3448 550	3429 3429	426 2082	2082 2120	323 2170	2170 2170	622 2313	2313 2355	- '055 - 2313
239 417	3515 550	3496 3496	423 2120	2120 2158	317 2209	2209 2209	623 2355	2355 2397	- '056 - 2355
240 414	3582 550	3563 3563	420 2158	2158 2196	311 2248	2248 2248	624 2397	2397 2439	- '057 - 2397
241 411	3649 550	3630 3630	417 2196	2196 2234	305 2287	2287 2287	625 2439	2439 2481	- '058 - 2439
242 408	3716 550	3697 3697	414 2234	2234 2272	299 2326	2326 2326	626 2481	2481 2523	- '059 - 2481
243 405	3783 550	3764 3764	411 2272	2272 2310	293 2365	2365 2365	627 2523	2523 2565	- '060 - 2523
244 402	3850 550	3831 3831	408 2310	2310 2348	287 2404	2404 2404	628 2565	2565 2607	- '061 - 2565
245 399	3917 550	3898 3898	405 2348	2348 2386	281 2443	2443 2443	629 2607	2607 2649	- '062 - 2607
246 396	3984 550	3965 3965	402 2386	2386 2424	275 2482	2482 2482	630 2649	2649 2691	- '063 - 2649
247 393	4051 550	4032 4032	399 2424	2424 2462	269 2521	2521 2521	631 2691	2691 2733	- '064 - 2691
248 390	4118 550	4099 4099	396 2462	2462 2500	263 2560	2560 2560	632 2733	2733 2775	- '065 - 2733
249 387	4185 550	4166 4166	393 2500	2500 2538	257 2599	2599 2599	633 2775	2775 2817	- '066 - 2775
250 384	4252 550	4233 4233	390 2538	2538 2576	251 2638	2638 2638	634 2817	2817 2859	- '067 - 2817
251 381	4319 550	4300 4300	387 2576	2576 2614	245 2677	2677 2677	635 2859	2859 2901	- '068 - 2859
252 378	4386 550	4367 4367	384 2614	2614 2652	239 2716	2716 2716	636 2901	2901 2943	- '069 - 2901
253 375	4453 550	4434 4434	381 2652	2652 2690	233 2755	2755 2755	637 2943	2943 2985	- '070 - 2943
254 372	4520 550	4501 4501	378 2690	2690 2728	227 2794	2794 2794	638 2985	2985 3027	- '071 - 2985
255 369	4587 550	4568 4568	375 2728	2728 2766	221 2833	2833 2833	639 3027	3027 3069	- '072 - 3027
256 366	4654 550	4635 4635	372 2766	2766 2804	215 2872	2872 2872	640 3069	3069 3111	- '073 - 3069
257 363	4721 550	4702 4702	369 2804	2804 2842	209 2911	2911 2911	641 3111	3111 3153	- '074 - 3111
258 360	4788 550	4769 4769	366 2842	2842 2880	203 2950	2950 2950	642 3153	3153 3195	- '075 - 3153
259 357	4855 550	4836 4836	363 2880	2880 2918	197 2989	2989 2989	643 3195	3195 3237	- '076 - 3195
260 354	4922 550	4903 4903	360 2918	2918 2956	191 3028	3028 3028	644 3237	3237 3279	- '077 - 3237
261 351	4989 550	4970 4970	357 2956	2956 2994	185 3067	3067 3067	645 3279	3279 3321	- '078 - 3279
262 348	5056 550	5037 5037	354 2994	2994 3032	179 3106	3106 3106	646 3321	3321 3363	- '079 - 3321
263 345	5123 550	5104 5104	351 3032	3032 3070	173 3145	3145 3145	647 3363	3363 3405	- '080 - 3363
264 342	5190 550	5171 5171	348 3070	3070 3108	167 3184	3184 3184	648 3405	3405 3447	- '081 - 3405
265 339	5257 550	5238 5238	345 3108	3108 3146	161 3223	3223 3223	649 3447	3447 3489	- '082 - 3447
266 336	5324 550	5305 5305	342 3146	3146 3184	155 3262	3262 3262	650 3489	3489 3531	- '083 - 3489
267 333	5391 550	5372 5372	339 3184	3184 3222	149 3301	3301 3301	651 3531	3531 3573	- '084 - 3531
268 330	5458 550	5439 5439	336 3222	3222 3260	143 3340	3340 3340	652 3573	3573 3615	- '085 - 3573
269 327	5525 550	5506 5506	333 3260	3260 3298	137 3379	3379 3379	653 3615	3615 3657	- '086 - 3615
270 324	5592 550	5573 5573	330 3298	3298 3336	131 3418	3418 3418	654 3657	3657 3699	- '087 - 3657
271 321	5659 550	5640 5640	327 3336	3336 3374	125 3457	3457 3457	655 3699	3699 3741	- '088 - 3699
272 318	5726 550	5707 5707	324 3374	3374 3412	119 3496	3496 3496	656 3741		



TABLE III.—SUNRISE AND INDIAN TERRESTRIAL LONGITUDES

TABLE III.—Sunrise from 28° to 32° N. latitude—cont.

Day of solar year.	Lat. 28°			Lat. 29°			Lat. 30°			Lat. 31°			Lat. 32°		
	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Mathura.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Delhi.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Patiala.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Simla.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day.
	A.D. 1000— 1400.			A.D. 1000— 1400.			A.D. 1000— 1400.			A.D. 1000— 1400.			A.D. 1000— 1400.		
247	+168	-2304	-.024	+169	-2487	-.027	+169	-2014	-.030	+170	-2745	-.030			
248	158	2397	...	159	2521	...	159	2649	-.031	160	2781	...			
249	148	2431	-.025	149	2556	...	149	2685	...	150	2817	-.031			
250	138	2465	-.026	139	2591	-.028	139	2720	-.032	140	2853	-.031			
251	128	2499	...	129	2626	-.029	129	2756	...	130	2890	-.032			
252	118	2533	...	119	2660	...	119	2791	-.033	120	2926	...			
253	108	2567	-.027	109	2695	-.030	109	2827	...	110	2962	-.033			
254	98	2601	-.028	99	2730	...	99	2862	-.034	100	2998	-.034			
255	88	2635	...	89	2764	-.031	89	2895	...	90	3034	...			
256	78	2669	...	79	2799	...	79	2933	-.035	80	3071	...			
257	68	2703	-.029	69	2834	-.032	69	2969	...	70	3107	-.035			
258	58	2736	-.030	59	2868	-.033	59	3004	-.036	60	3143	-.036			
259	47	2770	...	48	2903	...	48	3040	-.037	49	3179	...			
260	37	2804	-.031	38	2938	...	38	3075	...	39	3215	-.037			
261	27	2838	...	28	2973	-.034	28	3111	...	29	3252	...			
262	17	2872	...	18	3007	-.035	18	3146	-.038	19	3288	...			
263	2	2906	-.032	2	3042	...	2	3182	...	2	3324	-.038			
264	-11	2940	-.033	-11	3077	...	-11	3217	-.039	-11	3360	-.039			
265	21	2974	...	21	3111	...	21	3253	-.040	21	3396	...			
266	35	3008	...	36	3146	...	36	3288	...	37	3433	...			
267	45	3042	...	46	3181	-.036	46	3324	...	47	3469	...			
268	55	3075	...	56	3215	...	56	3359	...	57	3505	...			
269	66	3109	...	67	3250	...	67	3395	...	68	3541	...			
270	76	3143	...	77	3285	...	77	3430	...	78	3577	...			
271	87	3177	...	88	3320	...	88	3466	...	89	3614	...			
272	97	3211	...	98	3354	...	98	3501	...	99	3650	...			
273	107	3245	...	108	3390	...	108	3537	...	109	3686	...			
274	100	3280	...	100	3424	...	100	3572	...	98	3724	...			
275	106	3281	...	106	3424	...	106	3571	...	104	3722	...			
276	112	3283	...	112	3424	...	112	3571	...	110	3721	...			
277	118	3288	...	118	3424	...	118	3570	...	116	3719	...			
278	124	3284	...	124	3424	...	124	3569	...	122	3718	...			
279	130	3285	-.034	130	3425	-.037	130	3568	...	128	3716	-.040			
280	136	3287	...	136	3425	...	136	3568	...	134	3715	...			
281	142	3288	...	142	3425	...	142	3567	...	140	3713	...			
282	148	3289	...	148	3425	...	148	3566	...	146	3712	...			
283	154	3290	...	154	3425	...	154	3566	...	152	3710	...			
284	160	3291	...	160	3425	...	160	3565	...	158	3709	...			
285	166	3292	...	166	3425	...	166	3564	...	164	3707	...			
286	172	3293	...	172	3426	...	172	3564	...	170	3706	...			
287	178	3294	...	178	3426	...	178	3563	...	176	3704	...			
288	184	3295	...	184	3426	...	184	3562	...	182	3703	...			
289	190	3296	...	190	3426	...	190	3561	...	189	3701	...			
290	196	3298	...	196	3426	...	196	3561	...	194	3700	...			
291	202	3299	...	202	3426	...	202	3560	...	200	3698	...			
292	208	3300	...	208	3426	...	208	3559	...	206	3697	...			
293	214	3301	...	214	3426	-.038	214	3559	...	212	3695	-.041			
294	220	3302	...	220	3426	...	220	3558	...	218	3694	...			
295	226	3303	...	226	3427	...	226	3557	-.041	224	3692	...			
296	232	3304	-.035	232	3427	-.037	232	3557	...	230	3691	-.040			
297	238	3305	...	238	3427	...	238	3556	-.040	235	3689	...			
298	244	3306	-.034	244	3427	-.036	244	3555	...	240	3688	-.039			
299	250	3307	...	250	3427	...	250	3554	-.039	245	3686	...			
300	256	3309	...	256	3427	-.035	256	3554	...	250	3685	-.038			
301	262	3310	-.033	262	3427	...	260	3553	...	255	3683	...			
302	268	3311	...	268	3428	-.034	265	3552	-.038	260	3682	...			
303	274	3312	-.032	273	3428	...	270	3552	...	266	3680	-.037			
304	280	3312	...	278	3428	-.033	276	3552	-.037	272	3680	-.036			
305	282	3271	-.031	280	3385	...	278	3507	...	274	3633	...			



TABLE III.—SUNRISE AND INDIAN TERRESTRIAL LONGITUDES

TABLE III.—Sunrise from 28° to 32° N. latitude—cont.

Lat. 28° Long. +400" = +005 of day.	Lat. 29° Long. +352" = +004 of day.	Lat. 30° Long. +152" = +002 of day.	Lat. 31° Long. +332" = +004 of day.	Lat. 32° Long. -348" = -004 of day.
Eng. date. Eqn. of time in seconds. ☉'s trop. long. in seconds. Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Mathura.	Eng. date. Eqn. of time in seconds. ☉'s trop. long. in seconds. Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Delhi.	Eng. date. Eqn. of time in seconds. ☉'s trop. long. in seconds. Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Patiala.	Eng. date. Eqn. of time in seconds. ☉'s trop. long. in seconds. Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Simla.	Eng. date. Eqn. of time in seconds. ☉'s trop. long. in seconds. Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Jashore.
A.D. 1000— 1400.	A.D. 1000— 1400.	A.D. 1000— 1400.	A.D. 1000— 1400.	A.D. 1000— 1400.
283—3330 287 3189 290 3148 292 3107 295 3067 297 3026 300 2985 302 2944 305 2903 307 2862	283—3343 285 3300 288 3257 290 3214 293 3172 295 3129 298 3086 300 3044 303 3001 305 2958	280—3463 283 3418 285 3374 287 3329 290 3285 292 3240 294 3196 297 3151 299 3107 301 3062	276—3587 279 3540 281 3494 283 3447 286 3400 288 3354 290 3307 293 3261 295 3214 297 3167	274—3711 276 3662 278 3614 281 3565 283 3517 285 3468 287 3420 289 3371 292 3323 294 3274
310 2821 312 2780 315 2739 317 2698 320 2658 322 2617 325 2576 327 2535 330 2494 333 2453	308 2916 310 2873 313 2830 315 2787 318 2745 320 2702 323 2659 325 2617 328 2574 330 2531	304 3018 306 2973 308 2929 311 2884 313 2840 315 2795 318 2751 320 2706 322 2662 325 2617	300 3121 302 3074 304 3028 307 2981 309 2934 311 2888 314 2841 316 2795 318 2748 321 2701	296 3226 298 3177 300 3129 303 3080 305 3032 307 2983 309 2935 311 2886 314 2838 316 2789
335 2412 337 2371 340 2330 342 2289 345 2249 347 2208 350 2167 351 2126 353 2085	332 2439 334 2446 336 2403 338 2360 340 2318 342 2275 344 2232 346 2190 348 2147	327 2578 329 2528 331 2484 333 2439 335 2395 337 2350 339 2306 341 2261 343 2217	323 2655 325 2608 327 2562 329 2515 331 2468 333 2422 335 2375 337 2329 339 2282	318 2741 320 2692 322 2644 324 2595 326 2547 328 2498 330 2450 332 2401 334 2353
355 2044 356 1978 358 1903 359 1840 361 1772 362 1704 363 1636 365 1567 366 1499 369 1431	350 2104 350 2034 351 1964 352 1894 352 1824 352 1753 353 1683 353 1613 354 1543 354 1473	345 2172 345 2100 346 2027 346 1955 347 1882 347 1810 348 1738 348 1665 349 1593 349 1520	341 2236 341 2161 342 2037 342 2012 343 1938 343 1863 344 1789 344 1714 345 1640 345 1565	336 2304 336 2227 337 2150 337 2074 338 1997 338 1920 339 1843 339 1766 340 1690 340 1613
370 1363 370 1285 371 1227 371 1169 372 1091 372 1028 373 954 373 888 374 818 374 750	355 1403 355 1333 356 1263 356 1193 357 1123 357 1052 357 982 358 912 358 842 358 772	350 1443 350 1376 351 1303 351 1231 352 1158 352 1086 352 1014 353 941 353 869 353 796	346 1491 346 1416 347 1342 347 1267 348 1193 348 1118 349 1044 349 969 349 895 350 820	341 1536 341 1459 342 1382 342 1306 343 1229 343 1152 344 1075 344 998 344 922 345 845
382 632 383 614 383 546 384 478 384 410 385 342 385 273 385 205 385 137 385 69 385 0	359 702 359 632 360 562 360 492 361 422 361 351 361 281 361 211 362 141 362 71 362 0	354 724 354 652 354 579 355 507 355 434 355 362 356 290 356 217 356 145 357 72 357 0	350 746 350 671 351 597 351 522 351 448 352 373 352 299 352 224 353 150 353 75 353 0	345 768 345 691 346 614 346 538 346 461 347 384 347 307 347 230 348 154 348 77 348 0
386 0 386 0 386 0 386 0 386 0 386 0 386 0 386 0 386 0 386 0 386 0	362 0 362 0 362 0 362 0 362 0 362 0 362 0 362 0 362 0 362 0 362 0	357 0 357 0 357 0 357 0 357 0 357 0 357 0 357 0 357 0 357 0 357 0	353 0 353 0 353 0 353 0 353 0 353 0 353 0 353 0 353 0 353 0 353 0	348 0 348 0 348 0 348 0 348 0 348 0 348 0 348 0 348 0 348 0 348 0



TABLE III.—SUNRISE AND INDIAN TERRESTRIAL LONGITUDES

TABLE III.—Sunrise from 33° to 35° N. latitude.

Day of solar year.	Lat. 33°			Lat. 34°			Lat. 35°			Eng. date.
	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Jehlum.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Srinagar.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Kabul.	
			A.D. 1000— 1400.			A.D. 1000— 1400.			A.D. 1000— 1400.	
1	-343	+79	+ '001	-338	+82	+ '003	-333	+84	- '012	25
2	341	158	+ '002	336	163	+ '004	331	168	- '011	26
3	340	238	+ '003	335	245	+ '005	330	252	- '010	27
4	339	317	+ '004	334	326	+ '006	329	336	- '009	28
5	337	396	+ '005	332	408	+ '007	328	420	- '008	29
6	336	475	+ '006	331	490	+ '008	327	504	- '007	30
7	334	554	+ '007	330	571	+ '009	325	588	- '006	31
8	332	634	+ '008	328	653	+ '010	323	672	- '005	1
9	330	713	+ '009	326	734	+ '011	321	756	- '004	2
10	328	792	...	324	816	+ '012	319	840	- '003	3
11	326	871	+ '010	321	898	+ '013	317	924	- '002	4
12	324	950	+ '011	319	979	+ '014	315	1008	- '001	5
13	323	1030	+ '012	317	1061	...	313	1092	- '000	6
14	319	1109	+ '013	315	1142	+ '015	310	1176	+ '001	7
15	316	1188	+ '014	312	1224	+ '016	308	1260	+ '002	8
16	314	1267	+ '015	310	1306	+ '017	306	1344	+ '003	9
17	312	1346	+ '016	308	1387	+ '018	304	1428	+ '004	10
18	310	1426	+ '017	306	1469	+ '019	302	1512	+ '005	11
19	308	1505	+ '018	304	1550	+ '020	300	1596	+ '006	12
20	306	1584	...	302	1632	+ '021	298	1680	+ '007	13
21	304	1663	+ '019	300	1714	+ '022	296	1764	+ '008	14
22	302	1742	+ '020	298	1795	+ '023	294	1848	...	15
23	300	1822	...	296	1877	...	292	1932	+ '009	16
24	298	1901	+ '021	294	1958	+ '024	290	2016	+ '010	17
25	296	1980	+ '022	292	2040	+ '025	288	2100	+ '011	18
26	294	2060	...	290	2122	...	286	2184	...	19
27	292	2138	+ '023	288	2203	+ '026	284	2268	+ '012	20
28	290	2218	...	286	2285	...	282	2352	+ '013	21
29	288	2297	+ '024	284	2366	+ '027	280	2436	...	22
30	286	2376	+ '025	282	2448	+ '028	278	2520	...	23
31	284	2426	...	280	2500	...	276	2574	+ '014	24
32	282	2477	+ '026	278	2552	+ '029	274	2628	...	25
33	280	2527	...	276	2604	+ '030	272	2683	+ '015	26
34	278	2577	+ '027	274	2656	...	270	2737	+ '016	27
35	276	2628	+ '028	272	2707	+ '031	268	2791	...	28
36	274	2678	...	270	2759	...	266	2845	+ '017	29
37	272	2728	+ '029	268	2811	+ '032	264	2899	+ '018	30
38	270	2779	...	266	2863	...	262	2953	...	1
39	269	2829	+ '030	264	2915	+ '033	260	3008	+ '019	2
40	264	2879	+ '031	261	2967	+ '034	258	3062	+ '020	3
41	260	2929	+ '032	258	3019	+ '035	256	3116	+ '021	4
42	254	2980	...	252	3070	...	250	3170	...	5
43	247	3030	+ '033	245	3122	+ '036	243	3224	+ '023	6
44	242	3080	...	240	3174	+ '037	237	3279	+ '023	7
45	236	3131	+ '034	234	3226	...	231	3333	...	8
46	231	3181	...	228	3278	+ '038	226	3387	+ '024	9
47	224	3231	+ '035	222	3330	...	219	3441	...	10
48	218	3282	+ '036	216	3382	+ '039	213	3495	+ '025	11
49	212	3332	+ '037	210	3433	+ '040	208	3550	+ '026	12
50	207	3382	...	205	3485	+ '041	203	3604	+ '027	13
51	201	3433	+ '038	199	3537	...	197	3658	+ '028	14
52	195	3483	...	193	3589	+ '042	191	3712	...	15
53	188	3533	...	186	3641	...	184	3766	+ '029	16
54	182	3584	...	180	3693	...	178	3821	...	17
55	176	3634	...	177	3745	...	176	3875	...	18
56	172	3684	...	174	3797	...	172	3929	...	19
57	169	3735	...	171	3848	...	168	3983	...	20
58	166	3785	...	168	3900	...	164	4037	...	21
59	163	3835	...	165	3952	...	160	4092	...	22
60	160	3886	...	162	4004	...	156	4146	...	23
61	157	3936	...	159	4056	...	152	4200	...	24
62	154	3989	+ '039	156	4080	+ '043	148	4205	...	25



TABLE III.—SUNRISE AND INDIAN TERRESTRIAL LONGITUDES

TABLE III.—Sunrise from 33° to 35° N. latitude—cont.

Day of solar year.	Lat. 33°			Lat. 34°			Lat. 35°			Eng. date.
	Long. -480" = -0055 of day.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Long. -228" = -003 of day.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Long. -1503" = -0185 of day.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	
	A.D. 1000- 1400.			A.D. -1000 1400.			A.D. -1000 1400.			
63	-151	+3942	+039	-153	+4064	+043	-144	+4210		
64	148	3946	...	150	4068	...	140	4214	+029	26
65	138	3949	...	138	4072	...	137	4219	...	27
66	130	3952	...	130	4076	...	130	4224	...	28
67	121	3955	...	120	4080	...	120	4229	+030	29
68	112	3958	...	112	4084	...	112	4234	...	30
69	103	3962	...	103	4088	...	103	4238	...	31
70	95	3965	...	94	4092	...	94	4243	...	1
71	86	3968	+040	85	4096	...	85	4248	...	2
72	77	3971	...	76	4100	...	76	4253	...	3
73	68	3974	...	68	4104	...	68	4258	...	4
74	58	3978	...	58	4108	+044	58	4262	...	5
75	51	3981	...	50	4112	...	50	4267	...	6
76	41	3984	+041	41	4116	...	41	4272	...	7
77	32	3987	...	32	4120	...	32	4277	+031	8
78	23	3990	...	23	4124	...	23	4282	...	9
79	14	3994	...	14	4128	...	14	4286	...	10
80	5	3997	...	5	4132	+045	5	4291	...	11
81	+4	4000	...	+4	4136	...	+4	4296	...	12
82	13	4003	...	13	4140	...	13	4301	+032	13
83	22	4006	...	22	4144	...	22	4306	...	14
84	30	4010	...	30	4148	...	30	4310	...	15
85	40	4013	...	40	4152	+044	40	4315	+031	16
86	49	4016	+040	49	4156	...	49	4320	...	17
87	57	4019	...	57	4160	...	57	4325	+030	18
88	67	4022	+039	66	4164	+043	66	4330	...	19
89	76	4026	...	75	4168	...	75	4334	+029	20
90	84	4029	...	84	4172	+042	84	4339	...	21
91	110	4032	...	111	4176	...	111	4344	...	22
92	121	4035	+038	121	4180	...	121	4349	+028	23
93	131	4038	...	132	4184	...	132	4354	...	24
94	141	4041	...	141	4188	+041	141	4359	...	25
95	151	4044	...	151	4192	...	152	4364	...	26
96	162	4047	+037	162	4196	...	163	4369	+027	27
97	172	4050	...	172	4200	+040	173	4374	...	28
98	182	4053	...	182	4204	...	183	4379	...	29
99	192	4056	+036	192	4208	...	193	4384	+026	30
100	202	4059	...	202	4212	+039	203	4389	...	1
101	211	4062	+035	212	4216	...	212	4394	+025	2
102	221	4065	...	222	4220	...	222	4399	...	3
103	231	4068	...	232	4224	...	232	4404	...	4
104	242	4071	+034	243	4228	+038	244	4409	+024	5
105	251	4074	...	252	4232	...	253	4414	...	6
106	261	4077	...	262	4236	...	263	4419	...	7
107	270	4080	...	271	4240	+037	272	4424	...	8
108	278	4083	+033	279	4244	...	279	4429	...	9
109	288	4086	...	288	4248	+036	289	4434	+023	10
110	297	4089	...	297	4252	...	298	4439	...	11
111	305	4092	...	305	4256	...	298	4444	+022	12
112	315	4095	+032	316	4260	...	306	4449	...	13
113	324	4098	...	325	4264	+035	316	4454	+021	14
114	333	4101	+031	334	4268	+034	326	4459	...	15
115	342	4104	...	343	4272	...	335	4464	+020	16
116	350	4107	+030	351	4276	...	344	4469	...	17
117	359	4110	+029	360	4280	+033	352	4474	+019	18
118	367	4113	...	368	4284	...	361	4479	...	19
119	375	4116	...	376	4288	+032	369	4484	+018	20
120	383	4119	+028	384	4292	...	377	4489	...	21
121	408	4122	...	411	4296	+031	385	4494	+017	22
122	416	4125	...	419	4300	+030	414	4499	...	23
123	424	4128	+027	427	4304	...	422	4504	+016	24
124	432	4131	+026	435	4308	...	430	4509	...	25
125	439	4134	...	442	4312	+029	438	4514	+015	26
	2705		...	2820		...	445	4519	...	27



TABLE III.—SUNRISE AND INDIAN TERRESTRIAL LONGITUDES

TABLE III.—Sunrise from 33° to 35° N. latitude—cont.

Day of solar year.	Lat. 33°			Lat. 34°			Lat. 35°			Eng. date.
	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Jehlum.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Srinagar.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Kabul.	
			A.D. 1000— 1400.			A.D. 1000— 1400.			A.D. 1000— 1400.	
126	+447	+2654	+ '025	+450	+2768	+ '028	+453	+2902	+ '014	28
127	455	2604	...	458	2716	...	461	2848	+ '013	29
128	462	2554	+ '024	465	2664	+ '027	468	2794	...	30
129	469	2503	+ '023	472	2612	...	475	2739	...	31
130	476	2453	+ '022	479	2560	+ '026	482	2685	+ '012	1
131	483	2402	...	486	2508	...	489	2630	+ '011	2
132	490	2352	+ '021	493	2456	+ '025	496	2576	+ '010	3
133	497	2302	...	500	2404	...	503	2522	...	4
134	503	2251	+ '020	506	2352	+ '024	509	2467	+ '009	5
135	509	2201	+ '019	512	2300	+ '023	515	2413	...	6
136	515	2150	...	518	2248	...	521	2358	...	7
137	521	2100	+ '018	524	2196	...	527	2304	+ '008	8
138	527	2050	...	530	2144	+ '022	533	2250	+ '007	9
139	533	1999	...	536	2092	+ '021	539	2195	...	10
140	538	1949	...	541	2040	...	544	2141	+ '006	11
141	544	1898	+ '017	547	1988	+ '020	550	2086	...	12
142	549	1848	...	552	1936	...	555	2032	+ '005	13
143	554	1798	+ '016	557	1884	+ '019	560	1978	...	14
144	559	1747	...	562	1832	...	565	1923	+ '004	15
145	564	1697	+ '015	567	1780	...	570	1869	...	16
146	569	1646	...	573	1728	+ '018	576	1814	+ '008	17
147	576	1596	+ '014	580	1676	+ '017	585	1760	...	18
148	578	1548	...	586	1624	...	591	1706	+ '002	19
149	580	1495	+ '013	592	1572	+ '016	596	1651	...	20
150	582	1445	...	595	1520	...	601	1597	+ '001	21
151	584	1394	+ '012	596	1468	+ '015	602	1542	+ '000	22
152	586	1344	...	597	1416	...	603	1488	...	23
153	588	1301	...	598	1370	+ '014	604	1440	— '001	24
154	590	1257	+ '011	599	1325	...	605	1392	...	25
155	592	1214	...	600	1279	+ '013	606	1344	...	26
156	594	1171	+ '010	601	1233	...	607	1296	— '002	27
157	596	1127	...	602	1188	+ '012	608	1248	...	28
158	599	1084	+ '009	604	1142	...	609	1200	— '003	29
159	601	1040	...	606	1096	...	610	1152	...	30
160	603	997	...	608	1051	+ '011	612	1104	— '004	31
161	605	954	+ '008	610	1005	...	614	1056	— '005	1
162	606	910	...	611	959	+ '010	615	1008	...	2
163	608	867	+ '007	612	913	...	617	960	— '006	3
164	610	824	...	615	868	+ '009	619	912	...	4
165	611	780	+ '006	616	822	...	620	864	...	5
166	611	737	...	616	776	+ '008	620	816	— '007	6
167	612	694	+ '005	617	731	+ '007	621	768	...	7
168	613	650	...	618	685	...	622	720	— '008	8
169	614	607	+ '004	619	639	+ '006	623	672	— '009	9
170	614	564	...	619	594	...	623	624	...	10
171	614	520	+ '003	619	548	+ '005	623	576	— '010	11
172	614	477	...	619	502	...	623	528	...	12
173	614	433	+ '002	619	457	+ '004	623	480	— '011	13
174	614	390	...	619	411	...	623	432	...	14
175	614	347	+ '001	619	365	+ '003	623	384	— '012	15
176	614	303	...	619	320	...	623	336	— '013	16
177	613	260	— '000	618	274	+ '002	622	288	...	17
178	612	217	...	617	228	...	621	240	— '014	18
179	611	173	— '001	616	183	+ '001	620	192	...	19
180	610	130	...	615	137	— '000	619	144	— '015	20
181	608	87	— '002	613	91	...	617	96	...	21
182	607	43	...	612	46	— '001	616	48	— '016	22
183	607	0	— '003	612	0	...	616	0	— '017	23
184	606	—45	...	611	—47	— '002	616	—50	...	24
185	604	90	— '004	609	94	...	614	99	— '018	25
186	602	134	...	607	142	— '003	612	149	...	26



TABLE III.—SUNRISE AND INDIAN TERRESTRIAL LONGITUDES

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TABLE III.—Sunrise from 33° to 35° N. latitude—cont.

Day of solar year.	Lat. 33°			Lat. 34°			Lat. 35°			Eng. date.
	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. A.D. 1000—1400.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Srinagar.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Kabul.	
187	+800	-179	-.005	+805	-189	-.003	+610	-188	-.019	27
188	597	224	...	802	236	-.004	607	248	...	28
189	604	269	-.006	609	283	...	614	298	-.020	29
190	601	314	...	606	330	-.005	611	347	-.021	30
191	588	358	-.007	593	378	-.006	598	397	-.022	1
192	585	403	-.008	590	425	-.007	595	446	...	2
193	581	448	...	586	472	-.008	591	496	-.023	3
194	578	493	-.009	583	519	...	588	546	-.024	4
195	574	538	...	579	566	-.008	584	595	...	5
196	570	582	-.010	575	614	...	580	645	...	6
197	566	627	-.011	571	661	-.009	576	694	-.025	7
198	562	672	...	567	708	...	572	744	-.026	8
199	558	717	-.012	563	755	-.010	568	794	...	9
200	553	762	...	558	802	...	563	843	-.027	10
201	548	806	-.013	553	850	-.011	558	893	-.028	11
202	544	851	...	549	897	-.012	553	942	...	12
203	539	896	-.014	544	944	...	549	992	-.029	13
204	533	941	...	538	991	-.013	543	1042	-.030	14
205	528	986	-.015	533	1038	-.014	538	1091	...	15
206	523	1030	-.016	528	1086	...	533	1141	-.031	16
207	519	1075	...	524	1133	-.015	529	1191	-.032	17
208	513	1120	-.017	518	1180	-.016	523	1240	-.033	18
209	507	1165	-.018	512	1227	-.017	517	1290	...	19
210	501	1210	...	506	1274	...	511	1339	-.034	20
211	495	1254	-.019	500	1322	-.018	505	1389	-.035	21
212	488	1299	-.020	493	1369	-.019	498	1438	...	22
213	484	1344	-.021	487	1416	...	490	1488	-.036	23
214	477	1394	...	480	1468	-.020	483	1542	...	24
215	470	1445	-.022	473	1520	-.021	476	1597	-.037	25
216	463	1495	...	466	1572	-.022	469	1651	-.038	26
217	456	1546	-.023	459	1624	...	462	1706	...	27
218	449	1596	...	452	1676	-.023	455	1760	-.039	28
219	441	1646	-.024	444	1728	...	447	1814	-.040	29
220	434	1697	-.025	437	1780	-.024	440	1869	...	30
221	426	1747	-.026	429	1832	-.025	432	1923	-.041	31
222	418	1798	...	421	1884	-.026	424	1978	...	1
223	410	1848	-.027	413	1936	...	416	2032	-.042	2
224	402	1898	-.028	405	1988	-.027	408	2086	-.043	3
225	394	1949	...	397	2040	-.028	400	2141	-.044	4
226	386	1999	-.029	389	2092	-.029	392	2195	-.045	5
227	377	2050	-.030	380	2144	...	383	2250	-.046	6
228	369	2100	...	372	2196	-.030	375	2304	-.047	7
229	360	2150	-.031	363	2248	...	368	2358	...	8
230	351	2201	-.032	354	2300	-.031	357	2413	-.048	9
231	342	2251	-.033	345	2352	-.032	348	2467	-.049	10
232	333	2302	...	336	2404	-.033	339	2522	...	11
233	324	2352	-.034	327	2456	...	330	2576	-.050	12
234	314	2402	-.035	317	2508	-.034	320	2630	...	13
235	305	2453	...	308	2560	-.035	311	2685	-.051	14
236	296	2503	-.036	299	2612	...	302	2739	...	15
237	287	2554	...	290	2664	...	293	2794	-.053	16
238	277	2604	-.037	280	2716	-.036	283	2848	...	17
239	267	2654	...	270	2768	-.037	273	2902	-.054	18
240	258	2705	-.038	261	2820	...	264	2957	-.055	19
241	248	2755	...	248	2872	-.038	251	3011	...	20
242	238	2806	-.039	238	2924	-.039	241	3066	-.056	21
243	228	2856	...	212	2976	...	213	3120	...	22
244	211	2894	-.040	203	3016	-.040	204	3159	-.057	23
245	202	2932	...	193	3053	...	194	3199	...	24
246	192	2970	-.041	183	3092	-.041	184	3238	-.058	25



TABLE III.—Sunrise from 33° to 35° N. latitude—cont.

Day of solar year.	Lat. 33°			Lat. 34°			Lat. 35°			Eng. date.
	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Long. —480" =—0055 of day. Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Jehlun. A.D. 1000— 1400.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Long. —228" =—003 of day. Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Srinagar. A.D. 1000— 1400.	Eqn. of time in seconds.	☉'s trop. long. in seconds.	Long. —1582" =—0185 of day. Total correctn. as fraction of a day. Kabul. A.D. 1000— 1400.	
247	+172	—3008	—042	+173	—3131	—041	+174	—3278	—059	26
248	162	3046	...	163	3169	—042	164	3317	...	27
249	152	3084	—043	153	3208	...	154	3357	—060	28
250	142	3121	—044	143	3247	—043	144	3396	—061	29
251	132	3159	...	133	3286	—044	134	3436	—062	30
252	122	3197	—045	123	3324	...	124	3475	...	1
253	112	3235	...	113	3363	—045	114	3515	...	2
254	102	3273	—046	103	3402	...	104	3554	—063	3
255	92	3311	...	93	3440	—046	94	3594	—064	4
256	82	3349	—047	83	3479	...	84	3633	...	5
257	72	3387	...	73	3518	—047	74	3673	...	6
258	62	3425	—048	63	3557	...	64	3712	—065	7
259	51	3463	—049	52	3595	—048	53	3752	—066	8
260	41	3501	...	42	3634	—049	43	3791	...	9
261	31	3539	—050	32	3673	...	33	3831	—067	10
262	21	3577	...	22	3711	—050	23	3870	...	11
263	11	3615	—051	12	3750	—051	13	3910	—068	12
264	—19	3653	...	—20	3789	...	—21	3949	—069	13
265	29	3691	...	30	3828	—052	31	3989	...	14
266	39	3728	...	40	3866	...	41	4028	...	15
267	49	3766	—052	50	3905	...	51	4068	...	16
268	59	3804	...	60	3944	...	61	4107	...	17
269	70	3842	...	71	3982	...	72	4147	...	18
270	80	3880	...	81	4021	...	82	4186	...	19
271	91	3918	...	92	4060	...	93	4225	...	20
272	92	3956	...	93	4099	...	94	4265	...	21
273	93	3994	...	94	4137	...	95	4304	...	22
274	98	4032	—053	97	4176	...	97	4344	...	23
275	103	4029	...	102	4172	...	102	4339	...	24
276	109	4026	...	108	4168	...	107	4334	...	25
277	115	4022	...	114	4164	...	113	4330	...	26
278	120	4019	...	119	4160	...	119	4325	...	27
279	126	4016	...	125	4156	...	124	4320	...	28
280	132	4013	...	131	4152	...	131	4315	...	29
281	137	4010	...	136	4148	...	136	4310	...	30
282	143	4006	...	142	4144	...	141	4306	...	31
283	149	4003	...	148	4140	...	146	4301	...	1
284	154	4000	...	153	4136	...	152	4296	...	2
285	160	3997	...	159	4132	...	158	4291	...	3
286	166	3994	...	165	4128	...	163	4286	...	4
287	171	3990	...	170	4124	...	168	4282	...	5
288	177	3987	...	176	4120	...	174	4277	...	6
289	183	3984	...	182	4116	...	180	4272	...	7
290	188	3981	...	187	4112	...	185	4267	...	8
291	194	3978	...	193	4108	...	191	4262	...	9
292	200	3974	...	199	4104	...	197	4258	...	10
293	205	3971	...	204	4100	...	202	4253	...	11
294	211	3968	...	210	4096	...	207	4248	...	12
295	216	3965	...	216	4092	...	218	4242	—069	13
296	222	3962	—052	221	4088	...	219	4238	...	14
297	228	3958	...	227	4084	—051	224	4234	—068	15
298	233	3955	—051	233	4080	—050	229	4229	—067	16
299	239	3952	—050	238	4076	...	235	4224	—066	17
300	245	3949	...	244	4072	—049	241	4219	—065	18
301	250	3946	—049	249	4068	—048	246	4214	...	19
302	256	3942	...	254	4064	—047	251	4210	...	20
303	262	3939	...	259	4060	...	256	4205	—064	21
304	267	3936	—048	264	4056	...	261	4200	—063	22
305	269	3936	—047	266	4054	...	263	4196	...	23



# KEY TO TABLE IV-L.—CYCLES OF RECURRENT OF SOLAR AND LUNAR ECLIPSES

337

Eng. date.

1800-1900

1900-2000

2000-2100

2100-2200

2200-2300

2300-2400

2400-2500

1	1800	1801	1802	1803	1804	1805	1806	1807	1808	1809	1810	1811	1812	1813	1814	1815	1816	1817	1818	1819	1820	1821	1822	1823	1824	1825	1826	1827	1828	1829	1830	1831	1832	1833	1834	1835	1836	1837	1838	1839	1840	1841	1842	1843	1844	1845	1846	1847	1848	1849	1850	1851	1852	1853	1854	1855	1856	1857	1858	1859	1860	1861	1862	1863	1864	1865	1866	1867	1868	1869	1870	1871	1872	1873	1874	1875	1876	1877	1878	1879	1880	1881	1882	1883	1884	1885	1886	1887	1888	1889	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049	2050	2051	2052	2053	2054	2055	2056	2057	2058	2059	2060	2061	2062	2063	2064	2065	2066	2067	2068	2069	2070	2071	2072	2073	2074	2075	2076	2077	2078	2079	2080	2081	2082	2083	2084	2085	2086	2087	2088	2089	2090	2091	2092	2093	2094	2095	2096	2097	2098	2099	2100	2101	2102	2103	2104	2105	2106	2107	2108	2109	2110	2111	2112	2113	2114	2115	2116	2117	2118	2119	2120	2121	2122	2123	2124	2125	2126	2127	2128	2129	2130	2131	2132	2133	2134	2135	2136	2137	2138	2139	2140	2141	2142	2143	2144	2145	2146	2147	2148	2149	2150	2151	2152	2153	2154	2155	2156	2157	2158	2159	2160	2161	2162	2163	2164	2165	2166	2167	2168	2169	2170	2171	2172	2173	2174	2175	2176	2177	2178	2179	2180	2181	2182	2183	2184	2185	2186	2187	2188	2189	2190	2191	2192	2193	2194	2195	2196	2197	2198	2199	2200	2201	2202	2203	2204	2205	2206	2207	2208	2209	2210	2211	2212	2213	2214	2215	2216	2217	2218	2219	2220	2221	2222	2223	2224	2225	2226	2227	2228	2229	2230	2231	2232	2233	2234	2235	2236	2237	2238	2239	2240	2241	2242	2243	2244	2245	2246	2247	2248	2249	2250	2251	2252	2253	2254	2255	2256	2257	2258	2259	2260	2261	2262	2263	2264	2265	2266	2267	2268	2269	2270	2271	2272	2273	2274	2275	2276	2277	2278	2279	2280	2281	2282	2283	2284	2285	2286	2287	2288	2289	2290	2291	2292	2293	2294	2295	2296	2297	2298	2299	2300	2301	2302	2303	2304	2305	2306	2307	2308	2309	2310	2311	2312	2313	2314	2315	2316	2317	2318	2319	2320	2321	2322	2323	2324	2325	2326	2327	2328	2329	2330	2331	2332	2333	2334	2335	2336	2337	2338	2339	2340	2341	2342	2343	2344	2345	2346	2347	2348	2349	2350	2351	2352	2353	2354	2355	2356	2357	2358	2359	2360	2361	2362	2363	2364	2365	2366	2367	2368	2369	2370	2371	2372	2373	2374	2375	2376	2377	2378	2379	2380	2381	2382	2383	2384	2385	2386	2387	2388	2389	2390	2391	2392	2393	2394	2395	2396	2397	2398	2399	2400	2401	2402	2403	2404	2405	2406	2407	2408	2409	2410	2411	2412	2413	2414	2415	2416	2417	2418	2419	2420	2421	2422	2423	2424	2425	2426	2427	2428	2429	2430	2431	2432	2433	2434	2435	2436	2437	2438	2439	2440	2441	2442	2443	2444	2445	2446	2447	2448	2449	2450	2451	2452	2453	2454	2455	2456	2457	2458	2459	2460	2461	2462	2463	2464	2465	2466	2467	2468	2469	2470	2471	2472	2473	2474	2475	2476	2477	2478	2479	2480	2481	2482	2483	2484	2485	2486	2487	2488	2489	2490	2491	2492	2493	2494	2495	2496	2497	2498	2499	2500	2501	2502	2503	2504	2505	2506	2507	2508	2509	2510	2511	2512	2513	2514	2515	2516	2517	2518	2519	2520	2521	2522	2523	2524	2525	2526	2527	2528	2529	2530	2531	2532	2533	2534	2535	2536	2537	2538	2539	2540	2541	2542	2543	2544	2545	2546	2547	2548	2549	2550	2551	2552	2553	2554	2555	2556	2557	2558	2559	2560	2561	2562	2563	2564	2565	2566	2567	2568	2569	2570	2571	2572	2573	2574	2575	2576	2577	2578	2579	2580	2581	2582	2583	2584	2585	2586	2587	2588	2589	2590	2591	2592	2593	2594	2595	2596	2597	2598	2599	2600	2601	2602	2603	2604	2605	2606	2607	2608	2609	2610	2611	2612	2613	2614	2615	2616	2617	2618	2619	2620	2621	2622	2623	2624	2625	2626	2627	2628	2629	2630	2631	2632	2633	2634	2635	2636	2637	2638	2639	2640	2641	2642	2643	2644	2645	2646	2647	2648	2649	2650	2651	2652	2653	2654	2655	2656	2657	2658	2659	2660	2661	2662	2663	2664	2665	2666	2667	2668	2669	2670	2671	2672	2673	2674	2675	2676	2677	2678	2679	2680	2681	2682	2683	2684	2685	2686	2687	2688	2689	2690	2691	2692	2693	2694	2695	2696	2697	2698	2699	2700	2701	2702	2703	2704	2705	2706	2707	2708	2709	2710	2711	2712	2713	2714	2715	2716	2717	2718	2719	2720	2721	2722	2723	2724	2725	2726	2727	2728	2729	2730	2731	2732	2733	2734	2735	2736	2737	2738	2739	2740	2741	2742	2743	2744	2745	2746	2747	2748	2749	2750	2751	2752	2753	2754	2755	2756	2757	2758	2759	2760	2761	2762	2763	2764	2765	2766	2767	2768	2769	2770	2771	2772	2773	2774	2775	2776	2777	2778	2779	2780	2781	2782	2783	2784	2785	2786	2787	2788	2789	2790	2791	2792	2793	2794	2795	2796	2797	2798	279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TABLE IV-L.—CYCLES OF RECURRENCE OF SOLAR AND LUNAR ECLIPSES

Sun from node.	Successive differences.	Cycles of recurrence of Solar and Lunar eclipses.											
		Yrs. Dya.	Yrs. Dya.	Yrs. Dya.	Yrs. Dya.	Yrs. Dya.	Yrs. Dya.	Yrs. Dya.	Yrs. Dya.	Yrs. Dya.	Yrs. Dya.	Yrs. Dya.	Yrs. Dya.
N. 183°41	87°7'	1039	1097	1155	1213	1231	1288	1346	1404	1462	1520	1578	1636
F. 168°07	102°2	1088	1146	1204	1262	1320	1378	1436	1494	1552	1610	1668	1726
F. 14°72	50°1	1096	1154	1212	1270	1328	1386	1444	1502	1560	1618	1676	1734
N. 359°38	-328°7'	1088	1146	1204	1262	1320	1378	1436	1494	1552	1610	1668	1726
A.D. 2 1040	1098	1156	1214	1232	1289	1347	1405	1463	1521	1579	1637	1695	1753
F. 190°70	69°0	1039	1097	1155	1213	1231	1288	1346	1404	1462	1520	1578	1636
N. 175°85	76°8	1039	1097	1155	1213	1231	1288	1346	1404	1462	1520	1578	1636
F. 6°67	230°2	1039	1097	1155	1213	1231	1288	1346	1404	1462	1520	1578	1636
N. 351°34	-254°0'	1039	1097	1155	1213	1231	1288	1346	1404	1462	1520	1578	1636
A.D. 3 1041	1099	1157	1215	1233	1290	1348	1406	1464	1522	1580	1638	1696	1754
N. 197°99	36°4	1003	1061	1119	1177	1235	1293	1351	1409	1467	1525	1583	1641
F. 182°65	51°1	1003	1061	1119	1177	1235	1293	1351	1409	1467	1525	1583	1641
N. 187°32	65°9	1003	1061	1119	1177	1235	1293	1351	1409	1467	1525	1583	1641
N. 18°96	213°6	1003	1061	1119	1177	1235	1293	1351	1409	1467	1525	1583	1641
F. 368°68	224°3	1003	1061	1119	1177	1235	1293	1351	1409	1467	1525	1583	1641
N. 843°29	-243°1	1003	1061	1119	1177	1235	1293	1351	1409	1467	1525	1583	1641
A.D. 4 1042	1100	1158	1216	1234	1291	1349	1407	1465	1523	1581	1639	1697	1755
N. 188°94	25°5	893°3	951°3	1009°3	1067°3	1125°3	1183°3	1241°3	1299°3	1357°3	1415°3	1473°3	1531°3
F. 174°80	40°2	893°3	951°3	1009°3	1067°3	1125°3	1183°3	1241°3	1299°3	1357°3	1415°3	1473°3	1531°3
F. 6°92	204°7	893°3	951°3	1009°3	1067°3	1125°3	1183°3	1241°3	1299°3	1357°3	1415°3	1473°3	1531°3
N. 850°58	-217°4	893°3	951°3	1009°3	1067°3	1125°3	1183°3	1241°3	1299°3	1357°3	1415°3	1473°3	1531°3
A.D. 5 1043	1101	1159	1217	1235	1292	1350	1408	1466	1524	1582	1640	1698	1756
N. 191°89	14°6	78°4	136°4	194°4	252°4	310°4	368°4	426°4	484°4	542°4	600°4	658°4	716°4
F. 160°58	49°3	78°4	136°4	194°4	252°4	310°4	368°4	426°4	484°4	542°4	600°4	658°4	716°4
F. 13°21	177°0	78°4	136°4	194°4	252°4	310°4	368°4	426°4	484°4	542°4	600°4	658°4	716°4
N. 857°87	191°8	78°4	136°4	194°4	252°4	310°4	368°4	426°4	484°4	542°4	600°4	658°4	716°4
F. 169°18	354°2	78°4	136°4	194°4	252°4	310°4	368°4	426°4	484°4	542°4	600°4	658°4	716°4
A.D. 6 1044	1102	1159	1217	1235	1292	1350	1408	1466	1524	1582	1640	1698	1756
N. 173°85	3°7	67°5	125°5	183°5	241°5	299°5	357°5	415°5	473°5	531°5	589°5	647°5	705°5
F. 6°18	166°1	67°5	125°5	183°5	241°5	299°5	357°5	415°5	473°5	531°5	589°5	647°5	705°5
N. 849°88	180°9	67°5	125°5	183°5	241°5	299°5	357°5	415°5	473°5	531°5	589°5	647°5	705°5
N. 196°47	328°6	67°5	125°5	183°5	241°5	299°5	357°5	415°5	473°5	531°5	589°5	647°5	705°5
F. 181°14	843°3	67°5	125°5	183°5	241°5	299°5	357°5	415°5	473°5	531°5	589°5	647°5	705°5
N. 168°61	-568°1	67°5	125°5	183°5	241°5	299°5	357°5	415°5	473°5	531°5	589°5	647°5	705°5















Sun from node.	Successive differences.	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)
N. 17° 47'	5° 3'	1052	1110	1225	1243	1301	1359	1417	1475	1533	1591	1649	1707	1765	1823	1881	1939	1997	2055	2113
F. 2° 13'	83° 7'	378	426	474	522	570	618	666	714	762	810	858	906	954	1002	1050	1098	1146	1194	1242
N. 346° 79'	34° 7'	83° 7'	426	474	522	570	618	666	714	762	810	858	906	954	1002	1050	1098	1146	1194	1242
N. 183° 44'	183° 3'	2462*	2510*	2558*	2606*	2654*	2702*	2750*	2798*	2846*	2894*	2942*	2990*	3038*	3086*	3134*	3182*	3230*	3278*	3326*
F. 178° 11'	187° 1'	2610	2658	2706	2754	2802	2850	2898	2946	2994	3042	3090	3138	3186	3234	3282	3330	3378	3426	3474
N. 162° 77'	317° 9'	2610	2658	2706	2754	2802	2850	2898	2946	2994	3042	3090	3138	3186	3234	3282	3330	3378	3426	3474
N. 9° 42'	359° 5'	580	628	676	724	772	820	868	916	964	1012	1060	1108	1156	1204	1252	1300	1348	1396	1444
F. 354° 09'	9° 0'	728	817	906	995	1084	1173	1262	1351	1440	1529	1618	1707	1796	1885	1974	2063	2152	2241	2330
N. 185° 39'	171° 5'	1053	1111	1227	1245	1303	1361	1418	1476	1534	1592	1650	1708	1766	1824	1882	1940	1998	2056	2114
F. 170° 08'	186° 2'	250° 0'	194° 1'	126° 7'	137° 4'	167° 8'	198° 3'	228° 7'	259° 2'	289° 6'	320° 1'	350° 5'	380° 9'	411° 4'	441° 8'	472° 3'	502° 7'	533° 2'	563° 6'	594° 1'
N. 1° 38'	348° 6'	47° 2'	6° 1'	320° 2'	289° 1'	258° 0'	226° 9'	195° 8'	164° 7'	133° 6'	102° 5'	71° 4'	40° 3'	9° 2'	-21° 9'	-50° 8'	-79° 7'	-108° 6'	-137° 5'	-166° 4'
F. 346° 04'	-365° 4'	63° 0'	80° 9'	-345° 0'	-314° 6'	-283° 2'	-251° 8'	-220° 4'	-189° 1'	-157° 7'	-126° 4'	-95° 0'	-63° 7'	-32° 3'	-1° 0'	31° 1'	60° 0'	88° 9'	117° 8'	146° 7'
N. 192° 69'	145° 8'	209° 7'	168° 6'	137° 5'	106° 4'	75° 3'	44° 2'	13° 1'	-18° 0'	-46° 9'	-75° 8'	-104° 7'	-133° 6'	-162° 5'	-191° 4'	-220° 3'	-249° 2'	-278° 1'	-307° 0'	-335° 9'
F. 177° 35'	160° 6'	-224° 5'	183° 4'	142° 3'	101° 2'	60° 1'	19° 0'	-22° 1'	-51° 0'	-79° 9'	-108° 8'	-137° 7'	-166° 6'	-195° 5'	-224° 4'	-253° 3'	-282° 2'	-311° 1'	-340° 0'	-368° 9'
N. 8° 66'	323° 0'	21° 7'	345° 9'	304° 8'	263° 7'	222° 6'	181° 5'	140° 4'	99° 3'	58° 2'	17° 1'	-24° 0'	-52° 9'	-81° 8'	-110° 7'	-139° 6'	-168° 5'	-197° 4'	-226° 3'	-255° 2'
N. 353° 83'	-337° 7'	36° 4'	-360° 6'	-319° 5'	-278° 4'	-237° 3'	-196° 2'	-155° 1'	-114° 0'	-72° 9'	-31° 8'	9° 2'	48° 1'	87° 0'	125° 9'	164° 8'	203° 7'	242° 6'	281° 5'	320° 4'
N. 190° 98'	120° 1'	183° 9'	142° 8'	101° 7'	60° 6'	19° 5'	-21° 6'	-60° 5'	-99° 4'	-138° 3'	-177° 2'	-216° 1'	-255° 0'	-293° 9'	-332° 8'	-371° 7'	-410° 6'	-449° 5'	-488° 4'	-527° 3'
F. 184° 64'	134° 9'	198° 7'	157° 6'	116° 5'	75° 4'	34° 3'	-7° 2'	-46° 1'	-85° 0'	-123° 9'	-162° 8'	-201° 7'	-240° 6'	-279° 5'	-318° 4'	-357° 3'	-396° 2'	-435° 1'	-474° 0'	-512° 9'
N. 169° 31'	213° 4'	208° 3'	172° 3'	131° 2'	90° 1'	49° 0'	7° 9'	-33° 2'	-72° 1'	-111° 0'	-149° 9'	-188° 8'	-227° 7'	-266° 6'	-305° 5'	-344° 4'	-383° 3'	-422° 2'	-461° 1'	-500° 0'
N. 1° 95'	297° 3'	-361° 3'	16° 95'	320° 3'	279° 1'	238° 0'	196° 9'	155° 8'	114° 7'	73° 6'	32° 5'	-9° 4'	-48° 3'	-87° 2'	-126° 1'	-165° 0'	-203° 9'	-242° 8'	-281° 7'	-320° 6'
F. 0° 63'	312° 1'	10° 3'	334° 9'	293° 8'	252° 7'	211° 6'	170° 5'	129° 4'	88° 3'	47° 2'	6° 1'	-35° 0'	-73° 9'	-112° 8'	-151° 7'	-190° 6'	-229° 5'	-268° 4'	-307° 3'	-346° 2'
N. 345° 28'	-326° 8'	85° 4'	-349° 6'	-308° 5'	-267° 4'	-226° 3'	-185° 2'	-144° 1'	-103° 0'	-61° 9'	-20° 8'	20° 7'	59° 6'	98° 5'	137° 4'	176° 3'	215° 2'	254° 1'	293° 0'	331° 9'
N. 191° 93'	109° 2'	173° 1'	132° 0'	90° 9'	49° 8'	8° 7'	-32° 4'	-71° 3'	-110° 2'	-149° 1'	-188° 0'	-226° 9'	-265° 8'	-304° 7'	-343° 6'	-382° 5'	-421° 4'	-460° 3'	-499° 2'	-538° 1'
F. 176° 59'	124° 0'	187° 9'	146° 8'	105° 7'	64° 6'	23° 5'	-17° 6'	-56° 5'	-95° 4'	-134° 3'	-173° 2'	-212° 1'	-251° 0'	-289° 9'	-328° 8'	-367° 7'	-406° 6'	-445° 5'	-484° 4'	-523° 3'
N. 161° 26'	138° 3'	208° 6'	167° 5'	126° 4'	85° 3'	44° 2'	3° 1'	-38° 0'	-76° 9'	-115° 8'	-154° 7'	-193° 6'	-232° 5'	-271° 4'	-310° 3'	-349° 2'	-388° 1'	-427° 0'	-465° 9'	-504° 8'
N. 7° 31'	286° 4'	-351° 0'	309° 1'	268° 0'	226° 9'	185° 8'	144° 7'	103° 6'	62° 5'	21° 4'	-19° 7'	-58° 6'	-97° 5'	-136° 4'	-175° 3'	-214° 2'	-253° 1'	-292° 0'	-330° 9'	-369° 8'
F. 353° 57'	-301° 5'	0° 5'	-324° 9'	-283° 8'	-242° 7'	-201° 6'	-160° 5'	-119° 4'	-78° 3'	-37° 2'	4° 1'	43° 0'	82° 9'	121° 8'	160° 7'	199° 6'	238° 5'	277° 4'	316° 3'	355° 2'
N. 183° 88'	98° 4'	163° 3'	121° 2'	80° 1'	39° 0'	-2° 1'	-41° 0'	-80° 9'	-119° 8'	-158° 7'	-197° 6'	-236° 5'	-275° 4'	-314° 3'	-353° 2'	-392° 1'	-431° 0'	-469° 9'	-508° 8'	-547° 7'
F. 168° 55'	113° 1'	177° 0'	135° 9'	94° 8'	53° 7'	12° 6'	-28° 5'	-67° 4'	-106° 3'	-145° 2'	-184° 1'	-223° 0'	-261° 9'	-300° 8'	-339° 7'	-378° 6'	-417° 5'	-456° 4'	-495° 3'	-534° 2'
N. 15° 2'	860° 8'	324° 7'	823° 6'	243° 5'	801° 4'	117° 3'	154° 2'	191° 1'	228° 0'	264° 9'	301° 8'	338° 7'	375° 6'	412° 5'	449° 4'	486° 3'	523° 2'	560° 1'	597° 0'	634° 9'
F. 369° 9'	-375° 6'	-330° 5'	-298° 4'	-266° 3'	-234° 2'	-202° 1'	-169° 0'	-136° 9'	-103° 8'	-70° 7'	-37° 6'	4° 5'	41° 4'	78° 3'	115° 2'	152° 1'	189° 0'	225° 9'	262° 8'	299° 7'







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[illegible]



TABLE IV.-I.-cont.

Cycles of recurrence of Eclipses—Solar and Lunar—cont.									
	Yrs. Dya.	Yrs. Dya.	Yrs. Dya.	Yrs. Dya.	Yrs. Dya.	Yrs. Dya.	Yrs. Dya.	Yrs. Dya.	Yrs. Dya.
0	42	178	911	982	191	64	208	408	701
Cyclic variation ; add algebraically to fig. in col. 2.	-08	-17	-25	+22	+14	+05	-03	-12	-20
Successive differences.	92	150	208	226	284	341	399	457	515
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
A.D. 34	193°16	156°5	115°4	74°3	33°2	8°2	-17°4	-32°1	-47°1
N. 170°38	171°2*	130°1	89°0	47°9	5°8	17°5	17°5	34°6	51°5
N. 353°30	348°4	307°3	268°2	251°4	210°3	179°9	147°7	115°6	83°3
A.D. 35	208°45	130°8	89°7	48°6	7°5	22°3	30°8	38°7	46°6
N. 185°12	145°6	104°5	63°4	22°3	3°0	11°4	18°7	25°8	32°9
N. 168°79	160°3	119°3	78°1	37°0	5°0	13°4	20°8	28°1	35°4
N. 18°43	308°0	266°9	225°8	184°7	143°4	102°3	61°2	20°1	34°3
N. 345°76	337°5	296°4	255°3	214°2	173°1	132°0	91°9	50°8	9°7
A.D. 36	194°41	119°9	78°8	37°7	361°8	22°8	33°4	40°1	45°9
N. 179°07	134°7	98°6	62°5	22°1	331°4	290°3	249°3	208°1	167°0
N. 185°74	149°4	108°3	67°2	26°1	342°2	305°1	264°0	222°9	181°8
N. 358°05	311°9	270°7	229°6	188°5	143°4	102°3	61°2	20°1	34°3
A.D. 37	184°36	109°0	67°9	26°8	350°9	301°6	260°5	219°4	178°3
N. 168°08	133°8	97°7	61°5	25°0	351°7	302°4	261°3	220°2	179°1
N. 18°34	343°00	301°0	259°9	218°8	162°9	121°7	80°6	39°4	-322°4
A.D. 38	191°65	85°4	42°3	1°2	325°3	286°0	245°9	204°8	163°7
N. 176°31	981°1	57°0	15°9	178°4	340°0	295°7	254°6	213°5	172°4
N. 352°29	327°3	284°2	243°1	193°1	152°0	111°6	70°5	29°4	-322°4
(America)									
A.D. 39	198°94	57°7	16°6	340°7	299°3	258°2	217°1	176°0	134°9
N. 183°00	72°5	31°4	1°4	355°5	300°3	259°2	218°1	177°0	135°0
N. 188°27	87°3	46°1	5°0	360°7	301°3	260°2	219°1	178°0	136°0
N. 355°58	329°7	289°6	248°5	194°5	153°0	112°6	71°5	30°3	-323°5
N. 345°25	304°4	269°3	228°2	183°1	143°0	103°0	62°0	20°8	34°3
N. 185°30	135°3	94°2	53°1	22°2	356°0	303°0	262°0	221°0	179°0
N. 180°00	130°0	89°0	48°0	7°0	22°0	30°0	38°0	46°0	54°0
N. 175°00	125°0	84°0	43°0	2°0	21°0	29°0	37°0	45°0	53°0
N. 170°00	120°0	79°0	38°0	1°0	20°0	28°0	36°0	44°0	52°0
N. 165°00	115°0	74°0	33°0	0°0	19°0	27°0	35°0	43°0	51°0
N. 160°00	110°0	69°0	28°0	0°0	18°0	26°0	34°0	42°0	50°0
N. 155°00	105°0	64°0	23°0	0°0	17°0	25°0	33°0	41°0	49°0
N. 150°00	100°0	59°0	18°0	0°0	16°0	24°0	32°0	40°0	48°0
N. 145°00	95°0	54°0	13°0	0°0	15°0	23°0	31°0	39°0	47°0
N. 140°00	90°0	49°0	8°0	0°0	14°0	22°0	30°0	38°0	46°0
N. 135°00	85°0	44°0	3°0	0°0	13°0	21°0	29°0	37°0	45°0
N. 130°00	80°0	39°0	0°0	0°0	12°0	20°0	28°0	36°0	44°0
N. 125°00	75°0	34°0	0°0	0°0	11°0	19°0	27°0	35°0	43°0
N. 120°00	70°0	29°0	0°0	0°0	10°0	18°0	26°0	34°0	42°0
N. 115°00	65°0	24°0	0°0	0°0	9°0	17°0	25°0	33°0	41°0
N. 110°00	60°0	19°0	0°0	0°0	8°0	16°0	24°0	32°0	40°0
N. 105°00	55°0	14°0	0°0	0°0	7°0	15°0	23°0	31°0	39°0
N. 100°00	50°0	9°0	0°0	0°0	6°0	14°0	22°0	30°0	38°0
N. 95°00	45°0	4°0	0°0	0°0	5°0	13°0	21°0	29°0	37°0
N. 90°00	40°0	0°0	0°0	0°0	4°0	12°0	20°0	28°0	36°0
N. 85°00	35°0	0°0	0°0	0°0	3°0	11°0	19°0	27°0	35°0
N. 80°00	30°0	0°0	0°0	0°0	2°0	10°0	18°0	26°0	34°0
N. 75°00	25°0	0°0	0°0	0°0	1°0	9°0	17°0	25°0	33°0
N. 70°00	20°0	0°0	0°0	0°0	0°0	8°0	16°0	24°0	32°0
N. 65°00	15°0	0°0	0°0	0°0	0°0	7°0	15°0	23°0	31°0
N. 60°00	10°0	0°0	0°0	0°0	0°0	6°0	14°0	22°0	30°0
N. 55°00	5°0	0°0	0°0	0°0	0°0	5°0	13°0	21°0	29°0
N. 50°00	0°0	0°0	0°0	0°0	0°0	4°0	12°0	20°0	28°0
N. 45°00	0°0	0°0	0°0	0°0	0°0	3°0	11°0	19°0	27°0
N. 40°00	0°0	0°0	0°0	0°0	0°0	2°0	10°0	18°0	26°0
N. 35°00	0°0	0°0	0°0	0°0	0°0	1°0	9°0	17°0	25°0
N. 30°00	0°0	0°0	0°0	0°0	0°0	0°0	8°0	16°0	24°0
N. 25°00	0°0	0°0	0°0	0°0	0°0	0°0	7°0	15°0	23°0
N. 20°00	0°0	0°0	0°0	0°0	0°0	0°0	6°0	14°0	22°0
N. 15°00	0°0	0°0	0°0	0°0	0°0	0°0	5°0	13°0	21°0
N. 10°00	0°0	0°0	0°0	0°0	0°0	0°0	4°0	12°0	20°0
N. 5°00	0°0	0°0	0°0	0°0	0°0	0°0	3°0	11°0	19°0
N. 0°00	0°0	0°0	0°0	0°0	0°0	0°0	2°0	10°0	18°0
N. 359°00	359°00	359°00	359°00	359°00	359°00	359°00	359°00	359°00	359°00
N. 358°00	358°00	358°00	358°00	358°00	358°00	358°00	358°00	358°00	358°00
N. 357°00	357°00	357°00	357°00	357°00	357°00	357°00	357°00	357°00	357°00
N. 356°00	356°00	356°00	356°00	356°00	356°00	356°00	356°00	356°00	356°00
N. 355°00	355°00	355°00	355°00	355°00	355°00	355°00	355°00	355°00	355°00
N. 354°00	354°00	354°00	354°00	354°00	354°00	354°00	354°00	354°00	354°00
N. 353°00	353°00	353°00	353°00	353°00	353°00	353°00	353°00	353°00	353°00
N. 352°00	352°00	352°00	352°00	352°00	352°00	352°00	352°00	352°00	352°00
N. 351°00	351°00	351°00	351°00	351°00	351°00	351°00	351°00	351°00	351°00
N. 350°00	350°00	350°00	350°00	350°00	350°00	350°00	350°00	350°00	350°00
N. 349°00	349°00	349°00	349°00	349°00	349°00	349°00	349°00	349°00	349°00
N. 348°00	348°00	348°00	348°00	348°00	348°00	348°00	348°00	348°00	348°00
N. 347°00	347°00	347°00	347°00	347°00	347°00	347°00	347°00	347°00	347°00
N. 346°00	346°00	346°00	346°00	346°00	346°00	346°00	346°00	346°00	346°00
N. 345°00	345°00	345°00	345°00	345°00	345°00	345°00	345°00	345°00	345°00
N. 344°00	344°00	344°00	344°00	344°00	344°00	344°00	344°00	344°00	344°00
N. 343°00	343°00	343°00	343°00	343°00	343°00	343°00	343°00	343°00	343°00
N. 342°00	342°00	342°00	342°00	342°00	342°00	342°00	342°00	342°00	342°00
N. 341°00	341°00	341°00	341°00	341°00	341°00	341°00	341°00	341°00	341°00
N. 340°00	340°00	340°00	340°00	340°00	340°00	340°00	340°00	340°00	340°00
N. 339°00	339°00	339°00	339°00	339°00	339°00	339°00	339°00	339°00	339°00
N. 338°00	338°00	338°00	338°00	338°00	338°00	338°00	338°00	338°00	338°00
N. 337°00	337°00	337°00	337°00	337°00	337°00	337°00	337°00	337°00	337°00
N. 336°00	336°00	336°00	336°00	336°00	336°00	336°00	336°00	336°00	336°00
N. 335°00	335°00	335°00	335°00	335°00	335°00	335°00	335°00	335°00	335°00
N. 334°00	334°00	334°00	334°00	334°00	334°00	334°00	334°00	334°00	334°00
N. 333°00	333°00	333°00	333°00	333°00	333°00	333°00	333°00	333°00	333°00
N. 332°00	332°00	332°00	332°00	332°00	332°00	332°00	332°00	332°00	332°00
N. 331°00	331°00	331°00	331°00	331°00	331°00	331°00	331°00	331°00	331°00
N. 330°00	330°00	330°00	330°00	330°00	330°00	330°00	330°00	330°00	330°00
N. 329°00	329°00	329°00	329°00	329°00	329°00	329°00	329°00	329°00	329°00
N. 328°00	328°00	328°00	328°00	328°00	328°00	328°00	328°00	328°00	328°00
N. 327°00	327°00	327°00	327°00	327°00	327°00	327°00	327°00	327°00	327°00
N. 326°00	326°00	326°00	326°00	326°00	326°00	326°00	326°00	326°00	326°00
N. 325°00	325°00	325°00	325°00	325°00	325°00	325°00	325°00	325°00	325°00
N. 324°00	324°00	324°00	324°00	324°00	324°00	324°00	324°00	324°00	324°00
N. 323°00	323°00	323°00	323°00	323°00	323°00	323°00	323°00	323°00	323°00
N. 322°00	322°00	322°00	322°00	322°00	322°00	322°00	322°00	322°00	322°00
N. 321°00	321°00	321°00	321°00	321°00	321°00	321°00	321°00	321°00	321°00
N. 320°00	320°00	320°00	320°00	320°00	320°00	320°00	320°00	320°00	320°00
N. 319°00	319°00	319°00	319°00	319°00	319°00	319°00	319°00	319°00	319°00
N. 318°00	318°00	318°00	318°00	318°00	318°00	318°00	318°00	318°00	318°00
N. 317°00	317°00	317°00	317°00	317°00	317°00	317°00	317°00	317°00	317°00
N. 316°00	316°00	316°00	316°00	316°00	316°00	316°00	316°00	316°00	316°00
N. 315°00	315°00	315°00	315°00	315°00	315°00	315°00	315°00	315°00	315°00
N. 314°00	314°00	314°00	314°00	314°00	314°00	314°00	314°00	314°00	314°00
N. 313°00	313°00	313°00	313°00	313°00	313°00	313°00	313°00	313°00	313°00
N. 312°00	312°00	312°00	312°00	312°00					



Cycles of recurrence of Solar and Lunar Eclipses														349
Sun from node.	Successive differences.	Yrs. Dya.	Yrs. Dya.	Yrs. Dya.	Yrs. Dya.	Yrs. Dya.	Yrs. Dya.	Yrs. Dya.	Yrs. Dya.	Yrs. Dya.	Yrs. Dya.	Yrs. Dya.	Yrs. Dya.	Yrs. Dya.
Cyclic variation; add algebraically to fig. in col. 2.														
A.D. 34 1072	1130	1188	1246	1264	1322	1380	1437	1495	1553	1611	1669	1727	1785	1843
F. 183°16	156°5	1130	1188	1246	1264	1322	1380	1495	1553	1611	1669	1727	1785	1843
N. 177°33	280°3	1130	1188	1246	1264	1322	1380	1495	1553	1611	1669	1727	1785	1843
F. 9°14	333°5	1130	1188	1246	1264	1322	1380	1495	1553	1611	1669	1727	1785	1843
N. 353°80	348°4	1130	1188	1246	1264	1322	1380	1495	1553	1611	1669	1727	1785	1843
A.D. 35 1073														
N. 200°45	194°6	1131	1189	1247	1265	1323	1381	1439	1497	1555	1613	1671	1729	1787
F. 185°12	145°6	1131	1189	1247	1265	1323	1381	1439	1497	1555	1613	1671	1729	1787
N. 169°79	160°3	1131	1189	1247	1265	1323	1381	1439	1497	1555	1613	1671	1729	1787
N. 16°43	308°0	1131	1189	1247	1265	1323	1381	1439	1497	1555	1613	1671	1729	1787
F. 1°09	322°8	1131	1189	1247	1265	1323	1381	1439	1497	1555	1613	1671	1729	1787
N. 345°76	337°5	1131	1189	1247	1265	1323	1381	1439	1497	1555	1613	1671	1729	1787
A.D. 36 1074														
N. 192°41	119°0	1132	1190	1248	1266	1324	1382	1440	1498	1556	1614	1672	1730	1788
F. 177°07	134°7	1132	1190	1248	1266	1324	1382	1440	1498	1556	1614	1672	1730	1788
N. 161°74	149°4	1132	1190	1248	1266	1324	1382	1440	1498	1556	1614	1672	1730	1788
N. 8°28	297°1	1132	1190	1248	1266	1324	1382	1440	1498	1556	1614	1672	1730	1788
F. 353°05	311°9	1132	1190	1248	1266	1324	1382	1440	1498	1556	1614	1672	1730	1788
A.D. 37 1075														
N. 184°36	109°0	1133	1191	1249	1267	1325	1383	1441	1499	1557	1615	1673	1731	1789
F. 169°03	123°8	1133	1191	1249	1267	1325	1383	1441	1499	1557	1615	1673	1731	1789
N. 0°34	286°2	1133	1191	1249	1267	1325	1383	1441	1499	1557	1615	1673	1731	1789
F. 345°00	307°0	1133	1191	1249	1267	1325	1383	1441	1499	1557	1615	1673	1731	1789
A.D. 38 1076														
N. 191°65	83°4	1134	1192	1250	1268	1326	1384	1442	1500	1558	1616	1674	1732	1790
F. 176°31	98°1	1134	1192	1250	1268	1326	1384	1442	1500	1558	1616	1674	1732	1790
N. 14°52	280°6	1134	1192	1250	1268	1326	1384	1442	1500	1558	1616	1674	1732	1790
F. 352°29	327°3	1134	1192	1250	1268	1326	1384	1442	1500	1558	1616	1674	1732	1790
A.D. 39 1077														
N. 195°94	57°7	1135	1193	1251	1269	1327	1385	1443	1501	1559	1617	1675	1733	1791
F. 183°60	72°5	1135	1193	1251	1269	1327	1385	1443	1501	1559	1617	1675	1733	1791
N. 168°27	87°9	1135	1193	1251	1269	1327	1385	1443	1501	1559	1617	1675	1733	1791
N. 14°52	280°6	1135	1193	1251	1269	1327	1385	1443	1501	1559	1617	1675	1733	1791
F. 352°29	327°3	1135	1193	1251	1269	1327	1385	1443	1501	1559	1617	1675	1733	1791
A.D. 40 1078														
N. 190°89	46°8	1136	1194	1252	1270	1328	1386	1444	1502	1560	1618	1676	1734	1792
F. 175°56	61°6	1136	1194	1252	1270	1328	1386	1444	1502	1560	1618	1676	1734	1792
N. 160°22	76°4	1136	1194	1252	1270	1328	1386	1444	1502	1560	1618	1676	1734	1792
N. 6°57	224°0	1136	1194	1252	1270	1328	1386	1444	1502	1560	1618	1676	1734	1792
F. 351°53	302°8	1136	1194	1252	1270	1328	1386	1444	1502	1560	1618	1676	1734	1792



TABLE IV-I—cont.

Cycles of recurrence of Eclipses—Solar and Lunar—cont.																					
Cyclic variation; add algebraically to fig. in col. 2.		Yrs. Dya. Yrs. Dya.																			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
N. 182° 35'	A.D. 41	85° 9'	-367° 0'	156	214	232	290	348	406	464	522	580	598	656	713	771	829	887	905	963	1021
F. 167° 51'		50° 7'		318° 9	277° 8	288° 5	247° 4	206° 3	165° 2	124° 1	83° 0	41° 9	52° 6	11° 5	335° 6	304° 5	263° 4	212° 3	233° 0	181° 9	140° 8
F. 134° 16'		198° 4	173° 3	116° 2	75° 1	85° 8	44° 7	3° 6	327° 7	286° 6	245° 5	204° 4	215° 1	174° 0	132° 9	91° 8	50° 7	9° 6	30° 3	344° 4	303° 3
N. 358° 82'		-213° 1	173° 0	180° 9	89° 8	100° 5	69° 4	18° 3	-342° 4	-301° 3	-260° 2	-219° 1	-229° 8	188° 7	147° 6	106° 5	65° 4	24° 3	35° 0	-359° 1	-318° 0
F. 180° 14'		10° 3	334° 4	283° 3	252° 2	262° 9	221° 8	180° 7	139° 6	98° 5	57° 4	16° 3	27° 0	-351° 1	310° 0	268° 9	227° 8	186° 7	156° 3	115° 2	
N. 173° 30'	A.D. 42	35° 0'	-349° 1	157	215	233	291	349	407	465	523	581	599	657	714	772	830	888	906	964	1022
F. 131° 11'		187° 5	146° 4	105° 3	64° 2	74° 9	33° 8	-357° 9	316° 8	275° 7	234° 6	193° 5	41° 7	0° 6	-324° 7	-283° 6	-242° 5	-201° 4	-161° 3	-120° 2	-89° 1
N. 358° 78'		202° 2	161° 1	120° 0	78° 9	8° 6	48° 5	7° 4	-831° 5	-290° 4	-249° 3	208° 2	218° 9	175° 8	136° 7	95° 6	54° 5	13° 1	24° 1	345° 2	-307° 1
N. 187° 48'		349° 9	308° 8	267° 7	226° 6	237° 3	196° 2	155° 1	114° 0	72° 9	31° 8	35° 9	7° 3	325° 5	284° 4	243° 3	202° 2	161° 1	171° 8	130° 7	89° 6
F. 189° 08'		-304° 7	323° 6	282° 5	241° 4	252° 1	211° 0	169° 9	128° 8	87° 7	46° 6	5° 5	16° 2	340° 2	299° 1	258° 0	216° 9	175° 8	134° 6	104° 5	
N. 168° 75'	A.D. 43	14° 1	-338° 2	158	216	234	292	350	408	466	524	582	600	658	715	773	831	889	907	965	1023
N. 134° 40'		161° 8	120° 7	79° 6	38° 5	49° 2	8° 1	332° 2	291° 1	250° 0	208° 9	167° 8	178° 5	137° 4	96° 3	55° 2	14° 1	338° 3	307° 2	266° 1	225° 0
F. 358° 07'		176° 6	135° 5	94° 4	53° 3	64° 0	22° 9	-361° 7	320° 6	279° 5	238° 4	197° 3	198° 3	157° 2	116° 1	75° 0	33° 9	38° 8	348° 9	307° 8	266° 7
N. 358° 78'		191° 3	150° 2	109° 1	68° 0	78° 7	37° 6	-361° 7	320° 6	279° 5	238° 4	197° 3	198° 3	157° 2	116° 1	75° 0	33° 9	38° 8	348° 9	307° 8	266° 7
N. 189° 38'		339° 0	297° 9	256° 8	215° 7	226° 4	185° 3	144° 2	103° 1	62° 0	20° 9	345° 0	355° 7	314° 6	273° 5	232° 4	191° 3	150° 2	109° 1	68° 0	27° 9
F. 174° 04'		-353° 7	-271° 0	-230° 5	-241° 2	200° 1	200° 1	159° 0	117° 9	76° 8	35° 7	35° 9	35° 3	-329° 4	-268° 3	-247° 2	-206° 1	-165° 0	-124° 1	-83° 6	-43° 1
N. 5° 36'	A.D. 44	150° 9	88° 7	27° 6	38° 3	362° 4	321° 3	280° 2	239° 1	198° 0	156° 9	115° 8	74° 7	33° 6	-32° 5	-37° 4	-36° 3	-35° 2	-34° 1	-33° 0	-31° 9
F. 350° 02'		165° 7	124° 6	83° 5	42° 4	53° 1	12° 0	-366° 1	-285° 0	-212° 8	-108° 0	159° 9	171° 7	182° 5	141° 4	100° 3	59° 2	32° 3	338° 0	396° 9	455° 8
N. 181° 33'		328° 1	287° 0	245° 9	204° 8	174° 4	138° 3	92° 2	61° 1	30° 0	10° 0	334° 1	344° 8	303° 7	263° 6	221° 5	180° 4	131° 3	333° 9	311° 8	270° 7
F. 165° 08'		-342° 9	-301° 8	-260° 7	-219° 6	-189° 3	-148° 1	107° 0	65° 9	24° 8	3° 3	-343° 7	-339° 6	-318° 5	-277° 4	-236° 3	-195° 2	-154° 1	-113° 0	-71° 9	-30° 1
N. 12° 54'	A.D. 45	125° 2	84° 1	43° 0	1° 9	12° 6	336° 7	294	410	468	526	584	602	660	718	776	834	891	909	967	1025
F. 357° 30'		140° 0	98° 9	57° 8	16° 7	27° 4	331° 5	289° 4	247° 3	205° 2	163° 1	121° 0	78° 9	36° 8	-4° 3	-43° 3	-82° 2	-121° 1	-160° 0	-198° 9	-237° 8
N. 153° 02'		302° 4	261° 3	220° 2	179° 1	138° 0	76° 9	-367° 0	-285° 9	-212° 8	-108° 0	159° 9	171° 7	182° 5	141° 4	100° 3	59° 2	32° 3	338° 0	396° 9	455° 8
N. 173° 29'		-317° 2	-276° 1	-235° 0	-193° 9	-152° 8	-111° 7	107° 0	65° 9	24° 8	3° 3	-343° 7	-339° 6	-318° 5	-277° 4	-236° 3	-195° 2	-154° 1	-113° 0	-71° 9	-30° 1
N. 19° 03'		100° 0	58° 4	17° 3	-24° 1	-82° 9	-141° 8	-200° 7	-259° 6	-318° 5	-377° 4	-436° 3	-495° 2	-554° 1	-613° 0	-671° 9	-730° 8	-789° 7	-848° 6	-907° 5	-966° 4
N. 13° 03'		100° 0	58° 4	17° 3	-24° 1	-82° 9	-141° 8	-200° 7	-259° 6	-318° 5	-377° 4	-436° 3	-495° 2	-554° 1	-613° 0	-671° 9	-730° 8	-789° 7	-848° 6	-907° 5	-966° 4
N. 13° 03'		100° 0	58° 4	17° 3	-24° 1	-82° 9	-141° 8	-200° 7	-259° 6	-318° 5	-377° 4	-436° 3	-495° 2	-554° 1	-613° 0	-671° 9	-730° 8	-789° 7	-848° 6	-907° 5	-966° 4
N. 13° 03'		100° 0	58° 4	17° 3	-24° 1	-82° 9	-141° 8	-200° 7	-259° 6	-318° 5	-377° 4	-436° 3	-495° 2	-554° 1	-613° 0	-671° 9	-730° 8	-789° 7	-848° 6	-907° 5	-966° 4
N. 13° 03'		100° 0	58° 4	17° 3	-24° 1	-82° 9	-141° 8	-200° 7	-259° 6	-318° 5	-377° 4	-436° 3	-495° 2	-554° 1	-613° 0	-671° 9	-730° 8	-789° 7	-848° 6	-907° 5	-966° 4
N. 13° 03'		100° 0	58° 4	17° 3	-24° 1	-82° 9	-141° 8	-200° 7	-259° 6	-318° 5	-377° 4	-436° 3	-495° 2	-554° 1	-613° 0	-671° 9	-730° 8	-789° 7	-848° 6	-907° 5	-966° 4
N. 13° 03'		100° 0	58° 4	17° 3	-24° 1	-82° 9	-141° 8	-200° 7	-259° 6	-318° 5	-377° 4	-436° 3	-495° 2	-554° 1	-613° 0	-671° 9	-730° 8	-789° 7	-848° 6	-907° 5	-966° 4
N. 13° 03'		100° 0	58° 4	17° 3	-24° 1	-82° 9	-141° 8	-200° 7	-259° 6	-318° 5	-377° 4	-436° 3	-495° 2	-554° 1	-613° 0	-671° 9	-730° 8	-789° 7	-848° 6	-907° 5	-966° 4
N. 13° 03'		100° 0	58° 4	17° 3	-24° 1	-82° 9	-141° 8	-200° 7	-259° 6	-318° 5	-377° 4	-436° 3	-495° 2	-554° 1	-613° 0	-671° 9	-730° 8	-789° 7	-848° 6	-907° 5	-966° 4
N. 13° 03'		100° 0	58° 4	17° 3	-24° 1	-82° 9	-141° 8	-200° 7	-259° 6	-318° 5	-377° 4	-436° 3	-495° 2	-554° 1	-613° 0	-671° 9	-730° 8	-789° 7	-848° 6	-907° 5	-966° 4
N. 13° 03'		100° 0	58° 4	17° 3	-24° 1	-82° 9	-141° 8	-200° 7	-259° 6	-318° 5	-377° 4	-436° 3	-495° 2	-554° 1	-613° 0	-671° 9	-730° 8	-789° 7	-848° 6	-907° 5	-966° 4
N. 13° 03'		100° 0	58° 4	17° 3	-24° 1	-82° 9	-141° 8	-200° 7	-259° 6	-318° 5	-377° 4	-436° 3	-495° 2	-554° 1	-613° 0	-671° 9	-730° 8	-789° 7	-848° 6	-907° 5	-966° 4
N. 13° 03'		100° 0	58° 4	17° 3	-24° 1	-82° 9	-141° 8	-200° 7	-259° 6	-318° 5	-377° 4	-436° 3	-495° 2	-554° 1	-613° 0	-671° 9	-730° 8	-789° 7	-848° 6	-907° 5	-966° 4
N. 13° 03'		100° 0	58° 4	17° 3	-24° 1	-82° 9	-141° 8	-200° 7	-259° 6	-318° 5	-377° 4	-436° 3	-495° 2	-554° 1	-613° 0	-671° 9	-730° 8	-789° 7	-848° 6	-907° 5	-966° 4
N. 13° 03'		100° 0	58° 4	17° 3	-24° 1	-82° 9	-141° 8	-200° 7	-259° 6	-318° 5	-377° 4	-436° 3	-495° 2	-554° 1	-613° 0	-671° 9	-730° 8	-789° 7	-848° 6	-907° 5	-966° 4
N. 13° 03'		100° 0	58° 4	17° 3	-24° 1	-82° 9	-141° 8	-200° 7	-259° 6	-318° 5	-377° 4	-436° 3	-495° 2	-554° 1	-613° 0	-671° 9	-730° 8	-789° 7	-848° 6	-907° 5	-966° 4
N. 13° 03'		100° 0	58° 4	17° 3	-24° 1	-82° 9	-141° 8	-200° 7	-259° 6	-318° 5	-377° 4	-436° 3	-495° 2	-554° 1	-613° 0	-671° 9	-730° 8	-789° 7	-848° 6	-907° 5	-966° 4
N. 13° 03'		100° 0	58° 4	17° 3	-24° 1	-82° 9	-141° 8	-200° 7	-259° 6	-318° 5	-377° 4	-436° 3	-495° 2	-554° 1	-613° 0	-671° 9	-730° 8	-789° 7	-848° 6	-907° 5	-966° 4
N. 13° 03'		100° 0	58° 4	17° 3	-24° 1	-82° 9	-141° 8	-200° 7	-259° 6	-318° 5	-377° 4	-436° 3	-495° 2	-554° 1	-613° 0	-671° 9	-730° 8	-789° 7	-848° 6	-907° 5	-966° 4
N. 13° 03'		100° 0	58° 4	17° 3	-24° 1	-82° 9	-141° 8	-200° 7	-259° 6	-318° 5	-377° 4	-436° 3	-495° 2	-554° 1	-613° 0	-671° 9	-730° 8	-789° 7	-848° 6	-907° 5	-966° 4
N. 13° 03'		100° 0	58° 4	17° 3	-24° 1	-82° 9	-141° 8	-200° 7	-259° 6	-318° 5	-377° 4	-436° 3	-495° 2	-554° 1	-613° 0	-671° 9	-730° 8	-789° 7	-848° 6	-907° 5	-966° 4
N. 13° 03'		100° 0	58° 4	17° 3	-24° 1	-82° 9	-141° 8	-200° 7	-259° 6	-318° 5	-377° 4	-436° 3	-495° 2	-554° 1	-613° 0	-671° 9	-730° 8	-789° 7	-848° 6	-907° 5	-966° 4
N. 13° 03'		100° 0	58° 4	17° 3	-24° 1	-82° 9	-141° 8	-200° 7	-259° 6	-318° 5	-377° 4	-436° 3	-495° 2	-554° 1	-613° 0	-671° 9	-730° 8	-789° 7	-848° 6	-907° 5	-966° 4
N. 13° 03'		100° 0	58° 4	17° 3	-24° 1	-82° 9	-141° 8	-200° 7	-259° 6	-318° 5	-377° 4	-436° 3	-495° 2	-554° 1	-613° 0	-671° 9	-730° 8	-789° 7	-848° 6	-907° 5	-966° 4
N. 13° 03'		100° 0	58° 4	17° 3	-24° 1	-82° 9	-141° 8	-200° 7	-259° 6	-318° 5	-377° 4	-436° 3	-495° 2	-554° 1	-613° 0	-671° 9	-730° 8	-789° 7	-848° 6	-907° 5	-966° 4
N. 13° 03'		100° 0	58° 4	17° 3	-24° 1	-82° 9	-141° 8	-200° 7	-259° 6	-318° 5	-377° 4	-436° 3	-495° 2	-554° 1	-613° 0	-671° 9	-730° 8	-789° 7	-848° 6	-907° 5	-966° 4
N. 13° 03'		100° 0	58° 4	17° 3	-24° 1	-82° 9	-141° 8	-200° 7	-259° 6	-318° 5	-377° 4	-436° 3	-495° 2	-554° 1	-613° 0	-671° 9	-730° 8	-789° 7	-848° 6	-907° 5	-966° 4
N. 13° 03'		100° 0	58° 4	17° 3	-24° 1	-82° 9	-141° 8	-200° 7	-259° 6	-318° 5	-377° 4	-436° 3	-495° 2	-554° 1	-613° 0</						



Sun from node.	Successive differences.	Cycles of recurrence of Eclipses—Solar and Lunar—continued.											
		Yrs. Dya.	Yrs. Dya.	Yrs. Dya.	Yrs. Dya.	Yrs. Dya.	Yrs. Dya.	Yrs. Dya.	Yrs. Dya.	Yrs. Dya.	Yrs. Dya.	Yrs. Dya.	Yrs. Dya.
N. 182° 56'	A.D. 41 1079	1083	1096	1109	1122	1135	1148	1161	1174	1187	1200	1213	1226
F. 187° 51'	59° 5'	1083	1096	1109	1122	1135	1148	1161	1174	1187	1200	1213	1226
F. 14° 16'	59° 5'	1083	1096	1109	1122	1135	1148	1161	1174	1187	1200	1213	1226
N. 355° 82'	218° 1'	1083	1096	1109	1122	1135	1148	1161	1174	1187	1200	1213	1226
F. 190° 14'	103	1083	1096	1109	1122	1135	1148	1161	1174	1187	1200	1213	1226
N. 174° 80'	A.D. 42 1080	1083	1096	1109	1122	1135	1148	1161	1174	1187	1200	1213	1226
F. 6° 11'	187° 5'	1083	1096	1109	1122	1135	1148	1161	1174	1187	1200	1213	1226
N. 350° 78'	202° 2'	1083	1096	1109	1122	1135	1148	1161	1174	1187	1200	1213	1226
N. 197° 43'	349° 9'	1083	1096	1109	1122	1135	1148	1161	1174	1187	1200	1213	1226
F. 182° 09'	304° 7'	1083	1096	1109	1122	1135	1148	1161	1174	1187	1200	1213	1226
N. 163° 75'	A.D. 43 1081	1083	1096	1109	1122	1135	1148	1161	1174	1187	1200	1213	1226
N. 13° 40'	161° 8'	1083	1096	1109	1122	1135	1148	1161	1174	1187	1200	1213	1226
F. 353° 07'	176° 6'	1083	1096	1109	1122	1135	1148	1161	1174	1187	1200	1213	1226
N. 343° 73'	191° 3'	1083	1096	1109	1122	1135	1148	1161	1174	1187	1200	1213	1226
N. 189° 38'	339° 0'	1083	1096	1109	1122	1135	1148	1161	1174	1187	1200	1213	1226
F. 174° 04'	353° 7'	1083	1096	1109	1122	1135	1148	1161	1174	1187	1200	1213	1226
N. 5° 36'	A.D. 44 1082	1083	1096	1109	1122	1135	1148	1161	1174	1187	1200	1213	1226
N. 350° 02'	165° 7'	1083	1096	1109	1122	1135	1148	1161	1174	1187	1200	1213	1226
N. 181° 33'	358° 1'	1083	1096	1109	1122	1135	1148	1161	1174	1187	1200	1213	1226
F. 165° 99'	343° 9'	1083	1096	1109	1122	1135	1148	1161	1174	1187	1200	1213	1226
N. 12° 64'	A.D. 45 1083	1083	1096	1109	1122	1135	1148	1161	1174	1187	1200	1213	1226
F. 357° 30'	140° 0'	1083	1096	1109	1122	1135	1148	1161	1174	1187	1200	1213	1226
N. 188° 62'	302° 4'	1083	1096	1109	1122	1135	1148	1161	1174	1187	1200	1213	1226
F. 173° 29'	317° 2'	1083	1096	1109	1122	1135	1148	1161	1174	1187	1200	1213	1226
N. 19° 98'	A.D. 46 1084	1083	1096	1109	1122	1135	1148	1161	1174	1187	1200	1213	1226
F. 4° 60'	114° 4'	1083	1096	1109	1122	1135	1148	1161	1174	1187	1200	1213	1226
N. 345° 26'	129° 1'	1083	1096	1109	1122	1135	1148	1161	1174	1187	1200	1213	1226
N. 195° 91'	270° 8'	1083	1096	1109	1122	1135	1148	1161	1174	1187	1200	1213	1226
F. 180° 57'	291° 5'	1083	1096	1109	1122	1135	1148	1161	1174	1187	1200	1213	1226
N. 165° 24'	306° 3'	1083	1096	1109	1122	1135	1148	1161	1174	1187	1200	1213	1226

Cycle variation;  
add algebraically  
to fig. in col. 2.

Sun from node.

Successive differences.

A.D. 41 1079

59° 5'

1083

1096

1109

1122

1135

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1161

1174

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1200

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1941

1954

1967

1980

1993

2006

2019

2032

2045

2058

2071

2084

2097

2110

2123

2136

2149

2162

2175

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2201

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2240

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2279

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2318

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3696



TABLE IV.-I.—cont.

Cycles of recurrence of Eclipses—Solar and Lunar—cont.											
Yrs. Dya.	Yrs. Dya.	Yrs. Dya.	Yrs. Dya.	Yrs. Dya.	Yrs. Dya.	Yrs. Dya.	Yrs. Dya.	Yrs. Dya.	Yrs. Dya.	Yrs. Dya.	Yrs. Dya.
0	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
1	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
2	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
3	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
4	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
5	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
6	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
7	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
8	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
9	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
10	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
11	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
12	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
13	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
14	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
15	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
16	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
17	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
18	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
19	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
20	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
21	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
22	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
23	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
24	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
25	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
26	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
27	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
28	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
29	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
30	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
31	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
32	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
33	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
34	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
35	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
36	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
37	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
38	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
39	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
40	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
41	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
42	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
43	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
44	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
45	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
46	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
47	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
48	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
49	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
50	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
51	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
52	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
53	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
54	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
55	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
56	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
57	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
58	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
59	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
60	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
61	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
62	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
63	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
64	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
65	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
66	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
67	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
68	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
69	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
70	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
71	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
72	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
73	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
74	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
75	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
76	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
77	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
78	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
79	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
80	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
81	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
82	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
83	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
84	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
85	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
86	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
87	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
88	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
89	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
90	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
91	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
92	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
93	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
94	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
95	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
96	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
97	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
98	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
99	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171
100	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	171

Cyclic variation;  
add algebraically  
to fig. in col. 2.

Sun from  
node.

Successive  
differences.

(1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) (7) (8) (9) (10) (11) (12)

N. 11° 39' 88.7

F. 345° 51' 92.6

N. 178° 15' 24.2

F. 178° 82' 235.0

N. 11° 13' 52.1

F. 355° 80' 66.1

N. 87° 11' 229.3

F. 71° 77' 244.1

N. 18° 42' 26.5

F. 350° 5' 41.2

N. 8° 08' 56.0

F. 247° 75' 203.7

N. 194° 40' 218.4

F. 179° 06' 233.2

N. 163° 78' 192.0

F. 352° 2' 233.2

N. 10° 37' 15.6

F. 355° 04' 30.4

N. 186° 35' 192.8

F. 171° 02' 207.5

N. 2° 38' 4.7

F. 346° 08' 19.5

N. 138° 30' 18.0

F. 178° 30' 14.3

N. 354° 23' 350.1

F. 111° 53' 111.5

N. 103° 37' 15.6

F. 355° 04' 30.4

N. 186° 35' 192.8

F. 171° 02' 20















## TABLE IV-M—EXPLANATORY NOTES

*Showing for each century A.D. the days of English calendar months corresponding to days of the Indian Solar year.*

This table will be found equally useful for Table IV-L and for Tables V-A and V-B.

2. It shows, within a day or two, the English equivalent of the reckoning by completed days of the Indian Solar year.
3. The heavy type figures running horizontally are the centuries A.D. The heavy type figures running vertically are days of the Indian Solar year. Only every fourth day of the Indian Solar year is shown in order to economize space.
4. The century beginning with A.D. 1600 is shown twice, once to indicate the reckoning in the United Kingdom where the new style was not adopted till A.D. 1752, and again to indicate the reckoning in continental countries which adopted the new style on 15th October A.D. 1582.
5. For odd years in a century use the figure given in the table for the nearest century year. Thus for 1 January A.D. 640, use the figure which corresponds to 1 January A.D. 700, i.e., 286 days of the Indian Solar year. The year A.D. 600 does not appear in the table and A.D. 550 which appears there was not so near to A.D. 640 as A.D. 700 was.



Correspondence of English calendar and days of the Indian Solar year A.D. 0 to A.D. 2000.											
(New style countries) New style (European countries, etc., Russia).											
Day of the Indian Solar year	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.
0	100	200	300	400	500	600	700	800	900	1000	1100
0	Mr. 15	Mr. 16	Mr. 17	Mr. 18	Mr. 19	Mr. 20	Mr. 21	Mr. 22	Mr. 23	Mr. 24	0
4	Mr. 19	Mr. 20	Mr. 21	Mr. 22	Mr. 23	Mr. 24	Mr. 25	Mr. 26	Mr. 27	Mr. 28	4
8	Mr. 23	Mr. 24	Mr. 25	Mr. 26	Mr. 27	Mr. 28	Mr. 29	Mr. 30	Mr. 31	Mr. 32	8
12	Mr. 27	Mr. 28	Mr. 29	Mr. 30	Mr. 31	Mr. 32	Mr. 33	Mr. 34	Mr. 35	Mr. 36	12
16	Mr. 31	Mr. 32	Mr. 33	Mr. 34	Mr. 35	Mr. 36	Mr. 37	Mr. 38	Mr. 39	Mr. 40	16
20	Mr. 35	Mr. 36	Mr. 37	Mr. 38	Mr. 39	Mr. 40	Mr. 41	Mr. 42	Mr. 43	Mr. 44	20
24	Mr. 39	Mr. 40	Mr. 41	Mr. 42	Mr. 43	Mr. 44	Mr. 45	Mr. 46	Mr. 47	Mr. 48	24
28	Mr. 43	Mr. 44	Mr. 45	Mr. 46	Mr. 47	Mr. 48	Mr. 49	Mr. 50	Mr. 51	Mr. 52	28
32	Mr. 47	Mr. 48	Mr. 49	Mr. 50	Mr. 51	Mr. 52	Mr. 53	Mr. 54	Mr. 55	Mr. 56	32
36	Mr. 51	Mr. 52	Mr. 53	Mr. 54	Mr. 55	Mr. 56	Mr. 57	Mr. 58	Mr. 59	Mr. 60	36
40	Mr. 55	Mr. 56	Mr. 57	Mr. 58	Mr. 59	Mr. 60	Mr. 61	Mr. 62	Mr. 63	Mr. 64	40
44	Mr. 59	Mr. 60	Mr. 61	Mr. 62	Mr. 63	Mr. 64	Mr. 65	Mr. 66	Mr. 67	Mr. 68	44
48	Mr. 63	Mr. 64	Mr. 65	Mr. 66	Mr. 67	Mr. 68	Mr. 69	Mr. 70	Mr. 71	Mr. 72	48
52	Mr. 67	Mr. 68	Mr. 69	Mr. 70	Mr. 71	Mr. 72	Mr. 73	Mr. 74	Mr. 75	Mr. 76	52
56	Mr. 71	Mr. 72	Mr. 73	Mr. 74	Mr. 75	Mr. 76	Mr. 77	Mr. 78	Mr. 79	Mr. 80	56
60	Mr. 75	Mr. 76	Mr. 77	Mr. 78	Mr. 79	Mr. 80	Mr. 81	Mr. 82	Mr. 83	Mr. 84	60
64	Mr. 79	Mr. 80	Mr. 81	Mr. 82	Mr. 83	Mr. 84	Mr. 85	Mr. 86	Mr. 87	Mr. 88	64
68	Mr. 83	Mr. 84	Mr. 85	Mr. 86	Mr. 87	Mr. 88	Mr. 89	Mr. 90	Mr. 91	Mr. 92	68
72	Mr. 87	Mr. 88	Mr. 89	Mr. 90	Mr. 91	Mr. 92	Mr. 93	Mr. 94	Mr. 95	Mr. 96	72
76	Mr. 91	Mr. 92	Mr. 93	Mr. 94	Mr. 95	Mr. 96	Mr. 97	Mr. 98	Mr. 99	Mr. 100	76
80	Mr. 95	Mr. 96	Mr. 97	Mr. 98	Mr. 99	Mr. 100	Mr. 101	Mr. 102	Mr. 103	Mr. 104	80
84	Mr. 99	Mr. 100	Mr. 101	Mr. 102	Mr. 103	Mr. 104	Mr. 105	Mr. 106	Mr. 107	Mr. 108	84
88	Mr. 103	Mr. 104	Mr. 105	Mr. 106	Mr. 107	Mr. 108	Mr. 109	Mr. 110	Mr. 111	Mr. 112	88
92	Mr. 107	Mr. 108	Mr. 109	Mr. 110	Mr. 111	Mr. 112	Mr. 113	Mr. 114	Mr. 115	Mr. 116	92
96	Mr. 111	Mr. 112	Mr. 113	Mr. 114	Mr. 115	Mr. 116	Mr. 117	Mr. 118	Mr. 119	Mr. 120	96
100	Mr. 115	Mr. 116	Mr. 117	Mr. 118	Mr. 119	Mr. 120	Mr. 121	Mr. 122	Mr. 123	Mr. 124	100
104	Mr. 119	Mr. 120	Mr. 121	Mr. 122	Mr. 123	Mr. 124	Mr. 125	Mr. 126	Mr. 127	Mr. 128	104
108	Mr. 123	Mr. 124	Mr. 125	Mr. 126	Mr. 127	Mr. 128	Mr. 129	Mr. 130	Mr. 131	Mr. 132	108



**TABLE IV-M—cont.**

[illegible]



## TABLE V-A.—EXPLANATORY NOTE.

Tables V-A and V-B together constitute a Perpetual Planetary Almanac.

2. For illustrations of the use of Table V-A in conjunction with Table V-B see sections ii and iii, pages 98 to 125, Chapter V of this work.

3. The table is composed of two parts: columns 2, 3 and 4 give the increase of longitudes of the three major planets Mars, Jupiter and Saturn for 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 . . . up to 2,005 years. If the years are reckoned from 1 B.C., or A.D. 0 the years 1, 2, 3, 4, . . . etc., up to 2005 in column 1 will be years A.D. and they are so marked; but the years may be reckoned from any year A.D. or B.C. For instance in paragraph 294 of this work the years in column 1 are reckoned from 3102 B.C. and on page 119 they are reckoned from 1101 B.C.

4. The years in column 1 of Table V-A may be reckoned backwards from any year B.C. or A.D. in which case the quantities in columns 2 to 4 will become decreases of longitude for so many years reckoned backwards. For an example see page 103, paragraph 255. In practice, however, as noted in paragraph 257, page 103, much inconvenience will be avoided by reckoning the years in column 1 of Table V-A always forward, as is done in paragraph 254, pages 118 and 119.

5. Columns 5 to 9 and 11 to 15 of Table V-A give the years of the current cycle (Table V-B) when each of the five planets Mars, Mercury, Jupiter, Venus and Saturn attained the same positions on successive days of the Indian solar year as they did in any given year A.D. entered in column 1 or in any B.C. year entered in column 10. For examples see pages 103, 118, 119 of text.

6. In applying the current cycle (Table V-B) in any given case, care should be taken to see that the day of the Indian solar year is not varied, see remarks in paragraph 3 of the explanatory note to Table V-B. It is for this reason that in the model problem of Rama's horoscope, worked out on pages 118, 119 of this work, the day of the Indian solar year corresponding to Mesha sukla navami is first ascertained in every case and entered in column 1 of the investigation tables on those pages.

7. For very accurate work, allowance should be made for the cyclic variations tabled below. Thus if we wish to know the position of the planet Jupiter on the 89th complete day of A.D. 634 (see paragraph 276, page 112 of the text) and use Tables V-A and V-B for that purpose, we shall find that against A.D. 634, Table V-A refers us to A.D. 1844 for information regarding Jupiter's places. From Table V-B we find that Jupiter's place on the 89th complete day of A.D. 1844 (by taking proportional parts as directed in explanatory note to Table V-B, paragraph 5) was  $340^{\circ}9'$ . The cyclic variation for the interval between A.D. 634 and A.D. 1844 or 1,210 years being  $-2 \times .197$  or  $-.394$ , we deduct .4 from  $340^{\circ}9'$  and conclude that Jupiter's place on 89th complete day of A.D. 634 was  $340^{\circ}5'$ .

8. The most convenient years from which a start may be made in Indian planetary investigations are 3201 B.C., 3102 B.C., 2101 B.C., 1101 B.C., 101 B.C., 1 B.C., A.D. 1000 A.D. 1800, and the mean longitudes of Mars, Jupiter and Saturn for every ten complete days in these years are therefore given at page 361 below. Suppose we wish to search for a horoscope for 4000 years beginning with 0 Kaliyuga, we make a start with 3102 B.C., and search for 2,000 years with the help of Table V-A and then make a start again with 1101 B.C., and search for another 2,000 years with the help of Table V-A. This is the plan followed in searching for Rama's horoscope—vide section iii, Chapter V of the text of this work.



## TABLE V-A.—CYCLIC VARIATIONS

## TABLE V-A—Cyclic Variations.

[N.B.—The signs given below are for forward cycles. For cycles reckoned backwards, reverse the sign + or —.]

Period forward yrs.	Cyclic variation.	Analysis of period.	Mars.	Analysis of cyclic variation.
	Degrees.	Years.		Degrees.
1	+191°4052			
79	+1°015			
284	—°908			
363	+°107	284+79		
2099	—°37	6×363—79=2178—79	...	+1°015 — °908 = +°107
2462	—°26	7×363—79=2541—79	...	+ °61 — 1°01 = —°37
3551	+°055	10×363—79=3630—79	...	+ °75 — 1°01 = —°268, or —°27
3914	+°162	3551+363; or 3630+284	...	+1°070 — 1°015 = +°055
4277	+°27	3914+363	...	+°055 + °107; or 1°070 — °908 = +°162
6739	+°003	4277+2462	...	+°162 + °107 = +°269 or +°27
			...	+°27 — °26 = +°003

N.B.—726, 1089, 1452, 1815, 2178, 2541, 2904, 3267 years are multiples of 363.

	Degrees.				
1	+54°7603				
46	—1°0259				
263	+1°98				
309	+0°344				
355	—°09150				
2439	+°3854	6×355+309	...	+°3844—°5490 = +°3854	
3859	+°0194	10×355+309	...	—°9150 + °9344 = °0194	
4214	—°0721	12×355—46	...	—1°0980 + 1°0259 = —°0721	

N.B.—710, 1065 1420, 1775, 2130, 2485, 2840, 3195, 3550, 3905, 4260 are multiples of 355.

	Degrees.				
1	+30°347				
12	+4°1682				
83	—1°1630				
95	+3°0062	83+12=95	...		
178	+1°8431	95+83	...	+4°1692 — 1°1630 = +3°0062	
261	+°68009	178+83	...	+3°0062 — 1°1630 = —°5718	
344	—°48294	261+83; or 4×83+12	...	+1°8431 — 1°1630 = °6801	
605	+°19714	344+261; or 7×83+24	...	+°68009 — 1°16304 = —°48295	
949	—°28580	605+344	...	+°68009 — °48294 = +°19715	
			...	+°19714 — °48294 = —°28580	

N.B.—1210, 1815, 2420, 3025, 3630 years are multiples of 605 years.

1554	—°08866	1210+344	...	+°39428—°48294 = —°08866
1898	—°5716	1815+83; or 3×605+83	...	+°59141—1°1630 = —°5718
2159	+°1085	1898+261	...	—°5716 + °8801 = +°1085
2503	—°2744	4×605+83	...	+°78856—1°1630 = —°3744
2764	+°3056	4×605+344	...	+°78856—°48294 = +°30562
3108	—°17732	2×1554	...	—°17732
3452	—°66026	2×1554+344	...	—°17732—°48294 = °66026
3713	+°01983	3452+261	...	—°66026 + °68009 = +°01983
4057	—°46311	3713+344	...	+°01983—°48294 = °46311
4318	+°21694	8×1554—344	...	—°26600 + °48294 = +°21694

## Venus.

1	225°180801				
8	+1°518648				
235	—°3897				
470	—°78	2×235	...	2×°3897=°7794	
478	+°74	2×235+8	...	—°7794+1°5186 = +°7392	
713	+°3485	3×235+8	...	—1°1691+1°5186 = +°3485	
948	—°0402	4×235+8	...	—1°5583+1°5186 = —°0402	
1418	—°8196	6×235+8	...	—2°3382+1°5186 = —°8196	
1426	+°6990	6×235+2×8	...	—2°3382+3°0372 = +°6990	
1896	—°0804	2×948	...	—°0804	
2131	—°4701	2×948+235	...	—°0804—°3897 = —°4701	
2374	+°6588	2×948+478	...	—°0804+°7892 = +°6588	
2844	—°1206	3×948	...	—°1206	
3792	—°1608	4×948	...	—°1608	
4740	—°2010	5×948	...	—°2010	

N.B.—1896, 2844, 3792, 4740, 5688 years are multiples of 948 years.

## Saturn.

1	12°2191001
59	+°926906
265	—1°938474
324	—1°011568
383	—°084662

Note.—766, 1149, 1532, 1915, 2298, 2681, 3064, 3447, 3830, 4213 are multiples of 883.

2357	+°4187	6×383+59	...	—°5082+°9269 = +°4187
2740	+°3340	7×383+59	...	—°5929+°9269 = +°3340
3123	+°2493	8×383+59	...	—°6776+°9269 = +°2493
3506	+°1646	9×383+59	...	—°7623+°9269 = +°1646
3889	+°0803	10×383+59	...	—°8466+°9269 = +°0803
4272	—°0048	11×383+59	...	—°9317+°9269 = —°0048



TABLE V-A.—AUXILIARY TABLE

*Mean Longitude of Mars, Jupiter and Saturn for every ten complete days in each of eight selected years from 3201 B.C. to A.D. 1800, which are suitable as fixed years for Table V-A and for investigations under Chapter V, section II of the Text, pp. 98 to 108.*

	Days.	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180
Mars	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jupiter	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saturn	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...



TABLE V-A.—PLANETS—YEARLY INCREASE OF MEAN LONGITUDE, ETC.

TABLE V-A.

Yearly increase of mean longitude of Mars, Jupiter and Saturn for 2005 years; also actual geocentric place of each planet with reference to Table V-B.

Years; also year A.D. if reckoned from 1 B.C.	Mars.	Jup.	Sat.	Mars.	Merc.	Jup.	Venus.	Sat.	B.C.	Mars.	Merc.	Jup.	Venus.
	Degrees.			A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.		A.D.			
1	191	30	12	1816	1776	1816	1897	1916	1	1815			
2	23	61	24	1817	1777	1817	1898	1917	2	1815			
3	214	91	37	1818	1778	1818	1899	1918	3	1814			
4	46	121	49	1819	1779	1819	1900	1919	4	1813			
5	237	152	61	1820	1780	1820	1901	1920	5	1812			
6	68	182	73	1821	1781	1821	1902	1921	6	1811			
7	260	212	86	1822	1782	1822	1903	1922	7	1810			
8	91	243	98	1823	1783	1823	1904	1923	8	1809			
9	283	273	110	1824	1784	1824	1905	1924	9	1808			
10	114	303	122	1825	1785	1825	1906	1925	10	1807			
11	305	334	134	1826	1786	1826	1907	1926	11	1806			
12	137	4	147	1827	1787	1827	1908	1927	12	1805			
13	328	35	159	1828	1788	1828	1909	1928	13	1804			
14	160	65	171	1829	1789	1829	1910	1929	14	1803			
15	351	95	183	1830	1790	1830	1911	1930	15	1802			
16	183	126	196	1831	1791	1831	1912	1931	16	1801			
17	14	156	208	1832	1792	1832	1913	1932	17	1800			
18	205	186	220	1833	1793	1833	1914	1933	18	1799			
19	37	217	232	1834	1794	1834	1915	1934	19	1798			
20	228	247	244	1835	1795	1835	1916	1935	20	1797			
21	60	277	257	1836	1796	1836	1917	1936	21	1796			
22	251	308	269	1837	1797	1837	1918	1937	22	1795			
23	82	338	281	1838	1798	1838	1919	1938	23	1794			
24	274	8	293	1839	1799	1839	1920	1939	24	1793			
25	105	39	305	1840	1800	1840	1921	1940	25	1792			
26	236	69	318	1841	1801	1841	1922	1941	26	1791			
27	128	99	330	1842	1802	1842	1923	1942	27	1790			
28	319	130	342	1843	1803	1843	1924	1943	28	1789			
29	151	160	354	1844	1804	1844	1925	1944	29	1788			
30	342	190	7	1845	1805	1845	1926	1945	30	1787			
31	174	221	19	1846	1806	1846	1927	1946	31	1786			
32	5	251	31	1847	1807	1847	1928	1947	32	1785			
33	196	281	43	1848	1808	1848	1929	1948	33	1784			
34	28	312	55	1849	1809	1849	1930	1949	34	1783			
35	219	342	68	1850	1810	1850	1931	1950	35	1782			
36	51	13	80	1851	1811	1851	1932	1951	36	1781			
37	242	43	92	1852	1812	1852	1933	1952	37	1780			
38	73	73	104	1853	1813	1853	1934	1953	38	1779			
39	265	104	117	1854	1814	1854	1935	1954	39	1778			
40	96	134	129	1855	1815	1855	1936	1955	40	1777			
41	288	164	141	1856	1816	1856	1937	1956	41	1776			
42	119	195	153	1857	1817	1857	1938	1957	42	1775			
43	310	225	165	1858	1818	1858	1939	1958	43	1774			
44	142	255	178	1859	1819	1859	1940	1959	44	1773			
45	333	286	190	1860	1820	1860	1941	1960	45	1772			
46	165	316	202	1861	1821	1861	1942	1961	46	1771			
47	356	346	214	1862	1822	1862	1943	1962	47	1770			
48	187	17	227	1863	1823	1863	1944	1963	48	1769			
49	19	47	239	1864	1824	1864	1945	1964	49	1768			
50	210	77	251	1865	1825	1865	1946	1965	50	1767			
51	42	108	263	1866	1826	1866	1947	1966	51	1766			
52	233	138	275	1867	1827	1867	1948	1967	52	1765			
53	64	168	288	1868	1828	1868	1949	1968	53	1764			
54	256	199	300	1869	1829	1869	1950	1969	54	1763			
55	87	229	312	1870	1830	1870	1951	1970	55	1762			
56	279	259	324	1871	1831	1871	1952	1971	56	1761			
57	110	290	336	1872	1832	1872	1953	1972	57	1760			
58	301	320	349	1873	1833	1873	1954	1973	58	1759			
59	133	351	1	1874	1834	1874	1955	1974	59	1758			
60	324	21	13	1875	1835	1875	1956	1975	60	1757			
61	156	51	25	1876	1836	1876	1957	1976	61	1756			
62	347	82	33	1877	1837	1877	1958	1977	62	1755			
63	179	112	50	1878	1838	1878	1959	1978	63	1754			
64	10	142	62	1879	1839	1879	1960	1979	64	1753			
65	201	173	74	1880	1840	1880	1961	1980	65	1752			
66	33	203	86	1881	1841	1881	1962	1981	66	1751			
67	224	233	99	1882	1842	1882	1963	1982	67	1750			
68	56	264	111	1883	1843	1883	1964	1983	68	1749			
69	247	294	123	1884	1844	1884	1965	1984	69	1748			
70	78	324	135	1885	1845	1885	1966	1985	70	1747			
71	270	355	148	1886	1846	1886	1967	1986	71	1746			
72	101	25	160	1887	1847	1887	1968	1987	72	1745			
73	233	55	172	1888	1848	1888	1969	1988	73	1744			
74	134	86	184	1889	1849	1889	1970	1989	74	1743			
75	315	116	196	1890	1850	1890	1971	1990	75	1742			
76	147	146	209	1891	1851	1891	1972	1991	76	1741			
77	338	177	221	1892	1852	1892	1973	1992	77	1740			
78	170	207	233	1893	1853	1893	1974	1993	78	1739			
79	1	237	245	1894	1854	1894	1975	1994	79	1738			
80	192	268	258	1895	1855	1895	1976	1995	80	1737			



TABLE V-A.—PLANETS—YEARLY INCREASE OF MEAN LONGITUDE, ETC.

TABLE V-A.—*cont.*  
Yearly increase of mean longitude, etc.—*cont.*

	from A.D. 1800	Mars.	Jup.	Sat.	Mars.	Merc.	Jup.	Venus.	Sat.	B.C.	Mars.	Merc.	Jup.	Venus.	Sat.
		Degrees.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.		A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.
1800	24	288	270	1896	1856	1896	1896	1896	1896	81	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.
1801	24	288	282	1897	1857	1897	1897	1897	1897	82	1735	1695	1735	1816	1836
1802	24	288	294	1898	1858	1898	1898	1898	1898	83	1734	1694	1734	1815	1835
1803	24	288	306	1899	1859	1899	1899	1899	1899	84	1733	1693	1733	1814	1834
1804	24	288	318	1900	1860	1900	1900	1900	1900	85	1732	1692	1732	1813	1833
1805	24	288	331	1901	1861	1901	1901	1901	1901	86	1731	1691	1731	1812	1832
1806	24	288	343	1902	1862	1902	1902	1902	1902	87	1730	1690	1730	1811	1831
1807	24	288	355	1903	1863	1903	1903	1903	1903	88	1729	1689	1729	1810	1830
1808	24	288	368	1904	1864	1904	1904	1904	1904	89	1728	1688	1728	1809	1829
1809	24	288	381	1905	1865	1905	1905	1905	1905	90	1727	1687	1727	1808	1828
1810	24	288	394								1726	1686	1726	1807	1827
1811	24	288	407	1906	1866	1906	1906	1906	1906	91	1725	1685	1725	1806	1826
1812	24	288	420	1907	1867	1907	1907	1907	1907	92	1724	1684	1724	1805	1825
1813	24	288	433	1908	1868	1908	1908	1908	1908	93	1723	1683	1723	1804	1824
1814	24	288	446	1909	1869	1909	1909	1909	1909	94	1722	1682	1722	1803	1823
1815	24	288	459	1910	1870	1910	1910	1910	1910	95	1721	1681	1721	1802	1822
1816	24	288	472	1911	1871	1911	1911	1911	1911	96	1720	1680	1720	1801	1821
1817	24	288	485	1912	1872	1912	1912	1912	1912	97	1719	1679	1719	1800	1820
1818	24	288	498	1913	1873	1913	1913	1913	1913	98	1718	1678	1718	1799	1819
1819	24	288	511	1914	1874	1914	1914	1914	1914	99	1717	1677	1717	1798	1818
1820	24	288	524	1915	1875	1915	1915	1915	1915	100	1716	1676	1716	1797	1817
1821	24	288	537								1715	1675	1715	1796	1816
1822	24	288	550	1916	1876	1916	1916	1916	1916	101	1714	1674	1714	1795	1815
1823	24	288	563	1917	1877	1917	1917	1917	1917	102	1713	1673	1713	1794	1814
1824	24	288	576	1918	1878	1918	1918	1918	1918	103	1712	1672	1712	1793	1813
1825	24	288	589	1919	1879	1919	1919	1919	1919	104	1711	1671	1711	1792	1812
1826	24	288	602	1920	1880	1920	1920	1920	1920	105	1710	1670	1710	1791	1811
1827	24	288	615	1921	1881	1921	1921	1921	1921	106	1709	1669	1709	1790	1810
1828	24	288	628	1922	1882	1922	1922	1922	1922	107	1708	1668	1708	1789	1809
1829	24	288	641	1923	1883	1923	1923	1923	1923	108	1707	1667	1707	1788	1808
1830	24	288	654	1924	1884	1924	1924	1924	1924	109	1706	1666	1706	1787	1807
1831	24	288	667	1925	1885	1925	1925	1925	1925	110	1705	1665	1705	1786	1806
1832	24	288	680								1704	1664	1704	1785	1805
1833	24	288	693	1926	1886	1926	1926	1926	1926	111	1703	1663	1703	1784	1804
1834	24	288	706	1927	1887	1927	1927	1927	1927	112	1702	1662	1702	1783	1803
1835	24	288	719	1928	1888	1928	1928	1928	1928	113	1701	1661	1701	1782	1802
1836	24	288	732	1929	1889	1929	1929	1929	1929	114	1700	1660	1700	1781	1801
1837	24	288	745	1930	1890	1930	1930	1930	1930	115	1699	1659	1699	1780	1800
1838	24	288	758	1931	1891	1931	1931	1931	1931	116	1698	1658	1698	1779	1799
1839	24	288	771	1932	1892	1932	1932	1932	1932	117	1697	1657	1697	1778	1798
1840	24	288	784	1933	1893	1933	1933	1933	1933	118	1696	1656	1696	1777	1797
1841	24	288	797	1934	1894	1934	1934	1934	1934	119	1695	1655	1695	1776	1796
1842	24	288	810	1935	1895	1935	1935	1935	1935	120	1694	1654	1694	1775	1795
1843	24	288	823								1693	1653	1693	1774	1794
1844	24	288	836	1936	1896	1936	1936	1936	1936	121	1692	1652	1692	1773	1793
1845	24	288	849	1937	1897	1937	1937	1937	1937	122	1691	1651	1691	1772	1792
1846	24	288	862	1938	1898	1938	1938	1938	1938	123	1690	1650	1690	1771	1791
1847	24	288	875	1939	1899	1939	1939	1939	1939	124	1689	1649	1689	1770	1790
1848	24	288	888	1940	1900	1940	1940	1940	1940	125	1688	1648	1688	1769	1789
1849	24	288	901	1941	1901	1941	1941	1941	1941	126	1687	1647	1687	1768	1788
1850	24	288	914	1942	1902	1942	1942	1942	1942	127	1686	1646	1686	1767	1787
1851	24	288	927	1943	1903	1943	1943	1943	1943	128	1685	1645	1685	1766	1786
1852	24	288	940	1944	1904	1944	1944	1944	1944	129	1684	1644	1684	1765	1785
1853	24	288	953	1945	1905	1945	1945	1945	1945	130	1683	1643	1683	1764	1784
1854	24	288	966								1682	1642	1682	1763	1783
1855	24	288	979	1946	1906	1946	1946	1946	1946	131	1681	1641	1681	1762	1782
1856	24	288	992	1947	1907	1947	1947	1947	1947	132	1680	1640	1680	1761	1781
1857	24	288	1005	1948	1908	1948	1948	1948	1948	133	1679	1639	1679	1760	1780
1858	24	288	1018	1949	1909	1949	1949	1949	1949	134	1678	1638	1678	1759	1779
1859	24	288	1031	1950	1910	1950	1950	1950	1950	135	1677	1637	1677	1758	1778
1860	24	288	1044	1951	1911	1951	1951	1951	1951	136	1676	1636	1676	1757	1777
1861	24	288	1057	1952	1912	1952	1952	1952	1952	137	1675	1635	1675	1756	1776
1862	24	288	1070	1953	1913	1953	1953	1953	1953	138	1674	1634	1674	1755	1775
1863	24	288	1083	1954	1914	1954	1954	1954	1954	139	1673	1633	1673	1754	1774
1864	24	288	1096	1955	1915	1955	1955	1955	1955	140	1672	1632	1672	1753	1773
1865	24	288	1109								1671	1631	1671	1752	1772
1866	24	288	1122	1956	1916	1956	1956	1956	1956	141	1670	1630	1670	1751	1771
1867	24	288	1135	1957	1917	1957	1957	1957	1957	142	1669	1629	1669	1750	1770
1868	24	288	1148	1958	1918	1958	1958	1958	1958	143	1668	1628	1668	1749	1769
1869	24	288	1161	1959	1919	1959	1959	1959	1959	144	1667	1627	1667	1748	1768
1870	24	288	1174	1960	1920	1960	1960	1960	1960	145	1666	1626	1666	1747	1767
1871	24	288	1187	1961	1921	1961	1961	1961	1961	146	1665	1625	1665	1746	1766
1872	24	288	1200	1962	1922	1962	1962	1962	1962	147	1664	1624	1664	1745	1765
1873	24	288	1213	1963	1923	1963	1963	1963	1963	148	1663	1623	1663	1744	1764
1874	24	288	1226	1964	1924	1964	1964	1964	1964	149	1662	1622	1662	1743	1763
1875	24	288	1239	1965	1925	1965	1965	1965	1965	150	1661	1621	1661	1742	1762
1876	24	288	1252								1660	1620	1660	1741	1761
1877	24	288	1265	1966	1926	1966	1966	1966	1966	151	1659	1619	1659	1740	1760
1878	24	288	1278	1967	1927	1967	1967	1967	1967	152	1658	1618	1658	1739	1759
1879	24	288	1291	1968	1928	1968	1968	1968	1968	153	1657	1617	1657	1738	1758
1880	24	288	1304	1969	1929	1969	1969	1969	1969	154	1656	1616	1656	1737	1757
1881	24	288	1317	1970	1930	1970	1970	1970	1970	155	1655	1615	1655	1736	1756
1882	24	288	1330	1971	1931	1971	1971	1971	1971	156	1654	1614	1654	1735	1755
1883	24	288	1343	1972	1932	1972	1972	1972	1972	157	1653	1613	1653	1734	1754
1884	24	288	1356	1973	1933	1973	1973	1973	1973	158	1652	1612	1652	1733	1753



TABLE V-A.—PLANETS—YEARLY INCREASE OF MEAN LONGITUDE, ETC.

TABLE V-A.—cont.

Years; also year A.D. if reckoned from 1 B.C.	Yearly increase of mean longitude, etc.—cont.				Yearly increase of mean longitude, etc.—cont.				Yearly increase of mean longitude, etc.—cont.			
	Mars.	Jup.	Sat.	BC.	Mars.	Merc.	Jup.	Venus.	Sat.	BC.	Mars.	Merc.
	Degrees.	Degrees.	Degrees.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.
161	216	206	167	1976	1936	1976	1822	1693	161	1855	1970	1969
162	48	236	179	1977	1937	1977	1823	1694	162	1854	1971	1970
163	239	267	192	1978	1938	1978	1824	1695	163	1853	1972	1971
164	70	297	204	1979	1939	1979	1825	1696	164	1852	1973	1972
165	261	327	216	1980	1940	1980	1826	1697	165	1851	1974	1973
166	93	353	228	1981	1941	1981	1827	1698	166	1850	1975	1974
167	235	28	241	1982	1942	1982	1828	1699	167	1849	1976	1975
168	116	58	253	1983	1943	1983	1829	1700	168	1848	1977	1976
169	307	89	265	1984	1944	1984	1830	1701	169	1847	1978	1977
170	139	119	277	1985	1945	1985	1831	1702	170	1846	1979	1978
171	330	140	290	1986	1946	1986	1832	1703	171	1845	1980	1979
172	142	180	302	1987	1947	1987	1833	1704	172	1844	1981	1980
173	353	210	314	1988	1948	1988	1834	1705	173	1843	1982	1981
174	184	240	326	1989	1949	1989	1835	1706	174	1842	1983	1982
175	16	271	338	1990	1950	1990	1836	1707	175	1841	1984	1983
176	207	301	351	1991	1951	1991	1837	1708	176	1840	1985	1984
177	39	331	3	1992	1952	1992	1838	1709	177	1839	1986	1985
178	280	2	15	1993	1953	1993	1839	1710	178	1838	1987	1986
179	61	32	27	1994	1954	1994	1840	1711	179	1837	1988	1987
180	253	62	40	1995	1955	1995	1841	1712	180	1836	1989	1988
181	84	93	52	1996	1956	1996	1842	1713	181	1835	1990	1989
182	276	123	64	1997	1957	1997	1843	1714	182	1834	1991	1990
183	107	154	76	1998	1958	1998	1844	1715	183	1833	1992	1991
184	298	184	88	1999	1959	1999	1845	1716	184	1832	1993	1992
185	130	214	101	1990	1960	1990	1846	1717	185	1831	1994	1993
186	321	245	113	1991	1961	1991	1847	1718	186	1830	1995	1994
187	153	275	125	1992	1962	1992	1848	1719	187	1829	1996	1995
188	344	305	137	1993	1963	1993	1849	1720	188	1828	1997	1996
189	176	335	149	1994	1964	1994	1850	1721	189	1827	1998	1997
190	7	6	162	1995	1965	1995	1851	1722	190	1826	1999	1998
191	193	86	174	1996	1966	1996	1852	1723	191	1825	2000	1999
192	30	67	186	1997	1967	1997	1853	1724	192	1824		
193	221	97	198	1998	1968	1998	1854	1725	193	1823		
194	53	127	211	1999	1969	1999	1855	1726	194	1822		
195	244	158	223	2000	1970	2000	1856	1727	195	1821		
196	75	188	235		1971		1857	1728	196	1820		
197	267	218	247		1972		1858	1729	197	1819		
198	98	249	259		1973		1859	1730	198	1818		
199	290	279	272		1974		1860	1731	199	1817		
200	121	309	284		1975		1861	1732	200	1816		
201	312	340	296	1996	1976	1996	1862	1733	201	1815		
202	144	10	308	1997	1977	1997	1863	1734	202	1814		
203	335	40	321	1998	1978	1998	1864	1735	203	1813		
204	167	71	333	1999	1979	1999	1865	1736	204	1812		
205	353	101	345	2000	1980	2000	1866	1737	205	1811		
206	189	132	357		1981		1867	1738	206	1810		
207	21	162	9		1982		1868	1739	207	1809		
208	212	192	22		1983		1869	1740	208	1808		
209	44	223	34		1984		1870	1741	209	1807		
210	235	253	46		1985		1871	1742	210	1806		
211	66	283	58	1996	1986	1996	1872	1743	211	1805		
212	258	314	71	1997	1987	1997	1873	1744	212	1804		
213	89	344	83	1998	1988	1998	1874	1745	213	1803		
214	281	14	95	1999	1989	1999	1875	1746	214	1802		
215	112	45	107	2000	1990	2000	1876	1747	215	1801		
216	303	75	119		1991		1877	1748	216	1800		
217	135	105	132		1992		1878	1749	217	1799		
218	326	136	144		1993		1879	1750	218	1798		
219	158	166	156		1994		1880	1751	219	1797		
220	349	196	168		1995		1881	1752	220	1796		
221	180	227	181	1996	1996	1996	1882	1753	221	1795		
222	12	257	193	1997	1997	1997	1883	1754	222	1794		
223	203	287	205	1998	1998	1998	1884	1755	223	1793		
224	35	318	217	1999	1999	1999	1885	1756	224	1792		
225	226	348	229	2000	2000	2000	1886	1757	225	1791		
226	58	18	242		2001		1887	1758	226	1790		
227	249	49	254		2002		1888	1759	227	1789		
228	80	79	266		2003		1889	1760	228	1788		
229	272	109	278		2004		1890	1761	229	1787		
230	103	140	291		2005		1891	1762	230	1786		
231	295	170	303	1996	1996	1996	1892	1763	231	1785		
232	128	201	315	1997	1997	1997	1893	1764	232	1784		
233	317	231	327	1998	1998	1998	1894	1765	233	1783		
234	149	261	339	1999	1999	1999	1895	1766	234	1782		
235	340	292	352	2000	2000	2000	1896	1767	235	1781		
236	172	322	4		2001		1897	1768	236	1780		
237	3	352	16		2002		1898	1769	237	1779		
238	194	23	28		2003		1899	1770	238	1778		
239	26	53	41		2004		1900	1771	239	1777		
240	217	83	52		2005		1901	1772	240	1776		



TABLE V-A.—PLANETS—YEARLY INCREASE OF MEAN LONGITUDE, ETC.

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TABLE V-A—cont.  
Yearly increase of mean longitude, etc.—cont.

	Jup.	Sat.	Mars.	Merc.	Jup.	Venus.	Sat.	B.C.	Mars.	Merc.	Jup.	Venus.	Sat.
	Degrees.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.		A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.
1871	49	114	65	1693	1001	1795	1902	1773	241	1859	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.
1872	50	115	66	1694	1002	1796	1903	1774	242	1860	1890	1891	1892
1873	51	116	67	1695	1003	1797	1904	1775	243	1861	1892	1893	1894
1874	52	117	68	1696	1004	1798	1905	1776	244	1862	1893	1894	1895
1875	53	118	69	1697	1005	1799	1906	1777	245	1863	1894	1895	1896
1876	54	119	70	1698	1006	1800	1907	1778	246	1864	1895	1896	1897
1877	55	120	71	1699	1007	1801	1908	1779	247	1865	1896	1897	1898
1878	56	121	72	1700	1008	1802	1909	1780	248	1866	1897	1898	1899
1879	57	122	73	1701	1009	1803	1910	1781	249	1867	1898	1899	1900
1880	58	123	74	1702	1010	1804	1911	1782	250	1868	1899	1900	1901
1881	59	124	75	1703	1011	1805	1912	1783	251	1869	1900	1901	1902
1882	60	125	76	1704	1012	1806	1913	1784	252	1870	1901	1902	1903
1883	61	126	77	1705	1013	1807	1914	1785	253	1871	1902	1903	1904
1884	62	127	78	1706	1014	1808	1915	1786	254	1872	1903	1904	1905
1885	63	128	79	1707	1015	1809	1916	1787	255	1873	1904	1905	1906
1886	64	129	80	1708	1016	1810	1917	1788	256	1874	1905	1906	1907
1887	65	130	81	1709	1017	1811	1918	1789	257	1875	1906	1907	1908
1888	66	131	82	1710	1018	1812	1919	1790	258	1876	1907	1908	1909
1889	67	132	83	1711	1019	1813	1920	1791	259	1877	1908	1909	1910
1890	68	133	84	1712	1020	1814	1921	1792	260	1878	1909	1910	1911
1891	69	134	85	1713	1021	1815	1922	1793	261	1879	1910	1911	1912
1892	70	135	86	1714	1022	1816	1923	1794	262	1880	1911	1912	1913
1893	71	136	87	1715	1023	1817	1924	1795	263	1881	1912	1913	1914
1894	72	137	88	1716	1024	1818	1925	1796	264	1882	1913	1914	1915
1895	73	138	89	1717	1025	1819	1926	1797	265	1883	1914	1915	1916
1896	74	139	90	1718	1026	1820	1927	1798	266	1884	1915	1916	1917
1897	75	140	91	1719	1027	1821	1928	1799	267	1885	1916	1917	1918
1898	76	141	92	1720	1028	1822	1929	1800	268	1886	1917	1918	1919
1899	77	142	93	1721	1029	1823	1930	1801	269	1887	1918	1919	1920
1900	78	143	94	1722	1030	1824	1931	1802	270	1888	1919	1920	1921
1901	79	144	95	1723	1031	1825	1932	1803	271	1889	1920	1921	1922
1902	80	145	96	1724	1032	1826	1933	1804	272	1890	1921	1922	1923
1903	81	146	97	1725	1033	1827	1934	1805	273	1891	1922	1923	1924
1904	82	147	98	1726	1034	1828	1935	1806	274	1892	1923	1924	1925
1905	83	148	99	1727	1035	1829	1936	1807	275	1893	1924	1925	1926
1906	84	149	100	1728	1036	1830	1937	1808	276	1894	1925	1926	1927
1907	85	150	101	1729	1037	1831	1938	1809	277	1895	1926	1927	1928
1908	86	151	102	1730	1038	1832	1939	1810	278	1896	1927	1928	1929
1909	87	152	103	1731	1039	1833	1940	1811	279	1897	1928	1929	1930
1910	88	153	104	1732	1040	1834	1941	1812	280	1898	1929	1930	1931
1911	89	154	105	1733	1041	1835	1942	1813	281	1899	1930	1931	1932
1912	90	155	106	1734	1042	1836	1943	1814	282	1900	1931	1932	1933
1913	91	156	107	1735	1043	1837	1944	1815	283	1901	1932	1933	1934
1914	92	157	108	1736	1044	1838	1945	1816	284	1902	1933	1934	1935
1915	93	158	109	1737	1045	1839	1946	1817	285	1903	1934	1935	1936
1916	94	159	110	1738	1046	1840	1947	1818	286	1904	1935	1936	1937
1917	95	160	111	1739	1047	1841	1948	1819	287	1905	1936	1937	1938
1918	96	161	112	1740	1048	1842	1949	1820	288	1906	1937	1938	1939
1919	97	162	113	1741	1049	1843	1950	1821	289	1907	1938	1939	1940
1920	98	163	114	1742	1050	1844	1951	1822	290	1908	1939	1940	1941
1921	99	164	115	1743	1051	1845	1952	1823	291	1909	1940	1941	1942
1922	100	165	116	1744	1052	1846	1953	1824	292	1910	1941	1942	1943
1923	101	166	117	1745	1053	1847	1954	1825	293	1911	1942	1943	1944
1924	102	167	118	1746	1054	1848	1955	1826	294	1912	1943	1944	1945
1925	103	168	119	1747	1055	1849	1956	1827	295	1913	1944	1945	1946
1926	104	169	120	1748	1056	1850	1957	1828	296	1914	1945	1946	1947
1927	105	170	121	1749	1057	1851	1958	1829	297	1915	1946	1947	1948
1928	106	171	122	1750	1058	1852	1959	1830	298	1916	1947	1948	1949
1929	107	172	123	1751	1059	1853	1960	1831	299	1917	1948	1949	1950
1930	108	173	124	1752	1060	1854	1961	1832	300	1918	1949	1950	1951
1931	109	174	125	1753	1061	1855	1962	1833	301	1919	1950	1951	1952
1932	110	175	126	1754	1062	1856	1963	1834	302	1920	1951	1952	1953
1933	111	176	127	1755	1063	1857	1964	1835	303	1921	1952	1953	1954
1934	112	177	128	1756	1064	1858	1965	1836	304	1922	1953	1954	1955
1935	113	178	129	1757	1065	1859	1966	1837	305	1923	1954	1955	1956
1936	114	179	130	1758	1066	1860	1967	1838	306	1924	1955	1956	1957
1937	115	180	131	1759	1067	1861	1968	1839	307	1925	1956	1957	1958
1938	116	181	132	1760	1068	1862	1969	1840	308	1926	1957	1958	1959
1939	117	182	133	1761	1069	1863	1970	1841	309	1927	1958	1959	1960
1940	118	183	134	1762	1070	1864	1971	1842	310	1928	1959	1960	1961
1941	119	184	135	1763	1071	1865	1972	1843	311	1929	1960	1961	1962
1942	120	185	136	1764	1072	1866	1973	1844	312	1930	1961	1962	1963
1943	121	186	137	1765	1073	1867	1974	1845	313	1931	1962	1963	1964
1944	122	187	138	1766	1074	1868	1975	1846	314	1932	1963	1964	1965
1945	123	188	139	1767	1075	1869	1976	1847	315	1933	1964	1965	1966
1946	124	189	140	1768	1076	1870	1977	1848	316	1934	1965	1966	1967
1947	125	190	141	1769	1077	1871	1978	1849	317	1935	1966	1967	1968
1948	126	191	142	1770	1078	1872	1979	1850	318	1936	1967	1968	1969
1949	127	192	143	1771	1079	1873	1980	1851	319	1937	1968	1969	1970
1950	128	193	144	1772	1080	1874	1981	1852	320	1938	1969	1970	1971



TABLE V-A.—PLANETS—YEARLY INCREASE OF MEAN LONGITUDE, ETC.

TABLE V-A—cont.

Yearly increase of mean longitude, etc.—cont.

Years; also year A.D. if reckoned from 1 B.C.	Mars.	Jup.	Sat.	Mars.	Merc.	Jup.	Venus.	Sat.	B.C.	Mars.	Merc.	Jup.	Venus.
		Degrees.		A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.		A.D.			
321	241	22	323	1773	1741	1875	1982	1853	321	1779	1810	1880	1991
322	72	52	335	1774	1742	1876	1983	1854	322	1778	1809	1880	1991
323	263	82	347	1775	1743	1877	1984	1855	323	1777	1808	1880	1991
324	95	113	359	1776	1744	1878	1985	1856	324	1776	1807	1880	1991
325	287	143	11	1777	1745	1879	1986	1857	325	1775	1806	1880	1991
326	118	174	24	1778	1746	1880	1987	1858	326	1774	1805	1880	1991
327	309	204	36	1779	1747	1881	1988	1859	327	1773	1804	1880	1991
328	141	234	48	1780	1748	1882	1989	1860	328	1772	1803	1880	1991
329	332	265	60	1781	1749	1883	1990	1861	329	1771	1802	1880	1991
330	161	295	73	1782	1750	1884	1991	1862	330	1770	1801	1880	1991
331	355	325	85	1783	1751	1885	1992	1863	331	1769	1800	1880	1991
332	186	356	97	1784	1752	1886	1993	1864	332	1768	1799	1880	1991
333	18	26	109	1785	1753	1887	1994	1865	333	1767	1798	1880	1991
334	209	56	121	1786	1754	1888	1995	1866	334	1766	1797	1880	1991
335	41	87	134	1787	1755	1889	1996	1867	335	1765	1796	1880	1991
336	232	117	146	1788	1756	1890	1997	1868	336	1764	1795	1880	1991
337	63	147	158	1789	1757	1891	1998	1869	337	1763	1794	1880	1991
338	255	178	170	1790	1758	1892	1999	1870	338	1762	1793	1880	1991
339	86	208	183	1791	1759	1893	1765	1871	339	1761	1792	1880	1991
340	278	238	195	1792	1760	1894	1766	1872	340	1760	1791	1880	1991
341	109	269	207	1793	1761	1895	1767	1873	341	1759	1790	1880	1991
342	300	299	219	1794	1762	1896	1768	1874	342	1758	1789	1880	1991
343	132	329	231	1795	1763	1897	1769	1875	343	1757	1788	1880	1991
344	323	0	244	1796	1764	1898	1770	1876	344	1756	1787	1880	1991
345	155	30	256	1797	1765	1899	1771	1877	345	1755	1786	1880	1991
346	346	61	268	1798	1766	1900	1772	1878	346	1754	1785	1880	1991
347	178	91	280	1799	1767	1901	1773	1879	347	1753	1784	1880	1991
348	9	121	293	1800	1768	1902	1774	1880	348	1752	1783	1880	1991
349	200	152	305	1801	1769	1903	1775	1881	349	1751	1782	1880	1991
350	32	182	317	1802	1770	1904	1776	1882	350	1750	1781	1880	1991
351	223	212	329	1803	1771	1905	1777	1883	351	1749	1780	1880	1991
352	55	243	341	1804	1772	1906	1778	1884	352	1748	1779	1880	1991
353	246	273	354	1805	1773	1907	1779	1885	353	1747	1778	1880	1991
354	77	303	6	1806	1774	1908	1780	1886	354	1746	1777	1880	1991
355	269	334	18	1807	1775	1909	1781	1887	355	1745	1776	1880	1991
356	100	4	30	1808	1776	1910	1782	1888	356	1744	1775	1880	1991
357	292	34	43	1809	1777	1911	1783	1889	357	1743	1774	1880	1991
358	123	65	55	1810	1778	1912	1784	1890	358	1742	1773	1880	1991
359	314	95	67	1811	1779	1913	1785	1891	359	1741	1772	1880	1991
360	146	126	79	1812	1780	1914	1786	1892	360	1740	1771	1880	1991
361	337	156	91	1813	1781	1915	1787	1893	361	1739	1770	1880	1991
362	169	186	104	1814	1782	1916	1788	1894	362	1738	1769	1880	1991
363	0	217	116	1815	1783	1917	1789	1895	363	1737	1768	1880	1991
364	191	247	128	1816	1784	1918	1790	1896	364	1736	1767	1880	1991
365	23	277	140	1817	1785	1919	1791	1897	365	1735	1766	1880	1991
366	214	308	152	1818	1786	1920	1792	1898	366	1734	1765	1880	1991
367	46	338	165	1819	1787	1921	1793	1899	367	1733	1764	1880	1991
368	237	8	177	1820	1788	1922	1794	1900	368	1732	1763	1880	1991
369	68	39	189	1821	1789	1923	1795	1901	369	1731	1762	1880	1991
370	260	69	201	1822	1790	1924	1796	1902	370	1730	1761	1880	1991
371	91	99	214	1823	1791	1925	1797	1903	371	1729	1760	1880	1991
372	233	130	226	1824	1792	1926	1798	1904	372	1728	1759	1880	1991
373	114	160	238	1825	1793	1927	1799	1905	373	1727	1758	1880	1991
374	305	190	250	1826	1794	1928	1800	1906	374	1726	1757	1880	1991
375	137	221	262	1827	1795	1929	1801	1907	375	1725	1756	1880	1991
376	328	251	275	1828	1796	1930	1802	1908	376	1724	1755	1880	1991
377	160	281	287	1829	1797	1931	1803	1909	377	1723	1754	1880	1991
378	351	312	299	1830	1798	1932	1804	1910	378	1722	1753	1880	1991
379	183	342	311	1831	1799	1933	1805	1911	379	1721	1752	1880	1991
380	14	12	324	1832	1800	1934	1806	1912	380	1720	1751	1880	1991
381	205	43	336	1833	1801	1935	1807	1913	381	1719	1750	1880	1991
382	37	73	348	1834	1802	1936	1808	1914	382	1718	1749	1880	1991
383	228	103	0	1835	1803	1937	1809	1915	383	1717	1748	1880	1991
384	59	134	12	1836	1804	1938	1810	1916	384	1716	1747	1880	1991
385	251	164	24	1837	1805	1939	1811	1917	385	1715	1746	1880	1991
386	82	195	37	1838	1806	1940	1812	1918	386	1714	1745	1880	1991
387	274	225	49	1839	1807	1941	1813	1919	387	1713	1744	1880	1991
388	105	255	61	1840	1808	1942	1814	1920	388	1712	1743	1880	1991
389	296	286	73	1841	1809	1943	1815	1921	389	1711	1742	1880	1991
390	128	316	85	1842	1810	1944	1816	1922	390	1710	1741	1880	1991
391	319	346	98	1843	1811	1945	1817	1923	391	1709	1740	1880	1991
392	151	17	110	1844	1812	1946	1818	1924	392	1708	1739	1880	1991
393	342	47	122	1845	1813	1947	1819	1925	393	1707	1738	1880	1991
394	174	77	134	1846	1814	1948	1820	1926	394	1706	1737	1880	1991
395	6	108	147	1847	1815	1949	1821	1927	395	1705	1736	1880	1991
396	196	138	159	1848	1816	1950	1822	1928	396	1704	1735	1880	1991
397	28	169	171	1849	1817	1951	1823	1929	397	1703	1734	1880	1991
398	219	199	183	1850	1818	1952	1824	1930	398	1702	1733	1880	1991
399	51	229	195	1851	1819	1953	1825	1931	399	1701	1732	1880	1991
400	242	259	208	1852	1820	1954	1826	1932	400	1700	1731	1880	1991



TABLE V-A.—PLANETS.—YEARLY INCREASE OF MEAN LONGITUDE, ETC.

TABLE V-A—cont.  
Yearly increase of mean longitude, etc.—cont.

		Jup.	Sat.	Mars.	Merc.	Jup.	Venus.	Sat.	B.C.	Mars.	Merc.	Jup.	Venus.	Sat.
	Degrees.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.		A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.
1811	73	200	220	1853	1821	1955	1827	1933	401	1699	1730	1759	1874	1857
1812	365	320	232	1854	1822	1956	1828	1934	402	1698	1729	1758	1873	1856
1813	94	350	244	1855	1823	1957	1829	1935	403	1697	1728	1757	1872	1855
1814	21	257	257	1856	1824	1958	1830	1936	404	1696	1727	1756	1871	1854
1815	269	51	269	1857	1825	1959	1831	1937	405	1695	1726	1755	1870	1853
1816	119	81	281	1858	1826	1960	1832	1938	406	1694	1725	1754	1869	1852
1817	310	112	293	1859	1827	1961	1833	1939	407	1693	1724	1753	1868	1851
1818	142	142	305	1860	1828	1962	1834	1940	408	1692	1723	1752	1867	1850
1819	333	173	318	1861	1829	1963	1835	1941	409	1691	1722	1751	1866	1849
1820	165	203	330	1862	1830	1964	1836	1942	410	1690	1721	1750	1865	1848
1821	356													
1822		233	342	1863	1831	1965	1837	1943	411	1689	1720	1749	1864	1847
1823	187	264	354	1864	1832	1966	1838	1944	412	1688	1719	1748	1863	1846
1824	19	294	7	1865	1833	1967	1839	1945	413	1687	1718	1747	1862	1845
1825	210	324	19	1866	1834	1968	1840	1946	414	1686	1717	1746	1861	1844
1826	42	355	31	1867	1835	1969	1841	1947	415	1685	1716	1745	1860	1843
1827	145	385	43	1868	1836	1970	1842	1948	416	1684	1715	1744	1859	1842
1828	64	415	55	1869	1837	1971	1843	1949	417	1683	1714	1743	1858	1841
1829	256	445	68	1870	1838	1972	1844	1950	418	1682	1713	1742	1857	1840
1830	87	475	80	1871	1839	1973	1845	1951	419	1681	1712	1741	1856	1839
1831	116	505	92	1872	1840	1974	1846	1952	420	1680	1711	1740	1855	1838
1832	148													
1833		177	104	1873	1841	1975	1847	1953	421	1679	1710	1739	1854	1837
1834	301	207	116	1874	1842	1976	1848	1954	422	1678	1709	1738	1853	1836
1835	133	237	129	1875	1843	1977	1849	1955	423	1677	1708	1737	1852	1835
1836	234	267	141	1876	1844	1978	1850	1956	424	1676	1707	1736	1851	1834
1837	158	298	153	1877	1845	1979	1851	1957	425	1675	1706	1735	1850	1833
1838	347	328	165	1878	1846	1980	1852	1958	426	1674	1705	1734	1849	1832
1839	178	358	178	1879	1847	1981	1853	1959	427	1673	1704	1733	1848	1831
1840	10	389	190	1880	1848	1982	1854	1960	428	1672	1703	1732	1847	1830
1841	301	419	202	1881	1849	1983	1855	1961	429	1671	1702	1731	1846	1829
1842	33	449	214	1882	1850	1984	1856	1962	430	1670	1701	1730	1845	1828
1843	224													
1844		66	226	1883	1851	1985	1857	1963	431	1669	1700	1729	1844	1827
1845	247	151	239	1884	1852	1986	1858	1964	432	1668	1699	1728	1843	1826
1846	78	181	251	1885	1853	1987	1859	1965	433	1667	1698	1727	1842	1825
1847	270	211	263	1886	1854	1988	1860	1966	434	1666	1697	1726	1841	1824
1848	101	242	275	1887	1855	1989	1861	1967	435	1665	1696	1725	1840	1823
1849	293	272	288	1888	1856	1990	1862	1968	436	1664	1695	1724	1839	1822
1850	124	302	300	1889	1857	1991	1863	1969	437	1663	1694	1723	1838	1821
1851	315	333	312	1890	1858	1992	1864	1970	438	1662	1693	1722	1837	1820
1852	147	3	324	1891	1859	1993	1865	1971	439	1661	1692	1721	1836	1819
1853	338	33	336	1892	1860	1994	1866	1972	440	1660	1691	1720	1835	1818
1854														
1855	170	64	349	1893	1861	1995	1867	1973	441	1659	1690	1719	1834	1817
1856	1	94	1	1894	1862	1996	1868	1974	442	1658	1689	1718	1833	1816
1857	192	124	13	1895	1863	1997	1869	1975	443	1657	1688	1717	1832	1815
1858	24	155	25	1896	1864	1998	1870	1976	444	1656	1687	1716	1831	1814
1859	215	185	38	1897	1865	1999	1871	1977	445	1655	1686	1715	1830	1813
1860	47	215	50	1898	1866	2000	1872	1978	446	1654	1685	1714	1829	1812
1861	238	246	62	1899	1867	2001	1873	1979	447	1653	1684	1713	1828	1811
1862	69	276	74	1900	1868	2002	1874	1980	448	1652	1683	1712	1827	1810
1863	261	306	86	1901	1869	2003	1875	1981	449	1651	1682	1711	1826	1809
1864	92	337	99	1902	1870	2004	1876	1982	450	1650	1681	1710	1825	1808
1865														
1866	364	7	111	1903	1871	2005	1877	1983	451	1649	1680	1709	1824	1807
1867	115	37	123	1904	1872	2006	1878	1984	452	1648	1679	1708	1823	1806
1868	304	68	135	1905	1873	2007	1879	1985	453	1647	1678	1707	1822	1805
1869	138	98	147	1906	1874	2008	1880	1986	454	1646	1677	1706	1821	1804
1870	329	129	160	1907	1875	2009	1881	1987	455	1645	1676	1705	1820	1803
1871	161	159	172	1908	1876	2010	1882	1988	456	1644	1675	1704	1819	1802
1872	232	189	184	1909	1877	2011	1883	1989	457	1643	1674	1703	1818	1801
1873	163	220	196	1910	1878	2012	1884	1990	458	1642	1673	1702	1817	1800
1874	15	250	209	1911	1879	2013	1885	1991	459	1641	1672	1701	1816	1799
1875	256	280	221	1912	1880	2014	1886	1992	460	1640	1671	1700	1815	1798
1876														
1877	36	311	233	1913	1881	2015	1887	1993	461	1639	1670	1699	1814	1797
1878	229	341	245	1914	1882	2016	1888	1994	462	1638	1669	1698	1813	1796
1879	60	11	257	1915	1883	2017	1889	1995	463	1637	1668	1697	1812	1795
1880	252	42	270	1916	1884	2018	1890	1996	464	1636	1667	1696	1811	1794
1881	83	72	282	1917	1885	2019	1891	1997	465	1635	1666	1695	1810	1793
1882	275	102	294	1918	1886	2020	1892	1998	466	1634	1665	1694	1809	1792
1883	108	133	306	1919	1887	2021	1893	1999	467	1633	1664	1693	1808	1791
1884	237	163	319	1920	1888	2022	1894	2000	468	1632	1663	1692	1807	1790
1885	129	193	331	1921	1889		1895		469	1631	1662	1691	1806	1789
1886	230	224	343	1922	1890		1896		470	1630	1661	1690	1805	1788
1887														
1888	162	254												
1889	343	284	355	1923	1891	2023	1897	2001	471	1629	1660	1689	1804	1787
1890	175	315	7	1924	1892	2024	1898	2002	472	1628	1659	1688	1803	1786
1891	8	345	20	1925	1893	2025	1899	2003	473	1627	1658	1687	1802	1785
1892	197	15	32	1926	1894	2026	1900	2004	474	1626	1657	1686	1801	1784
1893	29	46	44	1927	1895	2027	1901	2005	475	1625	1656	1685	1800	1783
1894	230	76	56	1928	1896	2028	1902	2006	476	1624	1655	1684	1799	1782
1895	542	108	69	1929	1897	2029	1903	2007	477	1623	1654	1683	1798	1781
1896	21	137	81	1930	1898	2030	1904	2008	478	1622	1653	1682	1797	1780
1897	74	167	93	1931	1899	2031	1905	2009	479	1621	1652	1681	1796	1779
1898			105	1932	1900	2032	1906	2010	480	1620	1651	1680	1795	1778



TABLE V-A.—PLANETS—YEARLY INCREASE OF MEAN LONGITUDE, ETC.

TABLE V-A—cont.

Yearly increase of mean longitude, etc.—cont.

Years; also year A.D. if reckoned from 1 B.C.	Mars.	Jup.	Sat.	Mars.	Mero.	Jup.	Venus.	Sat.	B.C.	Mars.	Mero.	Jup.	Venus.
Degrees.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.
481	266	198	117	1933	1901	1691	1907	1630	481	1698	1650	1679	1691
482	97	228	130	1934	1902	1692	1908	1631	482	1697	1649	1678	1690
483	289	258	142	1935	1903	1693	1909	1632	483	1696	1648	1677	1689
484	120	289	154	1936	1904	1694	1910	1633	484	1695	1647	1676	1688
485	311	319	166	1937	1905	1695	1911	1634	485	1694	1646	1675	1687
486	143	349	179	1938	1906	1696	1912	1635	486	1693	1645	1674	1686
487	334	20	191	1939	1907	1697	1913	1636	487	1692	1644	1673	1685
488	166	50	203	1940	1908	1698	1914	1637	488	1691	1643	1672	1684
489	357	80	215	1941	1909	1699	1915	1638	489	1690	1642	1671	1683
490	188	111	227	1942	1910	1700	1916	1639	490	1689	1641	1670	1682
491	20	141	240	1943	1911	1701	1917	1640	491	1688	1640	1669	1681
492	211	171	252	1944	1912	1702	1918	1641	492	1687	1639	1668	1680
493	43	202	264	1945	1913	1703	1919	1642	493	1686	1638	1667	1679
494	234	232	276	1946	1914	1704	1920	1643	494	1685	1637	1666	1678
495	65	262	289	1947	1915	1705	1921	1644	495	1684	1636	1665	1677
496	257	293	301	1948	1916	1706	1922	1645	496	1683	1635	1664	1676
497	88	323	313	1949	1917	1707	1923	1646	497	1682	1634	1663	1675
498	280	353	325	1950	1918	1708	1924	1647	498	1681	1633	1662	1674
499	111	24	337	1951	1919	1709	1925	1648	499	1680	1632	1661	1673
500	302	54	350	1952	1920	1710	1926	1649	500	1679	1631	1660	1672
501	134	84	2	1953	1921	1711	1927	1650	501	1662	1620	1659	1671
502	325	115	14	1954	1922	1712	1928	1651	502	1661	1619	1658	1670
503	187	145	26	1955	1923	1713	1929	1652	503	1660	1618	1657	1669
504	348	176	39	1956	1924	1714	1930	1653	504	1659	1617	1656	1668
505	179	206	51	1957	1925	1715	1931	1654	505	1658	1616	1655	1667
506	11	236	63	1958	1926	1716	1932	1655	506	1657	1615	1654	1666
507	202	267	75	1959	1927	1717	1933	1656	507	1656	1614	1653	1665
508	34	297	87	1960	1928	1718	1934	1657	508	1655	1613	1652	1664
509	225	327	100	1961	1929	1719	1935	1658	509	1654	1612	1651	1663
510	57	358	112	1962	1930	1720	1936	1659	510	1653	1611	1650	1662
511	248	28	124	1963	1931	1721	1937	1660	511	1652	1610	1649	1661
512	79	58	136	1964	1932	1722	1938	1661	512	1651	1609	1648	1660
513	271	89	148	1965	1933	1723	1939	1662	513	1650	1608	1647	1659
514	102	119	161	1966	1934	1724	1940	1663	514	1649	1607	1646	1658
515	294	149	173	1967	1935	1725	1941	1664	515	1648	1606	1645	1657
516	125	180	185	1968	1936	1726	1942	1665	516	1647	1605	1644	1656
517	316	210	197	1969	1937	1727	1943	1666	517	1646	1604	1643	1655
518	148	240	210	1970	1938	1728	1944	1667	518	1645	1603	1642	1654
519	339	271	222	1971	1939	1729	1945	1668	519	1644	1602	1641	1653
520	171	301	234	1972	1940	1730	1946	1669	520	1643	1601	1640	1652
521	2	331	246	1973	1941	1731	1947	1670	521	1642	1600	1639	1651
522	193	2	258	1974	1942	1732	1948	1671	522	1641	1599	1638	1650
523	25	32	271	1975	1943	1733	1949	1672	523	1640	1598	1637	1649
524	216	62	283	1976	1944	1734	1950	1673	524	1639	1597	1636	1648
525	48	93	295	1977	1945	1735	1951	1674	525	1638	1596	1635	1647
526	239	123	307	1978	1946	1736	1952	1675	526	1637	1595	1634	1646
527	70	154	320	1979	1947	1737	1953	1676	527	1636	1594	1633	1645
528	260	184	332	1980	1948	1738	1954	1677	528	1635	1593	1632	1644
529	93	214	344	1981	1949	1739	1955	1678	529	1634	1592	1631	1643
530	285	245	356	1982	1950	1740	1956	1679	530	1633	1591	1630	1642
531	116	275	8	1983	1951	1741	1957	1680	531	1632	1590	1629	1641
532	307	305	21	1984	1952	1742	1958	1681	532	1631	1589	1628	1640
533	139	336	33	1985	1953	1743	1959	1682	533	1630	1588	1627	1639
534	330	6	45	1986	1954	1744	1960	1683	534	1629	1587	1626	1638
535	162	36	57	1987	1955	1745	1961	1684	535	1628	1586	1625	1637
536	353	67	70	1988	1956	1746	1962	1685	536	1627	1585	1624	1636
537	184	97	82	1989	1957	1747	1963	1686	537	1626	1584	1623	1635
538	16	127	94	1990	1958	1748	1964	1687	538	1625	1583	1622	1634
539	207	158	106	1991	1959	1749	1965	1688	539	1624	1582	1621	1633
540	39	188	118	1992	1960	1750	1966	1689	540	1623	1581	1620	1632
541	230	218	131	1993	1961	1751	1967	1690	541	1622	1580	1619	1631
542	61	249	143	1994	1962	1752	1968	1691	542	1621	1579	1618	1630
543	253	279	155	1995	1963	1753	1969	1692	543	1620	1578	1617	1629
544	84	309	167	1996	1964	1754	1970	1693	544	1619	1577	1616	1628
545	276	340	180	1997	1965	1755	1971	1694	545	1618	1576	1615	1627
546	107	10	192	1998	1966	1756	1972	1695	546	1617	1575	1614	1626
547	298	40	204	1999	1967	1757	1973	1696	547	1616	1574	1613	1625
548	130	71	216	1637	1968	1758	1974	1697	548	1615	1573	1612	1624
549	321	101	228	1638	1969	1759	1975	1698	549	1614	1572	1611	1623
550	153	132	241	1639	1970	1760	1976	1699	550	1613	1571	1610	1622
551	344	162	253	1640	1971	1761	1977	1700	551	1612	1570	1609	1621
552	176	192	265	1641	1972	1762	1978	1701	552	1611	1569	1608	1620
553	7	223	277	1642	1973	1763	1979	1702	553	1610	1568	1607	1619
554	198	253	290	1643	1974	1764	1980	1703	554	1609	1567	1606	1618
555	30	283	302	1644	1975	1765	1981	1704	555	1608	1566	1605	1617
556	221	314	314	1645	1976	1766	1982	1705	556	1607	1565	1604	1616
557	53	344	326	1646	1977	1767	1983	1706	557	1606	1564	1603	1615
558	244	14	338	1647	1978	1768	1984	1707	558	1605	1563	1602	1614
559	75	45	351	1648	1979	1769	1985	1708	559	1604	1562	1601	1613
560	267	75	3	1649	1980	1770	1986	1709	560	1603	1561	1600	1612



TABLE V-A.—PLANETS.—YEARLY INCREASE OF MEAN LONGITUDE, ETC.

TABLE V-A—cont.  
Yearly increase of mean longitude, etc.—cont.

Year	Mer.	Jup.	Sat.	Mars.	Mer.	Jup.	Venus.	Sat.	B.C.	Mars.	Mer.	Jup.	Venus.	Sat.
	Degrees.	Degrees.	Degrees.	Degrees.	Degrees.	Degrees.	Degrees.	Degrees.	Degrees.	Degrees.	Degrees.	Degrees.	Degrees.	Degrees.
1871	88	105	15	1650	1981	1771	1987	1710	561	1902	1925	1943	1814	A.D.
1872	89	106	27	1651	1982	1772	1988	1711	562	1901	1924	1942	1813	1797
1873	90	107	40	1652	1983	1773	1989	1712	563	1900	1923	1941	1812	1796
1874	91	108	52	1653	1984	1774	1990	1713	564	1899	1922	1940	1811	1795
1875	92	109	64	1654	1985	1775	1991	1714	565	1898	1921	1939	1810	1794
1876	93	110	76	1655	1986	1776	1992	1715	566	1897	1920	1938	1809	1793
1877	94	111	88	1656	1987	1777	1993	1716	567	1896	1919	1937	1808	1792
1878	95	112	101	1657	1988	1778	1994	1717	568	1895	1918	1936	1807	1791
1879	96	113	113	1658	1989	1779	1995	1718	569	1894	1917	1935	1806	1790
1880	97	114	125	1659	1990	1780	1996	1719	570	1893	1916	1934	1805	1789
1881	98	115	137	1660	1991	1781	1997	1720	571	1892	1915	1933	1804	1788
1882	99	116	149	1661	1992	1782	1998	1721	572	1891	1914	1932	1803	1787
1883	100	117	162	1662	1993	1783	1999	1722	573	1890	1913	1931	1802	1786
1884	101	118	174	1663	1994	1784	2000	1723	574	1889	1912	1930	1801	1785
1885	102	119	186	1664	1995	1785	2001	1724	575	1888	1911	1929	1800	1784
1886	103	120	198	1665	1996	1786	2002	1725	576	1887	1910	1928	1799	1783
1887	104	121	211	1666	1997	1787	2003	1726	577	1886	1909	1927	1798	1782
1888	105	122	223	1667	1998	1788	2004	1727	578	1885	1908	1926	1797	1781
1889	106	123	235	1668	1999	1789	2005	1728	579	1884	1907	1925	1796	1780
1890	107	124	247	1669	2000	1790	2006	1729	580	1883	1906	1924	1795	1779
1891	108	125	259	1670	2001	1791	2007	1730	581	1882	1905	1923	1794	1778
1892	109	126	272	1671	2002	1792	2008	1731	582	1881	1904	1922	1793	1777
1893	110	127	284	1672	2003	1793	2009	1732	583	1880	1903	1921	1792	1776
1894	111	128	296	1673	2004	1794	2010	1733	584	1879	1902	1920	1791	1775
1895	112	129	308	1674	2005	1795	2011	1734	585	1878	1901	1919	1790	1774
1896	113	130	321	1675	2006	1796	2012	1735	586	1877	1900	1918	1789	1773
1897	114	131	333	1676	2007	1797	2013	1736	587	1876	1899	1917	1788	1772
1898	115	132	345	1677	2008	1798	2014	1737	588	1875	1898	1916	1787	1771
1899	116	133	357	1678	2009	1799	2015	1738	589	1874	1897	1915	1786	1770
1900	117	134	9	1679	2010	1800	2016	1739	590	1873	1896	1914	1785	1769
1901	118	135	22	1680	2011	1801	2017	1740	591	1872	1895	1913	1784	1768
1902	119	136	34	1681	2012	1802	2018	1741	592	1871	1894	1912	1783	1767
1903	120	137	46	1682	2013	1803	2019	1742	593	1870	1893	1911	1782	1766
1904	121	138	58	1683	2014	1804	2020	1743	594	1869	1892	1910	1781	1765
1905	122	139	71	1684	2015	1805	2021	1744	595	1868	1891	1909	1780	1764
1906	123	140	83	1685	2016	1806	2022	1745	596	1867	1890	1908	1779	1763
1907	124	141	95	1686	2017	1807	2023	1746	597	1866	1889	1907	1778	1762
1908	125	142	107	1687	2018	1808	2024	1747	598	1865	1888	1906	1777	1761
1909	126	143	119	1688	2019	1809	2025	1748	599	1864	1887	1905	1776	1760
1910	127	144	132	1689	2020	1810	2026	1749	600	1863	1886	1904	1775	1759
1911	128	145	144	1690	2021	1811	2027	1750	601	1862	1885	1903	1774	1758
1912	129	146	156	1691	2022	1812	2028	1751	602	1861	1884	1902	1773	1757
1913	130	147	168	1692	2023	1813	2029	1752	603	1860	1883	1901	1772	1756
1914	131	148	181	1693	2024	1814	2030	1753	604	1859	1882	1900	1771	1755
1915	132	149	193	1694	2025	1815	2031	1754	605	1858	1881	1899	1770	1754
1916	133	150	205	1695	2026	1816	2032	1755	606	1857	1880	1898	1769	1753
1917	134	151	217	1696	2027	1817	2033	1756	607	1856	1879	1897	1768	1752
1918	135	152	229	1697	2028	1818	2034	1757	608	1855	1878	1896	1767	1751
1919	136	153	242	1698	2029	1819	2035	1758	609	1854	1877	1895	1766	1750
1920	137	154	254	1699	2030	1820	2036	1759	610	1853	1876	1894	1765	1749
1921	138	155	266	1700	2031	1821	2037	1760	611	1852	1875	1893	1764	1748
1922	139	156	278	1701	2032	1822	2038	1761	612	1851	1874	1892	1763	1747
1923	140	157	291	1702	2033	1823	2039	1762	613	1850	1873	1891	1762	1746
1924	141	158	303	1703	2034	1824	2040	1763	614	1849	1872	1890	1761	1745
1925	142	159	315	1704	2035	1825	2041	1764	615	1848	1871	1889	1760	1744
1926	143	160	327	1705	2036	1826	2042	1765	616	1847	1870	1888	1759	1743
1927	144	161	339	1706	2037	1827	2043	1766	617	1846	1869	1887	1758	1742
1928	145	162	352	1707	2038	1828	2044	1767	618	1845	1868	1886	1757	1741
1929	146	163	4	1708	2039	1829	2045	1768	619	1844	1867	1885	1756	1740
1930	147	164	16	1709	2040	1830	2046	1769	620	1843	1866	1884	1755	1739
1931	148	165	28	1710	2041	1831	2047	1770	621	1842	1865	1883	1754	1738
1932	149	166	41	1711	2042	1832	2048	1771	622	1841	1864	1882	1753	1737
1933	150	167	53	1712	2043	1833	2049	1772	623	1840	1863	1881	1752	1736
1934	151	168	65	1713	2044	1834	2050	1773	624	1839	1862	1880	1751	1735
1935	152	169	77	1714	2045	1835	2051	1774	625	1838	1861	1879	1750	1734
1936	153	170	89	1715	2046	1836	2052	1775	626	1837	1860	1878	1749	1733
1937	154	171	102	1716	2047	1837	2053	1776	627	1836	1859	1877	1748	1732
1938	155	172	114	1717	2048	1838	2054	1777	628	1835	1858	1876	1747	1731
1939	156	173	126	1718	2049	1839	2055	1778	629	1834	1857	1875	1746	1730
1940	157	174	138	1719	2050	1840	2056	1779	630	1833	1856	1874	1745	1729
1941	158	175	150	1720	2051	1841	2057	1780	631	1832	1855	1873	1744	1728
1942	159	176	163	1721	2052	1842	2058	1781	632	1831	1854	1872	1743	1727
1943	160	177	175	1722	2053	1843	2059	1782	633	1830	1853	1871	1742	1726
1944	161	178	187	1723	2054	1844	2060	1783	634	1829	1852	1870	1741	1725
1945	162	179	199	1724	2055	1845	2061	1784	635	1828	1851	1869	1740	1724
1946	163	180	212	1725	2056	1846	2062	1785	636	1827	1850	1868	1739	1723
1947	164	181	224	1726	2057	1847	2063	1786	637	1826	1849	1867	1738	1722
1948	165	182	236	1727	2058	1848	2064	1787	638	1825	1848	1866	1737	1721
1949	166	183	248	1728	2059	1849	2065	1788	639	1824	1847	1865	1736	1720
1950	167	184	260	1729	2060	1850	2066	1789	640	1823	1846	1864	1735	1719



TABLE V-A.—PLANETS.—YEARLY INCREASE OF MEAN LONGITUDE, ETC.

TABLE V-A—cont.

Yearly increase of mean longitude, etc.—cont.

Years; also year A.D. if reckoned from 1 B.C.	Mars.	Jup.	Sat.	Mars.	Merc.	Jup.	Venus.	Sat.	B.C.	Mars.	Merc.	Jup.	Venus.	Sat.
	Degrees.			A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.		A.D.				
641	291	13	273	1730	1706	1851	1824	1790	641	1822				
642	122	44	285	1731	1707	1852	1825	1791	642	1821				
643	313	74	297	1732	1708	1853	1826	1792	643	1820				
644	145	104	309	1733	1709	1854	1827	1793	644	1819				
645	336	135	322	1734	1710	1855	1828	1794	645	1818				
646	168	165	334	1735	1711	1856	1829	1795	646	1817				
647	359	196	346	1736	1712	1857	1830	1796	647	1816				
648	190	226	358	1737	1713	1858	1831	1797	648	1815				
649	23	256	10	1738	1714	1859	1832	1798	649	1814				
650	213	289	23	1739	1715	1860	1833	1799	650	1813				
651	45	317	35	1740	1716	1861	1834	1800	651	1812				
652	236	347	47	1741	1717	1862	1835	1801	652	1811				
653	67	18	59	1742	1718	1863	1836	1802	653	1810				
654	259	48	72	1743	1719	1864	1837	1803	654	1809				
655	90	78	84	1744	1720	1865	1838	1804	655	1808				
656	282	109	96	1745	1721	1866	1839	1805	656	1807				
657	113	139	108	1746	1722	1867	1840	1806	657	1806				
658	304	169	120	1747	1723	1868	1841	1807	658	1805				
659	136	200	133	1748	1724	1869	1842	1808	659	1804				
660	327	230	145	1749	1725	1870	1843	1809	660	1803				
661	159	260	157	1750	1726	1871	1844	1810	661	1802				
662	350	291	169	1751	1727	1872	1845	1811	662	1801				
663	181	321	182	1752	1728	1873	1846	1812	663	1800				
664	13	351	194	1753	1729	1874	1847	1813	664	1799				
665	204	22	206	1754	1730	1875	1848	1814	665	1798				
666	36	52	218	1755	1731	1876	1849	1815	666	1797				
667	227	82	230	1756	1732	1877	1850	1816	667	1796				
668	59	113	243	1757	1733	1878	1851	1817	668	1795				
669	250	143	255	1758	1734	1879	1852	1818	669	1794				
670	81	174	267	1759	1735	1880	1853	1819	670	1793				
671	273	204	279	1760	1736	1881	1854	1820	671	1792				
672	101	234	292	1761	1737	1882	1855	1821	672	1791				
673	296	265	304	1762	1738	1883	1856	1822	673	1790				
674	127	295	316	1763	1739	1884	1857	1823	674	1789				
675	318	325	328	1764	1740	1885	1858	1824	675	1788				
676	150	356	340	1765	1741	1886	1859	1825	676	1787				
677	341	26	353	1766	1742	1887	1860	1826	677	1786				
678	173	56	6	1767	1743	1888	1861	1827	678	1785				
679	4	87	17	1768	1744	1889	1862	1828	679	1784				
680	195	117	29	1769	1745	1890	1863	1829	680	1783				
681	27	147	42	1770	1746	1891	1864	1830	681	1782				
682	218	178	54	1771	1747	1892	1865	1831	682	1781				
683	50	208	66	1772	1748	1893	1866	1832	683	1780				
684	241	238	78	1773	1749	1894	1867	1833	684	1779				
685	72	269	90	1774	1750	1895	1868	1834	685	1778				
686	263	299	103	1775	1751	1896	1869	1835	686	1777				
687	95	329	115	1776	1752	1897	1870	1836	687	1776				
688	287	359	127	1777	1753	1898	1871	1837	688	1775				
689	118	29	139	1778	1754	1899	1872	1838	689	1774				
690	309	60	151	1779	1755	1900	1873	1839	690	1773				
691	141	90	164	1780	1756	1901	1874	1840	691	1772				
692	332	120	176	1781	1757	1902	1875	1841	692	1771				
693	164	151	188	1782	1758	1903	1876	1842	693	1770				
694	355	181	200	1783	1759	1904	1877	1843	694	1769				
695	186	211	213	1784	1760	1905	1878	1844	695	1768				
696	18	242	225	1785	1761	1906	1879	1845	696	1767				
697	209	272	237	1786	1762	1907	1880	1846	697	1766				
698	41	302	249	1787	1763	1908	1881	1847	698	1765				
699	232	333	261	1788	1764	1909	1882	1848	699	1764				
700	63	3	274	1789	1765	1910	1883	1849	700	1763				
701	255	33	286	1790	1766	1911	1884	1850	701	1762				
702	86	64	298	1791	1767	1912	1885	1851	702	1761				
703	278	94	310	1792	1768	1913	1886	1852	703	1760				
704	109	125	323	1793	1769	1914	1887	1853	704	1759				
705	300	155	335	1794	1770	1915	1888	1854	705	1758				
706	132	185	347	1795	1771	1916	1889	1855	706	1757				
707	323	216	359	1796	1772	1917	1890	1856	707	1756				
708	155	246	12	1797	1773	1918	1891	1857	708	1755				
709	346	276	24	1798	1774	1919	1892	1858	709	1754				
710	178	307	36	1799	1775	1920	1893	1859	710	1753				
711	9	337	48	1800	1776	1921	1894	1860	711	1752				
712	200	7	60	1801	1777	1922	1895	1861	712	1751				
713	32	38	73	1802	1778	1923	1896	1862	713	1750				
714	223	68	85	1803	1779	1924	1897	1863	714	1749				
715	55	98	97	1804	1780	1925	1898	1864	715	1748				
716	246	129	109	1805	1781	1926	1899	1865	716	1747				
717	77	159	121	1806	1782	1927	1900	1866	717	1746				
718	269	189	134	1807	1783	1928	1901	1867	718	1745				
719	100	220	146	1808	1784	1929	1902	1868	719	1744				
720	292	250	158	1809	1785	1930	1903	1869	720	1743				



TABLE V-A.—PLANETS.—YEARLY INCREASE OF MEAN LONGITUDE, ETC.

TABLE V-A—cont.  
Yearly increase of mean longitude, etc.—cont.

Year	also A.D. B.C.	Mars.	Jup.	Sat.	Mars.	Merc.	Jup.	Venus.	Sat.	B.C.	Mars.	Merc.	Jup.	Venus.	Sat.
		Degrees.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.						
1500	731	123	280	170	1810	1786	1831	1804	1870	721	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.
1501	732	314	311	183	1811	1787	1832	1805	1871	722	1742	1765	1783	1809	1881
1502	733	146	341	195	1812	1788	1833	1806	1872	723	1741	1764	1782	1808	1880
1503	734	357	11	207	1813	1789	1834	1807	1873	724	1740	1763	1781	1807	1879
1504	735	160	43	219	1814	1790	1835	1808	1874	725	1739	1762	1780	1806	1878
1505	736	0	72	231	1815	1791	1836	1809	1875	726	1738	1761	1779	1805	1877
1506	737	191	102	244	1816	1792	1837	1810	1876	727	1737	1760	1778	1804	1876
1507	738	23	183	256	1817	1793	1838	1811	1877	728	1736	1759	1777	1803	1875
1508	739	214	163	268	1818	1794	1839	1812	1878	729	1735	1758	1776	1802	1874
1509	740	46	184	280	1819	1795	1840	1813	1879	730	1734	1757	1775	1801	1873
1510	741	337	224	293	1820	1796	1841	1814	1880	731	1733	1756	1774	1800	1872
1511	742	68	254	305	1821	1797	1842	1815	1881	732	1732	1755	1773	1799	1871
1512	743	259	285	317	1822	1798	1843	1816	1882	733	1731	1754	1772	1798	1870
1513	744	91	315	329	1823	1799	1844	1817	1883	734	1730	1753	1771	1797	1869
1514	745	238	345	341	1824	1800	1845	1818	1884	735	1729	1752	1770	1796	1868
1515	746	114	16	354	1825	1801	1846	1819	1885	736	1728	1751	1769	1795	1867
1516	747	305	46	6	1826	1802	1847	1820	1886	737	1727	1750	1768	1794	1866
1517	748	357	76	18	1827	1803	1848	1821	1887	738	1726	1749	1767	1793	1865
1518	749	137	107	30	1828	1804	1849	1822	1888	739	1725	1748	1766	1792	1864
1519	750	323	137	43	1829	1805	1850	1823	1889	740	1724	1747	1765	1791	1863
1520	751	105	167	55	1830	1806	1851	1824	1890	741	1723	1746	1764	1790	1862
1521	752	182	198	67	1831	1807	1852	1825	1891	742	1722	1745	1763	1889	1941
1522	753	14	228	79	1832	1808	1853	1826	1892	743	1721	1744	1762	1888	1940
1523	754	205	258	91	1833	1809	1854	1827	1893	744	1720	1743	1761	1887	1939
1524	755	37	289	104	1834	1810	1855	1828	1894	745	1719	1742	1760	1886	1938
1525	756	228	319	116	1835	1811	1856	1829	1895	746	1718	1741	1759	1885	1937
1526	757	69	349	128	1836	1812	1857	1830	1896	747	1717	1740	1758	1884	1936
1527	758	251	20	140	1837	1813	1858	1831	1897	748	1716	1739	1757	1883	1935
1528	759	82	50	152	1838	1814	1859	1832	1898	749	1715	1738	1756	1882	1934
1529	760	274	80	165	1839	1815	1860	1833	1899	750	1714	1737	1755	1881	1933
1530	761	105	111	177	1840	1816	1861	1834	1900	751	1713	1736	1754	1880	1932
1531	762	298	141	189	1841	1817	1862	1835	1901	752	1712	1735	1753	1879	1931
1532	763	128	172	201	1842	1818	1863	1836	1902	753	1711	1734	1752	1878	1930
1533	764	319	202	214	1843	1819	1864	1837	1903	754	1710	1733	1751	1877	1929
1534	765	151	232	226	1844	1820	1865	1838	1904	755	1709	1732	1750	1876	1928
1535	766	342	263	238	1845	1821	1866	1839	1905	756	1708	1731	1749	1875	1927
1536	767	174	293	250	1846	1822	1867	1840	1906	757	1707	1730	1748	1874	1926
1537	768	5	323	262	1847	1823	1868	1841	1907	758	1706	1729	1747	1873	1925
1538	769	100	354	275	1848	1824	1869	1842	1908	759	1705	1728	1746	1872	1924
1539	770	26	24	287	1849	1825	1870	1843	1909	760	1704	1727	1745	1871	1923
1540	771	219	54	299	1850	1826	1871	1844	1910	761	1703	1726	1744	1870	1922
1541	772	51	85	311	1851	1827	1872	1845	1911	762	1702	1725	1743	1869	1921
1542	773	242	115	324	1852	1828	1873	1846	1912	763	1701	1724	1742	1868	1920
1543	774	73	145	336	1853	1829	1874	1847	1913	764	1700	1723	1741	1867	1919
1544	775	265	176	348	1854	1830	1875	1848	1914	765	1699	1722	1740	1866	1918
1545	776	90	206	0	1855	1831	1876	1849	1915	766	1698	1721	1739	1865	1917
1546	777	268	236	12	1856	1832	1877	1850	1916	767	1697	1720	1738	1864	1916
1547	778	119	267	24	1857	1833	1878	1851	1917	768	1696	1719	1737	1863	1915
1548	779	310	297	37	1858	1834	1879	1852	1918	769	1695	1718	1736	1862	1914
1549	780	142	327	49	1859	1835	1880	1853	1919	770	1694	1717	1735	1861	1913
1550	781	333	358	61	1860	1836	1881	1854	1920	771	1693	1716	1734	1860	1912
1551	782	165	28	73	1861	1837	1882	1855	1921	772	1692	1715	1733	1859	1911
1552	783	356	58	85	1862	1838	1883	1856	1922	773	1691	1714	1732	1858	1910
1553	784	137	89	98	1863	1839	1884	1857	1923	774	1690	1713	1731	1857	1909
1554	785	19	119	110	1864	1840	1885	1858	1924	775	1689	1712	1730	1856	1908
1555	786	210	150	122	1865	1841	1886	1859	1925	776	1688	1711	1729	1855	1907
1556	787	42	180	134	1866	1842	1887	1860	1926	777	1687	1710	1728	1854	1906
1557	788	233	210	147	1867	1843	1888	1861	1927	778	1686	1709	1727	1853	1905
1558	789	64	241	159	1868	1844	1889	1862	1928	779	1685	1708	1726	1852	1904
1559	790	236	271	171	1869	1845	1890	1863	1929	780	1684	1707	1725	1851	1903
1560	791	87	301	183	1870	1846	1891	1864	1930	781	1683	1706	1724	1850	1902
1561	792	279	332	195	1871	1847	1892	1865	1931	782	1682	1705	1723	1849	1901
1562	793	110	2	208	1872	1848	1893	1866	1932	783	1681	1704	1722	1848	1900
1563	794	301	32	220	1873	1849	1894	1867	1933	784	1680	1703	1721	1847	1899
1564	795	133	63	232	1874	1850	1895	1868	1934	785	1679	1702	1720	1846	1898
1565	796	324	93	244	1875	1851	1896	1869	1935	786	1678	1701	1719	1845	1897
1566	797	156	123	257	1876	1852	1897	1870	1936	787	1677	1700	1718	1844	1896
1567	798	347	154	269	1877	1853	1898	1871	1937	788	1676	1699	1717	1843	1895
1568	799	179	184	281	1878	1854	1899	1872	1938	789	1675	1698	1716	1842	1894
1569	800	10	214	293	1879	1855	1900	1873	1939	790	1674	1697	1715	1841	1893
1570	801	201	245	305	1880	1856	1901	1874	1940	791	1673	1696	1714	1840	1892
1571	802	33	275	318	1881	1857	1902	1875	1941	792	1672	1695	1713	1839	1891
1572	803	224	305	330	1882	1858	1903	1876	1942	793	1671	1694	1712	1838	1890
1573	804	78	336	342	1883	1859	1904	1877	1943	794	1670	1693	1711	1837	1889
1574	805	101	6	354	1884	1860	1905	1878	1944	795	1669	1692	1710	1836	1888
1575	806	270	38	7	1885	1861	1906	1879	1945	796	1668	1691	1709	1835	1887
1576	807	101	67	19	1886	1862	1907	1880	1946	797	1667	1690	1708	1834	1886
1577	808	232	97	31	1887	1863	1908	1881	1947	798	1666	1689	1707	1833	1885
1578	809	124	128	43	1888	1864	1909	1882	1948	799	1665	1688	1706	1832	1884
1579	810	158	158	55	1889	1865	1910	1883	1949	800	1664	1687	1705	1831	1883
1580	811	88-A				1866	1911	1884	1950		1663	1686	1704	1830	1882



TABLE V-A.—PLANETS.—YEARLY INCREASE OF MEAN LONGITUDE, ETC.

TABLE V-A—cont.

Yearly increase of mean longitude, etc.—cont.

Years; also year A.D. if reckoned from 1 B.C.	Mars.	Jup.	Sat.	Mars.	Mer.	Jup.	Venus.	Sat.	B.C.	Mars.	Mer.	Jup.	Venus.
Degrees.				A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.		A.D.			
801	315	188	68	1890	1866	1750	1984	1950	801	1662	1685	1964	1909
802	147	219	80	1891	1867	1751	1985	1951	802	1661	1684	1963	1908
803	338	249	92	1892	1868	1752	1986	1952	803	1660	1683	1962	1907
804	170	279	104	1893	1869	1753	1987	1953	804	1659	1682	1961	1906
805	1	310	116	1894	1870	1754	1988	1954	805	1658	1681	1960	1905
806	192	340	129	1895	1871	1755	1989	1955	806	1657	1680	1959	1904
807	24	10	141	1896	1872	1756	1990	1956	807	1656	1679	1958	1903
808	215	41	153	1897	1873	1757	1991	1957	808	1655	1678	1957	1902
809	47	71	165	1898	1874	1758	1992	1958	809	1654	1677	1956	1901
810	238	101	178	1899	1875	1759	1993	1959	810	1653	1676	1955	1900
811	89	132	190	1900	1876	1760	1994	1960	811	1652	1675	1954	1899
812	261	162	202	1901	1877	1761	1995	1961	812	1651	1674	1953	1898
813	92	192	214	1902	1878	1762	1996	1962	813	1650	1673	1952	1897
814	284	223	226	1903	1879	1763	1997	1963	814	1649	1672	1951	1896
815	115	253	239	1904	1880	1764	1998	1964	815	1648	1671	1950	1895
816	306	283	251	1905	1881	1765	1999	1965	816	1647	1670	1949	1894
817	138	314	263	1906	1882	1766	1999	1966	817	1646	1669	1948	1893
818	329	344	275	1907	1883	1767	1999	1967	818	1645	1668	1947	1892
819	161	14	288	1908	1884	1768	1999	1968	819	1644	1667	1946	1891
820	352	45	300	1909	1885	1769	1999	1969	820	1643	1666	1945	1890
821	183	75	312	1910	1886	1770	1999	1970	821	1642	1665	1944	1889
822	15	105	324	1911	1887	1771	1999	1971	822	1641	1664	1943	1888
823	206	136	336	1912	1888	1772	1999	1972	823	1640	1663	1942	1887
824	38	166	349	1913	1889	1773	1999	1973	824	1639	1662	1941	1886
825	229	197	1	1914	1890	1774	1999	1974	825	1638	1661	1940	1885
826	60	227	13	1915	1891	1775	1999	1975	826	1637	1660	1939	1884
827	252	257	25	1916	1892	1776	1999	1976	827	1636	1659	1938	1883
828	83	288	38	1917	1893	1777	1999	1977	828	1635	1658	1937	1882
829	275	318	50	1918	1894	1778	1999	1978	829	1634	1657	1936	1881
830	106	348	62	1919	1895	1779	1999	1979	830	1633	1656	1935	1880
831	297	19	74	1920	1896	1780	1999	1980	831	1632	1655	1934	1879
832	129	49	86	1921	1897	1781	1999	1981	832	1631	1654	1933	1878
833	320	79	99	1922	1898	1782	1999	1982	833	1630	1653	1932	1877
834	152	110	111	1923	1899	1783	1999	1983	834	1629	1652	1931	1876
835	343	140	123	1924	1900	1784	1999	1984	835	1628	1651	1930	1875
836	175	170	135	1925	1901	1785	1999	1985	836	1627	1650	1929	1874
837	6	201	147	1926	1902	1786	1999	1986	837	1626	1649	1928	1873
838	197	231	160	1927	1903	1787	1999	1987	838	1625	1648	1927	1872
839	29	261	172	1928	1904	1788	1999	1988	839	1624	1647	1926	1871
840	220	292	184	1929	1905	1789	1999	1989	840	1623	1646	1925	1870
841	52	322	196	1930	1906	1790	1999	1990	841	1622	1645	1924	1869
842	243	352	209	1931	1907	1791	1999	1991	842	1621	1644	1923	1868
843	74	23	221	1932	1908	1792	1999	1992	843	1620	1643	1922	1867
844	266	53	233	1933	1909	1793	1999	1993	844	1619	1642	1921	1866
845	97	83	245	1934	1910	1794	1999	1994	845	1618	1641	1920	1865
846	289	114	257	1935	1911	1795	1999	1995	846	1617	1640	1919	1864
847	120	144	270	1936	1912	1796	1999	1996	847	1616	1639	1918	1863
848	311	175	282	1937	1913	1797	1999	1997	848	1615	1638	1917	1862
849	143	205	294	1938	1914	1798	1999	1998	849	1614	1637	1916	1861
850	334	235	306	1939	1915	1799	1999	1999	850	1613	1636	1915	1860
851	166	266	319	1940	1916	1800	1999	1999	851	1612	1635	1914	1859
852	357	296	331	1941	1917	1801	1999	1999	852	1611	1634	1913	1858
853	188	326	343	1942	1918	1802	1999	1999	853	1610	1633	1912	1857
854	20	357	355	1943	1919	1803	1999	1999	854	1609	1632	1911	1856
855	211	27	7	1944	1920	1804	1999	1999	855	1608	1631	1910	1855
856	43	57	20	1945	1921	1805	1999	1999	856	1607	1630	1909	1854
857	234	88	32	1946	1922	1806	1999	1999	857	1606	1629	1908	1853
858	65	118	44	1947	1923	1807	1999	1999	858	1605	1628	1907	1852
859	257	148	56	1948	1924	1808	1999	1999	859	1604	1627	1906	1851
860	88	179	69	1949	1925	1809	1999	1999	860	1603	1626	1905	1850
861	280	209	81	1950	1926	1810	1999	1999	861	1602	1625	1904	1849
862	111	239	93	1951	1927	1811	1999	1999	862	1601	1624	1903	1848
863	302	270	105	1952	1928	1812	1999	1999	863	1600	1623	1902	1847
864	134	300	117	1953	1929	1813	1999	1999	864	1599	1622	1901	1846
865	325	330	130	1954	1930	1814	1999	1999	865	1598	1621	1900	1845
866	157	1	142	1955	1931	1815	1999	1999	866	1597	1620	1899	1844
867	348	31	154	1956	1932	1816	1999	1999	867	1596	1619	1898	1843
868	179	61	166	1957	1933	1817	1999	1999	868	1595	1618	1897	1842
869	11	92	179	1958	1934	1818	1999	1999	869	1594	1617	1896	1841
870	202	122	191	1959	1935	1819	1999	1999	870	1593	1616	1895	1840
871	34	153	203	1960	1936	1820	1999	1999	871	1592	1615	1894	1839
872	225	183	215	1961	1937	1821	1999	1999	872	1591	1614	1893	1838
873	57	213	227	1962	1938	1822	1999	1999	873	1590	1613	1892	1837
874	248	244	240	1963	1939	1823	1999	1999	874	1589	1612	1891	1836
875	79	274	252	1964	1940	1824	1999	1999	875	1588	1611	1890	1835
876	271	304	264	1965	1941	1825	1999	1999	876	1587	1610	1889	1834
877	102	335	276	1966	1942	1826	1999	1999	877	1586	1609	1888	1833
878	294	5	289	1967	1943	1827	1999	1999	878	1585	1608	1887	1832
879	125	35	301	1968	1944	1828	1999	1999	879	1584	1607	1886	1831
880	316	66	313	1969	1945	1829	1999	1999	880	1583	1606	1885	1830



TABLE V-A.—PLANETS.—YEARLY INCREASE OF MEAN LONGITUDE, ETC.

TABLE V-A—cont.  
Yearly increase of mean longitude, etc.—cont.

	Jup.	Sat.	Mars.	Merc.	Jup.	Venus.	Sat.	B.C.	Mars.	Merc.	Jup.	Venus.	Sat.
	Degrees.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.		A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.
1860	98	325	1970	1946	1830	1820	1647	881	1961	1960	1884	1964	1860
1861	126	337	1971	1947	1831	1830	1648	882	1962	1961	1885	1965	1861
1862	154	350	1972	1948	1832	1831	1649	883	1963	1962	1886	1966	1862
1863	182	2	1973	1949	1833	1832	1650	884	1964	1963	1887	1967	1863
1864	210	14	1974	1950	1834	1833	1651	885	1965	1964	1888	1968	1864
1865	238	26	1975	1951	1835	1834	1652	886	1966	1965	1889	1969	1865
1866	266	39	1976	1952	1836	1835	1653	887	1967	1966	1890	1970	1866
1867	294	51	1977	1953	1837	1836	1654	888	1968	1967	1891	1971	1867
1868	322	63	1978	1954	1838	1837	1655	889	1969	1968	1892	1972	1868
1869	350	75	1979	1955	1839	1838	1656	890	1970	1969	1893	1973	1869
1870	378	87	1980	1956	1840	1839	1657	891	1971	1970	1894	1974	1870
1871	406	100	1981	1957	1841	1840	1658	892	1972	1971	1895	1975	1871
1872	434	112	1982	1958	1842	1841	1659	893	1973	1972	1896	1976	1872
1873	462	124	1983	1959	1843	1842	1660	894	1974	1973	1897	1977	1873
1874	490	136	1984	1960	1844	1843	1661	895	1975	1974	1898	1978	1874
1875	518	148	1985	1961	1845	1844	1662	896	1976	1975	1899	1979	1875
1876	546	161	1986	1962	1846	1845	1663	897	1977	1976	1900	1980	1876
1877	574	173	1987	1963	1847	1846	1664	898	1978	1977	1901	1981	1877
1878	602	185	1988	1964	1848	1847	1665	899	1979	1978	1902	1982	1878
1879	630	197	1989	1965	1849	1848	1666	900	1980	1979	1903	1983	1879
1880	658	210	1990	1966	1850	1849	1667	901	1981	1980	1904	1984	1880
1881	686	222	1991	1967	1851	1850	1668	902	1982	1981	1905	1985	1881
1882	714	234	1992	1968	1852	1851	1669	903	1983	1982	1906	1986	1882
1883	742	246	1993	1969	1853	1852	1670	904	1984	1983	1907	1987	1883
1884	770	258	1994	1970	1854	1853	1671	905	1985	1984	1908	1988	1884
1885	798	271	1995	1971	1855	1854	1672	906	1986	1985	1909	1989	1885
1886	826	283	1996	1972	1856	1855	1673	907	1987	1986	1910	1990	1886
1887	854	295	1997	1973	1857	1856	1674	908	1988	1987	1911	1991	1887
1888	882	307	1998	1974	1858	1857	1675	909	1989	1988	1912	1992	1888
1889	910	320	1999	1975	1859	1858	1676	910	1990	1989	1913	1993	1889
1890	938	332	1637	1976	1860	1859	1677	911	1991	1990	1914	1994	1890
1891	966	344	1638	1977	1861	1860	1678	912	1992	1991	1915	1995	1891
1892	994	356	1639	1978	1862	1861	1679	913	1993	1992	1916	1996	1892
1893	1022	8	1640	1979	1863	1862	1680	914	1994	1993	1917	1997	1893
1894	1050	21	1641	1980	1864	1863	1681	915	1995	1994	1918	1998	1894
1895	1078	33	1642	1981	1865	1864	1682	916	1996	1995	1919	1999	1895
1896	1106	45	1643	1982	1866	1865	1683	917	1997	1996	1920	2000	1896
1897	1134	57	1644	1983	1867	1866	1684	918	1998	1997	1921	2001	1897
1898	1162	70	1645	1984	1868	1867	1685	919	1999	1998	1922	2002	1898
1899	1190	82	1646	1985	1869	1868	1686	920	2000	1999	1923	2003	1899
1900	1218	94	1647	1986	1870	1869	1687	921	2001	2000	1924	2004	1900
1901	1246	106	1648	1987	1871	1870	1688	922	2002	2001	1925	2005	1901
1902	1274	118	1649	1988	1872	1871	1689	923	2003	2002	1926	2006	1902
1903	1302	131	1650	1989	1873	1872	1690	924	2004	2003	1927	2007	1903
1904	1330	143	1651	1990	1874	1873	1691	925	2005	2004	1928	2008	1904
1905	1358	155	1652	1991	1875	1874	1692	926	2006	2005	1929	2009	1905
1906	1386	167	1653	1992	1876	1875	1693	927	2007	2006	1930	2010	1906
1907	1414	180	1654	1993	1877	1876	1694	928	2008	2007	1931	2011	1907
1908	1442	192	1655	1994	1878	1877	1695	929	2009	2008	1932	2012	1908
1909	1470	204	1656	1995	1879	1878	1696	930	2010	2009	1933	2013	1909
1910	1498	216	1657	1996	1880	1879	1697	931	2011	2010	1934	2014	1910
1911	1526	228	1658	1997	1881	1880	1698	932	2012	2011	1935	2015	1911
1912	1554	241	1659	1998	1882	1881	1699	933	2013	2012	1936	2016	1912
1913	1582	253	1660	1999	1883	1882	1700	934	2014	2013	1937	2017	1913
1914	1610	265	1661	2000	1884	1883	1701	935	2015	2014	1938	2018	1914
1915	1638	277	1662	2001	1885	1884	1702	936	2016	2015	1939	2019	1915
1916	1666	290	1663	2002	1886	1885	1703	937	2017	2016	1940	2020	1916
1917	1694	302	1664	2003	1887	1886	1704	938	2018	2017	1941	2021	1917
1918	1722	314	1665	2004	1888	1887	1705	939	2019	2018	1942	2022	1918
1919	1750	326	1666	2005	1889	1888	1706	940	2020	2019	1943	2023	1919
1920	1778	338	1667	2006	1890	1889	1707	941	2021	2020	1944	2024	1920
1921	1806	351	1668	2007	1891	1890	1708	942	2022	2021	1945	2025	1921
1922	1834	3	1669	2008	1892	1891	1709	943	2023	2022	1946	2026	1922
1923	1862	15	1670	2009	1893	1892	1710	944	2024	2023	1947	2027	1923
1924	1890	27	1671	2010	1894	1893	1711	945	2025	2024	1948	2028	1924
1925	1918	40	1672	2011	1895	1894	1712	946	2026	2025	1949	2029	1925
1926	1946	52	1673	2012	1896	1895	1713	947	2027	2026	1950	2030	1926
1927	1974	64	1674	2013	1897	1896	1714	948	2028	2027	1951	2031	1927
1928	2002	76	1675	2014	1898	1897	1715	949	2029	2028	1952	2032	1928
1929	2030	88	1676	2015	1899	1898	1716	950	2030	2029	1953	2033	1929
1930	2058	101	1677	2016	1900	1899	1717	951	2031	2030	1954	2034	1930
1931	2086	113	1678	2017	1901	1900	1718	952	2032	2031	1955	2035	1931
1932	2114	125	1679	2018	1902	1901	1719	953	2033	2032	1956	2036	1932
1933	2142	137	1680	2019	1903	1902	1720	954	2034	2033	1957	2037	1933
1934	2170	149	1681	2020	1904	1903	1721	955	2035	2034	1958	2038	1934
1935	2198	162	1682	2021	1905	1904	1722	956	2036	2035	1959	2039	1935
1936	2226	174	1683	2022	1906	1905	1723	957	2037	2036	1960	2040	1936
1937	2254	186	1684	2023	1907	1906	1724	958	2038	2037	1961	2041	1937
1938	2282	198	1685	2024	1908	1907	1725	959	2039	2038	1962	2042	1938
1939	2310	211	1686	2025	1909	1908	1726	960	2040	2039	1963	2043	1939
1940	2338	101	1677	2026	1910	1909	1727	961	2041	2040	1964	2044	1940
1941	2366	113	1678	2027	1911	1910	1728	962	2042	2041	1965	2045	1941
1942	2394	125	1679	2028	1912	1911	1729	963	2043	2042	1966	2046	1942
1943	2422	137	1680	2029	1913	1912	1730	964	2044	2043	1967	2047	1943
1944	2450	149	1681	2030	1914	1913	1731	965	2045	2044	1968	2048	1944
1945	2478	162	1682	2031	1915	1914	1732	966	2046	2045	1969	2049	1945
1946	2506	174	1683	2032	1916	1915	1733	967	2047	2046	1970	2050	1946
1947	2534	186	1684	2033	1917	1916	1734	968	2048	2047	1971	2051	1947
1948	2562	198	1685	2034	1918	1917	1735	969	2049	2048	1972	2052	1948
1949	2590	211	1686	2035	1919	1918	1736	970	2050	2049	1973	2053	1949
1950	2618	101	1677	2036	1920	1919	1737	971	2051	2050	1974	2054	1950
1951	2646	113	1678	2037	1921	1920	1738	972	2052	2051	1975	2055	1951
1952	2674	125	1679	2038	1922	1921	1739	973	2053	2052	1976	2056	1952
19													



TABLE V-A.—PLANETS.—YEARLY INCREASE OF MEAN LONGITUDE, ETC.

TABLE V-A—cont.

Yearly increase of mean longitude, etc.—cont.

Years; also year A.D. if reckoned from 1 B.C.	Mars.	Jup.	Sat.	Mars.	Merc.	Jup.	Venus.	Sat.	B.C.	Mars.	Merc.	Jup.	Venus.
	Degrees.			A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.		A.D.			
961	340	4	223	1687	1671	1910	1909	1727	961	1865	A.D.		
962	172	34	235	1683	1672	1911	1910	1728	962	1864	1880	A.D.	
963	3	65	247	1689	1673	1912	1911	1729	963	1863	1879	1804	1864
964	194	95	259	1690	1674	1913	1912	1730	964	1862	1878	1803	1863
965	26	126	272	1691	1675	1914	1913	1731	965	1861	1877	1802	1862
966	217	156	284	1692	1676	1915	1914	1732	966	1860	1876	1801	1861
967	49	186	296	1693	1677	1916	1915	1733	967	1859	1875	1800	1860
968	240	217	308	1694	1678	1917	1916	1734	968	1858	1874	1799	1859
969	71	247	321	1695	1679	1918	1917	1735	969	1857	1873	1798	1858
970	262	277	333	1696	1680	1919	1918	1736	970	1856	1872	1797	1857
971	94	308	345	1697	1681	1920	1919	1737	971	1855	1871	1796	1856
972	286	338	357	1698	1682	1921	1920	1738	972	1854	1870	1795	1855
973	117	8	9	1699	1683	1922	1921	1739	973	1853	1869	1794	1854
974	308	39	22	1700	1684	1923	1922	1740	974	1852	1868	1793	1853
975	140	69	34	1701	1685	1924	1923	1741	975	1851	1867	1792	1852
976	331	99	46	1702	1686	1925	1924	1742	976	1850	1866	1791	1851
977	163	130	58	1703	1687	1926	1925	1743	977	1849	1865	1790	1850
978	354	160	71	1704	1688	1927	1926	1744	978	1848	1864	1789	1849
979	185	190	83	1705	1689	1928	1927	1745	979	1847	1863	1788	1848
980	17	221	95	1706	1690	1929	1928	1746	980	1846	1862	1787	1847
981	208	251	107	1707	1691	1930	1929	1747	981	1845	1861	1786	1846
982	40	281	119	1708	1692	1931	1930	1748	982	1844	1860	1785	1845
983	231	312	132	1709	1693	1932	1931	1749	983	1843	1859	1784	1844
984	62	342	144	1710	1694	1933	1932	1750	984	1842	1858	1783	1843
985	254	12	156	1711	1695	1934	1933	1751	985	1841	1857	1782	1842
986	85	43	168	1712	1696	1935	1934	1752	986	1840	1856	1781	1841
987	277	73	181	1713	1697	1936	1935	1753	987	1839	1855	1780	1840
988	108	103	193	1714	1698	1937	1936	1754	988	1838	1854	1779	1839
989	299	134	205	1715	1699	1938	1937	1755	989	1837	1853	1778	1838
990	181	164	217	1716	1700	1939	1938	1756	990	1836	1852	1777	1837
991	322	195	229	1717	1701	1940	1939	1757	991	1835	1851	1776	1836
992	154	225	242	1718	1702	1941	1940	1758	992	1834	1850	1775	1835
993	345	255	254	1719	1703	1942	1941	1759	993	1833	1849	1774	1834
994	177	286	266	1720	1704	1943	1942	1760	994	1832	1848	1773	1833
995	8	316	278	1721	1705	1944	1943	1761	995	1831	1847	1772	1832
996	199	346	291	1722	1706	1945	1944	1762	996	1830	1846	1771	1831
997	31	17	303	1723	1707	1946	1945	1763	997	1829	1845	1770	1830
998	222	47	315	1724	1708	1947	1946	1764	998	1828	1844	1769	1829
999	54	77	327	1725	1709	1948	1947	1765	999	1827	1843	1768	1828
1000	245	108	339	1726	1710	1949	1948	1766	1000	1826	1842	1767	1827
1001	76	138	352	1727	1711	1950	1949	1767	1001	1825	1841	1766	1826
1002	268	168	4	1728	1712	1951	1950	1768	1002	1824	1840	1765	1825
1003	99	198	16	1729	1713	1952	1951	1769	1003	1823	1839	1764	1824
1004	291	229	28	1730	1714	1953	1952	1770	1004	1822	1838	1763	1823
1005	122	259	40	1731	1715	1954	1953	1771	1005	1821	1837	1762	1822
1006	314	289	52	1732	1716	1955	1954	1772	1006	1820	1836	1761	1821
1007	145	320	65	1733	1717	1956	1955	1773	1007	1819	1835	1760	1820
1008	336	350	77	1734	1718	1957	1956	1774	1008	1818	1834	1759	1819
1009	168	21	89	1735	1719	1958	1957	1775	1009	1817	1833	1758	1818
1010	359	51	101	1736	1720	1959	1958	1776	1010	1816	1832	1757	1817
1011	191	81	113	1737	1721	1960	1959	1777	1011	1815	1831	1756	1816
1012	22	112	126	1738	1722	1961	1960	1778	1012	1814	1830	1755	1815
1013	213	142	138	1739	1723	1962	1961	1779	1013	1813	1829	1754	1814
1014	45	172	150	1740	1724	1963	1962	1780	1014	1812	1828	1753	1813
1015	236	203	162	1741	1725	1964	1963	1781	1015	1811	1827	1752	1812
1016	68	233	175	1742	1726	1965	1964	1782	1016	1810	1826	1751	1811
1017	259	263	187	1743	1727	1966	1965	1783	1017	1809	1825	1750	1810
1018	91	294	199	1744	1728	1967	1966	1784	1018	1808	1824	1749	1809
1019	282	324	211	1745	1729	1968	1967	1785	1019	1807	1823	1748	1808
1020	113	354	223	1746	1730	1969	1968	1786	1020	1806	1822	1747	1807
1021	305	25	236	1747	1731	1970	1969	1787	1021	1805	1821	1746	1806
1022	186	55	248	1748	1732	1971	1970	1788	1022	1804	1820	1745	1805
1023	328	86	260	1749	1733	1972	1971	1789	1023	1803	1819	1744	1804
1024	159	116	272	1750	1734	1973	1972	1790	1024	1802	1818	1743	1803



TABLE V-A.—PLANETS.—YEARLY INCREASE OF MEAN LONGITUDE, ETC.

TABLE V-A—cont.  
Yearly increase of mean longitude, etc.—cont.

Year	Mar.	Jup.	Sat.	Mars.	Mer.	Jup.	Ven.	Sat.	Year	Mar.	Jup.	Sat.	Mars.	Mer.	Jup.	Ven.	Sat.
A.D.	Degrees.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	Year	Degrees.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.
1664	146	285	1751	1735	1874	1973	1701	1105	183	54	182	1831	1815	1710	1818	1871	
1665	170	297	1752	1736	1875	1974	1702	1106	14	84	194	1832	1816	1711	1819	1872	
1666	183	309	1753	1737	1876	1975	1703	1107	206	115	208	1833	1817	1712	1820	1873	
1667	19	321	1754	1738	1877	1976	1704	1108	37	145	219	1834	1818	1713	1821	1874	
1668	207	333	1755	1739	1878	1977	1705	1109	228	175	231	1835	1819	1714	1822	1875	
1669	237	345	1756	1740	1879	1978	1706	1110	60	206	243	1836	1820	1715	1823	1876	
1670	267	358	1757	1741	1880	1979	1707	1111	251	236	255	1837	1821	1716	1824	1877	
1671	297	369	1758	1742	1881	1980	1708	1112	83	266	268	1838	1822	1717	1825	1878	
1672	310	381	1759	1743	1882	1981	1709	1113	274	297	280	1839	1823	1718	1826	1879	
1673	323	393	1760	1744	1883	1982	1710	1114	105	327	292	1840	1824	1719	1827	1880	
1674	336	405	1761	1745	1884	1983	1711	1115	297	357	304	1841	1825	1720	1828	1881	
1675	349	417	1762	1746	1885	1984	1712	1116	128	387	316	1842	1826	1721	1829	1882	
1676	362	429	1763	1747	1886	1985	1713	1117	320	417	327	1843	1827	1722	1830	1883	
1677	375	441	1764	1748	1887	1986	1714	1118	151	447	338	1844	1828	1723	1831	1884	
1678	388	453	1765	1749	1888	1987	1715	1119	342	477	349	1845	1829	1724	1832	1885	
1679	401	465	1766	1750	1889	1988	1716	1120	174	507	360	1846	1830	1725	1833	1886	
1680	414	477	1767	1751	1890	1989	1717	1121	5	537	371	1847	1831	1726	1834	1887	
1681	427	489	1768	1752	1891	1990	1718	1122	197	567	382	1848	1832	1727	1835	1888	
1682	440	501	1769	1753	1892	1991	1719	1123	28	597	393	1849	1833	1728	1836	1889	
1683	453	513	1770	1754	1893	1992	1720	1124	219	627	404	1850	1834	1729	1837	1890	
1684	466	525	1771	1755	1894	1993	1721	1125	51	657	415	1851	1835	1730	1838	1891	
1685	479	537	1772	1756	1895	1994	1722	1126	242	687	426	1852	1836	1731	1839	1892	
1686	492	549	1773	1757	1896	1995	1723	1127	74	717	437	1853	1837	1732	1840	1893	
1687	505	561	1774	1758	1897	1996	1724	1128	265	747	448	1854	1838	1733	1841	1894	
1688	518	573	1775	1759	1898	1997	1725	1129	97	777	459	1855	1839	1734	1842	1895	
1689	531	585	1776	1760	1899	1998	1726	1130	288	807	470	1856	1840	1735	1843	1896	
1690	544	597	1777	1761	1900	1999	1727	1131	119	837	481	1857	1841	1736	1844	1897	
1691	557	609	1778	1762	1901	2000	1728	1132	311	867	492	1858	1842	1737	1845	1898	
1692	570	621	1779	1763	1902	2001	1729	1133	142	897	503	1859	1843	1738	1846	1899	
1693	583	633	1780	1764	1903	2002	1730	1134	334	927	514	1860	1844	1739	1847	1900	
1694	596	645	1781	1765	1904	2003	1731	1135	105	957	525	1861	1845	1740	1848	1901	
1695	609	657	1782	1766	1905	2004	1732	1136	356	987	536	1862	1846	1741	1849	1902	
1696	622	669	1783	1767	1906	2005	1733	1137	188	1017	547	1863	1847	1742	1850	1903	
1697	635	681	1784	1768	1907	2006	1734	1138	19	1047	558	1864	1848	1743	1851	1904	
1698	648	693	1785	1769	1908	2007	1735	1139	211	1077	569	1865	1849	1744	1852	1905	
1699	661	705	1786	1770	1909	2008	1736	1140	42	1107	580	1866	1850	1745	1853	1906	
1700	674	717	1787	1771	1910	2009	1737	1141	233	1137	591	1867	1851	1746	1854	1907	
1701	687	729	1788	1772	1911	2010	1738	1142	65	1167	602	1868	1852	1747	1855	1908	
1702	700	741	1789	1773	1912	2011	1739	1143	256	1197	613	1869	1853	1748	1856	1909	
1703	713	753	1790	1774	1913	2012	1740	1144	88	1227	624	1870	1854	1749	1857	1910	
1704	726	765	1791	1775	1914	2013	1741	1145	279	1257	635	1871	1855	1750	1858	1911	
1705	739	777	1792	1776	1915	2014	1742	1146	110	1287	646	1872	1856	1751	1859	1912	
1706	752	789	1793	1777	1916	2015	1743	1147	302	1317	657	1873	1857	1752	1860	1913	
1707	765	801	1794	1778	1917	2016	1744	1148	133	1347	668	1874	1858	1753	1861	1914	
1708	778	813	1795	1779	1918	2017	1745	1149	325	1377	679	1875	1859	1754	1862	1915	
1709	791	825	1796	1780	1919	2018	1746	1150	158	1407	690	1876	1860	1755	1863	1916	
1710	804	837	1797	1781	1920	2019	1747	1151	347	1437	701	1877	1861	1756	1864	1917	
1711	817	849	1798	1782	1921	2020	1748	1152	179	1467	712	1878	1862	1757	1865	1918	
1712	830	861	1799	1783	1922	2021	1749	1153	10	1497	723	1879	1863	1758	1866	1919	
1713	843	873	1800	1784	1923	2022	1750	1154	202	1527	734	1880	1864	1759	1867	1920	
1714	856	885	1801	1785	1924	2023	1751	1155	33	1557	745	1881	1865	1760	1868	1921	
1715	869	897	1802	1786	1925	2024	1752	1156	224	1587	756	1882	1866	1761	1869	1922	
1716	882	909	1803	1787	1926	2025	1753	1157	56	1617	767	1883	1867	1762	1870	1923	
1717	895	921	1804	1788	1927	2026	1754	1158	247	1647	778	1884	1868	1763	1871	1924	
1718	908	933	1805	1789	1928	2027	1755	1159	79	1677	789	1885	1869	1764	1872	1925	
1719	921	945	1806	1790	1929	2028	1756	1160	270	1707	800	1886	1870	1765	1873	1926	
1720	934	957	1807	1791	1930	2029	1757	1161	101	1737	811	1887	1871	1766	1874	1927	
1721	947	969	1808	1792	1931	2030	1758	1162	292	1767	822	1888	1872	1767	1875	1928	
1722	960	981	1809	1793	1932	2031	1759	1163	124	1797	833	1889	1873	1768	1876	1929	
1723	973	993	1810	1794	1933	2032	1760	1164	316	1827	844	1890	1874	1769	1877	1930	
1724	986	1005	1811	1795	1934	2033	1761	1165	147	1857	855	1891	1875	1770	1878	1931	
1725	999	1017	1812	1796	1935	2034	1762	1166	339	1887	866	1892	1876	1771	1879	1932	
1726	1012	1029	1813	1797	1936	2035	1763	1167	170	1917	877	1893	1877	1772	1880	1933	
1727	1025	1041	1814	1798	1937	2036	1764	1168	1	1947	888	1894	1878	1773	1881	1934	
1728	1038	1053	1815	1799	1938	2037	1765	1169	193	1977	899	1895	1879	1774	1882	1935	
1729	1051	1065	1816	1800	1939	2038	1766	1170	24	2007	910	1896	1880	1775	1883	1936	
1730	1064	1077	1817	1801	1940	2039	1767	1171	216	2037	921	1897	1881	1776	1884	1937	
1731	1077	1089	1818	1802	1941	2040	1768	1172	47	2067	932	1898	1882	1777	1885	1938	
1732	1090	1101	1819	1803	1942	2041	1769	1173	238	2097	943	1899	1883	1778	1886	1939	
1733	1103	1113	1820	1804	1943	2042	1770	1174	70	2127	954	1900	1884	1779	1887	1940	
1734	1116	1125	1821	1805	1944	2043	1771	1175	261	2157	965	1901	1885	1780	1888	1941	
1735	1129	1137	1822	1806	1945	2044	1772	1176	93	2187	976	1902	1886	1781	1889	1942	
1736	1142	1149	1823	1807	1946	2045	1773	1177	284	2217	987	1903	1887	1782	1890	1943	
1737	1155	1161	1824	1808	1947	2046	1774	1178	115	2247	998	1904	1888	1783	1891	1944	
1738	1168	1173	1825	1809	1948	2047	1775	1179	307	2277	1009	1905	1889	1784	1892	1945	
1739	1181	1185	1826	1810	1949	2048	1776	1180	338	2307	1020	1906	1890	1785	1893	1946	
1740	1194	1197	1827	1811	1950	2049	1777	1181	330	2337	1031	1907	1891	1786	1894	1947	
1741	1207	1209	1828	1812	1951	2050	1										



TABLE V-A.—PLANETS.—YEARLY INCREASE OF MEAN LONGITUDE, ETC.

TABLE V-A—cont.

Yearly increase of mean longitude, etc.—cont.

Years; also year A.D. if reckoned from 1 B.C.	Mars.	Jup.	Sat.	Mars.	Merc.	Jup.	Ven.	Sat.	Years; also year A.D. if reckoned from 1 B.C.	Mars.	Jup.	Sat.	Mars.	Merc.	Jup.	Ven.	Sat.
Degrees.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	Degrees.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.
1185	15	322	80	1911	1895	1790	1898	1951	1265	208	229	337	1991	1975	1870	1870	A.D.
1186	207	352	92	1912	1896	1791	1899	1952	1266	39	260	348	1992	1976	1871	1871	A.D.
1187	38	22	104	1913	1897	1792	1900	1953	1267	230	290	2	1993	1977	1872	1872	A.D.
1188	229	53	116	1914	1898	1793	1901	1954	1268	62	321	14	1994	1978	1873	1873	A.D.
1189	61	83	128	1915	1899	1794	1902	1955	1269	253	351	26	1995	1979	1874	1874	A.D.
1190	252	113	141	1916	1900	1795	1903	1956	1270	85	21	38	1996	1980	1875	1875	A.D.
1191	84	144	153	1917	1901	1796	1904	1957	1271	276	52	50	1997	1981	1876	1876	A.D.
1192	275	174	165	1918	1902	1797	1905	1958	1272	107	82	63	1998	1982	1877	1877	A.D.
1193	106	204	177	1919	1903	1798	1906	1959	1273	299	112	76	1999	1983	1878	1878	A.D.
1194	298	235	190	1920	1904	1799	1907	1960	1274	130	143	87	1637	1984	1879	1879	A.D.
1195	129	265	202	1921	1905	1800	1908	1961	1275	322	173	99	1638	1985	1880	1880	A.D.
1196	321	295	214	1922	1906	1801	1909	1962	1276	153	203	111	1639	1986	1881	1881	A.D.
1197	152	326	226	1923	1907	1802	1910	1963	1277	344	234	124	1640	1987	1882	1882	A.D.
1198	343	356	238	1924	1908	1803	1911	1964	1278	176	264	136	1641	1988	1883	1883	A.D.
1199	175	27	251	1925	1909	1804	1912	1965	1279	7	294	148	1642	1989	1884	1884	A.D.
1200	6	57	263	1926	1910	1805	1913	1966	1280	199	325	160	1643	1990	1885	1885	A.D.
1201	198	87	275	1927	1911	1806	1914	1967	1281	30	355	173	1644	1991	1886	1886	A.D.
1202	29	118	287	1928	1912	1807	1915	1968	1282	221	25	185	1645	1992	1887	1887	A.D.
1203	220	148	299	1929	1913	1808	1916	1969	1283	53	56	197	1646	1993	1888	1888	A.D.
1204	52	178	312	1930	1914	1809	1917	1970	1284	244	86	209	1647	1994	1889	1889	A.D.
1205	243	209	324	1931	1915	1810	1918	1971	1285	76	116	221	1648	1995	1890	1890	A.D.
1206	75	239	336	1932	1916	1811	1919	1972	1286	267	147	234	1649	1996	1891	1891	A.D.
1207	266	269	348	1933	1917	1812	1920	1973	1287	99	177	246	1650	1997	1892	1892	A.D.
1208	8	300	1	1934	1918	1813	1921	1974	1288	290	207	258	1651	1998	1893	1893	A.D.
1209	289	330	13	1935	1919	1814	1922	1975	1289	121	238	270	1652	1999	1894	1894	A.D.
1210	120	0	25	1936	1920	1815	1923	1976	1290	313	268	283	1653	1990	1895	1895	A.D.
1211	312	31	37	1937	1921	1816	1924	1977	1291	144	298	295	1654	1991	1896	1896	A.D.
1212	143	61	49	1938	1922	1817	1925	1978	1292	336	329	307	1655	1992	1897	1897	A.D.
1213	335	91	62	1939	1923	1818	1926	1979	1293	167	359	319	1656	1993	1898	1898	A.D.
1214	166	122	74	1940	1924	1819	1927	1980	1294	358	30	331	1657	1994	1899	1899	A.D.
1215	357	152	86	1941	1925	1820	1928	1981	1295	190	60	344	1658	1995	1900	1900	A.D.
1216	189	182	98	1942	1926	1821	1929	1982	1296	21	90	356	1659	1996	1901	1901	A.D.
1217	20	213	111	1943	1927	1822	1930	1983	1297	218	121	8	1660	1997	1902	1902	A.D.
1218	212	243	123	1944	1928	1823	1931	1984	1298	44	151	20	1661	1998	1903	1903	A.D.
1219	43	273	135	1945	1929	1824	1932	1985	1299	235	181	33	1662	1999	1904	1904	A.D.
1220	234	304	147	1946	1930	1825	1933	1986	1300	67	212	45	1663	1990	1905	1905	A.D.
1221	66	334	159	1947	1931	1826	1934	1987	1301	258	242	57	1664	1991	1906	1906	A.D.
1222	257	4	172	1948	1932	1827	1935	1988	1302	90	12	69	1665	1992	1907	1907	A.D.
1223	89	35	184	1949	1933	1828	1936	1989	1303	281	303	81	1666	1993	1908	1908	A.D.
1224	280	65	196	1950	1934	1829	1937	1990	1304	112	333	94	1667	1994	1909	1909	A.D.
1225	111	96	208	1951	1935	1830	1938	1991	1305	304	3	106	1668	1995	1910	1910	A.D.
1226	303	126	221	1952	1936	1831	1939	1992	1306	135	34	118	1669	1996	1911	1911	A.D.
1227	134	156	233	1953	1937	1832	1940	1993	1307	327	64	130	1670	1997	1912	1912	A.D.
1228	326	187	245	1954	1938	1833	1941	1994	1308	158	94	142	1671	1998	1913	1913	A.D.
1229	157	217	257	1955	1939	1834	1942	1995	1309	349	125	155	1672	1999	1914	1914	A.D.
1230	348	247	269	1956	1940	1835	1943	1996	1310	181	155	167	1673	1990	1915	1915	A.D.
1231	180	278	282	1957	1941	1836	1944	1997	1311	12	185	179	1674	1991	1916	1916	A.D.
1232	11	308	294	1958	1942	1837	1945	1998	1312	204	216	191	1675	1992	1917	1917	A.D.
1233	203	338	306	1959	1943	1838	1946	1999	1313	35	246	204	1676	1993	1918	1918	A.D.
1234	34	9	318	1960	1944	1839	1947	1617	1314	226	277	216	1677	1994	1919	1919	A.D.
1235	225	39	331	1961	1945	1840	1948	1618	1315	58	307	228	1678	1995	1920	1920	A.D.
1236	57	69	343	1962	1946	1841	1949	1619	1316	240	337	240	1679	1996	1921	1921	A.D.
1237	248	100	355	1963	1947	1842	1950	1620	1317	81	8	252	1680	1997	1922	1922	A.D.
1238	80	130	7	1964	1948	1843	1951	1621	1318	272	38	265	1681	1998	1923	1923	A.D.
1239	271	160	19	1965	1949	1844	1952	1622	1319	104	68	277	1682	1999	1924	1924	A.D.
1240	102	191	32	1966	1950	1845	1953	1623	1320	284	99	289	1683	1990	1925	1925	A.D.
1241	293	221	44	1967	1951	1846	1954	1624	1321	126	129	301	1684	1991	1926	1926	A.D.
1242	125	251	56	1968	1952	1847	1955	1625	1322	318	159	314	1685	1992	1927	1927	A.D.
1243	317	282	68	1969	1953	1848	1956	1626	1323	149	190	326	1686	1993	1928	1928	A.D.
1244	148	312	80	1970	1954	1849	1957	1627	1324	341	220	338	1687	1994	1929	1929	A.D.
1245	340	343	93	1971	1955	1850	1958	1628	1325	172	250	350	1688	1995	1930	1930	A.D.
1246	171	13	105	1972	1956	1851	1959	1629	1326	3	281	362	1689	1996	1931	1931	A.D.
1247	2	43	117	1973	1957	1852	1960	1630	1327	195	311	15	1690	1997	1932	1932	A.D.
1248	194	74	129	1974	1958	1853	1961	1631	1328	26	341	27	1691	1998	1933	1933	A.D.
1249	25	104	142	1975	1959	1854	1962	1632	1329	218	12	39	1692	1999	1934	1934	A.D.
1250	217	134	154	1976	1960	1855	1963	1633	1330	49	42	51	1693	1990	1935	1935	A.D.
1251	43	165	166	1977	1961	1856	1964	1634	1331	240	72	64	1694	1991	1936	1936	A.D.
1252	239	195	178	1978	1962	1857	1965	1635	1332	72	103	76	1695	1992	1937	1937	A.D.
1253	71	224	190	1979	1963	1858	1966	1636	1333	263	133	88	1696	1993	1938	1938	A.D.
1254	262	253	203	1980	1964	1859	1967	1637	1334	95	163	100	1697	1994	1939	1939	A.D.
1255	94	286	215	1981	1965	1860	1968	1638	1335	286	194	112	1698	1995	1940	1940	A.D.
1256	285	316	227	1982	1966	1861	1969	1639	1336	117	224	125	1699	1996	1941	1941	A.D.
1257	116	347	239	1983	1967	1862	1970	1640	1337	309	254	137	1700	1997	1942	1942	A.D.
1258	308	17	252	1984	1968	1863	1971	1641	1338	140	285	149	1701	1998	1943	1943	A.D.
1259	139	47	264	1985	1969	1864	1972	1642	1339	332	315	161	1702	1999	1944	1944	A.D.
1260	331	78	276	1986	1970	1865	1973	1643	1340	163	346	174	1703	1990	1945	1945	A.D.
1261	162	108	288	1987	1971	1866	197										



TABLE V.A.—PLANETS.—YEARLY INCREASE OF MEAN LONGITUDE, ETC.

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TABLE V.A.—cont.  
Yearly increase of mean longitude, etc.—cont.

Year	Ven.	Sat.	Mars.	Merc.	Jup.	Ven.	Sat.	Year	Ven.	Sat.	Mars.	Merc.	Jup.	Ven.	Sat.
A.D.	Degrees.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	Year	Ven.	Sat.	Mars.	Merc.	Jup.	Ven.	Sat.
1425	137	235	1708	1700	1950	1823	1728	1425	232	45	132	1788	1780	1709	A.D.
1426	168	247	1709	1701	1951	1824	1729	1426	64	75	144	1789	1781	1770	1808
1427	198	259	1710	1702	1952	1825	1730	1427	255	108	167	1790	1782	1771	1809
1428	227	271	1711	1703	1953	1826	1731	1428	87	138	189	1791	1783	1772	1810
1429	259	283	1712	1704	1954	1827	1732	1429	278	168	181	1792	1784	1773	1811
1430	289	296	1713	1705	1955	1828	1733	1430	109	197	193	1793	1785	1774	1812
1431	319	308	1714	1706	1956	1829	1734	1431	301	227	205	1794	1786	1775	1813
1432	350	320	1715	1707	1957	1830	1735	1432	132	257	218	1795	1787	1776	1814
1433	380	332	1716	1708	1958	1831	1736	1433	324	288	230	1796	1788	1777	1815
1434	410	345	1717	1709	1959	1832	1737	1434	155	318	242	1797	1789	1778	1816
1435	440	357	1718	1710	1960	1833	1738	1435	347	349	254	1798	1790	1779	1817
1436	470	369	1719	1711	1961	1834	1739	1436	178	380	267	1799	1791	1780	1818
1437	500	381	1720	1712	1962	1835	1740	1437	9	41	279	1800	1792	1781	1819
1438	530	393	1721	1713	1963	1836	1741	1438	201	80	291	1801	1793	1782	1820
1439	560	405	1722	1714	1964	1837	1742	1439	32	110	303	1802	1794	1783	1821
1440	590	417	1723	1715	1965	1838	1743	1440	224	140	315	1803	1795	1784	1822
1441	620	429	1724	1716	1966	1839	1744	1441	55	171	328	1804	1796	1785	1823
1442	650	441	1725	1717	1967	1840	1745	1442	248	201	340	1805	1797	1786	1824
1443	680	453	1726	1718	1968	1841	1746	1443	78	230	352	1806	1798	1787	1825
1444	710	465	1727	1719	1969	1842	1747	1444	269	262	364	1807	1799	1788	1826
1445	740	477	1728	1720	1970	1843	1748	1445	101	292	376	1808	1800	1789	1827
1446	770	489	1729	1721	1971	1844	1749	1446	202	322	388	1809	1801	1790	1828
1447	800	501	1730	1722	1972	1845	1750	1447	123	353	400	1810	1802	1791	1829
1448	830	513	1731	1723	1973	1846	1751	1448	315	383	412	1811	1803	1792	1830
1449	860	525	1732	1724	1974	1847	1752	1449	146	413	424	1812	1804	1793	1831
1450	890	537	1733	1725	1975	1848	1753	1450	238	443	436	1813	1805	1794	1832
1451	920	549	1734	1726	1976	1849	1754	1451	169	473	448	1814	1806	1795	1833
1452	950	561	1735	1727	1977	1850	1755	1452	0	503	460	1815	1807	1796	1834
1453	980	573	1736	1728	1978	1851	1756	1453	192	533	472	1816	1808	1797	1835
1454	1010	585	1737	1729	1979	1852	1757	1454	23	563	484	1817	1809	1798	1836
1455	1040	597	1738	1730	1980	1853	1758	1455	215	593	496	1818	1810	1799	1837
1456	1070	609	1739	1731	1981	1854	1759	1456	46	623	508	1819	1811	1800	1838
1457	1100	621	1740	1732	1982	1855	1760	1457	237	653	520	1820	1812	1801	1839
1458	1130	633	1741	1733	1983	1856	1761	1458	69	683	532	1821	1813	1802	1840
1459	1160	645	1742	1734	1984	1857	1762	1459	200	713	544	1822	1814	1803	1841
1460	1190	657	1743	1735	1985	1858	1763	1460	92	743	556	1823	1815	1804	1842
1461	1220	669	1744	1736	1986	1859	1764	1461	283	773	568	1824	1816	1805	1843
1462	1250	681	1745	1737	1987	1860	1765	1462	114	803	580	1825	1817	1806	1844
1463	1280	693	1746	1738	1988	1861	1766	1463	306	833	592	1826	1818	1807	1845
1464	1310	705	1747	1739	1989	1862	1767	1464	137	863	604	1827	1819	1808	1846
1465	1340	717	1748	1740	1990	1863	1768	1465	329	893	616	1828	1820	1809	1847
1466	1370	729	1749	1741	1991	1864	1769	1466	160	923	628	1829	1821	1810	1848
1467	1400	741	1750	1742	1992	1865	1770	1467	351	953	640	1830	1822	1811	1849
1468	1430	753	1751	1743	1993	1866	1771	1468	183	983	652	1831	1823	1812	1850
1469	1460	765	1752	1744	1994	1867	1772	1469	14	1013	664	1832	1824	1813	1851
1470	1490	777	1753	1745	1995	1868	1773	1470	206	1043	676	1833	1825	1814	1852
1471	1520	789	1754	1746	1996	1869	1774	1471	37	1073	688	1834	1826	1815	1853
1472	1550	801	1755	1747	1997	1870	1775	1472	229	1103	700	1835	1827	1816	1854
1473	1580	813	1756	1748	1998	1871	1776	1473	60	1133	712	1836	1828	1817	1855
1474	1610	825	1757	1749	1999	1872	1777	1474	251	1163	724	1837	1829	1818	1856
1475	1640	837	1758	1750	2000	1873	1778	1475	83	1193	736	1838	1830	1819	1857
1476	1670	849	1759	1751	2001	1874	1779	1476	274	1223	748	1839	1831	1820	1858
1477	1700	861	1760	1752	2002	1875	1780	1477	106	1253	760	1840	1832	1821	1859
1478	1730	873	1761	1753	2003	1876	1781	1478	296	1283	772	1841	1833	1822	1860
1479	1760	885	1762	1754	2004	1877	1782	1479	128	1313	784	1842	1834	1823	1861
1480	1790	897	1763	1755	2005	1878	1783	1480	320	1343	796	1843	1835	1824	1862
1481	1820	909	1764	1756	2006	1879	1784	1481	151	1373	808	1844	1836	1825	1863
1482	1850	921	1765	1757	2007	1880	1785	1482	343	1403	820	1845	1837	1826	1864
1483	1880	933	1766	1758	2008	1881	1786	1483	174	1433	832	1846	1838	1827	1865
1484	1910	945	1767	1759	2009	1882	1787	1484	5	1463	844	1847	1839	1828	1866
1485	1940	957	1768	1760	2010	1883	1788	1485	106	1493	856	1848	1840	1829	1867
1486	1970	969	1769	1761	2011	1884	1789	1486	28	1523	868	1849	1841	1830	1868
1487	2000	981	1770	1762	2012	1885	1790	1487	220	1553	880	1850	1842	1831	1869
1488	2030	993	1771	1763	2013	1886	1791	1488	51	1583	892	1851	1843	1832	1870
1489	2060	1005	1772	1764	2014	1887	1792	1489	242	1613	904	1852	1844	1833	1871
1490	2090	1017	1773	1765	2015	1888	1793	1490	74	1643	916	1853	1845	1834	1872
1491	2120	1029	1774	1766	2016	1889	1794	1491	265	1673	928	1854	1846	1835	1873
1492	2150	1041	1775	1767	2017	1890	1795	1492	97	1703	940	1855	1847	1836	1874
1493	2180	1053	1776	1768	2018	1891	1796	1493	288	1733	952	1856	1848	1837	1875
1494	2210	1065	1777	1769	2019	1892	1797	1494	119	1763	964	1857	1849	1838	1876
1495	2240	1077	1778	1770	2020	1893	1798	1495	311	1793	976	1858	1850	1839	1877
1496	2270	1089	1779	1771	2021	1894	1799	1496	142	1823	988	1859	1851	1840	1878
1497	2300	1101	1780	1772	2022	1895	1800	1497	334	1853	1000	1860	1852	1841	1879
1498	2330	1113	1781	1773	2023	1896	1801	1498	165	1883	1012	1861	1853	1842	1880
1499	2360	1125	1782	1774	2024	1897	1802	1499	356	1913	1024	1862	1854	1843	1881
1500	2390	1137	1783	1775	2025	1898	1803	1500	188	1943	1036	1863	1855	1844	1882
1501	2420	1149	1784	1776	2026	1899	1804	1501	19	1973	1048	1864	1856	1845	1883
1502	2450	1161	1785	1777	2027	1900	1805	1502	211	2003	1060	1865	1857	1846	1884
1503	2480	1173	1786	1778	2028	1901	1806	1503	42	2033	1072	1866	1858	1847	1885
1504	2510	1185	1787	1779	2029	1902	1807	1504	223	2063	1084	1867	1859	1848	1886



TABLE V-A.—PLANETS.—YEARLY INCREASE OF MEAN LONGITUDE, ETC.

TABLE V-A—cont.  
Yearly increase of mean longitude, etc.—cont.

Years, also year A.D. if reckoned from 1	B.C.	Mars.	Jup.	Sat.	Mars.	Mer.	Jup.	Ven.	Sat.	Years, also year A.D. if reckoned from 1	B.C.	Mars.	Jup.	Sat.	Mars.	Mer.	Jup.	Ven.	Sat.
Degrees.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	Degrees.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.	A.D.
1505	65	313	30	1868	1860	1849	1883	1888		1580	20	69	228						
1506	254	343	42	1869	1861	1850	1884	1889		1581	212	99	238	1843	1845	1836	1824	1816	1811
1507	88	14	54	1870	1862	1851	1885	1890		1582	43	130	251	1844	1846	1837	1825	1817	1812
1508	279	44	66	1871	1863	1852	1886	1891		1583	234	160	263	1845	1847	1838	1826	1818	1813
1509	111	74	79	1872	1864	1853	1887	1892		1584	66	190	275	1846	1848	1839	1827	1819	1814
1510	302	105	91	1873	1865	1854	1888	1893		1585	257	221	287	1847	1849	1840	1828	1820	1815
1511	133	135	103	1874	1866	1855	1889	1894		1586	89	251	299	1848	1850	1841	1829	1821	1816
1512	325	165	115	1875	1867	1856	1890	1895		1587	280	21	312	1849	1851	1842	1830	1822	1817
1513	156	198	127	1876	1868	1857	1891	1896		1588	112	312	324	1850	1852	1843	1831	1823	1818
1514	348	226	140	1877	1869	1858	1892	1897		1589	303	342	336	1851	1853	1844	1832	1824	1819
1515	179	256	152	1878	1870	1859	1893	1898		1590	134	12	348	1852	1854	1845	1833	1825	1820
1516	10	287	164	1879	1871	1860	1894	1899		1591	328	43	1	1853	1855	1846	1834	1826	1821
1517	202	317	176	1880	1872	1861	1895	1900		1592	157	78	13	1854	1856	1847	1835	1827	1822
1518	38	347	188	1881	1873	1862	1896	1901		1593	349	103	25	1855	1857	1848	1836	1828	1823
1519	225	18	201	1882	1874	1863	1897	1902		1594	180	134	37	1856	1858	1849	1837	1829	1824
1520	56	48	213	1883	1875	1864	1898	1903		1595	11	164	49	1857	1859	1850	1838	1830	1825
1521	247	78	225	1884	1876	1865	1899	1904		1596	203	194	63	1858	1860	1851	1839	1831	1826
1522	79	109	237	1885	1877	1866	1900	1905		1597	34	225	74	1859	1861	1852	1840	1832	1827
1523	270	139	250	1886	1878	1867	1901	1906		1598	226	255	86	1860	1862	1853	1841	1833	1828
1524	102	169	262	1887	1879	1868	1902	1907		1599	57	286	98	1861	1863	1854	1842	1834	1829
1525	293	200	274	1888	1880	1869	1903	1908		1600	248	316	110	1862	1864	1855	1843	1835	1830
1526	124	230	286	1889	1881	1870	1904	1909		1601	80	346	123	1863	1865	1856	1844	1836	1831
1527	316	261	298	1890	1882	1871	1905	1910		1602	271	17	135	1864	1866	1857	1845	1837	1832
1528	147	291	311	1891	1883	1872	1906	1911		1603	103	47	147	1865	1867	1858	1846	1838	1833
1529	339	321	323	1892	1884	1873	1907	1912		1604	294	77	159	1866	1868	1859	1847	1839	1834
1530	170	352	335	1893	1885	1874	1908	1913		1605	125	108	172	1867	1869	1860	1848	1840	1835
1531	1	22	347	1894	1886	1875	1909	1914		1606	317	138	184	1868	1870	1861	1849	1841	1836
1532	193	52	0	1895	1887	1876	1910	1915		1607	143	163	196	1869	1871	1862	1850	1842	1837
1533	24	83	12	1896	1888	1877	1911	1916		1608	340	199	208	1870	1872	1863	1851	1843	1838
1534	216	113	24	1897	1889	1878	1912	1917		1609	171	229	220	1871	1873	1864	1852	1844	1839
1535	47	143	36	1898	1890	1879	1913	1918		1610	2	259	233	1872	1874	1865	1853	1845	1840
1536	238	174	48	1899	1891	1880	1914	1919		1611	194	290	245	1873	1875	1866	1854	1846	1841
1537	70	204	61	1900	1892	1881	1915	1920		1612	25	320	257	1874	1876	1867	1855	1847	1842
1538	261	233	73	1901	1893	1882	1916	1921		1613	217	350	269	1875	1877	1868	1856	1848	1843
1539	98	265	85	1902	1894	1883	1917	1922		1614	48	21	282	1876	1878	1869	1857	1849	1844
1540	284	295	97	1903	1895	1884	1918	1923		1615	239	51	294	1877	1879	1870	1858	1850	1845
1541	115	325	110	1904	1896	1885	1919	1924		1616	71	81	306	1878	1880	1871	1859	1851	1846
1542	307	356	122	1905	1897	1886	1920	1925		1617	262	112	318	1879	1881	1872	1860	1852	1847
1543	138	28	134	1906	1898	1887	1921	1926		1618	94	142	330	1880	1882	1873	1861	1853	1848
1544	330	56	146	1907	1899	1888	1922	1927		1619	285	172	343	1881	1883	1874	1862	1854	1849
1545	161	87	158	1908	1899	1889	1923	1928		1620	117	203	355	1882	1884	1875	1863	1855	1850
1546	353	117	171	1909	1901	1890	1924	1929		1621	308	233	7	1883	1885	1876	1864	1856	1851
1547	184	147	183	1910	1902	1891	1925	1930		1622	139	264	19	1884	1886	1877	1865	1857	1852
1548	15	178	195	1911	1903	1892	1926	1931		1623	331	294	32	1885	1887	1878	1866	1858	1853
1549	207	208	207	1912	1904	1893	1927	1932		1624	102	324	44	1886	1888	1879	1867	1859	1854
1550	38	239	220	1913	1905	1894	1928	1933		1625	354	355	56	1887	1889	1880	1868	1860	1855
1551	230	269	232	1914	1906	1895	1929	1934		1626	185	25	68	1888	1890	1881	1869	1861	1856
1552	61	249	244	1915	1907	1896	1930	1935		1627	18	55	80	1889	1891	1882	1870	1862	1857
1553	252	330	256	1916	1908	1897	1931	1936		1628	208	88	93	1890	1892	1883	1871	1863	1858
1554	84	0	263	1917	1909	1898	1932	1937		1629	39	118	105	1891	1893	1884	1872	1864	1859
1555	275	30	281	1918	1910	1899	1933	1938		1630	231	146	117	1892	1894	1885	1873	1865	1860
1556	107	61	293	1919	1911	1900	1934	1939		1631	62	177	129	1893	1895	1886	1874	1866	1861
1557	297	91	305	1920	1912	1901	1935	1940		1632	253	207	141	1894	1896	1887	1875	1867	1862
1558	129	121	317	1921	1913	1902	1936	1941		1633	84	336	154	1895	1897	1888	1876	1868	1863
1559	321	152	329	1922	1914	1903	1937	1942		1634	276	263	166	1896	1898	1889	1877	1869	1864
1560	152	182	342	1923	1915	1904	1938	1943		1635	108	298	178	1897	1899	1890	1878	1870	1865
1561	344	212	354	1924	1916	1905	1939	1944		1636	298	328	190	1898	1900	1891	1879	1871	1866
1562	175	243	6	1925	1917	1906	1940	1945		1637	130	359	203	1899	1901	1892	1880	1872	1867
1563	6	273	18	1926	1918	1907	1941	1946		1638	322	29	215	1900	1902	1893	1881	1873	1868
1564	198	303	31	1927	1919	1908	1942	1947		1639	153	59	227	1901	1903	1894	1882	1874	1869
1565	29	334	43	1928	1920	1909	1943	1948		1640	345	90	239	1902	1904	1895	1883	1875	1870
1566	221	4	55	1929	1921	1910	1944	1949		1641	176	120	251	1903	1905	1896	1884	1876	1871
1567	52	34	67	1930	1922	1911	1945	1950		1642	7	150	264	1904	1906	1897	1885	1877	1872
1568	243	65	79	1931	1923	1912	1946	1951		1643	199	181	276	1905	1907	1898	1886	1878	1873
1569	75	95	92	1932	1924	1913	1947	1952		1644	30	211	288	1906	1908	1899	1887	1879	1874
1570	286	125	104	1933	1925	1914	1948	1953		1645	222	241	300	1907	1909	1899	1888	1880	1875
1571	98	156	116	1934	1926	1915	1949	1954		1646	53	272	333	1908	1910	1900	1889	1881	1876
1572	289	186	128	1935	1927	1916	1950	1955		1647	244	302	325	1909	1911	1901	1890	1882	1877
1573	120	216	141	1936	1928	1917	1951	1956		1648	76	333	337	1910	1912	1902	1891	1883	1878
1574	312	247	153	1937	1929	1918	1952	1957		1649									



TABLE V.A.—cont.  
Yearly increase of mean longitude, etc.—cont.

Years; also year A.D.													Years; also year A.D.													Years; also year A.D.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
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1801	1802	1803	1804	1805	1806	1807	1808	1809	1810	1811	1812	1813	1814	1815	1816	1817	1818	1819	1820	1821	1822	1823	1824	1825	1826	1827	1828	1829	1830	1831	1832	1833	1834	1835	1836	1837	1838	1839	1840	1841	1842	1843	1844	1845	1846	1847	1848	1849	1850	1851	1852	1853	1854	1855	1856	1857	1858	1859	1860	1861	1862	1863	1864	1865	1866	1867	1868	1869	1870	1871	1872	1873	1874	1875	1876	1877	1878	1879	1880	1881	1882	1883	1884	1885	1886	1887	1888	1889	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049	2050	2051	2052	2053	2054	2055	2056	2057	2058	2059	2060	2061	2062	2063	2064	2065	2066	2067	2068	2069	2070	2071	2072	2073	2074	2075	2076	2077	2078	2079	2080	2081	2082	2083	2084	2085	2086	2087	2088	2089	2090	2091	2092	2093	2094	2095	2096	2097	2098	2099	2100	2101	2102	2103	2104	2105	2106	2107	2108	2109	2110	2111	2112	2113	2114	2115	2116	2117	2118	2119	2120	2121	2122	2123	2124	2125	2126	2127	2128	2129	2130	2131	2132	2133	2134	2135	2136	2137	2138	2139	2140	2141	2142	2143	2144	2145	2146	2147	2148	2149	2150	2151	2152	2153	2154	2155	2156	2157	2158	2159	2160	2161	2162	2163	2164	2165	2166	2167	2168	2169	2170	2171	2172	2173	2174	2175	2176	2177	2178	2179	2180	2181	2182	2183	2184	2185	2186	2187	2188	2189	2190	2191	2192	2193	2194	2195	2196	2197	2198	2199	2200	2201	2202	2203	2204	2205	2206	2207	2208	2209	2210	2211	2212	2213	2214	2215	2216	2217	2218	2219	2220	2221	2222	2223	2224	2225	2226	2227	2228	2229	2230	2231	2232	2233	2234	2235	2236	2237	2238	2239	2240	2241	2242	2243	2244	2245	2246	2247	2248	2249	2250	2251	2252	2253	2254	2255	2256	2257	2258	2259	2260	2261	2262	2263	2264	2265	2266	2267	2268	2269	2270	2271	2272	2273	2274	2275	2276	2277	2278	2279	2280	2281	2282	2283	2284	2285	2286	2287	2288	2289	2290	2291	2292	2293	2294	2295	2296	2297	2298	2299	2300	2301	2302	2303	2304	2305	2306	2307	2308	2309	2310	2311	2312	2313	2314	2315	2316	2317	2318	2319	2320	2321	2322	2323	2324	2325	2326	2327	2328	2329	2330	2331	2332	2333	2334	2335	2336	2337	2338	2339	2340	2341	2342	2343	2344	2345	2346	2347	2348	2349	2350	2351	2352	2353	2354	2355	2356	2357	2358	2359	2360	2361	2362	2363	2364	2365	2366	2367	2368	2369	2370	2371	2372	2373	2374	2375	2376	2377	2378	2379	2380	2381	2382	2383	2384	2385	2386	2387	2388	2389	2390	2391	2392	2393	2394	2395	2396	2397	2398	2399	2400	2401	2402	2403	2404	2405	2406	2407	2408	2409	2410	2411	2412	2413	2414	2415	2416	2417	2418	2419	2420	2421	2422	2423	2424	2425	2426	2427	2428	2429	2430	2431	2432	2433	2434	2435	2436	2437	2438	2439	2440	2441	2442	2443	2444	2445	2446	2447	2448	2449	2450	2451	2452	2453	2454	2455	2456	2457	2458	2459	2460	2461	2462	2463	2464	2465	2466	2467	2468	2469	2470	2471	2472	2473	2474	2475	2476	2477	2478	2479	2480	2481	2482	2483	2484	2485	2486	2487	2488	2489	2490	2491	2492	2493	2494	2495	2496	2497	2498	2499	2500	2501	2502	2503	2504	2505	2506	2507	2508	2509	2510	2511	2512	2513	2514	2515	2516	2517	2518	2519	2520	2521	2522	2523	2524	2525	2526	2527	2528	2529	2530	2531	2532	2533	2534	2535	2536	2537	2538	2539	2540	2541	2542	2543	2544	2545	2546	2547	2548	2549	2550	2551	2552	2553	2554	2555	2556	2557	2558	2559	2560	2561	2562	2563	2564	2565	2566	2567	2568	2569	2570	2571	2572	2573	2574	2575	2576	2577	2578	2579	2580	2581	2582	2583	2584	2585	2586	2587	2588	2589	2590	2591	2592	2593	2594	2595	2596	2597	2598	2599	2600	2601	2602	2603	2604	2605	2606	2607	2608	2609	2610	2611	2612	2613	2614	2615	2616	2617	2618	2619	2620	2621	2622	2623	2624	2625	2626	2627	2628	2629	2630	2631	2632	2633	2634	2635	2636	2637	2638	2639	2640	2641	2642	2643	2644	2645	2646	2647	2648	2649	2650	2651	2652	2653	2654	2655	2656	2657	2658	2659	2660	2661	2662	2663	2664	2665	2666	2667	2668	2669	2670	2671	2672	2673	2674	2675	2676	2677	2678	2679	2680	2681	2682	2683	2684	2685	2686	2687	2688	2689	2690	2691	2692	2693	2694	2695	2696	2697	2698	2699	2700	2701	2702	2703	2704	2705	2706	2707	2708	2709	2710	2711	2712	2713	2714	2715	2716	2717	2718	2719	2720	2721	2722	2723	2724	2725	2726	2727	2728	2729	2730	2731	2732	2733	2734	2735	2736	2737	2738	2739	2740	2741	2742	2743	2744	2745	2746	2747	2748	2749	2750	2751	2752	2753	2754	2755	2756	2757	2758	2759	2760	2761	2762	2763	2764	2765	2766	2767	2768	2769	2770	2771	2772	2773	2774	2775	2776	2777	2778	2779	2780	2781	2782	2783	2784	2785	2786	2787	2788	2789	2790	2791	2792	2793	2794	2795	2796	2797	2798	2799	2800	2801	2802	2803	2804	2805	2806	2807	2808	2809	2810	2811	2812	2813	2814	2815	2816	2817	2818	2819	2820	2821	2822	2823	2824	2825	2826	2827	2828	2829	2830	2831	2832	2833	2834	2835	2836	2837	2838	2839	2840	2841	2842	2843	2844	2845	2846	2847	2848	2849	2850	2851	2852	2853	2854	2855	2856	2857	2858	2859	2860	2861	2862	2863	2864	2865	2866	2867	2868	2869	2870	2871	2872	2873	2874	2875	2876	2877	2878	2879	2880	2881	2882	2883	2884	2885	2886	2887	2888	2889	2890	2891	2892	2893	2894	2895	2896	2897	2898	2899	2900	2901	2902	2903	2904	2905	2906	2907	2908	2909	2910	2911	2912	2913	2914	2915	2916	2917	2918	2919	2920	2921	2922	2923	2924	2925	2926	2927	2928	2929	2930	2931	2932	2933	2934	2935	2936	2937	2938	2939	2940	2941	2942	2943	2944	2945	2946	2947	2948	2949	2950	2951	2952	2953	2954	2955	2956	2957	2958	2959	2960	2961	2962	2963	2964	2965	2966	2967	2968	2969	2970	2971	2972	2973	2974	2975	2976	2977	2978	2979	2980	2981	2982	2983	2984	2985	2986	2987	2988	2989	2990	2991	2992	2993	2994	2995	2996	2997	2998	2999	3000	3001	3002	3003	3004	3005	3006	3007	3008	3009	3010	3011	3012	3013	3014	3015	3016	3017	3018	3019	3020	3021	3022	3023	3024	3025	3026	3027	3028	3029	3030	3031	3032	3033	3034	3035	3036	3037	3038	3039	3040	3041	3042	3043	3044	3045	3046	3047	3048	3049	3050	3051	3052	3053	3054	3055	3056	3057	3058	3059	3060	3061	3062	3063	3064	3065	3066	3067	3068	3069	3070	3071	3072	3073	3074	3075	3076	3077	3078	3079	3080	3081	3082	3083	3084	3085	3086	3087	3088	3089	3090	3091	3092	3093	3094	3095	3096	3097	3098	3099	3100	3101	3102	3103	3104	3105	3106	3107	3108	3109	3110	3111	3112	3113	3114	3115	3116	3117	3118	3119	3120	3121	3122	3123	3124	3125	3126



## TABLE V-B.

## GEOCENTRIC PLACES OF PLANETS.

*Introductory Note.*

Table V-B is the second part of the Perpetual Planetary Almanac. It gives the actual geocentric places of each of the five planets Mars, Mercury, Jupiter, Venus and Saturn for every tenth day in the current cycle, which is three hundred and sixty-three years for Mars (A.D. 1637 to A.D. 1999), three hundred and fifty-five years for Mercury (A.D. 1645 to A.D. 1999), three hundred and forty-four years for Jupiter (A.D. 1656 to A.D. 1999), two hundred and eighty-three years for Venus (A.D. 1765 to A.D. 1999), and three hundred and thirty-five years for Saturn (A.D. 1617 to A.D. 1999). The corresponding dates by the European calendar are given throughout and by means of these dates the tithi, nakshatra, solar month and day of month, and Muhammadan date can be found from the body of the Ephemeris. It has been shown in section iii of Chapter V of this work, pages 110, etc., that, given the actual movements of any planet for one cycle as above, its place at any moment on any day, past or future, can be ascertained very accurately with the help of Table V-A, or for very remote periods, with the help of the millennial cycles indicated in the explanatory note to Table V-A. Actual examples will be found on pages 118, 119, 123, 124 (section iii of Chapter V), showing how to use Tables V-A and V-B for the calculation of ancient positions of planets, such as those required for the Chinese Era *circa* 2500 B.C., for Rama's horoscope, and for the birth of Christ (according to Kepler), or of conjunctions of planets noticed in more modern times, e. g., the conjunction on 15th September, A.D. 1186.

2. For the years A.D. 1617 to A.D. 1636 inclusive, Table V-B gives the positions of Saturn alone, because the positions of the other planets in any of these years can be found from Table V-A which gives the corresponding year in the current cycle; or they may be found directly by applying a suitable cycle of recurrence. For instance, the successive positions of Mars in A.D. 1620 were, by Table V-A, practically the same as his positions in A.D. 1983 (= A.D. 1620 + 363).

For the years A.D. 1637 to 1644, Table V-B gives the positions of Mars and Saturn alone, and the position of any other planet can be found by applying a suitable cycle of recurrence. For instance, the successive positions of Jupiter in A.D. 1640 were the same as those in A.D. 1984 (= A.D. 1640 + 344).

From A.D. 1656 to A.D. 1764, the Table V-B gives the positions of all the planets except Venus because Venus' cycle is two hundred and thirty-five years and for any year before A.D. 1765 inclusive, Venus' positions can be found from Table V-A. Thus Venus' positions in A.D. 1700 were the same as her positions in A.D. 1935 (= A.D. 1700 + 235), which are given in Table V-B.

For the years A.D. 1765 to A.D. 1999, both inclusive, Table V-B gives the successive positions of all the five planets for every ten days in the year with the corresponding dates of the European calendar.

3. In applying any cycle of recurrence to any planetary position recorded in this Table, care should be taken to see that the day of the Indian solar year is not varied. For instance, suppose we want to find the position of Mercury on 1st January 2500 B.C., we should first of all find out what day of the Indian solar year corresponded to 1st January 2500 B.C. We know from the Eye-table, section k, that in 2501 B.C. the Indian solar year began on February 21-09: and from Eye-table, section q, that 1st January of 2500 B.C. was the 307th day reckoned from 1st March, 2501 B.C., or the 336th day reckoned from 1st February, 2501 B.C. (remembering that 2501 B.C. was a leap year). Reckoned from 21st February the 1st January 2500 B.C. was therefore the 316th complete day (= 336 - 20). Now, to find the year in Table V-B when Mercury had the same successive positions as in 2500 B.C. (or A.D. *minus* 2499), we apply one of the major cycles given at the beginning of Table V-A and proceed thus: 4214 years *minus* 2499 = A.D. 1715. Mercury, on 1st January 2500 B.C., had the same place as on the 316th complete day of the Indian solar year A.D. 1715-16, i.e., by Table V-B) 321-8°.



4. It will not do in this case to take Mercury's position on 1st January, A.D. 1715 according to Table V-B because though the successive positions of Mercury in 2501 B.C. were practically the same as his positions in A.D. 1715-16, still 1st January 2500 B.C. was a different day in the Indian solar year 2501 B.C. being then the 316th complete day, as we have seen, from what it was in A.D. 1715-16, when, as we may see from Table V-B, it was the 278th complete day.

5. Table V-B gives the planetary positions for every tenth complete day in each Indian solar year. For intermediate days proportional parts should be taken. For instance, in the example last given, we required to know the place of Mercury on the 316th complete day of the Indian solar year A.D. 1715. Table V-B gives the following places:—

A.D. 1715-16	310th complete day.	Place of Mercury	312°3'
"	320th	"	328°2'

		Difference :	15°9'
∴ For 10 days	Mercury's place advances by	15°9'	
∴ For 1 day	"	1°59'	
∴ For 6 days	"	6 × 1°59'	
		= 9°54' or 9°5' nearly.	

We conclude that Mercury's place for 316 complete days of Indian solar year A.D. 1715-16 was  $312^{\circ}3' + 9^{\circ}5' = 321^{\circ}8'$ .

6. Table V-B gives the places of planets on 0 day, on 10th complete day, on 20th complete day, etc. The 0 day is always the day of commencement of the Indian solar year which is marked (1) in the head lines of the body of the Ephemeris for every year from A.D. 700 to A.D. 1950 by Ārya as well as by Sūrya Siddhānta; (2) in Table II for every year from A.D. 0 to A.D. 2000 by Sūrya Siddhānta; and (3) for all Siddhāntas in their respective Eye-tables, sections k and n.

7. Taking again the last example, the 0 day of A.D. 1715 was by Table II or by "Ephemeris, Vol. VII," March 29·75. The 10th complete day would be March 39·75, i.e., April 8·75; the 20th complete day, April 18·75; and so on. The 316th complete day of A.D. 1715 was by Table V-B (vide entries against A.D. 1715), 2nd February + 6·75 = February 8·75; whereas the 316th complete day of 2500 B.C. was January 1·09, because the year 2501 B.C. began on February 21·09 (see paragraph 3 *supra*). We conclude that the position of Mercury on January 1·09, 2500 B.C. (i.e., at two hours after mean sunrise on 1st January 2500 B.C.) was the same as its position on February 7·75, i.e., at midnight between February 7 and February 8, A.D. 1716. The position was, as we have found already, 321°8'.



TABLE V-B.—GEOCENTRIC PLACES OF PLANETS

### Geocentric Places of Mars, Mercury, Jupiter, Venus and Saturn for

Day of L.S.Y.	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180	190	200	210	220	230	240	250	260	270	280	290	300	310	320	330	340	350	360	370	380	390	400	410	420	430	440	450	460	470	480	490	500	510	520	530	540	550	560	570	580	590	600	610	620	630	640	650	660	670	680	690	700	710	720	730	740	750	760	770	780	790	800	810	820	830	840	850	860	870	880	890	900	910	920	930	940	950	960	970	980	990	1000																																																																																																														
Eng. date.*	Mr 28	Ap 7	Ap 17	Ap 27	My 7	My 17	My 27	Je 6	Je 16	Je 26	Je 36	Je 46	Je 56	Je 66	Je 76	Je 86	Je 96	Je 106	Je 116	Je 126	Je 136	Je 146	Je 156	Je 166	Je 176	Je 186	Je 196	Je 206	Je 216	Je 226	Je 236	Je 246	Je 256	Je 266	Je 276	Je 286	Je 296	Je 306	Je 316	Je 326	Je 336	Je 346	Je 356	Je 366	Je 376	Je 386	Je 396	Je 406	Je 416	Je 426	Je 436	Je 446	Je 456	Je 466	Je 476	Je 486	Je 496	Je 506	Je 516	Je 526	Je 536	Je 546	Je 556	Je 566	Je 576	Je 586	Je 596	Je 606	Je 616	Je 626	Je 636	Je 646	Je 656	Je 666	Je 676	Je 686	Je 696	Je 706	Je 716	Je 726	Je 736	Je 746	Je 756	Je 766	Je 776	Je 786	Je 796	Je 806	Je 816	Je 826	Je 836	Je 846	Je 856	Je 866	Je 876	Je 886	Je 896	Je 906	Je 916	Je 926	Je 936	Je 946	Je 956	Je 966	Je 976	Je 986	Je 996	Je 1006																																																																																																							
Sat.	1617	22-0	23-3	24-6	25-0	27-3	28-6	30-0	31-2	32-4	33-5	34-4	35-2	36-2	37-3	38-4	39-7	40-6	41-4	42-4	43-7	44-6	45-2	46-2	47-3	48-4	49-6	50-1	51-0	52-0	53-0	54-0	55-0	56-0	57-0	58-0	59-0	60-0	61-0	62-0	63-0	64-0	65-0	66-0	67-0	68-0	69-0	70-0	71-0	72-0	73-0	74-0	75-0	76-0	77-0	78-0	79-0	80-0	81-0	82-0	83-0	84-0	85-0	86-0	87-0	88-0	89-0	90-0	91-0	92-0	93-0	94-0	95-0	96-0	97-0	98-0	99-0	100-0																																																																																																																																					
1618	47-3	48-7	49-9	51-1	52-4	53-7	55-0	56-3	57-7	59-0	60-3	61-4	62-7	63-4	64-3	65-1	66-1	67-1	68-1	69-1	70-1	71-1	72-1	73-1	74-1	75-1	76-1	77-1	78-1	79-1	80-1	81-1	82-1	83-1	84-1	85-1	86-1	87-1	88-1	89-1	90-1	91-1	92-1	93-1	94-1	95-1	96-1	97-1	98-1	99-1	100-1																																																																																																																																																																
1620	60-5	61-5	62-7	63-7	65-0	66-3	67-6	68-9	70-3	71-7	73-0	74-3	75-5	76-5	77-5	78-5	79-5	80-5	81-5	82-5	83-5	84-5	85-5	86-5	87-5	88-5	89-5	90-5	91-5	92-5	93-5	94-5	95-5	96-5	97-5	98-5	99-5	100-5																																																																																																																																																																													
1621	73-8	74-7	75-6	76-5	77-6	78-9	80-1	81-4	82-8	84-1	85-4	86-7	88-2	89-2	90-3	91-6	92-9	94-1	95-4	96-7	98-0	99-3	100-6																																																																																																																																																																																												
1622	87-8	88-0	88-7	89-3	90-4	91-4	92-6	93-7	95-1	96-3	97-7	98-9	100-3	101-6	102-9	104-1	105-4	106-7	108-0	109-3	110-6	111-9	113-2	114-5	115-8	117-1	118-4	119-7	121-0	122-3	123-6	124-9	126-2	127-5	128-8	130-1	131-4	132-7	134-0	135-3	136-6	137-9	139-2	140-5	141-8	143-1	144-4	145-7	147-0	148-3	149-6	150-9	152-2	153-5	154-8	156-1	157-4	158-7	160-0	161-3	162-6	163-9	165-2	166-5	167-8	169-1	170-4	171-7	173-0	174-3	175-6	176-9	178-2	179-5	180-8	182-1	183-4	184-7	186-0	187-3	188-6	189-9	191-2	192-5	193-8	195-1	196-4	197-7	199-0	200-3																																																																																																																									
1623	101-1	101-5	101-9	102-3	103-1	104-0	104-9	106-0	107-2	108-5	109-7	111-0	112-3	113-6	114-9	116-2	117-5	118-8	120-1	121-4	122-7	124-0	125-3	126-6	127-9	129-2	130-5	131-8	133-1	134-4	135-7	137-0	138-3	139-6	140-9	142-2	143-5	144-8	146-1	147-4	148-7	150-0	151-3	152-6	153-9	155-2	156-5	157-8	159-1	160-4	161-7	163-0	164-3	165-6	166-9	168-2	169-5	170-8	172-1	173-4	174-7	176-0	177-3	178-6	179-9	181-2	182-5	183-8	185-1	186-4	187-7	189-0	190-3	191-6	192-9	194-2	195-5	196-8	198-1	199-4	200-7																																																																																																																																		
1624	115-0	115-1	115-2	115-3	116-0	116-7	117-3	118-4	119-4	120-4	121-7	123-0	124-2	125-5	126-8	128-1	129-4	130-7	132-0	133-3	134-6	135-9	137-2	138-5	139-8	141-1	142-4	143-7	145-0	146-3	147-6	148-9	150-2	151-5	152-8	154-1	155-4	156-7	158-0	159-3	160-6	161-9	163-2	164-5	165-8	167-1	168-4	169-7	171-0	172-3	173-6	174-9	176-2	177-5	178-8	180-1	181-4	182-7	184-0	185-3	186-6	187-9	189-2	190-5	191-8	193-1	194-4	195-7	197-0	198-3	199-6	200-9																																																																																																																																											
1625	128-9	128-7	128-5	128-4	128-8	129-1	129-6	130-5	131-4	132-2	133-4	134-5	135-7	136-7	137-0	138-3	139-6	140-9	142-2	143-5	144-8	146-1	147-4	148-7	150-0	151-3	152-6	153-9	155-2	156-5	157-8	159-1	160-4	161-7	163-0	164-3	165-6	166-9	168-2	169-5	170-8	172-1	173-4	174-7	176-0	177-3	178-6	179-9	181-2	182-5	183-8	185-1	186-4	187-7	189-0	190-3	191-6	192-9	194-2	195-5	196-8	198-1	199-4	200-7																																																																																																																																																			
1626	142-6	142-2	141-8	141-5	141-6	141-8	141-9	142-6	143-3	143-9	144-9	145-9	147-0	148-2	149-4	150-6	151-8	152-9	154-1	155-3	156-4	157-6	158-7	159-8	161-0	162-1	163-2	164-3	165-4	166-5	167-6	168-7	169-8	171-0	172-1	173-2	174-3	175-4	176-5	177-6	178-7	179-8	180-9	182-0	183-1	184-2	185-3	186-4	187-5	188-6	189-7	190-8	191-9	193-0	194-1	195-2	196-3	197-4	198-5	199-6	200-7																																																																																																																																																						
1627	156-2	155-6	155-0	154-4	154-2	154-2	154-1	154-6	155-0	155-4	156-3	157-2	158-1	159-2	160-3	161-4	162-5	163-6	164-7	165-8	166-9	168-0	169-1	170-2	171-3	172-4	173-5	174-6	175-7	176-8	177-9	179-0	180-1	181-2	182-3	183-4	184-5	185-6	186-7	187-8	188-9	190-0	191-1	192-2	193-3	194-4	195-5	196-6	197-7	198-8	199-9	200-0																																																																																																																																																															
1628	169-4	168-7	168-0	167-3	167-0	166-7	166-4	166-6	166-8	166-9	167-7	168-5	169-2	170-0	170-8	171-6	172-4	173-2	174-0	174-8	175-6	176-4	177-2	178-0	178-8	179-6	180-4	181-2	182-0	182-8	183-6	184-4	185-2	186-0	186-8	187-6	188-4	189-2	190-0	190-8	191-6	192-4	193-2	194-0	194-8	195-6	196-4	197-2	198-0	198-8	199-6	200-4																																																																																																																																																															
1629	182-3	181-5	180-7	180-0	179-5	179-0	178-5	178-5	178-5	178-4	178-9	179-4	180-0	180-6	181-2	181-8	182-4	183-0	183-6	184-2	184-8	185-4	186-0	186-6	187-2	187-8	188-4	189-0	189-6	190-2	190-8	191-4	192-0	192-6	193-2	193-8	194-4	195-0	195-6	196-2	196-8	197-4	198-0	198-6	199-2	199-8	200-4																																																																																																																																																																				
1630	194-9	194-1	193-3	192-5	191-9	191-3	190-6	190-4	190-2	189-8	190-2	190-5	190-8	191-6	192-4	193-2	194-0	194-8	195-6	196-4	197-2	198-0	198-8	199-6	200-4																																																																																																																																																																																										
Eng. date.	Mr 29	Ap 8	Ap 18	Ap 28	My 8	My 18	My 28	Je 7	Je 17	Je 27	Je 37	Je 47	Je 57	Je 67	Je 77	Je 87	Je 97	Je 107	Je 117	Je 127	Je 137	Je 147	Je 157	Je 167	Je 177	Je 187	Je 197	Je 207	Je 217	Je 227	Je 237	Je 247	Je 257	Je 267	Je 277	Je 287	Je 297	Je 307	Je 317	Je 327	Je 337	Je 347	Je 357	Je 367	Je 377	Je 387	Je 397	Je 407	Je 417	Je 427	Je 437	Je 447	Je 457	Je 467	Je 477	Je 487	Je 497	Je 507	Je 517	Je 527	Je 537	Je 547	Je 557	Je 567	Je 577	Je 587	Je 597	Je 607	Je 617	Je 627	Je 637	Je 647	Je 657	Je 667	Je 677	Je 687	Je 697	Je 707	Je 717	Je 727	Je 737	Je 747	Je 757	Je 767	Je 777	Je 787	Je 797	Je 807	Je 817	Je 827	Je 837	Je 847	Je 857	Je 867	Je 877	Je 887	Je 897	Je 907	Je 917	Je 927	Je 937	Je 947	Je 957	Je 967	Je 977	Je 987	Je 997	Je 1007																																																																																																							
1631	207-1	206-3	205-5	204-8	204-1	203-1	202-6	202-2	201-8	201-4	201-4	201-4	201-5	201-7	202-3	202-9	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	203-4	20

\* Note that citations in European writers between 5th October A.D. 1582 and 13th September A.D. 1752 may differ from those in this work. In Russia, the NEW STYLE was introduced in A.D. 1582 by a bull of Pope Gregory XIII, by which the day following 4th October 1582 was reckoned as 12th October. In Great Britain and its dependencies by an Act of Parliament in A.D. 1752 which declared the day following 2 September A.D. 1752 to be 1st September. This work gives only English dates, but the reader will remember that, e.g., a continental writer citing 15 October A.D. 1582 has in view the 4th October 1582.



Mercury, A.D. 1645—A.D. 1999; Jupiter, A.D. 1656—A.D. 1999;											
A.D. 1637—A.D. 1999; Saturn, A.D. 1617—A.D. 1999.											
180	190	200	210	220	230	240	250	260	270	280	290
0 24	N 3	N 13	N 23	D 3	D 13	D 23	1618	1619	1620	1621	1622
0 34	33.8	33.0	32.2	31.3	30.7	30.1	1618	1619	1620	1621	1622
0 44	33.8	33.0	32.2	31.3	30.7	30.1	1618	1619	1620	1621	1622
0 54	33.8	33.0	32.2	31.3	30.7	30.1	1618	1619	1620	1621	1622
0 64	33.8	33.0	32.2	31.3	30.7	30.1	1618	1619	1620	1621	1622
0 74	33.8	33.0	32.2	31.3	30.7	30.1	1618	1619	1620	1621	1622
0 84	33.8	33.0	32.2	31.3	30.7	30.1	1618	1619	1620	1621	1622
0 94	33.8	33.0	32.2	31.3	30.7	30.1	1618	1619	1620	1621	1622
0 104	33.8	33.0	32.2	31.3	30.7	30.1	1618	1619	1620	1621	1622
0 114	33.8	33.0	32.2	31.3	30.7	30.1	1618	1619	1620	1621	1622
0 124	33.8	33.0	32.2	31.3	30.7	30.1	1618	1619	1620	1621	1622
0 134	33.8	33.0	32.2	31.3	30.7	30.1	1618	1619	1620	1621	1622
0 144	33.8	33.0	32.2	31.3	30.7	30.1	1618	1619	1620	1621	1622
0 154	33.8	33.0	32.2	31.3	30.7	30.1	1618	1619	1620	1621	1622
0 164	33.8	33.0	32.2	31.3	30.7	30.1	1618	1619	1620	1621	1622
0 174	33.8	33.0	32.2	31.3	30.7	30.1	1618	1619	1620	1621	1622
0 184	33.8	33.0	32.2	31.3	30.7	30.1	1618	1619	1620	1621	1622
0 194	33.8	33.0	32.2	31.3	30.7	30.1	1618	1619	1620	1621	1622
0 204	33.8	33.0	32.2	31.3	30.7	30.1	1618	1619	1620	1621	1622
0 214	33.8	33.0	32.2	31.3	30.7	30.1	1618	1619	1620	1621	1622
0 224	33.8	33.0	32.2	31.3	30.7	30.1	1618	1619	1620	1621	1622
0 234	33.8	33.0	32.2	31.3	30.7	30.1	1618	1619	1620	1621	1622
0 244	33.8	33.0	32.2	31.3	30.7	30.1	1618	1619	1620	1621	1622
0 254	33.8	33.0	32.2	31.3	30.7	30.1	1618	1619	1620	1621	1622
0 264	33.8	33.0	32.2	31.3	30.7	30.1	1618	1619	1620	1621	1622
0 274	33.8	33.0	32.2	31.3	30.7	30.1	1618	1619	1620	1621	1622
0 284	33.8	33.0	32.2	31.3	30.7	30.1	1618	1619	1620	1621	1622
0 294	33.8	33.0	32.2	31.3	30.7	30.1	1618	1619	1620	1621	1622
0 304	33.8	33.0	32.2	31.3	30.7	30.1	1618	1619	1620	1621	1622
0 314	33.8	33.0	32.2	31.3	30.7	30.1	1618	1619	1620	1621	1622
0 324	33.8	33.0	32.2	31.3	30.7	30.1	1618	1619	1620	1621	1622
0 334	33.8	33.0	32.2	31.3	30.7	30.1	1618	1619	1620	1621	1622

of the same days in English writers for the following reason. In all countries in Europe, except the British Isles and A.D. 1700 was declared to be not a leap year. Similar changes were introduced into England was still called the 5 October 1582, following the old style.



## Geocentric Places of Mars, Mercury, Jupiter, Venus and Saturn for every tenth day of current year.

Day of I.S.Y.	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180	190	200	210	220	230	240	250	260	270	280	290	300	310	320	330	340	350	360	370	380	390	400	410	420	430	440	450	460	470	480	490	500	510	520	530	540	550	560	570	580	590	600	610	620	630	640	650	660	670	680	690	700	710	720	730	740	750	760	770	780	790	800	810	820	830	840	850	860	870	880	890	900	910	920	930	940	950	960	970	980	990	1000																																																											
Eng. date ...	Mr 28	Ap 7	Ap 17	Ap 27	My 7	My 17	My 27	Je 6	Je 16	Je 26	Je 36	Je 46	Je 56	Je 66	Je 76	Je 86	Je 96	Je 106	Je 116	Je 126	Je 136	Je 146	Je 156	Je 166	Je 176	Je 186	Je 196	Je 206	Je 216	Je 226	Je 236	Je 246	Je 256	Je 266	Je 276	Je 286	Je 296	Je 306	Je 316	Je 326	Je 336	Je 346	Je 356	Je 366	Je 376	Je 386	Je 396	Je 406	Je 416	Je 426	Je 436	Je 446	Je 456	Je 466	Je 476	Je 486	Je 496	Je 506	Je 516	Je 526	Je 536	Je 546	Je 556	Je 566	Je 576	Je 586	Je 596	Je 606	Je 616	Je 626	Je 636	Je 646	Je 656	Je 666	Je 676	Je 686	Je 696	Je 706	Je 716	Je 726	Je 736	Je 746	Je 756	Je 766	Je 776	Je 786	Je 796	Je 806	Je 816	Je 826	Je 836	Je 846	Je 856	Je 866	Je 876	Je 886	Je 896	Je 906	Je 916	Je 926	Je 936	Je 946	Je 956	Je 966	Je 976	Je 986	Je 996	Je 1006																																																				
1648 Mars ...	341.7	352.6	01	6.7	15.2	22.6	30.0	37.1	44.4	51.3	58.2	64.9	71.5	78.1	84.7	91.3	97.9	104.5	111.1	117.7	124.3	130.9	137.5	144.1	150.7	157.3	163.9	170.5	177.1	183.7	190.3	196.9	203.5	210.1	216.7	223.3	229.9	236.5	243.1	249.7	256.3	262.9	269.5	276.1	282.7	289.3	295.9	302.5	309.1	315.7	322.3	328.9	335.5	342.1	348.7	355.3	361.9	368.5	375.1	381.7	388.3	394.9	401.5	408.1	414.7	421.3	427.9	434.5	441.1	447.7	454.3	460.9	467.5	474.1	480.7	487.3	493.9	500.5	507.1	513.7	520.3	526.9	533.5	540.1	546.7	553.3	559.9	566.5	573.1	579.7	586.3	592.9	599.5	606.1	612.7	619.3	625.9	632.5	639.1	645.7	652.3	658.9	665.5	672.1	678.7	685.3	691.9	698.5	705.1	711.7	718.3	724.9	731.5	738.1	744.7	751.3	757.9	764.5	771.1	777.7	784.3	790.9	797.5	804.1	810.7	817.3	823.9	830.5	837.1	843.7	850.3	856.9	863.5	870.1	876.7	883.3	889.9	896.5	903.1	909.7	916.3	922.9	929.5	936.1	942.7	949.3	955.9	962.5	969.1	975.7	982.3	988.9	995.5	1002.1						
1649 Mars ...	129.4	130.0	131.8	134.2	137.6	141.5	145.9	150.7	155.9	161.3	167.1	172.9	179.0	185.3	191.7	198.3	205.0	211.7	218.4	225.1	231.8	238.5	245.2	251.9	258.6	265.3	272.0	278.7	285.4	292.1	298.8	305.5	312.2	318.9	325.6	332.3	339.0	345.7	352.4	359.1	365.8	372.5	379.2	385.9	392.6	399.3	406.0	412.7	419.4	426.1	432.8	439.5	446.2	452.9	459.6	466.3	473.0	479.7	486.4	493.1	499.8	506.5	513.2	519.9	526.6	533.3	540.0	546.7	553.4	560.1	566.8	573.5	580.2	586.9	593.6	600.3	607.0	613.7	620.4	627.1	633.8	640.5	647.2	653.9	660.6	667.3	674.0	680.7	687.4	694.1	700.8	707.5	714.2	720.9	727.6	734.3	741.0	747.7	754.4	761.1	767.8	774.5	781.2	787.9	794.6	801.3	808.0	814.7	821.4	828.1	834.8	841.5	848.2	854.9	861.6	868.3	875.0	881.7	888.4	895.1	901.8	908.5	915.2	921.9	928.6	935.3	942.0	948.7	955.4	962.1	968.8	975.5	982.2	988.9	995.6	1002.3																								
1650 Mars ...	0.3	8.1	15.6	22.9	30.2	37.3	44.5	51.6	58.5	65.4	72.1	78.7	85.4	92.1	98.8	105.5	112.2	118.9	125.6	132.3	139.0	145.7	152.4	159.1	165.8	172.5	179.2	185.9	192.6	199.3	206.0	212.7	219.4	226.1	232.8	239.5	246.2	252.9	259.6	266.3	273.0	279.7	286.4	293.1	299.8	306.5	313.2	319.9	326.6	333.3	340.0	346.7	353.4	360.1	366.8	373.5	380.2	386.9	393.6	400.3	407.0	413.7	420.4	427.1	433.8	440.5	447.2	453.9	460.6	467.3	474.0	480.7	487.4	494.1	500.8	507.5	514.2	520.9	527.6	534.3	541.0	547.7	554.4	561.1	567.8	574.5	581.2	587.9	594.6	601.3	608.0	614.7	621.4	628.1	634.8	641.5	648.2	654.9	661.6	668.3	675.0	681.7	688.4	695.1	701.8	708.5	715.2	721.9	728.6	735.3	742.0	748.7	755.4	762.1	768.8	775.5	782.2	788.9	795.6	802.3	809.0	815.7	822.4	829.1	835.8	842.5	849.2	855.9	862.6	869.3	876.0	882.7	889.4	896.1	902.8	909.5	916.2	922.9	929.6	936.3	943.0	949.7	956.4	963.1	969.8	976.5	983.2	989.9	996.6	1003.3										
1651 Mars ...	170.8	167.6	165.7	164.5	164.8	166.3	168.9	172.2	176.1	180.6	185.6	191.0	196.8	202.7	208.9	215.3	221.9	228.6	235.3	242.0	248.7	255.4	262.1	268.8	275.5	282.2	288.9	295.6	302.3	309.0	315.7	322.4	329.1	335.8	342.5	349.2	355.9	362.6	369.3	376.0	382.7	389.4	396.1	402.8	409.5	416.2	422.9	429.6	436.3	443.0	449.7	456.4	463.1	469.8	476.5	483.2	489.9	496.6	503.3	510.0	516.7	523.4	530.1	536.8	543.5	550.2	556.9	563.6	570.3	577.0	583.7	590.4	597.1	603.8	610.5	617.2	623.9	630.6	637.3	644.0	650.7	657.4	664.1	670.8	677.5	684.2	690.9	697.6	704.3	711.0	717.7	724.4	731.1	737.8	744.5	751.2	757.9	764.6	771.3	778.0	784.7	791.4	798.1	804.8	811.5	818.2	824.9	831.6	838.3	845.0	851.7	858.4	865.1	871.8	878.5	885.2	891.9	898.6	905.3	912.0	918.7	925.4	932.1	938.8	945.5	952.2	958.9	965.6	972.3	979.0	985.7	992.4	999.1	1005.8																										
1652 Mars ...	15.5	22.7	30.0	37.1	44.1	51.2	58.0	64.9	71.7	78.3	85.1	91.7	98.0	104.6	111.0	117.4	123.8	130.2	136.6	143.0	149.4	155.8	162.2	168.6	175.0	181.4	187.8	194.2	200.6	207.0	213.4	219.8	226.2	232.6	239.0	245.4	251.8	258.2	264.6	271.0	277.4	283.8	290.2	296.6	303.0	309.4	315.8	322.2	328.6	335.0	341.4	347.8	354.2	360.6	367.0	373.4	379.8	386.2	392.6	399.0	405.4	411.8	418.2	424.6	431.0	437.4	443.8	450.2	456.6	463.0	469.4	475.8	482.2	488.6	495.0	501.4	507.8	514.2	520.6	527.0	533.4	539.8	546.2	552.6	559.0	565.4	571.8	578.2	584.6	591.0	597.4	603.8	610.2	616.6	623.0	629.4	635.8	642.2	648.6	655.0	661.4	667.8	674.2	680.6	687.0	693.4	699.8	706.2	712.6	719.0	725.4	731.8	738.2	744.6	751.0	757.4	763.8	770.2	776.6	783.0	789.4	795.8	802.2	808.6	815.0	821.4	827.8	834.2	840.6	847.0	853.4	859.8	866.2	872.6	879.0	885.4	891.8	898.2	904.6	911.0	917.4	923.8	930.2	936.6	943.0	949.4	955.8	962.2	968.6	975.0	981.4	987.8	994.2	1000.6						
1653 Mars ...	224.2	224.2	222.8	220.7	217.8	214.7	212.6	211.1	211.3	212.3	214.6	218.0	222.0	226.7	231.8	237.5	243.0	248.2	253.5	258.8	264.1	269.4	274.7	280.0	285.3	290.6	295.9	301.2	306.5	311.8	317.1	322.4	327.7	333.0	338.3	343.6	348.9	354.2	359.5	364.8	370.1	375.4	380.7	386.0	391.3	396.6	401.9	407.2	412.5	417.8	423.1	428.4	433.7	439.0	444.3	449.6	454.9	460.2	465.5	470.8	476.1	481.4	486.7	492.0	497.3	502.6	507.9	513.2	518.5	523.8	529.1	534.4	539.7	545.0	550.3	555.6	560.9	566.2	571.5	576.8	582.1	587.4	592.7	598.0	603.3	608.6	613.9	619.2	624.5	629.8	635.1	640.4	645.7	651.0	656.3	661.6	666.9	672.2	677.5	682.8	688.1	693.4	698.7	704.0	709.3	714.6	720.0	725.3	730.6	735.9	741.2	746.5	751.8	757.1	762.4	767.7	773.0	778.3	783.6	788.9	794.2	799.5	804.8	810.1	815.4	820.7	826.0	831.3	836.6	841.9	847.2	852.5	857.8	863.1	868.4	873.7	879.0	884.3	889.6	894.9	900.2	905.5	910.8	916.1	921.4	926.7	932.0	937.3	942.6	947.9	953.2	958.5	963.8	969.1	974.4	979.7	985.0	990.3	995.6	1000.9
1654 Mars ...	30.3	37.4	44.1	50.9	57.7	64.5	71.2	77.8	84.2	90.9	97.4	103.9	110.3	116.7	123.1	129.5	135.9	142.3	148.7	155.1	161.5	167.9	174.3	180.7	187.1	193.5	199.9	206.3	212.7	219.1	225.5	231.9	238.3	244.7	251.1	257.5	263.9	270.3	276.7	283.1	289.5	295.9	302.3	308.7	315.1	321.5	327.9	334.3	340.7	347.1	353.5	359.9	366.3	372.7	379.1	385.5	391.9	398.3	404.7	411.1	417.5	423.9	430.3	436.7	443.1	449.5	455.9	462.3	468.7	475.1	481.5	487.9	494.3	500.7	507.1	513.5	519.9	526.3	532.7	539.1	545.5	551.9	558.3	564.7	571.1	577.5	583.9	590.3	596.7	603.1	609.5	615.9	622.3	628.7	635.1	641.5	647.9	654.3	660.7	667.1	673.5	679.9	686.3	692.7	699.1	705.5	711.9	718.3	724.7	731.1	737.5	743.9	750.3	756.7	763.1	769.5	775.9	782.3	788.7	795.1	801.5	807.9	814.3	820.7	827.1	833.5	839.9	846.3	852.7	859.1	865.5	871.9	878.3	884.7	891.1	897.5	903.9	910.3	916.7	923.																				



A.D. 1637—A.D. 1999; Mercury, A.D. 1645—A.D. 1999; Jupiter, A.D. 1656—A.D. 1999;											
1600	1617	1637	1656	1675	1694	1713	1732	1751	1770	1789	1808
1827	1846	1865	1884	1903	1922	1941	1960	1979	1998	2017	2036
2055	2074	2093	2112	2131	2150	2169	2188	2207	2226	2245	2264
2283	2302	2321	2340	2359	2378	2397	2416	2435	2454	2473	2492
2511	2530	2549	2568	2587	2606	2625	2644	2663	2682	2701	2720
2739	2758	2777	2796	2815	2834	2853	2872	2891	2910	2929	2948
2967	2986	3005	3024	3043	3062	3081	3100	3119	3138	3157	3176
3195	3214	3233	3252	3271	3290	3309	3328	3347	3366	3385	3404
3423	3442	3461	3480	3499	3518	3537	3556	3575	3594	3613	3632
3651	3670	3689	3708	3727	3746	3765	3784	3803	3822	3841	3860
3879	3898	3917	3936	3955	3974	3993	4012	4031	4050	4069	4088
4107	4126	4145	4164	4183	4202	4221	4240	4259	4278	4297	4316
4335	4354	4373	4392	4411	4430	4449	4468	4487	4506	4525	4544
4563	4582	4601	4620	4639	4658	4677	4696	4715	4734	4753	4772
4791	4810	4829	4848	4867	4886	4905	4924	4943	4962	4981	5000
5019	5038	5057	5076	5095	5114	5133	5152	5171	5190	5209	5228
5247	5266	5285	5304	5323	5342	5361	5380	5399	5418	5437	5456
5475	5494	5513	5532	5551	5570	5589	5608	5627	5646	5665	5684
5703	5722	5741	5760	5779	5798	5817	5836	5855	5874	5893	5912
5931	5950	5969	5988	6007	6026	6045	6064	6083	6102	6121	6140
6159	6178	6197	6216	6235	6254	6273	6292	6311	6330	6349	6368
6387	6406	6425	6444	6463	6482	6501	6520	6539	6558	6577	6596
6615	6634	6653	6672	6691	6710	6729	6748	6767	6786	6805	6824
6843	6862	6881	6900	6919	6938	6957	6976	6995	7014	7033	7052
7071	7090	7109	7128	7147	7166	7185	7204	7223	7242	7261	7280
7299	7318	7337	7356	7375	7394	7413	7432	7451	7470	7489	7508
7527	7546	7565	7584	7603	7622	7641	7660	7679	7698	7717	7736
7755	7774	7793	7812	7831	7850	7869	7888	7907	7926	7945	7964
7983	8002	8021	8040	8059	8078	8097	8116	8135	8154	8173	8192
8211	8230	8249	8268	8287	8306	8325	8344	8363	8382	8401	8420
8439	8458	8477	8496	8515	8534	8553	8572	8591	8610	8629	8648
8667	8686	8705	8724	8743	8762	8781	8800	8819	8838	8857	8876
8895	8914	8933	8952	8971	8990	9009	9028	9047	9066	9085	9104
9123	9142	9161	9180	9199	9218	9237	9256	9275	9294	9313	9332
9351	9370	9389	9408	9427	9446	9465	9484	9503	9522	9541	9560
9579	9598	9617	9636	9655	9674	9693	9712	9731	9750	9769	9788
9807	9826	9845	9864	9883	9902	9921	9940	9959	9978	9997	10000







200 210 220 230 240 250 260 270

A.D. 1900										A.D. 1901										A.D. 1902										A.D. 1903										A.D. 1904										A.D. 1905										A.D. 1906										A.D. 1907										A.D. 1908										A.D. 1909										A.D. 1910										A.D. 1911										A.D. 1912										A.D. 1913										A.D. 1914										A.D. 1915										A.D. 1916										A.D. 1917										A.D. 1918										A.D. 1919										A.D. 1920										A.D. 1921										A.D. 1922										A.D. 1923										A.D. 1924										A.D. 1925										A.D. 1926										A.D. 1927										A.D. 1928										A.D. 1929										A.D. 1930										A.D. 1931										A.D. 1932										A.D. 1933										A.D. 1934										A.D. 1935										A.D. 1936										A.D. 1937										A.D. 1938										A.D. 1939										A.D. 1940										A.D. 1941										A.D. 1942										A.D. 1943										A.D. 1944										A.D. 1945										A.D. 1946										A.D. 1947										A.D. 1948										A.D. 1949										A.D. 1950										A.D. 1951										A.D. 1952										A.D. 1953										A.D. 1954										A.D. 1955										A.D. 1956										A.D. 1957										A.D. 1958										A.D. 1959										A.D. 1960										A.D. 1961										A.D. 1962										A.D. 1963										A.D. 1964										A.D. 1965										A.D. 1966										A.D. 1967										A.D. 1968										A.D. 1969										A.D. 1970										A.D. 1971										A.D. 1972										A.D. 1973										A.D. 1974										A.D. 1975										A.D. 1976										A.D. 1977										A.D. 1978										A.D. 1979										A.D. 1980										A.D. 1981										A.D. 1982										A.D. 1983										A.D. 1984										A.D. 1985										A.D. 1986										A.D. 1987										A.D. 1988										A.D. 1989										A.D. 1990										A.D. 1991										A.D. 1992										A.D. 1993										A.D. 1994										A.D. 1995										A.D. 1996										A.D. 1997										A.D. 1998										A.D. 1999																																																																										
04	014	024	N 3	N 13	N 23	D 3	D 13	D 23		1665	Ja 2	Ja 12	Ja 22	F 1	F 11	F 21	Mr 3	Mr 13	Mr 23		1666	1055	1677	1889	1086	1071	1646	1610	1571	1533		1667	Ja 3	Ja 13	Ja 23	F 2	F 12	F 22	Mr 4	Mr 14	Mr 24		1668	1868	1914	1956	1993	2032	2047	2060	2085	2056		1669	Ja 2	Ja 12	Ja 22	F 1	F 11	F 21	Mr 3	Mr 13	Mr 23		1670	2043	2099	2157	2212	2266	2320	2369	2416	2456		1671	Ja 3	Ja 13	Ja 23	F 2	F 12	F 22	Mr 4	Mr 14	Mr 24		1672	2200	2265	2330	2394	2460	2524	2589	2654	2719		1673	Ja 2	Ja 12	Ja 22	F 1	F 11	F 21	Mr 3	Mr 13	Mr 23		1674	2350	2420	2491	2563	2632	2705	2777	2851	2924		1675	Ja 3	Ja 13	Ja 23	F 2	F 12	F 22	Mr 4	Mr 14	Mr 24		1676	2491	2575	2650	2724	2799	2876	2952	3029	3107		1677	Ja 2	Ja 12	Ja 22	F 1	F 11	F 21	Mr 3	Mr 13	Mr 23		1678	2655	2731	2808	2886	2964	3041	3118	3095	3173																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
05	015	025	N 4	N 14	N 24	D 4	D 14	D 24			2876	2954	3034	3113	3191	3269	3348	3427	3504			2010	2991	2989	2909	2890	2874	2857	2840	2823			3043	3123	3199	3279	3355	3433	3508			2558	2587	2697	2547	2032	2047	2060	2085	2056			3218	3292	3369	3443	3517	3591	3664	3737	3810	3883			3404	3474	3544	3614	3683	3752	3821	3890	3959	4028			3740	3810	3880	3950	4020	4090	4160	4230	4300	4370			4115	4185	4255	4325	4395	4465	4535	4605	4675	4745			4450	4520	4590	4660	4730	4800	4870	4940	5010	5080			4785	4855	4925	4995	5065	5135	5205	5275	5345	5415			5120	5190	5260	5330	5400	5470	5540	5610	5680	5750			5455	5525	5595	5665	5735	5805	5875	5945	6015	6085			5790	5860	5930	6000	6070	6140	6210	6280	6350	6420			6125	6195	6265	6335	6405	6475	6545	6615	6685	6755			6460	6530	6600	6670	6740	6810	6880	6950	7020	7090			6795	6865	6935	7005	7075	7145	7215	7285	7355	7425			7130	7200	7270	7340	7410	7480	7550	7620	7690	7760			7465	7535	7605	7675	7745	7815	7885	7955	8025	8095			7800	7870	7940	8010	8080	8150	8220	8290	8360	8430			8135	8205	8275	8345	8415	8485	8555	8625	8695	8765			8470	8540	8610	8680	8750	8820	8890	8960	9030	9100			8805	8875	8945	9015	9085	9155	9225	9295	9365	9435			9140	9210	9280	9350	9420	9490	9560	9630	9700	9770			9475	9545	9615	9685	9755	9825	9895	9965	10035	10105			9810	9880	9950	10020	10090	10160	10230	10300	10370	10440			10145	10215	10285	10355	10425	10495	10565	10635	10705	10775			10480	10550	10620	10690	10760	10830	10900	10970	11040	11110			10815	10885	10955	11025	11095	11165	11235	11305	11375	11445			11150	11220	11290	11360	11430	11500	11570	11640	11710	11780			11485	11555	11625	11695	11765	11835	11905	11975	12045	12115			11820	11890	11960	12030	12100	12170	12240	12310	12380	12450			12155	12225	12295	12365	12435	12505	12575	12645	12715	12785			12490	12560	12630	12700	12770	12840	12910	12980	13050	13120			12825	12895	12965	13035	13105	13175	13245	13315	13385	13455			13160	13230	13300	13370	13440	13510	13580	13650	13720	13790			13495	13565	13635	13705	13775	13845	13915	13985	14055	14125			13830	13900	13970	14040	14110	14180	14250	14320	14390	14460			14165	14235	14305	14375	14445	14515	14585	14655	14725	14795			14500	14570	14640	14710	14780	14850	14920	14990	15060	15130			14835	14905	14975	15045	15115	15185	15255	15325	15395	15465			15170	15240	15310	15380	15450	15520	15590	15660	15730	15800			15505	15575	15645	15715	15785	15855	15925	16000	16070	16140			15840	15910	15980	16050	16120	16190	16260	16330	16400	16470			16175	16245	16315	16385	16455	16525	16595	16665	16735	16805			16510	16580	16650	16720	16790	16860	16930	17000	17070	17140			16845	16915	16985	17055	17125	17195	17265	17335	17405	17475			17180	17250	17320	17390	17460	17530	17600	17670	17740	17810			17515	17585	17655	17725	17795	17865	17935	18005	18075	18145			17850	17920	17990	18060	18130	18200	18270	18340	18410	18480			18185	18255	18325	18395	18465	18535	18605	18675	18745	18815			18520	18590	18660	18730	18800	18870	18940	19010	19080	19150			18855	18925	19000	19070	19140	19210	19280	19350	19420	19490			19190	19260	19330	19400	19470	19540	19610	19680	19750	19820			19525	19595	19665	19735	19805	19875	19945	20015	20085	20155			19860	19930	20000	20070	20140	20210	20280	20350	20420	20490			20195	20265	20335	20405	20475	20545	20615	20685	20755	20825			20530	20600	20670	20740	20810	20880	20950	21020	21090	21160			20865	20935	21005	21075	21145	21215	21285	21355	21425	21495			21200	21270	21340	21410	21480	21550	21620	21690	21760	21830			21535	21605	21675	21745	21815	21885	21955	22025	22095	22165			21870	21940	22010	22080	22150	22220	22290	22360	22430	22500			22205	22275	22345	22415	22485	22555	22625	22695	22765	22835			22540	22610	22680	22750	22820	22890	22960	23030	23100	23170			22875	22945	23015	23085	23155	23225	23295	23365	23435	23505			23210	23280	23350	23420	23490	23560	23630	23700	23770	23840			23545	23615	23685	23755	23825	23895	23965	24035	24105	24175			23880	23950	24020	24090	24160	24230	24300	24370	24440	24510			24215	24285	24355	24425	24495	24565	24635	24705	24775	24845			24550	24620	24690	24760	24830	24900	24970	25040	25110	25180			24885	24955	25025	25095	25165	25235	25305	25375	25445	25515			25220	25290	25360	25430	25500	25570	25640	25710	25780	25850			25555	25625	25695	25765	25835	25905	25975	26045	26115	26185			25890	25960	26030	26100	26170	26240	26310	26380	26450	26520			26225	26295	26365	26435	26505	26575	26645	26715	26785	26855			26560	26630	26700	26770	26840	26910	26980	27050	27120	27190			26895	26965	27035	27105	27175	27245	27315	27385	27455	27525			27230	27300	27370	27440	27510	27580	27650	27720	27790	27860			27565	27635	27705	27775	27845	27915	27985	28055	28125	28195			27900	27970	28040	28110	28180	28250	28320	28390	28460	28530			28235	28305	28375	28445	28515	28585	28655	28725	28795	28865			28570	28640	28710	28780	28850	28920	28990	29060	29130	29200			28905	28975	29045	29115	29185	29255	29325	29395	29465	29535			29240	29310	29380	29450	29520	29590	29660	29730	29800	29870			29575	29645	29715	29785	29855	29925	29995	30065	30135	30205			29910	29980	30050	30120	30190	30260	30330	30400	30470	30540			30245	30315	30385	30455	30525	30595	30665	30735	30805	30875			30580	30650	30720	30790	30860	30930	31000	31070	31140	31210			30915	30985	31055	31125	31195	31265	31335	31405	31475	31545			31250	31320	31390	31460



### Geocentric Places of Mars, Mercury, Jupiter, Venus and Saturn

[illegible]



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[illegible]

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[illegible]



Geocentric Places of Mars, Mercury, Jupiter, Venus and Saturn for every tenth day of current epoch																
Day of I.S.Y.	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	110	120	130	140	150
Eng. date	Mar 29	Apr 8	Apr 18	Apr 28	May 8	May 18	May 28	Jun 7	Jun 17	Jun 27	Jul 7	Jul 17	Jul 27	Aug 6	Aug 16	Aug 26
1707 Mars	72.6	75.3	83.8	89.5	95.3	101.2	107.2	113.1	119.2	125.3	131.4	137.8	144.0	150.5	156.7	163.3
Merc.	15.1	27.2	31.1	25.1	20.5	25.4	37.6	53.8	72.0	90.7	109.2	126.5	141.5	150.7	161.0	174.7
Jup.	120.4	120.4	120.4	121.0	121.9	123.0	124.3	125.8	127.5	129.4	131.2	133.2	135.4	137.8	139.8	142.3
Sat.	42.4	43.7	45.0	46.2	47.5	48.8	50.2	51.5	52.8	54.1	55.3	56.4	57.5	58.3	59.0	60.0
Eng. date	Mar 28	Apr 7	Apr 17	Apr 27	May 7	May 17	May 27	Jun 6	Jun 16	Jun 26	Jul 6	Jul 16	Jul 26	Aug 5	Aug 15	Aug 25
1708 Mars	318.5	326.2	334.1	341.5	349.2	356.7	364.3	371.5	378.2	384.5	390.4	395.9	401.0	405.7	410.0	414.8
Merc.	12.0	8.4	1.9	4.6	15.8	31.3	49.4	68.1	87.2	104.1	120.5	132.3	135.4	120.7	124.4	128.7
Jup.	153.5	152.5	151.5	151.1	150.9	150.9	151.5	152.1	153.1	154.4	156.1	157.8	159.5	161.6	163.4	165.7
Sat.	55.3	56.5	57.7	58.8	60.1	61.4	62.7	64.0	65.4	66.8	68.1	69.3	70.5	71.4	72.4	73.4
Eng. date	Mar 29	Apr 8	Apr 18	Apr 28	May 8	May 18	May 28	Jun 7	Jun 17	Jun 27	Jul 7	Jul 17	Jul 27	Aug 6	Aug 16	Aug 26
1709 Mars	90.5	94.8	99.4	104.5	109.8	115.2	120.7	126.4	132.3	138.3	144.3	150.4	156.9	163.0	169.4	176.0
Merc.	343.9	344.2	353.8	3.8	30.4	45.3	64.8	82.6	99.1	113.1	127.9	141.0	154.0	167.2	180.4	193.6
Jup.	187.4	186.1	184.8	183.7	182.7	181.7	181.2	181.0	180.9	181.5	182.4	183.1	184.5	186.0	187.7	189.4
Sat.	68.6	69.5	70.5	71.5	72.7	74.0	75.2	75.6	77.9	79.2	80.5	81.8	83.2	84.3	85.4	86.5
Eng. date	Mar 29	Apr 8	Apr 18	Apr 28	May 8	May 18	May 28	Jun 7	Jun 17	Jun 27	Jul 7	Jul 17	Jul 27	Aug 6	Aug 16	Aug 26
1710 Mars	335.6	343.3	351.1	358.7	36.3	13.7	21.3	28.3	35.7	42.7	49.6	56.4	63.2	69.7	76.1	82.3
Merc.	332.9	346.6	3.7	22.3	41.2	60.0	77.1	91.2	99.0	97.2	90.0	89.6	99.3	113.4	130.3	143.0
Jup.	221.4	220.5	219.3	218.0	217.0	215.5	214.2	213.1	212.2	211.9	211.5	211.7	211.9	212.6	213.8	214.8
Sat.	82.2	83.0	83.7	84.4	85.5	86.6	87.8	89.0	90.4	91.7	93.0	94.3	95.7	97.0	98.2	99.4
Eng. date	Mar 28	Apr 7	Apr 17	Apr 27	May 7	May 17	May 27	Jun 6	Jun 16	Jun 26	Jul 6	Jul 16	Jul 26	Aug 5	Aug 15	Aug 25
1711 Mars	118.1	115.3	118.3	122.2	126.8	131.0	135.8	141.2	146.7	152.4	158.3	164.2	170.5	176.8	183.2	189.6
Merc.	341.4	359.5	18.5	37.0	54.8	69.7	75.9	79.5	72.3	70.8	79.0	92.0	108.5	125.7	144.8	162.0
Jup.	253.9	254.1	253.7	253.4	252.5	251.4	250.4	248.8	247.4	246.2	245.0	244.1	243.5	243.3	243.2	243.2
Sat.	95.9	96.3	96.8	97.3	98.3	99.3	100.1	101.3	102.5	103.8	105.2	106.5	107.8	108.1	110.3	111.6
Eng. date	Mar 28	Apr 7	Apr 17	Apr 27	May 7	May 17	May 27	Jun 6	Jun 16	Jun 26	Jul 6	Jul 16	Jul 26	Aug 5	Aug 15	Aug 25
1712 Mars	351.7	359.4	6.9	14.5	21.8	29.2	36.4	43.7	50.5	57.7	64.3	71.1	77.7	84.3	90.8	97.1
Merc.	355.7	14.4	32.2	47.7	68.6	61.3	54.9	51.1	57.2	70.2	86.6	104.6	122.9	141.0	157.2	171.0
Jup.	284.1	285.5	286.4	287.0	287.4	287.5	287.0	286.3	285.5	284.2	283.0	281.6	280.3	278.9	277.3	275.7
Sat.	109.7	109.9	110.0	110.3	111.1	111.8	112.5	113.6	114.7	115.8	117.1	118.4	119.6	120.9	122.2	123.6
Eng. date	Mar 29	Apr 8	Apr 18	Apr 28	May 8	May 18	May 28	Jun 7	Jun 17	Jun 27	Jul 7	Jul 17	Jul 27	Aug 6	Aug 16	Aug 26
1713 Mars	145.1	144.0	144.2	145.6	148.0	151.0	154.7	159.1	163.8	169.1	174.6	180.3	186.2	192.5	198.9	205.4
Merc.	9.8	25.9	37.9	42.5	37.2	31.8	36.1	48.3	64.3	82.3	100.9	119.3	136.4	151.1	169.9	183.0
Jup.	312.9	314.9	316.7	318.5	319.9	321.1	322.0	322.5	322.8	322.5	321.9	321.2	320.2	318.9	317.5	316.3
Sat.	123.6	123.5	123.8	123.8	123.8	124.4	124.9	125.8	126.7	127.6	128.8	130.0	131.3	132.6	133.9	135.1
Eng. date	Mar 29	Apr 8	Apr 18	Apr 28	May 8	May 18	May 28	Jun 7	Jun 17	Jun 27	Jul 7	Jul 17	Jul 27	Aug 6	Aug 16	Aug 26
1714 Mars	7.1	14.5	21.9	29.1	36.4	43.6	50.5	57.5	64.5	71.1	77.8	84.5	91.0	97.5	104.0	110.4
Merc.	16.7	23.1	19.3	12.9	14.8	26.2	41.7	59.7	78.4	96.9	114.7	130.5	142.1	145.8	140.1	134.3
Jup.	341.1	343.4	345.7	347.9	350.0	351.9	353.6	355.4	356.7	357.7	358.4	358.9	359.1	358.7	358.2	357.3
Sat.	137.4	137.0	136.7	136.5	136.7	137.0	137.2	138.0	138.8	139.4	140.5	141.6	142.8	144.0	145.2	146.5
Eng. date	Mar 29	Apr 8	Apr 18	Apr 28	May 8	May 18	May 28	Jun 7	Jun 17	Jun 27	Jul 7	Jul 17	Jul 27	Aug 6	Aug 16	Aug 26
1715 Mars	194.6	191.5	187.8	185.2	183.3	182.8	183.5	185.4	188.3	192.0	196.1	200.9	206.3	211.9	217.8	224.1
Merc.	1.7	354.4	354.9	4.4	19.4	36.8	54.9	73.9	92.0	109.4	121.4	127.7	124.1	117.4	119.5	129.6
Jup.	8.7	11.1	13.5	15.8	18.2	20.6	22.8	24.9	26.9	28.8	30.7	32.2	33.3	34.4	35.0	35.1
Sat.	151.0	150.5	150.0	149.4	149.4	149.5	149.4	150.0	150.6	151.0	152.0	152.9	153.9	155.0	156.2	157.4
Eng. date	Mar 29	Apr 8	Apr 18	Apr 28	May 8	May 18	May 28	Jun 7	Jun 17	Jun 27	Jul 7	Jul 17	Jul 27	Aug 6	Aug 16	Aug 26
1716 Mars	22.1	29.2	36.3	43.3	50.2	57.1	63.9	70.6	77.4	83.9	90.6	97.0	103.5	110.0	116.4	122.7
Merc.	335.4	343.0	356.9	14.2	32.8	51.9	70.4	87.6	101.4	109.5	107.9	100.7	100.3	109.1	123.4	140.0
Jup.	36.0	38.3	40.6	42.9	45.1	47.7	50.1	52.2	54.5	57.0	59.1	61.2	63.1	64.8	67.9	69.9
Sat.	164.4	163.7	163.0	162.4	162.1	161.9	161.7	161.9	162.2	162.5	163.3	164.1	164.9	166.0	167.1	168.2
Eng. date	Mar 29	Apr 8	Apr 18	Apr 28	May 8	May 18	May 28	Jun 7	Jun 17	Jun 27	Jul 7	Jul 17	Jul 27	Aug 6	Aug 16	Aug 26
1717 Mars	242.0	244.8	246.6	247.5	247.7	246.6	243.9	241.7	239.3	237.6	236.9	237.1	239.6	242.5	246.5	251.0
Merc.	335.2	351.5	9.6	28.6	48.0	65.1	80.2	90.0	90.7	83.4	80.9	88.4	102.0	119.5	136.2	154.1
Jup.	65.1	65.7	67.6	69.4	71.5	73.6	76.0	78.2	80.6	82.9	85.2	87.5	89.3	91.9	93.9	95.8
Sat.	177.4	176.6	175.9	175.1	174.7	174.3	173.8	173.9	174.0	174.0	174.5	175.1	175.8	176.7	177.6	178.6
Eng. date	Mar 29	Apr 8	Apr 18	Apr 28	May 8	May 18	May 28	Jun 7	Jun 17	Jun 27	Jul 7	Jul 17	Jul 27	Aug 6	Aug 16	Aug 26
1718 Mars	36.7	43.4	50.2	56.9	63.6	70.2	76.8	83.3	89.7	96.4	102.8	109.1	115.6	121.9	128.3	134.6
Merc.	347.2	5.8	24.7	42.7	58.5	69.8	72.6	66.4	61.8	68.0	80.4	96.6	114.5	132.7	150.6	168.3
Jup.	93.6	94.4	95.3	96.6	98.2	99.8	101.9	103.9	106.0	108.0	110.4	112.4	114.7	116.9	119.1	121.3
Sat.	190.0	189.2	188.4	187.6	187.1	186.6	185.9	185.8	185.7	185.4	185.8	186.2	186.0	186.8	188.2	189.1
Eng. date	Mar 29	Apr 8	Apr 18	Apr 28	May 8	May 18	May 28	Jun 7	Jun 17	Jun 27	Jul 7	Jul 17	Jul 27	Aug 6	Aug 16	Aug 26
1719 Mars	271.3	277.2	283.2	288.9	294.3	299.7	304.3	308.6	312.1	314.9	316.7	316.7	316.0	313.9	311.4	309.3
Merc.	1.8	20.0	36.2	48.3	53.4	48.9	42.8	46.9	53.6	74.4	92.2	110.9	129.0	146.0	161.4	170.5
Jup.	124.8	124.6	124.7	124.9	125.6	126.5	128.0	129.2	130.9	132.7	134.7	136.7	138.9	141.1	143.0	145.3
Sat.	202.4	201.6	200.8	200.1	199.4	198.7	198.0	197.7	197.3	196.9	197.1	197.3	197.5	198.2	198.9	199.5
Eng. date	Mar 29	Apr 8	Apr 18	Apr 28	May 8	May 18	May 28	Jun 7	Jun 17	Jun 27	Jul 7	Jul 17	Jul 27	Aug 6	Aug 16	Aug 26
1720 Mars	51.4	57.8	64.1	70.5	76.7	83.1	89.4	95.6	102.1	108.4	114.7	121.1	127.3	134.0	140.2	146.5
Merc.	14.1	27.5	33.8	30.6	23.9	26.0	36.7	52.2	69.9	88.7	107.1	121.8	140.4	151.7	155.3	149.8
Jup.	158.1	157.1	156.2	155.3	155.2	155.5	155.3	156.0	157.0	158.0	159.4	161.0	163.0	164.9	166.6	168.7
Sat.	214.4	213.7	213.0	212.2	211.4	210.6	209.9	209.4	209.0	208.5	208.4	208.3	208.3	208.3	209.3	209.8
Eng. date	Mar 29	Apr 8	Apr 18	Apr 28	May 8	May 18	May 28	Jun 7	Jun 17	Jun 27	Jul 7	Jul 17	Jul 27	Aug 6	Aug 16	Aug 26
1721 Mars	292.7	299.9	307.1	314.3	321.4	328.4	335.4	342.1	348.8	355.1	1.1	6.8	12.1	16.9	20.9	24.2
Merc.	14.0	12.9	5.7	5.3	15.0	29.7	47.3	65.9	84.8	103.1	119.4	132.3	138.2	131.6	123.1	112.0
Jup.																



180 190 200 210 220 230 240 250 260 270

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Geocentric Places of Mars, Mercury, Jupiter, Venus and Saturn for every tenth day of current year		Venus, A.D. 1765—A.D. 1865																		
Day of I.S.Y.	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180	190
Eng. date ...	Mr 29	Apr 8	Apr 18	Apr 28	May 8	May 18	May 28	Jun 7	Jun 17	Jun 27	Jul 7	Jul 17	Jul 27	Aug 6	Aug 16	Aug 26	Aug 31	Aug 31	Aug 31	Aug 31
1722 Mars ...	68.4	72.2	78.0	88.9	90.0	96.0	102.1	108.2	114.3	120.4	126.8	133.0	139.4	145.8	152.1	158.8	164.8	170.8	176.8	182.8
Merc. ...	348.1	345.7	353.0	7.1	24.3	42.8	62.0	80.5	97.7	111.9	120.1	118.6	110.8	110.2	119.2	123.3	127.3	131.3	135.3	139.3
Jup. ...	236.0	225.1	224.1	222.8	221.6	220.2	219.0	217.8	217.0	216.1	215.8	215.8	216.2	216.6	217.5	218.7	219.7	220.7	221.7	222.7
Sat. ...	237.4	237.2	236.9	236.0	235.2	234.5	233.7	233.0	232.3	231.5	231.1	230.7	230.3	230.5	230.6	230.7	230.7	230.7	230.7	230.7
1723 Mars ...	311.5	319.2	326.8	334.5	342.0	349.6	356.8	4.2	11.5	18.5	25.3	32.1	38.4	44.6	50.7	56.3	61.3	66.3	71.3	76.3
Merc. ...	332.8	318.2	1.8	20.1	39.1	58.1	75.5	90.6	100.7	101.2	94.1	91.5	88.7	84.6	78.2	70.8	62.8	54.8	46.8	38.8
Jup. ...	258.1	258.3	258.5	258.0	257.5	256.5	255.3	253.9	252.5	251.3	250.1	248.9	247.9	246.3	245.1	243.9	242.7	241.5	240.3	239.1
Sat. ...	248.6	248.3	248.1	247.7	247.0	246.4	245.7	245.0	244.2	243.5	242.8	242.2	241.6	241.0	240.4	239.8	239.2	238.6	238.0	237.4
1724 Mars ...	82.8	88.0	93.0	98.4	103.8	109.4	115.3	121.1	127.1	133.1	139.2	145.5	151.7	158.1	164.5	171.0	177.4	183.8	190.2	196.6
Merc. ...	339.5	337.4	16.1	35.0	53.0	68.9	80.1	83.5	77.2	72.8	78.3	90.7	106.7	124.3	142.3	160.3	178.3	196.3	214.3	232.3
Jup. ...	288.1	289.7	290.7	291.7	292.0	292.4	292.1	291.4	290.6	289.7	288.3	287.0	285.6	284.4	283.3	282.3	281.3	280.3	279.3	278.3
Sat. ...	259.6	259.5	259.4	259.3	258.7	258.1	257.5	256.7	255.9	255.1	254.5	253.9	253.2	252.6	252.0	251.4	250.8	250.2	249.6	249.0
1725 Mars ...	328.9	336.7	344.5	352.2	359.7	7.3	14.7	22.0	29.3	36.5	43.4	50.2	56.8	63.4	69.9	75.9	81.9	87.9	93.9	99.9
Merc. ...	353.6	12.0	30.4	46.9	59.5	64.5	59.8	54.0	57.7	69.0	84.9	102.4	120.8	138.9	156.8	174.7	192.6	210.5	228.4	246.3
Jup. ...	316.0	318.9	320.7	322.6	324.1	325.3	326.5	327.1	327.4	327.5	327.4	327.3	327.2	327.1	327.0	326.9	326.8	326.7	326.6	326.5
Sat. ...	270.5	270.6	270.8	270.8	270.4	270.0	269.6	268.8	268.0	267.3	266.6	265.9	265.1	264.7	264.2	263.7	263.2	262.7	262.2	261.7
1726 Mars ...	103.4	108.5	110.4	114.7	119.3	124.4	129.9	135.2	141.8	146.6	152.7	158.6	165.0	171.2	177.7	184.2	190.7	197.2	203.7	210.2
Merc. ...	7.7	24.6	38.1	45.4	42.2	35.2	37.0	47.1	62.4	80.1	98.6	116.9	134.8	152.1	168.8	185.1	201.4	217.7	234.0	250.3
Jup. ...	344.9	346.3	349.5	351.8	353.9	356.1	357.9	359.6	360.9	362.2	363.5	364.8	366.1	367.4	368.7	369.9	371.2	372.5	373.8	375.1
Sat. ...	281.3	281.6	281.9	282.2	282.0	281.7	281.5	280.9	280.2	279.5	278.7	278.0	277.3	276.6	276.0	275.4	274.8	274.2	273.6	273.0
1727 Mars ...	345.4	353.2	309.8	7.3	15.9	23.3	30.7	37.8	45.0	51.9	58.8	65.5	72.2	78.7	85.3	91.5	97.7	103.9	110.1	116.3
Merc. ...	16.6	25.1	23.9	18.8	16.3	25.5	40.3	57.6	76.2	94.9	112.9	129.3	142.2	147.9	144.5	137.8	131.1	124.4	117.7	111.0
Jup. ...	12.4	14.8	17.2	19.6	21.9	23.3	26.6	28.8	30.8	32.8	34.5	36.3	37.7	38.7	39.6	40.5	41.4	42.3	43.2	44.1
Sat. ...	292.2	292.8	293.2	293.7	293.6	293.6	293.6	293.2	292.6	292.2	291.4	290.6	289.6	288.9	288.3	287.7	287.1	286.5	285.9	285.3
1728 Mars ...	180.9	131.4	132.9	135.3	138.5	142.4	146.7	151.5	156.7	162.0	167.8	173.6	179.7	186.0	192.4	199.0	205.6	212.2	218.8	225.4
Merc. ...	6.0	35.9	35.5	3.9	17.7	34.8	53.3	72.3	90.9	108.0	122.0	133.0	128.7	121.4	120.5	129.0	137.5	146.0	154.5	163.0
Jup. ...	39.9	41.0	44.0	46.6	48.7	51.1	53.5	55.8	58.1	60.4	62.9	64.9	67.0	68.8	70.6	71.8	73.1	74.4	75.7	77.0
Sat. ...	303.0	303.6	304.6	305.1	305.3	305.5	305.7	305.3	304.9	304.6	304.0	303.4	302.6	301.8	301.0	300.2	299.4	298.6	297.8	297.0
1729 Mars ...	1.0	8.8	16.2	23.5	30.8	37.9	45.1	52.2	59.1	66.0	73.7	79.3	85.9	92.4	98.9	105.4	111.9	118.4	124.9	131.4
Merc. ...	337.6	342.8	355.8	12.2	30.4	49.4	68.3	86.2	101.0	110.9	112.2	105.2	102.1	108.5	121.6	139.0	156.4	173.8	191.2	208.6
Jup. ...	63.0	69.6	71.4	73.3	75.1	77.2	79.5	81.7	84.1	86.4	88.6	91.0	93.2	95.3	97.4	99.4	101.5	103.6	105.7	107.8
Sat. ...	313.9	314.8	315.7	316.6	317.0	317.5	318.0	317.9	317.6	317.6	317.0	316.5	315.8	315.0	314.2	313.4	312.6	311.8	311.0	310.2
1730 Mars ...	173.2	170.0	167.8	166.3	166.4	167.7	170.2	173.4	177.2	181.6	186.6	191.9	197.7	203.6	209.8	215.9	222.0	228.1	234.2	240.3
Merc. ...	334.1	349.6	7.6	25.9	44.9	63.7	78.9	91.1	94.2	88.4	88.5	88.8	100.9	116.7	134.0	151.1	168.2	185.3	202.4	219.5
Jup. ...	97.6	98.3	99.2	100.5	101.8	103.7	105.3	107.4	109.4	111.5	113.5	115.6	118.2	120.4	122.7	124.9	127.1	129.3	131.5	133.7
Sat. ...	325.1	326.1	327.2	328.2	328.9	329.5	330.1	330.3	330.4	330.5	330.1	329.7	329.3	328.5	328.1	327.9	327.7	327.5	327.3	327.1
1731 Mars ...	16.2	23.4	30.6	37.7	44.7	51.8	58.6	65.4	72.3	78.9	85.7	92.2	98.6	105.1	111.7	117.9	124.1	130.3	136.5	142.7
Merc. ...	345.2	3.6	22.5	40.9	57.3	70.0	75.4	71.0	65.0	68.0	79.4	94.9	113.4	130.6	148.6	166.6	184.6	202.6	220.6	238.6
Jup. ...	129.2	128.9	128.9	128.9	129.6	130.4	131.4	132.8	134.4	136.1	138.1	140.1	142.2	144.1	146.2	148.7	151.2	153.7	156.2	158.7
Sat. ...	336.4	337.5	338.6	339.8	340.7	341.5	342.4	342.8	343.2	343.6	343.4	343.2	343.0	342.3	341.7	341.1	340.5	339.9	339.3	338.7
1732 Mars ...	226.1	226.4	225.4	223.6	220.8	217.9	215.5	213.9	213.7	214.4	216.5	219.7	223.5	228.1	233.1	238.7	244.3	249.9	255.5	261.1
Merc. ...	359.9	15.1	35.0	48.8	56.0	53.6	46.5	47.5	57.8	73.0	90.8	108.8	127.0	144.6	162.9	181.1	199.3	217.5	235.7	253.9
Jup. ...	162.7	161.6	160.6	159.7	159.3	159.3	159.2	160.9	160.7	161.6	162.9	164.5	166.3	168.1	170.1	172.2	174.3	176.4	178.5	180.6
Sat. ...	347.9	349.1	350.4	351.6	352.7	353.8	354.8	355.4	356.0	356.7	356.7	356.9	356.9	356.9	356.5	356.1	355.6	355.2	354.7	354.3
1733 Mars ...	30.9	38.0	44.7	51.5	58.3	65.1	71.8	78.3	84.7	91.4	97.9	104.4	110.8	117.3	123.8	129.9	136.0	142.1	148.2	154.3
Merc. ...	12.6	27.4	37.6	35.4	28.2	27.1	36.4	50.6	68.5	86.3	105.0	123.0	139.3	152.1	167.6	184.8	201.9	219.1	236.3	253.5
Jup. ...	106.8	194.5	194.3	192.9	191.7	190.5	189.5	189.4	189.4	189.6	189.9	190.8	191.0	192.9	195.6	198.2	200.8	203.4	206.0	208.6
Sat. ...	359.6	0.9	2.2	3.5	4.7	5.9	7.0	7.8	8.7	9.6	9.9	10.3	10.7	10.5	10.2	10.0	9.8	9.6	9.4	9.2
1734 Mars ...	261.1	266.4	271.2	275.2	279.3	282.9	285.8	289.0	288.1	287.5	286.0	283.1	278.5	279.3	278.5	277.7	276.9	276.1	275.3	274.5
Merc. ...	15.3	17.0	10.1	7.1	14.7	28.2	45.6	63.6	82.6	101.4	118.1	132.0	140.0	138.8	138.8	138.8	138.8	138.8	138.8	138.8
Jup. ...	203.5	229.8	228.8	227.9	226.6	225.2	223.9	222.7	221.6	220.8	220.3	220.0	220.8	220.8	220.6	220.5	220.4	220.3	220.2	220.1
Sat. ...	11.6	12.5	14.2	15.6	16.4	18.2	19.5	20.5	21.5	22.6	23.2	23.9	24.5	24.6	24.6	24.6	24.6	24.6	24.6	24.6
1735 Mars ...	45.7	52.1	58.7	65.1	71.6	78.0	84.5	90.8	97.3	103.7	110.1	116.3	122.7	129.1	135.5	141.9	148.3	154.7	161.1	167.5
Merc. ...	353.0	348.1	353.8	6.1	22.5	40.8	59.9	78.6	96.2	111.1	121.1	132.4	115.6	112.4	118.6	131.6	144.6	157.6	170.6	183.6
Jup. ...	262.4	262.7	263.0	262.7	262.1	261.4	260.2	259.0	257.7	256.3	255.1	254.0	253.2	252.4	251.6	250.8	250.0	249.2	248.4	247.6
Sat. ...	24.0	25.3	26.6	27.8	29.2	30.6	32.0	33.2	34.4	35.5	36.4	37.2	38.0	38.4	38.7	39.1	39.5	39.9	40.3	40.7
1736 Mars ...	284.9	291.7	298.4	3																



A.D. 1637—A.D. 1999; Mercury, A.D. 1645—A.D. 1999; Jupiter, A.D. 1656—A.D. 1999;											
A.D. 1617—A.D. 1999—cont.											
200	210	220	230	240	250	260	270	280	290	300	310
0 5	0 15	0 25	N 4	N 14	N 24	D 4	D 14	D 24	Ja 3	Ja 13	Ja 23
193.2	193.3	193.4	205.0	212.0	218.8	225.9	233.0	240.2	247.5	254.8	262.1
193.5	193.6	193.7	205.1	212.1	218.9	226.0	233.1	240.3	247.6	254.9	262.2
193.8	193.9	194.0	205.2	212.2	219.0	226.1	233.2	240.4	247.7	255.0	262.3
193.9	194.0	194.1	205.3	212.3	219.1	226.2	233.3	240.5	247.8	255.1	262.4
194.0	194.1	194.2	205.4	212.4	219.2	226.3	233.4	240.6	247.9	255.2	262.5
194.1	194.2	194.3	205.5	212.5	219.3	226.4	233.5	240.7	248.0	255.3	262.6
194.2	194.3	194.4	205.6	212.6	219.4	226.5	233.6	240.8	248.1	255.4	262.7
194.3	194.4	194.5	205.7	212.7	219.5	226.6	233.7	240.9	248.2	255.5	262.8
194.4	194.5	194.6	205.8	212.8	219.6	226.7	233.8	241.0	248.3	255.6	262.9
194.5	194.6	194.7	205.9	212.9	219.7	226.8	233.9	241.1	248.4	255.7	263.0
194.6	194.7	194.8	206.0	213.0	219.8	226.9	234.0	241.2	248.5	255.8	263.1
194.7	194.8	194.9	206.1	213.1	219.9	227.0	234.1	241.3	248.6	255.9	263.2
194.8	194.9	195.0	206.2	213.2	220.0	227.1	234.2	241.4	248.7	256.0	263.3
194.9	195.0	195.1	206.3	213.3	220.1	227.2	234.3	241.5	248.8	256.1	263.4
195.0	195.1	195.2	206.4	213.4	220.2	227.3	234.4	241.6	248.9	256.2	263.5
195.1	195.2	195.3	206.5	213.5	220.3	227.4	234.5	241.7	249.0	256.3	263.6
195.2	195.3	195.4	206.6	213.6	220.4	227.5	234.6	241.8	249.1	256.4	263.7
195.3	195.4	195.5	206.7	213.7	220.5	227.6	234.7	241.9	249.2	256.5	263.8
195.4	195.5	195.6	206.8	213.8	220.6	227.7	234.8	242.0	249.3	256.6	263.9
195.5	195.6	195.7	206.9	213.9	220.7	227.8	234.9	242.1	249.4	256.7	264.0
195.6	195.7	195.8	207.0	214.0	220.8	227.9	235.0	242.2	249.5	256.8	264.1
195.7	195.8	195.9	207.1	214.1	220.9	228.0	235.1	242.3	249.6	256.9	264.2
195.8	195.9	196.0	207.2	214.2	221.0	228.1	235.2	242.4	249.7	257.0	264.3
195.9	196.0	196.1	207.3	214.3	221.1	228.2	235.3	242.5	249.8	257.1	264.4
196.0	196.1	196.2	207.4	214.4	221.2	228.3	235.4	242.6	249.9	257.2	264.5
196.1	196.2	196.3	207.5	214.5	221.3	228.4	235.5	242.7	250.0	257.3	264.6
196.2	196.3	196.4	207.6	214.6	221.4	228.5	235.6	242.8	250.1	257.4	264.7
196.3	196.4	196.5	207.7	214.7	221.5	228.6	235.7	242.9	250.2	257.5	264.8
196.4	196.5	196.6	207.8	214.8	221.6	228.7	235.8	243.0	250.3	257.6	264.9
196.5	196.6	196.7	207.9	214.9	221.7	228.8	235.9	243.1	250.4	257.7	265.0
196.6	196.7	196.8	208.0	215.0	221.8	228.9	236.0	243.2	250.5	257.8	265.1
196.7	196.8	196.9	208.1	215.1	221.9	229.0	236.1	243.3	250.6	257.9	265.2
196.8	196.9	197.0	208.2	215.2	222.0	229.1	236.2	243.4	250.7	258.0	265.3
196.9	197.0	197.1	208.3	215.3	222.1	229.2	236.3	243.5	250.8	258.1	265.4
197.0	197.1	197.2	208.4	215.4	222.2	229.3	236.4	243.6	250.9	258.2	265.5
197.1	197.2	197.3	208.5	215.5	222.3	229.4	236.5	243.7	251.0	258.3	265.6
197.2	197.3	197.4	208.6	215.6	222.4	229.5	236.6	243.8	251.1	258.4	265.7
197.3	197.4	197.5	208.7	215.7	222.5	229.6	236.7	243.9	251.2	258.5	265.8
197.4	197.5	197.6	208.8	215.8	222.6	229.7	236.8	244.0	251.3	258.6	265.9
197.5	197.6	197.7	208.9	215.9	222.7	229.8	236.9	244.1	251.4	258.7	266.0
197.6	197.7	197.8	209.0	216.0	222.8	229.9	237.0	244.2	251.5	258.8	266.1
197.7	197.8	197.9	209.1	216.1	222.9	230.0	237.1	244.3	251.6	258.9	266.2
197.8	197.9	198.0	209.2	216.2	223.0	230.1	237.2	244.4	251.7	259.0	266.3
197.9	198.0	198.1	209.3	216.3	223.1	230.2	237.3	244.5	251.8	259.1	266.4
198.0	198.1	198.2	209.4	216.4	223.2	230.3	237.4	244.6	251.9	259.2	266.5
198.1	198.2	198.3	209.5	216.5	223.3	230.4	237.5	244.7	252.0	259.3	266.6
198.2	198.3	198.4	209.6	216.6	223.4	230.5	237.6	244.8	252.1	259.4	266.7
198.3	198.4	198.5	209.7	216.7	223.5	230.6	237.7	244.9	252.2	259.5	266.8
198.4	198.5	198.6	209.8	216.8	223.6	230.7	237.8	245.0	252.3	259.6	266.9
198.5	198.6	198.7	209.9	216.9	223.7	230.8	237.9	245.1	252.4	259.7	267.0
198.6	198.7	198.8	210.0	217.0	223.8	230.9	238.0	245.2	252.5	259.8	267.1
198.7	198.8	198.9	210.1	217.1	223.9	231.0	238.1	245.3	252.6	259.9	267.2
198.8	198.9	199.0	210.2	217.2	224.0	231.1	238.2	245.4	252.7	260.0	267.3
198.9	199.0	199.1	210.3	217.3	224.1	231.2	238.3	245.5	252.8	260.1	267.4
199.0	199.1	199.2	210.4	217.4	224.2	231.3	238.4	245.6	252.9	260.2	267.5
199.1	199.2	199.3	210.5	217.5	224.3	231.4	238.5	245.7	253.0	260.3	267.6
199.2	199.3	199.4	210.6	217.6	224.4	231.5	238.6	245.8	253.1	260.4	267.7
199.3	199.4	199.5	210.7	217.7	224.5	231.6	238.7	245.9	253.2	260.5	267.8
199.4	199.5	199.6	210.8	217.8	224.6	231.7	238.8	246.0	253.3	260.6	267.9
199.5	199.6	199.7	210.9	217.9	224.7	231.8	238.9	246.1	253.4	260.7	268.0
199.6	199.7	199.8	211.0	218.0	224.8	231.9	239.0	246.2	253.5	260.8	268.1
199.7	199.8	199.9	211.1	218.1	224.9	232.0	239.1	246.3	253.6	260.9	268.2
199.8	200.0	200.1	211.2	218.2	225.0	232.1	239.2	246.4	253.7	261.0	268.3
199.9	200.2	200.3	211.3	218.3	225.1	232.2	239.3	246.5	253.8	261.1	268.4
200.0	200.4	200.5	211.4	218.4	225.2	232.3	239.4	246.6	253.9	261.2	268.5
200.1	200.6	200.7	211.5	218.5	225.3	232.4	239.5	246.7	254.0	261.3	268.6
200.2	200.8	200.9	211.6	218.6	225.4	232.5	239.6	246.8	254.1	261.4	268.7
200.3	201.0	201.1	211.7	218.7	225.5	232.6	239.7	246.9	254.2	261.5	268.8
200.4	201.2	201.3	211.8	218.8	225.6	232.7	239.8	247.0	254.3	261.6	268.9
200.5	201.4	201.5	211.9	218.9	225.7	232.8	239.9	247.1	254.4	261.7	269.0
200.6	201.6	201.7	212.0	219.0	225.8	232.9	240.0	247.2	254.5	261.8	269.1
200.7	201.8	201.9	212.1	219.1	225.9	233.0	240.1	247.3	254.6	261.9	269.2
200.8	202.0	202.1	212.2	219.2	226.0	233.1	240.2	247.4	254.7	262.0	269.3
200.9	202.2	202.3	212.3	219.3	226.1	233.2	240.3	247.5	254.8	262.1	269.4
201.0	202.4	202.5	212.4	219.4	226.2	233.3	240.4	247.6	254.9	262.2	269.5
201.1	202.6	202.7	212.5	219.5	226.3	233.4	240.5	247.7	255.0	262.3	269.6
201.2	202.8	202.9	212.6	219.6	226.4	233.5	240.6	247.8	255.1	262.4	269.7
201.3	203.0	203.1	212.7	219.7	226.5	233.6	240.7	247.9	255.2	262.5	269.8
201.4	203.2	203.3	212.8	219.8	226.6	233.7	240.8	248.0	255.3	262.6	269.9
201.5											



## Geocentric Places of Mars, Mercury, Jupiter, Venus and Saturn for every tenth day of current year

Day of I.S.Y.	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180	190	200	210	220	230	240	250	260	270	280	290	300
Eng. date ...	Mr 29	Ap 8	Ap 18	Ap 28	My 8	My 18	My 28	Je 7	Je 17	Je 27	Je 17	Je 27	Je 17	Je 27	Je 17	Je 27	Je 17	Je 27	Je 17	Je 27	Je 17	Je 27	Je 17	Je 27	Je 17	Je 27	Je 17	Je 27	Je 17	Je 27	Je 17
1737 Mars ...	60.4	66.5	72.5	78.6	84.7	90.8	97.1	103.3	109.4	115.5	121.6	127.7	133.8	139.9	146.0	152.1	158.2	164.3	170.4	176.5	182.6	188.7	194.8	200.9	207.0	213.1	219.2	225.3	231.4	237.5	243.6
Merc. ...	337.8	355.3	372.8	390.3	407.8	425.3	442.8	460.3	477.8	495.3	512.8	530.3	547.8	565.3	582.8	600.3	617.8	635.3	652.8	670.3	687.8	705.3	722.8	740.3	757.8	775.3	792.8	810.3	827.8	845.3	862.8
Jup. ...	320.7	322.7	324.7	326.8	328.8	330.9	332.9	335.0	337.1	339.2	341.3	343.4	345.5	347.6	349.7	351.8	353.9	356.0	358.1	360.2	362.3	364.4	366.5	368.6	370.7	372.8	374.9	377.0	379.1	381.2	383.3
Sat. ...	49.3	50.7	51.9	53.0	54.3	55.6	56.8	58.3	59.7	61.0	62.2	63.4	64.7	65.9	67.2	68.5	69.7	71.0	72.3	73.6	74.9	76.2	77.5	78.8	80.1	81.4	82.7	84.0	85.3	86.6	87.9
1738 Mars ...	304.4	311.8	319.4	326.8	334.4	341.8	349.2	356.3	363.4	370.5	377.6	384.7	391.8	398.9	406.0	413.1	420.2	427.3	434.4	441.5	448.6	455.7	462.8	469.9	477.0	484.1	491.2	498.3	505.4	512.5	519.6
Merc. ...	351.3	351.0	350.7	350.4	350.1	349.8	349.5	349.2	348.9	348.6	348.3	348.0	347.7	347.4	347.1	346.8	346.5	346.2	345.9	345.6	345.3	345.0	344.7	344.4	344.1	343.8	343.5	343.2	342.9	342.6	342.3
Jup. ...	348.6	351.0	353.3	355.6	357.9	360.2	362.5	364.8	367.1	369.4	371.7	374.0	376.3	378.6	380.9	383.2	385.5	387.8	390.1	392.4	394.7	397.0	399.3	401.6	403.9	406.2	408.5	410.8	413.1	415.4	417.7
Sat. ...	62.5	63.5	64.7	65.7	66.7	67.0	68.3	69.5	70.9	72.2	73.5	74.8	76.1	77.4	78.7	80.0	81.3	82.6	83.9	85.2	86.5	87.8	89.1	90.4	91.7	93.0	94.3	95.6	96.9	98.2	99.5
1739 Mars ...	76.3	81.6	87.0	92.7	98.5	104.1	110.0	116.0	121.9	128.1	134.2	140.5	146.8	153.2	159.5	165.8	172.1	178.4	184.7	191.0	197.3	203.6	209.9	216.2	222.5	228.8	235.1	241.4	247.7	254.0	260.3
Merc. ...	6.0	23.2	37.8	48.7	56.5	62.4	67.3	72.2	77.1	82.0	86.9	91.8	96.7	101.6	106.5	111.4	116.3	121.2	126.1	131.0	135.9	140.8	145.7	150.6	155.5	160.4	165.3	170.2	175.1	180.0	184.9
Jup. ...	15.9	18.4	20.8	23.2	25.5	27.9	30.2	32.6	34.9	37.3	39.6	41.9	44.3	46.6	48.9	51.3	53.6	55.9	58.3	60.6	62.9	65.3	67.6	69.9	72.3	74.6	76.9	79.3	81.6	83.9	86.3
Sat. ...	75.9	76.8	77.6	78.5	79.6	80.9	82.1	83.3	84.7	85.9	87.3	88.7	90.1	91.2	92.3	93.4	94.5	95.6	96.7	97.8	98.9	100.0	101.1	102.2	103.3	104.4	105.5	106.6	107.7	108.8	109.9
1740 Mars ...	822.2	830.0	837.8	845.6	853.0	860.6	868.1	875.7	883.3	890.9	898.5	906.1	913.7	921.3	928.9	936.5	944.1	951.7	959.3	966.9	974.5	982.1	989.7	997.3	1004.9	1012.5	1020.1	1027.7	1035.3	1042.9	1050.5
Merc. ...	16.0	26.6	28.1	21.2	18.2	25.1	38.9	55.6	73.9	92.6	110.9	127.8	142.0	159.6	175.9	192.1	208.3	224.5	240.7	256.9	273.1	289.3	305.5	321.7	337.9	354.1	370.3	386.5	402.7	418.9	435.1
Jup. ...	43.8	46.0	48.1	50.2	52.3	54.9	57.2	59.5	61.9	64.2	66.5	68.7	70.7	72.4	74.1	75.8	77.5	79.2	80.9	82.6	84.3	86.0	87.7	89.4	91.1	92.8	94.5	96.2	97.9	99.6	101.3
Sat. ...	89.5	90.1	90.7	91.3	92.4	93.4	94.5	95.3	96.9	98.2	99.6	100.9	102.3	103.5	104.7	105.9	107.1	108.3	109.5	110.7	111.9	113.1	114.3	115.5	116.7	117.9	119.1	120.3	121.5	122.7	123.9
1741 Mars ...	95.0	98.8	103.2	109.0	118.2	129.0	141.0	155.3	171.2	188.5	206.2	224.3	242.8	260.7	279.0	297.7	316.8	336.3	356.2	376.5	397.2	418.3	439.8	460.7	482.0	503.7	525.8	548.3	571.2	594.5	618.2
Merc. ...	9.6	4.2	359.0	4.1	16.6	32.9	51.1	70.0	89.0	107.9	126.8	145.7	164.6	183.5	202.4	221.3	240.2	259.1	278.0	296.9	315.8	334.7	353.6	372.5	391.4	410.3	429.2	448.1	467.0	485.9	504.8
Jup. ...	72.1	73.4	75.2	76.9	78.9	81.0	83.0	85.2	87.6	89.9	92.1	94.5	96.7	98.9	101.0	103.1	105.2	107.3	109.4	111.5	113.6	115.7	117.8	119.9	122.0	124.1	126.2	128.3	130.4	132.5	134.6
Sat. ...	103.3	103.6	103.9	104.3	105.1	106.0	106.8	107.9	109.0	110.5	111.5	112.8	114.1	115.4	116.7	118.0	119.3	120.6	121.9	123.2	124.5	125.8	127.1	128.4	129.7	131.0	132.3	133.6	134.9	136.2	137.5
1742 Mars ...	339.1	346.5	354.6	362.3	370.9	379.4	387.8	396.1	404.3	412.5	420.6	428.7	436.8	444.9	452.9	460.9	468.9	476.9	484.9	492.9	500.9	508.9	516.9	524.9	532.9	540.9	548.9	556.9	564.9	572.9	580.9
Merc. ...	340.8	343.0	345.3	347.6	349.9	352.2	354.5	356.8	359.1	361.4	363.7	366.0	368.3	370.6	372.9	375.2	377.5	379.8	382.1	384.4	386.7	389.0	391.3	393.6	395.9	398.2	400.5	402.8	405.1	407.4	409.7
Jup. ...	101.9	102.5	103.2	104.2	105.6	106.9	108.3	109.7	111.1	112.5	113.9	115.3	116.7	118.1	119.5	120.9	122.3	123.7	125.1	126.5	127.9	129.3	130.7	132.1	133.5	134.9	136.3	137.7	139.1	140.5	141.9
Sat. ...	117.2	117.2	117.2	117.3	118.0	118.7	119.2	120.2	121.2	122.2	123.5	124.8	126.0	127.3	128.6	129.9	131.2	132.5	133.8	135.1	136.4	137.7	139.0	140.3	141.6	142.9	144.2	145.5	146.8	148.1	149.4
1743 Mars ...	119.1	120.7	123.3	126.5	130.8	134.7	139.6	144.7	150.1	155.7	161.6	167.4	173.8	179.9	186.5	193.0	199.4	205.8	212.2	218.6	225.0	231.4	237.8	244.2	250.6	257.0	263.4	269.8	276.2	282.6	289.0
Merc. ...	338.3	348.1	5.5	24.4	43.4	61.8	78.3	91.3	97.0	98.2	86.7	88.9	99.9	114.9	132.1	150.0	167.4	184.3	200.7	217.6	234.0	250.9	267.3	284.2	300.6	317.5	333.9	350.8	367.2	384.1	400.5
Jup. ...	133.8	133.3	133.1	133.2	133.5	134.3	135.4	136.5	137.6	138.6	139.6	140.6	141.6	142.6	143.6	144.6	145.6	146.6	147.6	148.6	149.6	150.6	151.6	152.6	153.6	154.6	155.6	156.6	157.6	158.6	159.6
Sat. ...	131.1	130.8	130.5	130.4	130.8	131.1	131.6	132.4	133.2	134.0	135.2	136.3	137.5	138.8	140.0	141.3	142.5	143.8	145.0	146.3	147.5	148.8	150.0	151.3	152.5	153.8	155.0	156.3	157.5	158.8	160.0
1744 Mars ...	355.2	2.6	10.8	17.7	25.4	32.4	39.7	46.7	53.7	60.5	67.5	74.2	80.8	87.3	93.7	100.0	106.2	112.4	118.6	124.8	130.9	137.0	143.1	149.2	155.3	161.4	167.5	173.6	179.7	185.8	191.9
Merc. ...	343.1	1.5	20.3	38.9	56.1	70.1	77.5	75.9	68.7	69.0	78.7	93.3	110.3	128.8	146.6	163.7	180.2	197.1	214.4	231.1	248.3	264.9	282.0	299.5	316.4	333.8	350.7	368.1	385.0	402.4	419.3
Jup. ...	167.4	168.1	165.1	164.2	163.5	163.4	163.3	163.5	164.5	165.4	166.6	168.1	169.7	171.5	173.4	175.3	177.2	179.1	181.0	182.9	184.8	186.7	188.6	190.5	192.4	194.3	196.2	198.1	200.0	201.9	203.8
Sat. ...	144.8	144.3	143.8	143.5	143.6	143.8	143.8	144.4	145.1	145.7	146.7	147.7	148.8	150.0	151.2	152.4	153.6	154.8	156.0	157.2	158.4	159.6	160.8	162.0	163.2	164.4	165.6	166.8	168.0	169.2	170.4
1745 Mars ...	154.0	152.2	151.6	152.1	153.8	156.4	159.8	163.9	168.3	173.3	178.6	184.2	190.0	196.3	202.5	209.1	215.8	222.4	229.0	235.6	242.2	248.8	255.4	262.0	268.6	275.2	281.8	288.4	295.0	301.6	308.2
Merc. ...	357.7	15.6	33.5	48.4	57.6	58.0	50.9	43.9	57.4	71.6	88.4	106.5	124.9	142.6	159.6	176.0	192.8	209.1	225.9	242.2	259.0	275.3	292.1	308.4	325.2	341.5	358.3	374.6	391.4	408.7	425.0
Jup. ...	201.4	200.2	199.4	197.5	196.4	195.4	194.3	193.8	193.6	193.6	193.9	194.6	195.5	196.7	197.8	198.9	199.9	201.0	202.1	203.2	204.3	205.4	206.5	207.6	208.7	209.8	210.9	212.0	213.1	214.2	215.3
Sat. ...	158.2	157.6	157.0	156.4	156.2	156.2	156.1	156.4	156.8	157.2	158.1	159.0	159.8	160.9	162.0	163.1	164.2	165.3	166.4	167.5	168.6	169.7	170.8	171.9	173.0	174.1	175.2	176.3	177.4	178.5	179.6
1746 Mars ...	10.4	17.8	25.1	32.3	39.5	46.6	53.5	60.4	67.3	73.9	80.6	87.3	93.9	100.8	106.8	113.0	119.2	125.4	131.6	137.8	144.0	150.2	156.4	162.6	168.8	17					



A.D. 1637—A.D. 1999; Mercury, A.D. 1645—A.D. 1999; Jupiter, A.D. 1656—A.D. 1999,									
A.D. 1617—A.D. 1999.									
190	200	210	220	230	240	250	260	270	
05	015	N 4	N 14	N 24	D 4	D 14	D 24		
1865	1865	199.9	208.7	213.5	220.4	227.4	234.4		
1870	188.4	194.0	206.7	222.1	239.4	250.8	273.9		
323.8	321.8	321.9	322.8	323.2	324.2	325.6	327.2		
67.6	67.4	66.7	66.7	66.3	64.4	63.6	62.7		
61.4	60.1	57.4	54.6	51.4	48.8	47.8			
187.2	202.1	219.0	236.2	253.3	269.1	281.9			
3.3	0.7	359.7	359.1	358.4	358.5	359.1			
82.3	81.8	81.3	80.8	79.9	79.1	78.3			
189.4	206.2	213.3	220.4	227.4	234.7	242.0	249.4		
182.1	198.4	215.7	232.9	249.1	262.8	271.2	270.8		
43.1	41.9	40.5	38.7	37.9	36.5	35.7	34.9		
96.5	96.8	96.6	96.3	96.1	95.3	94.5	93.8		
94.5	98.1	101.2	108.4	104.5	104.4	103.2	100.4		
185.2	212.5	229.0	243.5	253.7	255.7	249.3	244.7		
79.7	79.4	79.0	78.1	77.0	75.7	74.5	73.2		
110.1	110.6	110.7	110.6	110.6	110.1	109.5	108.9		
213.0	220.3	227.4	234.6	242.0	249.4	257.0	264.5		
200.0	224.1	235.9	240.1	236.3	229.4	231.1	241.4		
110.8	111.7	112.2	112.5	112.3	111.9	111.2	110.2		
123.9	123.7	124.0	124.2	124.5	124.2	123.9	123.6		
114.4	119.3	124.0	128.1	131.8	134.6	136.8	137.0		
317.5	224.3	222.7	214.8	213.8	221.4	235.8	251.9		
137.9	139.3	140.7	142.0	142.8	143.3	143.6	143.5		
135.3	136.3	136.8	137.4	137.8	137.7	137.7	137.5		
227.6	231.9	242.4	249.8	257.4	265.0	272.6	280.5		
208.3	200.7	197.5	203.3	216.0	231.6	248.6	266.1		
162.6	164.6	166.5	168.1	169.6	171.1	172.1	173.1		
147.2	148.2	149.2	149.6	150.4	150.5	150.6	150.8		
180.0	185.6	141.0	146.1	151.0	155.6	159.7	163.4		
181.3	185.2	196.6	211.4	227.7	245.4	262.6	278.5		
186.2	188.4	190.6	192.7	194.6	196.6	198.3	199.9		
159.0	159.5	160.4	161.2	162.1	162.5	162.9	163.2		
243.9	251.4	258.8	266.5	274.1	281.6	289.5	297.3		
177.1	191.1	207.5	224.9	242.0	258.4	272.0	280.4		
203.7	212.0	214.2	216.4	218.6	220.8	222.9	225.0		
160.3	170.4	171.4	172.4	173.4	174.0	174.5	175.1		
143.7	149.7	155.4	161.2	166.7	171.1	177.6	182.8		
187.2	204.4	221.8	238.1	252.8	263.0	264.8	258.4		
234.4	236.5	239.5	240.9	243.1	245.3	247.7	249.9		
170.8	181.1	182.1	183.2	184.3	185.0	185.7	186.6		
232.8	270.0	277.4	284.7	292.3	299.9	307.5	315.0		
201.3	218.1	233.1	244.8	249.3	244.8	233.2	240.2		
281.4	283.0	264.7	266.7	268.8	270.9	273.0	275.5		
190.2	191.4	192.5	193.6	194.7	195.5	196.4	197.3		
150.3	162.7	168.8	174.9	181.0	187.1	193.1	199.1		
213.6	226.5	233.5	231.5	224.0	222.8	231.1	245.1		
201.7	202.6	203.8	204.9	205.9	206.9	207.8			
200.3	201.4	202.6	203.8	204.9	205.9	206.9	207.8		
226.5	233.2	239.8	306.6	313.3	320.1	327.3	334.1		
216.9	217.0	209.9	206.1	212.7	225.2	240.7	258.0		
227.5	232.2	236.9	327.3	327.9	328.7	330.0	331.4		
211.3	212.5	218.7	214.8	215.9	217.0	218.0			
175.4	181.9	188.3	194.6	201.1	207.6	214.1			
191.0	194.5	205.5	220.2	237.2	254.6	271.9			
6.8	5.6	4.7	4.0	3.5	3.5	4.0			
221.0	223.3	223.6	224.8	225.9	227.0	228.1			
016	026	N 5	N 15	N 25	D 5	D 15	D 25		
328.9	332.5	336.6	346.6	346.2	356.3	356.9			
176.5	200.3	216.8	234.0	251.4	268.2	281.3			
43.3	46.1	44.8	43.8	42.2	41.1	40.1			
230.8	232.0	233.2	234.3	235.4	236.6	237.7			
280	290	300	310	320	330	340	350	360	
Ja 3	Ja 13	Ja 23	F 2	F 12	F 22	Mr 4	Mr 14	Mr 24	
241.5	248.7	256.0	263.3	270.5	278.1	285.5	292.9	300.5	
289.2	300.8	305.5	300.3	294.2	287.4	303.3	323.8	341.4	
323.8	330.8	332.9	335.1	337.5	339.8	342.2	344.7	347.1	
62.1	61.5	60.8	60.7	60.6	60.5	61.0	61.5	62.0	
46.8	47.8	49.7	52.4	55.8	59.6	63.9	68.7	73.6	
298.5	283.6	273.5	278.8	287.8	302.2	319.4	337.7	356.3	
359.9	1.1	2.6	4.4	6.1	8.1	10.2	12.6	14.9	
77.5	76.8	76.0	75.7	75.3	74.9	75.1	75.4	75.5	
256.8	264.2	271.8	279.4	287.1	294.8	302.6	310.5	318.2	
263.4	261.1	268.0	281.4	297.7	315.8	334.1	352.2	370.5	
34.6	34.5	34.8	35.6	36.6	37.6	39.1	40.8	42.5	
93.1	92.2	91.3	90.8	90.2	89.5	89.5	89.4	89.3	
96.7	93.0	89.7	87.0	86.1	86.2	87.6	90.0	93.0	
249.2	261.1	278.6	294.0	312.2	330.0	348.9	367.8	386.7	
71.9	70.9	70.0	69.4	69.4	69.3	69.7	70.5	71.3	
108.1	107.3	106.5	105.8	105.0	104.2	103.9	103.6	103.2	
272.3	280.0	287.7	295.6	303.4	311.4	319.3	327.1	335.1	
255.9	272.6	290.5	308.3	325.4	339.8	349.5	350.2	348.4	
109.1	107.7	106.4	105.3	104.0	103.0	102.4	102.1	102.0	
122.9	122.2	121.4	120.6	119.9	119.1	118.5	117.9	117.3	
138.0	136.7	133.7	130.3	126.3	122.9	120.3	118.7	118.5	
268.3	287.1	304.2	319.3	329.9	332.8	326.5	321.8	320.6	
143.1	142.5	141.5	140.4	139.0	137.9	136.4	135.3	134.4	
137.0	136.3	135.8	135.0	134.2	133.4	132.7	132.0	131.8	
288.2	296.2	304.1	311.9	319.8	327.7	335.6	343.3	351.0	
263.2	288.7	310.6	315.3	310.7	304.4	307.1	318.6	333.9	
173.6	173.9	173.8	173.3	172.8	171.7	170.6	169.3	168.1	
150.4	150.0	149.7	149.0	148.2	147.5	146.7	145.9	145.1	
166.6	168.8	170.2	170.2	168.9	166.5	163.0	159.1	153.3	
291.3	297.9	295.3	288.0	285.2	297.8	311.9	329.4	347.8	
201.4	202.3	203.2	203.8	204.1	204.0	203.7	203.1	202.1	
163.1	163.0	162.8	162.2	161.6	161.0	160.2	159.4	158.5	
305.1	312.9	320.7	328.5	336.1	343.9	351.4	359.1	367.5	
280.3	272.7	270.4	277.9	291.2	307.5	325.6	344.1	362.2	
227.0	228.7	230.3	231.8	233.1	234.0	234.8	235.1	235.1	
175.2	175.3	175.4	175.0	174.5	174.1	173.3	172.7	171.8	
187.7	192.3	196.5	200.3	203.4	206.1	207.6	208.4	207.7	
253.8	253.7	270.6	286.1	303.5	321.9	339.9	357.0	374.0	
252.1	254.8	256.8	258.3	260.2	262.1	263.7	265.0	266.0	
186.7	187.1	187.3	186.8	186.6	186.0	185.3	184.7		
322.5	330.1	337.6	345.1	352.5	359.7	367.2	374.4	381.6	
250.8	266.1	282.3	300.2	318.1	335.2	352.2	369.2	386.2	
277.8	290.2	298.5	284.9	287.1	289.3	291.4	293.4	295.4	
197.8	198.3	198.8	198.3	198.7	198.7	198.1	197.5	197.0	
204.9	210.7	216.4	222.1	227.5	232.9	237.9	242.7	247.2	
261.3	279.1	296.7	313.9	329.0	339.9	343.2	337.1	332.4	
304.4	306.8	309.1	311.4	314.0	316.3	318.7	321.1	323.4	
208.5	209.1	209.8	210.0	210.2	210.3	209.9	209.8	209.1	
341.2	348.3	355.2	362.2	369.1	375.8	382.5	389.2	395.9	
275.5	292.8	308.4	320.4	325.5	320.8	314.8	317.1	324.4	
333.6	334.9	337.0	339.2	341.4	343.8	346.2	348.6	350.8	
218.8	219.6	220.3	220.7	221.1	221.4	221.4	221.4	220.9	
220.6	227.1	233.6	240.2	246.7	253.3	259.9	266.3	272.6	
287.9	300.9	307.6	305.0	297.8	288.2	307.6	322.2	339.4	
4.5	5.6	6.8	8.3	10.1	11.9	14.1	16.3	18.4	
228.9	229.8	230.7	231.2	231.7	232.2	232.2	232.2	232.2	
Ja 4	Ja 14	Ja 24	F 3	F 13	F 23	Mr 4	Mr 14	Mr 24	
2.6	8.5	14.3	20.4	26.4	32.6	38.7	45.0	51.2	
290.0	289.6	282.5	279.6	287.4	300.8	317.3	335.5	354.0	
39.7	39.3	39.6	40.0	40.9	42.6	43.3	44.7	46.5	
238.7	239.7	240.8	241.4	242.1	242.8	243.0	243.3	243.4	
U. Phal.	Hasta.	Chit.	Svati.	Visa.	Anur.	Jyesh.	Mu'a.	P. Ash.	
1000	173.3	186.7	200.0	213.3	226.7	240.0	253.3		



## Geocentric Places of Mars, Mercury, Jupiter, Venus and Saturn for every tenth day of current year

Day of I.S.Y.	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	110	120	130	140	150	160	Venus, A.D. 1765—A.D. 1766
Eng. date ...	Mar 29	Apr 8	Apr 18	Apr 28	May 8	May 18	May 28	Jun 7	Jun 17	Jun 27	Jul 7	Jul 17	Jul 27	Aug 6	Aug 16	Aug 26	Aug 31	
1752 Mars ...	54.7	60.8	67.1	73.3	79.4	85.9	92.2	98.3	104.7	110.9	117.4	123.6	129.8	136.3	142.6	149.0	155.4	
Mero. ...	3.9	21.7	37.3	48.1	50.7	44.1	40.3	46.4	59.7	76.1	94.2	112.8	130.8	147.5	161.5	173.3	183.3	
Jup. ...	47.5	49.5	51.6	53.8	55.9	58.4	60.9	63.2	65.4	67.9	70.2	72.2	74.4	76.8	78.9	80.7	82.3	
Sat. ...	243.5	243.2	242.8	242.4	241.7	241.0	240.2	239.4	238.7	237.9	237.4	236.9	236.5	236.4	236.4	236.4	236.4	
Eng. date ...	Apr 9	Apr 19	Apr 29	May 9	May 19	May 29	Jun 8	Jun 18	Jun 28	Jul 8	Jul 18	Jul 28	Aug 7	Aug 17	Aug 27	Sep 6	Sep 16	
1753 Mars ...	296.9	304.3	311.8	319.1	326.2	333.2	340.7	347.5	354.4	361.0	367.3	373.4	379.2	384.8	390.2	395.4	400.4	
Mero. ...	15.0	27.2	31.4	25.6	20.9	25.4	37.5	53.6	71.7	90.5	108.9	126.3	141.4	150.9	152.4	145.2	138.3	
Jup. ...	76.1	77.4	78.9	80.6	82.5	84.5	86.6	88.8	91.1	93.4	95.6	97.9	100.3	102.3	104.6	106.7	108.7	
Sat. ...	254.5	254.3	254.1	253.9	253.2	252.6	252.0	251.3	250.5	249.7	248.1	246.1	243.4	240.7	237.6	234.1	230.4	
Eng. date ...	Apr 10	Apr 20	Apr 30	May 10	May 20	May 30	Jun 9	Jun 19	Jun 29	Jul 9	Jul 19	Jul 29	Aug 8	Aug 18	Aug 28	Sep 7	Sep 17	
1754 Mars ...	69.8	75.5	81.2	87.1	92.9	98.9	104.9	101.0	117.1	123.1	129.4	135.7	143.0	148.3	154.7	161.2	167.8	
Mero. ...	12.3	9.0	2.3	4.6	15.7	31.1	49.2	67.8	86.9	104.0	120.4	132.3	141.4	150.9	152.4	145.2	138.3	
Jup. ...	108.2	106.6	107.1	108.1	109.3	110.7	112.3	114.1	116.0	118.0	120.3	122.4	124.6	126.7	128.0	129.3	130.7	
Sat. ...	265.5	265.5	265.5	265.5	265.0	264.5	263.9	263.1	262.3	261.6	260.9	260.2	259.5	258.8	258.1	257.4	256.7	
Eng. date ...	Apr 9	Apr 19	Apr 29	May 9	May 19	May 29	Jun 8	Jun 18	Jun 28	Jul 8	Jul 18	Jul 28	Aug 7	Aug 17	Aug 27	Sep 6	Sep 16	
1755 Mars ...	315.4	323.0	330.9	338.4	346.1	353.6	361.1	368.3	375.2	381.9	388.3	394.4	400.2	405.8	411.2	416.4	421.4	
Mero. ...	344.4	344.3	353.6	8.8	26.1	45.0	64.0	82.3	98.9	112.0	118.1	114.6	107.7	109.2	119.8	134.4	151.7	
Jup. ...	138.4	137.6	137.3	137.2	137.6	138.2	139.1	140.2	141.4	143.1	144.8	146.7	148.6	150.7	152.8	155.0	157.2	
Sat. ...	276.2	276.5	276.8	277.0	276.6	276.8	276.0	275.2	274.5	273.8	273.1	272.4	271.6	270.8	269.9	269.0	268.1	
Eng. date ...	Apr 9	Apr 19	Apr 29	May 9	May 19	May 29	Jun 8	Jun 18	Jun 28	Jul 8	Jul 18	Jul 28	Aug 7	Aug 17	Aug 27	Sep 6	Sep 16	
1756 Mars ...	86.8	91.7	96.5	101.8	107.1	112.6	118.3	124.0	130.0	136.0	142.0	148.2	154.4	160.9	167.3	173.9	180.7	
Mero. ...	332.9	346.4	3.5	22.0	41.0	59.8	76.9	91.1	99.2	97.7	90.6	89.8	89.2	113.2	130.0	147.7	165.4	
Jup. ...	172.0	170.7	169.6	168.8	168.0	167.5	167.5	167.7	168.3	169.1	170.2	171.4	173.1	174.8	176.7	178.5	180.3	
Sat. ...	287.2	287.6	287.9	288.4	288.2	288.1	288.0	287.4	286.8	286.2	285.4	284.6	283.9	283.2	282.5	281.8	281.1	
Eng. date ...	Apr 9	Apr 19	Apr 29	May 9	May 19	May 29	Jun 8	Jun 18	Jun 28	Jul 8	Jul 18	Jul 28	Aug 7	Aug 17	Aug 27	Sep 6	Sep 16	
1757 Mars ...	332.6	340.5	348.2	355.9	3.4	11.0	18.3	25.7	33.0	40.0	47.0	53.7	60.4	67.1	73.8	80.5	87.2	
Mero. ...	341.1	339.2	18.2	36.8	54.6	69.6	79.1	80.0	73.0	70.6	78.8	91.8	108.3	125.6	144.5	161.8	179.1	
Jup. ...	206.1	204.9	203.7	202.3	201.1	199.9	198.9	198.1	197.7	197.7	197.7	197.7	198.4	199.2	200.3	201.6	203.2	
Sat. ...	298.0	298.6	299.2	299.8	299.9	300.0	300.1	299.7	299.2	298.9	298.1	297.4	296.6	295.8	295.0	294.3	293.6	
Eng. date ...	Apr 10	Apr 20	Apr 30	May 10	May 20	May 30	Jun 9	Jun 19	Jun 29	Jul 9	Jul 19	Jul 29	Aug 8	Aug 18	Aug 28	Sep 7	Sep 17	
1758 Mars ...	108.6	111.3	114.8	118.9	123.3	128.1	133.1	138.6	144.1	149.8	155.7	161.6	168.1	174.3	180.9	187.4	194.1	
Mero. ...	355.4	14.1	32.0	47.6	58.8	61.7	55.5	51.4	57.2	70.0	86.4	104.3	122.7	140.8	157.0	173.9	190.7	
Jup. ...	239.8	239.1	238.3	237.6	236.4	235.5	233.6	232.4	231.3	230.1	229.4	228.0	226.7	225.9	225.0	224.3	223.6	
Sat. ...	309.0	309.7	310.5	311.3	311.7	312.0	312.3	312.0	311.8	311.6	311.0	310.4	309.7	308.9	308.1	307.3	306.6	
Eng. date ...	Apr 10	Apr 20	Apr 30	May 10	May 20	May 30	Jun 9	Jun 19	Jun 29	Jul 9	Jul 19	Jul 29	Aug 8	Aug 18	Aug 28	Sep 7	Sep 17	
1759 Mars ...	349.0	356.7	4.2	11.7	19.3	26.7	33.8	41.1	48.1	55.2	62.0	68.6	75.4	81.8	88.4	94.6	100.7	
Mero. ...	9.5	25.7	38.0	43.0	37.8	32.2	36.2	48.1	64.0	82.0	100.7	119.0	136.2	151.0	166.0	181.4	197.1	
Jup. ...	270.8	271.5	272.0	272.1	272.0	271.4	270.6	269.4	268.1	266.7	265.5	264.1	263.0	262.3	261.6	261.4	261.4	
Sat. ...	320.0	320.9	321.9	322.9	323.4	324.0	324.5	324.5	324.5	324.5	324.0	323.5	323.0	322.2	321.4	320.7	319.9	
Eng. date ...	Apr 9	Apr 19	Apr 29	May 9	May 19	May 29	Jun 8	Jun 18	Jun 28	Jul 8	Jul 18	Jul 28	Aug 7	Aug 17	Aug 27	Sep 6	Sep 16	
1760 Mars ...	138.6	138.3	138.9	140.9	143.6	147.0	151.0	155.5	160.5	165.8	171.5	177.2	183.2	189.5	196.0	202.5	209.1	
Mero. ...	16.7	23.4	19.9	13.3	14.9	26.1	41.5	59.5	78.1	96.6	114.4	130.4	142.2	148.1	140.8	134.7	128.8	
Jup. ...	300.1	301.8	303.5	304.6	305.5	306.3	308.5	306.6	308.1	305.4	304.5	303.3	302.0	300.5	299.2	298.1	297.0	
Sat. ...	331.2	332.3	333.4	334.5	335.3	336.0	336.8	337.0	337.0	337.5	337.3	337.0	336.7	336.0	335.8	334.6	333.7	
Eng. date ...	Apr 9	Apr 19	Apr 29	May 9	May 19	May 29	Jun 8	Jun 18	Jun 28	Jul 8	Jul 18	Jul 28	Aug 7	Aug 17	Aug 27	Sep 6	Sep 16	
1761 Mars ...	4.6	12.1	19.3	26.7	33.8	41.0	48.2	55.2	62.1	68.8	75.6	82.4	88.7	95.3	101.9	108.2	114.4	
Mero. ...	2.3	354.9	355.1	4.3	19.2	36.6	54.7	73.8	91.9	109.2	121.5	128.3	124.7	117.8	119.6	129.4	144.4	
Jup. ...	328.3	330.6	332.7	334.6	336.7	338.3	339.6	340.9	341.8	342.4	342.6	342.6	342.0	341.1	340.1	338.8	337.6	
Sat. ...	342.5	343.7	344.9	346.2	347.1	348.1	349.1	349.6	350.2	350.6	350.6	350.5	350.4	349.9	349.4	348.8	348.2	
Eng. date ...	Apr 10	Apr 20	Apr 30	May 10	May 20	May 30	Jun 9	Jun 19	Jun 29	Jul 9	Jul 19	Jul 29	Aug 8	Aug 18	Aug 28	Sep 7	Sep 17	
1762 Mars ...	184.8	181.4	178.1	176.1	175.0	175.4	177.1	179.7	183.0	187.1	191.8	196.7	202.5	208.3	214.1	220.5	227.0	
Mero. ...	335.6	342.9	356.7	13.9	32.5	51.6	70.1	87.4	101.3	109.7	108.5	101.3	100.4	109.0	123.2	139.7	157.3	
Jup. ...	356.0	358.2	0.6	3.0	5.5	7.7	9.7	11.8	13.7	15.2	16.6	17.8	18.5	19.0	19.1	18.8	18.3	
Sat. ...	354.2	355.5	356.8	358.1	359.2	0.4	1.4	2.2	2.9	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.0	3.7	3.3	2.9	
Eng. date ...	Apr 10	Apr 20	Apr 30	May 10	May 20	May 30	Jun 9	Jun 19	Jun 29	Jul 9	Jul 19	Jul 29	Aug 8	Aug 18	Aug 28	Sep 7	Sep 17	
1763 Mars ...	19.5	26.7	33.8	40.9	47.8	54.8	61.5	68.3	75.2	81.8	88.4	94.9	101.5	107.8	114.3	120.6	126.9	
Mero. ...	335.0	351.3	9.3	28.3	48.0	64.9	80.1	90.2	91.2	84.0	81.2	83.4	101.8	118.2	135.9	153.9	171.4	
Jup. ...	23.7	26.0	28.4	30.8	33.2	35.6	37.8	40.3	42.5	44.6	46.6	48.6	50.1	57.8	52.9	53.6	54.9	
Sat. ...	6.1	7.4	8.7	10.0	11.2	12.5	13.7	14.6	15.6	16.6	17.1	17.6	18.1	18.1	18.0	17.9	17.4	
Eng. date ...	Apr 9	Apr 19	Apr 29	May 9	May 19	May 29	Jun 8	Jun 18	Jun 28	Jul 8	Jul 18	Jul 28	Aug 7	Aug 17	Aug 27	Sep 6	Sep 16	
1764 Mars ...	235.5	237.1	237.9	237.5	236.0	233.9	230.6	228.5	226.7	226.2	226.7	228.7	231.7	235.5	240.1	245.2	250.7	
Mero. ...	346.9	5.5	24.4	42.4	58.3	69.9	73.0	66.9	63.1	68.0	80.2	96.3	114.2	132.4	150.3	168.2	186.1	
Jup. ...	51.3	53.3	55.4	57.6	59.7	61.9	64.4	66.7	69.0	71.4	73.7	75.8	78.0	80.0	82.0	83.6	85.1	
Sat. ...	18.3	19.6	20.9	22.3	23.6	24.9	26.2	27.4	28.5	29.6	30.3	31.1	31.8	32.0	32.3	32.5	32.7	
Eng. date ...	Apr 9	Apr 19	Apr 29	May 9	May 19	May 29	Jun 8	Jun 18	Jun 28	Jul 8	Jul 18	Jul 28	Aug 7	Aug 17	Aug 27	Sep 6	Sep 16	
1765 Mars ...	34.1	41.0	47.8	54.6	61.2	68.0	74.6	81.1	87.5	94.2	100.7	107.0	113.5	120.0	126.2	132.5	138.8	
Mero. ...	1.6	19.8	36.1	48.4	53.7	49.4	43.3	40.9</										



1637—A.D. 1999; Mercury, A.D. 1645—A.D. 1999; Jupiter, A.D. 1656—A.D. 1999;  
 1617—A.D. 1999—cont.

A.D. 1899										A.D. 1900										A.D. 1901										A.D. 1902										A.D. 1903										A.D. 1904										A.D. 1905										A.D. 1906										A.D. 1907										A.D. 1908										A.D. 1909										A.D. 1910										A.D. 1911										A.D. 1912										A.D. 1913										A.D. 1914										A.D. 1915										A.D. 1916										A.D. 1917										A.D. 1918										A.D. 1919										A.D. 1920										A.D. 1921										A.D. 1922										A.D. 1923										A.D. 1924										A.D. 1925										A.D. 1926										A.D. 1927										A.D. 1928										A.D. 1929										A.D. 1930										A.D. 1931										A.D. 1932										A.D. 1933										A.D. 1934										A.D. 1935										A.D. 1936										A.D. 1937										A.D. 1938										A.D. 1939										A.D. 1940										A.D. 1941										A.D. 1942										A.D. 1943										A.D. 1944										A.D. 1945										A.D. 1946										A.D. 1947										A.D. 1948										A.D. 1949										A.D. 1950										A.D. 1951										A.D. 1952										A.D. 1953										A.D. 1954										A.D. 1955										A.D. 1956										A.D. 1957										A.D. 1958										A.D. 1959										A.D. 1960										A.D. 1961										A.D. 1962										A.D. 1963										A.D. 1964										A.D. 1965										A.D. 1966										A.D. 1967										A.D. 1968										A.D. 1969										A.D. 1970										A.D. 1971										A.D. 1972										A.D. 1973										A.D. 1974										A.D. 1975										A.D. 1976										A.D. 1977										A.D. 1978										A.D. 1979										A.D. 1980										A.D. 1981										A.D. 1982										A.D. 1983										A.D. 1984										A.D. 1985										A.D. 1986										A.D. 1987										A.D. 1988										A.D. 1989										A.D. 1990										A.D. 1991										A.D. 1992										A.D. 1993										A.D. 1994										A.D. 1995										A.D. 1996										A.D. 1997										A.D. 1998										A.D. 1999																																																																								
0 16	0 26	N 5	N 15	N 25	D 5	D 15	D 25	1753	Jy 4	Jy 14	Jy 24	F 3	F 13	F 23	Mr 5	Mr 15	Mr 25	Ap	0 16	0 26	N 5	N 15	N 25	D 5	D 15	D 25	1754	Ja 4	Ja 14	Ja 24	F 3	F 13	F 23	Mr 5	Mr 15	Mr 25	Ap	0 16	0 26	N 5	N 15	N 25	D 5	D 15	D 25	1755	243.4	250.8	258.1	265.6	273.2	280.8	288.4	296.0	303.7	311.4	240.3	254.3	267.7	281.1	294.5	307.9	321.3	334.7	237.1	251.5	264.9	278.3	291.7	305.1	318.5	331.9	244.9	259.3	273.7	288.1	302.5	316.9	331.3	249.3	263.7	278.1	292.5	306.9	321.3	253.7	268.1	282.5	296.9	311.3	325.7	258.1	272.5	286.9	301.3	315.7	330.1	262.5	276.9	291.3	305.7	320.1	334.5	266.9	281.3	295.7	310.1	324.5	338.9	270.9	285.3	299.7	314.1	328.5	342.9	275.3	289.7	304.1	318.5	332.9	347.3	279.7	294.1	308.5	322.9	337.3	351.7	284.1	298.5	312.9	327.3	341.7	356.1	288.5	302.9	317.3	331.7	346.1	360.5	292.9	307.3	321.7	336.1	350.5	364.9	297.3	311.7	326.1	340.5	354.9	369.3	301.7	316.1	330.5	344.9	359.3	373.7	306.1	320.5	334.9	349.3	363.7	378.1	310.5	324.9	339.3	353.7	368.1	382.5	314.9	329.3	343.7	358.1	372.5	386.9	319.3	333.7	348.1	362.5	376.9	391.3	323.7	338.1	352.5	366.9	381.3	395.7	328.1	342.5	356.9	371.3	385.7	399.1	332.5	346.9	361.3	375.7	390.1	404.5	336.9	351.3	365.7	380.1	394.5	408.9	341.3	355.7	370.1	384.5	398.9	413.3	345.7	360.1	374.5	388.9	403.3	417.7	350.1	364.5	378.9	393.3	407.7	422.1	354.5	368.9	383.3	397.7	412.1	426.5	358.9	373.3	387.7	402.1	416.5	430.9	363.3	377.7	392.1	406.5	420.9	435.3	367.7	382.1	396.5	410.9	425.3	439.7	372.1	386.5	400.9	415.3	429.7	444.1	376.5	390.9	405.3	419.7	434.1	448.5	380.9	395.3	409.7	424.1	438.5	452.9	385.3	399.7	414.1	428.5	442.9	457.3	389.7	404.1	418.5	432.9	447.3	461.7	394.1	408.5	422.9	437.3	451.7	466.1	398.5	412.9	427.3	441.7	456.1	470.5	402.9	417.3	431.7	446.1	460.5	474.9	407.3	421.7	436.1	450.5	464.9	479.3	411.7	426.1	440.5	454.9	469.3	483.7	416.1	430.5	444.9	459.3	473.7	488.1	420.5	434.9	449.3	463.7	478.1	492.5	424.9	439.3	453.7	468.1	482.5	496.9	429.3	443.7	458.1	472.5	486.9	501.3	433.7	448.1	462.5	476.9	491.3	505.7	438.1	452.5	466.9	481.3	495.7	510.1	442.5	456.9	471.3	485.7	500.1	514.5	446.9	461.3	475.7	490.1	504.5	518.9	451.3	465.7	480.1	494.5	508.9	523.3	455.7	470.1	484.5	498.9	513.3	527.7	460.1	474.5	488.9	503.3	517.7	532.1	464.5	478.9	493.3	507.7	522.1	536.5	468.9	483.3	497.7	512.1	526.5	540.9	473.3	487.7	502.1	516.5	530.9	545.3	477.7	492.1	506.5	520.9	535.3	549.7	482.1	496.5	510.9	525.3	539.7	554.1	486.5	500.9	515.3	529.7	544.1	558.5	490.9	505.3	519.7	534.1	548.5	562.9	495.3	509.7	524.1	538.5	552.9	567.3	499.7	514.1	528.5	542.9	557.3	571.7	504.1	518.5	532.9	547.3	561.7	576.1	508.5	522.9	537.3	551.7	566.1	580.5	512.9	527.3	541.7	556.1	570.5	584.9	517.3	531.7	546.1	560.5	574.9	589.3	521.7	536.1	550.5	564.9	579.3	593.7	526.1	540.5	554.9	569.3	583.7	598.1	530.5	544.9	559.3	573.7	588.1	602.5	534.9	549.3	563.7	578.1	592.5	606.9	539.3	553.7	568.1	582.5	596.9	611.3	543.7	558.1	572.5	586.9	601.3	615.7	548.1	562.5	576.9	591.3	605.7	620.1	552.5	566.9	581.3	595.7	610.1	624.5	556.9	571.3	585.7	600.1	614.5	628.9	561.3	575.7	590.1	604.5	618.9	633.3	565.7	580.1	594.5	608.9	623.3	637.7	570.1	584.5	598.9	613.3	627.7	642.1	574.5	588.9	603.3	617.7	632.1	646.5	578.9	593.3	607.7	622.1	636.5	650.9	583.3	597.7	612.1	626.5	640.9	655.3	587.7	602.1	616.5	630.9	645.3	659.7	592.1	606.5	620.9	635.3	649.7	664.1	596.5	610.9	625.3	639.7	654.1	668.5	600.9	615.3	629.7	644.1	658.5	672.9	605.3	619.7	634.1	648.5	662.9	677.3	609.7	624.1	638.5	652.9	667.3	681.7	614.1	628.5	642.9	657.3	671.7	686.1	618.5	632.9	647.3	661.7	676.1	690.5	622.9	637.3	651.7	666.1	680.5	694.9	627.3	641.7	656.1	670.5	684.9	699.3	631.7	646.1	660.5	674.9	689.3	703.7	636.1	650.5	664.9	679.3	693.7	708.1	640.5	654.9	669.3	683.7	698.1	712.5	644.9	659.3	673.7	688.1	702.5	716.9	649.3	663.7	678.1	692.5	706.9	721.3	653.7	668.1	682.5	696.9	711.3	725.7	658.1	672.5	686.9	701.3	715.7	730.1	662.5	676.9	691.3	705.7	720.1	734.5	666.9	681.3	695.7	710.1	724.5	738.9	671.3	685.7	700.1	714.5	728.9	743.3	675.7	690.1	704.5	718.9	733.3	747.7	680.1	694.5	708.9	723.3	737.7	752.1	684.5	698.9	713.3	727.7	742.1	756.5	688.9	703.3	717.7	732.1	746.5	760.9	693.3	707.7	722.1	736.5	750.9	765.3	697.7	712.1	726.5	740.9	755.3	769.7	702.1	716.5	730.9	745.3	759.7	774.1	706.5	720.9	735.3	749.7	764.1	778.5	710.9	725.3	739.7	754.1	768.5	782.9	715.3	729.7	744.1	758.5	772.9	787.3	719.7	734.1	748.5	762.9	777.3	791.7	724.1	738.5	752.9	767.3	781.7	796.1	728.5	742.9	757.3	771.7	786.1	800.5	732.9	747.3	761.7	776.1	790.5	804.9	737.3	751.7	766.1	780.5	794.9	809.3	741.7	756.1	770.5	784.9	799.3	813.7	746.1	760.5	774.9	789.3	803.7	818.1	750.5	764.9	779.3	793.7	808.1	822.5	754.9	769.3	783.7	798.1	812.5	826.9	759.3	773.7	788.1	802.5	816.9	831.3	763.7	778.1	792.5	806.9	821.3	835.7	768.1	782.5	796.9	811.3	825.7	840.1	772.5	786.9	801.3	815.7	830.1	844.5	776.9	791.3	805.7	820.1	834.5	848.9	781.3	795.7	810.1	824.5	838.9	853.3	785.7	800.1	814.5	828.9	843.3	857.7	790.1	804.5	818.9	833.3	847.7	862.1	794.5	808.9	823.3	837.7	852.1	866.5	798.9	813.3	827.7	842.1	856.5	870.9	803.3	817.7	832.1	846.5	860.9	875.3	807.7	822.1	836.5	850.9	865.3	879.7	812.1	826.5	840.9	855.3	869.7	884.1	816.5	830.9	845.3	859.7	874.1	888.5	820.9	835.3	849.7	864.1	878.5	892.9	825.3	839.7	854.1	868.5	882.9	897.3	829.7	844.1	858.5	872.9	887.3	901.7	834.1	848.5	862.9	877.3	891.7	906.1	838.5	852.9	867.3	881.7	896.1	910.5	842.9	857.3	871.7	886.1	900.5	914.9	847.3	861.7	876.1	890.5	904.9	919.3	851.7	866.1	880.5	894.9	909.3	923.7	856.1	870.5	884.9	899.3	913.7	928.1	860.5	874.9	889.3	903.7	918.1	932.5	864.9	879.3	893.7	908.1	922.5	936.9	869.3	883.7	898.1	912.5	926.9	941.3	873.7	888.1	902.5	916.9	931.3	945.7	878.1	892.5	906.9	921.3	935.7	950.1	882.5	896.9	911.3	925.7	940.1	954.5	886.9	901.3	915.7	930.1	944.5	958.9	891.3	905.7	920.1	934.5	948.9	963.3	895.7	910.1	924.5	938.9	953.3	967.7	900.1	914.5	928.9	943.3	957.7	972.1	904.5	918.9	933.3	947.7	962.1	976.5	908.9	923.3	937.7	952.1	966.5	980.9	913.3	927.7	942.1	956.5	970.9	985.3	917.7	932.1	946.5	960.9	975.3	989.7	922.1	936.5	950.9	965.3	979.7	994.1	926.5	940.9	955.3	969.7	984.1	998.5	930.9	945.3	959.7	974.1	988.5	1002.9	935.3	949.7	964.1	978.5	992.9	1007.3	939.7	954.1	968.5	982.9	997.3	1011.7	944.1	958.5	972.9	987.3	1001.7	1016.1	948.5	962.9	977.3	991.7	1006.1	1020.5	952.9	967.3	981.7	996.1	1010.5	1024.9	957.3	971.7	986.1	1000.5	1014.9	1029.3	961.7	976.1	990.5	1004.9	1019.3	1033.7	966.1	980.5	994.9	1009.3	1023.7	1038.1	970.5	984.9	999.3	1013.7	1028.1	1042.5	974.9	989.3	1003.

in the year A.D. 1752 the NEW STYLE was introduced into the United Kingdom by an Act of Parliament which this change was carried out in A.D. 1582 when the Gregorian Calendar came into force in those countries under that reform and



**Geocentric Places of Mars, Mercury, Jupiter, Venus and Saturn for every day**

Day of I.S.Y.	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180	190	200	210	220	230	240	250	260	270	280	290	300	310	320	330	340	350	360	370	380	390	400	410	420	430	440	450	460	470	480	490	500	510	520	530	540	550	560	570	580	590	600	610	620	630	640	650	660	670	680	690	700	710	720	730	740	750	760	770	780	790	800	810	820	830	840	850	860	870	880	890	900	910	920	930	940	950	960	970	980	990	1000	1010	1020	1030	1040	1050	1060	1070	1080	1090	1100	1110	1120	1130	1140	1150	1160	1170	1180	1190	1200	1210	1220	1230	1240	1250	1260	1270	1280	1290	1300	1310	1320	1330	1340	1350	1360	1370	1380	1390	1400	1410	1420	1430	1440	1450	1460	1470	1480	1490	1500	1510	1520	1530	1540	1550	1560	1570	1580	1590	1600	1610	1620	1630	1640	1650	1660	1670	1680	1690	1700	1710	1720	1730	1740	1750	1760	1770	1780	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	2110	2120	2130	2140	2150	2160	2170	2180	2190	2200	2210	2220	2230	2240	2250	2260	2270	2280	2290	2300	2310	2320	2330	2340	2350	2360	2370	2380	2390	2400	2410	2420	2430	2440	2450	2460	2470	2480	2490	2500	2510	2520	2530	2540	2550	2560	2570	2580	2590	2600	2610	2620	2630	2640	2650	2660	2670	2680	2690	2700	2710	2720	2730	2740	2750	2760	2770	2780	2790	2800	2810	2820	2830	2840	2850	2860	2870	2880	2890	2900	2910	2920	2930	2940	2950	2960	2970	2980	2990	3000	3010	3020	3030	3040	3050	3060	3070	3080	3090	3100	3110	3120	3130	3140	3150	3160	3170	3180	3190	3200	3210	3220	3230	3240	3250	3260	3270	3280	3290	3300	3310	3320	3330	3340	3350	3360	3370	3380	3390	3400	3410	3420	3430	3440	3450	3460	3470	3480	3490	3500	3510	3520	3530	3540	3550	3560	3570	3580	3590	3600	3610	3620	3630	3640	3650	3660	3670	3680	3690	3700	3710	3720	3730	3740	3750	3760	3770	3780	3790	3800	3810	3820	3830	3840	3850	3860	3870	3880	3890	3900	3910	3920	3930	3940	3950	3960	3970	3980	3990	4000	4010	4020	4030	4040	4050	4060	4070	4080	4090	4100	4110	4120	4130	4140	4150	4160	4170	4180	4190	4200	4210	4220	4230	4240	4250	4260	4270	4280	4290	4300	4310	4320	4330	4340	4350	4360	4370	4380	4390	4400	4410	4420	4430	4440	4450	4460	4470	4480	4490	4500	4510	4520	4530	4540	4550	4560	4570	4580	4590	4600	4610	4620	4630	4640	4650	4660	4670	4680	4690	4700	4710	4720	4730	4740	4750	4760	4770	4780	4790	4800	4810	4820	4830	4840	4850	4860	4870	4880	4890	4900	4910	4920	4930	4940	4950	4960	4970	4980	4990	5000	5010	5020	5030	5040	5050	5060	5070	5080	5090	5100	5110	5120	5130	5140	5150	5160	5170	5180	5190	5200	5210	5220	5230	5240	5250	5260	5270	5280	5290	5300	5310	5320	5330	5340	5350	5360	5370	5380	5390	5400	5410	5420	5430	5440	5450	5460	5470	5480	5490	5500	5510	5520	5530	5540	5550	5560	5570	5580	5590	5600	5610	5620	5630	5640	5650	5660	5670	5680	5690	5700	5710	5720	5730	5740	5750	5760	5770	5780	5790	5800	5810	5820	5830	5840	5850	5860	5870	5880	5890	5900	5910	5920	5930	5940	5950	5960	5970	5980	5990	6000	6010	6020	6030	6040	6050	6060	6070	6080	6090	6100	6110	6120	6130	6140	6150	6160	6170	6180	6190	6200	6210	6220	6230	6240	6250	6260	6270	6280	6290	6300	6310	6320	6330	6340	6350	6360	6370	6380	6390	6400	6410	6420	6430	6440	6450	6460	6470	6480	6490	6500	6510	6520	6530	6540	6550	6560	6570	6580	6590	6600	6610	6620	6630	6640	6650	6660	6670	6680	6690	6700	6710	6720	6730	6740	6750	6760	6770	6780	6790	6800	6810	6820	6830	6840	6850	6860	6870	6880	6890	6900	6910	6920	6930	6940	6950	6960	6970	6980	6990	7000	7010	7020	7030	7040	7050	7060	7070	7080	7090	7100	7110	7120	7130	7140	7150	7160	7170	7180	7190	7200	7210	7220	7230	7240	7250	7260	7270	7280	7290	7300	7310	7320	7330	7340	7350	7360	7370	7380	7390	7400	7410	7420	7430	7440	7450	7460	7470	7480	7490	7500	7510	7520	7530	7540	7550	7560	7570	7580	7590	7600	7610	7620	7630	7640	7650	7660	7670	7680	7690	7700	7710	7720	7730	7740	7750	7760	7770	7780	7790	7800	7810	7820	7830	7840	7850	7860	7870	7880	7890	7900	7910	7920	7930	7940	7950	7960	7970	7980	7990	8000	8010	8020	8030	8040	8050	8060	8070	8080	8090	8100	8110	8120	8130	8140	8150	8160	8170	8180	8190	8200	8210	8220	8230	8240	8250	8260	8270	8280	8290	8300	8310	8320	8330	8340	8350	8360	8370	8380	8390	8400	8410	8420	8430	8440	8450	8460	8470	8480	8490	8500	8510	8520	8530	8540	8550	8560	8570	8580	8590	8600	8610	8620	8630	8640	8650	8660	8670	8680	8690	8700	8710	8720	8730	8740	8750	8760	8770	8780	8790	8800	8810	8820	8830	8840	8850	8860	8870	8880	8890	8900	8910	8920	8930	8940	8950	8960	8970	8980	8990	9000	9010	9020	9030	9040	9050	9060	9070	9080	9090	9100	9110	9120	9130	9140	9150	9160	9170	9180	9190	9200	9210	9220	9230	9240	9250	9260	9270	9280	9290	9300	9310	9320	9330	9340	9350	9360	9370	9380	9390	9400	9410	9420	9430	9440	9450	9460	9470	9480	9490	9500	9510	9520	9530	9540	9550	9560	9570	9580	9590	9600	9610	9620	9630	9640	9650	9660	9670	9680	9690	9700	9710	9720	9730	9740	9750	9760	9770	9780	9790	9800	9810	9820	9830	9840	9850	9860	9870	9880	9890	9900	9910	9920	9930	9940	9950	9960	9970	9980	9990	10000
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Mercury, A.D. 1637—A.D. 1999; Mercury, A.D. 1645—A.D. 1999; Jupiter, A.D. 1656—A.D. 1999;									
A.D. 1617—A.D. 1999—cont.									
150	160	170	180	190	200	210	220	230	240
250	260	270	280	290	300	310	320	330	340
350	360	370	380	390	400	410	420	430	440
450	460	470	480	490	500	510	520	530	540
550	560	570	580	590	600	610	620	630	640
650	660	670	680	690	700	710	720	730	740
750	760	770	780	790	800	810	820	830	840
850	860	870	880	890	900	910	920	930	940
950	960	970	980	990	1000	1010	1020	1030	1040
1050	1060	1070	1080	1090	1100	1110	1120	1130	1140
1150	1160	1170	1180	1190	1200	1210	1220	1230	1240
1250	1260	1270	1280	1290	1300	1310	1320	1330	1340
1350	1360	1370	1380	1390	1400	1410	1420	1430	1440
1450	1460	1470	1480	1490	1500	1510	1520	1530	1540
1550	1560	1570	1580	1590	1600	1610	1620	1630	1640
1650	1660	1670	1680	1690	1700	1710	1720	1730	1740
1750	1760	1770	1780	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840
1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940
1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2030	2040
2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	2110	2120	2130	2140
2150	2160	2170	2180	2190	2200	2210	2220	2230	2240
2250	2260	2270	2280	2290	2300	2310	2320	2330	2340
2350	2360	2370	2380	2390	2400	2410	2420	2430	2440
2450	2460	2470	2480	2490	2500	2510	2520	2530	2540
2550	2560	2570	2580	2590	2600	2610	2620	2630	2640
2650	2660	2670	2680	2690	2700	2710	2720	2730	2740
2750	2760	2770	2780	2790	2800	2810	2820	2830	2840
2850	2860	2870	2880	2890	2900	2910	2920	2930	2940
2950	2960	2970	2980	2990	3000	3010	3020	3030	3040
3050	3060	3070	3080	3090	3100	3110	3120	3130	3140
3150	3160	3170	3180	3190	3200	3210	3220	3230	3240
3250	3260	3270	3280	3290	3300	3310	3320	3330	3340
3350	3360	3370	3380	3390	3400	3410	3420	3430	3440
3450	3460	3470	3480	3490	3500	3510	3520	3530	3540
3550	3560	3570	3580	3590	3600	3610	3620	3630	3640
3650	3660	3670	3680	3690	3700	3710	3720	3730	3740
3750	3760	3770	3780	3790	3800	3810	3820	3830	3840
3850	3860	3870	3880	3890	3900	3910	3920	3930	3940
3950	3960	3970	3980	3990	4000	4010	4020	4030	4040
4050	4060	4070	4080	4090	4100	4110	4120	4130	4140
4150	4160	4170	4180	4190	4200	4210	4220	4230	4240
4250	4260	4270	4280	4290	4300	4310	4320	4330	4340
4350	4360	4370	4380	4390	4400	4410	4420	4430	4440
4450	4460	4470	4480	4490	4500	4510	4520	4530	4540
4550	4560	4570	4580	4590	4600	4610	4620	4630	4640
4650	4660	4670	4680	4690	4700	4710	4720	4730	4740
4750	4760	4770	4780	4790	4800	4810	4820	4830	4840
4850	4860	4870	4880	4890	4900	4910	4920	4930	4940
4950	4960	4970	4980	4990	5000	5010	5020	5030	5040
5050	5060	5070	5080	5090	5100	5110	5120	5130	5140
5150	5160	5170	5180	5190	5200	5210	5220	5230	5240
5250	5260	5270	5280	5290	5300	5310	5320	5330	5340
5350	5360	5370	5380	5390	5400	5410	5420	5430	5440
5450	5460	5470	5480	5490	5500	5510	5520	5530	5540
5550	5560	5570	5580	5590	5600	5610	5620	5630	5640
5650	5660	5670	5680	5690	5700	5710	5720	5730	5740
5750	5760	5770	5780	5790	5800	5810	5820	5830	5840
5850	5860	5870	5880	5890	5900	5910	5920	5930	5940
5950	5960	5970	5980	5990	6000	6010	6020	6030	6040
6050	6060	6070	6080	6090	6100	6110	6120	6130	6140
6150	6160	6170	6180	6190	6200	6210	6220	6230	6240
6250	6260	6270	6280	6290	6300	6310	6320	6330	6340
6350	6360	6370	6380	6390	6400	6410	6420	6430	6440
6450	6460	6470	6480	6490	6500	6510	6520	6530	6540
6550	6560	6570	6580	6590	6600	6610	6620	6630	6640
6650	6660	6670	6680	6690	6700	6710	6720	6730	6740
6750	6760	6770	6780	6790	6800	6810	6820	6830	6840
6850	6860	6870	6880	6890	6900	6910	6920	6930	6940
6950	6960	6970	6980	6990	7000	7010	7020	7030	7040
7050	7060	7070	7080	7090	7100	7110	7120	7130	7140
7150	7160	7170	7180	7190	7200	7210	7220	7230	7240
7250	7260	7270	7280	7290	7300	7310	7320	7330	7340
7350	7360	7370	7380	7390	7400	7410	7420	7430	7440
7450	7460	7470	7480	7490	7500	7510	7520	7530	7540
7550	7560	7570	7580	7590	7600	7610	7620	7630	7640
7650	7660	7670	7680	7690	7700	7710	7720	7730	7740
7750	7760	7770	7780	7790	7800	7810	7820	7830	7840
7850	7860	7870	7880	7890	7900	7910	7920	7930	7940
7950	7960	7970	7980	7990	8000	8010	8020	8030	8040
8050	8060	8070	8080	8090	8100	8110	8120	8130	8140
8150	8160	8170	8180	8190	8200	8210	8220	8230	8240
8250	8260	8270	8280	8290	8300	8310	8320	8330	8340
8350	8360	8370	8380	8390	8400	8410	8420	8430	8440
8450	8460	8470	8480	8490	8500	8510	8520	8530	8540
8550	8560	8570	8580	8590	8600	8610	8620	8630	8640
8650	8660	8670	8680	8690	8700	8710	8720	8730	8740
8750	8760	8770	8780	8790	8800	8810	8820	8830	8840
8850	8860	8870	8880	8890	8900	8910	8920	8930	8940
8950	8960	8970	8980	8990	9000	9010	9020	9030	9040
9050	9060	9070	9080	9090	9100	9110	9120	9130	9140
9150	9160	9170	9180	9190	9200	9210	9220	9230	9240
9250	9260	9270	9280	9290	9300	9310	9320	9330	9340
9350	9360	9370	9380	9390	9400	9410	9420	9430	9440
9450	9460	9470	9480	9490	9500	9510	9520	9530	9540
9550	9560	9570	9580	9590	9600	9610	9620	9630	9640
9650	9660	9670	9680	9690	9700	9710	9720	9730	9740
9750	9760	9770	9780	9790	9800	9810	9820	9830	9840
9850	9860	9870	9880	9890	9900	9910	9920	9930	9940
9950	9960	9970	9980	9990	10000	10010	10020	10030	10040
10050	10060	10070	10080	10090	10100	10110	10120	10130	10140
10150	10160	10170	10180	10190	10200	10210	10220	10230	10240
10250	10260	10270	10280	10290	10300	10310	10320	10330	10340
10350	10360	10370	10380	10390	10400	10410	10420	10430	10440
10450	10460	10470	10480	10490	10500	10510	10520	10530	10540
10550	10560	10570	10580	10590	10600	10610	10620	10630	10640
10650	10660	10670	10680	10690	10700	10710	10720	10730	10740
10750	10760	10770	10780	10790	10800	10810	10820	10830	10840
10850	10860	10870	10880	10890	10900	10910	10920	10930	10940
10950	10960	10970	10980	10990	11000	11010	11020	11030	11040
11050	11060	11070	11080	11090	11100	11110	11120	11130	11140
11150	11160	11170	11180	11190	11200	11210	11220	11230	11240
11250	11260	11270	11280	11290	11300	11310	11320	11330	11340
11350	11360	11370	11380	11390	11400	11410	11420	11430	11440
11450	11460	11470	11480	11490	11500	11510	11520	11530	11540
11550	11560	11570	11580	11590	11600	11610	11620	11630	11640
11650	11660	11670	11680	11690	11700	11710	11720	11730	11740
11750	11760	11770	11780	11790	11800	11810	11820	11830	11840
11850	11860	11870	11880	11890	11900	11910	11920	11930	11940
11950	11960	11970	11980	11990	12000	12010	12020	12030	12040
12050	12060	12070	12080	12090	12100	12110	12120	12130	12140
12150	12160	12170	12180	12190	12200	12210	12220	12230	12240
12250	12260	12270	12280	12290	12300	12310	12320	12330	12340
12350	12360	12370	12380	12390	12400	12410	12420	12430	12440
12450	12460	12470							



TABLE V-B.—GEOCENTRIC PLACES OF PLANETS

### Geocentric Places of Mars, Mercury, Jupiter, Venus and Saturn for

Day of I.S.Y.	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180	190	200	210	220	230	240	250	260	270	280	290	300	310	320	330	340	350	360	370	380	390	400	410	420	430	440	450	460	470	480	490	500	510	520	530	540	550	560	570	580	590	600	610	620	630	640	650	660	670	680	690	700	710	720	730	740	750	760	770	780	790	800	810	820	830	840	850	860	870	880	890	900	910	920	930	940	950	960	970	980	990	1000																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
Eng. date ...	Ap 10	Ap 20	Ap 30	My 10	My 20	My 30	Je 9	Je 19	Je 29	Je 39	Je 49	Je 59	Je 69	Je 79	Je 89	Je 99	Je 109	Je 119	Je 129	Je 139	Je 149	Je 159	Je 169	Je 179	Je 189	Je 199	Je 209	Je 219	Je 229	Je 239	Je 249	Je 259	Je 269	Je 279	Je 289	Je 299	Je 309	Je 319	Je 329	Je 339	Je 349	Je 359	Je 369	Je 379	Je 389	Je 399	Je 409	Je 419	Je 429	Je 439	Je 449	Je 459	Je 469	Je 479	Je 489	Je 499	Je 509	Je 519	Je 529	Je 539	Je 549	Je 559	Je 569	Je 579	Je 589	Je 599	Je 609	Je 619	Je 629	Je 639	Je 649	Je 659	Je 669	Je 679	Je 689	Je 699	Je 709	Je 719	Je 729	Je 739	Je 749	Je 759	Je 769	Je 779	Je 789	Je 799	Je 809	Je 819	Je 829	Je 839	Je 849	Je 859	Je 869	Je 879	Je 889	Je 899	Je 909	Je 919	Je 929	Je 939	Je 949	Je 959	Je 969	Je 979	Je 989	Je 999	Je 1009																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
1778 Mars ...	13-6	21-0	28-1	35-4	42-7	49-6	56-4	63-2	70-1	76-7	83-4	90-1	96-5	103-1	109-4	115-8	122-1	128-5	134-8	141-2	147-5	153-9	160-2	166-6	172-9	179-3	185-6	191-9	198-3	204-6	211-0	217-3	223-6	230-0	236-3	242-6	249-0	255-3	261-6	268-0	274-3	280-6	286-9	293-3	299-6	305-9	312-3	318-6	325-0	331-3	337-6	344-0	350-3	356-6	363-0	369-3	375-6	382-0	388-3	394-6	401-0	407-3	413-6	420-0	426-3	432-6	438-9	445-3	451-6	457-9	464-3	470-6	476-9	483-3	489-6	495-9	502-3	508-6	515-0	521-3	527-6	533-9	540-3	546-6	552-9	559-3	565-6	571-9	578-3	584-6	591-0	597-3	603-6	609-9	616-3	622-6	628-9	635-3	641-6	647-9	654-3	660-6	666-9	673-3	679-6	685-9	692-3	698-6	704-9	711-3	717-6	723-9	730-3	736-6	742-9	749-3	755-6	761-9	768-3	774-6	780-9	787-3	793-6	800-0	806-3	812-6	818-9	825-3	831-6	837-9	844-3	850-6	856-9	863-3	869-6	875-9	882-3	888-6	894-9	901-3	907-6	913-9	920-3	926-6	932-9	938-3	944-6	950-9	957-3	963-6	969-9	975-3	981-6	988-0	994-3	1000-0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
1779 Mars ...	218-0	217-0	214-9	212-1	208-9	206-1	204-5	204-0	204-8	206-9	209-7	213-4	217-8	222-9	228-2	233-6	239-1	244-6	250-1	255-6	261-1	266-6	272-1	277-6	283-1	288-6	294-1	299-6	305-1	310-6	316-1	321-6	327-1	332-6	338-1	343-6	349-1	354-6	360-1	365-6	371-1	376-6	382-1	387-6	393-1	398-6	404-1	409-6	415-1	420-6	426-1	431-6	437-1	442-6	448-1	453-6	459-1	464-6	470-1	475-6	481-1	486-6	492-1	497-6	503-1	508-6	514-1	519-6	525-1	530-6	536-1	541-6	547-1	552-6	558-1	563-6	569-1	574-6	580-1	585-6	591-1	596-6	602-1	607-6	613-1	618-6	624-1	629-6	635-1	640-6	646-1	651-6	657-1	662-6	668-1	673-6	679-1	684-6	690-1	695-6	701-1	706-6	712-1	717-6	723-1	728-6	734-1	739-6	745-1	750-6	756-1	761-6	767-1	772-6	778-1	783-6	789-1	794-6	800-1	805-6	811-1	816-6	822-1	827-6	833-1	838-6	844-1	849-6	855-1	860-6	866-1	871-6	877-1	882-6	888-1	893-6	899-1	904-6	910-1	915-6	921-1	926-6	932-1	937-6	943-1	948-6	954-1	959-6	965-1	970-6	976-1	981-6	987-1	992-6	998-1	1000-0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
1780 Mars ...	28-4	35-5	42-2	49-2	56-0	62-8	69-6	76-3	82-6	89-3	95-9	102-3	108-7	115-2	121-6	128-0	134-4	140-8	147-2	153-6	160-0	166-4	172-8	179-2	185-6	192-0	198-4	204-8	211-2	217-6	224-0	230-4	236-8	243-2	249-6	256-0	262-4	268-8	275-2	281-6	288-0	294-4	300-8	307-2	313-6	319-0	325-4	331-8	338-2	344-6	351-0	357-4	363-8	370-2	376-6	383-0	389-4	395-8	402-2	408-6	415-0	421-4	427-8	434-2	440-6	447-0	453-4	459-8	466-2	472-6	479-0	485-4	491-8	498-2	504-6	511-0	517-4	523-8	530-2	536-6	543-0	549-4	555-8	562-2	568-6	575-0	581-4	587-8	594-2	600-6	607-0	613-4	619-8	626-2	632-6	639-0	645-4	651-8	658-2	664-6	671-0	677-4	683-8	690-2	696-6	703-0	709-4	715-8	722-2	728-6	735-0	741-4	747-8	754-2	760-6	767-0	773-4	779-8	786-2	792-6	799-0	805-4	811-8	818-2	824-6	831-0	837-4	843-8	850-2	856-6	863-0	869-4	875-8	882-2	888-6	895-0	901-4	907-8	914-2	920-6	927-0	933-4	939-8	946-2	952-6	959-0	965-4	971-8	978-2	984-6	991-0	997-4	1000-0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
1781 Mars ...	256-3	260-7	265-2	269-0	272-0	274-4	275-5	275-7	275-1	275-8	276-0	276-8	277-0	278-1	278-9	279-6	280-3	281-0	281-7	282-4	283-1	283-8	284-5	285-2	285-9	286-6	287-3	288-0	288-7	289-4	290-1	290-8	291-5	292-2	292-9	293-6	294-3	295-0	295-7	296-4	297-1	297-8	298-5	299-2	299-9	300-6	301-3	302-0	302-7	303-4	304-1	304-8	305-5	306-2	306-9	307-6	308-3	309-0	309-7	310-4	311-1	311-8	312-5	313-2	313-9	314-6	315-3	316-0	316-7	317-4	318-1	318-8	319-5	320-2	320-9	321-6	322-3	323-0	323-7	324-4	325-1	325-8	326-5	327-2	327-9	328-6	329-3	330-0	330-7	331-4	332-1	332-8	333-5	334-2	334-9	335-6	336-3	337-0	337-7	338-4	339-1	339-8	340-5	341-2	341-9	342-6	343-3	344-0	344-7	345-4	346-1	346-8	347-5	348-2	348-9	349-6	350-3	351-0	351-7	352-4	353-1	353-8	354-5	355-2	355-9	356-6	357-3	358-0	358-7	359-4	360-1	360-8	361-5	362-2	362-9	363-6	364-3	365-0	365-7	366-4	367-1	367-8	368-5	369-2	369-9	370-6	371-3	372-0	372-7	373-4	374-1	374-8	375-5	376-2	376-9	377-6	378-3	379-0	379-7	380-4	381-1	381-8	382-5	383-2	383-9	384-6	385-3	386-0	386-7	387-4	388-1	388-8	389-5	390-2	390-9	391-6	392-3	393-0	393-7	394-4	395-1	395-8	396-5	397-2	397-9	398-6	399-3	400-0	400-7	401-4	402-1	402-8	403-5	404-2	404-9	405-6	406-3	407-0	407-7	408-4	409-1	409-8	410-5	411-2	411-9	412-6	413-3	414-0	414-7	415-4	416-1	416-8	417-5	418-2	418-9	419-6	420-3	421-0	421-7	422-4	423-1	423-8	424-5	425-2	425-9	426-6	427-3	428-0	428-7	429-4	430-1	430-8	431-5	432-2	432-9	433-6	434-3	435-0	435-7	436-4	437-1	437-8	438-5	439-2	439-9	440-6	441-3	442-0	442-7	443-4	444-1	444-8	445-5	446-2	446-9	447-6	448-3	449-0	449-7	450-4	451-1	451-8	452-5	453-2	453-9	454-6	455-3	456-0	456-7	457-4	458-1	458-8	459-5	460-2	460-9	461-6	462-3	463-0	463-7	464-4	465-1	465-8	466-5	467-2	467-9	468-6	469-3	469-0	470-7	471-4	472-1	472-8	473-5	474-2	474-9	475-6	476-3	477-0	477-7	478-4	479-1	479-8	480-5	481-2	481-9	482-6	483-3	484-0	484-7	485-4	486-1	486-8	487-5	488-2	488-9	489-6	490-3	491-0	491-7	492-4	493-1	493-8	494-5	495-2	495-9	496-6	497-3	498-0	498-7	499-4	500-1	500-8	501-5	502-2	502-9	503-6	504-3	505-0	505-7	506-4	507-1	507-8	508-5	509-2	509-9	510-6	511-3	512-0	512-7	513-4	514-1	514-8	515-5	516-2	516-9	517-6	518-3	519-0	519-7	520-4	521-1	521-8	522-5	523-2	523-9	524-6	525-3	526-0	526-7	527-4	528-1	528-8	529-5	530-2	530-9	531-6	532-3	533-0	533-7	534-4	535-1	535-8	536-5	537-2	537-9	538-6	539-3	540-0	540-7	541-4	542-1	542-8	543-5	544-2	544-9	545-6	546-3	547-0	547-7	548-4	549-1	549-8	550-5	551-2	551-9	552-6	553-3	554-0	554-7	555-4	556-1	556-8	557-5	558-2	558-9	559-6	560-3	561-0	561-7	562-4	563-1	563-8	564-5	565-2	565-9	566-6	567-3	568-0	568-7	569-4	570-1	570-8	571-5	572-2	572-9	573-6	574-3	575-0	575-7	576-4	577-1	577-8	578-5	579-2	579-9	580-6	581-3	582-0	582-7	583-4	584-1	584-8	585-5	586-2	586-9	587-6	588-3	589-0	589-7	590-4	591-1	591-8	592-5	593-2	593-9	594-6	595-3	596-0	596-7	597-4	598-1	598-8	599-5	600-2	600-9	601-6	602-3	603-0	603-7	604-4	605-1	605-8	606-5	607-2	607-9	608-6	609-3	610-0	610-7	611-4	612-1	612-8	613-5	614-2	614-9	615-6	616-3	617-0	617-7	618-4	619-1	619-8	620-5	621-2	621-9	622-6	623-3	624-0	624-7	625-4	626-1	626-8	627-5	628-2	628-9	629-6	630-3	631-0	631-7	632-4	633-1	633-8	634-5	635-2	635-9	636-6	637-3	638-0	638-7	639-4	640-1	640-8	641-5	642-2	642-9	643-6	644-3	645-0	645-7	646-4	647-1	647-8	648-5	649-2	649-9	650-6	651-3	652-0	652-7	653-4	654-1	654-8	655-5	656-2	656-9	657-6	658-3	659-0	659-7	660-4	661-1	661-8	662-5	663-2	663-9	664-6	665-3	666-0	666-7	667-4	668-1	668-8	669-5	670-2	670-9	671-6	672-3	673-0	673-7	674-4	675-1	675-



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TABLE V-B.—GEOCENTRIC PLACES OF PLANETS

Geocentric Places of Mars, Mercury, Jupiter, Venus and Saturn for every tenth day of current year

Day of I.S.Y.	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180	190	200
Eng. date ...	Ap 10	Ap 20	Ap 30	My 10	My 20	My 30	Je 9	Je 19	Je 29	Je 9	Je 19	Je 29	Je 9	Je 19	Je 29	Je 9	Je 19	Je 29	Je 9	Je 19	Je 29
1790 Mars ...	114.8	115.4	119.3	123.0	127.1	131.7	136.6	141.9	147.4	153.1	158.9	164.8	170.7	176.6	182.5	188.4	194.3	200.2	206.1	212.0	217.9
Merc. ...	342.9	1.1	20.0	38.7	55.9	70.1	77.7	76.4	69.2	69.2	78.8	98.1	110.0	126.7	140.4	163.5	187.6	211.7	235.8	259.9	284.0
Jup. ...	119.2	119.2	119.3	119.9	120.8	121.9	123.2	124.8	126.5	128.4	130.3	132.3	134.5	136.8	139.1	141.4	143.7	146.0	148.3	150.6	152.9
Ven. ...	330.8	332.8	337.5	344.5	353.2	2.5	11.8	22.9	33.8	45.0	56.3	68.1	79.8	91.3	102.8	114.3	125.8	137.3	148.8	160.3	171.8
Sat. ...	337.2	338.4	339.5	340.7	341.6	342.4	343.3	343.8	344.2	344.6	344.4	344.2	344.1	343.4	342.8	342.3	341.8	341.3	340.8	340.3	339.8
1791 Mars ...	352.4	0.0	7.6	15.1	22.5	29.8	37.1	44.8	51.2	58.3	65.0	71.7	78.3	84.9	91.4	97.7	103.9	110.1	116.3	122.5	128.7
Merc. ...	357.4	15.5	33.3	48.3	57.8	58.5	51.5	49.2	57.4	71.4	88.1	106.2	124.6	142.4	159.6	176.8	194.0	211.2	228.4	245.6	262.8
Jup. ...	152.2	151.2	150.3	149.9	149.7	149.8	150.4	151.1	152.1	153.4	155.1	156.8	158.5	160.6	162.5	164.7	166.8	168.9	171.0	173.1	175.2
Ven. ...	23.6	35.8	47.9	59.9	72.0	83.7	95.3	107.0	118.3	129.3	140.3	150.4	160.5	170.2	179.6	188.9	198.2	207.5	216.8	226.1	235.4
Sat. ...	348.8	350.1	351.3	352.5	353.6	354.7	355.7	356.4	357.0	357.7	357.7	357.9	358.0	357.6	357.2	356.6	356.0	355.4	354.8	354.2	353.6
1792 Mars ...	146.8	145.6	145.7	146.8	149.2	152.0	155.7	160.1	164.7	169.9	175.4	181.1	187.0	193.2	199.6	206.2	212.8	219.4	226.0	232.6	239.2
Merc. ...	11.1	26.7	37.5	39.7	33.3	29.7	36.0	49.3	65.7	83.3	102.4	120.7	137.6	154.7	171.8	188.9	206.0	223.1	240.2	257.3	274.4
Jup. ...	186.1	184.8	183.5	182.4	181.4	180.5	180.0	179.8	179.8	180.4	181.3	182.1	183.5	185.0	186.7	188.4	189.9	191.4	192.9	194.4	195.9
Ven. ...	328.8	340.8	353.1	5.3	17.4	29.6	41.7	54.2	66.3	78.4	90.5	103.0	114.5	125.5	136.5	147.5	158.5	169.5	180.5	191.5	202.5
Sat. ...	0.5	1.8	3.1	4.4	5.6	6.8	8.0	9.8	11.3	12.9	14.6	16.3	18.0	19.7	21.4	23.1	24.8	26.5	28.2	29.9	31.6
1793 Mars ...	7.8	15.2	22.6	29.7	37.0	44.2	51.1	58.1	65.1	71.7	78.4	85.0	91.6	98.1	104.5	110.9	117.3	123.7	130.1	136.5	142.9
Merc. ...	16.5	21.1	25.7	10.3	14.4	27.0	43.0	61.2	80.2	98.6	116.1	131.2	141.6	143.2	136.8	128.4	119.0	108.6	97.2	84.8	71.4
Jup. ...	220.1	219.2	218.0	216.7	215.6	214.2	212.9	211.8	211.0	210.6	210.3	210.5	210.8	211.5	212.7	213.8	214.9	216.0	217.1	218.2	219.3
Ven. ...	43.7	50.2	54.8	55.4	52.3	46.7	41.5	39.1	36.4	45.1	51.7	60.2	69.6	79.4	89.9	101.0	112.1	123.2	134.3	145.4	156.5
Sat. ...	12.5	13.3	15.1	16.5	17.2	19.1	20.4	21.5	22.5	23.6	24.2	24.9	25.5	25.7	25.7	25.7	25.7	25.7	25.7	25.7	25.7
1794 Mars ...	197.1	194.1	190.4	187.7	185.5	184.8	185.3	187.0	189.7	193.3	197.3	202.0	207.4	212.9	218.9	225.1	231.4	237.7	244.0	250.3	256.6
Merc. ...	353.3	351.6	353.9	5.1	20.5	38.4	56.9	75.7	93.6	110.1	121.5	125.8	120.8	115.1	108.9	102.6	96.3	89.9	83.6	77.3	71.0
Jup. ...	252.6	252.8	252.4	252.0	251.0	250.0	248.7	247.4	246.0	244.8	243.7	242.8	242.2	242.0	242.0	242.0	242.0	242.0	242.0	242.0	242.0
Ven. ...	5.5	17.9	30.2	42.6	54.8	66.9	79.2	91.2	103.3	115.2	127.2	139.2	151.0	162.8	174.4	186.1	197.7	209.4	221.1	232.8	244.5
Sat. ...	24.9	26.2	27.5	28.7	30.1	31.5	32.9	34.1	35.3	36.5	37.4	38.2	39.0	39.4	39.8	40.2	40.6	41.0	41.4	41.8	42.2
1795 Mars ...	22.7	29.8	36.9	43.9	50.8	57.7	64.5	71.2	77.9	84.4	91.2	97.5	104.0	110.5	116.9	123.2	129.5	135.8	142.1	148.4	154.7
Merc. ...	334.3	343.3	358.0	15.8	34.4	53.5	72.0	88.6	101.7	107.9	104.3	97.9	99.2	109.8	124.4	141.6	159.3	177.0	194.7	212.4	230.1
Jup. ...	283.0	284.8	285.4	285.8	286.1	284.1	285.6	284.9	284.0	282.7	281.5	280.1	278.8	277.5	276.6	275.9	275.4	275.0	274.6	274.2	273.8
Ven. ...	315.1	326.3	337.7	349.2	1.2	12.9	24.8	36.7	48.7	60.8	72.6	84.9	96.9	109.1	121.3	133.8	146.3	158.8	171.3	183.8	196.3
Sat. ...	37.4	38.7	40.0	41.4	42.7	44.0	45.4	46.7	48.0	49.2	50.3	51.4	52.5	53.1	53.7	54.3	54.9	55.5	56.1	56.7	57.3
1796 Mars ...	243.5	246.6	248.7	249.9	250.5	249.7	247.5	245.2	242.7	240.7	239.7	239.3	241.8	244.4	248.2	252.5	257.2	262.0	266.7	271.5	276.2
Merc. ...	336.3	353.1	11.4	30.3	49.0	67.2	80.5	88.9	87.4	80.2	74.8	88.8	102.6	120.0	137.9	155.7	173.5	191.3	209.1	226.9	244.7
Jup. ...	311.8	313.8	315.6	317.3	318.7	319.8	320.7	321.2	321.4	321.1	320.5	319.7	318.7	317.4	315.9	314.7	313.4	312.1	310.8	309.5	308.2
Ven. ...	40.0	51.4	62.8	73.4	83.9	93.7	102.8	110.6	117.1	120.8	123.8	127.1	130.5	133.9	137.3	140.7	144.1	147.5	150.9	154.3	157.7
Sat. ...	50.3	51.6	52.8	53.9	55.2	56.5	57.7	58.2	60.6	62.0	63.2	64.4	65.6	66.4	67.3	68.1	68.9	69.7	70.5	71.3	72.1
1797 Mars ...	37.3	44.0	50.8	57.5	64.2	70.8	77.3	83.9	90.3	96.9	103.3	109.6	116.1	122.4	128.9	135.1	141.3	147.5	153.7	159.9	166.1
Merc. ...	348.8	7.6	26.3	43.7	59.0	68.9	69.7	62.8	60.2	67.8	81.4	98.1	116.0	134.3	152.0	169.7	187.4	205.1	222.8	240.5	258.2
Jup. ...	339.9	343.2	344.5	346.7	348.8	350.7	352.4	354.1	355.4	356.4	357.1	357.5	357.7	357.3	356.7	356.0	355.3	354.6	353.9	353.2	352.5
Ven. ...	346.1	359.3	11.8	23.9	36.4	48.7	61.0	73.0	85.3	97.7	109.9	122.0	134.1	146.4	159.0	171.9	184.8	197.7	210.6	223.5	236.4
Sat. ...	63.5	64.5	65.6	66.6	67.9	69.2	70.4	71.8	73.1	74.4	75.7	77.0	78.3	79.4	80.5	81.5	82.5	83.5	84.5	85.5	86.5
1798 Mars ...	272.4	278.3	284.4	290.3	295.8	301.3	306.0	310.5	314.3	317.4	319.6	320.1	319.8	317.9	315.4	313.2	311.7	310.1	308.5	306.9	305.3
Merc. ...	5.6	21.4	37.1	48.2	51.1	44.6	40.7	46.5	59.5	75.8	93.9	112.5	130.6	147.3	161.4	169.5	16.3	33.8	51.3	68.8	
Jup. ...	7.6	10.0	12.4	14.7	17.1	19.5	21.7	23.8	25.8	27.7	29.5	31.0	32.1	33.1	33.8	34.3	34.8	35.3	35.8	36.3	36.8
Ven. ...	328.0	331.0	336.4	344.0	353.0	2.5	11.7	29.1	34.1	45.4	56.8	68.6	80.2	91.8	103.8	116.0	128.3	140.6	152.9	165.2	177.5
Sat. ...	77.0	77.8	78.6	79.5	80.6	81.8	83.0	84.3	85.6	86.9	88.3	89.6	91.1	92.2	93.3	94.5	95.6	96.7	97.8	98.9	100.0
1799 Mars ...	62.0	58.4	64.7	71.1	77.2	83.7	90.0	96.1	102.6	108.9	115.2	121.6	127.8	134.6	140.7	147.0	153.4	159.8	166.2	172.6	179.0
Merc. ...	14.9	27.3	31.8	26.5	21.3	25.5	37.4	53.4	71.5	90.2	108.7	126.1	141.2	151.0	159.8	146.0	131.1	116.2	101.3	86.4	71.5
Jup. ...	34.9	37.2	39.5	41.8	44.4	46.6	49.0	51.2	53.5	55.9	58.0	60.1	62.0	63.7	65.3	66.8	68.3	69.8	71.3	72.8	74.3
Ven. ...	24.2	36.4	48.5	60.5	72.6	84.3	95.8	107.5	118.7	129.7	140.6	150.7	160.7	170.0	178.2	186.4	194.6	202.8	211.0	219.2	227.4
Sat. ...	90.6	91.1	91.7	92.3	93.4	94.4	95.4	96.1	97.9	99.1	100.5	101.9	103.2	104.4	105.1	105.9	106.7	107.5	108.3	109.1	110.0
1800 Mars ...	293.5	300.8	308.0	315.3	322.4	329.4	336.5	343.2	350.0	356.8	363.6	370.4	377.2	384.0	390.8	397.6	404.4	411.2	418.0	424.8	431.6
Merc. ...	12.6	9.8	2.8	4.7	15.6	30.9	48.9	67.6	86.6	103.9	120.2	132.3	136.0	131.0	125.2	128.7	132.2	135.7	139.2	142.7	146.2
Jup. ...	64.0	64.6	66.5	68.4	70.5	72.6	75.0	77.2	79.6	81.9	84.2	86.5	88.8	90.9	92.9	94.8	96.7	98.6	100.5	102.4	104.3
Ven. ...	329.3	341.4	353.7	6.0	18.1	30.3	42.4	54.9	67.0	79.1	91.2	103.7	115.0	126.2	137.4	148.6	159.8	171.0	182.2	193.4	204.6
Sat. ...	104.4	104.6	104.9	105.3	106.1	107.0	107.7	108.8	110.0	111.6	112.5	113.8	115.0	116.3	117.6	118.9	120.2	121.5	122.8	124.1	125.4
1801 Mars ...	67.1	72.8																			



current year  
 1637—A.D. 1699; Mercury, A.D. 1645—A.D. 1999; Jupiter, A.D. 1656—A.D. 1999;

A.D. 1899										A.D. 1900										A.D. 1901										A.D. 1902										A.D. 1903										A.D. 1904										A.D. 1905										A.D. 1906										A.D. 1907										A.D. 1908										A.D. 1909										A.D. 1910										A.D. 1911										A.D. 1912										A.D. 1913										A.D. 1914										A.D. 1915										A.D. 1916										A.D. 1917										A.D. 1918										A.D. 1919										A.D. 1920										A.D. 1921										A.D. 1922										A.D. 1923										A.D. 1924										A.D. 1925										A.D. 1926										A.D. 1927										A.D. 1928										A.D. 1929										A.D. 1930										A.D. 1931										A.D. 1932										A.D. 1933										A.D. 1934										A.D. 1935										A.D. 1936										A.D. 1937										A.D. 1938										A.D. 1939										A.D. 1940										A.D. 1941										A.D. 1942										A.D. 1943										A.D. 1944										A.D. 1945										A.D. 1946										A.D. 1947										A.D. 1948										A.D. 1949										A.D. 1950										A.D. 1951										A.D. 1952										A.D. 1953										A.D. 1954										A.D. 1955										A.D. 1956										A.D. 1957										A.D. 1958										A.D. 1959										A.D. 1960										A.D. 1961										A.D. 1962										A.D. 1963										A.D. 1964										A.D. 1965										A.D. 1966										A.D. 1967										A.D. 1968										A.D. 1969										A.D. 1970										A.D. 1971										A.D. 1972										A.D. 1973										A.D. 1974										A.D. 1975										A.D. 1976										A.D. 1977										A.D. 1978										A.D. 1979										A.D. 1980										A.D. 1981										A.D. 1982										A.D. 1983										A.D. 1984										A.D. 1985										A.D. 1986										A.D. 1987										A.D. 1988										A.D. 1989										A.D. 1990										A.D. 1991										A.D. 1992										A.D. 1993										A.D. 1994										A.D. 1995										A.D. 1996										A.D. 1997										A.D. 1998										A.D. 1999										A.D. 2000										A.D. 2001										A.D. 2002										A.D. 2003										A.D. 2004										A.D. 2005										A.D. 2006										A.D. 2007										A.D. 2008										A.D. 2009										A.D. 2010										A.D. 2011										A.D. 2012										A.D. 2013										A.D. 2014										A.D. 2015										A.D. 2016										A.D. 2017										A.D. 2018										A.D. 2019										A.D. 2020										A.D. 2021										A.D. 2022										A.D. 2023										A.D. 2024										A.D. 2025										A.D. 2026										A.D. 2027										A.D. 2028										A.D. 2029										A.D. 2030										A.D. 2031										A.D. 2032										A.D. 2033										A.D. 2034										A.D. 2035										A.D. 2036										A.D. 2037										A.D. 2038										A.D. 2039										A.D. 2040										A.D. 2041										A.D. 2042										A.D. 2043										A.D. 2044										A.D. 2045										A.D. 2046										A.D. 2047										A.D. 2048										A.D. 2049										A.D. 2050										A.D. 2051										A.D. 2052										A.D. 2053										A.D. 2054										A.D. 2055										A.D. 2056										A.D. 2057										A.D. 2058										A.D. 2059										A.D. 2060										A.D. 2061										A.D. 2062										A.D. 2063										A.D. 2064										A.D. 2065										A.D. 2066										A.D. 2067										A.D. 2068										A.D. 2069										A.D. 2070										A.D. 2071										A.D. 2072										A.D. 2073										A.D. 2074										A.D. 2075										A.D. 2076										A.D. 2077										A.D. 2078										A.D. 2079										A.D. 2080										A.D. 2081										A.D. 2082										A.D. 2083										A.D. 2084										A.D. 2085										A.D. 2086										A.D. 2087										A.D. 2088										A.D. 2089										A.D. 2090										A.D. 2091										A.D. 2092										A.D. 2093										A.D. 2094										A.D. 2095										A.D. 2096										A.D. 2097										A.D. 2098										A.D. 2099										A.D. 2100										A.D. 2101										A.D. 2102										A.D. 2103										A.D. 2104										A.D. 2105										A.D. 2106										A.D. 2107										A.D. 2108										A.D. 2109										A.D. 2110										A.D. 2111										A.D. 2112										A.D. 2113										A.D. 2114										A.D. 2115										A.D. 2116										A.D. 2117										A.D. 2118										A.D. 2119										A.D. 2120										A.D. 2121										A.D. 2122										A.D. 2123										A.D. 2124										A.D. 2125										A.D. 2126										A.D. 2127										A.D. 2128										A.D. 2129										A.D. 2130										A.D. 2131										A.D. 2132										A.D. 2133										A.D. 2134										A.D. 2135										A.D. 2136										A.D. 2137										A.D. 2138										A.D. 2139										A.D. 2140										A.D. 2141										A.D. 2142										A.D. 2143										A.D. 2144										A.D. 2145										A.D. 2146										A.D. 2147										A.D. 2148										A.D. 2149										A.D. 2150										A.D. 2151										A.D. 2152										A.D. 2153										A.D. 2154										A.D. 2155										A.D. 2156										A.D. 2157										A.D. 2158										A.D. 2159										A.D. 2160										A.D. 2161										A.D. 2162										A.D. 2163										A.D. 2164										A.D. 2165										A.D. 2166										A.D. 2167										A.D. 2168										A.D. 2169										A.D. 2170										A.D. 2171										A.D. 2172										A.D. 2173										A.D. 2174										A.D. 2175										A.D. 2176										A.D. 2177										A.D. 2178										A.D. 2179										A.D. 2180										A.D. 2181										A.D. 2182										A.D. 2183										A.D. 2184										A.D. 2185										A.D. 2186										A.D. 2187										A.D. 2188										A.D. 2189										A.D. 2190										A.D. 2191										A.D. 2192										A.D. 2193										A.D. 2194										A.D. 2195										A.D. 2196										A.D. 2197										A.D. 2198										A.D. 2199										A.D. 2200										A.D. 2201										A.D. 2202										A.D. 2203										A.D. 2204										A.D. 2205										A.D. 2206										A.D. 2207										A.D. 2208										A.D. 2209										A.D. 2210										A.D. 2211										A.D. 2212										A.D. 2213										A.D. 2214										A.D. 2215										A.D. 2216										A.D. 2217										A.D. 2218										A.D. 2219										A.D. 2220										A.D. 2221										A.D. 2222										A.D. 2223										A.D. 2224										A.D. 2225										A.D. 2226										A.D. 2227										A.D. 2228										A.D. 2229										A.D. 2230										A.D. 2231										A.D. 2232										A.D. 2233										A.D. 2234										A.D. 2235										A.D. 2236										A.D. 2237										A.D. 2238										A.D. 2239										A.D. 2240										A.D. 2241										A.D. 2242										A.D. 2243										A.D. 2244										A.D. 2245										A.D. 2246										A.D. 2247										A.D. 2248										A.D. 2249										A.D. 2250										A.D. 2251										A.D. 2252										A.D. 2253										A.D. 2254										A.D. 2255										A.D. 2256										A.D. 2257										A.D. 2258										A.D. 2259										A.D. 2260										A.D. 2261										A.D. 2262										A.D. 2263										A.D. 2264										A.D. 2265										A.D. 2266										A.D. 2267										A.D. 2268										A.D. 2269										A.D. 2270										A.D. 2271										A.D. 2272										A.D. 2273										A.D. 2274										A.D. 2275										A.D. 2276										A.D. 2277										A.D. 2278										A.D. 2279										A.D. 2280										A.D. 2281										A.D. 2282										A.D. 2283										A.D. 2284										A.D. 2285										A.D. 2286										A.D. 2287										A.D. 2288										A.D. 2289										A.D. 2290										A.D. 2291										A.D. 2292										A.D. 2293										A.D. 2294										A.D. 2295										A.D. 2296										A.D. 2297										A.D. 2298										A.D. 2299										A.D. 2300										A.D. 2301										A.D. 2302										A.D. 2303										A.D. 2304										A.D. 2305										A.D. 2306										A.D. 2307										A.D. 2308										A.D. 2309										A.D. 2310										A.D. 2311										A.D. 2312										A.D. 2313										A.D. 2314										A.D. 2315										A.D. 2316										A.D. 2317										A.D. 2318										A.D. 2319										A.D. 2320										A.D. 2321										A.D. 2322										A.D. 2323										A.D. 2324										A.D. 2325										A.D. 2326										A.D. 2327										A.D. 2328										A.D. 2329										A.D. 2330										A.D. 2331										A.D. 2332										A.D. 2333										A.D. 2334										A.D. 2335										A.D. 2336										A.D. 2337										A.D. 2338										A.D. 2339										A.D. 2340										A.D. 2341										A.D. 2342										A.D. 2343										A.D. 2344										A.D. 2345										A.D. 2346										A.D. 2347										A.D. 2348										A.D. 2349										A.D. 2350										A.D. 2351										A.D. 2352										A.D. 2353										A.D. 2354										A.D. 2355										A.D. 2356										A.D. 2357										A.D. 2358										A.D. 2359										A.D. 2360										A.D. 2361										A.D. 2362										A.D. 2363										A.D. 2364										A.D. 2365										A.D. 2366										A.D. 2367										A.D. 2368										A.D. 2369										A.D. 2370										A.D. 2371										A.D. 2372										A.D. 2373										A.D. 2374										A.D. 2375										A.D. 2376										A.D. 2377										A.D. 2378										A.D. 2379										A.D. 2380										A.D. 2381										A.D. 2382										A.D. 2383										A.D. 2384										A.D. 2385										A.D. 2386										A.D. 2387										A.D. 2388										A.D. 2389										A.D. 2390										A.D. 2391										A.D. 2392										A.D. 2393										A.D. 2394										A.D. 2395										A.D. 2396										A.D. 2397										A.D. 2398										A.D. 2399										A.D. 2400										A.D. 2401										A.D. 2402										A.D. 2403										A.D. 2404										A.D. 2405										A.D. 2406										A.D. 2407										A.D. 2408										A.D. 2409										A.D. 2410										A.D. 2411										A.D. 2412										A.D. 2413										A.D. 2414										A.D. 2415										A.D. 2416										A.D. 2417										A.D. 2418										A.D. 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\* The year A.D. 1800 was not a leap year except in Russia.



Day of I.S.Y.		0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180	190	200
Eng. date	...	Ap 11	Ap 21	My 1	My 11	My 21	My 31	Je 10	Je 20	Je 30	Jul 10	Jul 20	Jul 30	Aug 9	Aug 19	Aug 29	Sep 8	Sep 18	Sep 28	Oct 8	Oct 18	Oct 28
1802 Mars	...	312-3	319-9	327-6	335-3	342-8	350-4	357-7	5-1	12-3	19-4	26-1	33-0	39-3	45-6	51-7	57-2	63-5	69-8	75-1	81-4	87-7
Merc.	...	332-8	346-2	8-2	21-7	40-7	59-5	76-7	91-0	95-5	98-2	99-1	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0	100-0
Jup.	...	128-6	128-4	123-5	123-8	124-5	125-5	126-9	128-2	129-9	131-7	133-7	135-7	137-9	140-1	142-1	144-1	146-1	148-1	150-1	152-1	154-1
Ven.	...	6-2	16-5	30-9	43-3	55-5	67-6	79-9	91-8	103-9	115-9	127-8	139-8	151-5	163-3	174-3	185-3	196-3	207-3	218-3	229-3	240-3
Sat.	...	132-1	131-8	131-8	131-4	131-8	132-1	132-5	133-3	134-1	134-9	136-1	137-2	138-4	139-5	140-6	141-7	142-8	143-9	144-0	145-1	146-2

Eng. date ...	Ap 10	Ap 20	Ap 30	My 10	My 20	My 30	Je 9	Je 19	Je 29	Jul 9	Jul 19	Jul 29	Aug 8	Aug 18	Aug 28	Sep 7	Sep 17	Sep 27	Sep 30
1804 Mars ...	329.6	337.5	345.3	353.0	0.5	8.1	15.4	22.8	30.1	37.2	44.1	51.0	57.5	64.2	70.5	76.7	82.7	88.7	94.7
Merc. ...	355.2	13.8	81.8	47.5	59.0	62.1	56.2	51.7	57.1	63.0	68.1	73.1	78.1	83.1	88.1	93.1	98.1	103.1	108.1
Jup. ...	190.9	189.5	188.1	187.1	185.9	185.0	184.2	184.1	184.0	184.3	185.0	185.9	187.1	188.4	189.7	191.0	192.3	193.6	194.9
Ven. ...	40.5	51.9	63.2	73.7	84.1	93.8	102.7	110.1	116.2	119.3	118.3	117.3	116.3	115.3	114.3	113.3	112.3	111.3	110.3
Sat. ...	159.3	158.6	158.0	157.4	157.2	157.1	157.0	156.9	156.8	156.7	156.6	156.5	156.4	156.3	156.2	156.1	156.0	155.9	155.8

1806	Mars ...	346.1	353.9	1.5	9.0	16.6	24.0	31.3	38.5	45.6	52.5	59.5	66.1	72.9	79.3	85.9	92.1	98.0	100.0	1720	1801	1806	1809	171.6	172.6	173.7
	Merco. ...	16.7	23.6	20.5	13.8	15.1	26.0	41.3	59.2	77.8	96.3	114.1	130.2	142.2	148.4	141.1	135.1	133.4	127.3	1720	1801	1806	1809	171.6	172.6	173.7
	Jup. ...	256.9	267.1	257.2	256.7	256.1	255.1	253.9	252.5	251.1	249.9	248.7	247.6	246.4	245.6	244.8	244.0	243.2	242.4	1720	1801	1806	1809	171.6	172.6	173.7
	Ven. ...	325.4	329.2	335.5	343.5	352.7	2.4	11.7	23.4	34.5	45.9	57.3	69.1	80.7	92.6	104.6	116.6	128.6	140.6	1720	1801	1806	1809	171.6	172.6	173.7
	Sat. ...	185.2	184.4	183.6	182.8	182.8	181.8	181.2	180.4	179.6	178.8	178.0	177.2	176.4	175.6	174.8	174.0	173.2	172.4	1720	1801	1806	1809	171.6	172.6	173.7

Eng. date	...	Ap 10	Ap 20	Ap 30	My 10	My 20	My 30	Je 9	Je 19	Je 29	Jl 9	Jl 19	Jl 29	Aug 8	Aug 18	Aug 28	S 7	S 17	S 27	S 37
1808 Mars	...	1.7	9.5	16.8	24.2	31.4	38.5	45.7	52.8	59.7	66.5	73.3	79.9	86.5	93.0	99.5	105.8	112.0	118.1	124.2
Merc.	...	335.8	342.8	356.5	13.6	32.2	51.3	69.8	87.2	101.3	109.9	109.1	101.8	100.6	106.9	123.0	139.4	157.2	175.7	194.0
Jup.	...	815.8	317.8	319.6	321.4	322.9	324.1	325.2	325.8	326.1	326.1	325.9	325.2	324.1	323.0	321.6	320.4	318.7	317.0	315.2
Ven.	...	329.8	342.0	354.2	6.6	18.7	30.9	43.1	55.4	67.5	79.9	91.9	104.4	115.9	128.9	141.2	153.6	166.1	178.6	191.0
Sat.	...	201.8	209.1	208.3	207.6	206.8	205.0	203.2	201.4	199.6	197.8	195.9	194.1	192.3	190.5	188.7	186.9	185.1	183.3	181.5

1810	Mars ...	15.9	24.1	31.2	38.3	45.3	52.4	59.2	65.0	72.9	79.5	86.3	92.7	99.2	105.6	112.4	118.4	124.7	131.2
	Merc. ...	346.6	5.2	24.1	42.2	58.2	70.0	73.4	67.5	62.4	68.1	80.0	96.1	113.9	132.1	150.0	168.1	186.3	194.5
	Jup. ...	11.3	13.7	16.1	18.5	20.8	22.2	25.5	27.7	29.7	31.7	33.4	35.1	36.5	37.5	38.3	39.6	40.7	41.2
	Ven. ...	6.9	19.1	31.5	43.9	56.1	68.2	80.4	92.3	104.5	116.5	128.4	140.4	152.1	163.7	175.4	186.9	198.2	209.3
	Sat. ...	233.1	232.7	232.3	231.4	230.6	229.8	229.1	228.4	227.7	227.0	226.3	225.6	225.0	224.4	223.8	223.2	222.6	222.0

Eng. date ...	Ap 10	Ap 20	Ap 30	My 10	My 20	My 30	Je 9	Je 19	Je 29	J19	J119	J129	An 8	An 18	An 28	27	28	29
1812 Mars ...	31·5	38·6	45·3	52·1	58·9	65·7	72·4	78·8	85·3	91·9	98·4	104·9	111·3	117·9	124·1	130·4	136·7	143·0
Merco. ...	13·8	27·5	34·3	31·9	24·9	26·2	36·4	51·7	69·4	88·2	106·5	124·4	140·2	151·9	156·0	161·0	164·4	167·1
Jup. ...	63·9	68·5	70·3	72·2	74·1	76·2	68·5	80·7	83·1	85·4	87·6	90·0	92·2	84·3	98·1	98·4	104·1	107·2
Ven. ...	40·8	52·2	63·4	73·9	84·1	93·7	102·2	109·3	114·6	116·9	115·3	110·1	104·3	100·5	100·3	104·1	107·1	107·2
Sat. ...	255·3	255·1	254·9	254·8	254·1	253·5	252·9	252·2	251·4	250·6	250·0	249·3	248·7	248·5	248·3	248·1	248·1	248·0

Mesh.	Vrish.	Mith.	Kat.	Sim.	Kan.	Tul.	Vrsch.	Dhan.	Mak.	Kum.	Min.	Asvn.	Bhar.	Krit.	Rohi.	Mrg.	Chit.	Shr.	Mool.	Pur.	Rev.
30	60	90	120	150	180	210	240	270	300	330	360	13.8	26.7	40.0	53.8	66.7	80.0	93.8	106.7	120.0	133.3



A.D. 1637—A.D. 1999; Mercury, A.D. 1645—A.D. 1999; Jupiter, A.D. 1656—A.D. 1999;											
A.D. 1617—A.D. 1999—cont.											
150	160	170	180	190	200	210	220	230	240	250	260
0 18	0 23	N 7	N 17	N 27	D 7	D 17	D 27				
787	808	820	819	805	778	743					
2061	2003	2032	2144	2295	2461						
1569	1587	1602	1617	1628	1637						
2436	2453	2460	2450	2432	2394						
1491	1500	1505	1512	1514	1515						
2123	2193	2265	2337	2410	2484						
1861	1954	2093	2257	2430	2604						
1808	1829	1850	1869	1887	1902						
2092	2217	2342	2469	2595	2720						
1604	1613	1621	1630	1634	1638						
0 17	0 27	N 6	N 16	N 26	D 6	D 16	D 26				
1084	1084	1084	1121	1153	1173	1191	1197				
1894	2054	2225	2397	2565	2711						
2022	2044	2067	2083	2111	2132	2151					
1485	1568	1709	1812	1931	2051	2172					
1701	1712	1722	1732	1742	1748	1754					
0 18	0 28	N 7	N 17	N 27	D 7	D 17	D 27				
2192	2263	2337	2411	2485	2557	2627					
1851	2020	2194	2363	2515	2632	2687					
2265	2285	2308	2330	2354	2375	2398					
2444	2461	2476	2489	2491	2494	2494					
1819	1829	1840	1851	1858	1866						
1215	1267	1318	1365	1408	1444	1477					
1937	2159	2317	2448	2516	2498	2420					
2352	2343	2362	2383	2404	2422	2438					
1789	1804	2029	2155	2261	2409	2535					
1909	1921	1932	1943	1955	1963	1972					
2348	2418	2492	2568	2644	2722	2799					
1945	2120	2258	2350	2425	2485	2530					
2297	2315	2327	2340	2355	2373	2384					
1774	1725	1718	1745	1802	1879	1972					
1991	2022	2034	2046	2057	2067	2077					
0 17	0 27	N 6	N 16	N 26	D 6	D 16	D 26				
1382	1380	1427	1474	1529	1582	1630	1679				
2067	2175	2207	2149	2093	2125	2237	2389				
1360	3157	3154	3169	3165	3173	3184	3201				
2011	2153	2280	2410	2527	2651	2776	2898				
2067	2108	2120	2132	2144	2155	2166	2177				
0 18	0 23	N 7	N 17	N 27	D 7	D 17	D 27				
2415	2518	2590	2665	2741	2816	2894	2971				
2000	2015	1944	1910	2045	2185	2348	2523				
3550	3537	3528	3523	3520	3521	3525					
1608	1727	1851	1973	2097	2222	2356					
2227	2218	2230	2243	2255	2266	2277					
1493	1553	1613	1671	1731	1788	1865					
1778	1860	1984	2146	2315	2490	2656					
330	348	363	370	377	387	398					
2494	2179	2353	2601	2820	3077	3348					
2308	2316	2328	2340	2351	2361	2373					
2721	2791	2863	2919	3019	3084	3157					
1787	1844	1912	2012	2154	2367	2724					
733	726	716	703	687	677						
2038	2223	2348	2475	2601	2727						
2405	2425	2436	2448	2460	2472						
0 17	0 27	N 6	N 16	N 26	D 6	D 16	D 26				
1618	1683	1744	1800	1870	1931	1993					
172	1907	2080	2258	2410	2538	2607	2587				
1050	1064	1067	1069	1066	1059	1051					
1455	1568	1710	1813	1885	2005	2177					
2508	2513	2524	2534	2545	2557	2569					
0 23	N 7	N 17	N 27	D 7	D 17	D 27					
3007	3060	3114	3179	3241	3306	3369					
2043	2212	2350	2440	2444	2371	2337					
1348	1362	1371	1378	1383	1383						
2323	2505	2679	2794	2905	3011						
2614	2624	2634	2644	2656	2668						
U. Phal.	Hasta.	Chit.	Svati.	Visa.	Anur.	Jyesh.	Mula.	P. Ash.	J. Ash.	Śrav.	Dan.
1600	1733	1867	2000	2133	2266	2400	2533	2667	2800	2933	3067
93-A											



Geocentric Places of Mars, Mercury, Jupiter, Venus and Saturn for every tenth day

[illegible]



A.D. 1637—A.D. 1999; Mercury, A.D. 1645—A.D. 1999; Jupiter, A.D. 1656—A.D. 1999;											
A.D. 1617—A.D. 1999—cont.											
190	200	210	220	230	240	250	260	270	280	290	300
1815	1816	1817	1818	1819	1820	1821	1822	1823	1824	1825	1826
0 18	0 23	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
1 13	1 18	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
2 8	2 13	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
3 3	3 8	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
4 8	4 13	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
5 3	5 8	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
6 8	6 13	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
7 3	7 8	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
8 8	8 13	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
9 3	9 8	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
10 8	10 13	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
11 3	11 8	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
12 8	12 13	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
13 3	13 8	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
14 8	14 13	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
15 3	15 8	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
16 8	16 13	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
17 3	17 8	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
18 8	18 13	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
19 3	19 8	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
20 8	20 13	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
21 3	21 8	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
22 8	22 13	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
23 3	23 8	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
24 8	24 13	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
25 3	25 8	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
26 8	26 13	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
27 3	27 8	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
28 8	28 13	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
29 3	29 8	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
30 8	30 13	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
31 3	31 8	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
32 8	32 13	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
33 3	33 8	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
34 8	34 13	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
35 3	35 8	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
36 8	36 13	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
37 3	37 8	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
38 8	38 13	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
39 3	39 8	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
40 8	40 13	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
41 3	41 8	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
42 8	42 13	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
43 3	43 8	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
44 8	44 13	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
45 3	45 8	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
46 8	46 13	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
47 3	47 8	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
48 8	48 13	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
49 3	49 8	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
50 8	50 13	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
51 3	51 8	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
52 8	52 13	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
53 3	53 8	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
54 8	54 13	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
55 3	55 8	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
56 8	56 13	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
57 3	57 8	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
58 8	58 13	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
59 3	59 8	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
60 8	60 13	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
61 3	61 8	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
62 8	62 13	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
63 3	63 8	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
64 8	64 13	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
65 3	65 8	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
66 8	66 13	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
67 3	67 8	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
68 8	68 13	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
69 3	69 8	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
70 8	70 13	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
71 3	71 8	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
72 8	72 13	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
73 3	73 8	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
74 8	74 13	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
75 3	75 8	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
76 8	76 13	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
77 3	77 8	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
78 8	78 13	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8	220°4	227°1	233°8	240°4
79 3	79 8	180°8	187°5	194°0	200°6	207°1	213°8				



Geocentric Places of Mars, Mercury, Jupiter, Venus and Saturn for every tenth day of current cycle																
Venus, A.D. 1765—A.D. 1999																
TABLE																
0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	110	120	130	140	150	160
Ap 11	Ap 21	My 1	My 11	My 21	My 31	Je 10	Je 20	Je 30	Je 10	Je 20	Je 30	Je 10	Je 20	Je 30	Je 10	Je 20
209.0	206.9	204.1	200.9	197.7	195.8	195.1	195.9	197.5	200.4	203.8	208.1	212.9	218.1	223.9	229.8	235.7
15.7	18.0	11.3	7.7	14.7	27.9	45.3	63.1	82.1	101.2	117.7	131.8	144.4	148.5	150.8	153.7	156.6
132.6	132.1	132.0	132.0	132.4	133.2	134.3	135.5	137.0	138.6	140.4	142.4	144.4	146.5	148.6	150.8	153.0
8.2	20.4	32.7	45.1	57.3	69.5	81.6	93.5	105.6	117.5	129.4	141.4	153.1	164.6	176.4	188.5	200.6
57.4	58.5	59.7	60.8	62.1	63.4	64.7	66.0	67.4	68.8	70.1	71.3	72.5	73.5	74.5	75.5	76.5
25.9	32.9	39.8	46.0	53.6	60.5	67.3	73.9	80.5	87.1	93.8	100.2	106.6	113.1	119.5	125.9	132.2
354.3	348.8	353.3	5.9	22.0	40.2	59.3	78.0	95.7	110.9	121.4	123.3	116.8	112.9	118.6	125.9	132.2
168.1	164.9	163.8	162.9	162.3	162.2	162.2	162.4	163.4	164.4	165.6	167.1	168.8	170.6	172.5	174.6	176.6
316.4	327.8	339.5	351.3	3.3	15.2	27.0	39.0	51.0	63.2	75.2	87.3	99.3	111.7	123.9	136.2	148.5
70.7	71.6	72.5	73.5	74.7	75.9	77.1	78.5	79.9	81.2	82.5	83.8	85.2	86.3	87.4	88.5	89.5
Ap 10	Ap 20	Ap 30	My 10	My 20	My 30	Je 9	Je 19	Je 29	Je 9	Je 19	Je 29	Je 9	Je 19	Je 29	Je 9	Je 19
250.8	254.8	258.4	261.2	263.1	264.1	264.0	262.5	260.7	257.9	255.6	253.9	252.4	251.0	250.0	249.1	248.1
332.5	343.8	355.5	17.4	30.3	55.2	73.6	89.7	101.6	105.6	100.2	94.9	89.1	83.8	78.0	72.5	67.0
200.1	198.9	198.2	198.2	195.1	194.1	193.1	192.6	192.5	192.5	192.8	193.6	194.5	195.8	197.3	198.9	200.6
41.6	52.8	63.8	74.3	84.0	93.3	101.2	107.6	111.4	112.1	108.9	102.5	97.9	95.9	97.3	102.3	107.3
84.2	85.0	85.7	86.3	87.4	88.5	89.7	90.8	92.3	93.5	94.8	96.1	97.5	98.8	100.1	101.3	102.5
Ap 11	Ap 21	My 1	My 11	My 21	My 31	Je 10	Je 20	Je 30	Je 10	Je 20	Je 30	Je 10	Je 20	Je 30	Je 10	Je 20
40.3	47.1	53.7	60.3	67.0	73.5	80.0	86.6	93.0	99.4	105.8	112.2	118.7	125.0	131.4	137.8	144.1
337.5	354.9	372.3	389.7	407.1	424.5	441.9	459.3	476.7	494.1	511.5	528.9	546.3	563.7	581.1	598.5	615.9
238.7	232.5	232.0	231.3	230.0	228.7	227.3	226.2	225.0	224.2	223.5	222.8	222.2	221.6	221.0	220.4	219.8
349.1	1.9	14.3	26.6	39.1	51.2	63.5	75.9	87.9	100.1	112.5	124.6	136.7	148.8	160.9	173.0	185.1
98.0	98.4	98.8	99.3	100.3	101.2	102.0	103.2	104.4	105.6	107.0	108.3	109.6	110.9	112.1	113.4	114.7
277.3	283.8	290.1	296.5	302.6	308.5	314.0	319.4	324.3	328.6	332.4	334.9	336.3	336.2	335.0	332.8	330.5
350.7	9.6	28.0	45.2	59.4	67.2	65.9	58.7	53.8	49.4	45.7	41.9	38.1	34.3	30.5	26.7	22.9
265.2	265.9	266.9	268.0	269.0	269.7	270.0	270.8	271.5	272.2	272.9	273.6	274.3	275.0	275.7	276.4	277.1
321.1	320.7	334.2	342.9	352.6	2.9	13.0	24.4	35.6	47.2	58.9	70.5	82.1	93.7	105.3	116.9	128.5
111.8	112.0	112.1	112.3	113.1	113.8	114.4	115.5	116.6	117.7	119.0	120.3	121.4	122.8	124.1	125.4	126.7
55.8	61.4	67.7	73.9	80.0	86.4	92.7	98.9	105.2	111.4	117.9	124.1	130.4	136.8	143.1	149.4	155.7
5.6	22.8	37.7	47.1	47.7	40.6	38.7	46.4	60.7	77.6	96.1	114.4	132.4	148.6	161.7	169.0	176.3
295.0	296.6	297.9	299.0	300.1	300.3	300.5	300.0	299.5	298.7	297.7	296.4	295.1	293.8	292.6	291.5	290.4
26.7	38.8	50.7	62.7	74.7	86.3	97.7	109.2	120.3	131.1	141.6	151.2	160.4	168.4	174.8	179.0	183.2
25.7	125.6	125.4	125.3	125.8	126.3	126.8	127.7	128.6	129.4	130.6	131.8	133.1	134.4	135.7	137.0	138.3
297.7	305.1	312.5	320.0	327.2	334.3	341.7	348.5	355.5	2.1	8.4	14.6	20.2	25.3	30.7	34.3	38.0
15.7	28.8	29.1	22.0	18.9	25.2	38.5	55.0	73.3	92.0	110.4	127.5	141.8	149.9	149.7	149.1	148.5
23.3	32.5	32.6	329.5	331.2	332.8	334.0	335.0	335.7	336.1	336.3	335.8	335.2	334.2	333.0	331.7	330.4
31.6	343.8	355.8	8.3	20.5	32.7	45.0	57.2	69.2	81.3	93.9	106.2	118.5	130.7	142.7	155.4	167.9
39.5	139.1	138.7	138.5	138.7	139.0	139.1	139.8	140.6	141.2	142.3	143.3	144.5	145.7	146.9	148.2	149.5
70.5	76.2	81.9	87.7	93.5	99.4	105.5	111.5	117.6	123.7	129.9	136.2	142.5	148.9	155.2	161.7	168.2
0.4	5.8	359.8	4.2	16.4	32.4	50.6	69.4	88.5	105.3	121.2	131.9	133.4	126.9	122.9	128.7	134.6
1.0	353.4	355.8	358.2	0.4	2.6	4.6	6.5	8.2	9.7	10.9	11.8	12.4	12.7	12.5	12.1	11.5
9.8	43.4	43.5	40.0	34.3	29.2	25.5	29.8	34.8	42.1	50.5	59.9	70.0	80.6	91.6	102.9	114.5
3.1	152.5	152.0	151.4	151.3	151.4	151.3	151.8	152.4	152.5	153.7	154.6	155.6	156.7	157.8	159.0	160.3
6.2	323.9	331.7	339.2	346.9	354.4	1.9	9.1	16.4	23.5	30.4	37.3	43.7	50.8	56.1	62.1	67.7
1.6	343.3	354.8	36.9	27.7	46.6	65.6	83.6	99.8	111.9	116.2	110.9	105.1	108.6	120.5	135.7	150.9
8.8	21.2	23.6	26.0	28.4	30.8	33.1	35.5	37.6	39.7	41.6	43.3	45.0	46.2	47.3	48.1	48.9
8.8	21.1	33.3	45.7	57.9	70.2	82.1	94.1	106.1	118.1	129.9	141.9	153.6	165.1	176.9	188.0	199.1
3.4	165.7	165.0	164.4	164.1	163.8	163.6	163.8	164.0	164.3	165.1	165.9	166.6	167.7	168.8	169.9	171.0
11	Ap 21	My 1	My 11	My 21	My 31	Je 10	Je 20	Je 30	Je 10	Je 20	Je 30	Je 10	Je 20	Je 30	Je 10	Je 20
7	92.4	97.2	102.5	107.8	113.3	118.9	124.6	130.6	136.6	142.6	148.7	155.0	161.5	167.9	174.5	181.1
1	347.6	5.0	23.8	42.8	61.3	78.0	91.3	97.6	94.4	87.6	89.1	99.7	114.5	131.6	149.4	167.9
4	43.5	50.6	52.8	54.8	57.4	59.8	62.1	64.4	66.8	69.1	71.2	73.3	75.1	76.9	78.6	80.4
7	328.2	340.0	351.9	3.9	15.8	27.6	39.5	51.6	63.8	75.9	87.8	99.9	112.3	124.5	136.9	149.1
4	178.6	177.8	177.1	176.6	176.2	175.7	175.7	175.8	175.8	176.3	176.8	177.5	178.4	179.3	180.2	181.1
3	341.2	348.9	356.6	4.1	11.7	19.0	26.4	33.7	40.7	47.7	54.3	61.1	67.8	74.0	80.3	86.6
6	0.8	19.7	38.4	55.7	70.0	77.9	76.9	69.7	69.3	79.0	92.9	109.8	126.5	143.1	159.7	176.3
0	76.3	77.9	79.6	81.5	83.5	85.6	87.8	90.1	92.4	94.6	96.9	99.3	101.4	103.6	105.7	107.8
0	53.1	64.0	74.5	83.9	90.1	100.7	106.7	109.8	109.7	105.5	98.8	94.7	93.6	95.9	101.4	107.8
0	191.2	190.4	189.6	189.0	188.5	187.8	187.6	187.5	187.2	187.5	187.9	188.0	188.8	189.9	190.7	191.8
7	112.3	115.7	119.8	124.1	128.9	133.8	139.3	144.8	150.4	156.3	162.2	168.7	174.9	181.5	188.1	194.6
9	15.4	33.1	48.2	57.9	59.0	52.0	49.5	57.3	71.2	87.9	105.9	124.3	142.1	158.2	171.3	184.4
9	105.4	106.0	107.0	108.2	109.6	111.3	113.1	115.0	117.1	119.3	121.4	123.6	125.8	128.0		



A.D. 1637—A.D. 1999; Mercury, A.D. 1645—A.D. 1999; Jupiter, A.D. 1656—A.D. 1999;											
A.D. 1617—A.D. 1999—cont.											
190	200	210	220	230	240	250	260	270	280	290	300
0 18	N 7	N 17	N 27	D 7	D 17	D 27		Ja 6	Ja 16	Ja 26	F 5
0 18	0 28	0 38	0 48	0 58	1 08	1 18	1 28	1 38	1 48	1 58	2 08
1 38	1 48	1 58	2 08	2 18	2 28	2 38	2 48	2 58	3 08	3 18	3 28
3 38	3 48	3 58	4 08	4 18	4 28	4 38	4 48	4 58	5 08	5 18	5 28
5 38	5 48	5 58	6 08	6 18	6 28	6 38	6 48	6 58	7 08	7 18	7 28
7 38	7 48	7 58	8 08	8 18	8 28	8 38	8 48	8 58	9 08	9 18	9 28
9 38	9 48	9 58	10 08	10 18	10 28	10 38	10 48	10 58	11 08	11 18	11 28
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19 38	19 48	19 58	20 08	20 18	20 28	20 38	20 48	20 58	21 08	21 18	21 28
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29 38	29 48	29 58	30 08	30 18	30 28	30 38	30 48	30 58	31 08	31 18	31 28
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33 38	33 48	33 58	34 08	34 18	34 28	34 38	34 48	34 58	35 08	35 18	35 28
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147 38	147 48	147 58	148 08	148 18	148 28	148 38	148 48	148 58	149 08	149 18	149 28
149 38	149 48	149 58	150 08	150 18	150 28	150 38	150 48	150 58	151 08	151 18	151 28
151											



## Geocentric Places of Mars, Mercury, Jupiter, Venus and Saturn for every tenth day of current

Day of I. S. Y.	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180	190	200	210	220	230	240	250	260	270	280	290	300	310	320	330	340	350	360	370	380	390	400	410	420	430	440	450	460	470	480	490	500	510	520	530	540	550	560	570	580	590	600	610	620	630	640	650	660	670	680	690	700	710	720	730	740	750	760	770	780	790	800	810	820	830	840	850	860	870	880	890	900	910	920	930	940	950	960	970	980	990	1000																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
Eng. date ...	Ap 11	Ap 21	My 1	My 11	My 21	My 31	Je 10	Je 20	Je 30	Jul 10	Jul 20	Jul 30	Aug 9	Aug 19	Aug 29	S 8	S 18	S 28	S 38	S 48	S 58	S 68	S 78	S 88	S 98	S 108	S 118	S 128	S 138	S 148	S 158	S 168	S 178	S 188	S 198	S 208	S 218	S 228	S 238	S 248	S 258	S 268	S 278	S 288	S 298	S 308	S 318	S 328	S 338	S 348	S 358	S 368	S 378	S 388	S 398	S 408	S 418	S 428	S 438	S 448	S 458	S 468	S 478	S 488	S 498	S 508	S 518	S 528	S 538	S 548	S 558	S 568	S 578	S 588	S 598	S 608	S 618	S 628	S 638	S 648	S 658	S 668	S 678	S 688	S 698	S 708	S 718	S 728	S 738	S 748	S 758	S 768	S 778	S 788	S 798	S 808	S 818	S 828	S 838	S 848	S 858	S 868	S 878	S 888	S 898	S 908	S 918	S 928	S 938	S 948	S 958	S 968	S 978	S 988	S 998	S 1008																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
1839 Mars ...	140.2	139.7	140.3	142.1	144.7	148.0	151.9	156.4	161.3	166.6	172.3	178.0	184.0	190.3	196.7	203.2	209.8	216.5	223.2	229.9	236.6	243.3	250.0	256.7	263.4	270.1	276.8	283.5	290.2	296.9	303.6	310.3	317.0	323.7	330.4	337.1	343.8	350.5	357.2	363.9	370.6	377.3	384.0	390.7	397.4	404.1	410.8	417.5	424.2	430.9	437.6	444.3	451.0	457.7	464.4	471.1	477.8	484.5	491.2	497.9	504.6	511.3	518.0	524.7	531.4	538.1	544.8	551.5	558.2	564.9	571.6	578.3	585.0	591.7	598.4	605.1	611.8	618.5	625.2	631.9	638.6	645.3	652.0	658.7	665.4	672.1	678.8	685.5	692.2	698.9	705.6	712.3	719.0	725.7	732.4	739.1	745.8	752.5	759.2	765.9	772.6	779.3	786.0	792.7	799.4	806.1	812.8	819.5	826.2	832.9	839.6	846.3	853.0	859.7	866.4	873.1	879.8	886.5	893.2	899.9	906.6	913.3	920.0	926.7	933.4	940.1	946.8	953.5	960.2	966.9	973.6	980.3	987.0	993.7	1000.4																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
Merc. ...	18.5	21.5	16.3	10.7	14.4	26.8	42.8	60.9	79.9	98.3	115.9	131.1	141.8	149.6	157.7	165.8	173.9	182.0	190.1	198.2	206.3	214.4	222.5	230.6	238.7	246.8	254.9	263.0	271.1	279.2	287.3	295.4	303.5	311.6	319.7	327.8	335.9	344.0	352.1	360.2	368.3	376.4	384.5	392.6	400.7	408.8	416.9	425.0	433.1	441.2	449.3	457.4	465.5	473.6	481.7	489.8	497.9	506.0	514.1	522.2	530.3	538.4	546.5	554.6	562.7	570.8	578.9	587.0	595.1	603.2	611.3	619.4	627.5	635.6	643.7	651.8	659.9	668.0	676.1	684.2	692.3	700.4	708.5	716.6	724.7	732.8	740.9	749.0	757.1	765.2	773.3	781.4	789.5	797.6	805.7	813.8	821.9	830.0	838.1	846.2	854.3	862.4	870.5	878.6	886.7	894.8	902.9	911.0	919.1	927.2	935.3	943.4	951.5	959.6	967.7	975.8	983.9	992.0	1000.1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
Jup. ...	170.7	169.4	168.3	167.5	166.7	166.3	166.3	166.5	167.2	168.0	169.1	170.4	171.8	173.2	174.6	176.0	177.4	178.8	180.2	181.6	183.0	184.4	185.8	187.2	188.6	190.0	191.4	192.8	194.2	195.6	197.0	198.4	199.8	201.2	202.6	204.0	205.4	206.8	208.2	209.6	211.0	212.4	213.8	215.2	216.6	218.0	219.4	220.8	222.2	223.6	225.0	226.4	227.8	229.2	230.6	232.0	233.4	234.8	236.2	237.6	239.0	240.4	241.8	243.2	244.6	246.0	247.4	248.8	250.2	251.6	253.0	254.4	255.8	257.2	258.6	260.0	261.4	262.8	264.2	265.6	267.0	268.4	269.8	271.2	272.6	274.0	275.4	276.8	278.2	279.6	281.0	282.4	283.8	285.2	286.6	288.0	289.4	290.8	292.2	293.6	295.0	296.4	297.8	299.2	300.6	302.0	303.4	304.8	306.2	307.6	309.0	310.4	311.8	313.2	314.6	316.0	317.4	318.8	320.2	321.6	323.0	324.4	325.8	327.2	328.6	330.0	331.4	332.8	334.2	335.6	337.0	338.4	339.8	341.2	342.6	344.0	345.4	346.8	348.2	349.6	351.0	352.4	353.8	355.2	356.6	358.0	359.4	360.8	362.2	363.6	365.0	366.4	367.8	369.2	370.6	372.0	373.4	374.8	376.2	377.6	379.0	380.4	381.8	383.2	384.6	386.0	387.4	388.8	390.2	391.6	393.0	394.4	395.8	397.2	398.6	400.0	401.4	402.8	404.2	405.6	407.0	408.4	409.8	411.2	412.6	414.0	415.4	416.8	418.2	419.6	421.0	422.4	423.8	425.2	426.6	428.0	429.4	430.8	432.2	433.6	435.0	436.4	437.8	439.2	440.6	442.0	443.4	444.8	446.2	447.6	449.0	450.4	451.8	453.2	454.6	456.0	457.4	458.8	460.2	461.6	463.0	464.4	465.8	467.2	468.6	470.0	471.4	472.8	474.2	475.6	477.0	478.4	479.8	481.2	482.6	484.0	485.4	486.8	488.2	489.6	491.0	492.4	493.8	495.2	496.6	498.0	499.4	500.8	502.2	503.6	505.0	506.4	507.8	509.2	510.6	512.0	513.4	514.8	516.2	517.6	519.0	520.4	521.8	523.2	524.6	526.0	527.4	528.8	530.2	531.6	533.0	534.4	535.8	537.2	538.6	540.0	541.4	542.8	544.2	545.6	547.0	548.4	549.8	551.2	552.6	554.0	555.4	556.8	558.2	559.6	561.0	562.4	563.8	565.2	566.6	568.0	569.4	570.8	572.2	573.6	575.0	576.4	577.8	579.2	580.6	582.0	583.4	584.8	586.2	587.6	589.0	590.4	591.8	593.2	594.6	596.0	597.4	598.8	600.2	601.6	603.0	604.4	605.8	607.2	608.6	610.0	611.4	612.8	614.2	615.6	617.0	618.4	619.8	621.2	622.6	624.0	625.4	626.8	628.2	629.6	631.0	632.4	633.8	635.2	636.6	638.0	639.4	640.8	642.2	643.6	645.0	646.4	647.8	649.2	650.6	652.0	653.4	654.8	656.2	657.6	659.0	660.4	661.8	663.2	664.6	666.0	667.4	668.8	670.2	671.6	673.0	674.4	675.8	677.2	678.6	680.0	681.4	682.8	684.2	685.6	687.0	688.4	689.8	691.2	692.6	694.0	695.4	696.8	698.2	699.6	701.0	702.4	703.8	705.2	706.6	708.0	709.4	710.8	712.2	713.6	715.0	716.4	717.8	719.2	720.6	722.0	723.4	724.8	726.2	727.6	729.0	730.4	731.8	733.2	734.6	736.0	737.4	738.8	740.2	741.6	743.0	744.4	745.8	747.2	748.6	750.0	751.4	752.8	754.2	755.6	757.0	758.4	759.8	761.2	762.6	764.0	765.4	766.8	768.2	769.6	771.0	772.4	773.8	775.2	776.6	778.0	779.4	780.8	782.2	783.6	785.0	786.4	787.8	789.2	790.6	792.0	793.4	794.8	796.2	797.6	799.0	800.4	801.8	803.2	804.6	806.0	807.4	808.8	810.2	811.6	813.0	814.4	815.8	817.2	818.6	820.0	821.4	822.8	824.2	825.6	827.0	828.4	829.8	831.2	832.6	834.0	835.4	836.8	838.2	839.6	841.0	842.4	843.8	845.2	846.6	848.0	849.4	850.8	852.2	853.6	855.0	856.4	857.8	859.2	860.6	862.0	863.4	864.8	866.2	867.6	869.0	870.4	871.8	873.2	874.6	876.0	877.4	878.8	880.2	881.6	883.0	884.4	885.8	887.2	888.6	890.0	891.4	892.8	894.2	895.6	897.0	898.4	899.8	901.2	902.6	904.0	905.4	906.8	908.2	909.6	911.0	912.4	913.8	915.2	916.6	918.0	919.4	920.8	922.2	923.6	925.0	926.4	927.8	929.2	930.6	932.0	933.4	934.8	936.2	937.6	939.0	940.4	941.8	943.2	944.6	946.0	947.4	948.8	950.2	951.6	953.0	954.4	955.8	957.2	958.6	960.0	961.4	962.8	964.2	965.6	967.0	968.4	969.8	971.2	972.6	974.0	975.4	976.8	978.2	979.6	981.0	982.4	983.8	985.2	986.6	988.0	989.4	990.8	992.2	993.6	995.0	996.4	997.8	999.2	1000.6
Mars ...	5.3	12.7	19.9	27.3	34.4	41.6	48.8	55.8	62.7	69.3	76.2	83.0	89.2	95.8	102.5	109.2	115.9	122.6	129.3	136.0	142.7	149.4	156.1	162.8	169.5	176.2	182.9	189.6	196.3	203.0	209.7	216.4	223.1	229.8	236.5	243.2	250.0	256.7	263.4	270.1	276.8	283.5	290.2	296.9	303.6	310.3	317.0	323.7	330.4	337.1	343.8	350.5	357.2	363.9	370.6	377.3	384.0	390.7	397.4	404.1	410.8	417.5	424.2	430.9	437.6	444.3	451.0	457.7	464.4	471.1	477.8	484.5	491.2	497.9	504.6	511.3	518.0	524.7	531.4	538.1	544.8	551.5	558.2	564.9	571.6	578.3	585.0	591.7	598.4	605.1	611.8	618.5	625.2	631.9	638.6	645.3	652.0	658.7	665.4	672.1	678.8	685.5	692.2	698.9	705.6	712.3	719.0	725.7	732.4	739.1	745.8	752.5	759.2	765.9	772.6	779.3	786.0	792.7	799.4	806.1	812.8	819.5	826.2	832.9	839.6	846.3	853.0	859.7	866.4	873.1	879.8	886.5	893.2	899.9	906.6	913.3	920.0	926.7	933.4	940.1	946.8	953.5	960.2	966.9	973.6	980.3	987.0	993.7	1000.4																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
Merc. ...	358.8	352.0	354.1	5.0	20.3	38.1	56.5	75.3	93.2	110.0	121.4	126.1	83.0	89.2	95.8	102.5	109.2	115.9	122.6	129.3	136.0	142.7	149.4	156.1	162.8	169.5	176.2	182.9	189.6	196.3	203.0	209.7	216.4	223.1	229.8	236.5	243.2	250.0	256.7	263.4	270.1	27																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			







**TABLE**

Station	Time	Lat	Long	Alt	Temp	Hum	Wind	Dir	Speed	Pressure	Clouds	Remarks
160	176	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
161	177	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
162	178	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
163	179	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
164	180	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
165	181	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
166	182	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
167	183	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
168	184	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
169	185	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
170	186	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
171	187	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
172	188	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
173	189	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
174	190	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
175	191	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
176	192	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
177	193	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
178	194	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
179	195	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
180	196	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
181	197	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
182	198	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
183	199	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
184	200	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
185	201	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
186	202	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
187	203	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
188	204	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
189	205	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
190	206	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
191	207	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
192	208	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
193	209	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
194	210	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
195	211	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
196	212	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
197	213	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
198	214	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
199	215	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
200	216	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
201	217	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
202	218	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
203	219	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
204	220	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
205	221	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
206	222	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
207	223	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
208	224	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
209	225	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
210	226	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
211	227	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
212	228	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
213	229	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
214	230	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
215	231	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
216	232	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
217	233	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
218	234	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
219	235	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
220	236	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
221	237	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
222	238	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
223	239	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
224	240	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
225	241	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
226	242	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
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228	244	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
229	245	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
230	246	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
231	247	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
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234	250	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
235	251	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
236	252	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
237	253	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
238	254	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
239	255	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
240	256	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
241	257	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
242	258	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
243	259	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
244	260	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
245	261	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
246	262	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
247	263	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
248	264	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
249	265	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
250	266	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15	159 15	53 15
251	26											



A.D. 1637—A.D. 1999; Mercury, A.D. 1645—A.D. 1999; Jupiter, A.D. 1656—A.D. 1999;									
A.D. 1617—A.D. 1999—cont.									
190	200	210	220	230	240	250	260	270	280
290	300	310	320	330	340	350	360	370	380
390	400	410	420	430	440	450	460	470	480
490	500	510	520	530	540	550	560	570	580
590	600	610	620	630	640	650	660	670	680
690	700	710	720	730	740	750	760	770	780
790	800	810	820	830	840	850	860	870	880
890	900	910	920	930	940	950	960	970	980
990	1000	1010	1020	1030	1040	1050	1060	1070	1080
1090	1100	1110	1120	1130	1140	1150	1160	1170	1180
1190	1200	1210	1220	1230	1240	1250	1260	1270	1280
1290	1300	1310	1320	1330	1340	1350	1360	1370	1380
1390	1400	1410	1420	1430	1440	1450	1460	1470	1480
1490	1500	1510	1520	1530	1540	1550	1560	1570	1580
1590	1600	1610	1620	1630	1640	1650	1660	1670	1680
1690	1700	1710	1720	1730	1740	1750	1760	1770	1780
1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880
1890	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950	1960	1970	1980
1990	2000	2010	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080
2090	2100	2110	2120	2130	2140	2150	2160	2170	2180
2190	2200	2210	2220	2230	2240	2250	2260	2270	2280
2290	2300	2310	2320	2330	2340	2350	2360	2370	2380
2390	2400	2410	2420	2430	2440	2450	2460	2470	2480
2490	2500	2510	2520	2530	2540	2550	2560	2570	2580
2590	2600	2610	2620	2630	2640	2650	2660	2670	2680
2690	2700	2710	2720	2730	2740	2750	2760	2770	2780
2790	2800	2810	2820	2830	2840	2850	2860	2870	2880
2890	2900	2910	2920	2930	2940	2950	2960	2970	2980
2990	3000	3010	3020	3030	3040	3050	3060	3070	3080
3090	3100	3110	3120	3130	3140	3150	3160	3170	3180
3190	3200	3210	3220	3230	3240	3250	3260	3270	3280
3290	3300	3310	3320	3330	3340	3350	3360	3370	3380
3390	3400	3410	3420	3430	3440	3450	3460	3470	3480
3490	3500	3510	3520	3530	3540	3550	3560	3570	3580
3590	3600	3610	3620	3630	3640	3650	3660	3670	3680
3690	3700	3710	3720	3730	3740	3750	3760	3770	3780
3790	3800	3810	3820	3830	3840	3850	3860	3870	3880
3890	3900	3910	3920	3930	3940	3950	3960	3970	3980
3990	4000	4010	4020	4030	4040	4050	4060	4070	4080
4090	4100	4110	4120	4130	4140	4150	4160	4170	4180
4190	4200	4210	4220	4230	4240	4250	4260	4270	4280
4290	4300	4310	4320	4330	4340	4350	4360	4370	4380
4390	4400	4410	4420	4430	4440	4450	4460	4470	4480
4490	4500	4510	4520	4530	4540	4550	4560	4570	4580
4590	4600	4610	4620	4630	4640	4650	4660	4670	4680
4690	4700	4710	4720	4730	4740	4750	4760	4770	4780
4790	4800	4810	4820	4830	4840	4850	4860	4870	4880
4890	4900	4910	4920	4930	4940	4950	4960	4970	4980
4990	5000	5010	5020	5030	5040	5050	5060	5070	5080
5090	5100	5110	5120	5130	5140	5150	5160	5170	5180
5190	5200	5210	5220	5230	5240	5250	5260	5270	5280
5290	5300	5310	5320	5330	5340	5350	5360	5370	5380
5390	5400	5410	5420	5430	5440	5450	5460	5470	5480
5490	5500	5510	5520	5530	5540	5550	5560	5570	5580
5590	5600	5610	5620	5630	5640	5650	5660	5670	5680
5690	5700	5710	5720	5730	5740	5750	5760	5770	5780
5790	5800	5810	5820	5830	5840	5850	5860	5870	5880
5890	5900	5910	5920	5930	5940	5950	5960	5970	5980
5990	6000	6010	6020	6030	6040	6050	6060	6070	6080
6090	6100	6110	6120	6130	6140	6150	6160	6170	6180
6190	6200	6210	6220	6230	6240	6250	6260	6270	6280
6290	6300	6310	6320	6330	6340	6350	6360	6370	6380
6390	6400	6410	6420	6430	6440	6450	6460	6470	6480
6490	6500	6510	6520	6530	6540	6550	6560	6570	6580
6590	6600	6610	6620	6630	6640	6650	6660	6670	6680
6690	6700	6710	6720	6730	6740	6750	6760	6770	6780
6790	6800	6810	6820	6830	6840	6850	6860	6870	6880
6890	6900	6910	6920	6930	6940	6950	6960	6970	6980
6990	7000	7010	7020	7030	7040	7050	7060	7070	7080
7090	7100	7110	7120	7130	7140	7150	7160	7170	7180
7190	7200	7210	7220	7230	7240	7250	7260	7270	7280
7290	7300	7310	7320	7330	7340	7350	7360	7370	7380
7390	7400	7410	7420	7430	7440	7450	7460	7470	7480
7490	7500	7510	7520	7530	7540	7550	7560	7570	7580
7590	7600	7610	7620	7630	7640	7650	7660	7670	7680
7690	7700	7710	7720	7730	7740	7750	7760	7770	7780
7790	7800	7810	7820	7830	7840	7850	7860	7870	7880
7890	7900	7910	7920	7930	7940	7950	7960	7970	7980
7990	8000	8010	8020	8030	8040	8050	8060	8070	8080
8090	8100	8110	8120	8130	8140	8150	8160	8170	8180
8190	8200	8210	8220	8230	8240	8250	8260	8270	8280
8290	8300	8310	8320	8330	8340	8350	8360	8370	8380
8390	8400	8410	8420	8430	8440	8450	8460	8470	8480
8490	8500	8510	8520	8530	8540	8550	8560	8570	8580
8590	8600	8610	8620	8630	8640	8650	8660	8670	8680
8690	8700	8710	8720	8730	8740	8750	8760	8770	8780
8790	8800	8810	8820	8830	8840	8850	8860	8870	8880
8890	8900	8910	8920	8930	8940	8950	8960	8970	8980
8990	9000	9010	9020	9030	9040	9050	9060	9070	9080
9090	9100	9110	9120	9130	9140	9150	9160	9170	9180
9190	9200	9210	9220	9230	9240	9250	9260	9270	9280
9290	9300	9310	9320	9330	9340	9350	9360	9370	9380
9390	9400	9410	9420	9430	9440	9450	9460	9470	9480
9490	9500	9510	9520	9530	9540	9550	9560	9570	9580
9590	9600	9610	9620	9630	9640	9650	9660	9670	9680
9690	9700	9710	9720	9730	9740	9750	9760	9770	9780
9790	9800	9810	9820	9830	9840	9850	9860	9870	9880
9890	9900	9910	9920	9930	9940	9950	9960	9970	9980
9990	10000	10010	10020	10030	10040	10050	10060	10070	10080
10090	10100	10110	10120	10130	10140	10150	10160	10170	10180
10190	10200	10210	10220	10230	10240	10250	10260	10270	10280
10290	10300	10310	10320	10330	10340	10350	10360	10370	10380
10390	10400	10410	10420	10430	10440	10450	10460	10470	10480
10490	10500	10510	10520	10530	10540	10550	10560	10570	10580
10590	10600	10610	10620	10630	10640	10650	10660	10670	10680
10690	10700	10710	10720	10730	10740	10750	10760	10770	10780
10790	10800	10810	10820	10830	10840	10850	10860	10870	10880
10890	10900	10910	10920	10930	10940	10950	10960	10970	10980
10990	11000	11010	11020	11030	11040	11050	11060	11070	11080
11090	11100	11110	11120	11130	11140	11150	11160	11170	11180
11190	11200	11210	11220	11230	11240	11250	11260	11270	11280
11290	11300	11310	11320	11330	11340	11350	11360	11370	11380
11390	11400	11410	11420	11430	11440	11450	11460	11470	11480
11490	11500	11510	11520	11530	11540	11550	11560	11570	11580
11590	11600	11610	11620	11630	11640	11650	11660	11670	11680
11690	11700	11710	11720	11730	11740	11750	11760	11770	11780
11790	11800	11810	11820	11830	11840	11850	11860	11870	11880
11890	11900	11910	11920	11930	11940	11950	11960	11970	11980
11990	12000	12010	12020	12030	12040	12050	12060	12070	12080
12090	12100	12110	12120	12130	12140	12150	12160	12170	12180
12190	12200	12210	12220	12230	12240	12250	12260	12270	12280
12290	12300	12310	12320	12330	12340	12350	12360	12370	12380
12390	12400	12410	12420	12430	12440	12450	12460	12470	12480
12490	12500	12510	12520	12530	12540	12550	12560	12570	12580
12590	12600	12610	12620	12630	12640	12650	12660	12670	12680
12690	12700	12710	12720	12730	12740	12750	12760</		







Mercury, A.D. 1637—A.D. 1999; Mercury, A.D. 1645—A.D. 1999; Jupiter A.D. 1656—A.D. 1999;									
190	200	210	220	230	240	250	260	270	280
0 28	N 7	N 17	N 27	D 7	D 17	D 27			
1637	1676	2045	2115	2185	2255	2327	2401	1866	Ja. 6
1676	1966	2138	2301	2442	2533	2538	2487	2475	Ja. 16
1709	2441	2461	2481	2503	2525	2548	2571	2433	Ja. 26
1721	1618	1768	1891	2016	2140	2267	2391	2594	F 5
1768	1917	1925	1940	1951	1963	1971	1980	2521	F 15
1809								1989	F 25
1852	912	948	975	992	999	991	973	043	Mr 7
1895	2101	2248	2357	2385	2334	2275	2309	2418	Mr 17
1938	2721	2738	2750	2767	2787	2808	2830	2852	Mr 27
1981	2358	2427	2442	2438	2385	2322	2287	2292	Ap 6
2024	2029	2041	2053	2064	2074	2084		2004	Ap 6
2067	0 29	N 8	N 18	N 28	D 8	D 18	D 28	2094	Ja. 7
2110	2111	2183	2255	2326	2401	2475	2550	2025	Ja. 17
2153	2181	2245	2196	2114	2133	2226	2368	2532	Ja. 27
2196	3043	3047	3054	3063	3075	3091	3108	3127	F 6
2239	2017	2140	2267	2392	2518	2644	2771	2895	F 16
2282	2116	2128	2140	2152	2163	2174	2185	2195	F 26
2325	0 29	N 7	N 17	N 27	D 7	D 17	D 27	2295	Mr 7
2368	1121	1168	1215	1254	1291	1316	1323	2274	Mr 17
2411	1309	1384	1464	1548	1628	1698	1768	2253	Mr 27
2454	1432	1413	1408	1405	1406	1411	1419	2231	Ap 6
2497	1496	1613	1729	1851	1971	2093	2217	2209	Ap 6
2540	2115	2225	2237	2250	2261	2272	2283	2265	Ap 6
2583	2256	2329	2403	2478	2553	2630	2706	2244	Ap 6
2626	1809	1853	1971	2123	2290	2467	2639	2222	Ap 6
2669	236	220	206	195	183	175	170	2200	Ap 6
2712	2467	2476	2591	2700	2808	2907	3005	2178	Ap 6
2755	2313	2323	2335	2347	2358	2369	2381	2156	Ap 6
2798	1234	1282	1386	1440	1487	1532	1572	2134	Ap 6
2841	1571	1774	1922	2088	2262	2434	2593	2112	Ap 6
2884	60	625	617	606	595	581	567	2090	Ap 6
2927	1295	1829	1955	2078	2205	2330	2457	2068	Ap 6
2970	2413	2422	2433	2444	2455	2467	2479	2046	Ap 6
3013	0 29	N 8	N 18	N 28	D 8	D 18	D 28	2024	Ap 6
3056	2447	2492	2565	2643	2719	2793	2872	2002	Ap 6
3099	1240	1283	2057	2231	2394	2553	2628	1980	Ap 6
3142	65	993	966	967	963	957	948	1958	Ap 6
3185	1234	1548	1603	1678	1768	1865	1970	1936	Ap 6
3228	1506	2513	2521	2531	2541	2552	2564	1914	Ap 6
3271	0 28	N 7	N 17	N 27	D 7	D 17	D 27	1892	Ap 6
3314	1291	1419	1479	1536	1594	1647	1701	1870	Ap 6
3357	1576	2026	2193	2342	2448	2478	2420	1848	Ap 6
3400	1240	1250	1263	1273	1280	1285	1286	1826	Ap 6
3443	1709	2292	2282	2287	2290	2291	2292	1804	Ap 6
3486	2024	2016	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	1782	Ap 6
3529	2224	2208	2173	2148	2123	2098	2073	1760	Ap 6
3572	1481	1490	1500	1510	1520	1530	1540	1738	Ap 6
3615	1169	1179	1189	1199	1209	1219	1229	1716	Ap 6
3658	1895	1905	1915	1925	1935	1945	1955	1694	Ap 6
3701	1677	1687	1697	1707	1717	1727	1737	1672	Ap 6
3744	1459	1469	1479	1489	1499	1509	1519	1650	Ap 6
3787	1241	1251	1261	1271	1281	1291	1301	1628	Ap 6
3830	0 29	N 8	N 18	N 28	D 8	D 18	D 28	1606	Ap 6
3873	2264	2280	2296	2312	2328	2344	2360	1584	Ap 6
3916	1501	1511	1521	1531	1541	1551	1561	1562	Ap 6
3959	1283	1293	1303	1313	1323	1333	1343	1540	Ap 6
4002	1065	1075	1085	1095	1105	1115	1125	1518	Ap 6
4045	847	857	867	877	887	897	907	1496	Ap 6
4088	629	639	649	659	669	679	689	1474	Ap 6
4131	411	421	431	441	451	461	471	1452	Ap 6
4174	190	199	209	219	229	239	249	1430	Ap 6
4217	0 28	N 7	N 17	N 27	D 7	D 17	D 27	1408	Ap 6
4260	1675	1737	1803	1866	1928	1993	2057	1386	Ap 6
4303	1457	1467	1477	1487	1497	1507	1517	1364	Ap 6
4346	1239	1249	1259	1269	1279	1289	1299	1342	Ap 6
4389	1021	1031	1041	1051	1061	1071	1081	1320	Ap 6
4432	803	813	823	833	843	853	863	1298	Ap 6
4475	585	595	605	615	625	635	645	1276	Ap 6
4518	367	377	387	397	407	417	427	1254	Ap 6
4561	149	159	169	179	189	199	209	1232	Ap 6
4604	0 29	N 8	N 18	N 28	D 8	D 18	D 28	1210	Ap 6
4647	2264	2280	2296	2312	2328	2344	2360	1188	Ap 6
4690	1501	1511	1521	1531	1541	1551	1561	1166	Ap 6
4733	1283	1293	1303	1313	1323	1333	1343	1144	Ap 6
4776	1065	1075	1085	1095	1105	1115	1125	1122	Ap 6
4819	847	857	867	877	887	897	907	1100	Ap 6
4862	629	639	649	659	669	679	689	1078	Ap 6
4905	411	421	431	441	451	461	471	1056	Ap 6
4948	190	199	209	219	229	239	249	1034	Ap 6
4991	0 28	N 7	N 17	N 27	D 7	D 17	D 27	1012	Ap 6
5034	1675	1737	1803	1866	1928	1993	2057	990	Ap 6
5077	1457	1467	1477	1487	1497	1507	1517	968	Ap 6
5120	1239	1249	1259	1269	1279	1289	1299	946	Ap 6
5163	1021	1031	1041	1051	1061	1071	1081	924	Ap 6
5206	803	813	823	833	843	853	863	902	Ap 6
5249	585	595	605	615	625	635	645	880	Ap 6
5292	367	377	387	397	407	417	427	858	Ap 6
5335	149	159	169	179	189	199	209	836	Ap 6
5378	0 29	N 8	N 18	N 28	D 8	D 18	D 28	814	Ap 6
5421	2264	2280	2296	2312	2328	2344	2360	792	Ap 6
5464	1501	1511	1521	1531	1541	1551	1561	770	Ap 6
5507	1283	1293	1303	1313	1323	1333	1343	748	Ap 6
5550	1065	1075	1085	1095	1105	1115	1125	726	Ap 6
5593	847	857	867	877	887	897	907	704	Ap 6
5636	629	639	649	659	669	679	689	682	Ap 6
5679	411	421	431	441	451	461	471	660	Ap 6
5722	190	199	209	219	229	239	249	638	Ap 6
5765	0 28	N 7	N 17	N 27	D 7	D 17	D 27	616	Ap 6
5808	1675	1737	1803	1866	1928	1993	2057	594	Ap 6
5851	1457	1467	1477	1487	1497	1507	1517	572	Ap 6
5894	1239	1249	1259	1269	1279	1289	1299	550	Ap 6
5937	1021	1031	1041	1051	1061	1071	1081	528	Ap 6
5980	803	813	823	833	843	853	863	506	Ap 6
6023	585	595	605	615	625	635	645	484	Ap 6
6066	367	377	387	397	407	417	427	462	Ap 6
6109	149	159	169	179	189	199	209	440	Ap 6
6152	0 29	N 8	N 18	N 28	D 8	D 18	D 28	418	Ap 6
6195	2264	2280	2296	2312	2328	2344	2360	396	Ap 6
6238	1501	1511	1521	1531	1541	1551	1561	374	Ap 6
6281	1283	1293	1303	1313	1323	1333	1343	352	Ap 6
6324	1065	1075	1085	1095	1105	1115	1125	330	Ap 6
6367	847	857	867	877	887	897	907	308	Ap 6
6410	629	639	649	659	669	679	689	286	Ap 6
6453	411	421	431	441	451	461	471	264	Ap 6
6496	190	199	209	219	229	239	249	242	Ap 6
6539	0 28	N 7	N 17	N 27	D 7	D 17	D 27	220	Ap 6
6582	1675	1737	1803	1866	1928	1993	2057	198	Ap 6
6625	1457	1467	1477	1487	1497	1507	1517	176	Ap 6
6668	1239	1249	1259	1269	1279	1289	1299	154	Ap 6
6711	1021	1031	1041	1051	1061	1071	1081	132	Ap 6
6754	803	813	823	833	843	853	863	110	Ap 6
6797	585	595	605	615	625	635	645	88	Ap 6
6840	367	377	387	397	407	417	427	66	Ap 6
6883	149	159	169	179	189	199	209	44	Ap 6
6926	0 29	N 8	N 18	N 28	D 8	D 18	D 28	22	Ap 6
6969	2264	2280	2296	2312	2328	2344	2360	0	Ap 6
7012	1501	1511	1521	1531	1541	1551	1561		Ap 6
7055	1283	1293	1303	1313	1323	1333	1343		Ap 6
7098	1065	1075	1085	1095	1105	1115	1125		Ap 6
7141	847	857	867	877	887	897	907		Ap 6
7184	629	639	649	659	669	679	689		



Venus, A.D. 1785—A.D. 1898  
 120 130 140 150

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AD. 1637—A.D. 1999; Mercury, A.D. 1645—A.D. 1999; Jupiter, A.D. 1656—A.D. 1999;  
AD. 1617—A.D. 1999—cont.

180	190	200	210	220	230	240	250	260	270	280	290	300	310	320	330	340	350	360
1879	Ja 6	Ja 16	Ja 26	F 5	F 15	F 25	Mr 7	Mr 17	Mr 27	Ap 6								
2156	2238	2107	2177	2518	2617	2790	2761	2834	2908									
2859	2913	2935	2958	2993	3006	3030	3053	3076	3098									
2718	2813	2959	3096	3218	3345	3386	3398	3411	3424									
3337	3345	3354	3362	3374														
1880	Ja 7	Ja 17	Ja 27	F 6	F 16	F 26	Mr 7	Mr 17	Mr 27	Ap 6								
2411	2453	2719	2886	3076	3248	3398	3486	3539	3582	3627								
3168	3186	3208	3231	3254	3277	3301	3325	3349	3374									
2197	2315	2434	2551	2677	2799	2919	3041	3164	3288									
3460	3467	3474	3481	3492	3503	3514	3527	3540	3553									
1881	Ja 6	Ja 16	Ja 26	F 5	F 15	F 25	Mr 7	Mr 17	Mr 27	Ap 6								
2414	2459	2562	2635	2709	2786	2862	2938	3014	3092									
2513	2685	2863	3030	3188	3302	3398	3486	3569	3647									
3474	3486	3501	3518	3537	3558	3582	3607	3632	3657									
3063	3178	3294	3404	3512	3619	3726	3833	3940	4047									
3590	3596	01	06	15	24	34	44	54	64									
1882	73.2	70.2	67.9	66.9	67.4	68.8	71.3	74.4	78.2	82.2								
2652	2826	2993	3166	3302	3412	3505	3573	3636	3694									
219	219	224	231	241	255	270	288	307	328									
2529	2656	2783	2909	3036	3160	3286	3411	3537	3663									
128	130	132	135	144	152	159	170	181	193									
1883	256.5	264.2	271.7	279.4	287.2	294.9	302.6	310.6	318.7	326.8								
277.9	281.2	288.5	296.8	304.9	312.5	320.6	328.6	336.7	344.7									
59.6	58.5	57.7	57.2	57.0	57.2	57.7	58.6	59.7	60.8									
225.5	231.4	238.8	247.7	257.3	267.7	278.7	290.0	301.3	313.3									
27.3	27.2	27.2	27.2	27.7	28.3	28.9	29.9	30.9	31.9									
1884	Ja 7	Ja 17	Ja 27	F 6	F 16	F 26	Mr 7	Mr 17	Mr 27	Ap 6								
120.6	118.5	115.6	111.8	107.9	101.8	102.4	101.9	102.4	104.3									
280.8	281.7	274.2	271.2	277.6	290.6	300.8	324.7	343.3	371.3									
97.5	98.1	94.8	93.5	92.4	91.5	90.8	80.5	80.4	80.9									
290.7	303.1	315.4	327.7	339.7	351.9	37	15.6	27.3	38.3									
42.3	42.0	41.7	41.4	41.7	42.0	42.2	43.0	43.8	44.7									
1885	Ja 6	Ja 16	Ja 26	F 5	F 15	F 25	Mr 7	Mr 17	Mr 27	Ap 6								
272.2	279.7	287.7	296.5	303.4	311.3	319.1	326.1	334.9	342.7									
260.2	254.7	258.5	270.1	285.5	302.8	321.0	339.1	356.4	374.0									
132.4	131.6	130.7	129.4	128.2	126.9	125.6	124.4	123.4	122.6									
235.0	247.5	259.9	272.5	285.0	297.6	309.8	322.4	334.8	347.2									
57.9	57.4	56.8	56.2	56.2	56.2	56.2	56.8	57.4	57.9									
1886	151.0	152.7	153.2	152.4	150.0	146.6	143.0	139.2	136.2	134.5								
240.5	250.5	264.9	281.4	299.3	317.4	334.4	349.7	364.7	379.5									
163.1	163.4	163.3	162.8	162.1	161.2	160.0	158.7	157.5	156.1									
307.0	312.9	315.9	316.8	309.6	303.1	296.6	300.2	303.9	310.0									
73.5	72.8	72.1	71.3	71.0	70.7	70.4	70.8	71.1	71.4									
1887	288.3	298.2	304.1	312.0	319.7	327.6	335.5	343.6	350.8	358.5								
246.5	260.6	278.2	296.0	313.3	328.7	340.1	344.4	338.9	333.3									
190.5	191.7	192.6	193.1	193.4	193.4	192.9	192.3	191.3	190.1									
272.5	285.0	297.6	310.2	322.5	335.2	347.7	360.0	372.2	384.4									
89.1	89.3	87.5	86.6	86.1	85.6	85.0	85.0	85.0	85.0									
1888	Ja 7	Ja 17	Ja 27	F 6	F 16	F 26	Mr 7	Mr 17	Mr 27	Ap 6								
173.2	177.2	180.9	183.8	186.0	187.4	187.3	185.9	182.9	179.6									
257.3	274.8	292.2	307.9	320.5	326.4	322.5	316.0	317.6	328.1									
216.1	217.9	219.5	221.0	222.1	223.0	223.7	224.0	224.1	223.6									
220.1	232.0	243.9	256.0	268.2	280.5	292.6	304.7	317.0	329.4									
104.3	103.5	102.7	101.8	101.1	100.4	99.7	99.5	99.2	98.9									
1889	Ja 6	Ja 16	Ja 26	F 5	F 15	F 25	Mr 7	Mr 17	Mr 27	Ap 6								
305.5	313.3	321.0	328.7	336.2	344.0	351.4	358.9	366.3	373.7									
271.2	287.4	300.8	308.2	306.7	299.4	298.7	307.1	321.6	336.6									
241.0	243.2	245.3	247.3	249.1	250.9	252.3	253.6	254.6	255.4									
306.5	318.0	329.7	340.4	351.3	361.0	370.3	379.1	387.8	396.4									
119.1	118.4	117.7	116.9	116.1	115.3	114.4	113.9	113.5	112.9									
1890	190.8	196.2	201.4	206.6	211.6	215.9	210.1	223.9	224.8	229.1								
281.2	290.8	291.0	284.1	279.9	287.4	300.3	306.6	334.6	353.3									
260.3	268.6	271.0	273.2	275.5	277.7	279.8	281.7	283.7	285.2									
253.7	266.8	278.9	291.5	304.1	316.7	329.2	341.7	354.2	366.6									
133.4	132.7	132.0	131.4	130.6	129.8	129.0	128.3	127.6	127.0									
1891	Ja 7	Ja 17	Ja 27	F 6	F 16	F 26	Mr 8	Mr 18	Mr 28	Ap 7								
323.9	331.3	338.6	346.0	353.2	360.3	367.3	374.2	381.0	387.8									
275.3	282.9	290.4	297.8	305.1	312.3	319.4	326.4	333.3	340.1									
229.6	237.1	244.5	251.8	259.0	266.1	273.1	280.0	286.8	293.6									
224.4	230.5	236.4	242.3	248.1	253.8	259.4	264.9	270.3	275.7									
146.7	146.3	145.9	145.5	144.7	143.9	143.2	142.4	141.6	140.8									
U. Phal, Hasti, Chit. Svati, Visa, Anur. Jyesh. Mula, P. Ash, U. Ash, Śrāv. Dan, Satab. P. Bhad. U. Bhad. Revati.																		
1600	173.3	186.7	200.0	213.3	226.7	240.0	253.3	266.7	280.0	293.3	306.7	320.0	333.3	346.7	360.0			



Geocentric Places of Mars, Mercury, Jupiter, Venus and Saturn for every tenth day of current cycle																
Day of I.S.Y.	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	110	120	130	140	150
Eng. date ...	Ap 12	Ap 22	My 2	My 12	My 22	Je 1	Je 11	Je 21	Ji 1	Ji 11	Ji 21	Ji 31	An 10	An 20	An 30	S 9
1891 Mars ...	32.1	39.2	45.9	52.7	59.4	66.2	72.9	79.3	85.8	92.4	98.9	105.4	111.8	118.4	124.6	130.9
Merc. ...	14.7	27.4	32.5	28.3	22.1	26.6	37.2	53.0	71.0	89.7	108.2	125.7	140.9	151.4	153.6	147.4
Jup. ...	314.7	316.7	318.5	320.3	321.7	322.9	323.9	324.6	324.8	324.7	324.4	323.7	322.6	321.4	320.1	318.8
Ven. ...	319.9	331.8	345.6	355.6	7.7	19.6	31.7	43.8	55.9	68.0	80.3	92.2	104.0	116.7	129.0	141.4
Sat. ...	140.5	140.1	139.7	139.5	139.7	139.9	140.0	140.7	141.5	142.1	143.2	144.2	145.3	146.5	147.7	149.0
Eng. date ...	Ap 11	Ap 21	My 1	My 11	My 21	My 31	Je 10	Je 20	Je 30	Ji 10	Ji 20	Ji 30	An 9	An 19	An 29	S 8
1892 Mars ...	262.9	269.0	274.1	278.4	282.9	286.9	290.1	293.4	294.3	294.5	294.0	290.8	287.3	283.3	284.7	285.2
Merc. ...	13.1	10.8	8.7	4.8	18.3	30.5	48.4	67.1	86.0	103.7	119.9	132.4	137.0	132.5	126.0	128.7
Jup. ...	342.7	345.0	347.3	349.6	351.7	353.7	355.5	357.2	358.5	359.7	360.6	361.1	361.3	361.5	361.7	361.8
Ven. ...	44.6	55.2	65.3	75.4	82.8	89.3	94.0	94.4	91.9	85.7	80.1	77.2	78.3	82.9	89.5	98.3
Sat. ...	154.1	153.5	153.0	152.4	152.3	152.3	152.2	152.7	153.3	153.7	154.6	155.5	156.4	157.5	158.6	159.8
Eng. date ...	Ap 12	Ap 22	My 2	My 12	My 22	Je 1	Je 11	Je 21	Ji 1	Ji 11	Ji 21	Ji 31	An 10	An 20	An 30	S 9
1893 Mars ...	47.0	53.3	59.9	66.3	72.7	79.1	85.5	92.0	98.3	104.7	111.1	117.3	123.7	130.2	136.5	142.8
Merc. ...	346.0	344.8	353.2	7.9	25.4	44.0	63.1	81.4	98.5	112.1	119.0	115.8	109.2	109.5	119.5	133.8
Jup. ...	10.2	12.6	15.0	17.4	19.7	21.1	24.4	26.6	28.6	30.6	32.3	33.9	35.3	36.3	37.0	37.3
Ven. ...	354.6	7.1	19.0	31.3	44.0	56.3	68.5	80.7	92.9	105.1	117.5	129.6	141.6	153.7	165.8	177.8
Sat. ...	167.4	166.7	166.0	165.4	165.1	164.8	164.5	164.7	164.9	165.2	165.6	166.0	167.5	168.6	169.7	170.7
Eng. date ...	Ap 12	Ap 22	My 2	My 12	My 22	Je 1	Je 11	Je 21	Ji 1	Ji 11	Ji 21	Ji 31	An 10	An 20	An 30	S 9
1894 Mars ...	286.7	293.7	300.4	307.4	314.2	320.9	327.4	333.9	339.9	345.9	351.2	356.0	361.0	366.0	371.0	376.0
Merc. ...	332.8	345.8	2.7	21.1	40.2	59.0	76.3	91.0	100.0	99.2	92.1	90.4	93.9	112.6	123.3	140.8
Jup. ...	37.7	39.8	42.0	44.4	46.7	49.1	51.5	53.8	56.1	58.4	60.7	62.7	64.8	66.6	68.2	69.8
Ven. ...	314.3	323.0	332.8	343.3	353.9	5.1	16.4	27.7	39.2	51.3	63.0	74.8	86.8	98.7	110.9	123.2
Sat. ...	180.4	179.6	178.8	178.1	177.6	177.1	176.6	176.6	176.7	176.7	177.2	177.7	178.3	179.2	180.1	181.0
Eng. date ...	Ap 12	Ap 22	My 2	My 12	My 22	Je 1	Je 11	Je 21	Ji 1	Ji 11	Ji 21	Ji 31	An 10	An 20	An 30	S 9
1895 Mars ...	61.7	67.8	73.7	79.8	85.9	91.9	98.2	104.4	110.5	116.9	122.9	129.3	135.6	142.0	148.4	154.7
Merc. ...	310.4	353.5	17.3	36.0	54.0	69.3	79.8	81.5	74.8	71.5	78.3	91.2	107.7	125.2	143.6	161.0
Jup. ...	65.8	67.4	69.3	71.1	73.1	75.2	77.5	79.7	82.1	84.4	86.6	89.0	91.3	93.3	95.4	97.4
Ven. ...	31.3	43.1	55.3	66.7	78.4	89.3	100.8	111.8	122.1	132.1	141.4	149.6	156.2	160.6	161.7	168.9
Sat. ...	193.0	192.2	191.4	190.6	190.0	189.4	188.7	188.5	188.4	188.1	188.4	188.7	189.0	189.8	190.7	191.5
Eng. date ...	Ap 11	Ap 21	My 1	My 11	My 21	My 31	Je 10	Je 20	Je 30	Ji 10	Ji 20	Ji 30	An 9	An 19	An 29	S 8
1896 Mars ...	306.0	313.5	321.1	328.5	336.1	343.6	350.9	358.2	5.1	12.2	18.7	25.4	31.7	37.6	43.4	49.5
Merc. ...	354.7	13.2	31.4	47.3	59.2	68.0	57.5	52.3	57.1	69.6	85.6	103.6	121.9	140.2	158.6	176.8
Jup. ...	95.4	94.1	97.0	98.3	99.8	101.5	103.3	105.4	107.4	109.5	111.7	113.9	116.2	118.4	120.7	122.9
Ven. ...	338.4	348.6	0.9	13.4	25.4	37.7	49.8	62.2	74.4	86.8	98.9	111.2	123.4	135.6	148.1	160.2
Sat. ...	205.2	204.4	203.6	202.9	202.2	201.5	200.7	200.4	200.0	199.6	199.7	199.8	200.0	200.5	201.3	201.8
Eng. date ...	Ap 12	Ap 22	My 2	My 12	My 22	Je 1	Je 11	Je 21	Ji 1	Ji 11	Ji 21	Ji 31	An 10	An 20	An 30	S 9
1897 Mars ...	77.8	83.0	88.4	94.0	99.7	105.3	111.2	117.2	123.0	129.3	135.4	141.5	147.9	154.2	160.6	167.2
Merc. ...	8.3	25.3	38.2	44.5	39.8	33.5	36.5	47.7	63.3	81.3	100.0	118.1	135.6	150.7	161.3	163.6
Jup. ...	126.8	126.5	126.5	126.7	127.4	128.2	129.4	130.8	132.4	134.1	136.1	138.1	140.2	142.3	144.4	146.7
Ven. ...	25.8	22.1	15.4	10.6	8.8	10.7	15.8	22.9	31.3	40.7	50.8	61.4	72.0	83.3	94.9	106.8
Sat. ...	217.1	216.4	215.7	214.9	214.1	213.3	212.6	212.1	211.5	211.0	210.9	210.8	210.8	211.2	211.7	212.3
Eng. date ...	Ap 12	Ap 22	My 2	My 12	My 22	Je 1	Je 11	Je 21	Ji 1	Ji 11	Ji 21	Ji 31	An 10	An 20	An 30	S 9
1898 Mars ...	323.8	331.6	339.4	347.0	354.5	2.1	9.6	16.9	24.1	31.2	38.1	44.9	51.7	58.2	64.4	70.5
Merc. ...	16.7	24.1	21.7	14.7	15.5	25.8	40.9	58.7	77.3	95.7	113.6	129.8	143.3	147.0	149.7	135.8
Jup. ...	160.1	159.0	158.2	157.3	156.9	156.9	157.0	157.7	158.1	159.6	160.9	162.5	164.3	166.1	168.1	170.2
Ven. ...	13.8	26.1	38.4	50.2	62.7	74.7	86.8	93.7	110.5	122.3	134.0	145.6	157.0	168.3	179.3	190.0
Sat. ...	228.7	228.1	227.5	226.9	226.1	225.3	224.6	223.9	223.2	222.6	222.3	222.0	221.3	222.0	222.3	222.6
Eng. date ...	Ap 12	Ap 22	My 2	My 12	My 22	Je 1	Je 11	Je 21	Ji 1	Ji 11	Ji 21	Ji 31	An 10	An 20	An 30	S 9
1899 Mars ...	96.9	100.4	104.7	109.5	114.5	119.6	125.2	130.6	136.6	142.4	148.3	154.6	160.8	167.1	173.5	180.0
Merc. ...	4.1	36.6	35.6	4.0	18.6	35.8	54.2	73.3	91.6	103.6	121.8	129.2	126.5	119.2	119.9	129.0
Jup. ...	194.2	191.9	191.7	190.3	189.1	188.1	187.4	187.0	187.0	187.2	187.7	188.6	189.0	190.9	192.4	194.2
Ven. ...	320.3	332.4	344.2	356.2	8.1	20.2	32.2	44.4	56.0	68.6	80.9	92.8	105.2	117.3	129.8	142.0
Sat. ...	240.1	239.7	239.3	238.7	238.0	237.3	236.5	235.6	235.1	234.3	233.8	233.4	233.0	233.0	233.1	233.7
Eng. date ...	Ap 13	Ap 23	My 3	My 13	My 23	Je 2	Je 12	Je 22	Ji 2	Ji 12	Ji 22	An 1	An 11	An 21	An 31	S 10
1900 Mars ...	340.6	348.5	356.0	3.7	11.3	18.6	25.9	33.2	40.5	47.5	54.2	61.1	67.7	74.4	80.8	87.0
Merc. ...	336.2	342.6	358.1	18.0	31.6	50.7	69.4	88.8	101.2	110.8	110.3	102.9	100.9	103.7	122.6	138.9
Jup. ...	227.9	227.2	226.2	225.1	223.8	222.4	221.1	219.9	219.0	218.2	217.7	217.6	217.9	218.4	219.3	220.4
Ven. ...	44.7	55.1	65.1	74.3	82.5	81.5	92.2	92.5	88.6	82.3	76.7	74.9	77.0	82.0	89.4	97.7
Sat. ...	251.1	250.8	250.6	250.3	249.7	249.1	248.4	247.7	246.9	246.2	245.5	244.9	245.2	244.1	244.0	243.9
Eng. date ...	Ap 13	Ap 23	My 3	My 13	My 23	Je 2	Je 12	Je 22	Ji 2	Ji 12	Ji 22	An 1	An 11	An 21	An 31	S 10
1901 Mars ...	121.6	122.9	125.3	128.4	132.1	136.3	141.1	144.1	151.5	157.1	163.0	168.8	175.1	181.2	187.8	194.3
Merc. ...	334.6	350.5	8.6	27.4	48.1	64.3	79.8	90.6	92.5	85.8	82.1	88.6	101.2	117.5	135.0	153.1
Jup. ...	260.0	260.3	260.4	260.1	259.5	258.6	257.4	256.2	254.9	253.5	252.3	251.0	250.4	249.8	249.7	249.9
Ven. ...	355.2	7.6	20.0	32.3	44.2	56.9	69.2	81.3	93.5	105.7	114.1	130.0	142.3	154.3	166.8	178.3
Sat. ...	264.2	262.1	262.1	262.0	261.4	260.8	260.3	259.4	258.6	257.9	257.2	256.6	255.9	255.7	255.4	255.0
Eng. date ...	Ap 13	Ap 23	My 3	My 13	My 23	Je 2	Je 12	Je 22	Ji 2	Ji 12	Ji 22	An 1	An 11	An 21	An 31	S 10
1902 Mars ...	356.6	4.0	11.7	19.0	26.4	33.7	40.9	47.9	54.9	61.7	68.7	75.4	82.0	88.5	94.9	101.3
Merc. ...	348.0	4.6	23.5	41.7	57.9	70.2	74.2	68.8	63.2	68.2	79.6	95.6	113.6	131.5	149.4	166.0
Jup. ...	289.9	291.4	292.5	293.5	294.1	294.2	294.2	293.7	293.0	292.0	290.7	289.3	287.9	286.7	285.6	284.5
Ven. ...	313.6	322.6	333.0	343.0	353.9	5.1	16.4	28.3	39.6	51.8	63.3	75.3	87.8	99.3	111.4	123.5
Sat. ...	273.0	273.1	273.3	273.3	273.1	272.7	272.3	271.5	270.7	270.0	269.3	268.6	267.8	267.4	266.9	266.3
Mesh. Vrish. Mith. Kat. Sim. Kan. Tul. Vrsch. Dhan. Mak. Kum. Min. Asv. Bhar. Krit. Rohi. Mrig. Ardh. Punar. Push. Magh. Chait. Vais. Jyest. Ashv. Mith.																



A.D. 1637—A.D. 1999; Mercury, A.D. 1645—A.D. 1999; Jupiter, A.D. 1656—A.D. 1999;									
A.D. 1617—A.D. 1999—cont.									
180	190	200	210	220	230	240	250	260	270
0 180	0 190	0 200	N 8	N 18	N 28	D 8	D 18	D 28	1892
8 18 18	8 19 19	8 20 20	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
9 18 19	9 19 20	9 20 21	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
10 18 20	10 19 21	10 20 22	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
11 18 21	11 19 22	11 20 23	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
12 18 22	12 19 23	12 20 24	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
13 18 23	13 19 24	13 20 25	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
14 18 24	14 19 25	14 20 26	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
15 18 25	15 19 26	15 20 27	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
16 18 26	16 19 27	16 20 28	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
17 18 27	17 19 28	17 20 29	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
18 18 28	18 19 29	18 20 30	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
19 18 29	19 19 30	19 20 31	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
20 18 30	20 19 31	20 20 32	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
21 18 31	21 19 32	21 20 33	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
22 18 32	22 19 33	22 20 34	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
23 18 33	23 19 34	23 20 35	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
24 18 34	24 19 35	24 20 36	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
25 18 35	25 19 36	25 20 37	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
26 18 36	26 19 37	26 20 38	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
27 18 37	27 19 38	27 20 39	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
28 18 38	28 19 39	28 20 40	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
29 18 39	29 19 40	29 20 41	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
30 18 40	30 19 41	30 20 42	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
31 18 41	31 19 42	31 20 43	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
32 18 42	32 19 43	32 20 44	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
33 18 43	33 19 44	33 20 45	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
34 18 44	34 19 45	34 20 46	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
35 18 45	35 19 46	35 20 47	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
36 18 46	36 19 47	36 20 48	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
37 18 47	37 19 48	37 20 49	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
38 18 48	38 19 49	38 20 50	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
39 18 49	39 19 50	39 20 51	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
40 18 50	40 19 51	40 20 52	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
41 18 51	41 19 52	41 20 53	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
42 18 52	42 19 53	42 20 54	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
43 18 53	43 19 54	43 20 55	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
44 18 54	44 19 55	44 20 56	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
45 18 55	45 19 56	45 20 57	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
46 18 56	46 19 57	46 20 58	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
47 18 57	47 19 58	47 20 59	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
48 18 58	48 19 59	48 20 60	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
49 18 59	49 19 60	49 20 61	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
50 18 60	50 19 61	50 20 62	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
51 18 61	51 19 62	51 20 63	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
52 18 62	52 19 63	52 20 64	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
53 18 63	53 19 64	53 20 65	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
54 18 64	54 19 65	54 20 66	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
55 18 65	55 19 66	55 20 67	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
56 18 66	56 19 67	56 20 68	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
57 18 67	57 19 68	57 20 69	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
58 18 68	58 19 69	58 20 70	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
59 18 69	59 19 70	59 20 71	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
60 18 70	60 19 71	60 20 72	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
61 18 71	61 19 72	61 20 73	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
62 18 72	62 19 73	62 20 74	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
63 18 73	63 19 74	63 20 75	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
64 18 74	64 19 75	64 20 76	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
65 18 75	65 19 76	65 20 77	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
66 18 76	66 19 77	66 20 78	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
67 18 77	67 19 78	67 20 79	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
68 18 78	68 19 79	68 20 80	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
69 18 79	69 19 80	69 20 81	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
70 18 80	70 19 81	70 20 82	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
71 18 81	71 19 82	71 20 83	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
72 18 82	72 19 83	72 20 84	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
73 18 83	73 19 84	73 20 85	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
74 18 84	74 19 85	74 20 86	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
75 18 85	75 19 86	75 20 87	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
76 18 86	76 19 87	76 20 88	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
77 18 87	77 19 88	77 20 89	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
78 18 88	78 19 89	78 20 90	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
79 18 89	79 19 90	79 20 91	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
80 18 90	80 19 91	80 20 92	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
81 18 91	81 19 92	81 20 93	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
82 18 92	82 19 93	82 20 94	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
83 18 93	83 19 94	83 20 95	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
84 18 94	84 19 95	84 20 96	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
85 18 95	85 19 96	85 20 97	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
86 18 96	86 19 97	86 20 98	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
87 18 97	87 19 98	87 20 99	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
88 18 98	88 19 99	88 20 100	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
89 18 99	89 19 100	89 20 101	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
90 18 100	90 19 101	90 20 102	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
91 18 101	91 19 102	91 20 103	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
92 18 102	92 19 103	92 20 104	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
93 18 103	93 19 104	93 20 105	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
94 18 104	94 19 105	94 20 106	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
95 18 105	95 19 106	95 20 107	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
96 18 106	96 19 107	96 20 108	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
97 18 107	97 19 108	97 20 109	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
98 18 108	98 19 109	98 20 110	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
99 18 109	99 19 110	99 20 111	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
100 18 110	100 19 111	100 20 112	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
101 18 111	101 19 112	101 20 113	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
102 18 112	102 19 113	102 20 114	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
103 18 113	103 19 114	103 20 115	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
104 18 114	104 19 115	104 20 116	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
105 18 115	105 19 116	105 20 117	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
106 18 116	106 19 117	106 20 118	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
107 18 117	107 19 118	107 20 119	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
108 18 118	108 19 119	108 20 120	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
109 18 119	109 19 120	109 20 121	162.3	168.9	174.9	181.3	187.5	193.7	206.1
110 1									



Geocentric Places of Mars, Mercury, Jupiter, Venus and Saturn for every tenth day of current cycle  
 Venus, A.D. 1765—A.D. 1998

Day of I.S.Y.	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180	190	200	210	220	230	240	250	260	270	280	290	300	310	320	330	340	350	360	370	380	390	400	410	420	430	440	450	460	470	480	490	500	510	520	530	540	550	560	570	580	590	600	610	620	630	640	650	660	670	680	690	700	710	720	730	740	750	760	770	780	790	800	810	820	830	840	850	860	870	880	890	900	910	920	930	940	950	960	970	980	990	1000																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
Eng. date	Ap 13	Ap 23	My 3	My 13	My 23	Je 2	Je 12	Je 22	Ji 2	Ji 12	Ji 22	Au 1	Au 11	Au 21	Au 31	S 10	S 20	S 30	S 40	S 50	S 60	S 70	S 80	S 90	S 100	S 110	S 120	S 130	S 140	S 150	S 160	S 170	S 180	S 190	S 200	S 210	S 220	S 230	S 240	S 250	S 260	S 270	S 280	S 290	S 300	S 310	S 320	S 330	S 340	S 350	S 360	S 370	S 380	S 390	S 400	S 410	S 420	S 430	S 440	S 450	S 460	S 470	S 480	S 490	S 500	S 510	S 520	S 530	S 540	S 550	S 560	S 570	S 580	S 590	S 600	S 610	S 620	S 630	S 640	S 650	S 660	S 670	S 680	S 690	S 700	S 710	S 720	S 730	S 740	S 750	S 760	S 770	S 780	S 790	S 800	S 810	S 820	S 830	S 840	S 850	S 860	S 870	S 880	S 890	S 900	S 910	S 920	S 930	S 940	S 950	S 960	S 970	S 980	S 990	S 1000																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
1903 Mars	158.0	155.6	154.6	155.1	156.2	158.7	161.9	165.8	170.1	175.0	180.3	185.7	191.8	197.9	204.0	210.5	217.3	224.2	231.1	238.0	244.9	251.8	258.7	265.6	272.5	279.4	286.3	293.2	300.1	307.0	313.9	320.8	327.7	334.6	341.5	348.4	355.3	362.2	369.1	376.0	382.9	389.8	396.7	403.6	410.5	417.4	424.3	431.2	438.1	445.0	451.9	458.8	465.7	472.6	479.5	486.4	493.3	500.2	507.1	514.0	520.9	527.8	534.7	541.6	548.5	555.4	562.3	569.2	576.1	583.0	589.9	596.8	603.7	610.6	617.5	624.4	631.3	638.2	645.1	652.0	658.9	665.8	672.7	679.6	686.5	693.4	700.3	707.2	714.1	721.0	727.9	734.8	741.7	748.6	755.5	762.4	769.3	776.2	783.1	790.0	796.9	803.8	810.7	817.6	824.5	831.4	838.3	845.2	852.1	859.0	865.9	872.8	879.7	886.6	893.5	900.4	907.3	914.2	921.1	928.0	934.9	941.8	948.7	955.6	962.5	969.4	976.3	983.2	990.1	997.0	1003.9	1010.8	1017.7	1024.6	1031.5	1038.4	1045.3	1052.2	1059.1	1066.0	1072.9	1079.8	1086.7	1093.6	1100.5	1107.4	1114.3	1121.2	1128.1	1135.0	1141.9	1148.8	1155.7	1162.6	1169.5	1176.4	1183.3	1190.2	1197.1	1204.0	1210.9	1217.8	1224.7	1231.6	1238.5	1245.4	1252.3	1259.2	1266.1	1273.0	1279.9	1286.8	1293.7	1300.6	1307.5	1314.4	1321.3	1328.2	1335.1	1342.0	1348.9	1355.8	1362.7	1369.6	1376.5	1383.4	1390.3	1397.2	1404.1	1411.0	1417.9	1424.8	1431.7	1438.6	1445.5	1452.4	1459.3	1466.2	1473.1	1480.0	1486.9	1493.8	1500.7	1507.6	1514.5	1521.4	1528.3	1535.2	1542.1	1549.0	1555.9	1562.8	1569.7	1576.6	1583.5	1590.4	1597.3	1604.2	1611.1	1618.0	1624.9	1631.8	1638.7	1645.6	1652.5	1659.4	1666.3	1673.2	1680.1	1687.0	1693.9	1700.8	1707.7	1714.6	1721.5	1728.4	1735.3	1742.2	1749.1	1756.0	1762.9	1769.8	1776.7	1783.6	1790.5	1797.4	1804.3	1811.2	1818.1	1825.0	1831.9	1838.8	1845.7	1852.6	1859.5	1866.4	1873.3	1880.2	1887.1	1894.0	1900.9	1907.8	1914.7	1921.6	1928.5	1935.4	1942.3	1949.2	1956.1	1963.0	1969.9	1976.8	1983.7	1990.6	1997.5	2004.4	2011.3	2018.2	2025.1	2032.0	2038.9	2045.8	2052.7	2059.6	2066.5	2073.4	2080.3	2087.2	2094.1	2101.0	2107.9	2114.8	2121.7	2128.6	2135.5	2142.4	2149.3	2156.2	2163.1	2170.0	2176.9	2183.8	2190.7	2197.6	2204.5	2211.4	2218.3	2225.2	2232.1	2239.0	2245.9	2252.8	2259.7	2266.6	2273.5	2280.4	2287.3	2294.2	2301.1	2308.0	2314.9	2321.8	2328.7	2335.6	2342.5	2349.4	2356.3	2363.2	2370.1	2377.0	2383.9	2390.8	2397.7	2404.6	2411.5	2418.4	2425.3	2432.2	2439.1	2446.0	2452.9	2459.8	2466.7	2473.6	2480.5	2487.4	2494.3	2501.2	2508.1	2515.0	2521.9	2528.8	2535.7	2542.6	2549.5	2556.4	2563.3	2570.2	2577.1	2584.0	2590.9	2597.8	2604.7	2611.6	2618.5	2625.4	2632.3	2639.2	2646.1	2653.0	2659.9	2666.8	2673.7	2680.6	2687.5	2694.4	2701.3	2708.2	2715.1	2722.0	2728.9	2735.8	2742.7	2749.6	2756.5	2763.4	2770.3	2777.2	2784.1	2791.0	2797.9	2804.8	2811.7	2818.6	2825.5	2832.4	2839.3	2846.2	2853.1	2860.0	2866.9	2873.8	2880.7	2887.6	2894.5	2901.4	2908.3	2915.2	2922.1	2929.0	2935.9	2942.8	2949.7	2956.6	2963.5	2970.4	2977.3	2984.2	2991.1	2998.0	3004.9	3011.8	3018.7	3025.6	3032.5	3039.4	3046.3	3053.2	3060.1	3067.0	3073.9	3080.8	3087.7	3094.6	3101.5	3108.4	3115.3	3122.2	3129.1	3136.0	3142.9	3149.8	3156.7	3163.6	3170.5	3177.4	3184.3	3191.2	3198.1	3205.0	3211.9	3218.8	3225.7	3232.6	3239.5	3246.4	3253.3	3260.2	3267.1	3274.0	3280.9	3287.8	3294.7	3301.6	3308.5	3315.4	3322.3	3329.2	3336.1	3343.0	3349.9	3356.8	3363.7	3370.6	3377.5	3384.4	3391.3	3398.2	3405.1	3412.0	3418.9	3425.8	3432.7	3439.6	3446.5	3453.4	3460.3	3467.2	3474.1	3481.0	3487.9	3494.8	3501.7	3508.6	3515.5	3522.4	3529.3	3536.2	3543.1	3549.9	3556.8	3563.7	3570.6	3577.5	3584.4	3591.3	3598.2	3605.1	3612.0	3618.9	3625.8	3632.7	3639.6	3646.5	3653.4	3660.3	3667.2	3674.1	3681.0	3687.9	3694.8	3701.7	3708.6	3715.5	3722.4	3729.3	3736.2	3743.1	3749.9	3756.8	3763.7	3770.6	3777.5	3784.4	3791.3	3798.2	3805.1	3812.0	3818.9	3825.8	3832.7	3839.6	3846.5	3853.4	3860.3	3867.2	3874.1	3881.0	3887.9	3894.8	3901.7	3908.6	3915.5	3922.4	3929.3	3936.2	3943.1	3949.9	3956.8	3963.7	3970.6	3977.5	3984.4	3991.3	3998.2	4005.1	4012.0	4018.9	4025.8	4032.7	4039.6	4046.5	4053.4	4060.3	4067.2	4074.1	4081.0	4087.9	4094.8	4101.7	4108.6	4115.5	4122.4	4129.3	4136.2	4143.1	4149.9	4156.8	4163.7	4170.6	4177.5	4184.4	4191.3	4198.2	4205.1	4212.0	4218.9	4225.8	4232.7	4239.6	4246.5	4253.4	4260.3	4267.2	4274.1	4281.0	4287.9	4294.8	4301.7	4308.6	4315.5	4322.4	4329.3	4336.2	4343.1	4349.9	4356.8	4363.7	4370.6	4377.5	4384.4	4391.3	4398.2	4405.1	4412.0	4418.9	4425.8	4432.7	4439.6	4446.5	4453.4	4460.3	4467.2	4474.1	4481.0	4487.9	4494.8	4501.7	4508.6	4515.5	4522.4	4529.3	4536.2	4543.1	4549.9	4556.8	4563.7	4570.6	4577.5	4584.4	4591.3	4598.2	4605.1	4612.0	4618.9	4625.8	4632.7	4639.6	4646.5	4653.4	4660.3	4667.2	4674.1	4681.0	4687.9	4694.8	4701.7	4708.6	4715.5	4722.4	4729.3	4736.2	4743.1	4749.9	4756.8	4763.7	4770.6	4777.5	4784.4	4791.3	4798.2	4805.1	4812.0	4818.9	4825.8	4832.7	4839.6	4846.5	4853.4	4860.3	4867.2	4874.1	4881.0	4887.9	4894.8	4901.7	4908.6	4915.5	4922.4	4929.3	4936.2	4943.1	4949.9	4956.8	4963.7	4970.6	4977.5	4984.4	4991.3	4998.2	5005.1	5012.0	5018.9	5025.8	5032.7	5039.6	5046.5	5053.4	5060.3	5067.2	5074.1	5081.0	5087.9	5094.8	5101.7	5108.6	5115.5	5122.4	5129.3	5136.2	5143.1	5149.9	5156.8	5163.7	5170.6	5177.5	5184.4	5191.3	5198.2	5205.1	5212.0	5218.9	5225.8	5232.7	5239.6	5246.5	5253.4	5260.3	5267.2	5274.1	5281.0	5287.9	5294.8	5301.7	5308.6	5315.5	5322.4	5329.3	5336.2	5343.1	5349.9	5356.8	5363.7	5370.6	5377.5	5384.4	5391.3	5398.2	5405.1	5412.0	5418.9	5425.8	5432.7	5439.6	5446.5	5453.4	5460.3	5467.2	5474.1	5481.0	5487.9	5494.8	5501.7	5508.6	5515.5	5522.4	5529.3	5536.2	5543.1	5549.9	5556.8	5563.7	5570.6	5577.5	5584.4	5591.3	5598.2	5605.1	5612.0	5618.9	5625.8	5632.7	5639.6	5646.5	5653.4	5660.3	5667.2	5674.1	5681.0	5687.9	5694.8	5701.7	5708.6	5715.5	5722.4	5729.3	5736.2	5743.1	5749.9	5756.8	5763.7	5770.6	5777.5	5784.4	5791.3	5798.2	5805.1	5812.0	5818.9	5825.8	5832.7	5839.6	5846.5	5853.4	5860.3	5867.2	5874.1	5881.0	5887.9	5894.8	5901.7	5908.6	5915.5	5922.4	5929.3	5936.2	5943.1	5949.9	5956.8	5963.7	5970.6	5977.5	5984.4	5991.3	5998.2	6005.1	6012.0	6018.9	6025.8	6032.7	6039.6	6046.5	6053.4	6060.3	6067.2	6074.1	6081.0	6087.9	6094.8	6101.7	6108.6	6115.5	6122.4	6129.3	6136.2	6143.1	6149.9	6156.8	6163.7	6170.6	6177.5	6184.4	6191.3	6198.2	6205.1	6212.0	6218.9	6225.8	6232.7	6239.6	6246.5	6253.4	6260.3	6267.2	6274.1	6281.0	6287.9	6294.8	6301.7	6308.6	6315.5	6322.4	6329.3	6336.2	6343.1	6349.9	6356.8	6363.7	6370.6	6377.5	6384.4	6391.3	6398.2	6405.1	6412.0	6418.9	6425.8	6432.7	6439.6	6446.5	6453.4	6460.3	6467.2	6474.1	6481.0	6487.9	6494.8	6501.7	6508.6	6515.5	6522.4	6529.3	6536.2	6543.1	6549.9	6556.8	6563.7	6570.6	6577.5	6584.4	6591.3	6598.2	6605.1	6612.0	6618.9	6625.8	6632.7	6639.6	6646.5	6653.4	6660.3	6667.2	6674.1	6681.0	6687.9	6694.8	6701.7	6708.6	6715.5	6722.4	6729.3	6736.2	6743.1	6749.9	6756.8	6763.7	6770.6	6777.5	678

Mesh. Vrsh. Mith. Kat. Sim. Kan. Tul. Vrsch. Dhan. Mak. Kum. Min. Asvn. Bhar. Krit. Rohi. Mrig. Ardh. Pann. Push. U. Ph. 30 60 90 120 150 180 210 240 270 300 330 360 390 420 450 480 510 540 570 600 630 660 690 720 750 780 810 840 870 900 930 960 990 1020 1050 1080 1110 1140 1170 1200 1230 1260 1290 1320 1350 1380 1410 1440 1470 1500 1530 1560 1590 1620 1650 1680 1710 1740 1770 1800 1830 1860 1890 1920 1950 1980 2010 2040 2070 2100 2130 2160 2190 2220 2250 2280 2310 2340 2370 2400 2430 2460 2490 2520 2550 2580 2610 2640 2670 2700 2730 2760 2790 2820 2850 2880 2910 2940 2970 3000 3030 3060 3090 3120 3150 3180 3210 3240 3270 3300 3330 3360 3390 3420 3450 3480 3510 3540 3570 3600 3630 3660 3690 3720 3750 3780 3810 3840 3870 3900 3930 3960 3990 4020 4050 4080 4110 4140 4170 4200 4230 4260 4290 4320 4350 4380 4410 4440 4470 4500 4530 4560 4590 4620 4650 4680 4710 4740 4770 4800 4830 4860 4890 4920 4950 4980 5010 5040 5070 5100 5130 5160 5190 5220 5250 5280 5310 5340 5370 5400 5430 5460 5490 5520 5550 5580 5610 5640 5670 5700 5730 5760 5790 5820 5850 5880 5910 5940 5970 6000 6030 6060 6090 6120 6150 6180 6210 6240 6270 6300 6330 6360 6390 6420 6450 6480 6510 6540 6570 6600 6630 6660 6690 6720 6750 6780 6810 6840 6870 6900 6930 6960 6990 7020 7050 7080 7110 7140 7170 7200 7230 7260 7290 7320 7350 7380 7410 7440 7470 7500 7530 7560 7590 7620 7650 7680 7710 7740 7770 7800 7830 7860 7890 7920 7950 7980 8010 8040 8070 8100 8130 8160 8190 8220 8250 8280 8310 8340 8370 8400 8430 8460 8490 8520 8550 8580 8610 8640 8670 8700 8730 8760 8790 8820 8850 8880 8910 8940 8970 9000 9030 9060 9090 9120 9150 9180 9210 9240 9270 9300 9330 9360 9390 9420 9450 9480 9510 9540 9570 9600 9630 9660 9690 9720 9750 9780 9810 9840 9870 9900 9930 9960 9990 10020 10050 10080 10110 10140 10170 10200 10230 10260 10290 10320 10350 10380 10410 10440 10470 10500 10530 10560 10590 10620 10650 10680 10710 10740 10770 10800 10830 10860 10890 10920 10950 10980 11010 11040 11070 11100 11130 11160 11190 11220 11250 11280 11310 11340 11370 11400 11430 11460 11490 11520 11550 11580 11610 11640 11670 11700 11730 11760 11790 11820 11850 11880 11910 11940 11970 12000 12030 12060 12090 12120 12150 12180 12210 12240 12270 12300 12330 12360 12390 12420 12450 12480 12510 12540 12570 12600 12630 12660 12690 12720 12750 12780 12810 12840 12870 12900 12930 12960 12990 13020 13050 13080 13110 13140 13170 13200 13230 13260 13290 13320 13350 13380 13410 13440 13470 13500 13530 13560 13590 13620 13650 13680 13710 13740 13770 13800 13830 13860 13890 13920 13950 13980 14010 14040 14070 14100 14130 14160 14190 14220 14250 14280 14310 14340 14370 14400 14430 14460 14490 14520 14550 14580 14610 14640 14670 14700 14730 14760 14790 14820 14850 14880 14910 14940 14970 15000 15030 15060 15090 15120 15150 15180 15210 15240 15270 15300 15330 15360 15390 15420 15450 15480 15510 15540 15570 15600 15630 15660 15690 15720 15750 15780 15810 15840 15870 15900 15930 15960 15990 16020 16050 16080 16110 16140 16170 16200 16230 16260 16290 16320 16350 16380 16410 16440 16470 16500 16530 16560 16590 16620 16650 16680 16710 16740 16770 16800 16830 16860 16890 16920 16950 16980 17010 17040 17070 17100 17130 17160 17190 17220 17250 17280 17310 17340 17370 17400 17430 17460 17490 17520 17550 17580 17610 17640 17670 17700 17730 17760 17790 17820 1



TABLE V-B.—GEOCENTRIC PLACES OF PLANETS

A.D. 1637—A.D. 1999; Mercury, A.D. 1645—A.D. 1999; Jupiter, A.D. 1656—A.D. 1999;									
A.D. 1617—A.D. 1999—cont.									
180	190	200	210	220	230	240	250	260	
8 20	0 30	N 9	N 19	N 29	D 9	D 19	D 29		
2173	2345	2529	2603	2679	2756	2831	2909		
1732	1899	1989	2107	2281	2450	2604	2724		
3230	3190	3190	3197	3208	3218	3232			
1490	1596	1681	1761	1768	1871	1980	2094		
2779	2782	2786	2794	2802	2810	2821	2832		
180	0 29	N 8	N 18	N 28	D 8	D 18	D 28		
1205	1440	1509	1566	1624	1680	1735	1780		
1457	1602	1702	1802	1902	2002	2101	2197		
43	3591	3577	3567	3561	3556	3558			
1732	2226	2349	2472	2594	2716	2838	2959		
2902	2585	2885	2902	2909	2915	2925	2935		
2372	2616	2718	2794	2864	2940	3015	3091		
1391	2048	2208	2348	2443	2523	2581	2634		
425	401	389	375	359	349	335	329		
1189	1678	1797	1920	2045	2175	2306	2421		
3027	3014	3012	3017	3021	3026	3035	3044		
8 20	0 30	N 9	N 19	N 29	D 9	D 19	D 29		
1397	1577	1638	1708	1761	1822	1883	1943		
1486	2166	2267	2302	2346	2386	2429	2475		
750	771	768	762	753	742	727	715		
2002	2293	2308	2283	2237	2173	2151	2171		
3158	3139	3134	3136	3138	3141	3149	3156		
2574	2891	2956	3021	3088	3154	3220	3291		
1027	2145	2116	2042	2043	2131	2272	2345		
1028	1086	1093	1098	1099	1095	1091	1084		
1847	2047	2178	2298	2426	2551	2674	2800		
3224	2268	3281	3263	3262	3262	3267	3272		
8 20	0 29	N 8	N 18	N 28	D 8	D 18	D 28		
1447	1588	1701	1766	1830	1895	1958	2029		
1798	1899	1874	1847	1807	1763	1714	1668		
1282	1357	1373	1387	1398	1406	1411	1412		
1077	1519	1636	1758	1876	1999	2122	2244		
3434	3405	3398	3385	3362	3391	3394	3397		
3341	3322	3333	3383	3400	3442	3489	3539		
1805	1762	1877	2029	2198	2372	2544	2698		
1580	1666	1626	1645	1681	1678	1689	1699		
1908	2376	2421	2500	2570	2604	2698	2777		
320	3548	3540	3536	3531	3527	3527	3528		
8 20	0 30	N 9	N 19	N 29	D 9	D 19	D 29		
1604	1826	1893	1959	2026	2092	2161	2230		
1817	2021	1994	2168	2340	2500	2629	2707		
1787	2123	1866	1588	1909	1928	1946	1963		
136	1662	1692	2112	2239	2353	2492	2617		
4071	99	80	76	69	68	68	66		
3358	446	430	400	370	345	328	323		
1997	1603	2134	2296	2441	2554	2542	2472		
487	5079	2102	2124	2148	2168	2190	2211		
276	1577	1668	1768	1871	1982	2097			
8 20	0 29	N 8	N 18	N 28	D 8	D 18	D 28		
638	1563	2023	2091	2161	2231	2302	2374		
418	2023	2246	2358	2388	2440	2478	2310		
254	2224	2345	2367	2359	2411	2433	2457		
434	2238	2354	2477	2601	2721	2842	2961		
887	406	399	390	382	373	367	361		
287	898	918	929	929	913	887			
519	2181	2250	2201	2116	2135	2225	2366		
519	2608	2608	2625	2645	2666	2689	2710		
560	1652	1807	1930	2053	2179	2303	2426		
8 20	0 30	N 9	N 19	N 29	D 9	D 19	D 29		
130	2091	2159	2229	2300	2373	2447	2521		
93	2084	1989	1986	2038	2168	2325	2497		
1071	2091	2201	2213	2266	2342	2395	2482		
1071	2278	2290	2246	2185	2136	2126	2154		
1071	710	709	702	695	689	680	671		
U. Phal.	Hasta.	Chit.	Svati.	Visa.	Anur.	Jyesh.	Mula.	P. Ash.	U. Ash.
1800	1733	1867	2000	2138	2267	2400	2538	2667	2800
95-A									
270	280	290	300	310	320	330	340	350	360
1904	Ja 8	Ja 18	Ja 28	F 7	F 17	F 27	Mr 8	Mr 18	Mr 28
	2778	3096	3143	3221	3298	3375	3453	3528	3603
	3248	3266	3286	3307	3329	3353	3376	3400	3425
	2209	2330	2450	2571	2692	2813	2934	3055	3182
	2842	2854	2866	2878	2890	2903	2913	2923	2932
1905	Ja 7	Ja 17	Ja 27	F 6	F 16	F 26	Mr 8	Mr 18	Mr 28
	1843	1893	1940	1984	2024	2068	2112	2156	2200
	2523	2509	2586	2726	2891	3070	3252	3430	3589
	3555	3575	3587	3602	3618	3634	3650	3666	3682
	3076	3190	3302	3410	3514	3618	3722	3826	3930
	2945	2957	2969	2980	2992	3004	3017	3028	3039
1906	3166	3240	3317	3390	3468	3540	3611	3686	3761
	2400	2523	2679	2854	3033	3212	3397	3576	3758
	321	318	319	322	324	326	328	330	332
	2548	2675	2800	2928	3052	3178	3303	3429	3554
	3052	3063	3074	3086	3099	3112	3124	3137	3149
1907	Ja 8	Ja 18	Ja 28	F 7	F 17	F 27	Mr 8	Mr 18	Mr 28
	2005	2062	2121	2179	2237	2293	2348	2400	2450
	2473	2646	2821	2997	3162	3331	3498	3666	3831
	704	691	681	672	663	654	645	636	627
	2218	2292	2379	2474	2577	2686	2797	2910	3024
	3163	3174	3185	3195	3207	3219	3229	3238	3247
1908	3359	3429	3479	3528	3577	3626	3675	3724	3773
	2610	2788	2974	3097	3198	3298	3398	3498	3598
	1074	1083	1081	1086	1095	1094	1094	1094	1094
	2324	3050	3171	3294	3416	3538	3659	3780	3901
	3279	3289	3299	3308	3321	3332	3344	3357	3368
1909	Ja 7	Ja 17	Ja 27	F 6	F 16	F 26	Mr 8	Mr 18	Mr 28
	2153	2213	2284	2350	2416	2482	2548	2614	2680
	2748	2893	3036	3041	3096	3162	3228	3294	3360
	1411	1407	1393	1387	1376	1364	1351	1338	1327
	2368	2495	2618	2745	2868	2995	3119	3243	3369
	3400	3408	3417	3425	3436	3447	3459	3472	3485
1910	3581	47	104	161	221	280	348	401	460
	2821	2873	2833	2767	2783	2861	3080	3294	3507
	1709	1714	1715	1714	1709	1702	1691	1680	1667
	3040	3072	3072	3033	3070	3094	3118	3142	3166
	3529	3535	3541	3548	3558	3568	3579	3591	3601
1911	Ja 8	Ja 18	Ja 28	F 7	F 17	F 27	Mr 8	Mr 18	Mr 28
	2289	2370	2432	2511	2582	2655	2727	2800	2873
	2688	2813	2902	2953	3000	3048	3096	3144	3192
	1979	1994	2003	2012	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016
	2743	2868	2995	3120	3246	3371	3494	3619	3743
	63	67	71	75	84	93	101	113	125
1912	329	347	371	404	441	484	530	579	631
	2435	2489	2616	2775	2952	3133	3312	3496	3684
	2232	2250	2267	2283	2298	2309	2316	2324	2337
	2213	2307	2454	2576	2697	2821	2941	3064	3189
	205	206	207	208	215	222	229	236	241
1913	Ja 7	Ja 17	Ja 27	F 6	F 16	F 26	Mr 8	Mr 18	Mr 28
	2447	2541	2585	2689	2746	2820	2899	2975	3052
	2416	2568	2738	2916	3094	3264	3430	3594	3758
	2179	2501	2533	2543	2583	2652	2719	2785	2852
	3079	3501	3305	3412	3513	3613	3714	3815	3916
	353	351	349	348	352	356	359	369	376
1914	854	811	754	760	751	755	773	796	828
	2529	2705	2883	3051	3199	3327	3411	3491	3573
	2733	2756	2780	2803	2827	2849	2871	2892	2912
	2553	2682	2807	2935	3060	3190	3310	3437	3563
	506	502	498	493	484	486	487	504	511
1915	Ja 8	Ja 18	Ja 28	F 7	F 17	F 27	Mr 8	Mr 18	Mr 28
	2600	2676	2752	2829	2907	2988	3062	3142	3222
	2672	2842	2992	3105	3193	3081	3246	3373	3488
	3003	3024	3048	3071	3094	3118	3143	3167	3191
	2211	2285	2374	2474	2579	2688	2799	2914	3031
	683	656	649	642	640	639	638	642	646
U. Phal.	Hasta.	Chit.	Svati.	Visa.	Anur.	Jyesh.	Mula.	P. Ash.	U. Ash.
1800	1733	1867	2000	2138	2267	2400	2538	2667	2800
95-A									



Geocentric Places of Mars, Mercury, Jupiter, Venus and Saturn for every tenth day of current cycle  
 Venus, A.D. 1765—A.D. 1999

Day of L.S.Y.	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180	190	200	210	220	230	240	250	260	270	280	290	300	310	320	330	340	350	360	370	380	390	400	410	420	430	440	450	460	470	480	490	500	510	520	530	540	550	560	570	580	590	600	610	620	630	640	650	660	670	680	690	700	710	720	730	740	750	760	770	780	790	800	810	820	830	840	850	860	870	880	890	900	910	920	930	940	950	960	970	980	990	1000	1010	1020	1030	1040	1050	1060	1070	1080	1090	1100	1110	1120	1130	1140	1150	1160	1170	1180	1190	1200	1210	1220	1230	1240	1250	1260	1270	1280	1290	1300	1310	1320	1330	1340	1350	1360	1370	1380	1390	1400	1410	1420	1430	1440	1450	1460	1470	1480	1490	1500	1510	1520	1530	1540	1550	1560	1570	1580	1590	1600	1610	1620	1630	1640	1650	1660	1670	1680	1690	1700	1710	1720	1730	1740	1750	1760	1770	1780	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	2110	2120	2130	2140	2150	2160	2170	2180	2190	2200	2210	2220	2230	2240	2250	2260	2270	2280	2290	2300	2310	2320	2330	2340	2350	2360	2370	2380	2390	2400	2410	2420	2430	2440	2450	2460	2470	2480	2490	2500	2510	2520	2530	2540	2550	2560	2570	2580	2590	2600	2610	2620	2630	2640	2650	2660	2670	2680	2690	2700	2710	2720	2730	2740	2750	2760	2770	2780	2790	2800	2810	2820	2830	2840	2850	2860	2870	2880	2890	2900	2910	2920	2930	2940	2950	2960	2970	2980	2990	3000	3010	3020	3030	3040	3050	3060	3070	3080	3090	3100	3110	3120	3130	3140	3150	3160	3170	3180	3190	3200	3210	3220	3230	3240	3250	3260	3270	3280	3290	3300	3310	3320	3330	3340	3350	3360	3370	3380	3390	3400	3410	3420	3430	3440	3450	3460	3470	3480	3490	3500	3510	3520	3530	3540	3550	3560	3570	3580	3590	3600	3610	3620	3630	3640	3650	3660	3670	3680	3690	3700	3710	3720	3730	3740	3750	3760	3770	3780	3790	3800	3810	3820	3830	3840	3850	3860	3870	3880	3890	3900	3910	3920	3930	3940	3950	3960	3970	3980	3990	4000	4010	4020	4030	4040	4050	4060	4070	4080	4090	4100	4110	4120	4130	4140	4150	4160	4170	4180	4190	4200	4210	4220	4230	4240	4250	4260	4270	4280	4290	4300	4310	4320	4330	4340	4350	4360	4370	4380	4390	4400	4410	4420	4430	4440	4450	4460	4470	4480	4490	4500	4510	4520	4530	4540	4550	4560	4570	4580	4590	4600	4610	4620	4630	4640	4650	4660	4670	4680	4690	4700	4710	4720	4730	4740	4750	4760	4770	4780	4790	4800	4810	4820	4830	4840	4850	4860	4870	4880	4890	4900	4910	4920	4930	4940	4950	4960	4970	4980	4990	5000	5010	5020	5030	5040	5050	5060	5070	5080	5090	5100	5110	5120	5130	5140	5150	5160	5170	5180	5190	5200	5210	5220	5230	5240	5250	5260	5270	5280	5290	5300	5310	5320	5330	5340	5350	5360	5370	5380	5390	5400	5410	5420	5430	5440	5450	5460	5470	5480	5490	5500	5510	5520	5530	5540	5550	5560	5570	5580	5590	5600	5610	5620	5630	5640	5650	5660	5670	5680	5690	5700	5710	5720	5730	5740	5750	5760	5770	5780	5790	5800	5810	5820	5830	5840	5850	5860	5870	5880	5890	5900	5910	5920	5930	5940	5950	5960	5970	5980	5990	6000	6010	6020	6030	6040	6050	6060	6070	6080	6090	6100	6110	6120	6130	6140	6150	6160	6170	6180	6190	6200	6210	6220	6230	6240	6250	6260	6270	6280	6290	6300	6310	6320	6330	6340	6350	6360	6370	6380	6390	6400	6410	6420	6430	6440	6450	6460	6470	6480	6490	6500	6510	6520	6530	6540	6550	6560	6570	6580	6590	6600	6610	6620	6630	6640	6650	6660	6670	6680	6690	6700	6710	6720	6730	6740	6750	6760	6770	6780	6790	6800	6810	6820	6830	6840	6850	6860	6870	6880	6890	6900	6910	6920	6930	6940	6950	6960	6970	6980	6990	7000	7010	7020	7030	7040	7050	7060	7070	7080	7090	7100	7110	7120	7130	7140	7150	7160	7170	7180	7190	7200	7210	7220	7230	7240	7250	7260	7270	7280	7290	7300	7310	7320	7330	7340	7350	7360	7370	7380	7390	7400	7410	7420	7430	7440	7450	7460	7470	7480	7490	7500	7510	7520	7530	7540	7550	7560	7570	7580	7590	7600	7610	7620	7630	7640	7650	7660	7670	7680	7690	7700	7710	7720	7730	7740	7750	7760	7770	7780	7790	7800	7810	7820	7830	7840	7850	7860	7870	7880	7890	7900	7910	7920	7930	7940	7950	7960	7970	7980	7990	8000	8010	8020	8030	8040	8050	8060	8070	8080	8090	8100	8110	8120	8130	8140	8150	8160	8170	8180	8190	8200	8210	8220	8230	8240	8250	8260	8270	8280	8290	8300	8310	8320	8330	8340	8350	8360	8370	8380	8390	8400	8410	8420	8430	8440	8450	8460	8470	8480	8490	8500	8510	8520	8530	8540	8550	8560	8570	8580	8590	8600	8610	8620	8630	8640	8650	8660	8670	8680	8690	8700	8710	8720	8730	8740	8750	8760	8770	8780	8790	8800	8810	8820	8830	8840	8850	8860	8870	8880	8890	8900	8910	8920	8930	8940	8950	8960	8970	8980	8990	9000	9010	9020	9030	9040	9050	9060	9070	9080	9090	9100	9110	9120	9130	9140	9150	9160	9170	9180	9190	9200	9210	9220	9230	9240	9250	9260	9270	9280	9290	9300	9310	9320	9330	9340	9350	9360	9370	9380	9390	9400	9410	9420	9430	9440	9450	9460	9470	9480	9490	9500	9510	9520	9530	9540	9550	9560	9570	9580	9590	9600	9610	9620	9630	9640	9650	9660	9670	9680	9690	9700	9710	9720	9730	9740	9750	9760	9770	9780	9790	9800	9810	9820	9830	9840	9850	9860	9870	9880	9890	9900	9910	9920	9930	9940	9950	9960	9970	9980	9990	10000	10010	10020	10030	10040	10050	10060	10070	10080	10090	10100	10110	10120	10130	10140	10150	10160	10170	10180	10190	10200	10210	10220	10230	10240	10250	10260	10270	10280	10290	10300	10310	10320	10330	10340	10350	10360	10370	10380	10390	10400	10410	10420	10430	10440	10450	10460	10470	10480	10490	10500	10510	10520	10530	10540	10550	10560	10570	10580	10590	10600	10610	10620	10630	10640	10650	10660	10670	10680	10690	10700	10710	10720	10730	10740	10750	10760	10770	10780	10790	10800	10810	10820	10830	10840	10850	10860	10870	10880	10890	10900	10910	10920	10930	10940	10950	10960	10970	10980	10990	11000	11010	11020	11030	11040	11050	11060	11070	11080	11090	11100	11110	11120	11130	11140	11150	11160	11170	11180	11190	11200	11210	11220	11230	11240	11250	11260	11270	11280	11290	11300	11310	11320	11330	11340	11350	11360	11370	11380	11390	11400	11410	11420	11430	11440	11450	11460	11470	11480	11490	11500	11510	11520	11530	11540	11550	11560	11570	11580	11590	11600	11610	11620	11630	11640	11650	11660	11670	11680	11690	11700	11710	11720	11730	11740	11750	11760	11770	11780	11790	11800	11810	11820	11830	11840	11850	11860	11870	11880	11890	11900	11910	11920	11930	11940	11950	11960	11970	11980	11990	12000	12010	12020	12030	12040	12050	12060	12070	12080	12090	12100	12110	12120	12130	12140	12150	12160	12170	12180	12190	12200	12210	12220	12230	12240	12250	12260	12270	12280	12290	12300	12310	12320	12330	12340	12350	12360	12370	12380	12390	12400	12410	12420	12430	12440	12450	12460	12470	12480	12490	12500	12510	12520	12530	12540	12550	12560	12570	12580	12590	12600	12610	12620	12630	12640	12650	12660	12670	12680	12690	12700	12710	12720	12730	12740	12750	12760	12770	12780	12790	12800	12810	12820	12830	12840	12850	12860	12870	12880	12890	12900	12910	12920	12930	12940	12950	12960	12970	12980	12990	13000	13010	13020	13030	13040	13050	13060	13070	13080	13090	13100	13110	13120	13130	13140	13150	13160	13170	13180	13190	13200	13210	13220	13230	13240	13250	13260	13270	13280	13290
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A.D. 1637—A.D. 1999; Mercury, A.D. 1645—A.D. 1999; Jupiter, A.D. 1656—A.D. 1999;											
A.D. 1617—A.D. 1999—cont.											
160	170	180	190	200	210	220	230	240	250	260	
8 20	8 30	8 40	8 50	9 00	N 9	N 19	N 29	D 9	D 19	D 29	
8 70	8 80	8 90	9 00	9 10	113.5	117.8	121.7	125.0	127.0	127.9	
17 34	17 44	17 54	18 04	18 14	185.3	197.0	212.1	228.7	248.4	263.7	
23 28	23 38	23 48	23 58	24 08	324.4	324.3	324.7	325.3	326.3	327.6	
15 56	15 66	15 76	15 86	15 96	218.1	231.1	243.7	256.2	268.7	281.0	
8 61	8 71	8 81	8 91	8 00	85.0	85.2	84.8	84.3	83.5	82.7	
18 19	18 29	18 39	18 49	18 59	N 8	N 18	N 28	D 8	D 18	D 28	
17 60	17 70	17 80	17 90	18 00	230.4	237.5	245.3	252.7	260.3	267.9	
10 0	10 10	10 20	10 30	10 40	191.9	203.6	225.9	243.1	259.1	273.3	
97.4	97.5	97.6	97.7	97.8	5.0	3.8	2.6	1.7	0.9	0.9	
8 20	8 30	8 40	8 50	9 00	153.5	161.2	176.8	188.3	200.5	212.7	
10 10	10 20	10 30	10 40	10 50	100.1	99.9	99.6	99.5	98.8	98.1	
10 10	10 20	10 30	10 40	10 50	N 9	N 19	N 29	D 9	D 19	D 29	
97.4	97.5	97.6	97.7	97.8	130.9	136.1	140.9	145.8	149.9	153.7	
8 20	8 30	8 40	8 50	9 00	185.0	205.5	222.8	239.2	253.2	263.2	
10 10	10 20	10 30	10 40	10 50	45.5	41.3	43.1	40.8	40.3	39.1	
14 31	14 41	14 51	15 01	15 11	237.8	249.2	260.1	270.5	280.2	290.8	
19 14	19 24	19 34	19 44	19 54	113.1	118.7	113.8	113.9	113.4	112.8	
10 08	10 18	10 28	10 38	10 48	236.8	246.0	253.6	261.1	268.7	276.4	
21 08	21 18	21 28	21 38	21 48	203.3	219.0	234.1	244.0	243.2	242.5	
7 39	7 49	7 59	8 09	8 19	81.8	81.6	81.2	80.3	79.0	78.1	
13 73	13 83	13 93	14 03	14 13	186.8	199.7	211.9	224.6	237.0	249.8	
12 13	12 23	12 33	12 43	12 53	125.8	128.7	127.0	127.2	127.6	127.4	
11 58	11 68	11 78	11 88	11 98	139.6	145.4	151.1	156.8	162.1	167.4	
10 07	10 17	10 27	10 37	10 47	214.3	228.7	232.5	229.4	221.9	222.3	
14 02	14 12	14 22	14 32	14 42	112.5	113.4	114.1	114.4	114.1	113.3	
13 36	13 46	13 56	14 06	14 16	149.1	157.4	166.4	176.7	187.5	198.6	
8 18	8 28	8 38	8 48	8 58	138.0	139.1	139.6	140.2	140.7	140.7	
22 38	22 48	22 58	23 08	23 18	N 8	N 18	N 28	D 8	D 18	D 28	
21 68	21 78	21 88	21 98	22 08	255.5	263.8	271.2	279.0	286.4	294.1	
12 15	12 25	12 35	12 45	12 55	216.3	215.2	207.9	204.9	212.9	225.8	
17 47	17 57	18 07	18 17	18 27	139.4	140.9	142.3	143.6	144.5	145.1	
14 52	15 02	15 12	15 22	15 32	224.3	236.2	249.4	260.5	272.8	284.7	
8 20	8 30	8 40	8 50	9 00	149.9	150.9	151.7	152.3	153.1	153.3	
17 50	17 60	17 70	17 80	17 90	N 9	N 19	N 29	D 9	D 19	D 29	
15 54	15 64	15 74	15 84	15 94	157.8	158.8	164.9	171.0	176.9	182.6	
15 03	15 13	15 23	15 33	15 43	194.1	189.6	194.5	206.1	221.0	238.2	
15 53	16 03	16 13	16 23	16 33	164.0	165.9	167.9	169.7	171.2	172.7	
23 35	23 45	23 55	24 05	24 15	188.6	181.0	193.3	204.7	218.3	230.9	
18 07	18 17	18 27	18 37	18 47	161.1	162.1	163.0	163.9	164.8	165.2	
18 07	18 17	18 27	18 37	18 47	278.3	285.2	292.2	299.2	306.5	313.8	
7 38	7 48	7 58	8 08	8 18	176.3	196.6	201.1	217.8	235.0	252.2	
20 00	20 10	20 20	20 30	20 40	167.5	189.6	191.8	193.9	195.9	197.9	
6 38	6 48	6 58	7 08	7 18	223.8	225.2	221.2	215.1	210.8	210.3	
14 00	14 10	14 20	14 30	14 40	171.7	172.9	173.9	174.9	175.9	176.5	
5 40	5 50	6 00	6 10	6 20	185.3	171.5	177.9	184.2	190.5	196.9	
5 40	5 50	6 00	6 10	6 20	181.3	197.4	214.6	231.9	248.3	262.5	
5 40	5 50	6 00	6 10	6 20	211.1	213.2	215.5	217.7	220.0	222.2	
7 40	7 50	8 00	8 10	8 20	206.2	218.6	231.1	243.7	256.2	268.7	
5 19	5 29	5 39	5 49	5 59	133.1	133.4	134.5	135.6	136.7	137.4	
0 12	0 22	0 32	0 42	0 52	N 8	N 18	N 28	D 8	D 18	D 28	
0 02	0 12	0 22	0 32	0 42	311.0	315.3	320.4	325.8	331.2	337.1	
0 02	0 12	0 22	0 32	0 42	211.5	223.0	242.9	254.1	257.2	251.3	
0 02	0 12	0 22	0 32	0 42	235.8	237.9	239.9	242.2	244.4	240.7	
0 02	0 12	0 22	0 32	0 42	164.7	176.4	188.6	200.7	213.0	225.4	
0 02	0 12	0 22	0 32	0 42	193.6	194.7	195.8	197.0	197.9	198.8	
0 02	0 12	0 22	0 32	0 42	N 9	N 19	N 29	D 9	D 19	D 29	
0 02	0 12	0 22	0 32	0 42	177.6	184.3	190.8	197.5	204.0	210.6	
0 02	0 12	0 22	0 32	0 42	208.2	223.5	236.0	241.3	238.5	231.0	
0 02	0 12	0 22	0 32	0 42	164.5	266.2	268.2	270.3	272.4	274.4	
0 02	0 12	0 22	0 32	0 42	240.4	260.2	270.5	280.1	288.8	296.0	
0 02	0 12	0 22	0 32	0 42	203.7	204.9	206.1	207.2	208.2	209.2	
0 02	0 12	0 22	0 32	0 42	13.6	11.5	10.7	10.8	12.3	14.7	
0 02	0 12	0 22	0 32	0 42	225.1	224.5	216.8	214.6	221.6	235.0	
0 02	0 12	0 22	0 32	0 42	294.3	295.4	298.6	298.1	300.0	301.8	
0 02	0 12	0 22	0 32	0 42	167.4	212.5	223.3	237.8	250.4	263.1	
0 02	0 12	0 22	0 32	0 42	213.5	214.7	215.9	217.0	218.1	219.2	
U. Phal. Hast.	U. Phal. Hast.	U. Phal. Hast.	U. Phal. Hast.	U. Phal. Hast.	U. Phal. Hast.	U. Phal. Hast.	U. Phal. Hast.	U. Phal. Hast.	U. Phal. Hast.	U. Phal. Hast.	
160.0	173.3	186.7	200.0	213.3	226.7	240.0	253.3	266.7	280.0	293.3	
306.7	320.0	333.3	346.7	360.0	373.3	386.7	400.0	413.3	426.7	440.0	



Geocentric Places of Mars, Mercury, Jupiter, Venus and Saturn for every tenth day of current cycle																	TABLE
Venus, A.D. 1765—A.D. 1980																	TABLE
0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	110	120	130	140	150	160	170
Ap 13	Ap 23	My 3	My 13	My 23	Je 2	Je 12	Je 22	Jl 2	Jl 12	Jl 22	An 1	An 11	An 21	An 31	S 10	S 20	S 30
65.0	70.9	76.8	82.7	88.8	94.9	100.9	107.1	113.2	119.4	125.8	131.9	138.3	144.6	151.0	157.5	163.8	170.1
332.9	347.1	4.5	23.2	42.2	60.8	77.7	91.3	98.2	95.6	88.6	89.3	99.5	114.1	131.1	149.8	168.5	187.2
326.1	328.4	330.5	332.4	334.3	335.9	337.2	338.3	339.2	339.6	339.8	339.6	339.0	338.1	337.1	335.8	334.4	333.0
33.5	45.2	57.0	68.7	80.1	91.2	102.3	112.6	122.6	131.8	140.2	147.0	151.5	152.0	150.0	144.0	138.6	133.2
223.4	222.7	222.1	221.5	220.7	219.9	219.1	218.5	217.9	217.3	217.1	216.9	216.8	217.1	217.4	217.8	218.0	218.2
Ap 12	Ap 22	My 2	My 12	My 22	Je 1	Je 11	Je 21	Jl 1	Jl 11	Jl 21	An 10	An 20	An 30	S 9	S 19	S 29	S 39
309.9	317.7	325.2	332.9	340.4	347.9	355.1	2.4	9.0	16.7	23.6	30.3	36.6	42.7	48.7	54.2	59.8	65.4
342.1	0.2	19.1	37.9	55.3	69.9	78.8	77.9	70.7	69.3	79.3	92.5	109.3	128.2	148.6	162.7	176.4	190.6
353.8	356.2	359.6	1.0	3.3	5.5	7.5	9.6	11.3	12.8	14.2	15.2	15.9	16.4	16.8	16.0	15.3	14.6
338.2	350.5	2.9	15.1	27.4	39.6	52.0	64.2	76.4	88.9	101.0	113.2	125.4	137.8	150.0	162.4	174.7	186.9
234.8	234.5	234.3	233.2	232.4	231.6	230.9	230.2	229.5	228.7	228.4	228.0	227.7	227.9	228.1	228.3	228.5	228.7
Ap 13	Ap 23	My 3	My 13	My 23	Je 2	Je 12	Je 22	Jl 2	Jl 12	Jl 22	An 1	An 11	An 21	An 31	S 10	S 20	S 30
81.4	86.4	91.6	97.1	102.5	108.2	114.1	119.9	126.0	132.0	138.1	144.4	150.7	157.0	163.4	169.8	176.1	182.5
356.5	15.2	32.7	48.0	58.3	60.0	58.1	50.1	57.2	70.8	87.4	105.3	123.7	141.6	157.8	171.1	184.4	197.7
21.5	23.8	26.2	28.6	31.0	33.4	35.8	38.1	40.3	42.4	44.4	46.2	47.9	49.4	50.5	51.4	51.9	52.0
12.5	6.6	1.3	35.9	1.4	6.2	13.3	21.7	31.1	41.1	51.7	62.5	73.7	85.2	96.9	108.2	119.5	130.8
246.1	245.8	245.5	245.1	244.4	243.7	242.9	242.1	241.3	240.6	240.1	239.6	239.1	239.0	238.9	238.9	238.9	238.9
327.5	335.3	343.0	350.7	358.3	5.9	13.3	20.6	27.9	35.1	42.7	48.8	55.4	62.0	68.5	74.4	80.5	86.6
10.5	26.3	37.8	41.1	35.3	30.6	35.9	48.8	65.0	83.0	101.7	120.0	137.0	151.4	160.4	160.7	159.7	158.7
49.1	51.1	53.2	55.4	57.7	59.9	62.4	64.7	67.0	69.4	71.7	73.8	76.0	78.0	79.8	81.4	83.0	84.6
16.3	28.5	40.8	52.9	65.1	77.1	89.1	100.9	112.7	124.3	135.8	147.3	158.5	169.5	180.3	190.4	199.3	208.2
257.1	256.9	256.7	256.6	255.9	255.3	254.7	254.0	253.2	252.4	251.8	251.2	250.5	250.3	250.1	249.8	249.5	249.2
101.4	104.7	108.7	113.1	117.8	123.0	128.0	134.0	139.6	145.3	151.5	157.5	163.8	170.1	176.5	183.1	189.7	196.3
16.7	22.3	17.5	11.5	14.5	26.5	42.3	60.3	79.3	97.7	115.5	130.9	142.0	144.5	138.4	133.2	127.9	122.6
77.7	79.0	80.5	82.2	84.0	86.1	88.0	90.2	92.5	94.8	97.0	99.3	101.6	103.7	105.9	108.1	110.1	112.1
322.2	334.1	346.1	358.1	10.2	22.3	34.5	46.6	58.8	70.9	83.0	95.3	107.5	119.8	132.1	144.4	156.9	169.3
268.0	268.1	268.2	268.2	267.7	267.2	266.8	266.0	265.2	264.4	263.7	263.0	262.3	261.9	261.5	261.2	261.0	260.8
Ap 12	Ap 22	My 2	My 12	My 22	Je 1	Je 11	Je 21	Jl 1	Jl 11	Jl 21	An 10	An 20	An 30	S 9	S 19	S 29	S 39
344.1	351.9	359.4	7.1	14.6	22.0	29.4	36.5	43.8	50.7	57.6	64.3	70.9	77.5	84.1	90.3	96.5	102.7
0.0	352.8	354.4	4.8	19.9	37.6	55.7	74.6	92.5	109.3	121.2	126.7	122.5	116.1	119.1	130.6	144.9	159.2
108.1	108.3	108.9	109.7	110.9	112.2	113.8	115.6	117.4	119.4	121.6	123.8	125.9	128.1	130.4	132.6	134.7	136.9
45.4	55.5	64.8	72.7	79.3	82.9	83.4	79.7	73.8	68.4	66.1	67.6	72.1	80.0	88.4	97.9	108.3	118.7
278.8	279.1	279.4	279.6	279.3	279.0	278.8	278.1	277.4	276.7	276.0	275.2	274.4	273.8	273.2	272.6	272.1	271.6
Ap 13	Ap 23	My 3	My 13	My 23	Je 2	Je 12	Je 22	Jl 2	Jl 12	Jl 22	An 1	An 11	An 21	An 31	S 10	S 20	S 30
127.9	128.7	130.7	133.1	136.7	140.6	145.1	150.0	155.2	160.6	166.4	172.2	178.4	184.7	191.1	197.6	204.6	211.6
334.8	343.2	357.4	15.1	38.7	52.7	71.2	88.2	101.5	108.8	106.2	99.2	99.8	109.5	123.9	140.7	158.5	177.4
140.4	139.6	139.2	138.9	139.3	139.8	140.6	141.7	143.0	144.4	146.2	148.1	150.0	152.1	154.2	156.4	158.3	160.2
351.8	10.2	22.5	34.9	47.2	59.4	71.7	83.8	95.9	108.1	120.2	132.4	144.4	156.3	168.4	180.4	192.3	204.2
289.8	290.2	290.6	291.1	291.0	290.9	290.3	290.2	289.6	289.1	288.3	287.5	286.8	286.1	285.4	284.7	284.4	284.2
359.7	7.4	15.0	22.3	29.7	36.7	43.9	51.0	57.9	64.8	71.6	78.1	84.9	91.2	97.8	104.1	110.4	116.7
385.7	352.4	10.4	29.4	48.3	65.6	80.4	89.5	89.2	81.8	80.2	88.5	102.4	119.2	137.0	154.9	172.2	189.5
174.1	172.8	171.5	170.7	169.9	169.3	168.2	169.4	169.8	170.6	171.7	173.0	174.4	176.2	178.0	179.9	182.1	184.3
313.4	323.1	333.8	344.5	355.7	7.0	18.4	30.2	41.9	53.7	65.7	77.5	89.7	101.9	113.9	126.1	138.4	150.7
300.6	301.2	301.8	302.5	302.6	302.7	302.9	302.5	302.1	301.8	301.1	300.4	299.6	298.8	298.0	297.3	296.6	295.9
168.4	165.3	163.6	162.8	163.2	164.9	167.6	171.1	175.0	179.6	184.7	190.1	196.0	201.8	208.0	214.7	221.3	227.9
48.1	6.7	25.5	43.2	58.8	69.5	71.2	64.6	61.0	67.9	81.0	97.3	115.2	133.5	151.4	168.6	186.0	203.3
208.2	207.1	205.8	204.5	203.1	202.0	201.0	200.1	199.6	199.4	199.5	200.0	200.8	201.9	203.1	204.7	206.3	207.9
34.1	45.8	57.5	69.1	80.5	91.7	102.4	112.9	122.6	131.6	139.8	145.9	149.2	149.6	146.4	140.6	135.0	129.4
311.5	312.3	313.1	314.0	314.4	314.8	315.1	314.9	314.7	314.6	314.0	313.4	312.8	312.0	311.2	310.3	309.6	308.9
Ap 12	Ap 22	My 2	My 12	My 22	Je 1	Je 11	Je 21	Jl 1	Jl 11	Jl 21	An 10	An 20	An 30	S 9	S 19	S 29	S 39
14.9	22.1	29.4	36.5	43.5	50.7	57.5	64.4	71.2	77.8	84.5	91.2	97.5	104.1	110.4	116.9	123.3	129.7
2.7	20.8	36.6	48.5	52.3	46.4	41.7	46.8	58.9	75.1	93.0	111.6	129.7	146.7	161.1	170.1	179.1	188.1
1.3	241.2	240.5	239.7	238.7	237.4	236.0	234.6	233.4	232.3	231.4	230.9	230.7	230.7	231.3	231.9	232.4	232.9
9.3	351.6	3.9	16.8	28.5	40.8	53.2	65.5	77.6	89.9	102.2	114.3	126.7	138.9	151.3	163.6	175.9	188.2
2.5	323.5	324.5	325.5	326.1	326.7	327.3	327.4	327.5	327.5	327.0	326.5	326.1	325.3	324.5	323.8	323.0	322.2
Ap 13	Ap 23	My 3	My 13	My 23	Je 2	Je 12	Je 22	Jl 2	Jl 12	Jl 22	An 1	An 11	An 21	An 31	S 10	S 20	S 30
223.0	220.2	217.8	214.8	211.6	209.7	208.3	208.9	210.2	212.8	216.4	220.5	225.4	230.5	236.8	243.1	249.4	255.7
14.6	27.5	32.9	28.6	22.5	25.7	37.1	52.8	70.7	89.5	107.9	125.5	140.7	151.5	164.1	177.9	192.0	206.1.



TABLER  
rent cycle.  
A.D. 1988;  
160

A.D. 1637—A.D. 1999; Mercury, A.D. 1645—A.D. 1999; Jupiter, A.D. 1656—A.D. 1999;

A.D. 1617—A.D. 1999—cont.

	190	200	210	220	230	240	250	260
V 9	N 19	N 29	D 9	D 19				
270	280							

[illegible]



Geocentric Places of Mars, Mercury, Jupiter, Venus and Saturn for every tenth day of current cycle  
 Venus, A.D. 1765—A.D. 1999

Day of I.S.Y.	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180	190	200	210	220	230	240	250	260	270	280	290	300	310	320	330	340	350	360	370	380	390	400	410	420	430	440	450	460	470	480	490	500	510	520	530	540	550	560	570	580	590	600	610	620	630	640	650	660	670	680	690	700	710	720	730	740	750	760	770	780	790	800	810	820	830	840	850	860	870	880	890	900	910	920	930	940	950	960	970	980	990	1000	1010	1020	1030	1040	1050	1060	1070	1080	1090	1100	1110	1120	1130	1140	1150	1160	1170	1180	1190	1200	1210	1220	1230	1240	1250	1260	1270	1280	1290	1300	1310	1320	1330	1340	1350	1360	1370	1380	1390	1400	1410	1420	1430	1440	1450	1460	1470	1480	1490	1500	1510	1520	1530	1540	1550	1560	1570	1580	1590	1600	1610	1620	1630	1640	1650	1660	1670	1680	1690	1700	1710	1720	1730	1740	1750	1760	1770	1780	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	2110	2120	2130	2140	2150	2160	2170	2180	2190	2200	2210	2220	2230	2240	2250	2260	2270	2280	2290	2300	2310	2320	2330	2340	2350	2360	2370	2380	2390	2400	2410	2420	2430	2440	2450	2460	2470	2480	2490	2500	2510	2520	2530	2540	2550	2560	2570	2580	2590	2600	2610	2620	2630	2640	2650	2660	2670	2680	2690	2700	2710	2720	2730	2740	2750	2760	2770	2780	2790	2800	2810	2820	2830	2840	2850	2860	2870	2880	2890	2900	2910	2920	2930	2940	2950	2960	2970	2980	2990	3000	3010	3020	3030	3040	3050	3060	3070	3080	3090	3100	3110	3120	3130	3140	3150	3160	3170	3180	3190	3200	3210	3220	3230	3240	3250	3260	3270	3280	3290	3300	3310	3320	3330	3340	3350	3360	3370	3380	3390	3400	3410	3420	3430	3440	3450	3460	3470	3480	3490	3500	3510	3520	3530	3540	3550	3560	3570	3580	3590	3600	3610	3620	3630	3640	3650	3660	3670	3680	3690	3700	3710	3720	3730	3740	3750	3760	3770	3780	3790	3800	3810	3820	3830	3840	3850	3860	3870	3880	3890	3900	3910	3920	3930	3940	3950	3960	3970	3980	3990	4000	4010	4020	4030	4040	4050	4060	4070	4080	4090	4100	4110	4120	4130	4140	4150	4160	4170	4180	4190	4200	4210	4220	4230	4240	4250	4260	4270	4280	4290	4300	4310	4320	4330	4340	4350	4360	4370	4380	4390	4400	4410	4420	4430	4440	4450	4460	4470	4480	4490	4500	4510	4520	4530	4540	4550	4560	4570	4580	4590	4600	4610	4620	4630	4640	4650	4660	4670	4680	4690	4700	4710	4720	4730	4740	4750	4760	4770	4780	4790	4800	4810	4820	4830	4840	4850	4860	4870	4880	4890	4900	4910	4920	4930	4940	4950	4960	4970	4980	4990	5000	5010	5020	5030	5040	5050	5060	5070	5080	5090	5100	5110	5120	5130	5140	5150	5160	5170	5180	5190	5200	5210	5220	5230	5240	5250	5260	5270	5280	5290	5300	5310	5320	5330	5340	5350	5360	5370	5380	5390	5400	5410	5420	5430	5440	5450	5460	5470	5480	5490	5500	5510	5520	5530	5540	5550	5560	5570	5580	5590	5600	5610	5620	5630	5640	5650	5660	5670	5680	5690	5700	5710	5720	5730	5740	5750	5760	5770	5780	5790	5800	5810	5820	5830	5840	5850	5860	5870	5880	5890	5900	5910	5920	5930	5940	5950	5960	5970	5980	5990	6000	6010	6020	6030	6040	6050	6060	6070	6080	6090	6100	6110	6120	6130	6140	6150	6160	6170	6180	6190	6200	6210	6220	6230	6240	6250	6260	6270	6280	6290	6300	6310	6320	6330	6340	6350	6360	6370	6380	6390	6400	6410	6420	6430	6440	6450	6460	6470	6480	6490	6500	6510	6520	6530	6540	6550	6560	6570	6580	6590	6600	6610	6620	6630	6640	6650	6660	6670	6680	6690	6700	6710	6720	6730	6740	6750	6760	6770	6780	6790	6800	6810	6820	6830	6840	6850	6860	6870	6880	6890	6900	6910	6920	6930	6940	6950	6960	6970	6980	6990	7000	7010	7020	7030	7040	7050	7060	7070	7080	7090	7100	7110	7120	7130	7140	7150	7160	7170	7180	7190	7200	7210	7220	7230	7240	7250	7260	7270	7280	7290	7300	7310	7320	7330	7340	7350	7360	7370	7380	7390	7400	7410	7420	7430	7440	7450	7460	7470	7480	7490	7500	7510	7520	7530	7540	7550	7560	7570	7580	7590	7600	7610	7620	7630	7640	7650	7660	7670	7680	7690	7700	7710	7720	7730	7740	7750	7760	7770	7780	7790	7800	7810	7820	7830	7840	7850	7860	7870	7880	7890	7900	7910	7920	7930	7940	7950	7960	7970	7980	7990	8000	8010	8020	8030	8040	8050	8060	8070	8080	8090	8100	8110	8120	8130	8140	8150	8160	8170	8180	8190	8200	8210	8220	8230	8240	8250	8260	8270	8280	8290	8300	8310	8320	8330	8340	8350	8360	8370	8380	8390	8400	8410	8420	8430	8440	8450	8460	8470	8480	8490	8500	8510	8520	8530	8540	8550	8560	8570	8580	8590	8600	8610	8620	8630	8640	8650	8660	8670	8680	8690	8700	8710	8720	8730	8740	8750	8760	8770	8780	8790	8800	8810	8820	8830	8840	8850	8860	8870	8880	8890	8900	8910	8920	8930	8940	8950	8960	8970	8980	8990	9000	9010	9020	9030	9040	9050	9060	9070	9080	9090	9100	9110	9120	9130	9140	9150	9160	9170	9180	9190	9200	9210	9220	9230	9240	9250	9260	9270	9280	9290	9300	9310	9320	9330	9340	9350	9360	9370	9380	9390	9400	9410	9420	9430	9440	9450	9460	9470	9480	9490	9500	9510	9520	9530	9540	9550	9560	9570	9580	9590	9600	9610	9620	9630	9640	9650	9660	9670	9680	9690	9700	9710	9720	9730	9740	9750	9760	9770	9780	9790	9800	9810	9820	9830	9840	9850	9860	9870	9880	9890	9900	9910	9920	9930	9940	9950	9960	9970	9980	9990	10000	10010	10020	10030	10040	10050	10060	10070	10080	10090	10100	10110	10120	10130	10140	10150	10160	10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A.D. 1637—A.D. 1999; Mercury, A.D. 1645—A.D. 1999; Jupiter, A.D. 1656—A.D. 1999;									
A.D. 1617—A.D. 1999—cont.									
180	190	200	210	220	230	240	250	260	
8 20	0 30	N 9	N 19	N 29	D 9	D 19	D 29		
2770	2960	3017	3079	3141	3205	3274	3340		
1502	2164	2263	2278	2211	2185	2217	2335		
3401	3352	3344	3341	3341	3344	3341	3363		
1574	3074	2197	2323	2448	2574	2698	2824		
60	30	21	15	09	03	02	01		
8 10	0 29	N 8	N 18	N 28	D 8	D 18	D 28		
1471	1730	1792	1856	1923	1989	2053	2120		
1045	2127	2076	2015	2034	2140	2286	2453		
207	162	148	135	124	114	109	105		
1085	1585	1654	1773	1896	2018	2141	2264		
208	181	172	165	158	150	146	142		
8 20	0 30	N 9	N 19	N 29	D 9	D 19	D 29		
3330	3454	3456	3472	3495	3526	3564	05		
1770	1865	1864	1850	2087	2299	2421	2598		
568	560	551	538	525	515	499	486		
1927	2388	2498	2603	2703	2794	2874	2935		
365	334	326	313	310	301	295	289		
1582	1654	1820	1887	2055	2123	2191	2268		
1794	1758	1858	2047	2216	2389	2559	2708		
589	908	909	907	902	895	884	871		
1391	1587	2012	2137	2263	2390	2515	2642		
600	487	482	474	466	457	450	443		
480	575	568	550	519	489	459	437		
1679	1843	2012	2185	2357	2510	2634	2701		
1138	1203	1213	1222	1229	1230	1230	1226		
1322	1481	1571	1688	1775	1852	1908	2113		
644	643	639	632	625	617	609	601		
1744	1832	2051	2122	2192	2261	2334	2407		
1387	1894	2152	2311	2444	2523	2515	2433		
1382	1445	1481	1496	1510	1522	1530	1537		
781	2258	2377	2501	2622	2742	2860	2978		
	790	790	784	773	764	754	755		
8 20	0 30	N 9	N 19	N 29	D 9	D 19	D 29		
781	824	859	888	1008	1015	1010	995		
1434	1114	2255	2358	2447	2297	2254	2305		
1217	1704	1725	1745	1764	1781	1798	1811		
1014	1706	1830	1953	2078	2203	2329	2462		
	833	938	933	930	926	918	910		
1814	2117	2180	2262	2333	2407	2481	2557		
1663	2177	2217	2167	2103	2125	2231	2380		
1854	1839	1951	1953	2004	2026	2046	2065		
1997	2164	2147	2069	2037	2025	2051	2109		
1043	1071	1078	1075	1074	1074	1088	1062		
1703	1130	1178	1225	1283	1300	1326	1345		
2009	2032	1958	1952	2042	2177	2339	2514		
1633	2177	2200	2221	2244	2266	2288	2311		
1164	2081	2204	2330	2455	2581	2706	2829		
	1201	1208	1210	1212	1214	1200	1206		
1885	2243	2336	2411	2485	2560	2637	2712		
1801	1786	1881	1976	2132	2303	2431	2550		
1770	2431	2450	2471	2493	2515	2538	2561		
1089	1442	1661	1789	1902	2023	2149	2272		
2358	1526	1385	1240	1115	1249	1348	1347		
1031	1289	1243	1327	1448	1495	1541	1580		
1777	1782	1938	2105	2273	2448	2603	2724		
3033	2709	2722	2756	2758	2776	2797	2820		
3079	2802	2459	2674	2701	2762	2836	2922		
	1445	1455	1467	1449	1475	1476	1477		
114	2424	2439	2573	2550	2723	2901	2980		
401	1970	2071	2245	2406	2538	2613	2602		
307	2029	3034	3041	3051	3072	3079	3037		
513	1892	2019	2145	2271	2386	2522	2650		
	1503	1570	1578	1526	1594	1593	1602		
1805	1600	Haata.	Chit.	Swati.	Visa.	Anur.	Jyesh.	Mula.	P. Ash.
		1732	1987	2000	2123	2287	2400	2533	2687
98									



Geocentric Places of Mars, Mercury, Jupiter, Venus and Saturn for every tenth day of current cycle																	
Day of I.S.Y.	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	110	120	130	140	150	160
Eng. date ...	Ap 13	Ap 23	My 3	My 13	My 23	Je 2	Je 12	Je 22	Jul 2	Jul 12	Jul 22	Aug 1	Aug 11	Aug 21	Aug 31	Sep 10	Sep 20
1951 Mars ...	9.1	16.5	23.9	31.0	38.3	45.3	52.2	59.3	66.2	72.8	79.5	86.0	92.8	99.2	105.5	111.9	118.1
Merc. ...	14.7	15.6	8.4	6.3	14.8	28.7	45.8	64.4	83.3	101.6	118.4	132.0	139.4	137.2	131.2	123.9	119.1
Jup. ...	333.8	336.0	338.3	340.4	342.4	344.2	345.7	347.2	348.3	349.1	349.8	349.8	349.7	349.1	348.3	347.0	345.3
Ven. ...	35.1	46.9	58.6	70.0	81.4	92.3	103.0	113.0	122.7	131.0	138.3	143.5	145.1	144.5	139.3	133.2	126.1
Sat. ...	155.2	151.6	154.0	153.4	153.3	153.3	153.2	153.7	154.2	154.6	155.5	156.4	157.3	158.4	159.5	160.6	161.3
1952 Mars ...	202.2	199.3	195.7	192.7	189.1	188.7	188.9	190.2	192.6	195.8	199.8	204.3	209.5	214.8	220.8	227.0	233.4
Merc. ...	351.0	347.2	353.4	6.1	23.1	41.6	60.5	79.2	96.7	111.7	121.1	120.9	113.8	111.2	119.0	131.9	148.3
Jup. ...	1.6	4.0	6.4	8.9	11.2	13.4	15.6	17.7	19.6	21.3	22.9	24.2	25.2	25.9	26.2	26.3	26.3
Ven. ...	340.6	353.0	5.2	17.7	30.0	42.2	54.4	66.7	79.0	91.3	103.4	115.8	127.9	140.2	152.4	164.8	177.1
Sat. ...	168.5	167.8	167.1	166.4	166.1	165.8	165.5	165.7	165.9	166.1	166.9	167.7	168.4	169.5	170.6	171.6	172.8
1953 Mars ...	24.0	31.0	38.0	45.0	51.8	58.8	65.6	72.2	78.9	85.5	92.2	99.5	105.0	111.5	117.8	124.3	130.6
Merc. ...	332.7	344.7	0.6	18.8	37.6	56.6	74.5	90.1	101.2	108.7	97.3	92.9	98.4	111.0	127.0	144.5	162.3
Jup. ...	29.1	31.3	33.6	36.1	38.4	40.8	43.2	45.5	47.7	50.0	52.3	54.1	55.8	57.6	58.9	60.1	61.0
Ven. ...	1.2	35.0	352.1	353.3	357.8	4.0	12.3	21.5	31.5	41.8	52.6	63.6	75.2	86.6	98.3	110.3	122.3
Sat. ...	181.4	180.6	179.8	179.1	178.6	178.1	177.6	177.6	177.6	177.6	178.1	178.6	179.2	180.1	181.0	181.9	183.1
1954 Mars ...	246.6	250.1	252.9	254.8	256.1	255.8	254.6	252.1	240.5	247.0	245.3	243.8	246.1	249.3	251.6	255.6	260.6
Merc. ...	338.3	356.0	14.6	33.7	52.0	68.5	80.6	85.4	80.4	74.5	78.5	90.0	105.5	123.0	141.0	159.1	176.7
Jup. ...	58.9	58.6	60.6	62.7	64.9	67.1	69.5	71.7	74.1	76.4	78.6	80.9	83.2	85.2	87.2	89.1	90.8
Ven. ...	19.1	30.5	42.7	54.6	66.8	79.0	90.7	102.5	114.1	125.7	137.0	148.5	159.5	170.3	180.4	190.2	199.2
Sat. ...	194.0	193.2	192.4	191.6	191.0	190.4	189.7	189.5	189.3	189.0	189.3	189.6	190.0	190.8	191.6	192.3	193.4
1955 Mars ...	38.6	45.2	52.0	58.6	65.4	71.9	78.4	85.0	91.4	98.0	104.4	110.7	117.1	123.4	130.0	136.2	142.5
Merc. ...	351.9	11.1	29.1	46.2	59.8	66.1	62.9	56.0	58.1	68.2	83.7	100.9	119.1	137.5	154.7	169.9	186.3
Jup. ...	85.8	86.9	88.1	89.5	91.3	93.2	95.0	97.2	99.3	101.5	103.7	106.1	108.3	110.5	112.8	114.9	116.9
Ven. ...	328.8	335.8	347.7	359.9	12.0	24.3	36.4	43.6	60.8	72.8	85.2	97.3	109.6	121.5	134.1	146.5	158.9
Sat. ...	206.2	205.4	204.6	203.9	203.3	202.5	201.7	201.3	200.3	200.5	200.6	200.7	200.9	201.5	202.1	202.6	203.5
1956 Mars ...	274.6	280.6	286.9	293.0	298.7	304.4	309.5	314.4	318.7	322.4	325.3	326.4	327.3	325.8	323.4	321.0	318.6
Merc. ...	6.6	23.8	38.1	46.2	44.8	37.5	37.7	46.9	61.6	78.9	97.3	115.7	133.6	149.5	161.7	166.7	169.2
Jup. ...	116.8	116.8	117.1	117.7	118.6	119.7	121.0	122.8	124.5	126.4	128.5	130.5	132.7	134.8	137.1	139.3	141.5
Ven. ...	45.6	55.1	63.7	70.4	75.4	76.8	74.6	68.7	62.5	59.2	60.2	64.3	71.0	79.2	88.3	98.5	108.2
Sat. ...	218.0	217.3	216.6	215.9	215.1	214.3	213.6	213.0	212.4	211.9	211.8	211.7	211.7	212.1	212.5	213.0	213.9
1957 Mars ...	58.4	59.7	65.8	72.2	78.3	84.8	91.1	97.2	103.7	109.8	116.3	122.6	128.7	135.9	141.7	148.1	154.5
Merc. ...	16.5	26.2	26.7	19.8	17.2	25.0	39.0	56.4	74.8	93.5	111.7	128.4	142.2	149.2	147.5	139.9	135.5
Jup. ...	149.6	148.6	147.9	147.5	147.3	147.6	148.2	169.1	150.1	151.4	153.1	154.8	156.5	158.1	160.7	162.7	165.0
Ven. ...	359.7	12.1	24.4	36.7	49.1	61.3	74.5	85.7	97.8	109.9	122.0	134.0	146.1	158.1	170.1	182.9	193.3
Sat. ...	228.6	229.0	228.4	227.8	227.0	226.2	225.5	224.8	224.1	223.5	223.2	222.9	222.7	222.9	223.1	223.4	224.1
1958 Mars ...	295.2	302.6	309.9	317.2	324.3	331.5	338.6	345.4	352.3	358.7	5.0	10.9	16.4	21.7	26.1	30.0	33.1
Merc. ...	8.5	2.3	35.7	4.0	16.7	33.6	51.9	70.9	89.7	108.8	121.6	131.1	131.2	124.3	121.5	128.8	141.5
Jup. ...	183.5	182.2	180.9	179.8	178.8	178.1	177.3	177.4	177.6	178.2	179.1	180.1	181.5	183.0	184.7	186.4	188.5
Ven. ...	313.2	323.6	334.3	345.5	356.7	8.4	19.9	31.6	43.4	55.3	67.3	79.3	91.4	103.4	115.6	127.9	140.2
Sat. ...	241.0	240.6	240.2	239.7	239.0	238.3	237.5	236.8	236.1	235.3	234.8	234.3	233.9	233.9	234.0	234.0	234.6
1959 Mars ...	68.5	74.1	79.9	85.8	91.7	97.7	103.8	109.9	116.0	122.0	128.3	134.6	141.0	147.2	153.7	160.2	166.5
Merc. ...	339.3	343.3	355.1	11.1	29.2	48.1	67.1	86.0	100.4	111.4	114.2	107.7	103.7	108.8	120.8	131.0	144.7
Jup. ...	217.5	216.6	215.4	214.1	212.8	211.6	210.3	209.2	208.6	208.0	207.9	208.1	208.6	209.3	210.5	211.8	213.4
Ven. ...	35.6	47.3	59.0	70.4	81.8	92.5	103.1	113.1	122.6	130.7	137.7	142.4	142.5	141.6	135.6	129.8	126.7
Sat. ...	251.9	251.7	251.5	251.2	250.6	250.0	249.3	248.6	247.9	247.1	246.4	245.7	245.1	245.0	244.9	244.8	245.3
1960 Mars ...	313.8	321.4	329.3	336.9	344.4	352.1	359.4	6.8	14.0	21.1	27.8	34.7	41.2	47.4	53.6	59.8	67.7
Merc. ...	333.3	348.7	6.2	25.2	44.2	62.5	78.7	91.1	96.1	91.2	85.3	89.1	100.2	115.5	132.8	150.8	169.3
Jup. ...	250.0	250.2	249.8	249.2	248.3	247.2	245.9	244.6	243.2	242.0	240.7	240.2	239.6	239.4	239.6	240.1	240.9
Ven. ...	341.2	353.6	5.8	18.2	30.6	42.8	55.1	67.5	79.8	91.9	104.1	116.4	128.6	140.8	153.1	165.4	177.7
Sat. ...	263.1	263.0	262.9	262.8	262.3	261.8	261.2	260.4	259.6	258.9	258.2	257.5	256.8	256.5	256.2	255.8	256.0
1961 Mars ...	85.0	90.3	95.1	100.4	105.7	111.3	117.1	122.8	128.8	134.8	140.8	147.2	153.2	159.7	166.1	172.7	179.3
Merc. ...	343.9	2.3	21.3	39.7	56.7	70.3	77.0	74.3	67.3	68.5	78.7	93.8	111.1	129.4	147.3	164.5	181.8
Jup. ...	280.8	281.9	282.8	283.4	283.5	283.3	282.8	282.1	281.0	279.7	278.5	277.1	275.8	274.7	273.8	273.1	272.4
Ven. ...	357.1	351.6	349.8	351.7	356.3	3.8	12.1	21.5	31.7	42.0	53.0	64.1	75.7	87.3	99.0	110.9	122.8
Sat. ...	273.8	274.0	274.2	274.4	274.0	273.6	273.3	272.5	271.7	271.0	270.3	269.6	268.8	268.3	267.8	267.2	266.7
1962 Mars ...	331.1	339.0	346.8	354.5	2.0	9.6	16.9	24.3	31.6	38.6	45.6	52.5	59.0	65.7	71.9	78.3	84.7
Merc. ...	358.5	16.9	34.2	48.7	57.2	56.6	49.3	45.1	57.6	72.0	89.1	107.4	125.8	143.5	159.2	171.5	183.8
Jup. ...	309.6	311.6	313.4	314.9	316.3	317.2	318.1	318.4	318.6	318.8	317.7	316.7	315.7	314.4	313.0	311.5	310.3
Ven. ...	18.7	31.0	43.1	55.3	67.3	79.3	91.1	103.1	114.6	126.1	137.6	148.9	159.8	170.5	180.7	190.3	199.3
Sat. ...	284.7	285.0	285.3	285.7	285.5	285.3	285.2	284.5	284.0	283.4	282.6	281.8	281.1	280.4	279.7	279.1	278.9
Mesh	30	60	90	120	150	180	210	240	270	300	330	360	390	420	450	480	510
Vrsh.	Mith.	Kat.	Sim.	Kan.	Tul.	Vrsch.	Dhan.	Mak.	Kum.	Min.	Asvn.	Bhar.	Krit.	Rohi.	Mrig.	Ardh.	Punar.



A.D. 1637—A.D. 1999; Mercury, A.D. 1645—A.D. 1999; Jupiter, A.D. 1656—A.D. 1999;											
A.D. 1617—A.D. 1999—cont.											
190	200	210	220	230	240	250	260	270	280	290	300
0 30	N 9	N 19	N 29	D 9	D 19	D 29		Ja 8	Ja 18	Ja 28	F 7
160	170	180	190	200	210	220	230	1952	181.3	180.0	180.0
181.3	180.0	178.7	177.4	176.1	174.8	173.5	172.2	240.1	252.1	267.7	285.1
310.7	330.8	339.8	339.1	330.2	339.8	340.6	340.6	311.7	343.2	344.8	346.6
223.5	235.6	247.7	260.1	272.2	284.7	297.0	309.2	223.5	235.6	247.7	260.1
172.5	172.5	172.6	172.6	172.6	172.6	172.6	172.6	172.5	172.5	172.5	172.5
313.4	321.0	328.4	336.2	343.0	351.0	358.4	365.8	313.4	321.0	328.4	336.2
247.0	261.2	281.7	299.4	316.0	330.1	343.8	357.1	247.0	261.2	281.7	299.4
15.5	15.9	16.5	17.4	18.6	20.1	21.9	23.7	15.5	15.9	16.5	17.4
309.6	320.6	331.2	341.4	350.6	358.5	365.8	372.6	309.6	320.6	331.2	341.4
184.1	184.3	184.5	184.7	184.9	185.1	185.3	185.5	184.1	184.3	184.5	184.7
197.7	203.6	209.2	214.9	220.4	225.7	231.0	236.2	197.7	203.6	209.2	214.9
260.7	278.6	295.2	309.0	321.3	331.5	340.6	348.6	260.7	278.6	295.2	309.0
52.8	51.0	51.3	51.0	51.0	51.4	52.2	53.1	52.8	51.0	51.3	51.0
258.6	271.5	284.0	296.6	309.3	321.8	334.4	346.7	258.6	271.5	284.0	296.6
194.9	195.4	195.9	196.3	196.7	197.1	197.5	197.9	194.9	195.4	195.9	196.3
332.3	339.5	346.6	353.6	360.6	367.6	374.6	381.6	332.3	339.5	346.6	353.6
274.6	289.7	300.6	307.5	314.4	321.3	328.2	335.1	274.6	289.7	300.6	307.5
91.0	89.7	88.4	87.1	85.8	84.5	83.2	81.9	91.0	89.7	88.4	87.1
218.1	227.2	237.3	247.8	258.0	268.3	278.6	288.9	218.1	227.2	237.3	247.8
205.5	206.1	206.7	207.3	207.9	208.5	209.1	209.7	205.5	206.1	206.7	207.3
212.8	219.8	225.8	232.3	238.7	245.2	251.6	258.1	212.8	219.8	225.8	232.3
282.1	287.7	283.9	277.2	278.4	280.6	282.8	285.0	282.1	287.7	283.9	277.2
126.6	125.7	124.6	123.3	122.0	120.6	119.3	117.9	126.6	125.7	124.6	123.3
236.0	308.4	320.5	332.6	344.6	356.4	368.2	379.9	236.0	308.4	320.5	332.6
215.7	216.4	217.1	217.9	218.2	218.5	218.8	219.1	215.7	216.4	217.1	217.9
351.7	0.5	6.6	12.6	18.7	24.9	31.1	37.3	351.7	0.5	6.6	12.6
269.3	261.7	260.3	268.3	281.8	295.5	309.3	323.1	269.3	261.7	260.3	268.3
158.1	158.0	157.8	157.3	156.4	155.2	154.0	152.8	158.1	158.0	157.8	157.3
240.1	252.9	265.5	277.9	290.4	302.9	315.4	327.9	240.1	252.9	265.5	277.9
226.0	226.8	227.6	228.5	229.4	230.3	231.2	232.1	226.0	226.8	227.6	228.5
227.5	234.4	241.4	248.4	255.5	262.5	269.5	276.5	227.5	234.4	241.4	248.4
243.7	248.8	261.5	277.3	294.9	313.1	330.9	347.5	243.7	248.8	261.5	277.3
166.0	186.9	187.6	198.1	188.1	187.9	187.4	186.5	166.0	186.9	187.6	198.1
212.2	290.1	284.8	278.4	276.7	278.1	280.5	282.9	212.2	290.1	284.8	278.4
235.5	236.5	237.5	238.5	239.1	239.7	240.3	240.9	235.5	236.5	237.5	238.5
25.8	28.4	31.6	35.5	39.9	44.5	49.5	54.6	25.8	28.4	31.6	35.5
241.3	256.5	273.4	291.4	309.2	326.2	343.0	359.7	241.3	256.5	273.4	291.4
211.7	213.3	214.9	216.2	217.2	218.0	218.5	218.8	211.7	213.3	214.9	216.2
278.1	280.7	303.3	315.9	328.3	340.6	352.8	365.1	278.1	280.7	303.3	315.9
245.3	246.4	247.5	248.5	249.3	250.1	250.9	251.7	245.3	246.4	247.5	248.5
242.1	249.5	256.8	264.3	271.7	279.2	286.6	294.0	242.1	249.5	256.8	264.3
262.7	270.3	288.1	305.0	319.9	329.9	331.6	332.7	262.7	270.3	288.1	305.0
236.5	238.7	240.7	242.6	244.5	246.0	247.3	248.5	236.5	238.7	240.7	242.6
233.9	236.0	243.1	250.6	257.8	265.3	272.5	279.7	233.9	236.0	243.1	250.6
255.1	256.2	257.3	258.4	259.4	260.3	261.2	262.1	255.1	256.2	257.3	258.4
75.8	72.4	69.8	68.6	68.3	70.2	72.3	74.4	75.8	72.4	69.8	68.6
266.9	283.8	299.1	310.5	314.3	308.6	303.0	307.3	266.9	283.8	299.1	310.5
281.9	264.1	266.4	268.7	271.0	273.0	275.0	276.9	281.9	264.1	266.4	268.7
300.8	320.9	331.2	341.2	350.2	357.8	364.4	370.9	300.8	320.9	331.2	341.2
264.9	266.1	267.3	268.4	269.4	270.4	271.5	272.5	264.9	266.1	267.3	268.4
257.2	246.8	272.4	280.1	287.9	295.6	303.4	311.4	257.2	246.8	272.4	280.1
278.0	291.5	297.2	298.8	286.7	287.8	298.0	312.7	278.0	291.5	297.2	298.8
269.8	290.2	292.4	294.8	297.2	299.6	302.0	304.3	269.8	290.2	292.4	294.8
259.5	272.1	284.7	297.3	310.0	322.4	335.0	347.5	259.5	272.1	284.7	297.3
274.9	276.1	277.3	278.4	279.5	280.6	281.7	282.8	274.9	276.1	277.3	278.4
123.3	120.4	117.6	113.8	109.8	106.6	104.0	103.3	123.3	120.4	117.6	113.8
280.0	278.9	271.6	269.7	278.1	291.5	308.3	326.5	280.0	278.9	271.6	269.7
316.5	317.5	319.7	323.0	324.3	326.7	329.0	331.4	316.5	317.5	319.7	323.0
217.7	227.3	237.3	248.0	259.3	270.8	283.2	294.1	217.7	227.3	237.3	248.0
184.9	186.1	187.3	188.6	189.8	191.0	192.1	193.1	184.9	186.1	187.3	188.6
100.0	173.3	180.7	200.0	213.3	226.7	240.0	253.3	100.0	173.3	180.7	200.0
96.4								96.4			



Geocentric Places of Mars, Mercury, Jupiter, Venus and Saturn for every tenth day of current cycle		Venus A.D. 1765—A.D. 1999																	
Day of I.S.Y.	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180
Eng. date ...	Ap 13	Ap 23	My 3	My 13	My 23	Je 2	Je 12	Je 22	Jul 2	Jul 12	Jul 22	Aug 1	Aug 11	Aug 21	Aug 31	Sep 10	Sep 20	Sep 30	Oct 10
1963 Mars ...	106.6	109.3	113.0	117.1	121.7	126.5	131.6	137.2	142.7	148.6	154.5	160.4	166.8	173.0	179.7	186.0	192.7	199.4	206.1
Merc. ...	11.9	27.3	37.3	37.9	30.7	28.4	36.2	40.9	66.7	84.8	103.5	121.8	138.7	152.1	168.3	180.0	192.7	206.1	219.4
Jup. ...	337.5	339.8	342.1	344.3	346.4	348.3	350.0	354.5	352.8	353.8	354.6	354.7	354.7	354.9	354.9	354.9	354.9	354.9	354.9
Ven. ...	324.1	336.2	343.2	0.4	12.6	24.8	37.0	49.1	61.3	73.3	85.7	97.7	110.1	122.4	134.8	147.0	159.4	171.7	184.0
Sat. ...	295.5	246.1	296.7	297.2	297.3	297.4	297.4	296.9	296.4	296.0	295.2	294.4	293.6	292.9	292.2	291.5	290.1	288.7	287.3
1964 Mars ...	347.5	355.2	2.9	10.9	18.0	25.3	32.6	39.9	46.9	53.8	60.8	67.4	74.2	80.6	87.2	93.4	99.5	105.7	111.9
Merc. ...	16.3	19.5	18.1	8.6	14.6	27.5	44.1	62.4	81.4	100.8	117.0	131.6	141.0	141.5	134.6	131.3	126.4	121.7	117.2
Jup. ...	5.4	7.8	10.2	12.5	14.9	17.3	19.5	21.6	23.6	25.5	27.1	28.6	29.7	30.5	31.1	31.2	31.0	30.7	30.4
Ven. ...	45.8	55.1	63.3	69.5	73.7	74.3	70.7	65.0	59.3	57.1	58.7	63.3	70.3	78.0	88.4	98.7	109.4	120.1	130.8
Sat. ...	306.5	307.2	307.9	308.7	309.0	309.3	309.5	309.2	308.9	308.6	308.0	307.4	306.7	305.0	305.1	304.2	302.7	301.3	299.9
1965 Mars ...	135.4	135.5	136.4	138.6	141.4	145.1	149.3	153.9	159.0	164.2	170.0	175.8	181.8	188.1	194.3	201.1	207.8	214.5	221.2
Merc. ...	356.1	349.9	353.3	5.5	21.2	39.4	58.5	77.2	95.0	110.5	121.9	124.7	118.6	113.7	108.5	103.2	97.9	92.6	87.3
Jup. ...	32.7	35.0	37.3	39.6	42.1	44.4	46.8	49.2	51.5	53.7	55.8	51.9	59.8	61.5	63.1	64.3	65.3	66.3	67.3
Ven. ...	0.2	12.6	24.9	37.4	49.6	61.8	74.1	86.2	98.4	110.4	122.6	134.5	146.6	158.5	170.5	182.4	194.2	206.0	217.8
Sat. ...	317.5	318.4	319.3	320.3	320.8	321.3	321.8	321.7	321.6	321.6	321.1	320.6	320.0	319.2	318.4	317.6	316.3	315.0	313.7
1966 Mars ...	3.1	10.9	18.1	25.5	32.6	39.8	47.0	54.0	60.9	67.8	74.4	81.2	87.6	94.3	100.6	107.0	113.2	119.4	125.6
Merc. ...	333.8	343.4	358.8	16.6	35.5	54.4	72.9	89.3	101.9	108.8	101.9	81.2	87.6	94.3	100.6	107.0	113.2	119.4	125.6
Jup. ...	60.8	62.4	64.8	68.4	68.5	70.6	73.0	75.2	77.6	79.9	82.2	84.5	86.6	88.9	90.9	92.8	94.6	96.3	98.0
Ven. ...	313.4	323.6	334.8	345.8	357.2	8.8	20.5	32.2	44.0	55.9	67.8	80.0	91.9	104.1	116.2	128.3	140.4	152.5	164.6
Sat. ...	328.6	329.7	330.8	331.8	332.5	333.2	333.9	334.1	334.3	334.5	334.2	333.9	333.5	332.8	333.1	331.3	331.3	330.5	329.7
1967 Mars ...	180.6	177.1	176.1	171.7	171.2	172.1	174.1	177.1	180.5	184.8	189.6	194.7	200.5	206.3	212.3	218.7	225.2	231.7	238.2
Merc. ...	337.1	354.2	12.7	31.5	50.1	67.0	80.6	87.9	85.1	78.0	79.2	89.2	102.9	120.9	139.1	156.9	173.1	189.3	205.5
Jup. ...	90.0	90.8	92.0	93.3	94.9	96.8	98.6	100.6	102.7	105.0	107.1	109.4	111.7	113.9	116.1	118.3	120.4	122.5	124.6
Ven. ...	30.1	47.8	59.4	70.9	82.0	93.0	103.2	113.2	122.2	130.2	136.5	140.7	140.7	140.1	138.0	131.8	126.0	120.7	115.4
Sat. ...	339.8	341.0	342.2	343.4	344.3	345.2	346.2	346.7	347.2	347.6	347.5	347.4	347.3	347.3	346.7	346.1	345.5	344.7	344.0
1968 Mars ...	18.2	25.4	32.5	39.5	46.6	53.6	60.3	67.1	74.0	80.7	87.6	93.7	100.4	106.6	113.7	119.5	125.6	131.7	137.8
Merc. ...	349.9	8.8	27.2	44.5	59.2	63.1	67.7	60.2	59.2	67.7	82.1	99.1	117.2	135.5	152.8	168.6	180.7	192.8	204.9
Jup. ...	121.2	121.0	121.1	121.6	122.3	123.5	124.7	126.2	127.9	129.7	131.7	133.7	135.9	138.1	140.3	142.6	144.8	147.0	149.2
Ven. ...	341.7	354.2	6.3	18.7	31.2	43.3	55.7	68.0	80.2	92.4	104.8	116.9	129.1	141.3	153.6	165.9	178.2	190.5	202.8
Sat. ...	351.6	352.9	354.2	355.4	356.5	357.6	358.6	359.3	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.0	359.2	358.3	357.4
1969 Mars ...	232.0	233.1	233.3	232.3	230.0	227.5	224.4	222.3	220.9	220.9	222.2	224.7	228.1	232.3	237.0	242.5	248.3	254.1	259.9
Merc. ...	4.8	22.3	37.6	47.7	49.4	42.4	39.3	46.1	60.3	76.9	95.1	113.7	131.7	148.1	161.8	183.6	197.0	210.4	223.8
Jup. ...	154.2	153.2	152.3	151.7	151.6	151.6	152.0	152.7	153.7	155.0	156.4	158.1	159.9	161.9	163.9	166.0	168.1	170.2	172.3
Ven. ...	353.1	348.4	346.8	350.3	356.0	3.2	12.1	21.5	31.7	42.5	53.4	64.5	76.1	87.7	99.5	111.3	123.5	135.7	147.9
Sat. ...	3.4	4.7	6.0	7.3	8.5	9.7	10.9	11.8	12.7	13.7	14.1	14.5	15.0	14.9	14.8	14.6	14.0	13.4	12.8
1970 Mars ...	32.7	39.8	46.6	53.4	60.0	66.8	73.5	79.9	86.4	92.9	99.4	105.9	112.3	119.0	125.2	131.5	137.8	144.1	150.4
Merc. ...	15.3	27.1	30.4	23.7	19.8	25.3	37.9	54.3	72.5	91.3	109.7	127.0	141.7	150.5	161.5	174.4	188.1	201.8	215.5
Jup. ...	188.3	186.9	185.5	184.5	183.3	182.4	181.8	181.7	181.6	182.1	182.8	183.7	184.9	186.4	188.1	189.9	191.8	193.7	195.6
Ven. ...	19.3	31.6	43.7	55.9	67.9	80.1	91.9	103.6	115.3	126.8	138.2	149.2	160.1	170.6	180.5	190.0	199.3	208.6	217.9
Sat. ...	15.4	15.7	18.0	19.4	19.7	22.0	23.3	24.4	25.5	26.6	27.3	28.1	28.7	28.9	29.1	29.2	29.3	29.4	29.5
1971 Mars ...	264.7	270.3	275.6	280.5	285.2	289.3	293.0	296.0	297.4	298.0	298.0	294.7	291.7	289.8	287.8	285.0	282.1	279.2	276.3
Merc. ...	11.5	6.9	0.8	4.4	16.1	31.7	49.9	68.6	87.8	104.3	120.8	132.3	134.8	128.4	123.7	118.7	113.7	108.7	103.7
Jup. ...	222.1	221.2	220.2	218.9	217.7	216.3	215.1	213.9	213.0	212.5	212.2	212.2	212.6	213.3	214.2	215.4	216.9	218.4	219.9
Ven. ...	324.8	336.8	348.9	1.0	13.2	25.4	37.6	49.8	61.7	74.0	86.3	98.4	110.7	123.0	135.4	147.7	160.0	172.3	184.6
Sat. ...	27.8	29.1	30.4	31.6	33.0	34.4	35.8	37.0	38.2	39.5	40.4	41.3	42.2	42.6	43.0	43.5	43.4	43.3	43.2
1972 Mars ...	47.6	53.9	60.5	66.9	73.3	79.7	86.0	92.6	98.8	105.2	111.6	117.8	124.2	130.7	137.0	143.3	149.6	155.9	162.2
Merc. ...	342.9	343.8	354.2	0.2	27.0	45.9	64.9	83.1	99.4	112.1	117.3	112.7	106.3	109.0	120.1	135.0	152.1	170.2	188.3
Jup. ...	254.5	254.7	254.6	254.1	253.3	252.3	251.1	249.7	248.3	247.1	245.9	245.0	244.4	244.0	244.0	244.4	245.1	245.7	246.3
Ven. ...	45.7	54.8	62.5	68.6	71.8	67.7	61.1	56.1	54.8	57.3	62.9	70.0	79.0	88.6	99.9	112.2	125.5	139.8	154.1
Sat. ...	40.4	41.7	43.0	44.3	45.6	46.9	48.3	49.6	50.9	52.2	53.3	54.4	55.5	56.2	56.9	57.6	58.3	59.0	59.7
1973 Mars ...	287.6	294.7	301.4	308.5	315.3	322.0	328.6	335.2	341.3	347.4	352.9	357.8	2.2	6.1	8.6	10.4	10.8	10.7	10.6
Merc. ...	322.9	346.9	4.2	22.9	41.8	60.5	77.5	91.3	98.5	96.3	89.0	89.4	99.4	113.8	130.8	148.5	166.3	184.1	201.9
Jup. ...	284.8	286.1	287.1	287.8	288.1	288.2	287.9	287.2	286.4	285.2	283.8	282.5	281.1	279.1	276.8	274.1	271.4	268.7	266.0
Ven. ...	0.8	18.2	25.6	38.0	50.3	62.4	74.8	86.8	98.0	111.0	123.2	135.2	147.2	159.1	171.0	182.9	194.8	206.7	218.6
Sat. ...	53.3	54.5	55.7	56.8	58.1	59.4	60.8	62.1	63.5	64.9	66.1	67.3	68.5	69.4	70.3	71.3	72.3	73.3	74.3
1974 Mars ...	62.3	68.5	74.3	80.4	86.5	92.5	98.7	104.9	111.1	117.4	123.4	129.8	136.1	142.5	148.9	155.3	161.7	168.1	174.5
Merc. ...	341.9	0.0	18.9	37.6	55.2	69.9	78.5	78.5	71.2	69.8	79.4	92.4	109.0	126.0	143.0	160.0	177.0	194.0	211.0
Jup. ...	313.6	315.6	317.4	319.0	320.5	321.7	322.6	323.2	323.5	323.3	322.9	322.2	321.1	319.8	318.6	317.3	315.9	314.6	313.3
Ven. ...	313.4	323.8	335.0	346.2	357.8	0.3	20.9	32.7	44.6	56.6	68.4	80.5	92.6	104.8	117.0	129.3	141.5	153.8	166.1
Sat. ...	66.5	67.5	68.5	69.5	70.8	72.1	73.3	74.7	76.0	77.3	78.6	79.9	81.2	82.2	83.4	84.5	85.		



TABLE  
A.D. 1637—A.D. 1999; Mercury, A.D. 1645—A.D. 1999; Jupiter, A.D. 1656—A.D. 1999;  
A.D. 1617—A.D. 1999—cont.

	190	200	210	220	230	240	250	260	270	280	290	300	310	320	330	340	350	360
	N 9	N 19	N 29	D 9	D 10	D 29			Ja 8	Ja 18	Ja 28	F 7	F 17	F 27	Mr 8	Mr 18	Mr 28	Ap 7
160	0 30	237.6	235.1	242.5	249.9	257.1	265.1	1964	272.9	280.4	288.4	296.3	304.1	312.0	319.8	327.9	335.7	343.4
170	0 30	157.8	157.8	157.8	157.8	157.8	157.8	1964	256.5	252.8	258.8	271.0	286.7	301.3	315.8	329.8	343.7	357.6
180	0 30	345.2	345.2	345.2	345.2	345.2	345.2	1964	346.1	347.4	348.9	350.6	352.5	354.7	356.8	358.8	360.7	362.6
190	0 30	231.7	234.1	246.7	250.8	271.7	284.2	1964	296.5	308.7	320.8	332.9	344.9	356.7	368.2	379.5	390.7	401.8
200	0 30	290.4	291.1	291.8	292.4	293.4	294.4	1964	295.8	296.5	297.7	298.8	300.0	301.2	302.5	303.6	304.7	305.9
210	0 30	128.8	128.1	133.3	138.1	142.6	146.3	1965	152.2	154.0	154.7	154.1	151.8	148.5	144.9	141.0	136.9	132.6
220	0 30	202.1	218.8	233.9	244.8	248.6	243.1	1965	240.2	251.0	267.2	283.1	301.2	319.0	336.0	352.8	369.3	385.8
230	0 30	27.3	28.1	24.7	23.4	22.2	21.3	1965	20.5	30.6	21.1	21.8	22.9	24.3	25.8	27.7	29.6	31.7
240	0 30	167.1	179.1	191.3	205.6	215.9	228.5	1965	246.0	253.5	266.2	278.5	291.0	303.8	316.2	328.8	341.3	353.8
250	0 30	302.4	302.2	302.6	303.0	303.6	304.4	1965	306.1	307.2	308.3	309.5	310.8	312.1	313.3	314.6	315.8	316.9
260	0 30	235.9	243.2	250.7	258.2	265.8	273.7	1966	289.1	296.9	304.8	312.7	320.4	328.3	336.2	343.8	351.6	359.4
270	0 30	214.2	226.7	232.8	230.8	222.3	223.4	1966	245.6	262.1	280.0	297.5	314.5	329.4	343.8	357.6	370.9	384.7
280	0 30	66.0	65.5	64.5	63.8	62.1	60.7	1966	58.2	57.1	56.3	55.8	55.7	55.9	56.5	57.4	58.2	59.2
290	0 30	339.0	250.1	260.2	269.7	278.0	284.8	1966	289.4	288.2	280.5	275.0	275.2	276.4	281.8	289.4	299.2	307.9
300	0 30	314.8	314.4	314.0	314.8	315.1	315.8	1966	317.2	318.3	319.4	320.4	321.6	322.9	324.1	325.4	326.7	328.0
310	0 30	137.2	143.0	148.7	154.4	159.7	164.6	1967	174.1	178.2	182.0	185.0	187.4	189.0	189.1	188.0	185.1	182.0
320	0 30	216.5	215.7	208.3	205.0	212.9	225.7	1967	258.7	276.3	293.4	308.9	320.4	324.5	319.1	313.6	316.7	328.6
330	0 30	99.3	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.2	98.4	1967	96.1	94.7	93.4	92.1	91.0	90.1	89.5	89.2	89.2	89.7
340	0 30	190.7	203.0	215.7	228.2	240.8	253.5	1967	278.8	291.4	303.9	316.5	328.8	341.1	353.5	365.7	377.7	389.2
350	0 30	327.3	327.3	327.2	327.2	329.2	327.7	1967	323.8	323.8	330.8	331.7	332.9	334.1	335.3	336.6	337.9	339.2
360	0 30	253.3	260.6	268.1	275.8	283.2	290.9	1968	306.3	314.1	321.8	329.5	336.9	344.8	352.2	359.7	367.2	374.7
1	0 30	127.6	128.9	130.1	130.9	131.5	131.8	1968	272.7	288.4	301.1	307.0	303.3	296.2	297.8	308.0	322.8	340.2
2	0 30	147.3	166.9	167.2	178.3	189.4	201.0	1968	131.1	130.3	129.4	128.1	126.9	124.3	123.1	122.2	121.4	121.4
3	0 30	341.6	340.9	340.6	340.3	340.1	340.4	1968	224.5	236.4	248.7	261.0	273.3	285.8	298.0	310.4	322.8	335.3
4	0 30	150.4	158.5	162.5	168.3	174.4	180.1	1969	341.0	341.8	342.6	343.4	344.6	345.6	346.8	348.1	349.4	350.7
5	0 30	176.3	186.6	200.9	217.6	234.8	252.0	1969	191.6	197.0	202.3	207.5	212.4	217.0	221.3	225.3	229.4	233.9
6	0 30	153.1	154.9	156.7	158.2	159.5	160.6	1969	281.6	289.5	298.3	308.8	319.3	329.7	339.1	348.4	357.6	366.8
7	0 30	227.1	239.3	251.4	263.4	275.4	287.2	1969	162.0	162.3	163.1	164.6	166.8	169.9	173.7	178.2	183.4	189.2
8	0 30	355.2	354.7	354.2	353.8	353.8	353.9	1969	309.9	320.9	331.1	340.9	348.7	356.9	365.9	374.9	383.9	392.9
9	0 30	274.1	281.1	288.2	295.5	302.8	310.8	1970	353.9	354.5	355.1	355.8	356.8	357.8	358.9	359.9	360.9	361.9
10	0 30	181.0	197.1	214.4	231.7	248.1	262.5	1970	324.8	332.2	339.4	346.8	354.0	361.2	368.4	375.6	382.8	389.9
11	0 30	176.8	179.0	181.2	183.0	184.0	186.7	1970	273.1	286.2	293.2	297.5	302.0	306.5	311.0	315.5	320.0	324.5
12	0 30	172.4	184.7	197.1	209.5	222.1	234.9	1970	180.5	190.6	191.5	192.0	192.2	192.2	192.2	192.2	192.2	192.2
13	0 30	11.1	10.3	9.5	8.8	8.1	7.9	1970	260.2	272.7	285.4	298.0	310.6	323.0	335.8	348.0	360.4	372.8
14	0 30	182.9	169.5	175.5	181.9	188.1	194.4	1971	7.4	7.8	8.2	8.5	8.9	9.4	10.3	11.1	12.3	14.7
15	0 30	199.6	211.2	227.8	242.8	254.2	257.6	1971	206.8	213.1	219.4	225.5	231.7	237.9	244.1	249.9	255.9	261.7
16	0 30	200.4	202.6	204.7	207.0	209.1	211.2	1971	246.2	249.8	250.4	254.4	258.6	262.8	267.0	271.2	275.4	279.6
17	0 30	202.6	202.6	197.3	194.6	196.8	201.6	1971	215.1	210.9	218.5	219.9	221.0	221.9	222.5	222.8	222.9	223.3
18	0 30	25.6	24.8	24.0	23.1	22.6	22.1	1971	217.3	227.3	237.4	248.3	259.4	271.1	282.6	294.6	306.4	318.6
19	0 30	308.9	308.9	314.4	320.4	326.5	332.7	1972	21.6	21.7	21.8	21.9	22.6	23.3	23.9	25.0	26.1	27.1
20	0 30	207.9	223.4	236.0	241.7	239.1	231.4	1972	345.3	351.8	353.3	354.8	356.3	357.8	359.3	360.8	362.3	363.8
21	0 30	224.5	226.5	228.8	231.0	233.2	235.5	1972	240.9	254.8	271.3	289.1	307.0	324.2	339.5	350.2	363.6	374.9
22	0 30	209.9	222.3	234.8	247.3	259.7	272.8	1972	240.0	242.1	244.3	246.2	248.0	249.8	251.2	252.4	253.4	254.2
23	0 30	41.9	41.2	40.3	39.4	38.6	37.9	1972	297.0	309.3	321.5	333.5	345.4	357.1	368.7	379.9	390.9	401.9
24	0 30	176.6	181.9	188.7	195.2	201.8	208.3	1973	36.5	36.3	36.1	35.9	35.7	35.5	35.3	35.1	34.9	34.7
25	0 30	217.3	225.3	234.9	244.8	254.8	264.8	1973	221.7	228.4	235.3	242.1	248.9	255.9	262.8	269.8	276.7	283.6
26	0 30	250.3	252.1	254.2	256.3	258.4	260.5	1973	250.9	268.1	285.9	303.3	318.6	330.4	344.6	359.8	374.9	389.9
27	0 30	155.7	167.7	179.7	191.5	204.2	216.6	1973	265.3	267.6	270.0	272.2	274.4	276.6	278.7	280.8	282.9	284.1
28	0 30	56.6	55.8	55.0	54.2	53.4	52.6	1973	241.6	254.8	268.5	282.3	296.1	309.8	323.5	337.2	350.9	364.6
29	0 30	1.7	0.5	0.7	2.2	4.9	8.1	1974	51.8	51.4	51.0	50.5	50.6	50.7	50.8	50.9	51.0	51.1
30	0 30	210.3	204.0	198.8	203.0	215.1	230.3	1974	11.8	15.8	20.8	25.9	31.0	36.3	41.9	47.6	53.4	59.2
31	0 30	279.1	280.3	281.8	283.3	285.1	287.2	1974	264.7	283.1	297.9	310.6	316.8	313.8	308.8	307.4	318.0	332.8
32	0 30	239.8	250.3	260.1	269.4	277.3	283.2	1974	291.5	293.9	296.1	298.4	300.9	303.2	305.6	307.9	310.2	312.4
33	0 30	72.2	72.1	71.4	70.7	70.1	69.2	1974	286.5	282.5	276.1	272.1	271.5	274.9	281.0	288.0	298.1	307.9
34	0 30	189.3	195.0	201.7	208.5	215.3	222.2	1975	67.5	66.8	66.1	65.4	65.2	65.0	64.9	65.3	65.7	66.2
35	0 30	186.6	185.7	196.0	210.2	226.7	244.2	1975	236.4	243.6	250.7	258.1	265.4	273.6	280.3	287.6	295.3	302.8
36	0 30	312.9	312.8	313.1	313.9	314.9	316.2	1975	277.6	291.1	299.0	297.8	293.8	288.8	287.5	310.5	328.0	346.5
37	0 30	191.4	203.7	216.4	228.9	241.6	254.1	1975	319.5	321.4	323.6	325.8	328.0	330.3	332.8	335.2	337.6	340.0
38	0 30	86.8	86.4	86.0	85.5	84.7	83.9	1975	279.4	292.0	304.6	317.1	329.4	341.7	354.1	366.5	378.9	391.3
39	0 30	U. Phal.	Hasta.	Chit.	Svati.	Visa.	Anur.	1975	83.1	82.3	81.5	80.7	80.3	79.9	79.4	79.5	79.6	79.7
40	0 30	160.0	173.3	186.7	200.0	213.3	226.7	1975	264.7	283.1	297.9	310.6	316.8	313.8	308.8	307.4	318.0	332.8
41	0 30	279.1	280.3	281.8	283.3	285.1	287.2	1975	291.5	293.9	296.1	298.4	300.9	303.2	305.6	307.9	310.2	312.4
42	0 30	239.8	250.3	260.1	269.4	277.3	283.2	1975	286.5	282.5	276.1	272.1	271.5	274.9	281.0	288.0	298.1	307.9
43	0 30	72.2	72.1	71.4	70.7	70.1	69.2	1975	67.5	66.8	66.1	65.4	65.2	65.0	64.9			



Geocentric Places of Mars, Mercury, Jupiter, Venus and Saturn for every tenth day of current cycle  
 Venus, A.D. 1765—A.D. 1999

Day of I.S.Y.	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180	190	200	210	220	230	240	250	260	270	280	290	300	310	320	330	340	350	360	370	380	390	400	410	420	430	440	450	460	470	480	490	500	510	520	530	540	550	560	570	580	590	600	610	620	630	640	650	660	670	680	690	700	710	720	730	740	750	760	770	780	790	800	810	820	830	840	850	860	870	880	890	900	910	920	930	940	950	960	970	980	990	1000	1010	1020	1030	1040	1050	1060	1070	1080	1090	1100	1110	1120	1130	1140	1150	1160	1170	1180	1190	1200	1210	1220	1230	1240	1250	1260	1270	1280	1290	1300	1310	1320	1330	1340	1350	1360	1370	1380	1390	1400	1410	1420	1430	1440	1450	1460	1470	1480	1490	1500	1510	1520	1530	1540	1550	1560	1570	1580	1590	1600	1610	1620	1630	1640	1650	1660	1670	1680	1690	1700	1710	1720	1730	1740	1750	1760	1770	1780	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060	2070	2080	2090	2100	2110	2120	2130	2140	2150	2160	2170	2180	2190	2200	2210	2220	2230	2240	2250	2260	2270	2280	2290	2300	2310	2320	2330	2340	2350	2360	2370	2380	2390	2400	2410	2420	2430	2440	2450	2460	2470	2480	2490	2500	2510	2520	2530	2540	2550	2560	2570	2580	2590	2600	2610	2620	2630	2640	2650	2660	2670	2680	2690	2700	2710	2720	2730	2740	2750	2760	2770	2780	2790	2800	2810	2820	2830	2840	2850	2860	2870	2880	2890	2900	2910	2920	2930	2940	2950	2960	2970	2980	2990	3000	3010	3020	3030	3040	3050	3060	3070	3080	3090	3100	3110	3120	3130	3140	3150	3160	3170	3180	3190	3200	3210	3220	3230	3240	3250	3260	3270	3280	3290	3300	3310	3320	3330	3340	3350	3360	3370	3380	3390	3400	3410	3420	3430	3440	3450	3460	3470	3480	3490	3500	3510	3520	3530	3540	3550	3560	3570	3580	3590	3600	3610	3620	3630	3640	3650	3660	3670	3680	3690	3700	3710	3720	3730	3740	3750	3760	3770	3780	3790	3800	3810	3820	3830	3840	3850	3860	3870	3880	3890	3900	3910	3920	3930	3940	3950	3960	3970	3980	3990	4000	4010	4020	4030	4040	4050	4060	4070	4080	4090	4100	4110	4120	4130	4140	4150	4160	4170	4180	4190	4200	4210	4220	4230	4240	4250	4260	4270	4280	4290	4300	4310	4320	4330	4340	4350	4360	4370	4380	4390	4400	4410	4420	4430	4440	4450	4460	4470	4480	4490	4500	4510	4520	4530	4540	4550	4560	4570	4580	4590	4600	4610	4620	4630	4640	4650	4660	4670	4680	4690	4700	4710	4720	4730	4740	4750	4760	4770	4780	4790	4800	4810	4820	4830	4840	4850	4860	4870	4880	4890	4900	4910	4920	4930	4940	4950	4960	4970	4980	4990	5000	5010	5020	5030	5040	5050	5060	5070	5080	5090	5100	5110	5120	5130	5140	5150	5160	5170	5180	5190	5200	5210	5220	5230	5240	5250	5260	5270	5280	5290	5300	5310	5320	5330	5340	5350	5360	5370	5380	5390	5400	5410	5420	5430	5440	5450	5460	5470	5480	5490	5500	5510	5520	5530	5540	5550	5560	5570	5580	5590	5600	5610	5620	5630	5640	5650	5660	5670	5680	5690	5700	5710	5720	5730	5740	5750	5760	5770	5780	5790	5800	5810	5820	5830	5840	5850	5860	5870	5880	5890	5900	5910	5920	5930	5940	5950	5960	5970	5980	5990	6000	6010	6020	6030	6040	6050	6060	6070	6080	6090	6100	6110	6120	6130	6140	6150	6160	6170	6180	6190	6200	6210	6220	6230	6240	6250	6260	6270	6280	6290	6300	6310	6320	6330	6340	6350	6360	6370	6380	6390	6400	6410	6420	6430	6440	6450	6460	6470	6480	6490	6500	6510	6520	6530	6540	6550	6560	6570	6580	6590	6600	6610	6620	6630	6640	6650	6660	6670	6680	6690	6700	6710	6720	6730	6740	6750	6760	6770	6780	6790	6800	6810	6820	6830	6840	6850	6860	6870	6880	6890	6900	6910	6920	6930	6940	6950	6960	6970	6980	6990	7000	7010	7020	7030	7040	7050	7060	7070	7080	7090	7100	7110	7120	7130	7140	7150	7160	7170	7180	7190	7200	7210	7220	7230	7240	7250	7260	7270	7280	7290	7300	7310	7320	7330	7340	7350	7360	7370	7380	7390	7400	7410	7420	7430	7440	7450	7460	7470	7480	7490	7500	7510	7520	7530	7540	7550	7560	7570	7580	7590	7600	7610	7620	7630	7640	7650	7660	7670	7680	7690	7700	7710	7720	7730	7740	7750	7760	7770	7780	7790	7800	7810	7820	7830	7840	7850	7860	7870	7880	7890	7900	7910	7920	7930	7940	7950	7960	7970	7980	7990	8000	8010	8020	8030	8040	8050	8060	8070	8080	8090	8100	8110	8120	8130	8140	8150	8160	8170	8180	8190	8200	8210	8220	8230	8240	8250	8260	8270	8280	8290	8300	8310	8320	8330	8340	8350	8360	8370	8380	8390	8400	8410	8420	8430	8440	8450	8460	8470	8480	8490	8500	8510	8520	8530	8540	8550	8560	8570	8580	8590	8600	8610	8620	8630	8640	8650	8660	8670	8680	8690	8700	8710	8720	8730	8740	8750	8760	8770	8780	8790	8800	8810	8820	8830	8840	8850	8860	8870	8880	8890	8900	8910	8920	8930	8940	8950	8960	8970	8980	8990	9000	9010	9020	9030	9040	9050	9060	9070	9080	9090	9100	9110	9120	9130	9140	9150	9160	9170	9180	9190	9200	9210	9220	9230	9240	9250	9260	9270	9280	9290	9300	9310	9320	9330	9340	9350	9360	9370	9380	9390	9400	9410	9420	9430	9440	9450	9460	9470	9480	9490	9500	9510	9520	9530	9540	9550	9560	9570	9580	9590	9600	9610	9620	9630	9640	9650	9660	9670	9680	9690	9700	9710	9720	9730	9740	9750	9760	9770	9780	9790	9800	9810	9820	9830	9840	9850	9860	9870	9880	9890	9900	9910	9920	9930	9940	9950	9960	9970	9980	9990	10000	10010	10020	10030	10040	10050	10060	10070	10080	10090	10100	10110	10120	10130	10140	10150	10160	10170	10180	10190	10200	10210	10220	10230	10240	10250	10260	10270	10280	10290	10300	10310	10320	10330	10340	10350	10360	10370	10380	10390	10400	10410	10420	10430	10440	10450	10460	10470	10480	10490	10500	10510	10520	10530	10540	10550	10560	10570	10580	10590	10600	10610	10620	10630	10640	10650	10660	10670	10680	10690	10700	10710	10720	10730	10740	10750	10760	10770	10780	10790	10800	10810	10820	10830	10840	10850	10860	10870	10880	10890	10900	10910	10920	10930	10940	10950	10960	10970	10980	10990	11000	11010	11020	11030	11040	11050	11060	11070	11080	11090	11100	11110	11120	11130	11140	11150	11160	11170	11180	11190	11200	11210	11220	11230	11240	11250	11260	11270	11280	11290	11300	11310	11320	11330	11340	11350	11360	11370	11380	11390	11400	11410	11420	11430	11440	11450	11460	11470	11480	11490	11500	11510	11520	11530	11540	11550	11560	11570	11580	11590	11600	11610	11620	11630	11640	11650	11660	11670	11680	11690	11700	11710	11720	11730	11740	11750	11760	11770	11780	11790	11800	11810	11820	11830	11840	11850	11860	11870	11880	11890	11900	11910	11920	11930	11940	11950	11960	11970	11980	11990	12000	12010	12020	12030	12040	12050	12060	12070	12080	12090	12100	12110	12120	12130	12140	12150	12160	12170	12180	12190	12200	12210	12220	12230	12240	12250	12260	12270	12280	12290	12300	12310	12320	12330	12340	12350	12360	12370	12380	12390	12400	12410	12420	12430	12440	12450	12460	12470	12480	12490	12500	12510	12520	12530	12540	12550	12560	12570	12580	12590	12600	12610	12620	12630	12640	12650	12660	12670	12680	12690	12700	12710	12720	12730	12740	12750	12760	12770	12780	12790	12800	12810	12820	12830	12840	12850	12860	12870	12880	12890	12900	12910	12920	12930	12940	12950	12960	12970	12980	12990	13000	13010	13020	13030	13040	13050	13060	13070	13080	13090	13100	13110	13120	13130	13140	13150	13160	13170	13180	13190	13200	13210	13220	13230	13240	13250	13260	13270	13280	13290
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[illegible]







TABLE A.D. 1637—A.D. 1999; Mercury, A.D. 1645—A.D. 1999; Jupiter, A.D. 1656—A.D. 1999;									
A.D. 1617—A.D. 1999—cont.									
160	170	180	200	210	220	230	240	250	260
270	280	290	300	310	320	330	340	350	360
8 21 145-2 170-9 2-8 161-2 220-7	0 31 170-6 186-9 357-5 357-5 357-5	N 10 177-2 180-5 358-2 358-2 358-2	N 20 183-6 194-8 355-2 355-2 355-2	N 30 190-1 208-4 354-8 248-6 236-3	D 10 198-4 224-7 354-2 260-9 237-4	D 20 202-9 241-7 354-2 273-4 238-5	D 30 209-5 259-5 354-6 285-8 239-6	1988 215-9 276-0 355-2 298-0 240-8	1989 Ja 8 0 3 281-7 30-6 242-8 250-5
8 20 170-9 11-1 41-1 240-2	0 30 333-7 175-8 39-5 156-7 342-3	N 9 335-5 188-6 37-3 168-6 243-7	N 19 338-3 204-4 35-8 180-8 244-8	N 29 341-8 221-4 34-4 193-0 245-9	D 9 345-8 238-7 33-2 206-3 247-0	D 19 350-3 255-7 32-1 217-8 248-2	D 29 355-2 270-7 31-1 230-3 249-4	1990 280-5 280-1 68-7 279-5 260-3	1991 34-7 241-8 108-1 280-7 270-2
8 21 169-4 143-1 127-3 117-7 273-4	0 31 185-8 202-9 211-1 134-9 146-9 274-0	N 10 202-9 225-5 136-4 169-9 274-0	N 20 209-7 235-5 137-8 168-0 275-3	N 30 216-7 237-0 138-8 173-8 276-2	D 10 223-7 230-2 139-5 190-3 277-0	D 20 230-8 235-7 140-1 202-0 278-1	D 30 238-0 280-6 140-2 213-9 279-2	1992 Ja 9 245-4 242-7 140-9 225-9 280-3	1993 Ja 8 87-7 254-3 169-8 310-7 290-5
8 20 156-9 138-8 155-4 261-0	0 30 333-7 175-8 39-5 156-7 342-3	N 9 335-5 188-6 37-3 168-6 243-7	N 19 338-3 204-4 35-8 180-8 244-8	N 29 341-8 221-4 34-4 193-0 245-9	D 9 345-8 238-7 33-2 206-3 247-0	D 19 350-3 255-7 32-1 217-8 248-2	D 29 355-2 270-7 31-1 230-3 249-4	1994 260-6 268-8 196-8 262-1 301-0	1995 129-7 280-1 222-0 219-9 311-9
8 21 169-4 143-1 127-3 117-7 273-4	0 31 185-8 202-9 211-1 134-9 146-9 274-0	N 10 202-9 225-5 136-4 169-9 274-0	N 20 209-7 235-5 137-8 168-0 275-3	N 30 216-7 237-0 138-8 173-8 276-2	D 10 223-7 230-2 139-5 190-3 277-0	D 20 230-8 235-7 140-1 202-0 278-1	D 30 238-0 280-6 140-2 213-9 279-2	1996 Ja 9 278-3 278-4 244-9 298-4 323-4	1997 Ja 8 157-6 253-2 272-3 243-5 335-4
8 20 156-9 138-8 155-4 261-0	0 30 333-7 175-8 39-5 156-7 342-3	N 9 335-5 188-6 37-3 168-6 243-7	N 19 338-3 204-4 35-8 180-8 244-8	N 29 341-8 221-4 34-4 193-0 245-9	D 9 345-8 238-7 33-2 206-3 247-0	D 19 350-3 255-7 32-1 217-8 248-2	D 29 355-2 270-7 31-1 230-3 249-4	2000 Ja 9 310-3 260-4 359-9 226-4 14-9	2001 178-0 246-8 327-7 281-4 1-1
U. Phal. Hastn.	Chit.	Svati.	Vina.	Anur.	Jyesh.	Mala.	P. Ash.	U. Ash.	Śrav.
160-0	173-3	186-7	200-0	213-3	226-7	240-0	253-3	266-7	280-0
97									



TABLE VI.—GHATIKĀS AND PALAS AS FRACTIONS OF A DAY

TABLE VI.

Ghatikās and Palas (Naligais and Vinadis) as Fractions of a day.

N.B.—The same table will serve for minutes and seconds as fractions of an Hour or a Degree.

Ghatikās.					Palas.	Ghatikās.					Palas.	Ghatikās.					Palas.	Ghatikās.					Palas.	Ghatikās.										
0	1	2	3	4		5	6	7	8	9		10	11	12	13	14		15	16	17	18	19		20	21	22	23	24		25	26	27	28	29
0167	0333	0500	0667	0833	0	0833	1000	1167	1333	1500	0	1637	1833	2000	2167	2333	0	2300	2807	2833	3000	3167	0	2503	2807	2833	3000	3167	0	2503	2807	2833	3000	3167
0003	0169	0336	0503	0669	1	0836	1003	1169	1336	1503	1	1689	1836	2003	2169	2336	1	2503	2807	2836	3003	3169	1	2503	2807	2836	3003	3169	1	2503	2807	2836	3003	3169
0006	0172	0339	0505	0672	2	0839	1005	1172	1339	1505	2	1672	1839	2005	2172	2339	2	2505	2809	2839	3005	3172	2	2505	2809	2839	3005	3172	2	2505	2809	2839	3005	3172
0008	0175	0342	0508	0675	3	0842	1008	1175	1342	1508	3	1675	1842	2008	2175	2342	3	2508	2812	2842	3008	3175	3	2508	2812	2842	3008	3175	3	2508	2812	2842	3008	3175
0011	0178	0344	0511	0678	4	0844	1011	1178	1344	1511	4	1678	1844	2011	2178	2344	4	2511	2815	2844	3011	3178	4	2511	2815	2844	3011	3178	4	2511	2815	2844	3011	3178
0014	0183	0347	0514	0680	5	0847	1014	1180	1347	1514	5	1680	1847	2014	2180	2347	5	2514	2818	2847	3014	3180	5	2514	2818	2847	3014	3180	5	2514	2818	2847	3014	3180
0017	0183	0350	0517	0683	6	0850	1017	1183	1350	1517	6	1683	1850	2017	2183	2350	6	2517	2821	2850	3017	3183	6	2517	2821	2850	3017	3183	6	2517	2821	2850	3017	3183
0019	0186	0353	0519	0686	7	0853	1019	1186	1353	1519	7	1686	1853	2019	2186	2353	7	2519	2824	2853	3019	3186	7	2519	2824	2853	3019	3186	7	2519	2824	2853	3019	3186
0022	0189	0355	0522	0689	8	0855	1022	1189	1355	1522	8	1689	1855	2022	2189	2355	8	2522	2827	2855	3022	3189	8	2522	2827	2855	3022	3189	8	2522	2827	2855	3022	3189
0025	0192	0358	0525	0692	9	0858	1025	1192	1358	1525	9	1692	1858	2025	2192	2358	9	2525	2830	2858	3025	3192	9	2525	2830	2858	3025	3192	9	2525	2830	2858	3025	3192
0028	0194	0361	0528	0694	10	0861	1028	1194	1361	1528	10	1694	1861	2028	2194	2361	10	2528	2833	2861	3028	3194	10	2528	2833	2861	3028	3194	10	2528	2833	2861	3028	3194
0030	0197	0364	0530	0697	11	0864	1030	1197	1364	1530	11	1697	1864	2030	2197	2364	11	2530	2836	2864	3030	3197	11	2530	2836	2864	3030	3197	11	2530	2836	2864	3030	3197
0033	0200	0367	0533	0700	12	0867	1033	1200	1367	1533	12	1700	1867	2033	2200	2367	12	2533	2839	2867	3033	3200	12	2533	2839	2867	3033	3200	12	2533	2839	2867	3033	3200
0036	0203	0369	0536	0703	13	0869	1036	1203	1369	1536	13	1702	1869	2036	2203	2369	13	2536	2842	2869	3036	3203	13	2536	2842	2869	3036	3203	13	2536	2842	2869	3036	3203
0039	0205	0372	0539	0705	14	0872	1039	1205	1372	1539	14	1705	1872	2039	2205	2372	14	2539	2845	2872	3039	3205	14	2539	2845	2872	3039	3205	14	2539	2845	2872	3039	3205
0042	0208	0375	0542	0708	15	0875	1042	1208	1375	1542	15	1708	1875	2042	2208	2375	15	2542	2848	2875	3042	3208	15	2542	2848	2875	3042	3208	15	2542	2848	2875	3042	3208
0044	0211	0378	0544	0711	16	0878	1044	1211	1378	1544	16	1711	1878	2044	2211	2378	16	2544	2851	2878	3044	3211	16	2544	2851	2878	3044	3211	16	2544	2851	2878	3044	3211
0047	0214	0380	0547	0714	17	0880	1047	1214	1380	1547	17	1714	1880	2047	2214	2380	17	2547	2854	2880	3047	3214	17	2547	2854	2880	3047	3214	17	2547	2854	2880	3047	3214
0050	0217	0383	0550	0717	18	0883	1050	1217	1383	1550	18	1717	1883	2050	2217	2383	18	2550	2857	2883	3050	3217	18	2550	2857	2883	3050	3217	18	2550	2857	2883	3050	3217
0053	0219	0386	0553	0719	19	0886	1053	1219	1386	1553	19	1719	1886	2053	2219	2386	19	2553	2860	2886	3053	3219	19	2553	2860	2886	3053	3219	19	2553	2860	2886	3053	3219
0055	0222	0389	0555	0722	20	0889	1055	1222	1389	1555	20	1722	1889	2055	2222	2389	20	2555	2863	2889	3055	3222	20	2555	2863	2889	3055	3222	20	2555	2863	2889	3055	3222
0058	0225	0392	0558	0725	21	0892	1058	1225	1392	1558	21	1725	1892	2058	2225	2392	21	2558	2866	2892	3058	3225	21	2558	2866	2892	3058	3225	21	2558	2866	2892	3058	3225
0061	0228	0394	0561	0728	22	0894	1061	1228	1394	1561	22	1728	1894	2061	2228	2394	22	2561	2869	2894	3061	3228	22	2561	2869	2894	3061	3228	22	2561	2869	2894	3061	3228
0064	0230	0397	0564	0730	23	0897	1064	1230	1397	1564	23	1730	1897	2064	2230	2397	23	2564	2872	2897	3064	3230	23	2564	2872	2897	3064	3230	23	2564	2872	2897	3064	3230
0067	0233	0400	0567	0733	24	0900	1067	1233	1400	1567	24	1733	1900	2067	2233	2400	24	2567	2875	2900	3067	3233	24	2567	2875	2900	3067	3233	24	2567	2875	2900	3067	3233
0069	0236	0403	0569	0736	25	0903	1069	1236	1403	1569	25	1736	1903	2069	2236	2403	25	2569	2878	2903	3069	3236	25	2569	2878	2903	3069	3236	25	2569	2878	2903	3069	3236
0072	0239	0405	0572	0739	26	0905	1072	1239	1405	1572	26	1739	1905	2072	2239	2405	26	2572	2881	2905	3072	3239	26	2572	2881	2905	3072	3239	26	2572	2881	2905	3072	3239
0075	0242	0408	0575	0742	27	0908	1075	1242	1408	1575	27	1742	1908	2075	2242	2408	27	2575	2884	2908	3075	3242	27	2575	2884	2908	3075	3242	27	2575	2884	2908	3075	3242
0078	0244	0411	0578	0744	28	0911	1078	1244	1411	1578	28	1744	1911	2078	2244	2411	28	2578	2887	2911	3078	3244	28	2578	2887	2911	3078	3244	28	2578	2887	2911	3078	3244
0080	0247	0414	0580	0747	29	0914	1080	1247	1414	1580	29	1747	1914	2080	2247	2414	29	2580	2890	2914	3080	3247	29	2580	2890	2914	3080	3247	29	2580	2890	2914	3080	3247
0083	0250	0417	0583	0750	30	0917	1083	1250	1417	1583	30	1750	1917	2083	2250	2417	30	2583	2893	2917	3083	3250	30	2583	2893	2917	3083	3250	30	2583	2893	2917	3083	3250
0086	0253	0419	0586	0753	31	0919	1086	1253	1419	1586	31	1753	1919	2086	2253	2419	31	2586	2896	2919	3086	3253	31	2586	2896	2919	3086	3253	31	2586	2896	2919	3086	3253
0089	0255	0422	0589	0755	32	0922																												



**TABLE VI--cont.**

**Ghaṭikās and Palas (Naligais and Vinadis) as Fractions of a day—cont.**  
**N.B.—**The same table will serve for minutes and seconds as fractions of an Hour or a Degree.

Ghatikā.					Pala.					Ghatikā.					Pala.					Ghatikā.					Pala.					Ghatikā.									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	
0	167	4383	4500	4667	4833	5000	5167	5333	5500	5667	5833	6000	6167	6333	6500	6667	6833	7000	7167	7333	7500	7667	7833	8000	8167	8333	8500	8667	8833	9000	9167	9333	9500	9667	9833	10000			
1	4169	4396	4503	4669	4836	5003	5169	5336	5503	5669	5836	6003	6169	6336	6503	6669	6836	7003	7169	7336	7503	7669	7836	8003	8169	8336	8503	8669	8836	9003	9169	9336	9503	9669	9836	10000			
2	4172	4399	4506	4672	4839	5006	5172	5339	5506	5672	5839	6006	6172	6339	6506	6672	6839	7006	7172	7339	7506	7672	7839	8006	8172	8339	8506	8672	8839	9006	9172	9339	9506	9672	9839	10000			
3	4175	4342	4508	4675	4842	5008	5175	5342	5508	5675	5842	6008	6175	6342	6508	6675	6842	7008	7175	7342	7508	7675	7842	8008	8175	8342	8508	8675	8842	9008	9175	9342	9508	9675	9842	10000			
4	4178	4344	4511	4678	4844	5011	5178	5344	5511	5678	5844	6011	6178	6344	6511	6678	6844	7011	7178	7344	7511	7678	7844	8011	8178	8344	8511	8678	8844	9011	9178	9344	9511	9678	9844	10000			
5	4180	4347	4514	4680	4847	5014	5180	5347	5514	5680	5847	6014	6180	6347	6514	6680	6847	7014	7180	7347	7514	7680	7847	8014	8180	8347	8514	8680	8847	9014	9180	9347	9514	9680	9847	10000			
6	4183	4350	4517	4683	4850	5017	4186	4353	4520	4686	4853	5020	4189	4356	4523	4689	4856	5023	4192	4359	4526	4692	4859	5026	4195	4362	4529	4695	4862	5029	4198	4365	4532	4698	4865	5032			
7	4186	4353	4520	4686	4853	5020	4189	4356	4523	4689	4856	5023	4192	4359	4526	4692	4859	5026	4195	4362	4529	4695	4862	5029	4198	4365	4532	4698	4865	5032	4198	4365	4532	4698	4865	5032			
8	4189	4355	4522	4689	4855	5022	4192	4362	4529	4695	4862	5029	4195	4365	4532	4698	4865	5032	4198	4368	4535	4701	4868	5035	4201	4371	4538	4704	4871	5038	4204	4374	4541	4707	4874	5041			
9	4192	4358	4525	4692	4858	5025	4195	4365	4532	4701	4868	5035	4201	4371	4538	4704	4871	5038	4204	4374	4541	4707	4874	5041	4207	4377	4544	4710	4877	5044	4210	4380	4547	4713	4880	5047			
10	4194	4361	4528	4694	4861	5028	4197	4364	4531	4697	4864	5031	4200	4367	4534	4700	4867	5034	4203	4370	4537	4703	4870	5037	4206	4373	4540	4706	4873	5040	4209	4376	4543	4709	4876	5043			
11	4197	4364	4531	4697	4864	5031	4200	4367	4534	4700	4867	5034	4203	4370	4537	4703	4870	5037	4206	4373	4540	4706	4873	5040	4209	4376	4543	4709	4876	5043	4212	4379	4546	4712	4879	5046			
12	4200	4367	4534	4700	4867	5034	4203	4370	4537	4703	4870	5037	4206	4373	4540	4706	4873	5040	4209	4376	4543	4709	4876	5043	4212	4379	4546	4712	4879	5046	4215	4382	4549	4715	4882	5049			
13	4203	4369	4536	4703	4870	5037	4206	4373	4540	4706	4873	5040	4209	4376	4543	4709	4876	5043	4212	4379	4546	4712	4879	5046	4215	4382	4549	4715	4882	5049	4218	4385	4552	4718	4885	5052			
14	4205	4372	4539	4705	4872	5039	4208	4375	4542	4708	4875	5041	4211	4378	4545	4711	4878	5044	4214	4381	4548	4714	4881	5047	4217	4384	4551	4717	4884	5050	4220	4387	4554	4720	4887	5053			
15	4208	4375	4542	4708	4875	5041	4211	4378	4545	4711	4878	5044	4214	4381	4548	4714	4881	5047	4217	4384	4551	4717	4884	5050	4220	4387	4554	4720	4887	5053	4223	4390	4557	4723	4890	5056			
16	4211	4378	4545	4711	4878	5044	4214	4381	4548	4714	4881	5047	4217	4384	4551	4717	4884	5050	4220	4387	4554	4720	4887	5053	4223	4390	4557	4723	4890	5056	4226	4393	4560	4726	4893	5059			
17	4214	4380	4547	4714	4881	5047	4217	4384	4551	4717	4884	5050	4220	4387	4554	4720	4887	5053	4223	4390	4560	4723	4890	5056	4226	4393	4563	4726	4893	5059	4229	4396	4563	4726	4893	5059			
18	4217	4383	4550	4717	4883	5049	4220	4386	4556	4720	4886	5052	4223	4389	4559	4723	4889	5055	4226	4392	4562	4726	4892	5058	4229	4395	4565	4729	4895	5061	4232	4398	4568	4732	4898	5064			
19	4219	4386	4553	4719	4886	5051	4222	4391	4561	4724	4891	5054	4225	4394	4564	4727	4894	5057	4228	4400	4567	4727	4894	5057	4228	4394	4564	4727	4894	5057	4231	4403	4570	4730	4897	5060			
20	4222	4389	4555	4722	4889	5054	4225	4392	4564	4725	4892	5054	4228	4394	4561	4728	4894	5057	4228	4403	4570	4730	4897	5060	4231	4403	4570	4730	4897	5060	4234	4406	4573	4733	4900	5063			
21	4225	4392	4558	4725	4892	5057	4228	4394	4561	4728	4894	5057	4228	4394	4561	4728	4894	5057	4228	4403	4570	4730	4897	5060	4231	4403	4570	4730	4897	5060	4234	4406	4573	4733	4900	5063			
22	4228	4394	4561	4728	4894	5057	4228	4394	4561	4728	4894	5057	4228	4394	4561	4728	4894	5057	4228	4403	4570	4730	4897	5060	4231	4403	4570	4730	4897	5060	4234	4406	4573	4733	4900	5063			
23	4220	4397	4564	4730	4897	5057	4223	4397	4567	4733	4900	5063	4226	4397	4567	4733	4900	5063	4226	4397	4567	4733	4900	5063	4226	4397	4567	4733	4900	5063	4229	4400	4570	4733	4900	5063			
24	4223	4400	4567	4733	4900	5063	4226	4397	4567	4733	4900	5063	4226	4397	4567	4733	4900	5063	4226	4397	4567	4733	4900	5063	4226	4397	4567	4733	4900	5063	4229	4400	4570	4733	4900	5063			
25	4226	4403	4570	4736	4903	5066	4229	4406	4573	4736	4903	5066	4229	4406	4573	4736	4903	5066	4229	4406	4573	4736	4903	5066	4229	4406	4573	4736	4903	5066	4232	4409	4576	4736	4903	5066			
26	4229	4406	4576	4736	4903	5066	4232	4409	4576	4736	4903	5066	4232	4409	4576	4736	4903	5066	4232	4409	4576	4736	4903	5066	4232	4409	4576	4736	4903	5066	4235	4412	4579	4736	4903	5066			
27	4232	4409	4579	4739	4906	5069	4235	4412	4579	4739	4906	5069	4235	4412	4579	4739	4906	5069	4235	4412	4579	4739	4906	5069	4235	4412	4579	4739	4906	5069	4238	4415	4582	4739	4906	5069			
28	4234	4411	4578	4744	4911	5071	4237	4414	4578	4744	4911	5071	4237	4414	4578	4744	4911	5071	4237	4414	4578	4744	4911	5071	4237	4414	4578	4744	4911	5071	4240	4417	4581	4744	4911	5071			
29	4237	4414	4580	4747	4914	5074	4240	4417	4583	4750	4917	5074	4240	4417	4583	4750	4917	5074	4240	4417	4583	4750	4917	5074	4240	4417	4583	4750	4917	5074	4243	4420	4584	4750	4917	5074			
30	4240	4417	4583	4750	4917	5074	4243	4420	4586	4753	4919	5077	4243	4420	4586	4753	4919	5077	4243	4420	4586	4753	4919	5077	4243	4420	4586	4753	4919	5077	4246	4423	4587	4753	4919	5077			
31	4243	4419	4586	4753	4919	5077	4246	4423	4589	4756	4922	5077	4246	4423	4589	4756	4922	5077	4246	4423	4589	4756	4922	5077	4246	4423	4589	4756	4922	5077	4249	4426	4590	4756	4922	5077			
32	4246	4422	4592	4758	4925	5077	4249	4425	4592	4758	4925	5077	4249	4425	4592	4758	4925	5077	4249	4425	4592	4758	4925	5077	4249	4425	4592	4758	4925	5077	4252	4428	4593	4758	4925	5077			
33	4248	4425	4592	4758	4925	5077	4251	4428	4594	4761	4928	5077	4251	4428	4594	4761	4928	5077	4251	4428	4594	4761	4928	5077	4251	4													



TABLE VI.—GHATIKĀS AND PALAS AS FRACTIONS OF A DAY.

TABLE VI—cont.

Ghatikās and Palas (Naligais and Vinadis) as Fractions of a day—cont.

N.B.—The same table will serve for minutes and seconds as fractions of an Hour or a Degree.

Ghaṭikās.					Palas.					Ghaṭikās.					Palas.					Ghaṭikās.					Palas.				
40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	
6667	6833	7000	7167	7333	0	7500	7667	7833	8000	8167	0	8333	8500	8667	8833	9000	9167	9333	9500	9667	9833	0	9167	9333	9500	9667	9833	0	
6669	6836	7004	7169	7336	1	7503	7669	7836	8003	8169	1	8336	8503	8669	8836	9003	9169	9336	9503	9669	9836	1	9169	9336	9503	9669	9836	1	
6672	6839	7006	7172	7339	2	7505	7672	7839	8005	8172	2	8339	8505	8672	8839	9005	9172	9339	9505	9672	9839	2	9172	9339	9505	9672	9839	2	
6675	6842	7008	7175	7342	3	7508	7675	7842	8008	8175	3	8342	8508	8675	8842	9008	9175	9342	9508	9675	9842	3	9175	9342	9508	9675	9842	3	
6678	6844	7011	7178	7344	4	7511	7678	7844	8011	8178	4	8344	8511	8678	8844	9011	9178	9344	9511	9678	9844	4	9178	9344	9511	9678	9844	4	
6680	6847	7014	7180	7347	5	7514	7680	7847	8014	8180	5	8347	8514	8680	8847	9014	9180	9347	9514	9680	9847	5	9180	9347	9514	9680	9847	5	
6683	6850	7017	7183	7350	6	7517	7683	7850	8017	8183	6	8350	8517	8683	8850	9017	9183	9350	9517	9683	9850	6	9183	9350	9517	9683	9850	6	
6686	6853	7019	7186	7353	7	7519	7686	7853	8019	8186	7	8353	8519	8686	8853	9019	9186	9353	9519	9686	9853	7	9186	9353	9519	9686	9853	7	
6689	6855	7022	7189	7355	8	7522	7689	7855	8022	8189	8	8355	8522	8689	8855	9022	9189	9355	9522	9689	9855	8	9189	9355	9522	9689	9855	8	
6692	6858	7025	7192	7358	9	7525	7692	7858	8025	8192	9	8358	8525	8692	8858	9025	9192	9358	9525	9692	9858	9	9192	9358	9525	9692	9858	9	
6694	6861	7028	7194	7361	10	7528	7694	7861	8028	8194	10	8361	8528	8694	8861	9028	9194	9361	9528	9694	9861	10	9194	9361	9528	9694	9861	10	
6697	6864	7030	7197	7364	11	7530	7697	7864	8030	8197	11	8364	8530	8697	8864	9030	9197	9364	9530	9697	9864	11	9197	9364	9530	9697	9864	11	
6700	6867	7033	7200	7367	12	7533	7700	7867	8033	8200	12	8367	8533	8700	8867	9033	9200	9367	9533	9700	9867	12	9200	9367	9533	9700	9867	12	
6703	6869	7036	7203	7369	13	7536	7703	7869	8036	8203	13	8369	8536	8703	8869	9036	9203	9369	9536	9703	9869	13	9203	9369	9536	9703	9869	13	
6705	6872	7039	7205	7372	14	7539	7705	7872	8039	8205	14	8372	8539	8705	8872	9039	9205	9372	9539	9705	9872	14	9205	9372	9539	9705	9872	14	
6708	6875	7042	7208	7375	15	7542	7708	7875	8042	8208	15	8375	8542	8708	8875	9042	9208	9375	9542	9708	9875	15	9208	9375	9542	9708	9875	15	
6711	6878	7044	7211	7378	16	7544	7711	7878	8044	8211	16	8378	8544	8711	8878	9044	9211	9378	9544	9711	9878	16	9211	9378	9544	9711	9878	16	
6714	6880	7047	7214	7380	17	7547	7714	7880	8047	8214	17	8380	8547	8714	8880	9047	9214	9380	9547	9714	9880	17	9214	9380	9547	9714	9880	17	
6717	6883	7050	7217	7383	18	7550	7717	7883	8050	8217	18	8383	8550	8717	8883	9050	9217	9383	9550	9717	9883	18	9217	9383	9550	9717	9883	18	
6719	6886	7053	7219	7386	19	7553	7719	7886	8053	8219	19	8386	8553	8719	8886	9053	9219	9386	9553	9719	9886	19	9219	9386	9553	9719	9886	19	
6722	6889	7055	7222	7389	20	7555	7722	7889	8055	8222	20	8389	8555	8722	8889	9055	9222	9389	9555	9722	9889	20	9222	9389	9555	9722	9889	20	
6725	6892	7058	7225	7392	21	7558	7725	7892	8058	8225	21	8392	8558	8725	8892	9058	9225	9392	9558	9725	9892	21	9225	9392	9558	9725	9892	21	
6728	6894	7061	7228	7394	22	7561	7728	7894	8061	8228	22	8394	8561	8728	8894	9061	9228	9394	9561	9728	9894	22	9228	9394	9561	9728	9894	22	
6730	6897	7064	7230	7397	23	7564	7730	7897	8064	8230	23	8397	8564	8730	8897	9064	9230	9397	9564	9730	9897	23	9230	9397	9564	9730	9897	23	
6733	6900	7067	7233	7400	24	7567	7733	7900	8067	8233	24	8400	8567	8733	8900	9067	9233	9400	9567	9733	9900	24	9233	9400	9567	9733	9900	24	
6736	6903	7069	7236	7403	25	7569	7736	7903	8069	8236	25	8403	8569	8736	8903	9069	9236	9403	9569	9736	9903	25	9236	9403	9569	9736	9903	25	
6739	6905	7072	7239	7405	26	7572	7739	7905	8072	8239	26	8405	8572	8739	8905	9072	9239	9405	9572	9739	9905	26	9239	9405	9572	9739	9905	26	
6742	6908	7075	7242	7408	27	7575	7742	7908	8075	8242	27	8408	8575	8742	8908	9075	9242	9408	9575	9742	9908	27	9242	9408	9575	9742	9908	27	
6744	6911	7078	7244	7411	28	7578	7744	7911	8078	8244	28	8411	8578	8744	8911	9078	9244	9411	9578	9744	9911	28	9244	9411	9578	9744	9911	28	
6747	6914	7080	7247	7414	29	7580	7747	7914	8080	8247	29	8414	8580	8747	8914	9080	9247	9414	9580	9747	9914	29	9247	9414	9580	9747	9914	29	
6750	6917	7083	7250	7417	30	7583	7750	7917	8083	8250	30	8417	8583	8750	8917	9083	9250	9417	9583	9750	9917	30	9250	9417	9583	9750	9917	30	
6753	6919	7086	7253	7419	31	7586	7753	7919	8086	8253	31	8419	8586	8753	8919	9086	9253	9419	9586	9753	9919	31	9253	9419	9586	9753	9919	31	
6755	6922	7089	7255	7422	32	7589	7755	7922	8089	8255	32	8422	8589	8755	8922	9089	9255	9422	9589	9755	9922	32	9255	9422	9589	9755	9922	32	
6758	6925	7092	7258	7425	33	7592	7758	7925	8092	8258	33	8425	8592	8758	8925	9092	9258	9425	9592	9758	9925	33	9258	9425	9592	9758	9925	33	
6761	6928	7094	7261	7428	34	7594	7761	7928	8094	8261	34	8428	8594	8761	8928	9094	9261	9428	9594	9761	9928	34	9261	9428	9594	9761	9928	34	
6764	6930	7097	7264	7430	35	7597	7764	7930	8097	8264	35	8430	8597	8764	8930	9097	9264	9430	9597	9764	9930	35	9264	9430	9597	9764	9930	35	
6767	6933	7100	7267	7433	36	7600	7767	7933	8100	8267	36	8433	8600	8767	8933	9100	9267	9433	9600	9767	9933	36	9267	9433	9600	9767	9933	36	
6769	6936	7103	7269	7436	37	7603	7769	7936	8103	8269	37	8436	8603	8769	8936	9103	9269	9436	9603	9769	9936	37	9269	9436	9603	9769	9936	37	
6772	6939	7105	7272	7439	38	7605	7772	7939	8105	8272	38	8439	8605	8772	8939	9105	9272	94											



TABLE VI.—HOURS AND MINUTES AS FRACTIONS OF A DAY

TABLE VI.—cont.  
Hours and Minutes as Fractions of a Day—cont.

Hours.				Minutes.				Hours.				Minutes.				Seconds of hours as fractions of a day.	
0				1				2				3				0	
000000	0418666	0833333	1250000	0166866	2093333	2500000	2916866	0333333	3750000	4186866	4583333	0333333	3750000	4186866	4583333	000000	
000044	0428611	0840277	1256944	0167381	2098277	2506944	2923811	0334077	3756944	4193811	4590277	0334077	3756944	4193811	4590277	000044	
000088	0438555	0847222	1263888	0168055	2103222	2513888	2930555	0334522	3763888	4200555	4597222	0334522	3763888	4200555	4597222	000088	
000133	0448500	0854166	1270833	0168750	2108166	2520833	2937500	0334977	3770833	4207500	4604166	0334977	3770833	4207500	4604166	000133	
000177	0458444	0861111	1277777	0169444	2113111	2527777	2944444	0335422	3777777	4214444	4611111	0335422	3777777	4214444	4611111	000177	
000222	0468388	0868055	1284722	0170138	2118055	2534722	2951388	0335877	3784722	4221388	4618055	0335877	3784722	4221388	4618055	000222	
000266	0478333	0875000	1291666	0170833	2123000	2541666	2958333	0336322	3791666	4228333	4625000	0336322	3791666	4228333	4625000	000266	
000311	0488277	0881944	1298611	0171527	2127944	2548611	2965277	0336777	3798611	4235277	4631944	0336777	3798611	4235277	4631944	000311	
000355	0498222	0888888	1305555	0172222	2132888	2555555	2972222	0337222	3805555	4242222	4638888	0337222	3805555	4242222	4638888	000355	
000400	0508166	0895833	1312500	0172916	2137833	2562500	2979166	0337677	3812500	4249166	4645833	0337677	3812500	4249166	4645833	000400	
000444	0518111	0902777	1319444	0173611	2142777	2569444	2986111	0338122	3819444	4256111	4652777	0338122	3819444	4256111	4652777	000444	
000488	0528055	0909722	1326388	0174305	2147722	2576388	2993055	0338577	3826388	4263055	4659722	0338577	3826388	4263055	4659722	000488	
000533	0538000	0916666	1333333	0175000	2152666	2583333	3000000	0339022	3833333	4270000	4666666	0339022	3833333	4270000	4666666	000533	
000577	0547944	0923611	1340277	0175694	2157611	2590277	3006944	0339477	3840277	4276944	4673611	0339477	3840277	4276944	4673611	000577	
000622	0557888	0930555	1347222	0176388	2162555	2597222	3013888	0339922	3847222	4283888	4680555	0339922	3847222	4283888	4680555	000622	
000666	0567833	0937500	1354166	0177083	2167500	2604166	3020833	0340377	3854166	4290833	4687500	0340377	3854166	4290833	4687500	000666	
000711	0577777	0944444	1361111	0177777	2172444	2611111	3027777	0340822	3861111	4297777	4694444	0340822	3861111	4297777	4694444	000711	
000755	0587722	0951388	1368055	0178472	2177388	2618055	3034722	0341277	3868055	4304722	4701388	0341277	3868055	4304722	4701388	000755	
000800	0597666	0958333	1375000	0179166	2182333	2625000	3041666	0341722	3875000	4311666	4708333	0341722	3875000	4311666	4708333	000800	
000844	0607611	0965277	1381944	0179861	2187277	2631944	3048611	0342177	3881944	4318611	4715277	0342177	3881944	4318611	4715277	000844	
000888	0617555	0972222	1388888	0180555	2192222	2638888	3055555	0342622	3888888	4325555	4722222	0342622	3888888	4325555	4722222	000888	
000933	0627500	0979166	1395833	0181250	2197166	2645833	3062500	0343077	3895833	4332500	4729166	0343077	3895833	4332500	4729166	000933	
000977	0637444	0986111	1402777	0181944	2202111	2652777	3069444	0343522	3902777	4339444	4736111	0343522	3902777	4339444	4736111	000977	
001022	0647388	0993055	1409722	0182638	2207055	2659722	3076388	0343977	3909722	4346388	4743055	0343977	3909722	4346388	4743055	001022	
001066	0657333	1000000	1416666	0183333	2212000	2666666	3083333	0344422	3916666	4353333	4750000	0344422	3916666	4353333	4750000	001066	
001111	0667277	1006944	1423611	0184027	2216944	2673611	3090277	0344877	3923611	4360277	4756944	0344877	3923611	4360277	4756944	001111	
001155	0677222	1013888	1430555	0184722	2221888	2680555	3097222	0345322	3930555	4367222	4763888	0345322	3930555	4367222	4763888	001155	
001200	0687166	1020833	1437500	0185416	2226833	2687500	3104166	0345777	3937500	4374166	4770833	0345777	3937500	4374166	4770833	001200	
001244	0697111	1027777	1444444	0186111	2231777	2694444	3111111	0346222	3944444	4381111	4777777	0346222	3944444	4381111	4777777	001244	
001288	0707055	1034722	1451388	0186805	2236722	2701388	3118055	0346677	3951388	4388055	4784722	0346677	3951388	4388055	4784722	001288	
001333	0716999	1041666	1458333	0187500	2241666	2708333	3125000	0347122	3958333	4395000	4791666	0347122	3958333	4395000	4791666	001333	
001377	0726944	1048611	1465277	0188194	2246611	2715277	3131944	0347577	3965277	4401944	4798611	0347577	3965277	4401944	4798611	001377	
001422	0736888	1055555	1472222	0188888	2251555	2722222	3138888	0348022	3972222	4408888	4805555	0348022	3972222	4408888	4805555	001422	
001466	0746833	1062500	1479166	0189583	2256500	2729166	3145833	0348477	3979166	4415833	4812500	0348477	3979166	4415833	4812500	001466	
001511	0756777	1069444	1486111	0190277	2261444	2736111	3152777	0348922	3986111	4422777	4819444	0348922	3986111	4422777	4819444	001511	
001555	0766722	1076388	1493055	0190972	2266388	2743055	3159722	0349377	3993055	4429722	4826388	0349377	3993055	4429722	4826388	001555	
001600	0776666	1083333	1500000	0191666	2271333	2750000	3166666	0349822	4000000	4436666	4833333	0349822	4000000	4436666	4833333	001600	
001644	0786611	1090277	1506944	0192361	2276277	2756944	3173611	0350277	4006944	4443611	4840277	0350277	4006944	4443611	4840277	001644	
001688	0796555	1097222	1513888	0193055	2281222	2763888	3180555	0350722	4013888	4450555	4847222	0350722	4013888	4450555	4847222	001688	
001733	0806500	1104166	1520833	0193750	2286166	2770833	3187500	0351177	4020833	4457500	4854166	0351177	4020833	4457500	4854166	001733	
001777	0816444	1111111	1527777	0194444	2291111	2777777	3194444	0351622	4027777	4464444	4861111	0351622	4027777	4464444	4861111	001777	
001822	0826388	1118055	1534722	0195138	2296055	2784722	3201388	0352077	4034722	4471388	4868055	0352077	4034722	4471388	4868055	001822	
001866	0836333	1125000	1541666	0195833	2301000	2791666	3208333	0352522	4041666	4478333	4875000	0352522	4041666	4478333	4875000	001866	
001911	0846277	1131944	1548611	0196527	2305944	2798611	3215277	0352977	4048611	4485277	4881944	0352977	4048611	4485277	4881944	001911	
001955	0856222	1138888	1555555	0197222	2310888	2805555	3222222	0353422	4055555	4492222	4888888	0353422	4055555	4492222	4888888	001955	
002000	0866166	1145833	1562500	0197916	2315833	2812500	3229166	0353877	4062500	4499166	4895833	0353877	4062500	4499166	4895833	002000	
002044	0876111	1152777	1569444	0198611	2320777	2819444	3236111	0354322	4069444	4506111	4902777	0354322	4069444	4506111	4902777	002044	
002088	0886055	1159722	1576388	0199305	2325722	2826388	3243055	0354777	4076388	4513055	4909722	0354777	4076388	4513055	4909722	002088	
002133	0896000	1166666	1583333	0199999	2330666	2833333	3250000	0355222	4083333	4520000	4916666	0355222	4083333	4520000	4916666	002133	
002177	0905944	1173611	1590277	0200694	2335611	2840277	3256944	0355677	4090277	4526944	4923611	0355677	4090277	4526944	4923611	002177	
002222																	



TABLE VI.—HOURS AND MINUTES AS FRACTIONS OF A DAY

TABLE VI—cont.

Hours and Minutes as Fractions of a Day—cont.

Minutes.		Hours.				Minutes.		Hours.				Minutes.		Hours.				Minutes.		Hours.				Seconds of hours as fractions of a day.	
		12	13	14	15			16	17	18	19			20	21	22	23			24	25	26	27		
0	5000000	5416666	5833333	6250000	0	8866666	7083333	7500000	7916666	0	8333333	8750000	9166666	9583333	0	00000									
1	5003944	5423611	5840277	6256944	1	8873611	7092777	7506944	7923611	1	8340277	8756944	9173611	9590277	1	00001									
2	5013888	5430555	5847222	6263888	2	8883555	7097222	7513888	7930555	2	8347222	8763888	9180555	9597222	2	00002									
3	5020833	5437500	5854166	6270833	3	8893500	7104166	7520833	7937500	3	8354166	8770833	9187500	9604166	3	00003									
4	5027777	5444444	5861111	6277777	4	8904444	7111111	7527777	7944444	4	8361111	8777777	9194444	9611111	4	00004									
5	5034722	5451388	5868055	6284722	5	8913888	7118055	7534722	7951388	5	8368055	8784722	9201388	9618055	5	00005									
6	5041636	5458333	5875000	6291636	6	8920833	7125000	7541636	7958333	6	8375000	8791666	9208333	9625000	6	00006									
7	5048611	5465277	5881944	6298611	7	8927777	7131944	7548611	7965277	7	8381944	8798611	9215277	9631944	7	00007									
8	5055555	5472222	5888888	6305555	8	8934722	7138888	7555555	7972222	8	8388888	8805555	9222222	9638888	8	00008									
9	5062500	5479166	5895833	6312500	9	8941666	7145833	7562500	7979166	9	8395833	8812500	9229166	9645833	9	00009									
10	5069444	5486111	5902777	6319444	10	8948611	7152777	7569444	7986111	10	8402777	8819444	9236111	9652777	10	00010									
11	5076388	5493055	5909722	6326388	11	8955555	7159722	7576388	7993055	11	8409722	8826388	9243055	9659722	11	00011									
12	5083333	5500000	5916666	6333333	12	8962500	7166666	7583333	8000000	12	8416666	8833333	9250000	9666666	12	00012									
13	5090277	5506944	5923611	6340277	13	8969444	7173611	7590277	8006944	13	8423611	8840277	9256944	9673611	13	00013									
14	5097222	5513888	5930555	6347222	14	8976388	7180555	7597222	8013888	14	8430555	8847222	9263888	9680555	14	00014									
15	5104166	5520833	5937500	6354166	15	8983333	7187500	7604166	8020833	15	8437500	8854166	9270833	9687500	15	00015									
16	5111111	5527777	5944444	6361111	16	8990277	7194444	7611111	8027777	16	8444444	8861111	9277777	9694444	16	00016									
17	5118055	5534722	5951388	6368055	17	8997222	7201388	7618055	8034722	17	8451388	8868055	9284722	9701388	17	00017									
18	5125000	5541666	5958333	6375000	18	9004166	7208333	7625000	8041666	18	8458333	8875000	9291666	9708333	18	00018									
19	5131944	5548611	5965277	6381944	19	9011111	7215277	7631944	8048611	19	8465277	8881944	9298611	9715277	19	00019									
20	5138888	5555555	5972222	6388888	20	9018055	7222222	7638888	8055555	20	8472222	8888888	9305555	9722222	20	00020									
21	5145833	5562500	5979166	6395833	21	9025000	7229166	7645833	8062500	21	8479166	8895833	9312500	9729166	21	00021									
22	5152777	5569444	5986111	6402777	22	9031944	7236111	7652777	8069444	22	8486111	8902777	9319444	9736111	22	00022									
23	5159722	5576388	5993055	6409722	23	9038888	7243055	7659722	8076388	23	8493055	8909722	9326388	9743055	23	00023									
24	5166666	5583333	6000000	6416666	24	9045833	7250000	7666666	8083333	24	8500000	8916666	9333333	9750000	24	00024									
25	5173611	5590277	6006944	6423611	25	9052777	7256944	7673611	8090277	25	8506944	8923611	9340277	9756944	25	00025									
26	5180555	5597222	6013888	6430555	26	9059722	7263888	7680555	8097222	26	8513888	8930555	9347222	9763888	26	00026									
27	5187500	5604166	6020833	6437500	27	9066666	7270833	7687500	8104166	27	8520833	8937500	9354166	9770833	27	00027									
28	5194444	5611111	6027777	6444444	28	9073611	7277777	7694444	8111111	28	8527777	8944444	9361111	9777777	28	00028									
29	5201388	5618055	6034722	6451388	29	9080555	7284722	7701388	8118055	29	8534722	8951388	9368055	9784722	29	00029									
30	5208333	5625000	6041666	6458333	30	9087500	7291666	7708333	8125000	30	8541666	8958333	9375000	9791666	30	00030									
31	5215277	5631944	6048611	6465277	31	9094444	7298611	7715277	8131944	31	8548611	8965277	9381944	9798611	31	00031									
32	5222222	5638888	6055555	6472222	32	9101388	7305555	7722222	8138888	32	8555555	8972222	9388888	9805555	32	00032									
33	5229166	5645833	6062500	6479166	33	9108333	7312500	7729166	8145833	33	8562500	8979166	9395833	9812500	33	00033									
34	5236111	5652777	6069444	6486111	34	9115277	7319444	7736111	8152777	34	8569444	8986111	9402777	9819444	34	00034									
35	5243055	5659722	6076388	6493055	35	9122222	7326388	7743055	8159722	35	8576388	8993055	9409722	9826388	35	00035									
36	5250000	5666666	6083333	6500000	36	9129166	7333333	7750000	8166666	36	8583333	9000000	9416666	9833333	36	00036									
37	5256944	5673611	6090277	6506944	37	9136111	7340277	7756944	8173611	37	8590277	9006944	9423611	9840277	37	00037									
38	5263888	5680555	6097222	6513888	38	9143055	7347222	7763888	8180555	38	8597222	9013888	9430555	9847222	38	00038									
39	5270833	5687500	6104166	6520833	39	9150000	7354166	7770833	8187500	39	8604166	9020833	9437500	9854166	39	00039									
40	5277777	5694444	6111111	6527777	40	9156944	7361111	7777777	8194444	40	8611111	9027777	9444444	9861111	40	00040									
41	5284722	5701388	6118055	6534722	41	9163888	7368055	7784722	8201388	41	8618055	9034722	9451388	9868055	41	00041									
42	5291666	5708333	6125000	6541666	42	9170833	7375000	7791666	8208333	42	8625000	9041666	9458333	9875000	42	00042									
43	5298611	5715277	6131944	6548611	43	9177777	7381944	7798611	8215277	43	8631944	9048611	9465277	9881944	43	00043									
44	5305555	5722222	6138888	6555555	44	9184722	7388888	7805555	8222222	44	8638888	9055555	9472222	9888888	44	00044									
45	5312500	5729166	6145833	6562500	45	9191666	7395833	7812500	822922																



APPENDIX (i)

THE VEDĀNGA JYOTISHA CALENDAR.

(The substance of Sir S. Subrahmanyam Lectures delivered by the author for the Madras University in March 1916.)

Varāhamihira, to whom we owe largely the beginnings of modern Indian astronomy as well as of modern Indian astrology, says in *Bṛihat Samhita*, 3, 2 :—  
 āśleshārdhāt dakshinam, uttaram ayanam raveh dhanishthādyam  
 nūnam kadācit āsīt : yenoktam ayanam pūrvasāstreshu  
 sāmpratam ayanam savituh karkāṭakādyam mrgāditascanyat ;  
 ukṭā bhāvo vikṛitih ; pratyaksha parikṣhanaih vyaktih.

Translation.

"The southward journey of the sun is from the half of Āśleshā ; his northward journey is from the beginning of Dhanishthā : it was so at one time as stated in old treatises : now the dakshināyana is from the beginning of Karkāṭaka and the other ayana is from the beginning of Makara, as may be plainly seen by the eye "

and in *Panchasiddhāntika* (translated by Dr. Thibaut and by Bāpu Devaśāstri), to the same effect :—

āśleshārdhāt āsīt yadā nivṛittih kiloshnakiraṇasya ;  
 yuktam ayanam tadāsīt : sāmpratam ayanam punarvasutah :

In these two passages Varāhamihira states that at one time Dakshināyana, or the summer solstice, took place when the sun was in the middle of Āślosha nakshatra, and Uttarāyana or the winter solstice when the sun was at the beginning of Dhanishthā nakshatra, whereas in Varāhamihira's own time, the Dakshināyana, "as any one may see," so he says, occurred when the sun was in the beginning of Karkāṭaka rāsi or Punarvasu nakshatra. Nevertheless, he says, the previous observations, recorded by ancient writers, were correct for *their* time : yuktamayana tadāsīt.

2. The ancient observation referred to by Varāhamihira is obviously that recorded in the Vedānga Jyotisha, which, as we shall presently see, was just as ancient to Varāhamihira as Varāhamihira is to us ; in other words Varāhamihira's work stands at the centre of a period of astronomy whose span is 3,000 years, at one end of which we stand and at the other end the Vedānga Jyotisha.

*Description of the Vedānga Jyotisha.*—The Vedānga Jyotisha, a set of rules for ascertaining the year, month and day and fraction of a day, is well known to Indian teachers and students of the Veda who learn and recite it as part of the Veda. It is obscure as to a good deal of its contents, and has not been translated into English, but it was edited by Weber,—see paragraph 4 below,—and practically the whole of it (about 35 slokas, with omissions) is given in Dikshit's *History of Indian Astronomy* (in Mahrāṭṭi). Nevertheless, no one has endeavoured to construct or reconstruct the Vedānga Jyotisha system as a connected and consistent whole, just in the way, for instance, in which we are now able to construct the Sūrya Siddhānta scheme of years, months and days for any period to which that system might be applied, currently, retrospectively or prospectively.

3. Before Varāhamihira's time, only two methods of dividing the ecliptic were known to, and practised by, Indian astronomers. These methods were, first by the *ritus* or six seasons of the year, and secondly by the *nakshatras* or lunar mansions, of which 27 (sometimes 28) are, as is well known reckoned in the Indian calendar. The nakshatras are a natural division of the ecliptic, because each of them, measuring  $\frac{360}{27}$  degrees =  $13\frac{1}{3}$  degrees, is the space travelled by the



moon along the stars in the course of a single day and night, so that a nakshatra is practically equal in length of time to a day and a night—see paragraph 27, page 7 of the text.

4. The chief works of reference on the subject of the nakshatras are Weber's two treatises in German (*Die Vedischen Nachrichten von den Nakshatra*, and *Ueber den Veda Kalender namens Jyotisha*), published respectively in 1860 and 1862, which do not appear to have been translated into English. Dr. Thibaut's monograph on *Mathematics, Astronomy and Astrology* in the German *Encyclopaedia of Indo-Aryan Research*, and the late Śankara Bālakrishna Dikshit's *Bhāratīya Jyotiṣṣastra* or "History of Indian Astronomy" (published in Mahratti in 1896) are two other important works, dealing with nakshatras, which may be mentioned in this connexion as still awaiting translation into English. In *Macdonnell and Keith's Vedic Index*, however, there are very good summaries in English of nearly all that is known at present about the ancient observations of nakshatras in vedic times.

5. *The Yuga of five years.*—We have information from two or three ancient sources on the subject of the synodical system of the Vedāṅga Jyotisha. All of it comes to this, that once in a yuga of 5 years the sun and moon must return to the same position that they occupied at the beginning of the yuga, and that position is the beginning of nakshatra *Dhanishthā* and *Māgha śukla 1*.

6. *Difference between the sidereal and the tropical year.*—We have to study with some care the meaning of the expressions "a year" and "5 years" in this definition of a yuga. In the Vedāṅga Jyotisha period, the Hindus seem to have been acquainted with only one kind of year, viz., the tropical. The tropical year is not a difficult kind of year for us to understand, since the European year which we all observe, is a nearly perfect tropical year. "Tropical year" means the kind of year which brings back the same seasons after the same number of days. At present the summer solstice, when the sun reaches his extreme limit in his northern course, falls on June 22; and we know that on June 22 we in India may expect rain every year and with the rain cultivation begins. Similarly, on December 22, when the sun is in the winter solstice or at his southernmost limit, we know that it is the coldest part of the year, and every year we expect the cold weather to return at that time and we are not disappointed.

7. Now, we have in use in the Tamil country another kind of year, that is, one which begins at present on April 13 or 14, but which 5000 years ago used to begin on April 11; and which 5000 years ago, if any reckoning had been then kept, would have begun on 15 February (3102 B.C.) page 2, paragraph 4 of text. This year which at present imperceptibly gets away further and further from the tropical year, is called a sidereal year, and its initial day moves so slowly because every year the difference between it and the tropical year is only a few minutes of time; about a ghaṭika. (See paper No. ii in this appendix — *On luni-solar precession in Indian Astronomy*.) It naturally takes a long time for this difference to amount to a month or to two months.

8. Naturally, also, it took a long time for the ancient Hindus to understand the practical difference between the two kinds of years, and if we wish to enter into the details of ancient Indian chronology, it is necessary that we should realize clearly the consequences of the confusion in their minds. When Varāhamihira says that in his time the return of the sun was from *Punarvasu* nakshatra or from *Karkāṭaka* rāśi, whereas of old the sun returned from the half of *Āśleṣa* nakshatra, and that this ancient observation was correct at that epoch, he gives us in fact a first glimpse of the effect of the precession of equinoxes, a phenomenon, however, as to which he himself was entirely in the dark.

9. At present *Dakṣhināyana*, or the summer solstice, falls on June 22, and according to Table IV-C, Volume I of *Indian Ephemeris*, the sun's mean longitude on 22nd June 1916, or the 71st completed day of the Indian solar year, is 67·8 degrees or 68·1 degrees, if we include the equation. Now, since each nakshatra is  $13\frac{1}{3}$  degrees in extent, it follows that the sun's nakshatra, when he has attained 67·8 degrees of longitude, is past the fifth



nakshatra and in the beginning of the sixth or Ārdra nakshatra. It is a simple sum in arithmetic, that when the sun's nakshatra at Dakṣiṇāyana was Āśleṣhārdha or Sarpārdha, i.e., the middle of Āśleṣhā, his longitude must have been  $113\frac{1}{2}$  degrees (since the longitude of the commencement of Āśleṣhā nakshatra is, by Eye-table S, page 136 supra,  $106^{\circ} 4'$  and its end  $120^{\circ}$ ).

10. *Practical application of precessional chronology.*—We know from modern astronomy that the movement of the precession is  $50''$  of an arc per annum to the west (see next paper in this appendix), or one degree for every 72 years. Accordingly, for the precession to have moved through an arc corresponding to the interval between  $113\frac{1}{2}$  and  $67\frac{1}{2}$  degrees, i.e.,  $45\frac{1}{2}$  degrees, it must have taken  $45\frac{1}{2} \times 72 = 547 \times 6 = 3,282$  years. Roughly, according to this calculation, the Vedaṅga Jyotisha observation must have been made 3,300 years before A.D. 1916, i.e., about 1400 B.C.

11. *Limitations of precessional chronology.*—Now, supposing we had no information from Varāhamihira himself as to when he lived, but only knew from his works that at the summer solstice in his day the sun was at 90 degrees and in Punarvasu nakshatra, whereas now he is in Ārdra nakshatra and in 68 degrees longitude, we might argue that the difference between these longitudes, i.e., 22 degrees, multiplied by 72, i.e., 1584, would give us the number of years before A.D. 1916, when Varāhamihira lived. The result would be A.D. 332, or *circa* A.D. 300, whereas Varāhamihira actually wrote about A.D. 550. Allowing the same proportion of error for previous epochs, the antiquity of the Vedaṅga Jyotisha observation, noted above in paragraph 10, may also have to be reduced by  $250/1620$ , i.e.,  $\frac{5}{32}$ ; in other words, from 3,300 years to 2,792 years before now, i.e., from B.C. 1400 to B.C. 850. Using the precessional factor of modern astronomy, one degree for 72 years, Mr. Tilak in his *Orion*, and Professor Jacobi in an article first published in a German scientific journal and reproduced in the *Indian Antiquary* for 1894 (page 158), simultaneously declared that the Vedaṅga Jyotisha preceded Varāhamihira's time by 1896 years, and that there was a still earlier period when correct astronomic observations had been made in India, and that was when the Vernal Equinox was in Mrigaśīra nakshatra, longitude  $53^{\circ} 20'$ , instead of in Āśvini,  $0^{\circ}$  longitude, as in Varāhamihira's time, and that that epoch must have preceded Varāhamihira's own epoch by  $53\frac{1}{3} \times 72 = 160 \times 24 = 3,840$  years, i.e., that the observation was made, and the Veda in which it is supposed to be alluded to, was composed (not written, because writing came long after), about B.C. 3500, i.e., 5,400 years before now. This period also may have to be cut down by  $2/13$ , 5,400 years being reduced to the tune of 900 or 1,000 years, and the vedic antiquity brought down from B.C. 3500 to the region of B.C. 2500. The latter date more nearly approximates what we might call the philologist's vedic period (according to Max Muller, Weber, Macdonnell's *Ind. Lit.*, 1909, page 11, etc.), as distinguished from the astronomers' vedic period.

12. In the controversy which raged in the pages of the *Indian Antiquary* round the speculations of Messrs. Jacobi and Tilak referred to above, it does not seem to have been noticed that what we have called precessional chronology or the system of reckoning past years at the rate of 72 years to a degree of precession is apt to fail under certain conditions. We said, in paragraph 9 above, that if at the present day we tried to make a statement like what the author of the Vedaṅga Jyotisha and Varāhamihira respectively made regarding the date of return of the sun to the south in his annual course, we should say, following our principal guide in these matters, the Sūrya siddhānta, that the sun returned on June 22 when his mean longitude was  $67.8$  degrees. We would make the statement that the sun returned southwards on June 22 by observing the solstice with our own eyes, whereas we would make the statement that his longitude then was  $67.8$  degrees by calculating it from the first day of the Indian solar year 1916 A.D. (April 12-7605) when the sun, according to Sūrya siddhānta, attained  $0^{\circ}$  true sidereal longitude. But we know from paragraph 217 of the text (page 90) that owing to the sidereal error of Indian astronomy, the true sidereal longitude of the sun on April 12, A.D. 1916 (if by true sidereal longitude we understand the state of things which existed *circa* A.D. 530) was  $3\frac{1}{3}$  degrees and not  $0^{\circ}$ . Now the precession moves



$3\frac{1}{2}$  degrees in  $\frac{1}{2}^\circ \times 72 = 240$  years: and that is why we made a mistake of nearly 240 years when we attempted in paragraph 11 to calculate Varāhamihira's date by means of precessional chronology. And a similar mistake of greater or less magnitude, in proportion to the actual sidereal error, is likely to underlie all statements made by writers, ancient or modern, as to the sun's mean longitude, or, which is the same thing, the sun's nakshatra, at the time of the summer or of the winter solstice. We have to realize that the sun's *solstice* may be found from direct observation, but the sun's *nakshatra* would generally be determined by calculation from the day in the year when the sun is assumed to have reached 0 degree true or mean longitude, and that any error in that day would affect the results of precessional chronology.

13. The fundamental notion of the Vedāṅga Jyotisha is that the Sun at winter solstice should be at Dhanishṭhā nakshatra, at the beginning thereof, and at the summer solstice he should have reached the middle of Śārpa or Āśleshā nakshatra. The Vedāṅga Jyotisha or rather Garga Samhita, which embodies the same ideas but in plainer language lays down as follows:—

*Garga's Scheme of the Calendar (Dikshit).*

	Uttarāyana = Winter solstice.			Dakṣiṇāyana = Summer solstice.		
	Month and thithi.	Sun's nakshatra.	Moon's nakshatra.	Month and thithi.	Sun's nakshatra.	Moon's nakshatra.
1. Samvatsara ...	Magha ś. 1	Dhanishṭhā ...	Dhanishṭhā ...	Śrāv. ś. 7 ...	Āśleshā ...	Chitrā.
2. Parivatsara ...	" ś. 13	" ...	Ārdrā ...	" b. 4 ...	" ...	P. Bhādra- pada.
3. Idavatsara ...	" b. 10	" ...	Anurādhā ...	" ś. 1 ...	" ...	Āśleshā.
4. Anuvatsara ...	" ś. 7	" ...	Āśvini ...	" ś. 13 ..	" ...	P. Āṣāḍha.
5. Idvatsara ...	" b. 4	" ...	Utt. Phalgunī.	" b. 10 ...	" ...	Rohiṇi.

14. Dr. J. BURGESS in his "*Notes on Hindu Astronomy*" (J.R.A.S. 1893), after making the observation that "the figures give, for the moon's sidereal revolution 27·313433 days and for the synodical month 29·516129 days," notes that for every 19 years the synodical months according to the *Vedāṅga Jyotisha* must be in defect by 3·399 days, while the sidereal months would be in defect by 2·093 days and the solar years themselves would be in excess by 14·084 days. Dr. Burgess concludes that the *Vedāṅga Jyotisha* betrays a "primitive and rough method of observation." Similar remarks occur in the *Vedic Index* of Messrs. Macdonnell and Keith.

15. Mr. Dikshit (page 89) quotes the following from *Garga Samhita*:—

yadā nivartate aprāptah Śravishṭhām Uttarāyanē,  
āśleshām dakṣhiṇe (a) prāptah tadā vidyān mahadbhayaṁ.

"When the sun turns back without having attained *Śravishṭhā* in his northward journey, or without having attained *Āśleshā* in his southward journey, then know that there will be a great disaster."

Clearly, in Varāhamihira's time, according to his own statement (paragraph 1 supra), the sun was so far from having attained *Śravishṭhā* and *Āśleshā* at his winter and summer solstices respectively, that the solstitial turning took place fully 23·20° before *Śravishṭhā* and *Āśleshārdha*. Evidently, therefore, the above passage in *Garga*, if *Garga* was a real author, must have been composed at a time when the Sun was still visiting *Dhanishṭhā* and *Āśleshā* at the two solstices and before there was any likelihood of his turning back without visiting them. At the same time, the passage indicates that this contingency was feared in *Garga's* time either because something similar had happened before, that is, the Sun had, in still more ancient times, been in the habit of visiting the nakshatra *Satabhishaj* or *Pūrva Bhādrapada* before turning north, but a change had taken place in this respect which change had been marked by great disaster; or because the change or tendency to change had already begun to operate. A third inference may with some certainty be drawn from the passage, namely, that there was not even a



suspicion that the gradual shrinking of the Sun's path was in the order of nature; in other words, we may infer that the nature and effect of the precession of equinoxes was not then perceived.

16. We know that the Vedāṅga Jyotisha was still the current system at the time of Kauṭilya's *Arthaśāstra* which seems to have been composed about 300 B.C.; but at that time the Sun's solstices must have been at points which, by modern calculation, could have been only 11 degrees to the east of their positions in Varāhamihira's time; that is, already by 300 B.C. there was no sign of the Sun entering either Āśleshā or Dhanishṭhā nakshatra at the solstices. The time when the abortive return of the Sun became first noticeable must have been when his solstices were about 20 degrees to the east of where they were in Varāhamihira's time, i.e.,  $20 \times 72 = 1,440$  years before his time, or about 900 B.C., provided (as observed in paragraph 12 supra) there was no sidereal error. At that time the sun at summer solstice would have just fallen short of Āśleshā and would have turned south at 110 degrees instead of at 113 degrees (the middle of Āśleshā); and he would have turned northward at 290 degrees, instead of at  $293^\circ, 20'$  (Dhanishṭhā) at winter solstice, i.e., 3 degrees short of (Dhanishṭhā) or Śravishṭhā. We may hence infer that the Vedāṅga Jyotisha must have been current before 900 B.C. (provided always there was no sidereal error), and that it continued to be current almost till Varāhamihira's time. If there was a sidereal error of the same sign and quantity as the modern sidereal error ( $002361$  degree per annum, vide page 90 of text), then the date 900 B.C. would have to be made proportionately later.

17. If, to be on the safe side, we suppose the Vedāṅga Jyotisha was current for even 600 years before the Christian era how did it happen that the primitive and rough method adverted to by Dr. Burgess (vide paragraph 14 supra) did not land its followers in confusion and disaster? Since, as he points out, after 19 years, tithis under the Vedāṅga Jyotisha must occur  $3\frac{1}{2}$  days late, it must follow that after 19 years people would either have kept new-moon day when a moon 3 days old was shining in the sky or have given up the Vedāṅga Jyotisha altogether. Again it is probably unheard of that any people, however primitive, who follow the lunar calendar, would be so regardless of lunar phases as to keep full-moon when the moon was in the fourth day of her waning.

18. In handling such a system as the *Vedāṅga Jyotisha*, we must first of all assume, as an axiom, that no material deviation from the actual recurrence of tithis and nakshatras was contemplated under it: otherwise, the whole scheme was bound to collapse in 20 years. The scheme was intended to be worked in such a way that once in 5 years Māgha śukla 1 should coincide with "moon in Dhanishṭhā nakshatra" and "Sun in Dhanishṭhā nakshatra" at the time of Uttarāyana. Such schemes in substance are found all over the world. A scheme of this description is called a *tied* lunar calendar; i.e., a lunar calendar so constructed that it may periodically fall into line with the solar year. The Jews and the Greeks, among ancient nations of whose calendars we have precise information, had each of them a tied lunar calendar, but without the special Indian detail of nakshatras. In all such calendars the essential thing is that the recurrence of lunar tithis, as we call them in India, or lunar *phases* as they are called in Greek, should correspond to actual fact; and in India, under the Vedāṅga Jyotisha as well as under the later Sūrya siddhānta, which we now observe, there is another tie, that of the nakshatras whose actual recurrence also the calendar should faithfully represent. Such a calendar is subject to a very ready and natural test, because the scheme of tithis can be tested every fortnight by comparison with the full moon and the new moon: there may be an error of a single day, the first *phases* or appearance of the moon after she has become new being for instance declared by the calendar a day too late or a day too early, but the error would never be permitted to exceed a single day, and would be rectified by dropping a tithi in the count, which we now call a *kshaya* tithi, or by adding a day to the lunar month, making it consist of 30 instead of 29 tithis. The advantage of the Indian *nakshatra* system is that it provides a safeguard and a remedy against an error of even a single day which might occur, as just shown, under a pure tithi system. The moon covers a whole nakshatra space of  $13\frac{1}{2}$  degrees in the heavens in the course



of a single day; and if the calendar shows her to be in a nakshatra different from that which she actually occupies, we do not want to wait until new moon or until full moon to discover the error, and could rectify it at once by dropping a nakshatra or by prolonging the duration of a nakshatra.

19. The only difference between such a system and the present Sūrya siddhānta system is that under the latter the computation is so perfect that agreement between lunar phases or tithis and the daily lunar motion among the nakshatras is secured without the need of adjusting it from month to month by ocular observation, *pratyaksha parikshanaiḥ*. But supposing an adjustment was necessary under the Vedāṅga Jyotisha, it was effected without any practical trouble and the calendar was effectually safeguarded from error just as it is under the present system. Such adjustments in the Jewish and Muhammadan calendars are effected by a kind of judicial process, upon the ocular testimony of persons who declare on oath that they have seen the first crescent or lunar phasis on a particular evening (see Text, page 70, paragraph 163).

20. The same remark applies to the connected solar calendar of the Vedāṅga Jyotisha, though here the correction may have had to be deferred for a longer period; but here again, in the long run, there could have been no material deviation from solar phenomena. The ancient Indians of the *Vedāṅga Jyotisha* period kept two distinct reckonings of the sun's motion, although they were unconscious of the distinction. They noticed the four principal stages of the sun's motion, the summer and winter solstices (dakṣiṇāyana and uttarāyana) and the two equinoxes (vernal and autumnal, called *Vishu*), especially the solstices, and they also noticed the nakshatra occupied by the sun from fortnight to fortnight, just as they noticed the nakshatra occupied by the moon from day to day, and the *paksha* or half lunar month from fortnight to fortnight. The sun moves through a nakshatra space in 13.523013 days, according to modern European astronomy, and in 13.523102 days according to the second Sūrya siddhānta. Although we cannot visibly see the sun occupying a particular nakshatra space by day, we know from the nakshatra coming to the zenith at midnight that the sun must then be in a nakshatra 180 degrees removed from the zenith nakshatra; so that, if we have previously mapped out the ecliptic into 27 nakshatra spaces (whether equal or unequal does not matter for our present purpose), we should know, from the zenith nakshatra at midnight, what nakshatra the sun was in at that moment; and since the nakshatra space or any part of it can occupy the zenith for only  $13\frac{1}{2}$  days, it follows that an error in the calendar regarding the sun's position among the nakshatras can be detected after  $13\frac{1}{2}$  days, in any case after 27 days, or after the sun has done two nakshatra spaces. We have an illustration of this method of observation in the Tamil anthology, *Purāṇānūru* (selection No. 229), which says that the nakshatra Pūrva Phalguni (long.  $133^{\circ}0'$ ) was on a particular day declining from the zenith at midnight, which means that the sun was then past  $133^{\circ}+180^{\circ}=313^{\circ}$  longitude, in other words, that it was then solar Panguni-Kumbha month.

21. We may say a word about the tied lunar year, as now observed in India. Neglecting for the moment the solar year and solar months observed in the Tamil country, what takes place over the rest of India, is this. The lunar year is tied to the solar year, but it is tied loosely, that is, in such a way that the lunar year may begin from 1 to 29 days before the solar year, but it must begin before the solar year and within one month before the commencement of the solar year.

22. Similarly, although the Vedāṅga Jyotisha says that 5 years should consist of 1,830 days, or 62 synodical months, or 61 sidereal months, it did not mean that any extensive deviations from the actual solar and lunar phenomena should be permitted for the sake of the 1,830 days. What actually took place under the Vedāṅga Jyotisha may be ascertained by studying the actual decursus of solar and lunar phenomena under such a system over a long series of years.

23. Tables A and B giving this information for periods of 5, 30, 35, 160, 315, 480 and 540 years are appended below. The figures for the first 30 years are simply those for the years A.D. 1897 to A.D. 1927 extracted from "*Indian Ephemeris*,



A.D. 1800 to A.D. 2000." It will be seen that on 2nd February 1897, the first year of the first cycle of five years began, as required by the Vedāṅga Jyotisha, on Māgha śukla 1 with the sun and the moon in nakshatra Dhanishthā. Every year, up to and exclusive of 1926, contains 365, 366 or 367 days, so that by the end of 29 years the sun at winter solstice has advanced 29 days from the point whence he started in 1897. In the last year 1926 if, as usual at the end of every cycle, an *adhika* month were inserted, the sun would be found to have passed from Dhanishthā into Satabhishaj and from Satabhishaj into Pūrva Bhādrapada. If, on the other hand, the usual *adhika* month was *not* added at the end of the sixth yuga of five years, a new yuga would begin on 3 February 1927, Māgha śukla 1, when the moon was in Dhanishthā and the sun's longitude at sunset would be 293 degrees, that is, practically, the beginning of Dhanishthā. Seeing that the indispensable rule was to begin a new cycle on Māgha śukla 1 with the sun and moon in Dhanishthā nakshatra, and it was not and could not be an indispensable rule to have 366 days to a year, this course would have suggested itself to the astronomers and almanac framers of the day automatically in any period of 30 years or six yugas under the Vedāṅga Jyotisha; by "automatically" we mean, quite naturally, and without deliberately infringing any of the rules of the Vedāṅga Jyotisha. In this sense we need not call the procedure a correction, because a correction is a deliberate innovation. Our illustration in Table A, page 14, applied to a 30-year period, shows that the rule about reckoning 366 days to a solar year has to be subordinated in practice to the rule about beginning every new cycle with Māgha śukla 1 when the sun and moon should both be in *Dhanishthā*. A glance at the *Indian Ephemeris* for the 30 years A.D. 1897 to A.D. 1927 (Table A, pages 45-55 below) will show that even during the course of the 30 years the year is occasionally one of 365 days and sometimes 367, and we should realize that in the Indian calendar at all times, including our own, the length of the year, whether lunar or solar, cannot be restricted to a certain number of integral days. We are accustomed now-a-days to the European calendar which is tied fast to the New Style, just as it was tied fast for 1,600 years before to the Julian or Old Style, while its months January to December are very loose; in fact the months correspond only roughly to the passage of the sun through each successive sign of the zodiac, or for the matter of that, through the successive constellations of the zodiac. The sun enters the *signs* about the 21st of each month and the *constellations* at the present time about the 15th of each month, but the European system of solar months represents neither the entry of the sun into the signs of the zodiac, nor his entry into the successive constellations of the zodiac or nakshatras.

24. The Sūrya siddhānta system at present observed all over the country and the Vedāṅga Jyotisha, which preceded the Sūrya siddhānta and which appears to have been observed for an equally long time, and over an equally large extent of country, both lay stress on the precise ascertainment of the days of new moon and full moon and of the intermediate tithis or stages, and they also lay stress on the nakshatra which the moon occupies each day. They do not, and could not, play fast and loose with the moon's phases and the moon's nakshatras. They do not seem to have been, or to be, equally precise about the number of integral days to be reckoned to a year. The Sūrya siddhānta only stipulates that the lunar year shall begin within 29½ days before the Mēsha sankrānti, while the Vedāṅga Jyotisha stipulated that the year should begin at uttarāyana, i.e., at or after winter solstice when the sun should have at least reached *Dhanishthā* nakshatra.

25. A period of 15 years would have been enough to show the calendar makers under the Vedāṅga Jyotisha that after that period, i.e., after only three yugas of five years each, the sun would be 13 or 14 days *past* Dhanishthā when he reached winter solstice. It is an inevitable postulate under a scheme like that of the Vedāṅga Jyotisha where so many coincidences are necessary for a cycle of five years, viz., (1) Māgha śukla 1, (2) Moon in Dhanishthā, (3) Sun in Dhanishthā, and (4) Sun in winter solstice, that some of the mutual concomitants must be regarded as indispensable and the others must be treated somewhat loosely. That the



moon should be in Dhanishthā and that the day or tithi should be Māgha śukla 1, were no doubt regarded as indispensable items, and in fact the length of a cycle was fixed at 1,830 days with full knowledge that that was the whole number of days constituting 62 synodical and 67 sidereal months, respectively (1,830-896 days and 1,830-552 days), and with equally full knowledge that it did *not* correctly represent five tropical years, that is, five returns of the sun to the same solstice. A tropical year, according to modern astronomy, consists of 365-2422408 days. Five such years would be completed in 1826-211204 days, that is,  $4\frac{3}{4}$  days short of the period necessary for the completion of 62 synodical months. We might at first think it strange that the framers of the Vedāṅga Jyotisha calendar should have been so ignorant or so careless as to perpetrate an error of  $4\frac{3}{4}$  days for every five years, or nearly one day for every year, and this is what Dr. Burgess and other writers on the subject have assumed. But the error is so palpable that we are driven to conclude that there was some explanation which is not on the surface. We shall find a satisfactory explanation if we view the matter from a practical standpoint. For their purpose, it was necessary to observe the return of new moons and full moons and it was also necessary to observe the intermediate tithis and nakshatras of the moon very strictly. By "strictly," we do not mean that they allowed for the moon's anomaly, which at that time they seem to have been unaware of, but they evidently saw to it that the calendar brought out the mean tithis and mean nakshatras correctly. Accuracy in these respects was sufficiently assured by a cycle of 62 lunar synodical months and 67 lunar sidereal months. An excess of one day per annum in the solar year meant the movement of the sun through one nakshatra space in excess of 360 degrees once in  $13\frac{1}{3}$  years and in 30 years the excess would be two nakshatra spaces. We must assume, though we are not so told, that a system which was current for at least 1,000 years made some provision to guard against an error of two nakshatra spaces in the sun's position accumulating after barely 30 years.

26. The Vedāṅga Jyotisha scheme supposes the insertion of an adhika or intercalary lunar month in the middle of the third year and at the end of the fifth year of every yuga. This intercalation was necessary, since otherwise the sun would not reach at the end of the first five lunar years of 12 lunar months each, the nakshatra whence he started. But if at the end of six yugas or 30 years the sun was already in the nakshatra from which he had started at the beginning of the first yuga without the need of intercalating a lunar month, then obviously it was not necessary to intercalate the second *adhika* month at the end of that yuga. The principle, now observed under the Sūrya siddhānta, of inserting an adhika month only when necessary to bring the sun to his expected nakshatra must have been observed at least to this extent under the Vedāṅga Jyotisha.

30 true tropical years (modern) = 10,957-27 days.

30 true sidereal years (modern) = 10,957-69 days.

371 synodical months ( $6 \times 62$  less 1) = 10,955-85 days.

At the end of this latter period the sun would be  $1-84$  days short of the nakshatra from which he had started on his first yuga. In five cycles of 30 years each or 150 years, the sun would be  $5 \times 1-84 = 9-2$  days short of the nakshatra from which he is assumed to start at the beginning of each five year period. This deficiency would be made up, however, at the end of two more yugas of five years each when the sun would have been  $2 \times 4-64 = 9-28$  days further on his nakshatra-path than he had been at the beginning of the yuga following 150 years.

27. The net result, as we may see more precisely from the printed Table B, page 456 below, was that the Vedāṅga Jyotisha year, by the natural and spontaneous device of dropping the adhika month when it was not required, that is, at least once in 30 years, could, after 160 years, be converted in practice into a true modern sidereal year, not differing from the latter up to four decimal places.

28. *Comparison with the Julian and Gregorian Calendars.*—The Julian calendar, as modified by Pope Gregory XIII, established a standard of accuracy by counting 365 days to a year, and making the requisite periodical adjustments by (1) adding an



extra day for every four years, and (2) dropping these extra days three times in the course of 400 years. The Vedāṅga Jyotisha attained the same end by treating every year as a year of 366 days and making the necessary adjustments once in 30 and once in 480 years. In the case of the Julian and Gregorian calendars, the reforms had to be carried out by statute, or by papal bull; in the case of the Vedāṅga Jyotisha the reform operated in virtue of the very necessities of the case, viz., the necessity of bringing the sun up to Dhanishṭhā nakshatra (once in 480 years) and the necessity of bringing him back to nakshatra Dhanishṭhā once in 30 years.

29. It thus happens that 30 years' and 160 years' cycles are also nearly perfect cycles of nakshatra or sidereal months under the Vedāṅga Jyotisha system. For, the 30-year period or 371 synodical months, or 10,955·85 days comprise 401 complete sidereal months less 14 of a day—see printed Table A (page 455); while the 160-year period or 58,441·03 days contain 6,417 sidereal months less 02 of a day. This shows that at the end of the periods in question the moon as well as the sun would enter its original nakshatra, Dhanishṭhā.

30. We have made the calculation on the assumption that the correct modern or Sūrya siddhānta periods for the synodical month and sidereal month were observed under the Vedāṅga Jyotisha, and we are justified in doing this, because the Vedāṅga calendar had continually in sight the lunar phases and the nakshatras of both sun and moon. It might go wrong occasionally by a tithi or a nakshatra, but it would be set right at once by comparison with the heavens.

31. It is otherwise with the Vedāṅga tropical year, because the Vedāṅga Jyotisha astronomer had not the same opportunity and the same practice of frequently setting right his calendar with reference to the sun's nakshatra. There was nothing absolutely to prevent his doing so, because he could ascertain the sun's nakshatra by watching the nakshatra which came to the zenith at midnight (see paragraph 20 supra), but if he made a correction in the sun's nakshatra before a synodical or sidereal month became complete, the sun's movements would cease to keep pace with those of the moon, and the jyotishya (or astronomer) ran the risk of disturbing the daily lunar reckoning which in his estimation was of far more importance than the solar reckoning. Therefore, before making a correction in the solar reckoning, he would wait until the lunar reckoning was brought up by at least one complete circuit. We saw above that he probably adopted this plan once in 30 years. He may have effected the correction at other times, but the point is that *whatever corrections were effected would be reducible to this standard.*

32. This leads us to the second reflection. If after 160 years, and by virtue of corrections made every 30 years, the Vedāṅga Jyotisha year was brought to the same standard of accuracy as a modern sidereal year, whereas what that system was in search of, though unconsciously, was a tropico-sidereal year, then like the Julian year, the Jyotisha year also needed a Gregorian reform. Precisely so: but before we mention the reform, it will be instructive, and it will serve to test our knowledge of first principles, to realize what exactly were the difficulties which confronted the Vedāṅga Jyotisha astronomers after 480 years.

33. In the first year after the lapse of 160 years, the sun and moon had to be in nakshatra Dhanishṭhā at uttarāyana or winter solstice. We have seen that after 160 such years as we have supposed, the moon would exactly reach nakshatra Dhanishṭhā. For the sun to reach exactly Dhanishṭhā as in year 0, it would take by modern astronomy,  $160 \times 365 \cdot 236354 = 58,441 \cdot 02$  days.

For the sun to reach exactly uttarāyana, it would take 160 tropical years (modern) =  $160 \times 365 \cdot 2422408 = 58,438 \cdot 76$  days.

We saw above that the cycle of 160 luni-solar Vedāṅga years would be completed in 58,441·03 days.

Difference between 160 Vedāṅga years and 160 true tropical years, 2·26 days.

Difference between 160 Vedāṅga years and 160 true sidereal years, 01 day or 15 minutes of time.



That is, after 160 years, the Vedāṅga Jyotisha astronomer would announce the sun as entering nakshatra Dhanishṭhā on the exact day on which this entry would take place according to modern astronomy, with a difference of only 15 minutes of time, and he would be thinking of proclaiming the advent of *uttarāyaṇa* or winter solstice at the same moment when, however, the sun would have turned back from the solstice and have done  $2\frac{1}{4}$  days on his northward journey, instead of merely starting just then on that journey, as prescribed in the Vedāṅga scheme. If he noticed the latter phenomenon, namely, the acceleration of the solstice, for really it was such, the jyotishya or astronomer would have become aware that the sun had done that which Garga had predicted would be the forerunner of disaster (page 446, paragraph 14 supra), viz., he had turned on his northward journey  $2\frac{1}{4}$  days before reaching Dhanishṭhā. After 12 times 160 years, or 1,920 years, the divergence between the nakshatra and the solstice and the probability of impending disaster would become quite patent, because by then the sun would have turned back from the solstice some 27 days before either Māgha śukla 1, or the official *uttarāyaṇa* was announced, although the official almanac would correctly represent the sun as having just reached Dhanishṭhā. The error was corrected in Varāhamihira's time by finally abandoning the solstitial or tropical year for purposes of civil reckoning and adopting the sidereal year instead. It will be shown in the next paper that this change of practice must have been adopted with reference to A.D. 532 as an epoch or new starting point.

34. We might similarly compare the state of things under the Vedāṅga Jyotisha after 30 years.

The sun's return to winter solstice would be accomplished in 30 tropical years = 10,957·267 days.

30 true sidereal years which would bring back the sun to nakshatra Dhanishṭhā = 10,957·691 days.

Difference, ·42 of a day.

30 Vedāṅga Jyotisha years or 371 synodical months (vide paragraph 26 supra) which were expected to bring back winter solstice and nakshatra Dhanishṭhā, according to Jyotisha reckoning, would take 10,955·85 days.

35. We are now in a position to understand the statements made by Varāhamihira in regard to Vedāṅga Jyotisha. He says that in his time the sun's longitude at summer solstice was in the Karkāṭaka rāśi (90 degrees) while his longitude at winter solstice was in Makara rāśi (270 degrees); that formerly the solstices were in the middle of Āśleshā (113 degrees, 20 minutes), and the beginning of Dhanishṭhā (290 degrees, 20 minutes), and that these positions were correct at that time. It is inferrible from this passage that though the Vedāṅga Jyotisha still assigned the same longitudes as before (Āśleshārdha and Dhanishṭhādi) to the sun at the two solstices, these positions were no longer correct, in Varāhamihira's time "as any one might see with his own eyes" (*pratyaksha parikshanaih*).

36. We have seen that taking a long period of 160 years the Vedāṅga Jyotisha was probably correct as to the length of the sidereal year, the length of the synodical month and the length of the sidereal month, in other words, that when it said that a yuga of 5 years should begin with Māgha śukla 1 at the winter solstice, with the sun and moon in nakshatra Dhanishṭhā, all these items, except as to the solstice, came out quite correct once in 160 years, and that in the opinion of Varāhamihira, the solstice was also correctly recorded by the Vedāṅga Jyotisha at one time. What that time was would not be a matter involved in doubt if we knew for certain that the equinox had moved through an arc equal to the interval between the beginning of Dhanishṭhā (293° 20') and the beginning of Makara (270 degrees), or which is the same thing, and which we also hold on the authority of Varāhamihira, between the half of Āśleshā (113° 20') and the beginning of Karkāṭaka rāśi (90 degrees). Applying these intervals to the summer solstices, we may infer that when Varāhamihira says the sun turned south in his time from Punarvasu nakshatra (80° to 93° 20') he means that in his day the summer solstice was at 90 degrees of the sun's longitude, i.e., in the last quarter or pāda of Punarvasu; first, because anything before 90 degrees would not be in Karkāṭaka rāśi, where also he says the sun was



at summer solstice in his time, and secondly because 90 degrees is the result of deducting  $23^{\circ} 20'$  from  $\text{\AA}śleśhārdha$ ,  $113^{\circ} 20'$ , the position in Vedāṅga Jyotisha. But supposing the solstices in Varāhamihira's time were at 93 degrees and 273 degrees, respectively, and these more ancient solstices, i.e., those under the Vedāṅga Jyotisha were at  $113^{\circ} 20'$ , and  $293^{\circ} 20'$ , respectively; the statements made by Varāhamihira would still be strictly correct, although we cannot but observe that a longitude of 93 degrees would be correctly described by a lay observer as being in Pushya rather than in *Punarvasu* nakshatra.

37. Supposing, for argument's sake, that we took the full  $23^{\circ} 20'$  to be the movement of precession between the two epochs, that would not be accounted for except by conceding an interval of 1,680 years between Varāhamihira and the Vedāṅga Jyotisha. We may determine Varāhamihira's epoch for our purposes as being A.D. 532 (See paper ii in this appendix, page 458, paragraph 7) according to Sūrya siddhānta methods, and we may do so on considerations independent of Varāhamihira's own statements, though his statements present no serious divergence from our determination. If so, the period of the Vedāṅga Jyotisha observation may be safely taken as not later than A.D. 1650 minus 531 = 1119 B.C., provided, as before, there was no sidereal error in the Vedāṅga Jyotisha calculation of the sun's mean longitude.

38. The statement about the winter solstice being in Māgha lunar month occurs in several ancient works.

VEDĀṄGA JYOTISHA: verse 74.

Prapadyete śravishṭhādaṁ sūryacandramasā vudak  
sārpārdhe dakṣiṇārkāstu māgha śrāvāṇayoh sadā.

i.e., "Uttarāyaṇam takes place when sun and moon join in Śravishṭhā at the beginning of Māgha. In Śravana month at the half of  $\text{\AA}śleśhā$  the sun has his dakṣiṇāyana."

GARGASAMHITA (quoted by Dikshīt) verses 4, 5.

yadā māghasya śuklasya pratipadi uttarāyaṇam  
sahodayam śravishṭhābhih somārkau pratipadyatah  
tadatra nabhasah śukla saptamyām dakṣiṇāyaṇam  
sārpārdhe kṛte yuktim chitrāyāmcha niśākare

"When sun and moon join in Śravishṭhā or śukla 1 of Māgha, it is uttarāyaṇa, and then dakṣiṇāyana is on śukla 7 of Śravana month, when the sun is the middle of  $\text{\AA}śleśhā$  and moon is in Chitrā nakshatra."

Baudhayana Śrauta Sūtra (cited by Mr. Shāmaśāstri in his *Gavamayana*).

māghe māsi dhanishṭhābhih uttareṇaiti bhānuman  
ardhāśleśhasravanasya dakṣiṇe upanivartate

"In the month of Māgha the sun goes north with the asterism Dhanishṭhās; in the month of Śrāvāṇa he returns south in the middle of the asterism  $\text{\AA}śleśhā$ ."

39. Probably the earliest reference to the fact that the winter solstice coincided with Māgha śukla 1 is that in the Kaushītaka Brahmana (quoted from Weber in *Macdonnell and Keith's Vedic Index*) which says that the solstice falls Māghasya amāvāsyaṇyām.

Probably again the latest reference to the Vedāṅga Jyotisha arrangement is to be found in Kautilya's *Arthaśāstra*, whose date has been placed by Dr. Fleet as well as by Mr. K. V. Rangaswami Ayyangar about 300 B.C. In the *Arthaśāstra* the remark is made that the seasons from *śisīra* (Māgha and Phālguna) are uttarāyaṇa, and those from *varsha* (Śrāvāṇa and Proshṭhapada) are dakṣiṇāyana. Surely in 300 B.C. the winter solstice was not in the same nakshatra on Māgha śukla 1 as it had been in 1100 B.C.; but here again, if we reflect carefully on the Indian practice when speaking of the calendar, we shall be convinced that the retention in the *Arthaśāstra* of the ancient solstitial coincidence was not unjustifiable.

40. To the Indian still, as in the Vedāṅga Jyotisha period, the essential thing is the lunar month and tithi and the moon's nakshatra. During the currency of the Vedāṅga Jyotisha, there was a further preoccupation, that the



sun's uttarāyana should not occur *before* he had reached Dhanishthā nakshatra. That uttarāyana was announced late, i.e., a few days *after* the sun had turned north, provided he had reached nakshatra Dhanishthā, was a matter of little consequence. It is outraging the common sense of the people who constructed the Jyotisha to suppose that they did not know that in a 5 year period of 1830 days and 366 days to a year, the sun would not be entering into uttarāyana on the same day each year, but must enter it a day earlier each year. Moreover, "uttarāyana" means the northward journey of the sun and not merely his entry on the northward journey; and provided the sun and the moon had reached their respective nakshatras at or before the commencement of the year, it did not matter if uttarāyana in the sense of the *entry* into uttarāyana, was some days past.

41. We can account for a year of 366 days only on the supposition that a correction was made, though at long intervals, and we have seen that on the principles of the calendar, a correction would naturally suggest itself once at the end of every 30 years and again at the end of every 480 years. It may be that the first correction was made at the end of 35 or 40 years and the second correction at the end of 510 or 540 years. For Indian purposes, a correct sidereal year is, and was probably at all times, not excluding the vedic period, more useful than a correct tropical year. That it should have been so even during the period when a tropical calendar was in use may appear surprising, but the Vedic and Vedāṅga Jyotisha calendars were not tropical but tropico-sidereal. A strictly tropical calendar would very soon necessitate a deviation from the scheme of nakshatras for the different ayanas in the different years of a yuga: Hindu usage abhorred any such deviation. Why they abhorred it is another question. Varāhamihira says in his Brihat-samhita that if the sun should turn north without reaching Dhanishthā it portends disaster to people in the north and if he turns south without reaching the half of Āśleshā, he portends disaster to those in the south. This statement seems to establish 1) that the solstice had at some previous time actually got away from its then nakshatra and that the Vedāṅga Jyotisha then made a last endeavour to tie the solstitial sun firmly to the nakshatra Dhanishthā; (2) that men in those days did not, as we do now, expect the precession to move definitely at a certain pace every year, but that at long intervals of years they woke up dimly to the discovery that the solstices had got away somehow and unaccountably from their fast friends the nakshatras; (3) that a divergence of a solstice from its nakshatra was noticed only when the nakshatra was not reached, not when the nakshatra having been reached, uttarāyana was kept for civic and religious purposes a few days or even whole weeks late.

### THE VEDĀṄGA JYOTISHA CALENDAR—TABLE A.

Annuary for 30 years applied to the years A.D. 1897—A.D. 1927.

Garga's Scheme of the Calendar (Dikshit).

	Uttarāyana = Winter solstice.			Dakṣiṇāyana = Summer solstice.		
	Month and tithi.	Sun's nakshatra.	Moon's nakshatra.	Month and tithi.	Sun's nakshatra.	Moon's nakshatra.
1. Samvatsara ...	Māgha ś. 1.	Dhanishthā.	Dhanishthā.	Śrāv. ś. 7.	Āśleshā.	Chitrā.
2. Parivatsara ...	" ś. 13.	"	Ārdrā.	" b. 4.	"	P. Bhādra-padā.
3. Idavatsara ...	" b. 10.	"	Anurādhā.	" ś. 1.	"	Āśleshā.
4. Anuvatsara ...	" ś. 7.	"	Aśvinī.	" ś. 13.	"	P. Āśadhā.
5. Idvatsara ...	" b. 4.	"	Utt. Phalgunī.	" b. 10.	"	Rohiṇī.

1 {	(1) A.D. 1897	February	2 Māgha Śukla	1, Moon in Dhan.	Sun in Dhanishthā.
	(2) A.D. 1898	"	3 " "	13, " Ārdrā.	
	(3) A.D. 1899	"	4 " Bahula	10, " Anurādhā.	
	(4) A.D. 1900	"	5 " Śukla	7, " Aśvinī.	
	(5) A.D. 1901	"	6 " Bahula	4, " Uttara Phalgunī.	



2	(6) A.D. 1902	February 8	Māgha Śukla 1,	Moon in Dhanishthā.
	(7) A.D. 1903	" 9	" 13,	Ārdrā.
	(8) A.D. 1904	" 10	" Bahula 10,	Anurādhā.
	(9) A.D. 1905	" 10	" Śukla 7,	Āśvini.
3	(10) A.D. 1906	" 12	" Bahula 4,	Uttara Phalguni.
	(11) A.D. 1907	" 12	" Śukla 1,	Dhanishthā.
	(12) A.D. 1908	" 13	" 13,	Ārdrā.
	(13) A.D. 1909	" 14	" Bahula 10,	Anurādhā.
4	(14) A.D. 1910	" 15	" Śukla 7,	Āśvini.
	(15) A.D. 1911	" 16	" Bahula 4,	Uttara Phalguni.
	(16) A.D. 1912	" 18	" Śukla 1,	Dhanishthā.
	(17) A.D. 1913	" 18	" 13,	Punarvasu (not Ārdrā).
5	(18) A.D. 1914	" 18	" Bahula 10,	Anurādhā.
	(19) A.D. 1915	" 20	" Śukla 7,	Bharani (not Āśvini).
	(20) A.D. 1916	" 22	" Bahula 4,	Hastā (not Uttara Phalguni).
	(21) A.D. 1917	" 21	" Śukla 1,	Dhanishthā.
6	(22) A.D. 1918	" 22	" 13,	Punarvasu (not Ārdrā).
	(23) A.D. 1919	" 24	" Bahula 10,	Jyeshthā (not Anurādhā).
	(24) A.D. 1920	" 25	" Śukla 7,	Bharani (not Āśvini).
	(25) A.D. 1921	" 25	" Bahula 4,	Hastā (not Uttara Phalguni).
7	(26) A.D. 1922	" 26	" Śukla 1,	Dhanishthā.
	(27) A.D. 1923	" 28	" 13,	Pushya (not Ārdrā).
	(28) A.D. 1924	" 28	" Bahula 10,	Jyeshthā (not Anurādhā).
	(29) A.D. 1925	" 28	" Śukla 7,	Bharani (not Āśvini).
8	(30) A.D. 1926	March 2	" Bahula 4,	Hastā (not Uttara Phalguni).
	(31) A.D. 1927	" 3	" Śukla 1,	Śa'abh. (not Dhanishthā).
		February 3	" 1,	N.B.—Sun's Long. on March 3 = 319° = nearly P. Bhad. (320°) not Dhanishthā = 293 30'.
				N.B.—Sun's Long. on February 3 = 292°, i.e., practically, Dhanishthā (= 293 30').

### 30 YEARS' CYCLE (VEDĀṄGA JYOTISHA).

- (1) 30 true tropical years (modern) = 10957·27 days. (365·2422408 d. a year).
- (2) 30 true sidereal years (modern) = 10957·69 days. (365·256354 d. a year).
- (3) 371 synodical months ( $6 \times 62$  less 1) = 10955·85 days. (Sūrya siddhānta, at 29·530588 days per month).
- Difference between (2) and (3) = 1·84 days for every 30 years.
- (4) 401 sidereal lunar months ( $6 \times 67$  less 1) = 10955·99 days. (Sūrya siddhānta at 27·32167 days to each sidereal month).
- Difference between (3) and (4) = ·14 of a day.

### 480 YEARS' CYCLE (VEDĀṄGA JYOTISHA).

- (5) 480 true tropical years (modern) = 175,316·275584 days.
- (6) 480 true sidereal years (modern) = 175,323·0432 days.
- (7) 480 Vedāṅga Jyotisha years ( $16 \times 371$  months + 1 month) = 175,323·100956 days.
- (8) Difference between (5) and (7) = 6·826 days.
- (9) " (6) and (7) = ·057 day = 1 hr. 26' for 480 years, or 10 seconds of time per annum.
- (10) " (5) and (7) for 1440 (=  $3 \times 480$ ) years is 20·478 days.
- (11) 6417 lunar sidereal months ( $16 \times 401 + 1$  month) = 175,323·156 days.
- (12) Difference between (7) and (11) = ·05543 of a day.

*Conclusion* (a) The Vedāṅga Jyotisha year would, in the course of 480 years, become a true sidereal year, differing from the modern true sidereal year by 208 palas for 480 years, or by less than half a pala or 10 seconds of time per annum.

(b) From differences (9) and (12) it follows that after 480 such Vedāṅga Jyotisha years as are here supposed, the yuga of 5 years must begin once more with Māgha śukla 1, the Moon in Dhanishthā, and sun in Dhanishthā.

(c) From difference (10) it follows that a period of at least 1440 years must, other considerations apart, separate the commencement of the Vedāṅga Jyotisha era from Varāhamihira's epoch.



HA TABLE B—Examples of Yuga, Cycle and Exeligmos.

I	II	III	IV	V	VI
Yuga of 5 years. 12 Synodical months to a year plus 2 adhika months, added at the end of 2½ years and 5 years respectively. No. of Synod. mos.=62. No. of Sideral mos. to a yuga=67.	Cycle of 80 years. 6 yugas like I; last yuga has 61 Synod. mos. not 62 and 66 Sid. mos. not 67. 6 × 62 - 1 = 371 Synodical months. 6 × 67 - 1 = 401 Sideral months.	Cycle of 35 years. 7 yugas like I; but last yuga has 61 Synod. mos. not 62 and 66 Sid. mos. not 67. 7 × 62 - 1 = 438 Synodical months. 7 × 67 - 1 = 468 Sideral months.	Exeligmos of 180 years. 5 cycles, like II, of 30 years each plus 2 ordinary yugas like I. 5 × 371 + 2 × 62 = 1879 Synodical mos. 5 × 401 + 2 × 67 = 2139 Sideral mos.	Exeligmos of 315 years. 8 cycles, like III, of 35 years each. Last yuga of last cycle has 60 Synod. mos. not 66. 8 × 438 - 1 = 3896 Synodical mos. 8 × 468 - 1 = 4211 Sideral mos.	Exeligmos of 540 years. 18 cycles, like IV, of 30 years each. Last yuga of last cycle has 63 Synod. mos. not 61, and 18 × 371 + 1 = 6679 Synodical mos. 18 × 401 + 1 = 7219 Sideral mos.
1830-90	10,955-35	12,786-74	58,441-03	115,051-17	187,234-88
1826-21	10,957-27	12,788-48	58,438-76	115,051-29	197,230-91
1826-28	10,957-60	12,788-97	58,441-01	115,055-64	197,238-40
1830-55	10,955-99	12,786-56	58,441-05	115,051-68	197,235-35
29-53/3225 27-32/835 365/2000	29-530/090 27-3216/96 365-2/0000	29-53/118 27-32/235 365/343	29-53057/1 (mod. synodical month.) 27-3216/15 (mod. sideral month.) 365-256/25 (mod. sideral year.)	29-5305/44 27-321/54 365-24/127 (mod. trop. yr.)	29-5306/183 27-3216/51 365-25 (A Julian year.)

Explanatory Note.

The working of the Vedāṅga Jyotisha calendar was very much like the working of the modern Indian calendar in that during the currency of a normal yuga of 5 years, i.e., a yuga beginning when the Sun as well as the Moon was in nakshatra Dhanishthā on Māgha sukla 1, the lunar month of Māgha might begin any time from 0 to 29-50 days before the Sun had reached Dhanishthā, (293½), just as the modern lunar year (Chaitra praptipada) begins at intervals varying from 0 to 29-5 days before the Sun reaches Aśvinādi or Mēshādi (0°); but after the expiry of the first normal yuga, the month of Māgha would begin at varying intervals, from 4½ to 2-¼ days after the Sun had reached Dhanishthā nakshatra. A year in which the month of Māgha was going to begin 2½ days after the Sun had reached Dhanishthā, would be a year when the 62nd month would begin with the Sun in Dhanishthā. In such a case all that was necessary to rectify the calendar was to drop the Adhika month, viz., the 62nd month and make the month of Māgha begin at once, i.e., without being preceded by an Adhika month. This procedure would follow automatically from the very notion of an Adhika month.

What is indicated in the Vedāṅga Jyotisha is only a first outline of the general calendar. We must remember that at the time writing was not known and the rules had to be committed entirely to memory. As usual such rules were brief and apophthegmatic, laying down principles rather than formulae.

It has not hitherto been suspected that the rule about inserting an adhika month twice in the course of five years must have been subject to exceptions. A little reflection will show, however, that an adhika month had to be inserted only when necessary. It is clearly laid down in Kāutilya's Arthashastra that against a month of 30 civil days the Moon loses ½ day and the Sun gains ½ day, and that when the difference between the Sun's and the Moon's movements amounts to a month, an adhika month is added. The deviation at any moment from the standard year could be measured by the Sun's nakshatra, no deviation except of a trivial nature being permitted in regard to the Moon's nakshatra, and the Moon's nakshatra. If the Sun's nakshatra was 29-50 days short of Dhanishthā, then an adhika month was added and the same consideration would lead to the converse rule (though this is not expressly stated) that if the Sun had reached Dhanishthā 2½ days before Māgha sukla 1, the lunar calendar should lose an adhika month.

The shortest period within which the error could have been rectified was 30 years or 6 yugas. If an adhika month (synodic as well as sideral) was dropped at the end of 30 years, the above table shows that as the immediate result the length of the synodical month as well as of the sideral month would have been considerably improved. The length of the solar year would have become 365-2 instead of 366-2 days. By continuing this correction for 5 cycles of 30 years and tabulating progress after 2 more ordinary yugas of 5 years each, we reach a surprising result; viz., an exeligmos of 180 years yielding an almost perfect synodical month, an almost perfect sideral month and an almost perfect sideral year. The mean periods of the Vedāṅga Jyotisha, thus adjusted, are so perfect that they could have been observed for 10,000 years without the year going wrong by a single day.

Compared with this exeligmos of 180 years, those for 315 and 540 years are less interesting, but they offer alternative adjustments of the Vedāṅga Jyotisha calendar, and they are exhibited for the purpose of showing that whether the makers of an almanac under the Vedāṅga Jyotisha had, or had not, an idea of an exeligmos, they would have been led, by the very notion of an adhika month, to drop an adhika month once in 30 or once in 35 years, and restore it again when necessary.

All the cycles converge to about 1,000 years by Vālmihira's time, when the Sun at nūlar-yuga was short of Dhanishthā by about 2½ days. This is exactly the difference between B and C under col. IV for 1,000 years. For  $10 \times 2-25 = 22-5$  days.

The difference for 5 periods (1,575 years) under col. V between B and C would be  $5 \times 4-35 = 21-75$  days.

The difference under col. VI for 3 periods of 540 years each (1,620 years) would be 12-03 days between lunar and tropical years (A and B) and 10-71 days between lunar and sideral years (A and C). Total 22-77 days.

But under n. 540 years exeligmos, as developed in col. VI, the difference due to precession or to sideral error would be about the same (i.e., some 7 days) for any thing less than a millennium and to the end of this tropical, with reference to the sideral or nakshatra year may not have been perceived so early as under an exeligmos of 180 years.



## APPENDIX (ii).

### LUNI-SOLAR PRECESSION AS APPLIED TO INDIAN ASTRONOMY.

*The year of Sūrya ayanāmsa A.D. 533 how determined*  
(page 94, paragraph 229 of text).

The existence of the error adverted to in paragraph 217 of the Text (page 90) furnishes us with a simple means of determining, according to Sūrya Siddhānta, the year of sūrya ayanāmsa, that is, the year when the degree of precession was zero in other words, the point in the heavens at which the commencement of the tropical year coincided with that of the Sūrya Siddhānta sidereal year, or when, according to the expressions used at page 94, paragraph 229, the European and Indian celestial longitudes coincided. We know from the *Nautical Almanac* that in the year A.D. 1909, the apparent vernal equinox at Greenwich occurred on March 21 at 5·46 minutes after 6 A.M. To this time we make the addition of ·2105 of a day in order to arrive at Lanka time, so that the moment of apparent vernal equinox at Lanka was March 21·2143. The beginning of the Indian sidereal year at Lanka was on April 12·9492 according to Table II of *Indian Chronology* (2nd edition), page 258. The difference between the two moments 22·7349 days was the time taken by the Sun to advance along the ecliptic from 0° tropical longitude to 0° Indian sidereal longitude in the year A.D. 1909. We know that this time increases every year at the rate of 365·25876 days (length of Indian sidereal year) minus 365·24221 days (length of European tropical year) or ·016556 of a day, roughly 1 ghatika per annum. Therefore the difference of 22·7349 days must have accumulated in  $22·7349 \div 0·016556 = 1373·2$  years. (Roughly, we might say that  $22\frac{3}{4}$  days or 1365 ghatikas correspond to as many lapsed years). Therefore the year of sūrya ayanāmsa according to Sūrya Siddhānta was A.D. 1909 minus 1373 years = A.D. 536. There is a slight error in this method which assumes the same rate of precession in A.D. 536 as in A.D. 1909.

2. We can arrive at an exact result by another method.

The commencement of Sūrya Siddhānta year A.D. 1909-10 (vide Messrs. Sewell and Dikshit's *Indian Calendar* or author's *Indian Chronology*, 2nd edition, Table II, page 258) was on April 12·9492.

3. For Greenwich equivalent of this, we deduct ·2105 day and for interval after Greenwich noon we again deduct ·25 day. Therefore Greenwich time corresponding to Lanka time =  $·9492 \text{ minus } ·4605 = ·4887$  of a day after noon.

4. At noon at Greenwich on April 12 A. D. 1909 Sun's longitude, by *Nautical Almanac*, was  $21^{\circ}, 56', 0·5''$ . Increase of Sun's longitude on 12 April A. D. 1909 was by *Nautical Almanac*, 147 seconds of a degree per hour.

5. Therefore for ·4887 of a day = 11·7288 hours, increase of Sun's longitude was  $11·7288 \times 147'' = 1724·1336''$ .

$21^{\circ}, 56', 0·5'' = 78960''$  5 of a degree.

Total =  $80684'' - 6336 = 22^{\circ}, 24', 44·6'' = 22·4124^{\circ}$ .

6. This, by the *Nautical Almanac*, was the Sun's longitude at the commencement of the Indian sidereal year, 1909-10, viz., on April 12·9492 (Lanka time) when by Sūrya Siddhānta the Sun's true sidereal longitude was exactly 0°. The difference between the two longitudes,  $22·4124^{\circ}$  must be held to have accumulated by gradual increments since the year of sūrya ayanāmsa or the year when the difference between the two longitudes was 0°.

7. Now the difference between the Sun's longitude, according to the *Nautical Almanac*, and that according to Sūrya Siddhānta arises from two causes:—

(1) The precession properly so called, the rate of which, according to Newcomb, Ball, Young and other authorities, was in A.D. 1909,  $50''·2585$  per annum, ( $= 0·13961$  degree), while its rate for a past year removed by an interval of  $t$  years from A.D. 1909 was  $50''·2585 - t \times 0·000225''$  per annum; or (in degrees),  $0·13961^{\circ} - t \times 0·00000062^{\circ}$  per annum.



I					II					III					IV					V				
Yuga of 5 years.					Cycle of 30 years.					Cycle of 36 years.					Exeligmos of 180 years.					Exeligmos of 540 years.				
12 Synodical months, added at the end of 2½ years and 5 years respectively. No. of Synod. mos. = 62. No. of Sidereal mos. to a yuga = 67.					6 yugas like I, last yuga has 61 Synod. mos. not 67.					7 yugas like I, but last yuga has 61 Synod. mos. not 67.					5 cycles, like II, of 30 years each plus 2 ordinary yugas like I.					9 cycle, like III, of 36 years each. Last yuga of last cycle has 60 Synod. mos. not 66.				
A. Total number of days in Synodical months composing each yuga, cycle or exeligmos.					6 × 62 - 1 = 371 Synodical months.					7 × 62 - 1 = 438 Synodical months.					5 × 371 + 2 × 62 = 1979 Synodical mos.					9 × 468 - 1 = 4211 Sidereal mos.				
[Surya Sid. Synod. mos. = 29-530588 days.]					6 × 67 - 1 = 401 Sidereal months.					6 × 67 - 1 = 401 Sidereal months.					5 × 371 + 2 × 62 = 1979 Synodical mos.					9 × 468 - 1 = 4211 Sidereal mos.				
B. Total number of days at the rate of 365-2422403 days to a tropical year (modern).					6 yugas like I, last yuga has 61 Synod. mos. not 67.					7 yugas like I, but last yuga has 61 Synod. mos. not 67.					5 cycles, like II, of 30 years each plus 2 ordinary yugas like I.					9 cycle, like III, of 36 years each. Last yuga of last cycle has 60 Synod. mos. not 66.				
C. Total number of days at the rate of 365-256354 days to a Sidereal year (modern).					6 yugas like I, last yuga has 61 Synod. mos. not 67.					7 yugas like I, but last yuga has 61 Synod. mos. not 67.					5 cycles, like II, of 30 years each plus 2 ordinary yugas like I.					9 cycle, like III, of 36 years each. Last yuga of last cycle has 60 Synod. mos. not 66.				
D. Total number of days at the rate of 27-32168 days to a Sidereal lunar month (modern).					6 yugas like I, last yuga has 61 Synod. mos. not 67.					7 yugas like I, but last yuga has 61 Synod. mos. not 67.					5 cycles, like II, of 30 years each plus 2 ordinary yugas like I.					9 cycle, like III, of 36 years each. Last yuga of last cycle has 60 Synod. mos. not 66.				
E. Average No. of days in { (1) Ved. Jyo. Synodical month. (2) " " Sidereal month. (3) " " year.					6 yugas like I, last yuga has 61 Synod. mos. not 67.					7 yugas like I, but last yuga has 61 Synod. mos. not 67.					5 cycles, like II, of 30 years each plus 2 ordinary yugas like I.					9 cycle, like III, of 36 years each. Last yuga of last cycle has 60 Synod. mos. not 66.				
N.B.—1. The averages are obtained by dividing the nearest integer in each column against A by total number of years or months as the case may require.					6 yugas like I, last yuga has 61 Synod. mos. not 67.					7 yugas like I, but last yuga has 61 Synod. mos. not 67.					5 cycles, like II, of 30 years each plus 2 ordinary yugas like I.					9 cycle, like III, of 36 years each. Last yuga of last cycle has 60 Synod. mos. not 66.				
2. No. of decimal places to which each average is correct by modern standards is indicated by a cross bar.					6 yugas like I, last yuga has 61 Synod. mos. not 67.					7 yugas like I, but last yuga has 61 Synod. mos. not 67.					5 cycles, like II, of 30 years each plus 2 ordinary yugas like I.					9 cycle, like III, of 36 years each. Last yuga of last cycle has 60 Synod. mos. not 66.				
A. Total number of days in Synodical months composing each yuga, cycle or exeligmos.					6 yugas like I, last yuga has 61 Synod. mos. not 67.					7 yugas like I, but last yuga has 61 Synod. mos. not 67.					5 cycles, like II, of 30 years each plus 2 ordinary yugas like I.					9 cycle, like III, of 36 years each. Last yuga of last cycle has 60 Synod. mos. not 66.				
B. Total number of days at the rate of 365-2422403 days to a tropical year (modern).					6 yugas like I, last yuga has 61 Synod. mos. not 67.					7 yugas like I, but last yuga has 61 Synod. mos. not 67.					5 cycles, like II, of 30 years each plus 2 ordinary yugas like I.					9 cycle, like III, of 36 years each. Last yuga of last cycle has 60 Synod. mos. not 66.				
C. Total number of days at the rate of 365-256354 days to a Sidereal year (modern).					6 yugas like I, last yuga has 61 Synod. mos. not 67.					7 yugas like I, but last yuga has 61 Synod. mos. not 67.					5 cycles, like II, of 30 years each plus 2 ordinary yugas like I.					9 cycle, like III, of 36 years each. Last yuga of last cycle has 60 Synod. mos. not 66.				
D. Total number of days at the rate of 27-32168 days to a Sidereal lunar month (modern).					6 yugas like I, last yuga has 61 Synod. mos. not 67.					7 yugas like I, but last yuga has 61 Synod. mos. not 67.					5 cycles, like II, of 30 years each plus 2 ordinary yugas like I.					9 cycle, like III, of 36 years each. Last yuga of last cycle has 60 Synod. mos. not 66.				
E. Average No. of days in { (1) Ved. Jyo. Synodical month. (2) " " Sidereal month. (3) " " year.					6 yugas like I, last yuga has 61 Synod. mos. not 67.					7 yugas like I, but last yuga has 61 Synod. mos. not 67.					5 cycles, like II, of 30 years each plus 2 ordinary yugas like I.					9 cycle, like III, of 36 years each. Last yuga of last cycle has 60 Synod. mos. not 66.				
N.B.—1. The averages are obtained by dividing the nearest integer in each column against A by total number of years or months as the case may require.					6 yugas like I, last yuga has 61 Synod. mos. not 67.					7 yugas like I, but last yuga has 61 Synod. mos. not 67.					5 cycles, like II, of 30 years each plus 2 ordinary yugas like I.					9 cycle, like III, of 36 years each. Last yuga of last cycle has 60 Synod. mos. not 66.				
2. No. of decimal places to which each average is correct by modern standards is indicated by a cross bar.					6 yugas like I, last yuga has 61 Synod. mos. not 67.					7 yugas like I, but last yuga has 61 Synod. mos. not 67.					5 cycles, like II, of 30 years each plus 2 ordinary yugas like I.					9 cycle, like III, of 36 years each. Last yuga of last cycle has 60 Synod. mos. not 66.				

## Explanatory Note.

The working of the Vedāṅga Jyotisha calendar was very much like the working of the modern Indian calendar in that during the currency of a normal yuga of 5 years, i.e., a yuga beginning when the Sun as well as the Moon was in nakshatra Dhanishthā on Māgha śukla 1, the lunar month of Māgha might begin any time from 0 to 29-50 Jyā before the Sun had reached Dhanishthā (29-50 Jyā, just as the modern lunar year (Chaitra pratipada) begins at intervals varying from 0 to 29-5 days before the Sun reaches Āśvini or Mēshadi (0); but after the expiry of the first normal yuga, the month of Māgha would begin at varying intervals, from 4½ to 2-½ days after the Sun had reached Dhanishthā nakshatra. A year in which the month of Māgha was going to begin 2½ days after the Sun had reached Dhanishthā would be a year when the 62d month would begin with the Sun in Dhanishthā. In such a case all that was necessary to rectify the calendar was to drop the Adhika month, viz., the 62nd month and make the month of Māgha begin at once, i.e., without being preceded by an Adhika month. This procedure would follow automatically from the very notion of an Adhika month.

What is indicated in the Vedāṅga Jyotisha is only a first outline of the general calendar. We must remember that at the time writing was not known and the rules had to be committed entirely to memory. As usual such rules were brief and apophthegmatic, laying down principles rather than formulae.

It has not hitherto been suspected that the rule about inserting an Adhika month twice in the course of five years must have been subject to exceptions. A little reflection will show, however, that an Adhika month had to be inserted only when necessary. It is clearly laid down in Kautilya's Arthashastra that against a month of 30 civil days the Moon loses ½ day and the Sun gains ½ day, and that when the difference between the Sun's and the Moon's movements amounts to a month, an Adhika month is added. The deviation at any moment from the standard year could be measured by the Sun's nakshatra, no deviation except of a trivial nature being permitted in regard to the Moon's and the Moon's nakshatra. If the Sun's nakshatra was 29-50 days short of Dhanishthā, an Adhika month was added and the same consideration would tend to the converse rule (which is not expressly stated) that if the Sun had reached Dhanishthā 2½ days before Māgha śukla 1, the month of Māgha would begin at once, i.e., without being preceded by an Adhika month. Examples are given above of different periods in which an Adhika month.

The shortest period within which the error could have been rectified was 30 years or 6 yugas. If an Adhika month (synodic as well as sidereal) was dropped at the end of 30 years, the above table shows that as the immediate result the length of the synodical month as well as of the sidereal month would have been considerably improved. The length of the solar year would have become 365-2 instead of 365-2 days. By continuing this correction for 5 cycles of 30 years and tabulating progress after 2 more ordinary yugas of 5 years each, we reach a surprising result; viz., an exeligmos of 160 years yielding an almost perfect synodical month, an almost perfect sidereal month and an almost perfect sidereal year. The mean periods of the Vedāṅga Jyotisha, thus adjusted, are so perfect that they could have been observed for 10,000 years without the year going wrong by a single day.

Compared with this exeligmos of 160 years, those for 315 and 540 years are less interesting, but they offer alternative adjustments of the Vedāṅga Jyotisha calendar, and they are exhibited for the purpose of showing that whether the makers of an almanac under the Vedāṅga Jyotisha had, or had not, an idea of an exeligmos, they would have been led, by the very notion of an Adhika month, to drop an Adhika month once in 30 or once in 35 years, and restore it again when necessary.

All the cycles converge to about 1,600 years by Varāhamihira's time, when the Sun at uttārāyana was short of Dhanishthā by about 2½ days. This is exactly the difference between B and C under col. IV for 1,900 years. For  $10 \times 25 = 25 \cdot 5$  days.

The difference for 5 periods (1,575 years) under col. V between B and C would be  $5 \times 4 \cdot 95 = 21 \cdot 75$  days.

The difference under col. VI for 3 periods of 540 years each (1,620 years) would be 12-08 days between lunar and tropical years (A and B) and 10-71 days between lunar and sidereal years (A and C). Total 23-77 days.

But under a 540 years exeligmos, as developed in col. VI, the difference due to precession or to slight variations in the rate of motion (i.e., some 7 days) for any thing less than a millennium or the falling back of the Moon into the sidereal or nakshatra year may not have been perceived so early as under an exeligmos of 160 years.

18 cycles, like II, of 30 years each. Last yuga of last cycle has 62 Synod. mos. not 61, and VI  
 18 × 371 + 1 = 6679 Synodical mos.  
 18 × 401 + 1 = 7219 Sidereal mos.  
 Exeligmos of 540 years.  
 9 cycle, like III, of 36 years each. Last yuga of last cycle has 60 Synod. mos. not 61, and A  
 9 × 468 - 1 = 4211 Sidereal mos.  
 9 × 483 - 1 = 3896 Synodical mos.  
 Exeligmos of 315 years.  
 5 cycles, like II, of 30 years each plus 2 ordinary yugas like I.  
 5 × 371 + 2 × 62 = 1979 Synodical mos.  
 5 × 401 + 2 × 67 = 2139 Sidereal mos.  
 Exeligmos of 160 years.  
 29-53057/1 (mod. synodical month.)  
 27-3216/45 (mod. sidereal month.)  
 365-256/25 (mod. sidereal year.)  
 365-24/127 (mod. trop. yr.)  
 365-25 (A Julian year.)



# APPENDIX (ii).

## LUNI-SOLAR PRECESSION AS APPLIED TO INDIAN ASTRONOMY.

*The year of Sūrya ayanāmsa A.D. 533 how determined*  
(page 94, paragraph 229 of text).

The existence of the error adverted to in paragraph 217 of the Text (page 90) furnishes us with a simple means of determining, according to Sūrya Siddhānta, the year of sūrya ayanāmsa, that is, the year when the degree of precession was zero in other words, the point in the heavens at which the commencement of the tropical year coincided with that of the Sūrya Siddhānta sidereal year, or when, according to the expressions used at page 94, paragraph 229, the European and Indian celestial longitudes coincided. We know from the *Nautical Almanac* that in the year A.D. 1909, the apparent vernal equinox at Greenwich occurred on March 21 at 5.46 minutes after 6 A.M. To so that the moment of apparent vernal equinox at Lanka was March 21.2143. The beginning of the Indian sidereal year at Lanka was on April 12.9492 according to Table II of *Indian Chronology* (2nd edition), page 258. The difference between the two moments 22.7349 days was the time taken by the Sun to advance along the ecliptic from 0° tropical longitude to 0° Indian sidereal longitude in the year A.D. 1909. We know that this time increases every year at the rate of 365.25876 days (length of Indian sidereal year) minus 365.24221 days (length of European tropical year) or .016556 of a day, roughly 1 ghaṭika per annum. Therefore the difference of 22.7349 days must have accumulated in  $22.7349 \div .016556 = 1373.2$  years. (Roughly, we might say that 22½ days or 1365 ghaṭikas correspond to as many lapsed years). Therefore the year of sunyā ayanāmsa according to Sūrya Siddhānta was A.D. 1909 minus 1373 years = A.D. 536. There is a slight error in this method which assumes the same rate of precession in A.D. 536 as in A.D. 1909.

2. We can arrive at an exact result by another method.

The commencement of Sūrya Siddhānta year A.D. 1909-10 (vide Messrs. Sewell and Dikshit's *Indian Calendar* or author's *Indian Chronology*, 2nd edition, Table II, page 258) was on April 12.9492.

3. For Greenwich equivalent of this, we deduct .2105 day and for interval after Greenwich noon we again deduct .25 day. Therefore Greenwich time corresponding to Lanka time = .9492 minus .4605 = .4887 of a day after noon.

4. At noon at Greenwich on April 12 A. D. 1909 Sun's longitude, by *Nautical Almanac*, was 21°, 56', 0.5". Increase of Sun's longitude on 12 April A. D. 1909 was by *Nautical Almanac*, 147 seconds of a degree per hour.

5. Therefore for .4887 of a day = 11.7288 hours, increase of Sun's longitude was  $11.7288 \times 147'' = 1724.1336''$ .

$21^\circ, 56', 0.5'' = 78960''$  5 of a degree.

Total =  $80684'' - 6336 = 22^\circ, 24', 44.6'' = 22.4124^\circ$ .

6. This, by the *Nautical Almanac*, was the Sun's longitude at the commencement of the Indian sidereal year, 1909-10, viz., on April 12.9492 (Lanka time) when by Sūrya Siddhānta the Sun's true sidereal longitude was exactly 0°. The difference between the two longitudes, 22.4124° must be held to have accumulated by gradual increments since the year of sūrya ayanāmsa or the year when the difference between the two longitudes was 0°.

7. Now the difference between the Sun's longitude, according to the *Nautical Almanac*, and that according to Sūrya Siddhānta arises from two causes:—

(1) The precession properly so called, the rate of which, according to Newcomb, Ball, Young and other authorities, was in A.D. 1909, 50''.2585 per annum, (= 0.13961 degree), while its rate for a past year removed by an interval of  $t$  years from A.D. 1909 was  $50''.2585 - t \times .000225''$  per annum; or (in degrees),  $0.13961^\circ - t \times .000000062^\circ$  per annum.



(2) The excess of the length of the Indian sidereal year over the correct (modern) sidereal year, which, as stated in paragraph 217, page 90 of *Indian Chronology* (2nd edition), is .002361 degree per annum.

8. Putting the two causes together, we may devise a useful formula for the accumulated difference  $\Delta$  for any number of years  $t$  before A.D. 1909, between the European tropical longitude of the Sun and the Sun's Indian sidereal longitude.

$\Delta = t (.016322^\circ - t \times .000000031^\circ)$ . [The 2nd  $t$  should, strictly speaking, be  $(t+1)$  but the omission of  $+1$  in this case will not make a sensible difference even for 7 decimal places.]

9. Putting 1,377 years for  $t$ ,  $\Delta = 22.4162$  degrees, which is very nearly (vide paragraph 5 supra) the difference between the European tropical and Indian sidereal longitude for the Sun on April 12-9492. We infer that the exact year of Sūnya Ayanāmsa was A.D. 1909 minus 1377 years = A.D. 532.

10. According to the formula in paragraph 8 supra the rate of precession in A.D. 532 =  
 $.016322^\circ - 1377 \times .000000062^\circ = .016322^\circ - .000085374^\circ = .016237^\circ$  per annum,  
 and for any number of years  $t$  before A.D. 532,  $\Delta$  or the cumulative effect of precession =  $t [.016237^\circ - (t+1) \times .000000031^\circ]$

For 3000 years before A.D. 532, i.e. in A.D. — 2468 or B.C. 2469.

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta &= 3000(.016237^\circ - 3001 \times .000000031^\circ) = 3000 (.016237^\circ - .000093031^\circ) \\ &\quad - .000093 \\ &\quad .016144 \\ &= 48.432^\circ \text{ exactly} \end{aligned}$$

For any number of years after A.D. 532,  $\Delta = t [.016237^\circ + (t+1) \times .000000031^\circ]$

From the last expression we deduce the addition to be made to Indian sidereal longitude, in years subsequent to A.D. 532 in order to obtain the European tropical longitude.

Quantity to be added  
to Indian sidereal  
longitude in order to  
obtain correct (Euro-  
pean) tropical  
longitude.  
1°240'

∴ For A.D. 632 ... 100 years ...	$\Delta = 100 \times$	$.016240$		
732 ... 200 ,, ...	$200 \times$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} .016237 \\ + .000006231 \end{array} \right\}$	$= 200 \times .016243/2$	... 3°2486°
832 ... 300 ,, ...	$300 \times$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} .016237 \\ + .000009331 \end{array} \right\}$	$= 300 \times .016246/3$	... 4°3738°
932 ... 400 ,, ...	$400 \times$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} .016237 \\ + .000012431 \end{array} \right\}$	$= 400 \times .016249/4$	... 5°4997°
1032 ... 500 ,, ...	$500 \times$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} .016237 \\ + .000015531 \end{array} \right\}$	$= 500 \times .016252/5$	... 6°1262°
1132 ... 600 ,, ...	$600 \times$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} .016237 \\ + .000018631 \end{array} \right\}$	$= 600 \times .016255/6$	... 7°2534°
1232 ... 700 ,, ...	$700 \times$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} .016237 \\ + .000021731 \end{array} \right\}$	$= 700 \times .016258/7$	... 8°3811°
1332 ... 800 ,, ...	$800 \times$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} .016237 \\ + .000024831 \end{array} \right\}$	$= 800 \times .016261/8$	... 9°5094°
1432 ... 900 ,, ...	$900 \times$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} .016237 \\ + .000027931 \end{array} \right\}$	$= 900 \times .016265$	... 10°6385°
1532 ... 1000 ,, ...	$1000 \times$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} .016237 \\ + .000031031 \end{array} \right\}$	$= 1000 \times .016268/10$	... 11°7680°
1632 ... 1100 ,, ...	$1100 \times$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} .016237 \\ + .000034131 \end{array} \right\}$	$= 1100 \times .016271/11$	... 12°8992°
1732 ... 1200 ,, ...	$1200 \times$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} .016237 \\ + .000037231 \end{array} \right\}$	$= 1200 \times .016274/12$	... 14°0290°
1832 ... 1300 ,, ...	$1300 \times$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} .016237 \\ + .000040331 \end{array} \right\}$	$= 1300 \times .016277/13$	... 15°1605°
1932 ... 1400 ,, ...	$1400 \times$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} .016237 \\ + .000043431 \end{array} \right\}$	$= 1400 \times .016280/14$	... 16°2926°
2032 ... 1500 ,, ...	$1500 \times$	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} .016237 \\ + .000046531 \end{array} \right\}$	$= 1500 \times .016283/15$	... 17°4252°



## APPENDIX (iii).

## THE CHRONOLOGY OF EARLY TAMIL LITERATURE.

(Abridged from contributions made to St. Joseph's College Magazine, Trichinopoly.)

வான் கண் விழியா வைகறை யாமத்து  
மீன் திகழ விசும்பின் வெண்மதி நீங்கக்  
காரிரு ணின்ற கடைநாட் கங்குல்.

சிலப்பதிகாரம், 10-வது பாடகாண் காதை, வரி 1-3.

## TRANSLATION.

"In the dark part of the last night called *Vaigaraṭi* (in the fortnight) following the dark fortnight, after the moon had set, and before the sun had risen."

ஆடித் திங்கட் பேரிருட் பக்கத்  
தழல்சேர் குட்டத் தட்டமி ஞான்று  
வெள்ளிவாரத் தொள்ளெரி யுண்ண  
வுரைசான் மதுரை யோடரசுகே மெமெனு  
முரையு முண்டே.

சிலப்பதிகாரம், 23-வது கட்டுரைகாதை, வரி 133-137

## TRANSLATION.

"It has been foretold that Madura as well as its reigning dynasty must perish when the city is destroyed by fire on Friday, the 8th tithi in the dark fortnight, on a day of the nakshatras Bharani and Krittika in the month of Āḍi (Solar month of Karkāṭaka)."

*Silappadhikāram* is of prime importance to the chronologist of Tamil literature for the following reasons:—

- (1) It is the earliest work in extant Tamil literature, of which the commentary furnishes a clue to the exact date of its composition;
- (2) It is the earliest work in extant Tamil literature which contains a citation of a date in the style now current, *viz.*, by *tithi*, *vāra* and *nakshatra*; and
- (3) For the reason (1) above given, it is an important datum in determining the age of the Third Tamil Sangam,\* and thereby the age of many of the Tamil poets known collectively as *Sangam* poets.

2. *Adiyarkunallar's* commentary on the first of the passages given in paragraph 1 supra (line 3 of canto X of *Silappadhikāram*) may be translated as follows:—

"The month of Chittirai in that year began on a day of 'Svāti' nakshatra, a third thithi (முன்றும், third, is probably a wrong transcription, as will be presently

\*Note.—As observed on page 105 of the Text, the earliest Tamil works that have come down to us are the result of very careful compilation and redaction. To the body of scholars, critics and editors to whom we owe that redaction we should now apply the title of a Sangam, i.e., a literary court or academy: but they themselves modestly declined the appellation, and they would rather have us believe that the kind of service they performed had always been normally performed for Tamil literature by a series of three sangams dating from a hoary antiquity and spread over many centuries, hundreds of poets being included in each sangam. (Commentary on *Irayandār-agap-porul*.) This fiction is of no use to us, except as indicating that after the lapse of a very few centuries a Tamil work like *Tolkāppiyam*—vide page 19 of the Text,—possibly belonging only to the sixth century A.D., was apt to be regarded as dating from a hoary antiquity, perhaps because of its being a recension of earlier Tamil grammars of the same name. (*Tolkāppiyam* claims to have been composed in the very first age of the Tamil race, by *Tolkāppiyar*, one of the twelve disciples of Agastiyar, the mythical and Brahmanic founder of the Tamil language and of Tamil letters.) The reference to any work as a "Sangam" work must be understood to mean that it was one of the works recognized as standard or classical at a period (perhaps 8th to 10th century) when the general recension or redaction of such works was carried out: the dates of the works themselves must be judged independently on the evidence available.

We are able to elicit two dates respectively from *Paripāḍal* (A.D. 634—vide page 108 of the Text) and *Silappadhikāram* (A.D. 756,—the present paper): a third date, or something akin to a date (beginning of 6th century A.D.) has been evolved by the labours of the late Mr. Venkaia from the Volvikudi grant (*Madras Epigraphical Report for 1907-1908*, page 66) for Mudukudumi Peruvāḷudi Palyāgasūlai, the Pāṇḍya king in whose honour we have a few pieces in *Pūrandarūra* and who is referred to in *Maduraikkānci* (one of the pieces in the *Pattupāṭi* anthology) as an ancestor of Neḍunjeḷiyan. From these three dates we may infer that some of the so-called sangam works were composed during a period ranging from the 6th to the 8th century A.D. and to these we may add *Jivāka Chintamani* which from chronological as well as other evidence we must place in 9th century A.D. (page 469 *infra*). So far only these four dates have been evolved from early Tamil literature.

We may place Neḍunjeḷiyan of *Silappadhikāram* as well as his namesake of *Talayāḷanganam* fame and their contemporaries *Karikāla* (Chola) and *Songuttuvan* (Chera) in 6th century A.D. These three names of kings figure so often in Sangam literature and there are so many references to their age and achievements by evidently contemporary poets (*Māngudi Marutthānār*, *Paranar*, *Narākkaṇār*, *Kalāt-talayār*, *Kaḍiyālār* *Urittrankappanār*, *Mudattāmakkaṇṇiyār*, etc.), that we are justified in assigning to them a period, as just stated, somewhere in 6th century A.D., on the ground that the kings in question were the centre of the main literary cycle in Sangam literature, just as Arthur and Charlemagne were in Western romance. Songuttuvan with whom we are chiefly



shown, for *சன்கிரஹி*, first); Sunday. On the 28th day of that Chittirai, which was a Saturday, when full moon joined with nakshatra '*Chitrā*', the flag (of Indra) was hoisted; the festival went on for 'four times seven days,' that is for twenty eight days; then the flag was taken down; then on Monday, the 28th day of Vaigāsi, the *thirteenth day* of the first lunar fortnight and a day of '*Anurādhā*' nakshatra, there was a general bath in the sea, at which the lovers quarrelled; then on the 29th day of Vaigāsi which was a *Nāsa Yoga*, or destructive combination, of Tuesday, with '*Jyeshtha*' nakshatra, on the last night of the waxing moon before it was full, in the portion of the early dawn, called *vaigara*, after the setting of the moon, when it was quite dark [the hero and heroine left the paternal abode in *Kāvīrīpaṭṭinam*]."

3. At this stage it may be well for us to recall briefly the story of *Śilappadhikāram*, so as to be able to understand the bearing of the dates on the rest of the story.

Kōvalan, the son of a rich merchant of Kāvīrīpaṭṭinam, the maritime capital of the Cholas, had wasted all his substance, like a prodigal son, on an actress called Mādhavi, deserting his faithful and loving wife Kānnaki. On one occasion, according to their yearly custom, Kōvalan and Mādhavi went to the beach to watch, from their gilded canopy, the sea-bathing festival which brought to a close the 28 days' celebration in honour of Indra. The festival began, we are told, on a Saturday near the full moon at the end of Chittirai (this year, the commentator tells us, the first Saturday of the festival was the 28th of Chittirai) and was kept up for four weeks: on the Sunday following the last Saturday of the feast, the flag was taken down, and on Monday the people went to bathe in the sea. On the present occasion Kōvalan sang to the accompaniment of his lute a song as though he were pining for an absent love. Presently Mādhavi took the lute from him and sang in turn a similar song. Kōvalan was stung to the quick by the actress' behaviour and left her abruptly. In vain she implored him to return, but the commentator tells us that the next day, Tuesday, the 29th day of Vaigāsi, was a bad day for parted friendships, the nakshatra being '*Jyeshtha*' (the proverb *செவ்வாயும் கேட்டையும் சேர்க்குதர்போல்* is still current in Tamil). Kōvalan, instead of returning to the actress, returned in the evening of the Monday to his own wife

concerned in *Śilappadhikāram* is the hero of the fifth canto of *Padīrūppattu* and the poet *Paraṇar* has there sung his praises.

This particular literary cycle appears to have been celebrated by the Tamil poets, as a sort of golden age of Tamil literature, long after the kings themselves and their generation had passed away; and in this assumption will probably be found the real explanation of a good deal that has puzzled critics in regard to *Śilappadhikāram* and *Maṇimekhalai*. These two poems are centred round the Kōvalan-Kānnaki legend which, from the antiquity of *Pattini* worship in Ceylon, we may perhaps date from the second or third century A.D. so far as that island is concerned, but which in India is perhaps not older than the seventh century A.D., since it first appears there as a *reminiscence* of the golden age, rather than as an episode falling within the *time-limits* of that age. The legend was probably associated from the first with Madura and the Pāṇḍyans, but we need not wonder that so attractive a legend, with so much of the supernatural woven into it, was linked, as a next step, with the Cholas; it apparently remained for poets of the 7th and 8th centuries A.D. to connect it further with the Chera king Senguttuvan, by depicting Kānnaki, as journeying (somewhat as Orpheus did after the death of Eurydice), for fourteen days without food and drink, due west, to seek her end in the mountains of the Chera kingdom, and as having been there immortalized by Ilango-adigal, a prince of the Chera line. To the eighth century poet, Senguttuvan of the sixth century A.D. was as legendary a figure as Gajabāhu of the second; and by an anachronism which will not surprise any one who knows how legends shape themselves, he brings Gajabāhu into the court of Senguttuvan; and further, being a dramatist (*Śilappadhikāram*, teeming as it does, with action songs and choruses by actors and actresses, is throughout dramatic in conception), he also brings in the supposed author Ilango-adigal, as a sort of Prospero, a character in this own drama addressing the audience in the first person, along with his friend Sūttanār, a wholly unnecessary procedure unless the poet was to sustain the identity of a feigned authorship. The fiction of writing a romantic poem under the pen-name of Ilango-adigal was cleverly conceived, and it was probably thoroughly appreciated by the eighth century Tamil audience as a happy reminiscence of the Senguttuvan cycle and the golden age. Sūttanār, in his *Maṇimekhalai*, does not introduce himself into the legend, as does the author of *Śilappadhikāram*, and Sūttanār was probably a real historical critic and poet of the seventh century A.D. who used the Senguttuvan cycle and the Kānnaki legend, which evidently had attained full growth before his time; but owing to the utter absence of a literary chronology in Tamil there was nothing unusual in his being associated in the imagination of an eighth century poet with Ilango-adigal, as the latter's contemporary. The Nedunjeliyan of *Śilappadhikāram* is believed by some writers to have reigned somewhat earlier than Nedunjeliyan of *Talayāḷanganam* fame, since each seems to have a different title in *Puṇamīnūru*, but the former is a somewhat shadowy character who is merely introduced in one canto of the poem in order to be got rid of in the next, and poets who lived in subsequent centuries may well have used the name merely to connect it with the golden age. Karikālan, though better known to us through poems in his honour, is himself but faintly delineated in *Maṇimekhalai*, and Senguttuvan is the only name of a king standing out in bold relief in both the poems.

Apart from chronological indications, it is apparent from the *patikam* or poetical summary prefixed to *Śilappadhikāram* that *Maṇimekhalai* was written first and *Śilappadhikāram* afterwards in order to complete it, and while it is apparent that the authors of *Śilappadhikāram* and *Maṇimekhalai* worked upon previously existing materials, we may take it that the main details of the Kānnaki-Kōvalan legend were not familiarly known to the Tamil people for more than about a hundred years before the earlier of these works was written; and that is why, in all probability, it was associated in Tamil literature with the golden age of Chenguttuvan Karikālan and the greater Nedunjeliyan, though in Ceylon it had apparently been current for a longer time, and it is not impossible that the legend dates, so far as that island is concerned, from the epoch of Gajabāhu (2nd century A.D.).



Kannaki, who sat moaning and pining for him, and surprised her with an invitation to proceed with him to Madura where he hoped to sell one of her anklets, his last bit of property but a valuable item, and rehabilitate his fortunes by trading on this capital. She readily complied, and they left their home secretly before the dawn of Tuesday and while it was yet quite dark, the moon near full having set; (we are told it was the *fourteenth* tithi of the bright fortnight, and we shall see presently how it was possible for the same day, Monday, to be the 13th tithi in the morning, as stated by the commentator in the passage translated *supra*, and the 14th at night, as mentioned expressly in the text of the poem quoted at the head of this article). Madura, the Pāndya capital, was a long way off, but the pair had good company in the person of Kavunti, an aged female Jain ascetic who entertained them with stories all along the way. Leaving Kāviri-pattinam, let us say, early morning on Tuesday, 17th May (it was not yet quite the beginning of Tuesday according to Indian reckoning, because Tuesday's sun had not yet risen), they arrived in Madura on or about the 20th July of the same year. Kōvalan left his wife to be cared for by a shepherdess called Mādhavi and by Kavunti and went into the city to sell the anklet (Tamil, *silambu*). Presently he met a company of goldsmiths, headed by the King's own goldsmith, and he offered them his *silambu*. Now the King's goldsmith had been recently charged with stealing his royal mistress' gold anklet, and he thought this a good opportunity to turn the suspicion against the poor stranger. He therefore ran to the palace and informed the Pāndya that the man who had stolen the queen's anklet had been found: whereupon the Pāndya, although not a tyrant, ordered his soldiers to behead the thief if indeed he was such. Without much ceremony and without any trial, poor Kōvalan's head was cut off by an executioner, whose excuse was that, if the offender was not cut down at once, he might effect his escape by magic. The terrible news reached Kannaki's ears. She rushed to the spot where her dead husband lay, and after her first wail, took an oath that she would be revenged for the unjust execution of her husband. At the same moment a voice in the air proclaimed that the city was doomed to destruction by fire. Kannaki ran to the Pāndya and poured forth her wrath in his presence, easily proving her husband's innocence, because the queen's other anklet was filled with pearls, whereas her own other anklet, which she broke in the Pāndya's presence, was filled with diamonds. The Pāndya was so shocked by his single act of injustice that he swooned to death and his wife died immediately after on account of grief: presently, the city took fire simultaneously on all sides, and although the goddess of Madura appeared in person before Kannaki and pleaded for the city which, she owned, had been already doomed to destruction by an old oracle on "*Friday, krishṇa ashtami, the day of Bharami and Kṛttikā, in the month of Ādi*" the wrathful Kannaki, bent on revenge, would not relent, and pronouncing her curse on the city, withdrew from it to the adjoining forest of the Chera king: in this forest on the 14th day, she was seen by the shepherds taking her flight to *swarga* with her husband. The Chera king had a costly temple and statue erected in her honor: the Chola and Pāndya did the same: and so did Gajabāhu, King of Ceylon "girt by the sea."

4. Although the poem itself does not give any other detail as to the time of flight of Kōvalan and Kannaki from the Chola capital, than that it took place on the last day of a bright fortnight, after the moon had set, when it was quite dark, day not having dawned, the commentator Aḍiyārkunallār (who may have lived in the 11th or 12th century A.D.) confidently supplies other details, viz., that it was the night between Monday and Tuesday, which was a day of "*Jyeshṭha*" nakshatra and the 29th day of Vaikāśi. He adds that as the festival of Indra began that year on Saturday 28th Chittirai, the 1st Chittirai must have been a Sunday; also that the 1st day of Chittirai was a day of "*Svāti*" nakshatra. Lastly, it is inferrible from these statements that the month of Chittirai, which usually contains 31 days, had only 30 days in this particular year. The investigation will turn naturally on the answers to the following questions:—

(1) How often between A.D. 1 and A.D. 1900 was the month of Chittirai limited to 30 days?



(2) Out of the number of years furnishing an answer to (1), how many years had Chittirai beginning on a Sunday?

(3) Out of the number of years answering question (2), how many had the thirteenth tithi in a bright fortnight combining with nakshatra "Anurādhā" on a Monday?

5. The answer to question (3) which is also the solution of our problem, is that between A.D. 1 and A.D. 1900 there was only one year, one month, and one day, satisfying all the conditions, and that was Monday, 17 May, A.D. 756, on which the bright fortnight of Lunar Jyeshtha month combined with nakshatra "Anurādhā," the tithi ending at  $3\frac{1}{2}$  ghaṭikas after sunrise, and the nakshatra being current all Monday and coming to an end at 8 ghaṭikas after sunrise on Tuesday. *Jyeshtha* nakshatra, the next after "Anurādhā" was of course current for practically the whole of Tuesday and it came to end an hour after sunrise on Wednesday. On the day when Kānnaki and Kōvalan left their home on their fateful flight, the unlucky *Jyeshtha*, so the astrologers thought, exerted its influence in conjunction with *Tuesday*. According to Garga, but not according to Brahma Siddhānta nakshatra *Jyeshtha* would have begun 12 ghaṭikas earlier, i.e., just as the couple were leaving home.

6. The reader may ask: How came it that, in the general dearth of historical records, this unique date was preserved from the year A.D. 756 when the events are supposed to have occurred, until the year, some centuries later, when the commentator wrote? The particular astrological combination of Tuesday with nakshatra *Jyeshtha* occurs, we may suppose, at least once in every twelve months, but the facts, that (1) the combination occurred in Kōvalan's case on the Tuesday after the conclusion of the Indra festival, which in that particular year came to an end on 28th Vaikāśi, and (2) that Chittirai in the same year began on a Sunday and ended on a Monday, were not unlikely to have been recorded in the earliest commentaries on the poem. To render this possible, we have only to assume that it was a well understood rule that the festival should begin on a Saturday as near as possible both to the full moon and to the 28th day of Chittirai. It is undeniable that a very few curious and unique dates like this are to be found here and there in Tamil literature, howsoever they may have been preserved. One thing is practically certain: it would have required an extraordinary effort to calculate all the details of date for an imaginary occurrence, and our Tamil authors do not appear to have performed such exercises in calculation, if indeed they were capable of executing them. After all, they do not seem to have cared for the dates, *as dates*, because they invariably omit the *years*. They gave the details, partly because the latter were astrologically interesting, and partly because what was not astrological had somehow always formed part of the record. If they cared to invent, they could have invented a date near their own time or taken it out of current panchangas.

7. We have yet to furnish the curious reader with the method by which a problem of this kind is worked out so as to yield a satisfactory solution. First of all, a table like Table II of *Indian Chronology*, 2nd Edn., pp. 200 to 279, is necessary for its solution.

8. Given Table II, how are we to find the years in which Chittirai had only 30 days? Remembering the rule that Chittirai begins on the day of Mēsha sankrānti, if that sankrānti occurs at or before .50 of a day, but that otherwise Chittirai begins on the next day (p. 30 of the text) and that Vaikāśi follows the same rule with reference to Rishaba sankrānti, we easily deduce the corollary that *Chittirai will have only 30 days if Mēsha sankrānti occurs between .51 and .58 of the day*. In addition, in order that the 28th Vaikāśi may be a day of "Anurādhā," or, which is the same thing, in order that the first of Chittirai may be a day of "Svāti," it is necessary that the first new moon in the solar year should occur, according to Table II about 14.75 days after Mēsha sankrānti, not much earlier nor much later.



9. The following are the only years between A.D. 1 and A.D. 1900 in which Chittirai had only 30 days and in which it was possible for Chittirai 1 to be a day of "Svāti"—

A.D.	Occurrence of Mēsha sankrānti.		Interval in days between Mēsha sankrānti and 1st new moon in solar year.	Remarks.
	Sar. Sid.	Āry. Sid.		
	March.	March.	Days.	
203	16 <sup>51</sup>	16 <sup>53</sup>	13 <sup>78</sup>	1st Chittirai was Thursday.
211	16 <sup>58</sup>	16 <sup>60</sup>	15 <sup>28</sup>	1st Chittirai was Sunday but 28 Vaikāṣi was Tuesday, 14th May; and Jyeshtha Sukla 13 was Monday 13 May.
230	16 <sup>50</sup>	16 <sup>52</sup>	15 <sup>01</sup>	1st Chittirai was Wednesday by Ārya, Sid.
466	18 <sup>58</sup>	18 <sup>57</sup>	13 <sup>72</sup>	" Saturday Jyesh. Sukla 13 was Sat. 14 May; while 28 Vaikāṣi was 15 May.
485	18 <sup>48</sup>	18 <sup>48</sup>	18 <sup>50</sup>	1st Chittirai was Monday.
493	18 <sup>55</sup>	18 <sup>55</sup>	14 <sup>95</sup>	" Friday.
729	20 <sup>6166</sup>	20 <sup>5990</sup>	13 <sup>08</sup>	" Monday.
748	20 <sup>53</sup>	20 <sup>51</sup>	13 <sup>46</sup>	" Thursday.
756	20 <sup>6030</sup>	20 <sup>5833</sup>	14 <sup>92</sup>	" Sunday. (This is the year answering our problem.)
775	21 <sup>5194</sup>	21 <sup>4913</sup>	14 <sup>69</sup>	" Wednesday.
802	21 <sup>50</sup>	21 <sup>48</sup>	15 <sup>93</sup>	" Wednesday.
1011	23 <sup>59</sup>	23 <sup>55</sup>	13 <sup>40</sup>	" Saturday.
1030	23 <sup>50</sup>	23 <sup>46</sup>	13 <sup>17</sup>	" Monday by Ārya, Sid. and Tue. by Sar. Sid.
1038	20 <sup>53</sup>	20 <sup>57</sup>	14 <sup>63</sup>	1st Chittirai was Friday.
1065	23 <sup>56</sup>	23 <sup>52</sup>	15 <sup>86</sup>	" Saturday.
1301	25 <sup>6253</sup>	25 <sup>5642</sup>	14 <sup>58</sup>	By Ārya Siddhānta 1st Chittirai was Sunday; but, Jyeshtha Sukla 13 ended on Sunday, May 21 <sup>25</sup> .
1320	25 <sup>54</sup>	25 <sup>48</sup>	14 <sup>35</sup>	1st Chittirai was Wednesday.
1347	26 <sup>53</sup>	26 <sup>49</sup>	15 <sup>68</sup>	" Tuesday.
1583	28 <sup>59</sup>	28 <sup>55</sup>	14 <sup>30</sup>	" Friday.
1591	28 <sup>66</sup>	28 <sup>58</sup>	15 <sup>76</sup>	" Monday.
1602	28 <sup>51</sup>	28 <sup>47</sup>	14 <sup>07</sup>	" Sunday by Ārya Sid. and Monday by Sūrya Sid.; but the Ārya Sid. Chittirai had 31 days, not 30 only, as required.
1610	28 <sup>58</sup>	28 <sup>50</sup>	15 <sup>53</sup>	1st Chittirai was Thursday.
1846	Ap. 11 <sup>65</sup>	11 <sup>55</sup>	14 <sup>25</sup>	" Sunday and Chittirai had only 30 days; but Jyeshtha Sukla 13 and "Anurāḍha" nakshatra ended on Sunday, June 7 <sup>71</sup> and Monday June 8 <sup>85</sup> respectively so that Monday was not 13th tithi.

10. In this investigation we have to remember that the Ārya Siddhānta sankrāntis which are followed in Southern India are not the same as the Sūrya Siddhānta sankrāntis. The following table shows by what interval the Ārya Siddhānta sankrānti followed or preceded the Sūrya Siddhānta sankrānti. It also shows us that up to A.D. 500 the Sūrya Siddhānta sankrānti was earlier than the Ārya Siddhānta sankrānti and that after A.D. 600 the former occurred later than the latter.

Table showing the interval (fraction of a day) to be added to or deducted from the moment of sankrānti by Sūrya Siddhānta to obtain the corresponding moment by Ārya Siddhānta :—

A.D. 1 ...	...	+	04	A.D. 1000 ...	...	-	04
A.D. 100 ...	...	+	03	A.D. 1100 ...	...	-	04
A.D. 200 ...	...	+	02	A.D. 1200 ...	...	-	05
A.D. 300 ...	...	+	01	A.D. 1300 ...	...	-	06
A.D. 400 ...	...	+	01	A.D. 1400 ...	...	-	07
A.D. 500 ...	...	+	00	A.D. 1500 ...	...	-	08
A.D. 600 ...	...	-	01	A.D. 1600 ...	...	-	08
A.D. 700 ...	...	-	02	A.D. 1700 ...	...	-	09
A.D. 800 ...	...	-	02	A.D. 1800 ...	...	-	10
A.D. 900 ...	...	-	03	A.D. 1900 ...	...	-	11

11. We have also to remember that by Ārya Siddhānta only 30<sup>92</sup> days have to be added to the moment of Mēsha sankrānti in order to obtain the moment of Rishabha sankrānti (*vide* Table II of *Indian Chronology*), p. 182, whereas the corresponding addition by Sūrya Siddhānta is 30<sup>93</sup> days. We shall see presently how this fact affects the problem.

12. We see that the test whether Chittirai 1 of any year in the above list was a Sunday is enough to dismiss all the years in which Chittirai had 30 days and coincided with "Svāti" nakshatra, with the exception of 4 years, viz., A.D. 211,



A.D. 756, A.D. 1301 and A.D. 1846. In all the other years 1 Chittirai was not Sunday. In A.D. 1602 the 1st Chittirai was Sunday by Ārya Siddhānta and Monday by Sūrya Siddhānta but the Ārya Siddhānta Chittirai had 31 days, not 30 days only as required. We give this only as a sample of many other cases that we must reject *in limine* as cases in which Mēsha sankrānti did not occur between the limits required, namely between .51 and .58 of the day.

13. We see that the years A.D. 211, 756, 1301, 1846 occurred at regular intervals of 545 years. This is important as indicating that years such as the one we are in search of, can occur *only* once in 545 years. (If we had only to deal with solar day of month, vara, tithi and nakshatra, the cycle would be 423, 301, 122, or 101 years: the present cycle is really a compound of two cycles of 423 and 122 years.)

The curious reader who has the patience to make the necessary calculations from "Indian Chronology" will find similar dates in A.D. 211 *minus* 545 years, that is in 335 B.C., and 545 years later than A.D. 1846, i.e., in A.D. 2391.

But there is one year, and one only, throughout the period with which we are concerned which satisfies all our conditions, and that is the year A.D. 756. Only two other dates, A.D. 211 and A.D. 1301, *seem* at first sight to offer possible alternatives, but neither of these will satisfy *all* the conditions arising out of the problem.

14. The objection to A.D. 211 is that in that year, Tuesday, the day of flight, was, by Sūrya Siddhānta and *a fortiori* by Ārya Siddhānta, 28th Vaikāsi only and not 29th Vaikāsi, as the commentator says it was, judging by the duration of the Indra festival. It is a much more serious objection to A.D. 211 that in that year the 15th tithi ended on Wednesday, at 24 ghaṭikas after sunrise and that in the night between Tuesday and Wednesday which was the last night of the bright fortnight, the moon could have set only 20 minutes before mean sunrise (6 a.m. local time). It could not have been dark then. We know that the flight took place in the last night of the bright fortnight, after the moon had set, and *when it was quite dark*, the night being one *between Monday and Tuesday*. The conditions italicized were not fulfilled in A.D. 211.

15. Nor were they fulfilled in A.D. 1301, although they came nearer to fulfilment in that year than in A.D. 211. In A.D. 1301, *Sunday*, the first of Chittirai, was a day of "Svāti" nakshatra which ended at .79 the same day: it was bahula 1 (as in A.D. 756), not bahula 3, which, as shown below, is either an error or an erroneous reading in the commentary. In A.D. 1301, *Saturday*, the first day of the Indra festival, 28th Chittirai (= 22 April), a day of "Chitra" nakshatra (.06) and very near full moon; for, full moon tithi commenced at .73 on that day, ending next day (Sunday) at .75. In A.D. 1301, again, *Tuesday*, the day of flight, was 29 Vaikāsi (= 23 May), as required, and the night between Monday and Tuesday was the last night in the bright fortnight in which the moon set; (though it must have set only about a quarter of an hour before mean sunrise, and it could not have been dark at 5-45 a.m. in May). On Tuesday, 23 May, A.D. 1301, full moon tithi ended at .33 and "Jyeshtha" nakshatra at .63 of the day. On Monday 22 May, A.D. 1301, Sukla 14 ended at .28; and as Sukla 13 had ended on Sunday, 21 May at .22, the commentator's statement that *Sukla 13 was current on Monday morning was not fulfilled in A.D. 1301*.

16. We are left with a single year (A.D. 756) in the whole range of 2,000 years, which it is possible for us to examine with the help of Table II in *Indian Chronology*; and this year alone satisfies the given conditions. In that year Chittirai began on Sunday, on a day of "Svāti" nakshatra, in the sense that on that day nakshatra "Svāti" began at 38 ghaṭikas after sunrise, ending at  $35\frac{1}{2}$  ghaṭikas after sunrise the next day. Ordinarily, such a day would be called a day of "Chitrā" nakshatra, but the nakshatra noted by the commentator appears to have been obtained by backward calculation from "Jyeshtha," the nakshatra, under whose influence, combining with that of Tuesday, Kōvalan and Kannaki left their home in Kāvīripattinam. In the same way, the tithi of Sunday the first Chittirai is noted as 3rd tithi, whereas it is evident that 57 days later, the tithi



must have been at least 58 tithis forward, i.e., at least *bahula* 1 (supposing Chittirai 1 was *bahula* 3). Now we know that 57 days afterwards, i.e., on the Monday of the sea-bathing, the tithi was the 13th of the bright fortnight, and therefore the tithi on the 1st of the previous Chittirai could not have been earlier than the 15th of the bright fortnight. In other words, between a 3rd tithi in one dark fortnight and a 13th tithi in the bright fortnight of the next but one lunar month the interval cannot be more than 55 days, whereas the actual interval in this case was 57 days. On the 1st day of Chittirai in A.D. 756, full moon ended at 12½ ghaṭikas after sunrise and at the same moment the 1st tithi or *prathamai* of the dark fortnight commenced. On the whole we may conclude rather that the reading *முன்றும் பக்கம்* is a mistake for *ஒன்றும் பக்கம்*, "the 1st tithi in the dark fortnight," than that the date "third tithi" was arrived at by retrospective or any other calculation.

17. Lower down, the commentator Adiyarkunallar notes that the 28th day of Chittirai in that year was Saturday, a day of "Chitrā" nakshatra and full moon. We find that in A.D. 756 in the month of Chittirai, the full moon tithi commenced (i.e., the 14th tithi ended) at 41½ ghaṭikas after sunrise on Sunday 13th April, while nakshatra "Chitrā" ended about sunrise on the same day; so that Saturday 17th April A.D. 756, which was the 28th day of Chittirai combined with nakshatra "Chitrā" and the fourteenth tithi or the tithi previous to full moon: the 14th tithi, however, commenced so late on Saturday that, properly speaking, Saturday, the 28th Chittirai, should have been described as the day of the tithi which was current at its sunrise, viz., the 13th tithi. Tamil writers seem occasionally to speak of a day as combining with full moon in the sense that it was very near full moon. In this particular case there was perhaps special justification for this loose manner of writing. A festival occurring in a particular month must to a certain extent be moveable if it is tied not only to a day of the month, but also, and simultaneously, to a week-day, a tithi and a nakshatra. In this case, there is reason to believe that the festival of Indra was so tied. It was apparently proclaimed by the flag being "up" (as stated by the commentator) for five Saturdays and the four intervening seven-day weeks, the first Saturday of the festival being so selected as to be near a full moon and also near the end of the Tamil month of Chittirai. On this supposition, the festival might happen to begin on a Saturday which was six days removed from the full moon, and nevertheless it might be permissible to refer to it as a Saturday fixed in conjunction with the full moon.

18. Another instance of a moveable festival in the sense just explained is to be found in the Kāman (Cupid) festival referred to in lines 5, 6 of canto 6 of *Silappadhikāram*, Kadalāḍukatai. Here the commentary refers to the 29th day of Paṅguni (preceding the Chittirai of our story) and says that 29 Paṅguni as well as "Chitrā" nakshatra was "fixed for the end of the festival."

Now we have already seen that the 1st day of Chittirai in the year of our story was itself a day of "Chitrā" nakshatra, and therefore 29 Paṅguni must have been day of "Pūrva Phalgunī" because when Chittirai has only 30 days, the previous month Paṅguni would have 31 days. The commentator could not have been unaware of this fact: and therefore, when he says that the Kāman festival "closed on 29 Paṅguni, a day of Chitrā nakshatra," he must be taken to mean that the festival was so regulated that its end might coincide, normally and as nearly as possible, with the 29th day of Paṅguni and "Chitrā" nakshatra.

19. We now come to the actual day of departure of Kōvalan and Kannaki from Kāvīripattinam. The commentator says that they left on Tuesday, 29th Vaikāsi, a day of nakshatra "Jyeshtha," and the fourteenth tithi in the bright fortnight, after the moon had set, and before sunrise. One is inclined to suppose from this statement that they left in the night between Tuesday and Wednesday, and before the Wednesday's sun rose; both the text of the poem and astronomical calculation lead us to the conclusion that they left in the night between Monday and Tuesday, in what we should call in English the small hours of the morning on Tuesday. In ordinary Hindu usage, a day does not begin till sunrise; and the interval from sunrise on Monday to sunrise on Tuesday, including what we should



call the small hours of the morning on Tuesday, would be called Monday. If therefore, we took in its literal and ordinary sense the commentator's statement that the couple left on *Tuesday*, then, knowing that according to the text of the poem they left "before sunrise and after the moon had set," we should be driven to conclude that they left in the night between Tuesday and Wednesday.

20. Canto IX of *Silappadhikāram*, however, leaves us no option but to conclude that, in the evening of the *Monday* when Kōvalan abandoned Mādhavi, the latter sent him a note pressing him to return, that the messenger met Kōvalan near the market, that Kōvalan would not look at the message and spurned it as well as the sender, and that he went in the same evening after nightfall to the private apartments of his wife Kannaki and induced her to leave home with him *early next morning*. Therefore they must have left in the small hours of the morning *before the sun rose on Tuesday*: and the astrological condemnation of the day of their departure as a day of "Jyeshtha" combining with Tuesday, must be referred to Tuesday, as the day which rose *on the first day of their journey*, rather than to Tuesday as the civil day at the close of which they commenced that journey.

21. Astronomical considerations lead us to the same conclusion. The 13th tithi of the bright fortnight, which coincided with Monday, 28th Vaikāṣi, came to an end at  $3\frac{1}{2}$  ghaṭikas after sunrise on Monday 17th May, A.D. 756. The 14th tithi began at the same moment and ended at 58 ghaṭikas after sunrise, i.e., at what we should call 5 a.m. on Tuesday. The next tithi, the 15th or full moon, came to end on Tuesday night at  $51\frac{1}{2}$  ghaṭikas after sunrise, i.e., at what we should call 3 a.m. on Wednesday. [There was an eclipse at this full moon, but it need not concern us, as neither text nor commentary refers to that phenomenon.]

22. All night between Tuesday and Wednesday, there was a full moon (except for the eclipse), and the express reference in the text to the *brief interval of darkness* between the setting of the moon and the breaking of day on the last tithi of the bright fortnight, would oblige us, even if the 14th tithi had been current on Tuesday, just as the 13th tithi was current on Monday, to conclude that the couple left their home *in the night between Monday and Tuesday*, not in the night between Tuesday and Wednesday.

23. But the story requires (and this also is a very unusual condition, which, together with the other conditions stated above, is satisfied by A.D. 756) a Monday in the *morning* of which the 13th tithi of the bright fortnight was current, and at the *end* of which the 14th tithi was not only current *but had come to an end*; for, if the 14th tithi had been one that came to end by day on Tuesday (as it did in A.D. 211), then the 15th tithi or full moon would have come to end by day on Wednesday and the night between Tuesday and Wednesday would have been the last night of the waxing moon when it would be possible for the moon to set, whereas we understand from the story as unfolded in the text and commentary, that the night between Monday and Tuesday was the *last* of the waxing moon *before* it was full. (The commentator was evidently not unaware of the fact that the 14th tithi was *Kṣhaya*, i.e., that it began and ended between one sunrise and the next; in fact, this is implied in his statement that Monday morning was the 13th tithi and Monday night was the 14th and that the same Monday night was the last night in which the moon set during the bright fortnight.)

24. The apparently meagre details given partly in the text and partly in the commentary of *Silappadhikāram* suffice to lead us *almost* infallibly to the date intended by the author as well as the commentator, viz., A.D. 756. We say "*almost* infallibly," because we have had so far to assume, for the correct solution of the problem, that the Rishaba sankrānti in A.D. 756 fell not later than mean sunset, i.e., on March  $20\cdot58 + 30\cdot93 =$  March  $51\cdot50 =$  April 20·50. [The figure ·50 means at ·50 of a day of 24 hours or at 30 ghaṭikās counted from sunrise.]

25. The actual moment of Rishabha sankrānti, according to the first Ārya Siddhānta was, however, in A.D. 756 (as will be seen from Tables I and II of *Indian Chronology*), March  $20\cdot5833 + 30\cdot9250 =$  March  $51\cdot5083 =$  30 ghaṭikās, 30 palas (= 12 minutes) after mean *sunrise* on 20th April A.D. 756; in other words, the sankrānti was later than mean *sunset* by 30 palas or 12 minutes. Now the rule in



Southern India (p. 4 of the text) is that if sankrānti occurs *before* sunset, the civil month begins *on the same day*, and that otherwise the civil month begins on the next day. Nowadays almanac-makers probably do not consider the actual moment of sunset in working this rule, since they seem always to postpone the beginning of the civil month when the sankrānti falls after 30 ghaṭikās from *mean* local sunrise, i.e., from 6 a.m. (mean local time). It is just possible, however, that in former times they may have considered the sankrānti with reference to the *actual* moment of sunset. If they did this in A.D. 756, then the moment of sunset on the 31st day of the solar year in lat.  $11^{\circ}$  (Tanjore, which is fairly near the site of Kāvīrippattinam, the ancient Chōla capital), must have occurred 6 minutes or 15 palas after mean sunset 6 p.m. (see art. 80 of *Indian Chronology*). This fact, however, would not by itself account for the non-postponement of the beginning of the civil month because the moment of Rishabha sankrānti would still be 6 minutes or 15 palas latter than actual sunset. But in fact we have to apply, not the present rules as to local sunrise and sunset which are based on the *Siddhānta Sirōmani* (A.D. 1150), but the rules which were in force before that work was published by Bhāskarachārya. The effect of those rules is stated in section 62 of Prof. Jacobi's article at page 436 of *Epigraphia Indica*, Volume I, and in accordance with the ancient practice as there stated, we have to add the *chara*, i.e., 130 *asus* or  $130 \times 4 = 520$  seconds = nearly 9 minutes of time, to the moment already obtained (6.6' p.m.) in order to obtain the actual moment of sunset, as it was probably computed by the almanac maker at Tanjore in the year A.D. 756. With this addition we find that the Rishabha sankrānti would in that year have occurred about 3 minutes *before* actual sunset, so that the month Rishabha or Vaikāsi would have begun *on the day* of sankrānti, and Chittirai would have been a month with only 30 days, and our problem would be fully satisfied in every respect.

26. Incidentally, the present case shows that, in verifying solar month dates of this period, we should take into consideration, not only the First Ārya Siddhānta and the actual moment of sunset, but also the rule stated by Bhāskarachārya as to the ancient practice in calculating the local time of sunrise and sunset.

27. **The full date with vara, tithi and nakshatra, in Silappadhikāram.**—Perhaps the most interesting passage in *Silappadhikāram* from a chronologist's point of view is the second one quoted at the head of this paper. "There is a prophecy that in the month of Ādi, in the dark fortnight, on a day of 'Bharani' and 'Krittikā' nakshatras, on the 8th tithi, on a *Friday*, Madura must be destroyed by fire and the royal line of kings come to an end." In the first place, the clear reference to a week-day postpones the date of composition of the poem (in the present state of our knowledge) to a period subsequent, at any rate not anterior, to the 5th century A.D.—vide page 15 of the text. Secondly, the details of tithi, vāra and nakshatra given in this passage enable us to satisfy ourselves whether the date arrived at by us on the strength of earlier passages in the poem and the commentary thereon is borne out, or whether there is still a chance for either of the competing dates A.D. 211 and 1301. Our object in examining dates in A.D. 1301 is to meet a possible view that, supposing this was the epoch of the commentator Ādiyārkunallār, he may have based his comments on a *contemporary* date similar in all respects to that mentioned in the poem but obtained from a *panchanga* of his own time (*cf.* remarks on the Ālvār dates, paper vi, p. 487 below).

28. On Friday 23 July A.D. \*756, which was the last day of the Tamil month Ādi, Śrāvana (lunar month) *bahula* 7 (= 7th tithi in the dark fortnight) ended, and the 8th tithi in the dark fortnight began, at 21 ghaṭikās after mean sunrise, i.e., at or about 2-30 p.m.; while nakshatra "Bharani" ended, and nakshatra "Krittikā" began, 6 ghaṭikās after mean sunset, which divides the Indian civil day into equal halves. According to Brahma and Garga, Bharani would have come to end 30 ghaṭikās earlier, i.e., 6 ghaṭikās after sunrise. The nakshatra is indicated in Tamil by the words அழல் சேர் குட்டத்து meaning Krittikā nakshatrā. But the commentator on *Silappadhikāram*, called அரும் பதவுரை யாசிரியர் (i.e., "the author of the glossary"), interprets அழல் சேர் குட்டம் by "*Krittikā Bharani*," more, we may suppose, out of regard for facts than in view of the literal meaning of the words.



The nakshatra of a day is, properly speaking, the nakshatra current at sunrise, which, in this case, was *Bharani*: but *Krittikā* is the nakshatra of fire (Tamil அழல் = fire), thence the prophecy that Madura was destined to be destroyed by fire on a day of "*Krittikā*"; but inasmuch as it was more properly a day of "*Bharani*," the commentator has thought fit to mention this fact. Madura was probably burnt in the night when "*Krittikā*" nakshatra was current.

29. So far, the year A.D. 756, for the *res gestæ* of the poem, tallies exactly with the second as well as the first date which we have had to investigate in order to determine the date of its composition. We have now to see whether A.D. 211 or A.D. 1301 which, we found, would not satisfy the first date would answer at least the second.

30. In A.D. 211 the tithi *Śrāvana* (lunar month) *bahula saptami* ended, and *ashtami* began, at  $47\frac{1}{2}$  ghaṭikās after sunrise, i.e., about 1 a.m. in the night between Friday and Saturday, the Friday being 19th July, the last day of the month of *Ādi*. Nakshatra "*Bharani*" ended about sunrise on Saturday 20th July, the 1st of *Āvani*. We have here three objections to accepting A.D. 211 as a likely date. In the first place, the tithi was *saptami*, not *ashtami* at the time when the town began to be ablaze, i.e., in the night between Friday and Saturday; in the second place, the nakshatra was *Bharani* not *Krittikā* (அழல் சேரி குட்டம்) at all: and thirdly, the nakshatra *Krittikā* was current on Saturday, 1st of *Āvani*, and not on Friday in *Ādi*. We have already seen that A.D. 211 will not suit also the day of departure of *Kōvalan* and *Kannaki* from *Kāvīripattinam*.

31. Nor could the commentator have had in mind A.D. 1301 as a year similar in all respects to the year when Madura was burnt. In A.D. 1301, *Śrāvana* (lunar month) *bahula saptami* ended, and *ashtami* began, at  $35\frac{1}{2}$  ghaṭikās after mean sunrise, i.e., about 8 p.m., while nakshatra "*Bharani*" ended, and nakshatra "*Krittikā*" began, at  $43\frac{1}{2}$  ghaṭikās after mean sunrise, i.e., about 1-30 a.m., in the night between Friday and Saturday. The Friday was 28th July, the last day of *Ādi*. Here again Friday 28th July could not have been referred to as "*Krittikā*" unless the fire happened after 1-30 a.m.

32. The Madras Epigraphists have gradually come to adopt the view presented in this paper, though on quite different grounds. In his *South Indian Inscriptions*, Volume II, part III, page 378 (1895), Dr. E. Hultzsch wrote: "In one of his interesting contributions to the history of ancient Tamil Literature, the Hon'ble P. Kumāraswāmi allots *Karikāla* to the first century A.D. This opinion is based on the fact that the commentators on the *Silappadhikāram* represent *Karikāla* as the maternal grandfather of the Chōra king *Senguttuvan*, a contemporary of *Gajabāhu* of Ceylon. Mr. Kumāraswāmi identifies the latter with *Gajabāhu* I who, according to the *Mahāvamso*, reigned from A.D. 113 to A.D. 135. With due respect to Mr. Kumāraswāmi's sagacity, I am not prepared to accept this view, unless the identity of the two *Gajabāhus* is not only supported by the mere identity of the name, but proved by internal reasons, and until the chronology of the earlier history of Ceylon has been subjected to a critical examination."

33. Twelve years later, at page 66 of his annual report for 1906-07, the Madras Epigraphist, the late Rai Bahadur V. Venkayya, as the result of his examination of the larger and smaller *Sinnamanur* plates, recorded his opinion that the last Madura College or Academy (*Kadaichchangam*) must have come into existence prior to the middle of the 8th century A.D. If we are right in concluding that the date of composition of *Silappadhikāram* was somewhere about A.D. 756, then it follows that Rai Bahadur V. Venkayya made a very shrewd guess, for the middle of the 8th century A.D. which witnessed the composition of *Silappadhikāram* became by that very fact the highwater mark of *Sangam* literature.

34. Notwithstanding the hint thrown out by Dr. Hultzsch in 1895, no one seems to have thought it worth while to probe the alleged identity of *Gajabāhu* of *Silappadhikāram* with *Gajabāhu* I of *Mahāvamso*: but Dr. Kumāraswāmi's suggestion referred to by Dr. Hultzsch was accepted and most rigidly carried to its logical conclusions by that great Tamil scholar the late Mr. V. Kanagasabhai Pillai in his "*Tamils 1,800 years ago*," a work which enjoys a deservedly high reputation.



but which, if reprinted, as it ought to be, would have to be re-named "*Tamils* 1200 years ago," for the whole work is concerned with events, persons and poems centred in the last Sangam which, we have seen flourished not more than 1200 years ago. Mr. Kanagasabhai Pillai's views, accompanied and enforced by copious illustrations from Sangam literature, have been adopted by almost every subsequent writer on the subject, e.g., Mr. M. S. Purnalingam Pillai, B.A., in his "*Primer of Tamil Literature*" (1904), Mr. S. Anavaradavinayakam Pillai, M.A., in the Introduction to his Edition of *Nāladi*, Mr. T. A. Ramalinga Chettiyar, B.A., B.L., in his *Age of Pattupāṭṭu*, contributed to the *Tamil Antiquary*, and by most magazine writers in *Sen Tamil* and other periodicals devoted to Tamil literature. All the same, these somewhat overdrawn pictures of the state of civilization in Southern India 1800 years ago will have to be revised in the light of our present day knowledge of epigraphy and chronology, and the scenes of the Madura Sangam will have to be transferred from the first century A.D. to the late 7th and early part of the 8th century A.D., the period which witnessed, along with the decay of Buddhism, the rise of the Śaivite and Vaiṣṇavite teachers, Tirugnānasambandar, Śaṅkarācārya, Nammālvār, etc.

35. Incidentally, this readjustment of dates will enable us to understand why Tiruttakkadevar's *Jivaka Chintāmani* has always been classed in Tamil literary tradition with the other great works of the Sangam period. Those who have adopted the "Gajabāhu" or "2nd century" theory have been obliged to place in their imagination a gulf of some 600 years between the date of composition of *Silappadhikāram* and that of *Jivaka Chintāmani*, because it is well known that the latter poem was founded on *Mahāpurāṇam*, the first part of which, *Pūrcapurāṇam*, was written by Jina Senachārya, the preceptor of the Rāshtrakūṭa king Amoghavarsha I, who ascended the throne in A.D. 813, while the second part or *Uttarapurāṇam* was the work of Jina Senachārya's disciple Gunabhadraçhārya.

36. Now it is a fact that the text and commentary of *Jivaka Chintāmani* contain a date which can be stated with certainty as A.D. 813, the very year of accession of Amoghavarsha I. From the canto of the poem called *Gandarava Tattayār Ilambakam* and the commentary thereon we extract as many as five identities:—

(Commentary on stanza No. 493).

(1) Māsi 1 = Māgha bahula 10;

(2) Māsi 6 = Māgha amāvāsyā.

(3) Panguni 4 = Phālguna bahula 14.

(Stanza 596) (4) Simha lagua on Friday, Phālguna sukla 3 = nakshatra "Uttara Bhādrapada."

(Stanza 621) (5) Thursday in the week following = "Rohiṇī."

We have to find a single solution to these five equations. We may try the years A.D. 813, A.D. 840, A.D. 935, A.D. 992, A.D. 1114, A.D. 1019, A.D. 1236, which are all years that contain likely elements; viz., in these years the first new moon in the solar year was more or less 14-35 days removed from Mesha sankranti, and Māgha Amāvāsyā fell at a late hour on Tuesday or an early hour on Wednesday; but only A.D. 813 satisfies all the conditions. In that year as we may see from the Ephemeris, Vol. II, Māsi 1 = Māgha, bahula 10 = 20 January A.D. 814 (Friday). Māgha Amāvāsyā fell on 25th January A.D. 814 (Wednesday), which was 6 Māsi. Phālguna sukla 3 and nakshatra "Uttara Bhādrapada" ended on Saturday 28th January 814 at 23 and 33 ghatikās, respectively, after sunrise; so that on Friday about sunset, when the lagna was Simha, the nakshatra current was "Uttara Bhādrapada" and the tithi current was sukla 3. In the following week, nakshatra "Rohini" ended at 18½ ghatikās after sunrise on Thursday, 2 February A.D. 814. Lastly Panguni 4 in the same year was 22 February A.D. 814 (Wednesday), on which day Phālguna bahula 14 was current throughout the day, ending very shortly after sunrise next day. All this may be verified from Ephemeris, Vol. II.

37. We need not enter upon detailed calculations of other competing years; but any one curious to investigate the subject may satisfy himself that none of



the other years will suit our requirements in all respects, including "Simha" lagna which occurred about sunset.

38. It must not be supposed that the author of *Jivaka Chintāmani* wished it to be understood that that romance happened in the year A.D. 813-14. Had such been his sole intent and purpose in the passages cited above, nothing would have been easier for him than to have given us the Kaliyuga or Saka year, or at least the Cyclic year (Prabhava, Vibhava, etc.) But in the astrological craze which overtook the country at a very early period, it became the fashion to attach an astrological causation to the principal events in the life of every hero or heroine: and of course the full astrological influence exerted by the planets at any time could not be brought out without mentioning the *lagna*, *vara*, *tithi* and *nakshatra*, or at least the *tithi* and *nakshatra*, or *vara* and *nakshatra*. Had some work been in existence during the Sangam period that gave *varas*, *tithis* and *nakshatras* in a sort of ephemeris for several hundreds or thousands of years, nothing would have suited better a Sangam poet who wished to compose or improve a romance and locate it, say, in 3000 B.C.; but in the absence of such a work of reference, the poet was driven to resort to *contemporary panchangas* and we are thus entitled to infer that any particular astrological combination mentioned by a poet and referrible to only one date, must have been obtained by him from a contemporaneous panchanga of that date. The reader may be disposed to doubt whether this explanation can be held to account for the way in which commentators like Adiyarkunallar and Nachinarkiniyar, who composed their commentaries some centuries after the date of composition of the poems commented on fill up, as they do, *lacunæ* in their authors' astrological references. The answer is that commentaries in Southern India generally spring up almost simultaneously with the publication of a poem of any importance; because, although the language of *Silappadhikāram* was far more intelligible to contemporaries than it is to us, yet it was the language of poetry and, in accordance with a practice as old as the *Tolkappium*, it had to be introduced to the world *obstetricante manu*, that is, through the mediation of a commentator. We know that *Silappadhikāram* had a commentary from the very beginning. The best commentaries no doubt survived in course of time, but in the great commentaries on the great Tamil poems, there seems to have been maintained a continuous unbroken tradition of annotation, dating from the date of each poem, and astrological peculiarities, whether alluded to in the text of a poem or supplied by the ingenuity of an early scholiast, would be just the sort of curious learning that would be handed down scrupulously from commentator to commentator.

39. In line 85 of the 26th Canto of *Silappadhikāram* it is stated that the Chera King Chenguttuvan, after hearing the story of Kannaki from the shepherds or Kuravas, visited the "Nilagiri" mountain for a day with his forces, and then proceeded to the North of India whence he procured stone for the image of Kannaki, which he solemnly installed in his capital Vanchi. What became of Kannaki-worship, thus instituted, is only partially known: for students of Tamil literature have searched in vain for any trace on the *continent* of Southern India, of this worship which became popular, and has remained so to this day, in Ceylon. The Nilgiri District, therefore, may be said to possess an additional interest for students of *Silappadhikāram*, in that not only is it alluded to by name in the text of the poem, but there still exists in that district a place called *Kannagimand*, (RIVERS' *Todas*, page 734), which is a *mand* or village belonging to the Toda clan of *Kerāḍr* (itself an echo of *Kerala*), and situated in Meknad, very near the Sisipara route, leading from Malabar into the Nilgiris, one of the probable routes by which, according to Mr. Rivers (page 704), the Todas themselves entered the Nilgiris. At Fair Lawn, which is at no great distance from Kannagimand, are the ruins of an extensive fort, erected possibly either by Chera Kings or by those who subsequently wrested from them the Nilgiris. For, three centuries later then the time we have been dealing with, we find copious epigraphic evidence of the conquest of the Nilgiris by the Hoysala King Vishnuvardhana (A.D. 1117), whose general "frightened the Todas, offered up the Nilgiri peak to the goddess of victory, and pursuing the Malayalis, made himself master of Kerala"—*Annual Report of Madras Epigraphist for 1906-07*, page 81.



## APPENDIX (iv).

## THE TRUE AND EXACT DAY OF BUDDHA'S DEATH.

*(Reprinted from Indian Antiquary, 1914.)*

The object of the subjoined chart is to show that the true date of Buddha's death (Tuesday, 1 April, 478 B.C.), is deducible from the eight week-day dates cited in Bishop Bigandet's *Life of Gaudama* (*Trübner's Oriental Series*). The demonstration is accomplished by selecting 5 out of the many dates which have from time to time been associated with Buddha (see a long list of such dates at p. 165 of Vol. II of Prinsep's *Tables*) and testing the week-days of the several occurrences with reference to each of these dates. The dates selected were:—

(1) 1027 B.C., which is the most frequently occurring among the dates collected by Prinsep;

(2) 901 B.C., corresponding to 930 B.C. for the birth, and to 901 B.C., for the death; which is said to be quoted by Jachrig from Pallas' *Mongol Chronology* (Prinsep, *loc. cit.*);

(3) 846 B.C., corresponding to 835 B.C., which is said by Prinsep to be the era adopted at Lhasa and founded on an average of 9 dates: 846 B.C. appears to be the date of "Buddha's appearance" alluded to in a well-known Tamil Buddhist poem of 8th cent. A.D. called "Manimēkhalai";

(4) 638 B.C., known as the Peguan date; and lastly,

(5) 478 B.C., Cunningham's second date, which, at page 22 of *J. R. A. S.*, 1909, Dr. Fleet admits to be an alternative to his own date, 483 B.C., *Kārttika śukla 8*.

In selecting supposed dates for trial, I have endeavoured to limit myself to typical ones, i.e., to those which have at least *some* points in their favour. I made an exception in favour of 846 B.C., because, though wide of the mark, it is a curious date and seems to have been adopted by Tamil Buddhists of the 8th century A.D., who appear, according to indications in the Tamil poem *Manimēkhalai* to have believed that Buddha was born on the 14th day of Rishabha month and on a day of nakshatra Viśākha. The same poem refers to the year 1116 of an era, apparently a Buddha era, having been reached circa A.D. 770. Other dates, which might have been selected, had to be rejected *in limine*, because the week-days were obviously unsuitable. This remark applies to 544 B.C., which would give a *Sunday* (instead of Tuesday) as the day of Buddha's death, as well as to 543 B.C., in which the tithi and nakshatra of Buddha's death concurred on a *Friday*. As

[Continued on page 474 infra]

N.B.—The following abbreviations are used in the chart below.

1. *su.* for *śukla*, the bright fortnight of a lunar month. *Bahula paksha* is not referred to even once in the chart.
2. *f. d. t.* and *f. d. n.* These symbols indicate respectively that a tithi or a nakshatra ended on the following day after that cited as the day of the tithi or the day of the nakshatra. Ordinarily a tithi or a nakshatra is cited as belonging to the day on which it comes to end but occasionally, it is cited as belonging to the day when it only commences. "*F. d. t.*" and "*f. d. n.*" mean accordingly "*following day's tithi*" and "*following day's nakshatra*."
3. The ending moments of tithis and nakshatras are generally given correct to two decimal places of a day. The key to this system will be found in the author's Eye-tale. Thus 20 means 12 ghatikas after sunrise.
4. When both tithi and nakshatra are cited, the ending moment of the tithi is given first, and then the ending moment of the nakshatra.
5. The English calendar years cited in pairs run from 1 March to 0 March, (i.e. the last day of February). Thus 1096-95 B. C. is the period from 1 March 1096 to 28 February 1095. At the epoch we are considering, this period coincided very nearly with an Indian solar year.
6. The expression "preceded by an adhika month" draws attention to the circumstance that the lunar year under consideration was one of 13, not of 12, months.



Chart to show that the true and exact day of Buddha's death (1 April 478 B.C.; Tuesday)

8. Week-Day dates in Bigandet's Life of Gaudama.	Supposed central date 1027 B.C.	Supposed central date 901 B.C.
<p>1. Kauzda Era given up on Saturday 1st of the moon of Tabaoṅ (= Phālg.).</p> <p>Reference: Vol. I, p. 13.</p> <p>2. Commencement of Eetzana Era—Sunday, 1st of the waxing moon of Tagu (=Chaitra).</p> <p>Vol. I, p. 13. In Vol. II, p. 133, footnote, Bigandet is in obvious error as to this date: see para. (6) of explanatory note.</p> <p>3. Birth of Buddha, year 68; Vaiśākha Purnimā; Nakshatra "Viśākha," Friday.</p> <p>Vol. I, p. 28; Vol. II, p. 71. Conception having taken place under Nak. "Utt. Āshāḍha" in śrāvāna month and birth under "Viśākha," Vaiśākha su. 15 is the implied date of birth.</p> <p>4. Buddha leaves Kapilavastu—year 98, Sunday, Āshāḍha Full Moon-Nakshatra "Uttara Āshāḍha"; and enters into solitude next day, Monday.</p> <p>Vol. I, pp. 62-64 (year 97.) Vol. II, p. 72 (year 96.)</p> <p>5. Attainment of perfect wisdom—year 103, Vaiśākha full moon; Viśākha Nakshatra; Wednesday.</p> <p>Vol. I, p. 97 "a little before the break of day."</p> <p>Vol. II, p. 73.</p> <p>6. Death of Buddha's father Sudhodana, year 107; full moon of Wakaṅ (=Śrāvāna); at sunrise on Saturday.</p> <p>Vol. I, p. 208.</p> <p>7. Death of Buddha.—year 148; Vaiśākha full-moon. Nak. "Viśākha" Tuesday: a little before day break.</p> <p>Vol. II, pp. 69, 73.</p> <p>8. The new religious era commences in the year of Buddha's death 148 on Monday, first of the moon of Tabaoṅ (=Phālgūṇa).</p> <p>Vol. II, p. 113. The week-day was possibly Sunday which appears in another version recorded by Bigandet; vide footnote to p. 133, Vol. II, and para. (6) of explanatory note.</p>	<p>1093-95 B.C. Phālgūṇa (preceded by adhika month) śukla 1 was Wed. Jany. 30, 1095 B.C.; '39. N.B.—Abolition of last year of old Kauzda Era.</p> <p>1095-94 B.C. Chaitra Śukla 1=Friday, Mar. 1. '12, 1095 B.C. N.B.—Eetzana Era, year 0, marked by Phālgūṇa śukla 1 in 1093-95 B.C.</p> <p>1027-26 B.C. Friday, April 11; 1027 B.C.; '34; '16. N.B.—Phālgūṇa śukla 1 in 1028-27 B.C. marked year 68, expired, of Eetzana Era, (1096 less 1028).</p> <p>999-98 B.C. Tithi ended on Sunday June 29, 999 B.C. at '31 and Nakshatra had ended on Sat. at '49. This was Śrāvāna full-moon. N.B.—1. Nak on Sund. was not Uttara Āshāḍha. 2. Phālgūṇa śukla 1 in 1000-999 B.C. marked year 98, expired, of Eetzana Era (1096 less 1000) and 97 current.</p> <p>992-91 B.C.; Wednesday, April 14-17, 992 B.C.—purnimā; but nakshatra Viśākha had ended on Tuesday at '77 of day. N.B.—1. Nak. on Wed. was not Viśākha. 2. Phālgūṇa śukla 1 in 993-92 B.C. marked year 103 expired of Eetzana Era (1093 less 993). 988-87 B.C. Friday, June 27-55, 988 B.C.; Śrāvāna full-moon. N.B.—Phālgūṇa śukla 1 in 989-88 B.C. marked Eetzana year 107 expired (1096 less 989).</p> <p>948-47 B.C.; Tuesday, 7 April, 948 B.C.; '84; '97. N.B.—Phālgūṇa śukla 1 in 949-48 B.C. marked Eetzana 148 current or Eetzana 147 expired.</p> <p>949-48 B.C.; Phālg. su. 2=Monday, Jan. 28 '64, 948 B.C. N.B.—This was the Phālgūṇa before Buddha's death and marked new era, year 0. Phālgūṇa śukla 1 in 948-47 B.C. marked year 1 expired of new religious era.</p>	<p>1050-49 B.C.; Phālgūṇa (preceded by adhika month). su. 1 was Sat. Feb. 1, 1049 B.C. Tithi ended at '21. N.B.—Abolition of last year of old Kauzda Era. Sat. was prob. Ādi Chandrodaya.</p> <p>1049-48 B.C.; Chaitra śukla 1=Sunday, 1 Mar. 1049 B.C.; '71. N.B.—Monday was prob. Ādi Chandrodaya. 2. Eetzana Era, year 0 marked by Phālgūṇa śukla 1 in 1049-48 B.C.</p> <p>980-79 B.C.; Friday, April 1, 980 B.C.; '96; f. d. n. '45. N.B.—1. Nak. "Viśākha" was current on Friday and ended on Sat. at '45. 2. Phālg. śukla 1 in 981-80 B.C. marked Eetzana 68 expired (1049 less 981).</p> <p>952-51 B.C.; Sunday, 19 June, 952 B.C.; '88; '80. N.B.—1. This was Āshāḍha full-moon (preceded by adhika month). 2. Phālg. śukla 1 in 953-52 B.C. marked Eetzana 98 expired (1049 less 953) and 97 current.</p> <p>945-44 B.C.; Wed. 4 April 945 B.C.; '61; '91. N.B.—Phālgūṇa śukla 1 in 946-45 B.C. marked Eetzana year 103 expired (1049 less 946).</p> <p>941-40 B.C.; Sunday, July 17-90; 941 B.C.; full-moon of Śrāvāna (preceded by adhika month.) N.B.—Phālgūṇa śukla 1 in 942-41 B.C. marked Eetzana, 107 expired (1049 less 942).</p> <p>901-00 B.C.; Wed. Mar. 29; 901 B.C.; '21; '99. N.B.—1. Nak. "Viśākha" commenced at '04 on Wed and was not current on Tuesday. 2. Phālg. su. 1 in 902-01 B.C. marked Eetz. 148 current and 147 expired.</p> <p>902-01 B.C. Phālg. su. 1 was Sunday, Jany. 18, 901 B.C.; '34; the same day was Ādi Chandrodaya. N.B.—This was the Phālgūṇa before Buddha's death and marked year 0 of the new religious Era. Phālg. śukla 1 in 901-00 B.C. marked year 1 expired of new religious era.</p>



Supposed central date 846 B.C.	Supposed central date 638 B.C.	Correct central date 478 B.C.
<p>916-15 B.C.; Phālguna Sūkṣa 1 was Monday, 20 Janv. 915 B.C.; 71.</p> <p>N.B.—1. Sat. was not Phālguna Sūkṣa 1 or 2.  2. Abolition of old Kausda Era.</p> <p>916-15 B.C.; Chaitra Sūkṣa 1=Wed. Feb. 19 '10, 915 B.C.</p> <p>N.B.—Sunday was not Ādi Ohan-drodaya.  2. Eetzana year 0 marked by Phālguna Sūkṣa 1 in B.C. 915-14.</p> <p>846-45 B.C.; Tuesday, April 20; 846 B.C.; 89; 21.</p> <p>N.B.—1 Solar and lunar year began at practically the same moment. The Tuesday was 14 Rishabha; u. 1; ended on Tuesday at 08.</p> <p>(2) Phālguna Sūkṣa 1 in 847-46 B.C. marked Eetzana 68 (915 less 847).</p> <p>818-17 B.C.; Wed. 9 June, 818 B.C.; 48; f. d. n. 23.</p> <p>N.B.—This was Āshādhā full moon but neither tithi nor nak. fell on Sunday.</p> <p>2. Phālg. Sūkṣa 1. in 819-18 B.C. marked Eetzana 96 expired (915 less 819) and 97 current.</p> <p>811-10 B.C.; Sat. 25 Mar.; 811 B.C.; 19; f. d. n. 32.</p> <p>N.B.—Week day was not, Wednesday.</p> <p>2. Phālg. Sūkṣa 1 in 812-11 B.C. marked Eetzana 103 expired (915 less 812).</p> <p>807-06 B.C. Wed. 7 July 807 B.C.; 17.</p> <p>N.B.—Śrāvana full moon, but week-day was not Sat.</p> <p>2. Phālg. Sūkṣa 1 in 808-07 B.C. Eetzana marked 107 expired (915 less 808).</p> <p>787-66 B.C.; Sund. 17 Ap. 787 B.C.; 14 Nak. "Visakha" ended on Sat. at 74.</p> <p>N.B.—Phālg. Sūkṣa 1 in 768-67 B.C. marked Eetzana 148 current and 147 expired (915 less 768).</p> <p>768-67 B.C.; Phālg. (preceded by adhika month), Sūkṣa 1 was Wed. 2 Feb.; 80.</p> <p>N.B.—Phālg. Sūkṣa 1 in 768-67 B.C. marked year 0 of new religious era and Phālg. Sūkṣa 1 in 767-66 B.C. marked year 1 expired of new era.</p>	<p>637-36 B.C.; Phālguna Sūkṣa 2 ended on Sat. Jan 28 '90 636 B.C.</p> <p>N.B.—Abolition of old Kausda Era.</p> <p>637-36 B.C.; Chaitra Sūkṣa 1 ended on Sunday Feb. 24 '57, 636 B.C.</p> <p>N.B.—Eetzana Era, year 0 began B.C. on Phālguna Sūkṣa 1 in 636-35.</p> <p>567-66 B.C.; Thursday, March 26, 567 B.C.; 38; Nak. ended on Sat. at 17.</p> <p>N.B.—1 Friday was not Vaisākha Sūkṣa 15.</p> <p>2 Phālguna Sūkṣa 1 in 568-67 B.C. marked Eetzana year 68 expired (636 less 568).</p> <p>539-38 B.C. Śrāvana full moon ended on Monday, 13th July 539 B.C. at 44 and Nak. "Uttara Āshādhā" had ended at 58 on Sunday. Āshādhā full moon was Sat. Jun. 13 '97 Nak. "Uttara Āshādhā" in that month was Monday, June 15 '28.</p> <p>N.B.—Phālguna Sūkṣa 1 in 540-39 B.C. marked Eetzana year 96 expired (636 less 540).</p> <p>532-31 B.C.; Tuesday, 29 March 532 B.C.; 66; f. d. n. 77.</p> <p>N.B.—Phālguna Sūkṣa 1 in 533-32 B.C. marked Eetzana 103 expired, (636 less 533).</p> <p>528-27 B.C.; Saturday 11 July, 528 B.C.; 53.</p> <p>N.B.—Phālguna Sūkṣa 1 in 529-28 B.C. marked Eetzana 107 expired (636 less 529).</p> <p>498-87 B.C.; Wednesday, April 21 '97; 29. 12th day of Rishabha (Solar month).</p> <p>NOTE 1. Tuesday was not Vaisākha Sūkṣa 15.</p> <p>2. Phālg. Sūkṣa 1 in 489-88 B.C. marked Eetzana 147 expired, 148 current (636 less 489).</p> <p>489-88 B.C. Phālguna Sūkṣa 1 (preceded by adhika month) ended on Monday Feb. 8, 488 B.C. at 72.</p> <p>NOTE.—Phālguna Sūkṣa 1 in 489 B.C. marked year 0 of new religious era. Year 1 expired was marked by Phālg. Sūkṣa 1 in 488-87 B.C.</p>	<p>627-26 B.C.; Phālguna Sūkṣa 1, (preceded by adhika month) ended on Sat. Feb. 4, 626 B.C. at 32.</p> <p>N.B.—Abolition of Kausda Era.</p> <p>626-25 B.C. New moon at the beginning of Chaitra month was Sat. March 4 '99. 626 B.C. Sūkṣa 1 ended on Monday, March 6 at 05 and this was first Chandrōdaya. Sūkṣa 1 was current throughout Sunday.</p> <p>N.B.—Phālguna Sūkṣa 1 in 626-25 B.C. marks Eetzana year 0 (abt. 25 Janv. 625 B.C.).</p> <p>557-56 B.C.; Friday, 4 Ap. 557 B.C.; 69; f. d. n. 31.</p> <p>N.B.—Phālguna Sūkṣa 1 in 558-57 B.C. marks Eetzana year 68 expired (626 less 558).</p> <p>529-28 B.C.; Nijā Āshādhā full Moon and Nakshatra "Uttara Āshādhā" ended at 59 and 62 respectively of Sunday 23 June, 529 B.C.</p> <p>N.B.—Phālguna Sūkṣa 1 in 530-29 B.C. marks Eetzana 96 expired (626 less 530) and 97 current.</p> <p>522-521 B.C.; Wednesday, 8 April 522 B.C.; 36; 74.</p> <p>N.B.—Phālguna Sūkṣa 1 in 523-22 B.C. marks Eetzana 103 expired, (626 less 523).</p> <p>518-17 B.C.; full moon tithi of Śrāvana commenced on Sat. 20 July, 518 B.C. at 61 and ended on Sund. 21 July at 51 of day. Saturday, at sunrise of which Suddhodana died, was loosely called full Moon, although this description was properly applicable to night between Sunday and Monday.</p> <p>N.B.—Phālg. Sūkṣa 1 in 519-18 B.C. marks Eetzana 107 expired (626 less 519).</p> <p>478-77 B.C.; "Visakha" nakshatra commenced at 37 on Tuesday, 1 Ap. 478 B.C. and ended at 39 on Wed.; Sūkṣa 15 was current all Tuesday and ended on Wednesday about sunrise.</p> <p>N.B.—Phālguna Sūkṣa 1 in 479-78 B.C. marks Eetzana 147 expired, 148 current.</p> <p>479-78 B.C. Phālguna Sūkṣa 2=Monday Janv. 20 '93, 478 B.C. Phālguna Sūkṣa 1 ended on Sunday 19 Janv. 478 B.C. at 39 of the day.</p> <p>N.B.—Phālguna Sūkṣa 1 in 479-78 B.C. marks year 0 of new religious era. Year 1 expired is therefore marked by Phālguna Sūkṣa 1 in 478-77 B.C.=Eetzana 148 expired (626 less 478).</p>



regards 483 B.C., I must say, with reference to Bigandet's week-days, that a more improbable year would be difficult to find, since in that year Vaisākha pūrṇimā ended on Saturday March 28-90, while Nak. "Vaisākha" commenced on Sunday, March 29-02 and came to end on Sunday, March 29-98: in other words, pūrṇimā and "Vaisākha" Nak., did not concur in Vaisākha month of that year for even one second of time. The year, 484 B.C. is a more probable year, because both Vaisākha Su. 15 and "Vaisākha" Nak. ended in that year on a Tuesday.

An additional reason for selecting (2) 901 B.C., was that if any year was likely to yield week-days identical with those yielded by 478 B.C., it was 901 B.C., on account of a well-known cycle in Indian Chronology by which week-days, tithis and nakshatras generally repeat themselves on the same days of the Indian sidereal year once in 423 years. The year 901 B.C. does yield week-days closely similar to those yielded by 478 B.C., except that it fails at the most important point and brings out the week-day of Buddha's death as Wednesday instead of Tuesday.

It will be seen that the only year for Buddha's death which brings out all the week-days correctly is 478 B.C. The number of tests could be multiplied, but we may be fairly certain that the result would always go to confirm 478 B.C.

This being so, it becomes an important question when these week-days were first recorded. Evidently, not during Buddha's life time or shortly after his death, because the week-day, as a detail used for ordinary citation was not known in Europe till the 3rd century A.D. and probably was not known in India till least the 5th century A.D.: indeed, week-day citations are not commonly met with in India till the 8th century A.D.—[See on the whole subject of the Indian week-day, Dr. Fleet's valuable article in Oct. issue of *J.R.A.S.* for 1912 pp. 1039-1052].

The Burmese chronicle, translated by Bishop Bigandet, is called *Malla-linkarawouttoo* and was composed about A.D. 1773, but Prof. Rhys Davids testifies to the substantial, even verbal, identity of that chronicle with the Jataka commentary current in Ceylon in 5th century A.D. (Prof. Rhys Davids, cited by Mr. Harry C. Norman in *J. R. A. S.* 1903 p. 15). We may, therefore, assume that the week-days in Bigandet's *Life of Gaudama* were calculated<sup>1</sup> retrospectively by some one between the 5th and the 8th century A.D.: but even so, we are led to infer that the true date of Buddha's death, though forgotten, as Dr. Fleet has shown, by 1200 A.D. in Ceylon, had been preserved in the traditions of Buddhists for at least a thousand years after the death of Buddha.

There are certain points worthy of note in the calendar system disclosed by an investigation of these week-days:—

(1) In this calendar there runs throughout an implied distinction between the commencement of an *era*, and the commencement of a *year*. The commencement of eras was shifted from time to time, it was śukla 1 of Chaitra of a particular year, under the Eetzana Era, and under the New Religious Era, it was associated with the date of Buddha's death; but what is clear is, that the commencement of the *year* was always the same, i.e., śukla 1 of Tabaong or Phālguna. As an analogous case, we may cite the era of the reformed English calendar which began on 14 Sep. A. D. 1752, though the commencement of the year was always the same as before, the 1st of January.

(2) Secondly, it is apparent, except in the case of the last date on the chart, that the commencement of the lunar month under this ancient calendar, was śukla 1 or pratipada, as in the present day Indian calendar, and not the first heliacal rising of the moon, as in the Jewish and the Muhummadan calendar.

<sup>1</sup> At the time when this article was first contributed to the *Indian Antiquary* (1914), there was just a possibility (though it seemed highly improbable), that the author of *Malla-linkarawouttoo* might have himself calculated the weekdays in accordance with the modern Burmese Calendar, which has been in use in Burma since 1733 A.D. In *Ind. Ant.* Vol. xxix (1910), Sir Alfred Irwin has given the elements of the Burmese calendar from A.D. 638 to A.D. 1752, but adds: "It is not certain what calendars were actually observed in Burma before the year 1100 Burmese Era = A. D. 1738." After a good deal of study of the relevant documents it has been found impossible to verify whether, according to the modern Burmese calendar, the week-days in Bigandet could be located anywhere else than in the years shown in the last column of my chart. Bigandet is certainly in error in supposing, in footnote to p. 133, Vol. II, and elsewhere, that they can be located with reference to 543 B.C. as the central date.

From the Introduction to Part II of Vol. I of the *Ephemeris*, it will be seen that Burmese dates before 1738 A.D. were in all probability calculated according to the *Sūrya Siddhānta*. Examples are given at the end of Section II of Part II of Vol. I.



In the excepted case I suspect, as observed in paragraph (6) of this note, a wrong reading in Bigandet's English Translation (Vol. II, p. 113) of *Monday* for *Sunday*. On the other hand, the phrase *ādi chandrōdaya dinē* quoted by Dr. Fleet from *Dīpavamsa* (*J. R. A. S.* 1909), seems to refer, not necessarily to śukla 1, as assumed by him, but to the first day when the crescent was actually visible, and in 242 B.C., as shown below, this was actually śukla 2. The ordinary rule (p. 70 of the Text) is, that if śukla 1, ends before 42 of a day, (25 ghaṭikās after sunrise) the crescent will rise the same evening and that if śukla 1 ends later than 58 of a day, (35 ghaṭikās after sunrise), the crescent will only appear next day. Between these limits, the day of the first appearance of the crescent is a matter of calculation.

Among other indications going to show that the "first of the moon" or "the first of the waxing moon" in Bishop Bigandet's translation is meant for śukla 1 is the following, which is also otherwise interesting. We are told at p. 107 of Vol. I that for 49 days from the attainment of perfect Buddhahood, i.e., from Vaiśākha pūrṇimā, Buddha did not taste food, and that on the 50th day which was the 5th of the moon of Watso he was hungry. [Bigandet's translation in this place "5th after the full moon of Watso" is an obvious mistake, since (1) 49 days from Vaiśākha pūrṇimā can only take us to śukla 5 ( $29\frac{1}{2} + 14\frac{1}{2} + 5 = 49$ ) in Watso or Āshāḍha, and (2) we know from p. 118 of Vol. I that some days after the conclusion of the 49 days fast, Buddha preached a sermon at *exact* full moon and *exact* sunset; this we may identify as Āshāḍha pūrṇimā or Watso full moon—which tithi, in 522 B.C., ended on 6 June at 40 of the day or a little while before sunset.] The 50th day from Vaiśākha pūrṇimā in 522 B.C. was Wednesday, 27 May = Āshāḍha (or Watso) śukla 5, which tithi ended at 78 of the day. In this case, śukla 1 was first moon rise, but as śukla 1 ended on May 24-18, the 5th tithi, if it had been counted from first moon rise, would have been Thursday, May 28, the 51st day, not Wednesday the 50th day counted from Vaiśākha pūrṇimā. It is clear, therefore, that tithis in the text translated by Bigandet were calculated, as now, from new moon and not from the first moon-rise.

(3) On the relative merits of 483 B.C. and 478 B.C. as years of Buddha's death, Dr. Fleet remarked, at p. 22 of *J. R. A. S.* 1909: "For the latter occurrence" (the anointment of Devānāmpiya Tissa), "the mention of the Āshāḍha nakshatra indicates 247 B.C. or 242 B.C. The choice thus lies between  $247 + 236$  B.C. = 483 and  $242 + 236$  B.C. = 478 B.C. The earlier year is preferentially supported by a consideration of the circumstances which paved the way to the acquisition of sovereignty by Chandragupta."

It will be seen from the author's "Eye-table" that Nakshatra Pūrva Āshāḍha can coincide with Mārgaśīra śukla 1 or śukla 2 (on either of which days Devānāmpiya Tissa was anointed) only in a year in which some month previous to Mārgaśīra was *adhika*. This was the case with the years 247 B.C. and 242 B.C., and Dr. Fleet is, therefore, perfectly right in observing that the choice lies between these years. There is, however, this noteworthy difference between these two years. In 242 B.C., the year of anointment of Devānāmpiya Tissa, corresponding to 478 B.C. for Buddha's death, Mārgaśīra śukla 2, ended on November 14, at  $51\frac{1}{2}$  ghaṭikās (in Lanka time), after mean sunrise, and as śukla 1 had ended at the corresponding part of the previous day, it is clear, from the rule cited above, that śukla 2, Nov. 14, was *ādi chandrōdaya dina* or first moon-rise in the month. Nakshatra Pūrva Āshāḍha was current all through Nov. 14 and came to end at  $2\frac{1}{2}$  ghaṭikās after mean sunrise next day. The case was very different in 247 B.C. Since, in that year, Mārgaśīra śukla 1 ended at 9 ghaṭikās after mean sunrise on 6 November, it is evident that, that was *ādi chandrōdaya dina* or the day when the crescent first appeared. Nakshatra Pūrva Āshāḍha, however, commenced only at  $50\frac{1}{2}$  ghaṭikās after sunrise on the same day, i.e., 2 hours after midnight and was current for only about  $9\frac{1}{2}$  ghaṭikās at the very end of the day. The anointment could, of course, have been performed in what we should call the small hours of the morning of 7 November, 247 B.C. so as to bring the ceremony within the influence of Pūrva Āshāḍha, but generally speaking, such a day would not be called a day of Pūrva Āshāḍha, whereas 14 Nov. 242 B.C. was strictly a



day when Pūrva Āshāḍha joined with the *ādi chandrōdaya dina* of Mārgaśīra. So far, the calculation of nakshatras appears to point to 242 B.C. rather than to 247 B.C. as the year of anointment of Devānāmpiya Tissa; and consequentially, to 473 B.C. rather than to 483 B.C., as the year of Buddha's death. Dr. Fleet promised to exhibit in a separate article, the process of determining the nakshatras, but to the best of my belief he has not done so yet. The determination is very easy by the tables and method of my *Indian Chronology*.

(4) One of the reasons which led Dr. Fleet to adopt Kārttika śukla 8 rather than the traditional Vaiśākha śukla 15 as the day of Buddha's death, was that, on the latter assumption, it was not possible to place the two anointments of Devānāmpiya Tissa 247 B.C. Mārgaśīra śukla. 1, and 246 B.C., Vaiśākha śukla 15, as well as the arrival of Mahindo in Ceylon (B.C. 247 Jyāishṭha śukla 15) within the year designated by *Dīpanāmsa* as "236 years after the death of Buddha," i.e., after 483 B.C., Vaiśākha śukla 15. He argued rightly that if each "Vaiśākha śukla 15" was the commencement of a new year, the arrival of Mahindo at any rate must belong to a year later than 236 expired of the Buddha era, which would be complete on Vaiśākha śukla 15, 247 B.C. Now, if as I have shown above, the ancient Buddhist year always took its departure from śukla 1 of Phālguna, then it follows (a) that year 236 expired of the religious era would be marked by Phālguna śukla 1 in (479 B.C. less 236 =) 243 B.C., and (b) that the second and third events, referred to above would both fall within the space designated by a single year, 236 expired, (running from 243 B.C. Phālguna Śukla 1 to 242 B.C. Māgha Amāvāsyā). Such being the case, the necessity for adopting Kārttika śukla 8 as the day of Buddha's death, in great measure, ceases. Dr. Fleet seems to think that both the anointments of Devānāmpiya-Tissa should be placed within the 237th year current after the death of Buddha. I do not know if the text of *Dīpanāmsa* requires this construction. The text, as quoted by him (*J.R.A.S.* 1909, p. 11) makes two statements, (1) that Devānāmpiya-Tissa was anointed 236 years after the death of Buddha; (2) that he was twice anointed. It may be that the first anointment was in the 236th year current, towards its close, and the second in the 237th year current.

(5) It follows from an examination of these week-day dates that Buddha's age at the time of his death was 79 complete years, not 80 years, and that supposing he was born in the year 68 of the Eetzana Era, he could be said to have died in the year 148 of that era only in the sense that the year 148 was *varittamāna* or current. See, however, division (8) below of this note.

(6) Bishop Bigandet remarks in a footnote on p. 133 of Vol. II that the Kauzda Era was abolished on a certain Saturday which was the new moon of Tabaong (March) and that the Eetzana Era commenced next day Sunday the first after the same new moon. This of course is not correct, since the old era was abolished with effect from Phālguna (Tabaong) śukla 1 (See Vol. I, page 13), while the new era was brought into force with effect from śukla 1 of the next month Chaitra (= Tagu).

On the other hand, while referring to the commencement of the New Religious Era (the era of Nirvāṇa), Bigandet has made a mistake just the converse of the above. He says (footnote on the same page 133 of Vol. II): "In the year 148, the first day of the month of Tagoo (April), which fell on a Sunday, was fixed as the beginning of the new computation, emphatically called the era of religion, 543 B.C." We need not concern ourselves with 543 B.C. (As a matter of fact, the first of the new moon of Chaitra or Tagoo in 543 B.C. was Wednesday, not Sunday.) But it will be seen from a comparison of this passage with those at page 13 of Vol. I and page 113 of Vol. II, (1) that where Bigandet affirms Phālguna su. 1 to have been the beginning of the Kauzda Era, he should have said this of Chaitra su. 1; and (2) that where he affirms Chaitra su. 1 to have been the beginning of the New Religious Era, he should have said this of Phālguna su. 1. So far, there may have been, on his part, a mere mistake of transposition of months, but in saying (in footnote to page 133, Vol. II,) that Sunday was the beginning of the new religious era (Era of Buddha's death), he is backed by the calculations exhibited in my chart against the 8th date; and contradicted by his



own statement in the text (page 113 of Vol. II), that the New Religious Era began on a *Monday*. Should my conjecture that *Sunday* was the proper week-day in this case prove justified by a reference to the Burmese manuscript used by Bigandet or to any other original text, then it will follow that "first of the waxing moon" throughout the chronicle translated by Bigandet means "*Śukla pratipada*," and not the first heliacal rising of the moon.

(7) In one or two instances, details of dates, not explicitly affirmed by Bigandet, have had to be supplied from other circumstances stated by him. Thus, as regards the birth of Buddha, we are told, in the first place (Vol. I, page 28), that he entered the womb of his mother Māyā at a full moon under the constellation "Oottarathan" (= "Uttara Āshādhā"). Reference to the Eye-Table appended to my *Indian Chronology* will show that this must have been the Full Moon of Śrāvana. As Buddha was born 9 months later under the constellation "Withaka" ("Viśākha"), (Vol. II, page 71), the birth, as may be seen from the same table, must have taken place at the Vaiśākha full moon, not 6 days after the same full moon (as stated erroneously in the footnote to page 47, Vol. I), when Nakshatra "Vaiśākha" would be an impossibility.

Similarly, when we are told (Vol. I, pages 62—64) that Buddha, preparatory to embracing the life of an ascetic, left Kapilavastu at the full moon of "July," under the constellation "Oottarathan," we may infer that it was the full moon of Āshādhā month, because elsewhere Bigandet has rendered the Burmese "Watso" (= Āshādhā month) by "July." (see, for instance, Vol. I, page 200). July is no doubt the English equivalent of Āshādhā at the present time; but it was not so in Buddha's time when the equivalent of Watso or Āshādhā was May-June. The reader has to be reminded that English months, in 477 B.C. meant, in comparison with Indian months, a time of the sidereal year more than one month in advance of what they now mean. This result is due (1) to the forward movement of the Indian sidereal, as compared with the European tropical, year, and (2) to the dropping of 10 days in the Gregorian Calendar. In support of my statement that the departure from Kapilavastu took place on a *Sunday*, I may refer to Vol. II, page 72, where the next day when he entered into solitude is given as *Monday*.

Lastly, the year when Buddha left his home to lead a hermit's life is given as "Eetzāna 97" in Vol. I, page 62, and as "Eetzāna 96" in Vol. II, page 72. This is not a discrepancy, because we may understand the former to be an *expired*, the latter a *current*, year. Similarly, the Eetzāna year of Buddha's death, 148, has, I believe, to be understood only as a *current* year, equivalent of *expired* year 147.

(8) I have reserved for the last place the discussion of the important question, whether, admitting the correctness of the dates shown for Buddha's life, in the last column of the chart, the date of his death may not be 477 B.C., as conjectured, first by Cunningham, and more recently by Prof. Charpentier of Upsala in the July 1914 issue of *Indian Antiquary*. I am bound to say that two sets of considerations are in favour of 477 B.C.: in the first place, this date would make him fully 80 years old when he died, which indeed is the commonly received age, attained by Buddha when he passed into *Nirvana*; and in the second place, although the week day of Vaiśākha śu. 15 and Nak. "Viśākha" in 477 B.C. was *Monday* (April 19; 90; 44), yet the next day was *Tuesday*, and as he is said to have died "on Tuesday, a little before day break", this may mean, though not strictly, "a little before the daybreak of Tuesday": that is, in the early morning hours of what we should call Tuesday (in the Indian Calendar, in the last hour or two of Monday).

The real difficulty, however, about 477 B.C. is in harmonizing with this date the statement that the new religious era began on the 1st of the waxing moon of Tabaong (Phālguna) "in the year of Buddha's death," the week-day being either *Sunday*, as stated in Bigandet's note on page 133 of Vol. II, or *Monday*, as stated at page 113 of Vol. II of his text. The following are all the relevant Phālgunas:—

Phālguna śukla 1 of 479—78 B.C. fell on Sunday, 19 Jan. 478, B.C. ending at 88 of day.

"	"	"	478—77	"	fell on a Friday.
"	"	"	477—76	"	" " Wednesday.
"	"	"	476—75	"	" " Sunday (ending at 78 of day).



We cannot possibly adopt the Phālguna śu. 1 of either 478-77 B.C. or 477-76 B.C. as the commencement of New Religious Era, because in neither case was the week-day Sunday or Monday. We are driven, therefore, to conclude that the 12 months beginning with Phālguna of 479-78 B.C. (19 January 478 B.C. were the 12 months constituting "the year on which Buddha died," i.e., that he died on Vaiśākha śu. 15 of 478 B.C., not on Vaiśākha śu. 15 of 477 B.C.

(9) The Eetazāna Era is no doubt, as observed by Dr. Fleet in *J. R. A. S.* 1912, page 239, "a late invention"; but it is, nevertheless, a true invention,

(a) because the dates expressed in that era are, *astronomically*, true dates; and

(b) because they include, by implication, one *historically* true date, the year, 478 B.C. of the death of Buddha.

The week-days, coupled with tithis and nakshatras, direct our attention, with almost absolute certainty, to one and *only one* series of years which, thanks to them, can be verified and identified with as much confidence as if they had been recorded in 478 B.C. Knowing, then, from other sources, the historical probability of the central year, 478 B.C. (that it is approximate, according to Dr. Fleet, within 5 years, does not detract much from its historical value), we need not be disturbed by the reflection that this and other surrounding dates must have been laboriously calculated, and for the first time fitted out with the full dress of *vāra*, *tithi* and *nakshatra*, by some astronomer in the 5th, 6th, 7th or a later century A.D. The later the century, the more genuinely do the historian, the chronologist and the critic become interested in the discovery that, for a thousand years, if not more, after Buddha's death, the true *year* of its occurrence was, notwithstanding many contradictory traditions, faithfully preserved somewhere in Buddhist sacred lore.



## APPENDIX (v).

## ASTRONOMICAL REFERENCES IN THE MAHABHARATA.

(Originally delivered as a lecture under the auspices of the Madras Literary Society.)

- (1) *Bhishma Parva, Chapter 2, verse 23.*

ālakshé prabhayā hīnām paurṇamāsīmcha kārtikīm  
Chandro bhūdogṇivarnascha padmavarṇe nabhastale.

Even in the night of the Kārtika full moon, the moon, having lost all its splendour, became invisible (or looked like fire), the sky looking like lotus.

- (2) *Bhishma Parva, Chapter 2, verse 32.*

rōhinīm pīdayannesha sthito rājan sanaiścharah  
vyāvrittā lakshma somasya bhavishyati mahadbhayam.

O! King, the planet Śani oppresses Rohini. The sign of the deer in the moon has shifted from its position. A great evil is foreboded by all this.

- (3) *Bhishma Parva, Chapter 3, verse 12.*

śveto grahastathā chitrām samatikramya tishthati  
abhavam hi viśeshena kurūnām tatra paśyati.

Ketu, the white planet, stops on passing beyond the constellation Chitrā. All this forebodes total destruction of the Kurus.

- (4) *Bhishma Parva, Chapter 3, verse 13.*

dhūmaketuḥ mahaghorah pushyam chākramya tishthati  
senayoraśivam ghoram karishyati mahāgrahah.

A fearful comet is rising and is distressing Pushya; this great planet will cause great havoc to both armies.

- (5) *Bhishma Parva, Chapter 3, verses 14 to 16.*

maghāsvangārako vakrah śraṇanecha brihaspatih  
bhagam nakshatramākramya sūryaputrena pīdyate.  
śukrah proshthapade pūrve samāruhya virochate  
uttare tu parikramya sahitah samudīkshyate  
śveto grahah prajvalitah sadhūma iva pāvakah  
endram tejasvi nakshatram jyeshtthām ākramya tishthati.

Mars is retrograde in Maghā and Brihaspati in Śraṇa. The sun's offspring Śani advances towards Bhaga and afflicts it. The planet Śukra rises towards Pūrva Bhādra, shining brilliantly and looking towards Uttara Bhādra (Dutt's translation). Ketu, blazing like smoky fire, stops and afflicts the effulgent constellation of Indra.

- (6) *Bhishma Parva, Chapter 3, verse 17.*

dhruvah prajvalito ghoramapasavyam pravartate  
rohinīm pīdayantau tavubhau cha śaśibhāskarau  
chitrā svātyantare chaiva dhishthataḥ parushagrahah.

The constellation Dhruva, fearfully blazing, advances towards the right. Both the sun and the moon distress Rohini. A terrible planet (Rahu?) has taken up its position between Chitrā and Svāti.

- (7) *Bhishma Parva, Chapter 3, verse 18.*

vakrānuvakram kṛtvā cha śraṇanam pāvakaprabhah  
brahmarāśīm samāvṛitya lohitāngo vyavasthitah.

The red bodied planet, effulgent like fire, passing in a round and round way, stops encircling Śraṇa overridden by Brihaspati.

- (8) *Bhishma Parva, Chapter 3, verse 27.*

samvatsarasthāyinau cha grahau prajvalitāvubhau  
(viśākhāyāḥ samīpasthau) brihaspatiśanaiścharau.

Those two burning planets, Brihaspati and Śani, have become fixed for a year.



(9) *Bhishma Parva, Chapter 3, verse 29.*

krīttikām pīdayanstikṣṇaiḥ nakṣhatram prithivīpate  
abhikṣṇavātā vāyante dhūmaketumavasthitāḥ.

O King, Rahu of terrible deeds afflicts Kṛittikā. Rough winds, foreboding terrible danger, are continually blowing.

(10) *Bhishma Parva, Chapter 3, verse 32.*

chaturdaśīm panchadaśīm bhūtapūrvām cha śhodaśīm  
imāmtu nābhijānami amāvāsyām trayodaśīm.

A lunar fortnight has hitherto consisted of fourteen days or fifteen days or sixteen days. But on the 13th day and in the course of the same month two eclipses have taken place.

(11) *Bhishma Parva, Chapter 3, verse 33.*

chandrasūryavubhau grastavekahne hi trayodaśīm  
aparvani grahāvetau prajā samkshayayishyataḥ.

(12) *Udyoga Parva, Chapter 142, verse 18.*

saptamācāpi divasāt amāvāsyā bhaviṣhyati  
sangrāmo yujyatām tasyam tāmāhuh sakradevatām.

In 7 days there will be full moon and on that day let us engage in fight, for this is the day favourite to Sakra.

(13) *Udyoga Parva, Chapter 143, verse 8.*

prajāpatyam hi nakṣhatram grahastīkṣṇo mahādyutih  
śanaiścharaḥ pīdayati pīdayan prānino adhika.

That active planet of great effulgence, śani, troubles the star Prajāpatya, indicating greater trouble to living creatures.

(14) *kritvāchāṅgārako vakram jyeshthāyam madhusūdana  
anurādhām prārthayate maitram sangamayanniva.*

The planet Angaraka travels retrograde to the constellation Jyeshthā, O! slayer of Madhu, and goes towards Anurādhā as if seeking its friendship.

(15) *nūnam mahadbhayam kṛishṇa kurūnām samupasthitam  
viśeṣeṇa hi vārshṇeya chitrām pīdayate grahaḥ.*

Surely, O! Kṛishṇa, a great calamity for the Kurus is at hand, especially as the planets go against Chitra.

(16) *somasya lakṣhma vyāvṛittam rāhurarkamupaiticha  
divāścholkāḥ patantyetaḥ sanirghātaḥ sakampanāḥ.*

Rahu comes to the sun which has covered the path of the moon and from the heavens fall down meteors with loud noise and making the earth shake.

\* \* \* \* \*

The foregoing passages of the Mahābhārata contain the principal astronomical references to be found in that epic, but for the reasons stated in paragraph 246, page 100 of the text, it was not possible to deal with them methodically along with Rāmā's horoscope. The popular impression concerning these references is that the observations in question were made at the time of occurrence of the events described in the Mahābhārata, while the pious hope of even the well-informed portion of readers and hearers of the Mahābhārata is that it may be possible, by means of these references, to determine the date of those events, or at least of the composition of the poem. The remarks made in paragraph 246, page 100 of the text, will have prepared the reader for the conclusion that there is absolutely no scientific or historic warrant for either the popular impression or the pious hope. The astronomical details given in the Mahābhārata differ in one important respect from those in the Rāmāyana. Rāmā's horoscope, even though the framer thereof may not have had in view any particular year, month, or date, can be located in time, if we regard it, as we did in section iii of Chapter V of the text, as the subject of a purely astronomical problem; whereas the Mahābhārata references cannot possibly yield a date, because (1) they are mutually repugnant as has been stated already at page 100 of the text, (2) they are the evident result of interpolation by subsequent writers, and (3) they seem to have been interpolated at different times and in different centuries A.D.



2 The general opinion of modern critics regarding the date of composition of the Mahābhārata is that it must have taken four or five centuries for its composition, viz., from about 300 B.C. to about A.D. 200 and, that the main part of the work may be held to have been composed during this period. But the Mahābhārata, apart from its being a national epic like the Iliad, has also been used by successive generations since the inception of its composition, as a repository, or rather an encyclopædia, of all kinds of knowledge, legal, philosophical and religious. At the same time, the poem suffered the usual fate of literary works conceived and executed in ancient times, in that it has been altered or amplified in minor details by scribes, scholiasts and editors. The astronomical references, consisting as they do of a line or two each, belong to the minor class of interpolations. An estimate of the epoch when some of these interpolations became possible is all that can be attempted. In particular, the omen connected with the 13 days' fortnight (see 10th and 11th passages quoted above), which was commented on in paragraph 29, page 8 of the text, could not have been conceived earlier than the time when the rules for determining the ending moments of tithis, with reference to the sun's and the moon's anomalies and equations, were in full operation and this could not have been earlier than the 6th century A.D., when the writings of Varāhamihira were published. The other interpolations about the positions of planets may be referred to more or less the same epoch.

3. A pertinent question in regard to these interpolations as well as those in the Rāmāyana is, whether the framers of them intended merely to give utterance to certain astrological combinations of planets supposed to produce good fortune or the reverse, or whether they intended to designate a particular epoch of time as corresponding to the planetary positions. There is no ground for supposing the second alternative and we are left with the first as furnishing the sole motive for the interpolations. The *Paripādāl* horoscope, which we treated in section (ii) of Chapter V of the text as pure chronology, is not in terms astrological and must, therefore, be regarded as quite an exceptional passage in ancient Indian literature. Of course there is nothing to prevent a chronological interpretation being put upon an astrological combination of planets; but a mere astrologer is apt to be reckless or ignorant in regard to the astronomical possibility of the positions stated by him; and if the positions are in fact astronomically impossible, it must be equally impossible to put a chronological interpretation upon his statements. A very good illustration of this observation is afforded by the ancient commentary on the *Paripādāl* horoscope itself, where the commentor Parmēlalagar treats the references as merely an astrological question, ignoring altogether the astronomical possibility of the positions assigned by the poet to Venus and Mercury when the sun was according to the comentator in *Simha*, whereas the poet, as shown in *extenso* in section (ii) of Chapter V, evidently intended this horoscope as a piece of chronology no less than of astrology.

4. Some of the Mahābhārata references to astronomy afford an even better illustration of reckless astrological statements made without due regard to astronomical possibilities. Certain well-known passages quoted above, especially No. 5 state that Mars was retrograde in Maghā nakshatra at or shortly before the time of the great battle which is supposed by all authorities to have taken place during the month of Mārgaśīra. So far as the author is aware, neither Mr. Vaidya in his "*Mahābhārata, A criticism*," nor the late Mr. Gopala Ayyar, nor any of the other writers on the subject of Mahābhārata chronology, have adverted to the circumstance that it is not astronomically possible for the planet Mars to be retrograde in the Maghā nakshatra about the time of Kārtika Amāvāsyā or for some days later. An examination of Mars' retrograde positions in Table V-B will make this clear. The impossibility appears, also to be recognized in Indian works of astronomy, such as the Tamil *Jyotishaganita Śāstram* by Mūnāmpannai Krishnajiyyashyar, paragraph II, page 95. In the same passage of the Mahābhārata it is stated that at the same time Venus was in Pūrva Bhādrapada. This also is an impossible position for Venus when the sun is in Kārtika solar month, or Mārgaśīra lunar month. To get over these difficulties, Mr. Vaidya supposes that the positions of Mars and Venus are to be taken in the sense of vedhas or astrological



cross aspects; but the present writer has very little doubt but that whoever framed these positions of Mars and Venus in the Mahābhārata thought that they were possible astronomical positions and was ignorant that the reverse was the case.

5 It remains to notice the capital drawback of these astronomical references in the Mahābhārata, viz., that owing to the fact of their having been introduced by different writers and at different times, the same planet is supposed to have occupied a number of different rāsis, for instance, Mars is in one passage going back from Jyeshtha towards Anurādhā; in another, as already stated, he is retrograde in Maghā. Saturn in the first passage is oppressing Rohini and in the second passage Pūrva Phalguni. Jupiter is in one passage near Viśākha nakshatra and in another in Śravaṇa nakshatra. The only consistent series of references appears to be that in the sixth and eighth passages (Bhishmaparva 3, verses 17 and 27) which place Jupiter and Saturn near Viśākha and an evil planet, possibly Mars, retrograding between Svāti and Chitrā. The idea seems to be that the three chief planets were retrograding at the same time and were, therefore, exercising a very baneful influence. Mars is not mentioned by name in this passage which only refers to "an evil planet," but since in each of the astronomical passages in the Mahābhārata the three principal planets Mars, Jupiter and Saturn are referred to, we may presume that in the sixth passage which we have selected as being self-consistent, Mars is the planet intended by the description "the evil planet." If we look for a date when all these three planets were retrograding in the positions referred to, we shall probably not find any date in Mārgaśīra month, but about the forty-first day of the Indian solar year, i.e., about Vaiśākha month, we find a certain number of dates, first 3084 B.C. in which on or about the fortieth day, Mars, Jupiter and Saturn occupied positions corresponding to 179 degrees (Chitra), 200 degrees (Viśākha) and 203 degrees (Viśākha) of longitude. In 1316 B.C. on the fortieth day of the Indian solar year the planets' positions were 190 degrees (Svāti), 215 degrees (Anurādhā) and 206 degrees (Vaiśākha). Lastly, in 1079 B.C. their positions were 195 degrees (Svāti), 207 degrees (Viśākha) and 222 degrees (Anurādhā). In all these positions the planets were retrograde. As we have already remarked, there is absolutely no reason to suppose that either these or any other dates were actually contemplated by those responsible for the interpolation of astronomical references in the Mahābhārata.

6. The date first mentioned, 3084 B.C., might seem to be a plausible date because it is only 18th years distant from the first year of Kaliyuga 3102 B.C. But in all probability the Kaliyuga of Mahābhārata was not the same as the Kaliyuga (18th February 3102 B.C.) which was devised by the astronomers of Varāhamihira's time in the fifth or sixth century A.D. and which was the assumed date when all the planets were in mean longitude 0. We have the Sūrya siddhānta as an authority for the statement (Sūrya siddhānta I—57) that "at the end of the golden age (Tretāyuga) all the planets by their mean motion, excepting, however, their nodes and apsides, are in conjunction in the 0 degree of longitude." What is true of the golden age must be equally true of the beginning of Kaliyuga, because according to the assumptions of Indian astronomy in the various siddhāntas, every planet completes an integral number of revolutions between the beginning of one yuga and the end of the same. Such was the reason why the astronomers of Varāhamihira's time fixed upon the midnight between the 17th and 18th February, 3102 B.C. as the date of 0 Kaliyuga, according to Sūrya-siddhānta, and sun rise on 18th February, 3102 B.C. as 0 Kaliyuga according to the other siddhāntas. Of course these astronomers knew that the Mahābhārata referred to the Kaliyuga as the beginning of a new order of things. But they probably thought that as the date of the Mahābhārata Kaliyuga was left in vacuo, it was open to them to fill it up in any manner they pleased, provided it suited the purposes of astronomical computation. Varāhamihira alone in a well-known passage, which he professes to quote from Garga, appears to have held a definite opinion as to the period of Yudhishtira's reign, but unfortunately the verses in which he states this opinion have been the subject of numerous and divergent interpretations. The apparent meaning is that "Yudhishtira's reign preceded the Śaka era by 2,526 years," that is, that Yudhishtira flourished *circa* A.D. 78 minus



2,526 years = 2448 B.C. This figure has been controverted by Mr. Gopala Ayyar, as well as by Mr. Vaidya, but there is one consideration in favour of it. Varāhamihira, or rather his authority, says that the *Sapta Rishis* were at that time in Maghā Nakshatra and no body has attempted to discover what this means. The *Sapta Rishis* were supposed to spend 100 years in each nakshatra in succession. This is a pure convention, equivalent to a reckoning by centuries, because the ancient astronomers knew very well that the *Sapta Rishis*, i.e., the constellation Ursa Major or Great Bear had no motion of the kind. It is exceedingly probable that the conventional motion of the *Sapta Rishis* through the nakshatras was made to start like the motions of the planets, with the first nakshatra at the date of 0 Kaliyuga. That first nakshatra was in all probability Krittikā and not Āsvini according to the modern usage. The astronomers of Varāhamihira's time knew that Krittikā was the first nakshatra in vedic times, and in quoting a nakshatra for the Saptarishis in the reign of Yudhishtira, they probably \* conformed to the ancient usage, rather than to their own fixation of Āsvini as the first nakshatra. If so, Maghā would be the eighth nakshatra, beginning from Krittikā; that is, the entry of the Rishis into Maghā nakshatra would mean the beginning of the eighth century reckoned from 0 Kaliyuga, i.e., from 3102 B.C. This takes us to 2402 B.C., which is not very distant from 2448 B.C., the date recorded in Varāhamihira's verse.

“āsan maghāsu munayah śasati prithivīm yudhishtire nṛipatau shad dvika-panchadvuyutah śakakālah tasya rājnaśya.”

7. A perusal of the chapter in the Bhishma Parva, in which the majority of the astronomical references occur, will show that that chapter teems with prodigies and portents, all of an extraordinary character, and is conceived in the same spirit as the passages in which the Roman historians Livy, Tacitus and Plutarch have recorded similar prodigies as having been the forerunners of great events in Roman history; and the astronomical details in the Mahābhārata were presumably added by subsequent writers with no other motive than to add astrological terrors to those already conceived by Vyāsa or whoever first assumed that pen-name.

8. It has generally been considered that there were two eclipses before the great battle, one at the time of new moon, and the other at the time of full moon. Such a succession of eclipses, with no other indication of the probable time, is not, however, sufficient for the verification of any date; because two eclipses, one solar and the next lunar, succeeding each other within a fortnight, is quite an ordinary phenomenon.

\* Footnote.—This view becomes all the more probable if Varāhamihira did actually quote the verses in question from an ancient writer, in whose time the practice of reckoning the nakshatras from Krittikā, as the first, was still in vogue. We find elsewhere such reminiscences by a later generation of the same tradition regarding the priority of Krittikā among the nakshatras. In the Tamil *Manimekhalai* (date probably, seventh or eighth century A.D.), the nakshatra in which Buddha was born, Viśākhā, now the 16th among the 27 nakshatras, is referred to as

மினத்திடைநிலை மினத்தகவையில்

minattitainilai minattakavayil

i.e., “in that nakshatra which is the middle one of the nakshatras”; in other words, the Tamil author of *Manimekhalai*, who was probably writing in the seventh century A.D., long after the astronomers had begun to regard Āsvini as the first nakshatra, alludes to Buddha's nakshatra of birth, Viśākhā, as the 14th or the middle one among the nakshatras, which it could only be, if the reckoning started with Krittikā as the first nakshatra.



## APPENDIX (vi).

## DATES OF ĀLVĀRS (REVISED).

The Ālvārs and Āchāryas were Vaishnavite authors, preachers, reformers, singers, and ascetics who worked either individually or in groups at the epoch of the general Hindu religious revival from seventh century A.D. onwards. The numerous popular accounts of them which pass under the names of *gurupparam-paras* (order of succession of religious teachers) *tirumudiadaivu*, etc., are full of dates with all manner of details of Kaliyuga year, cyclic year, solar month and day, vāra, tithi and nakshatra, which at first sight promise a rich harvest to the chronologist. Accordingly the author was at one time inclined to take these dates seriously, and he published the results of his investigation in a pamphlet entitled "Dates of Ālvārs," copies of which he will be glad to furnish to any one interested in research. Even in that pamphlet he was obliged to recognize that the Kaliyuga years furnished in the popular accounts down to, and excluding, the date of Rāmānuja, were fictitious and more or less imaginary, but it seemed to him then that the other details of tithi, vāra and nakshatra were capable of being independently calculated; and such independent calculation yielded results which were apparently in agreement with general critical considerations. The dates and the verification, as set out in the pamphlet, are reproduced in columns 3 and 4 of the table at the end of this paper.

2. Subsequent reflection and further experience with South Indian dates have, however, led the author to a very different conclusion: in fact these Ālvār dates afford a typical illustration of the Will o' the Wisp nature of Indian chronology when one relies too much on the dates presented in a certain class of compositions, and in this category one may include the numerous spurious plates examined and exposed by Dr. Fleet and Professor Kielhorn in the pages of the *Indian Antiquary* and the *Cholapattayams* published by Mr. V. Rangachari of Madras in the *Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society*.

3. The question, when and by whom were these Ālvār dates first announced to the world, is a most important one, upon the answer to which will mainly depend our verdict as to their genuineness. The *Divya Sūricharita* of Garuḍa-vāhanapandita is said to be the oldest extant work on the subject, to which the traditional details of Ālvār dates have been traced, and the author of that work professes to have been a contemporary of Rāmānuja (12th century A.D.). Now, if the earliest Ālvārs are shown either by a calendrical examination of their dates, or on general critical considerations, to belong to the 7th or the 8th century A.D., then we have to enquire carefully and establish when and by whom those dates were first recorded and by what means they were handed down to at least Rāmānuja's time (12th century A.D.).

4. Let us consider first what the dates themselves have to tell us; and then what the critics tell us about them. It will be instructive to deal first with a typical date, say, that of Tiruppāñālvar who was an Ālvār originally belonging to the caste of pānar, a low caste of singing mendicants.

5. We are told in the popular account that Tiruppāñālvar was born in Kaliyuga 342 ("Kaliyuga 120" is a variant), i.e., somewhere about 2800 B.C., in "Durmāti" year, in Kārttigai solar month, on pūrṇimā or full moon day ("bahula 2," which is two days later than pūrṇimā is a variant), under nakshatra "Rohini" and on a Wednesday. The late Mr. T. A. Gopinatha Rao, in a manuscript entitled "*A critical account of the Śrīvaishnavas*," which, we are glad to note, the University of Madras has undertaken to publish, tells us that Tiruppāñālvar must be placed between Tirumangaiālvār and Tondaradīpodiālvār, the former of whom was a contemporary of Nandivarman Pallavamalla (A.D. 717-779) and of Dantivarman (A.D. 779-830). There is nothing to prevent our extending the search for Tiruppāñālvar's date, if we please, to centuries earlier than the 7th, but we shall first exhaust the more probable period, i.e., that since the 7th century A.D. Between A.D. 700 and A.D. 1201 there are only nine Durmāti years (A.D. 721, 781, 841, 901, 961, 1021, 1081, 1141 and 1201) and we may easily satisfy ourselves from the present *Ephemeris* that the only date corresponding to either of the alternatives for



Tiruppānālvār, always excluding the Kaliyuga year from consideration, is A.D. 841, Wednesday 2nd November (= 10th day of Kārttigai solar month), on which day Margaśīra śukla 15 or full moon tithi ended at '90 of the day while Nakshatra "Rohini" began at '94, ending at '91 next day.

6. There is no date during this period, satisfying the alternative "Durmati Kārttigai solar month, Bahula 2, Rohini, Wednesday" (Wednesday, 25th October, A.D. 1021, satisfies all conditions except Kārttigai month, for it was the 30th day of Tula or Aippaśi month).

7. The next question is, is it probable that the chronicler of Rāmānuja's time (12th century A.D.) had in mind either the A.D. 841 date for Tiruppānālvār, or an earlier date, Wednesday, 15th November, A.D. 601, when Margaśīra śu. 15 and "Rohini" ended respectively at '87 and '77, or still earlier dates which may, with some trouble, be proved to correspond to the given details? If he had any of these dates in his mind, he need not have written at random, as he evidently did, "Kaliyuga 120 or 342." In dealing with such dates, we no doubt dismiss the Kaliyuga years readily from consideration, because really it was not usual at any time during what we may call the epigraphical period (i.e., the period down to the 14th century A.D. in which epigraphy is almost our only safe guide in chronology) to quote Kaliyuga years; and of course Kaliyuga 342 or 2800 B.C. is too early for citations of week-days or solar months, apart from the impossibility of any such date having been preserved by record or tradition for 4,000 years from 2,800 B.C. to A.D. 1200.

8. Supposing the date of birth of Tiruppānālvār was the earliest we found above, viz., 15 November A.D. 601, and supposing further that the details of vāra, tithi and nakshatra were handed down regularly from that date to that of the 12th century chronicle in which we find them recorded for the first time, then it is possible to assume that the chronicler, not being able to tell in what Durmati the Ālvār was born, fixed on a Durmati 1,020 years before his own time, instead of a Durmati, only 600 years before. If we make this assumption, in which there is nothing intrinsically absurd, then we may make a similar assumption in regard to other Ālvār dates also, and obtain the following dates, as set out in column 3 of the statement below:—

Serial number in table at the end of this paper.	Names of Ālvārs.	Dates which more or less satisfy critical considerations.	Remarks.
4	Tirumalīśai Ālvār ... ..	A.D. 720, 2 January ... ..	Mr. Gopinatha Rao assigns this Ālvār to middle of 7th century A.D.
5	Periyālvār ... ..	A.D. 725, 27 May ... ..	According to Mr. Gopinatha Rao, middle 9th century A.D.
6	Āṇḍāḷ ... ..	A.D. 776, 25 June ... ..	Do. do.
7	Tirumangaiālvār ... ..	A.D. 776, 31 October ... ..	Mr. Gopinatha Rao accepts this.
8	Kulaśēkharālvār ... ..	A.D. 767, 12 February ... ..	First-half of 8th century according to Mr. Gopinatha Rao.
9	Toṇḍaradippodīālvār ... ..	A.D. 787, 11 December ... ..	Mr. Gopinatha Rao accepts this.
10	Maṇḍanāṅkavaiālvār ... ..	A.D. 787, 14 April ... ..	Do.
11	Nammālvār ... ..	A.D. 798, 4 May ... ..	Last quarter of 9th and major portion of 10th century A.D. (Gopinatha Rao).
12	Nāthamunigaḷ ... ..	A.D. 823, 27 May ... ..	Do.
13	Uiyakkonḍar ... ..	{ A.D. 828, 17 April, or A.D. 848, 23 March.	Most critics would prefer the date in A.D. 601 because the Ālvārs preceded Āchāryas like Nāthamuni and Uiyakkonḍar.
14	Tiruppānālvār ... ..	{ A.D. 601, 15 November, A.D. 841, 2 November.	
15	Ālavandar ... ..	{ A.D. 918, 26 June (born).	
16	Maṇakkūḷnambi ... ..	{ A.D. 1038, 28 April (died). A.D. 929, 25 February (but this was 22 days short of Virodhi Samvat).	Not a single date in any Virodhi Samvat from A.D. 749 to A.D. 1409 suits the given details: the first suitable date is A.D. 1470, 14 February.
17	Periyanambi ... ..	A.D. 937, 11 October ... ..	Either Tithi śu. 5 given in the traditional account is an error for śu. 12 or Margaśī is an error for Tula.
18	Rāmānuja ... ..	A.D. 1017, 4 April (born). A.D. 1137-8 (died).	



9. We seem to have got hold of a number of useful dates which also are more or less likely to satisfy the critics; but somehow we feel that we are not so sure of our ground with the early Ālvārs as we are with Rāmānuja and his immediate predecessors; this is because between Rāmānuja and the Āchāryas who immediately preceded him there are a number of chronological links, whereas our date for Tiruppānālvar for instance depends on a single chronological clue, the *Ephemeris*. Change any of the details of such a date, e.g., cyclic year, vāra, tithi, or nakshatra, and we may have to shift the date itself by hundreds of years. We become diffident as we reflect that for the details of so many dates of the 7th and subsequent centuries we depend, not upon contemporary records, but upon records which could not have come into existence much before the 12th century A.D. Our confidence in the complete accuracy of these details which we have relied on so far, is not strengthened, but rather the reverse, when we find, as we shall do presently, that for the Āchāryas subsequent to Rāmānuja certain minor calendrical details in the traditional account are positively untrustworthy although we are able to supplement them by information obtained from other sources. For instance

Serial number.	Names of Āchāryas.	Calendrical details according to popular account.	Defect, error or irregularity.
19	Mudaliyāṇḍan ... ..	The calendrical details, are Sri-mukha, Chittirai 18, śu. 6, "Punarvasu," Monday or "Prabhava; Chittirai 25, śu. 10, Punarvasu, Monday.	This exact combination does not occur even once between A.D. 700 and A.D. 2000.
20	Kurattālvār ... ..	Kaliyuga 4181 Pramodhūta, Tai. śu. 5; "Hasta" Sunday. A.D. 1090-91; 12 Jan. A.D. 1091 or A.D. 1030-31, 16 Jan. A.D. 1031.	A combination of śu. 5 with "Hasta" in Tai-month is an impossibility. We are obliged to substitute "ba. 5."
21	Ānandālvār ... ..	Kaliyuga 4154, Vijaya; Chittirai, 10 "śu. 15"; "Chitrā," Friday A.D. 1048, 1 April.	If we follow up the other details, then "Vijaya" and K.Y. 4154 must be an error for "Sarvadbāri," and K.Y. 4149.
22-23	Peria Bhattar, Sitrāmpillai, twin sons of Kurattālvār.	Kaliyuga 4175; Ānanda; Vaigūsi; śu. 16, "Anurādhā" Wednesday, Variant "Subhakrit" A.D. 1063 (=K.Y. 4164, Subhakrit), Wednesday 14 May.	The correct details are found in a year corresponding, not to Ānanda, or Subhakrit, or K.Y. 4175, but to K.Y. 4164 = Subhakrit.
24	Maṇavālmūmunigaḷ ... ..	Kaliyuga 4471, Sādharaṇa; Aiyasai, "Mūlā," Friday, Thursday, 24 Oct. A.D. 1370.	The correct week-day is Thursday not Friday. We should not have been able to correct the error if we had not been sure of the Kaliyuga and cyclic years, 4471 and Sādharaṇa.

10. The above are not cases purposely picked out from a number, but simply the records of the six immediate followers of Rāmānuja. Everyone of these recorded dates is, as we have just seen, erroneous: and we are able to rectify them merely because we are confident of the accuracy of certain other details included in the same records. In the records of the earlier Ālvārs we have no such means of correcting errors. Proceeding from the known to the unknown, we reason that we are not justified in pinning our faith absolutely on the details of dates (even after excluding the Kaliyuga years from consideration) which are contained in the popular accounts.

11. The last and most difficult question still remains to be answered, how were the details of birth of so many persons who were all alike *sanyasins*, and who were drawn from different stations in life, *originally ascertained*? The case of the early Ālvārs is different from that of Rāmānuja, a voluminous writer and a famous teacher and preacher, who died early in the twelfth century A.D., full of years and full of honour, and upon whose death his admirers and followers would be eager to gather up every scrap of information about his early career, in order to satisfy the natural curiosity of their posterity. We may, if we please, assume for the sake of argument that each of the early Ālvārs may have been as famous in his day as Rāmānuja was in his; but the same stimulus of curiosity could not have existed in the early days of Vaishnavism as it did in the twelfth century A.D. and supposing it did exist, it could not have been as easy to satisfy it in the case of a dozen different Ālvārs as it turned out to be in the unique case of Rāmānuja.



The demand for such information would generally be in proportion to the means available for supplying it; and in early times there would be no means at all of supplying information as to the exact day of even a *great* man's birth. If we take the cases of the founders of the world's three greatest religions, we know that the followers of Buddha, Christ and Mahomet were alike actuated by an intense desire to hand down to posterity the essential details of their masters' lives: and as a result of this desire, we have more or less exact information as to the day of death of each of the three founders: but in the case of all three, information as to the days of their birth is utterly lacking (see as to Christ, page 127 *supra*, paragraph 310, and as to Buddha, paper No. iv on the subject in the present appendix: the day of Muhammad's death was the 7th June, A.D. 632; death). In India, at the present time, and for some hundreds of years past every Hindu has, or has had, a recorded horoscope; but this was not the case even in India in the sixth or seventh century A.D., since no horoscope of any person of that time has come down to us, with the possible exception of Sankara's horoscope (see page 122, paragraph 301 *supra*), but such an exception only proves the general rule. In ancient Rome where every great man found a biographer, the year of birth was usually stated as So-and-So's consulship: but not till we reach the age of parish registers and baptismal records were means forthcoming in Europe even for an industrious biographer to trace the day when a celebrated person first saw the light. In our own day, only royal personages, whose coming into the world is announced through Reuter, have a chance of having the hour of their birth recorded; while it is a privilege of being born in Bharatavarsha (India) that the poorest person there nowadays may claim to have been born so many hours, minutes and seconds after sunrise on a particular day. In the case of the Ālvārs, apart from the notoriously humble origin of some of them, there were special difficulties in the way of any one wishing to ascertain the day of their birth. They were sanyāsins and a sanyāsin cannot be questioned as to his pūrvāśrama or the time before he assumed the religious garb, as he is supposed not to remember that time any more than his previous birth. The veil of obscurity surrounding the days of birth of these Ālvārs was, therefore, we may take it, absolutely impentetrable, and we may extend this observation to Rāmānuja himself in whose case the utmost we can concede is that some biographer of his, probably in the twelfth century A.D. may have retrospectively calculated the day of his birth and in so doing allotted to him 120 years as his span of life, the same having been done in the case of Ālavandār; (other Ālvārs who had lived in more spacious times had had 200 and 300 years allotted to them by biographers who were not worried with historical considerations such as in the case of Rāmānuja clogged the flight of the imagination).

12. We reach a conclusion which may be seriously disappointing to the majority of readers, but which is the only one that historical criticism will warrant; viz., that when the biography of Rāmānuja began to be composed, public curiosity was equally exercised about the lives of the Ālvārs and the early Āchāryas, and that then and not till then, i.e., not till the twelfth or thirteenth century A.D. were such meagre details as tradition had handed down amplified for the first time into calendrical shape. The aim of the Indian biographer would in such cases be to fill out the calendrical details so as to attain at least a passable standard of verisimilitude. The combination of a tithi, nakshatra and week-day cannot be invented offhand, like "12th February 1895"; and the biographers of the Ālvārs naturally thought that any details taken from contemporary panchāngas would suit previous times also. If this was the method adopted, we should find all the details of the Ālvār dates in one subsequent period of 60 to 100 years, the period for which panchāngas would ordinarily be available at any time. How far this hypothesis is tenable in the case of the Ālvārs and the earlier Āchāryas, the reader may judge for himself by examining the contents of column 5 of the table at the end of this paper, which is also partially reproduced below, and which gives the years, in the period between A.D. 1130 and A.D. 1260, when the Ālvār details were repeated, according to the *Ephemeris*. We have, first of all, the year A.D. 1139 the very next year after Rāmānuja's death, when people's minds would naturally be set



thinking about the dates of the early Ālvārs as well; in the *Ephemeris* for this very year A.D. 1139 will be found the somewhat crude details adopted in the traditional account for the first three Ālvārs, Poygaiālvār, Pūdatālvār and Peyālvār; namely,

Aippāsi śu. 8, "Śravana," Tuesday for the first Ālvār (3 Oct. 1139)  
Do. 9, "Dhanishtha," Wednesday for the second Ālvār (4 Oct. 1139)  
Do. 10, "Satabhishaj," Thursday for the third Ālvār (5 Oct. 1139)  
all in the cyclic year Siddhārthi (= A.D. 1139-40)

Tirumalīśaiālvār: the date, 4 January A.D. 1200, suits the traditional details better than the eighth century date 2 January A.D. 720; because the former is ba. 1, as required, and the latter is only ba. 2.

Periyālvār and Āṇḍāl: The date, A.D. 1256, 27 June, suits Āṇḍāl better than the eighth century date, A.D. 776, 25 June, because the former was Śu. 4 as stated in the popular account whereas the latter was Śu. 5.

Kulaśēkhara Ālvār: The date, A.D. 1208, 31 January, is in Prabhava samvat, as stated in the popular account, whereas the eighth century date, 12 February A.D. 767, was in Parābhava samvat.

Madhurakkavi: There are two dates, A.D. 1217, 21 April, and A.D. 1220, 17 April, corresponding to the two samvats, Īśvara and Vikrama appearing as variants in the traditional account, whereas only the Īśvara date can be found in the eighth century 14 April A.D. 797.

Nummālvār: Just as there is a date in Bahudhānya A.D. 798, 4 May, there is another in Bahudhānya, A.D. 1218, May.

Mudaliyāṇḍān: The date, Monday 9 April A.D. 1033 (= Śrī mukha) ignores śu. 6 and "Punarvasu," whereas these details could very well have been suggested in A.D. 1266 (= Kshaya) when śu. 6 and "Punarvasu" joined on Monday 12 April which was 18 Chittirai. Apparently Śrī mukha was the cyclic year in which Mudaliyāṇḍān was born, but the details śu. 6 and Punarvasu were suggested to the biographer by a pāṇchāṅga of the year A.D. 1266.

Serial No.	Names of Ālvārs.	Details of date given in the popular accounts.	Details of date verified from the Ephemeris so as to suit the conclusions arrived at by historical critics.	Details of date furnished by the Ephemeris in confirmation of the hypothesis that the details were copied from contemporary pāṇchāṅgas in 12 or 13th cent. A.D.	Remarks.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	Poygaiālvār ...	Dvāpara 862,900, Siddārthi, Aippasi, śu. 8, "Śravana," Tuesday.	Siddārthi = A.D. 719. The choice of three successive tithis and week-days indicates the fictitious character of these dates of birth.	In A.D. 1139, śu. 8, 9 and 10 in Aippasi month fell respectively on Wednesday, Thursday and Friday. In A.D. 1139 (= Siddārthi), śu. 8, 9 and 10, and nakshatras Śravana, Dhanishtha and Satabhishaj fell on Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday, as required in column (2). Curiously A.D. 1139 was the year after Rāmānuja's death. See No. 18 below.	Mr. Gopinatha Rao suggests middle of 7th cent. A.D.
2	Pūdatālvār ...	Dvāpara 862,900, Siddārthi, Aippasi, śu. 9, "Dhan," Wednesday.			
3	Peyālvār ...	Dvāpara 862,900, Siddārthi, Aippasi, śu. 10, "Satab," Thursday.			
4	Tirumalīśai Ālvār.	Dvāpara 862,900, Siddārthi, Tai, ba. 1, "Magha," Tuesday. Variants: "ba. 10" and "Thursday."	Tuesday, 2nd January A.D. 720, was ba. 2 (not ba. 1) and nakshatra "Magha."	A.D. 1200, Tuesday, 4th, January; nakshatra "Magha" began on Tuesday at 96 and ba. 1 ended at 27.	Mr. Gopinatha Rao assigns this Ālvār also to middle of 7th cent. A.D.



Serial No.	Names of Ālvārs.	Details of date given in the popular accounts.	Details of date verified from the Ephemeris so as to suit the conclusions arrived at by historical critics.	Details of date furnished by the Ephemeris in confirmation of the hypothesis that the details were copied from contemporary pañchāṅgas in 12th or 13th cent. A.D.	Remarks.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
5	Periyālvār	Kaliyuga 46, "Krōdhana" Āṇi; śu. 11, Svāti, Sunday. Additional information is supplied in another manuscript that he lived 67 years.	Sunday, 27th May, A.D. 725 (=Krōdhana); '38; '66.	A.D. 1205, Sunday, 29th May (=4 Āṇi); f.d.t. '47; f.d.n. '76.	According to Mr. Gopinatha Rao Periyālvār and Āṇḍāl were contemporaries of a certain Māravarman Srivallabha, mid. 9th cent. A.D.
6	Āṇḍāl	Kaliyuga 97, "Nala," Āṇi; śu. 4 "Pur Phalg," Tuesday.	A.D. 776, Tuesday, 25th June; f.d.t. '04; '37. Though 5th tithi ended at '04 on Wednesday it was not the 4th that was current on Tuesday, but the 5th which had begun on Monday. A.D. 776, Thursday, 31st Oct.; '62; '75.	A.D. 1256; Tuesday, 27th June (=1 Āṇi); '74; f.d.n. '34.	
7	Tirumaṅgai Ālvār.	Kaliyuga 397, Nala, Kārttigai, śu. 15, "Kṛittikā," Thursday.	A.D. 767 (=Parābhava), Thursday, 12th February; f.d.t. '27; f.d.n.	A.D. 1196, Thursday, 7th November; '73; '61.	According to Mr. Gopinatha Rao, this Ālvār and Tirumaṅgai Ālvār were co-eval, Tiruppālvār being between them: Tirumangai was contemporary with Nāṇḍivarman Pallavamalla, A.D. 717—779, and of Nandivarman, A.D. 779—830.
8	Kulaśekhara Ālvār	Kaliyuga 27, Nāsi, śu. 12, "Punarvasu," Thursday, Prabhava. Variant: "śu. 10."	A.D. 787-88 (=Prabhava); On Tuesday, "Dec. A.D. 787, Mārgaśīra, ba. 13 as well as nakshatra Jyeshtha" commenced, ending next day at '34 and '68 respectively.	A.D. 1207-08 (=Prabhava), Thursday, 31st January 1208 (=Māsi) '54; '72.	
9	Tondaradypodi Ālvār, Kaliyuga 208.	Kaliyuga 208, Prabhava, Mārgaśīra, ba. 14, "Jyeshtha," Tuesday.	A.D. 797 (=Īśvara), Friday, 14th April; śu. 14 f.d.t. '63; Chitrā ended at '62.	A.D. 1207-08 (=Prabhava), Tuesday, 18th December 1207; f.d.t. '90; f.d.n. '07.	Mr. Gopinatha Rao notes that the date A.D. 798 for Nammālvār falls in the reign of Parāntaka Pāṇḍya and before A.D. 908 the date of Choḷa Āḍitya.
10	Madhuranakavi Ālvār.	Dvāpara 863, 878; "Īśvara," Chittirai, śu. "Chitra," Friday. Variants: śu. 10 and śu. 14, "Vikrama."	A.D. 798, Friday, 4th May.	A.D. 1217 (=Īśvara), Friday, 12 Ap., śu. 14, f.d.t. '22; Chitra ended on Friday at '57. A.D. 1220 (=Vikrama); Friday, 17th April, śu. 14; f.d.t. '34; '83.	
11	Nammālvār	Pramāthi, Vaigāśi 12; śu. 15; "Viśākha," Friday; 43rd day of Kaliyuga. Variant: Bahubhānya, Vaigāśi month, Vasantaṛitu, pournami.	A.D. 823 (=Sobhakrit); Wednesday, 27th May (=5 Āṇi); f.d.t. '55; '66.	A.D. 1182 (=Subhakrit), Wednesday, 19th May (=25 Vaigāśi, not yet Āṇi); '85; '32.	According to Mr. Gopinatha Rao it is very probable that Nāthamunigal flourished in the last quarter of the 9th and major portion of 10th century. Details of date have evidently been much altered from manuscript to manuscript.
12	Nāthamunigal	Kaliyuga 3224, 3324, etc., Sobhakrit or Subhakrit, Āṇi, śu. 15, "Anurādhā," Wednesday. Variant: Āṇi 1.	A.D. 828 (Kilaka, 2 years after Parābhava), Friday 17th April; '99 (ba. '15 not śu. '15); nakshatra "Kṛittikā" began at '97 of the day. A.D. 848 (=Prabhava, not Parābhava), Friday, 23rd March; nakshatra "Chitra" was current throughout Friday and came to end at '02 on Saturday, A.D. 920 (=Vikrama), Saturday, 22nd April.	A.D. 1186 (=Parābhava), Friday, 4th April (=11 Chittirai); f.d.t. '70; f.d.n. '83. [There was a lunar eclipse next day.]	
13	Uiyāṇḍār	Kaliyuga 3027 or 3927, Parābhava, Chittirai, śu. 15, "Chitra," Friday. Variants: "Pūrṇamāśi" and Kṛittikā.	A.D. 801, Wednesday, 15th November; '87; '77; or A.D. 841, Wednesday, 2nd November (=10 Kārttigai), Mārgaśīra; śu. 15 ended at '90 and nakshatra "Rohini" began at '94, ending on Thursday at '91.	A.D. 1261 (=Durmati), Wednesday, 9th November (=13 Kārttigai); ba. 2 began at '64, ending next day at '71; "Rohini" ended at 52.	Week-day does not suit A.D. 901, 961, 1021, 1081, 1144, 1201. According to Mr. Gopinatha Rao, this Ālvār was between Nos. 7 and 9. In 601 there is a date, none in 721, 781.
14	Tiruppālvār	Kaliyuga 342 (or 120), Durmati, Kārttigai, ba. 2, Rohini, Wednesday. Variant: "Pūrṇima."			



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(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
15	Ālavandār ...	Born Kaliyuga 4017, Dhātu, Ādi, śu. 15; Uttarāshāḍha, Friday. Died on 6th Vaigūsi, "Śravaṇa" day; no week-day.	A.D. 918 = (Bahudhūnya, not Ubātu Samvat), Friday, 26th June. Date of death, A.D. 1038, Friday, 28th April.	A.D. 1216, Friday, 1st July (= 5 Ādi); '05; '43.	According to Mr. Gopinatha Rao, Ālavandār was born so many years after Nūthamuni's death.
16	Maṇakkāl Nambi.	Kaliyuga 3970 (or 3900, 3910 or 4030), Virōdhi, Mūsi, śu. 14, "Maghā," Wednesday.	A.D. 929-930 (= Virōdhi); Mūsi, śu. 14 joined with nakshatra "Maghā" on Monday (not Wednesday), 15th February A.D. 930. A.D. 929, February 25th, Wednesday which was 22 short of Virōdhi.	A.D. 1230 (= Virōdhi), Wednesday, 30th January (= 7 Mūsi); pur-nima, not śu. 14 ended at '31 and "Maghā" at '31.	No suitable week-day in A.D. 740-80, 809-10, 869-70, 984-90, 1049-50, 1109-10, 1189-90, 1289-90, etc. In fact not a single date from 749-80 to 1409-50 suits exactly A.D. 1470, Wednesday 14th, Friday (= 20 Mūsi), '90; f.d.n. 28 alone suits. Tithi śu. 5 cannot join with nakshatra Jyeshtha in Mārgaḷi month.
17	Periya Nambi ...	Kaliyuga 4098; Hēvilambi; Mārgaḷi; śu. 5; "Jyeshtha," Wednesday.	A.D. 937 (= Hēvilambi); on Wednesday, 11th October, śu. 4 ended and śu. 5 commenced at '54 of the day while nakshatra Jyeshtha ended at '21 on Wednesday. śu. 5 ended next day at 64. The month was Tula, not Mārgaḷi.	In A.D. 1237 (= Hēvilambi), on Wednesday, 16th December (= 21 Mārgaḷi), "Jyeshtha" commenced at 18, but tithi was śu. 12 not śu. 5.	
18	Rāmānuja ...	Kaliyuga 4118, Piṅgalā, Chittirai 12, śu. 5; "Ārdra," Thursday. Date of death of Rāmānuja is given by the chronogram <i>Dharmānakṣa</i> = Śaka 1059 (= A.D. 1137-8).	A.D. 1017, Thursday, 4th April (= 13 Chittirai); śu. 5 ended at 17 of day and nakshatra "Ārdra" at '75 of day.	According to Mr. Gopinatha Rao, Rāmānuja when two-thirds of his great work <i>Mahābhāṣya</i> was finished escaped from persecution by the Chōla king Kulōttunga I and sought refuge in the Hoysala country.	
19	Mudaliyāṇḍān ...	Srīmukha, Chittirai 18; śu. 6; "Punarvasu," Monday.	Monday, 9th April, A.D. 1033 (= Srīmukha) was 18 Chittirai but it was not a day of śu. 6 or "Punarvasu."	Chittirai 18, śu. 6, Punarvasu, Monday, is a possible combination but there is no actual example of it in a Srīmukha year for 1,300 years. One actual instance in another year is A.D. 1266 (= Kāṣya); Monday, 12th April (= 18 Chittirai); '58; '83. See paragraph 12 of the paper.	According to tradition Mudaliyāṇḍān, the nephew of Rāmānuja, was born when the latter was 16 years of age and day of month's work-day does not suit in 733, 793, 853, 913, 1093, 1153, 1213, 1273, 1333, 1393, etc., up to A.D. 1993. śu. 10 can combine with Punarvasu only in Māsi, Panguḷi, while śu. 10 can concur with Punarvasu only in Āvani.
20	Kurattālvār ...	Prabhava, Mūsi 25; ba. 10, "Punarvasu," Thursday. Prabhava, Chittirai 25, śu. 10, "Punarvasu," Thursday. Note.—No Kaliyuga year is quoted.	In A.D. 1041 (= Vṛisha), on Thursday, 9th April, which was 18 Chittirai, śu. 6 joined with Punarvasu but the cyclic year was Vṛisha not Srīmukha.	A.D. 1090-1091 is a calendrically correct year for the birth of Kurattālvār, but according to Mr. Gopinatha Rao, Kurattālvār and Periyānambi had their eyes gouged out by the Chōla king Kulōttunga I in Kalayukti = A.D. 1078-79. Moreover tradition has it that Kurattālvār was 3 years older than Mudaliyāṇḍān. The dates of their birth in column (3), viz., A.D. 1031 January and April 1033, are supported by tradition, though not by the calendrical details furnished by the traditional account. See paragraph 12 of the paper.	See last column.



(1)	Names of Ālvārs.	Details of date given in the popular accounts.	Details of date verified from the Ephemeris so as to suit the conclusions arrived at by historical critics.	Details of date furnished by the Ephemeris in confirmation of the hypothesis that the details were copied from contemporary panchāngas in 12th or 13th cent. A.D.	Remarks.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
21	Ānandālvār ...	Kaliyuga 4154, Vijaya, Chittirai, 10, śu. 15, "Chitra," Friday.	A.D. 1048-49 (= Sarva-dhāri, which is 5 years earlier than Vijaya); Friday, 1st April (= 10 Chittirai); '83; '44.	Note error in cyclic year in cases 21, 22 and 23, and see paragraph 12 of the paper. Mr. Gopinatha Rao remarks that Bhattar must have been over 88 at the time of his death, A.D. 1165; that Nanjiyar succeeded him, to be succeeded in turn by Nampillai or Lokāchārya: the latter's successor was Pīlāi Lokāchārya, in whose time the Muhammadans invaded the south of India.	
22	Periya Bhattar and Sīrāṁjīlai, twin son of Kūrattālvār.	Kaliyuga 4176, Ānanda, Vaigāsi, śu. 15, "Ānuraḍha," Wednesday. Variant: Subhākrit.	In A.D. 1063 (= Sobakrit, Kaliyuga 4164), on Wednesday, 14th May, śu. 15 commenced ending next day at '18, while nakshatra Ānuraḍha came to end at '85 on Wednesday.	Note error in week-day and see paragraph 12 of the paper.	
23	Maṇavālamūnigaḷ.	Kaliyuga 4171, Sūdhāraṇa, Aippaṣi, "Mūlā," Friday.	In A.D. 1370 (= Sūdhāraṇa), on Thursday (not Friday), 24th October, śu. 4 and nakshatra "Mūlā" ended both at '62 of the day.		



## APPENDIX (vii)

## THE USE OF CYCLES OF RECURRENCE IN INDIAN CHRONOLOGICAL INVESTIGATION.

[Paper read before the Second Oriental Conference, Calcutta, 30th January 1922.]

The most interesting and at the same time the most complicated problems in chronological investigation may arise when we wish to ascertain the exact position of the sun or moon or one or more of the planets on an ancient date or to verify an alleged ancient eclipse. The problem which confronts the chronologist in practice is usually the converse of this. That is, he may have come across an ancient record indicating that the sun or moon or one or more of the planets stood in a particular position or that there was a solar or a lunar eclipse, and he may wish to make use of these astronomical facts to discover, establish or verify an ancient date.

2. The following are instances of such problems :—

(1) Vālmiki's Rāmāyaṇa states that Rāma was born on the 9th tithi of the lunar month Chaitra, when five planets were in exaltation, and these planets are assumed to be the Sun, Mars, Jupiter, Venus and Saturn. The houses of exaltation of these five planets are Mēsha (or Aries, Karkāṭaka (or Cancer), Mīna (or Pisces) and Tula (or Libra). The chronologist may put himself the question; were these planets at any time in the positions named, on the 9th tithi of Chaitra, and if so when? Whether the casting of such a horoscope was possible at any date which might be assigned on general considerations to Rāma's birth, is a distinct question which the chronologist may have to answer by way of supplementing his answer to the first question. (*Indian Chronology*, Second Edition, pages 109—122.)

(2) When Sankara was born, four out of the same five planets, i.e., all excepting Venus, are supposed to have been in exaltation. Nobody doubts but that the casting of a horoscope was possible when Sankara was born but the other question corresponding to that raised by Rāma's horoscope, viz., for what date Sankara's horoscope was true, must be answered by the chronologist. (*Indian Chronology*, Second Edition, pages 109—122.)

(3) Various collocations of the planets are referred to in the Mahābhārata as having been noticed at the time of the great battle in the months of Kārttika-Mārgaśīra: (i) Were these observations possible at any date which could be assigned to the Mahābhārata? (ii) Are these so-called observations consistent with one another? (iii) Was any particular alleged observation, e.g., that about Mars retrograding in Maghā nakshatra in the month of Kārttika, astronomically impossible, and what bearing has this fact on the other observations supposed to have been made at the same time? (iv) Can a definite date be assigned to any of the collocations?

These are a few of the many tantalizing issues raised by the astronomical references in the Mahābhārata. (*Indian Chronology*, Second Edition, Appendix, Paper V.)

(4) An ancient Chinese observation is said to refer to five planets, the Moon, Mars, Mercury, Jupiter and Saturn, which were in the same constellation "Shi" (perhaps Krittikā) between 250 B.C. and 2400 B.C. Was there such a conjunction? Did it happen more than once during the period in question? And if it happened only once, would that enable us to fix the date? The Chinese civilization is, by all accounts, very ancient, and for aught we know, such an observation may well have been made at the time alleged, and it would be interesting if the chronologist could discover, establish, or verify, the date. (*Indian Chronology*, Second Edition, pages 123—124.)



(5) Coming to times more distinctly modern, an ancient Jewish tradition connected the birth of the Messiah with a conjunction of Jupiter and Saturn. Was there such a conjunction at any date which could with any probability be assigned to the birth of Christ, and would such a conjunction throw a light on the state of the heavens at the time of the birth of Christ, as narrated in St. Luke's Gospel? (*Indian Chronology*, Second Edition, pages 125—127.)

(6) The Jews in Cochin on the West Coast of the Madras Presidency are in possession of an ancient copper-plate grant which is still shown to visitors at the Jewish synagogue in Cochin, and their belief is that the grant was made by a king of Cochin called Bhaskara Ravi-Varman in the 1st century A.D. The date of the copper plate is the 2nd year opposite the 36th year. This so-called opposition of years is itself a chronological problem. Fortunately within the last few years of the twentieth century A.D., other copper-plate grants by a king or kings bearing the same name Bhaskara Ravi-varman have come to light in a part of the country not far from Cochin and they refer to a position of Jupiter in Tulā rāsi along with other astronomical details. The chronologist may feel disposed to review the Cochin Jews' grant in the light of these positions of Jupiter, and then he may have to relegate it to the 11th or 12th century A.D. (*Indian Ephemeris*, Volume I, Part II, page 120.)

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(7) Lastly, in the very heart of Tamil Sangam literature, where one would least expect it (if, according to the late Mr. Kanagasabhai Pillai in his *Tamils 1800 years ago* and the present Dr. S. Krishnaswami Ayyangar in his *Ancient India*, that literature is stamped with clear reminiscences of the 1st and 2nd centuries A.D.), there is a complete horoscope (see *Paripādal*, Canto XI), giving the positions of Sun, Moon, Mars, Mercury, Jupiter, Venus and Saturn on a particular day which was also a day of Lunar Eclipse early in the morning. Without reference to theories about the time of appearance of the Sangam literature, the chronologist may attempt to locate this horoscope in time. (*Indian Chronology*, Second Edition, pages 98—109.)

3. Solutions of problems (1) to (6) have been presented to the public by various writers, but so far as I am aware, no one has presented a rigorous *method* of solving them such as will satisfy a mathematician and at the same time one which anybody could study and thereafter apply to a criticism of the solutions of different critics, so as to be able in turn to criticize or challenge them. In this century when even the Newtonian law of gravitation has been challenged, it has become incumbent on an author voluntarily to provide what are euphemistically termed *pros* and *cons*, i.e., every facility for the dissection and public criticism of his scientific conclusions. In the Second Edition of "*Indian Chronology*" I have fully stated my method of solving such problems.

4. There is one essential difference between ordinary or civil chronology and those extraordinary chronological investigations with which we are now concerned. The ordinary civil chronology of all nations, except the Hindus, occupies itself with the mean or average movements of the two heavenly bodies which among all peoples and at all times have served as the measures of time, the sun and the moon: in India alone, in the period since about A.D. 500 the actual positions, rather than the mean, of these heavenly bodies as well as of others have to be taken into account. In the exceptional chronological investigations we are now discussing the *actual* positions of the sun, moon and planets are in question, and it is in the determination of *actual* positions, without actual calculation, that we find cycles of recurrence to be of real practical value. In India owing to the peculiarity noted above, the actual positions of the heavenly bodies dealt with, whether sun, moon or the planets, are the normal topic of chronology and the only way of determining those positions, if we wish to keep in the background the details of astronomical calculation which repel even investigators, is by using cycles of recurrence. The very long cycles of 432,000 years and 4,320,000 years which are used in Indian astronomical works are not useful for our purpose, and indeed they are meant for a different purpose altogether.



5. For tithis and nakshatras, for which Indian chronology postulates minute accuracy as regards ending moments, we have to employ quite a number of cycles of recurrence :—

For the mean ending moment of tithis we use successively—

- (A) 64 tithis = 63 days — .001 day.
- (B) 703 tithis = 692 days + .0001 day.
- (C) 9,203 tithis = 9,059 days + .00002 day.

For the moon's tithi equation we use—

- (A) 28 tithis = 1 anomalistic month — .007 day.
- (B) 3,779 tithis = 135 anom. months — .001 day.

For the mean ending moments of nakshatras, we use—

- (A) 84 nakshatras = 85 days + .0008 day.
- (B) 1,343 nakshatras = 1,359 days + .0003 day.

For the moon's nakshatra equation we use—

- (A) 354 nakshatras = 13 anomalistic months + .008 day.
- (B) 3,431 nakshatras = 126 anomalistic months + .003 day.

After 550 years less 19 days, the mean and actual ending moments of nakshatras and the nakshatra equation of every successive nakshatra will be the same; the serial number of each nakshatra being + 4, and week-day + 1.

6. So far as can be perceived, there is no similar cycle connecting the mean ending moment of a tithi and the two equations which, in Indian astronomy, determine its actual ending moment. The cycles defined above enable us, however, to write down, or print, successively for any number of years, the mean ending moments and the two equations of successive tithis; the labour saved in this way enables us to calculate the actual ending moments of successive tithis and nakshatras for ten years in a single day, or for 1,500 years in 150 days, whereas the ordinary Indian panchanga-maker spends not less than a whole month in calculating the tithis of a single year and he spends on the whole three months for preparing a single year's panchanga. (*Indian Ephemeris*, Volume I, Part II, page 2.)

7. In regard to planets, the Indian system enables the chronologist to obtain the actual positions of planets practically for all time with sufficient accuracy for his purposes, by using appropriate cycles, but neither the fact that such cycles exist nor the possibility of using them for arriving at the actual positions of planets on any ancient date has, so far as I am aware, been ever brought to public notice, any more than the possibility of calculating by means of appropriate cycles the actual ending moments of tithis and nakshatras for any date past, present or future. It is for this reason that I crave the indulgence of the conference for my present note. As in the case of tithis, the Indian system uses only two equations for determining the actual geocentric place of a planet, and this process gives results which seldom differ from the absolutely correct result by as much as two degrees. The two equations depend, the one on the mean longitude of the planet, and the other on the mean longitude of the sun for the moment in question. (This statement overlooks certain minor details of calculation but it is in the main correct.) By using certain long period cycles for the different planets (363 years for Mars, 355 years for Mercury, 605 years for Jupiter, 235 years for Venus, 383 years for Saturn, and 1,711 years (less two days) for Rāhu or the moon's ascending node), we are able to set down at once without calculation the date when the same planet was in the same position any number of years before the present time.

8. For determining the movements of the several planets during the single cycle, we do not need to calculate the movements of Mars for 363 years, of Mercury for 355 years, of Jupiter for 605 years, of Venus for 235 years, of Saturn for 383 years and of Rāhu for 1,711 years. Each one of these long cycles is connected with certain shorter cycles which have been known for a long time (Mars, 79 years; Mercury, 46 years; Jupiter, 83 years; Venus, 8 years; Saturn, 59 years, and Rāhu, 18 years and 10 days) in such a way that out of each shorter cycle the corresponding longer one may be evolved by a simple arithmetical process. The exact way in which this is done may be best understood from the illustrations given in the Second Edition of *Indian Chronology* (pages 127—131).



9. In addition to the cyclic tables referred to above, we want, for the investigation of horoscopes in which years are omitted, which is the case with all ancient Indian horoscopes, also a table giving in parallel columns for Mars, for Jupiter and Saturn, the increase of mean longitude for one year, for two years, for three years, and so on, up to, say, 2,000 years; and we also want, at any rate for Mars, an eye-table giving for each day of the Indian solar year, or for every ten days, the actual geocentric longitude corresponding to every successive degree of mean longitude. (*Indian Chronology*, Second Edition, Tables IV, V-A and V-B.)

10. Armed with these three tables, we may with confidence approach the solution of any of the planetary problems set out in paragraph 2 *supra*: the actual solutions of all the problems, or a proof that a solution does not exist, will be found in the Second Edition of *Indian Chronology* and the appendices thereto.

11. We may conclude with a remark about eclipses. The well-known eclipse cycle, called the Saros of 18 years and 10 days, has to be combined for our purposes with another cycle of 58 years less 41 days, after which the sun returns to almost exactly the same position with reference to the moon's ascending node. The combination can be carried on for 1,711 years less two days, after which the whole series is repeated without alteration. For lunar eclipses this cycle gives good results and for solar eclipses certain considerations as to visibility of solar eclipses which are explained in the second edition of my *Indian Chronology* have to be borne in mind.

12. On the general subject of the investigation of ancient dates in India it is well to bear in mind the results of recent historical research in India as well as in Europe:

While Indian literature is undoubtedly ancient, every part of it is not equally ancient. Particularly in the department of Indian astrology, a number of patently modern compositions pass for the works of rishis dating from the dawn of Kaliyuga or earlier. They are simply forgeries in the sense that they profess to be very ancient, whereas they are not, and an astronomical analysis of their contents, which is possible whenever they contain horoscopes, will reveal their absolutely modern character. A circumstance of which astrologers do not seem to be aware, but which the public at any rate is interested in knowing, is that a genuine horoscope containing the positions of five or six planets in rāsis (i.e., in multiples of 30°, without specification of the particular degree), provided the time of year is indicated even in general terms, should enable an investigator working on the lines indicated in *Indian Chronology*, Second Edition, to verify its date in such a manner that the same horoscope would not be applicable to more than one date, at most to two, during a period of several thousand years. This principle may be shortly enunciated as "one horoscope, one date." I would go so far as to throw out a challenge that the entire contents of the collections of horoscopes, known by the name of *grantha nāḍi* in southern India and by other names elsewhere, can be proved mathematically to be concerned exclusively with the lives of persons born within the last hundred years. Why should the *maharshis* who wrote in the dawn of Kaliyuga have concerned themselves exclusively with people living within the last hundred years from, say, A.D. 1820 to A.D. 1920?

13. I have in my possession a Tamil pamphlet giving Rāma's horoscope in most minute detail, but without the year. I do not enter into the question whence these details were derived, but it does not seem to have occurred to the learned author of the pamphlet that a horoscope with so many details can be referred only to one year, month, day, hour, and minute in a million years, and nevertheless he has made no attempt to find out the year, which would at least have been interesting as a speculation.

1. BOUCHÉ LECLERCQ *L'Astrologie Grecque*, Paris, 1899.

2. FRANZ CUMONT, "*Catalogus codicum astrologorum Graecorum*," Brussels, 1898; 7 parts, published up to 1909.

3. FRANZ BOLL, "*Die Erforschung der antiken Astrologie*."

14. If we approach the question from the historian's point of view, we find (*Encyclopædia Britannica*, Vol. 2, page 797, Article *Astrology*) that "the theory of the ecliptic does not appear to have been perfected until after 539 B.C."

The researches of Bouché-Leclercq, Cumont and Boll have enabled us to fix



4. CH. VIROLLEAUD, "*L'astrologie chaldéenne*," Paris, 1905, to be completed in 8 parts, transliteration and translation of cunei-form texts.

with a considerable degree of definiteness the middle of the fourth century B.C. as the period when Babylonian astrology began its triumphal march to the West, invading the domain of Greek and Roman culture and destined to exercise a strong hold on all nations and groups—more particularly in Egypt—that came within the sphere of Greek and Roman influence." (Astronomy proper was just dawning in Babylonia at the downfall of the Babylonian empire, 539 B.C.)

"In the hands of the Greeks and of the later Egyptians astrology and astronomy were carried far beyond the limits attained by the Babylonians" (The Babylonian astrology was confined to inspecting the heavens in order to foretell their influence on kings and public events). . . . "The endeavour to trace the horoscope of the *individual* from the position of the planets and stars at the time of birth (or as was attempted by other astrologers at the time of conception) represents the most significant contribution of the Greeks to astrology."

15. A perusal of the article from which the above passage is extracted will convince any one that the astrology which we find reflected in classical works (Livy, Tacitus, Plutarch, etc.) as well as in Shakespeare's references to celestial prodigies in *Hamlet* and *Julius Caesar* (reproduced partly from Plutarch and partly perhaps from the contemporary astrological writers of Queen Elizabethan's time, whose name was legion), is the astrology of empires, prognosticating revolutions among mankind, and not the fortunes of private individuals; that the later kind of astrology, called judicial, was probably invented by the Greeks and Chaldeans in the two or three centuries preceding the Christian era, that from Greece it spread to Rome probably within the last 150 years B.C. and that in the first 150 years A.D. it was actively cultivated at Rome as testified to by Juvenal and other writers, and in the Roman Empire, chiefly at Alexandria, becoming associated about 150 A.D. with the illustrious name of Klaudios Ptolemy.

16. An examination on the other hand, of dated early Indian astrological works by Varāhamihira and others (see Dr. Burgess' *Notes* in J.R.A.S., 1893, on *Hindu astronomy and the sources of our knowledge of it*) will convince us that Varāhamihira freely borrowed his astronomical constants, terms and phrases from the Greek writers; and that the true genesis of Indian astrology is from the Greek writers on astrology between A.D. 150 and A.D. 300, so that Varāhamihira is an intellectual descendant of Ptolemy, while astrologers like Garga who were earlier in date than Varāhamihira and whom we know of only by name could not have been more ancient than the Chaldean and Greek astrologers who were the progenitors of judicial astrology. We are confronted also by the fact that the early Indian literature (Sanskrit or Dravidian) before A.D. 300 does not refer to the signs of the zodiac, to the movements of the planets or to planetary horoscopes, which are as it were the tripod of astrology. And we have the valuable indirect evidence furnished by Juvenal that at Rome in the 1st century A.D. when there was a general craze for astrology and divination, Indian professionals were imported into Rome, as *augurs*, not as *astrologers*.

17. The allusions to astrology which are to be found in ancient Indian works, like the Rāmāyana and the Mahābhārata, are as a rule, mere astrological tit-bits introduced or rather interpolated into the text by subsequent copyists, editors or scholiasts. Other ancient Indian works simply ignore planetary astrology, though they refer to good and bad days as determined by the movements of the Sun and the Moon. Where a literary work, like Śudraka's *Mricchakatika*, or Subandhu's *Vāsavadatta*, refers to planets, its composition may be safely referred to a date later than the 5th century A.D. The probable dates of these important works, as determined by critics on other data, agree with this presumption.

18. Eclipses are no doubt alluded to in ancient Indian works, but an eclipse, unconnected with any other indication of date, is of as little use for chronological investigation as the references to lunar months and tithis in the Brahmi inscriptions in India of the third and second centuries B.C.

19. As a rule, either a horoscope or an allusion to a week-day is necessary for verifying an Indian date and both horoscopes and week-days (as the writer has shown elsewhere) are in India posterior to 300 A.D.



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